# Version: 3

# Health and Safety Policy

Introduction

Reepham Pre-School believes that the health and safety of children is of paramount importance, and in accordance with the Early Years Foundation Stage framework ( EYFS) we endeavour to make our pre-school a safe and healthy place for children, parents, staff and volunteers. We aim to make children, parents, staff and any visitors aware of health and safety issues and to minimise the hazards and risks to enable children to thrive in a healthy environment. A health and safety poster will be clearly displayed within the setting and the person responsible for the implementation of this policy is Deborah Wray.

Aims

* To ensure that all parents, staff, volunteers and visitors are aware of the health and safety measures in place to create a safe and healthy environment.

Procedures

* All staff members have a responsibility to bring to the attention of the above named person any concerns with regards to Health and Safety. The above named person is responsible for recording any concerns raised and acting upon them
* An Annual premises audit will be carried out.
* All staff are responsible for their own safety and the safety of all children attending the setting. They have a responsibility to work in a way that ensures the Health and Safety of themselves and all other persons they come into contact with.

* Staff will undertake any relevant training to support Health and Safety within the provision.
* All new staff members will receive Health and Safety information as part of the induction process within the first week of their appointment.

Risk Assessments

In accordance with The EYFS reforms (revised 2021) we will ensure that staff and children in our care will not be exposed to risks and we will demonstrate how we will manage this risk by having a written risk assessment. Our risk assessment process covers specific issues in order to inform staff practice and to demonstrate how they are managing risks if asked by parents/carers or inspectors. The setting risk assessments will identify aspects of the environment that need to be checked on a regular basis, when and by whom these aspects will be checked, and how the risk will be removed or minimised.

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* Written formal risk assessments will be kept on site and will be accessible at all times.
* Management will maintain a record of all safety issues and any action taken.
* Daily risk assessments will be carried out on the indoor and outdoor environment.
* The formal risk assessments will be carried out yearly or more frequently where the need arises.
* Specific risk assessments will relate to the inside and outside environments and outings.
* All staff will be involved in the risk assessment review process.

Insurance

Reepham Pre-School holds Public and Employer’s liability insurance. The public liability Insurance certificate is displayed on Reepham Pre-School Notice board.

Fire

The safe evacuation of the building is of primary importance.

* A written fire drill will be on display at all times. This will include information on ‘raising the alarm’ and the named place of safety away from the building.
* Exits will be kept clear. If it is necessary to lock any outside door this will be done preferably by bolt or Yale catch and not a key. However, if it has to be locked with a key, then the key must be placed or hung out of reach of children, next to the door.
* Fire doors will be kept shut at all times.
* A practice fire drill will be carried out once every half term. Routes and times/days will be varied and recorded.
* Fire appliances will be checked annually and the staff will be made aware of their position.
* Matches will be inaccessible to children.
* All visitors will be made aware of fire evacuation procedure.
* New staff will take part in a fire evacuation drill, as part of their induction, within the first week of their appointment.

Electrical Appliances

* All electrical appliances will be checked annually (PAT) and certificate issued.
* Faults will be reported to the manager.
* Televisions, hi-fis, computers etc. will be unplugged when not in use.
* Electrical leads will be placed so that they do not trail in such a way as to be dangerous.
* No liquid containers will be placed near to any electrical appliance.
* Electric sockets will not be overloaded.

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* The temperature of hot water is controlled to prevent scalds.
* Lighting and ventilation is adequate in all areas including storage areas.

Buildings and Equipment.

* Any faults will be reported to the manager who will contact the relevant person.
* Equipment and resources will be checked and cleaned at regular intervals within cleaning routine and records will be kept.
* Equipment and resources will conform to the required legislative standards.
* Staff should have regard to the manual handling policy when equipment and resources are being moved.

General Tidiness

* The premises will be kept tidy in order to reduce the risk of accidents.
* Hot drinks will not be consumed in the presence of children.
* All storage areas will be kept tidy and equipment stored appropriately.
* Steps will be provided for items stored on high shelving.

Car Parking

* Great care will be exercised when cars are moved. This will be made clear to staff, parents and visitors.
* The car park area will be maintained (if applicable).

Hygiene

It is the responsibility of all staff to maintain standards of cleanliness; the policy is to “clean as you go.”

We will ensure that:

* Hand soap will be provided for hand washing.
* Hands are washed after using the toilet, before handling food, after handling a variety of different resources and after handling animals.
* Toilet areas are regularly checked and cleaned to ensure high standards of hygiene and safety.
* Disposable gloves and aprons are available to be worn when coming into contact with bodily fluids.
* Young children are escorted to the toilets and a step and toilet seat is provided for their use if required.
* Tissues will be available for use; tissues will be disposed of appropriately after use and hands washed.
* Antibacterial spray will be used to clean surfaces for food preparation and after use.
* Information will be obtained from the Environmental Health Department on up to date legislation. Reepham Pre-School is registered with the environmental Health but considered low risk

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For Food preparation.

Storage of cleaning materials

* Any potentially dangerous substance will be kept out of the sight and reach of children in a locked cupboard/area.
* Screw tops of containers will be tightly closed.
* Cleaning materials will be stored in original containers or labelled containers with instructions in COSHH file.
* COSHH legislation will be followed.

Smoking

* There is strictly NO SMOKING allowed on the premises of Reepham Pre-School including the outdoor area.
* Staff members are not permitted to smoke during hours of duty and failure to observe this policy will result in disciplinary action.
* It is illegal to sell cigarettes to children under 18.
* It is illegal for children under 18 to smoke in public.

# Alcohol/ Other Substances

# There is strictly NO alcohol or any other substances allowed on the premises of Reepham Pre-School.

* It is illegal for children under 18 to buy alcohol and drink in public.
* All staff/ volunteers are not permitted to work if under the influence of alcohol and or any other substances which may affect their ability to care for children and failure to observe this policy will result in disciplinary action. This includes both prescribed and non-prescribed drugs.
* Where an employee is taking strong medication that may affect their ability to care for children, this should be disclosed to the management and medical advice be sought. The employee will only work directly with the children if the medical advice is that the medication is unlikely to impair their ability to look after the children.
* Reepham Pre-School will not tolerate on the premises any parent/carer under the influence of alcohol or any other substance. Any parent under the influence of alcohol and or any other substance will be refused admission and Reepham Pre-School will determine if it is appropriate and safe for the child to leave with them.

Solvents

There is strictly NO solvents allowed on the premises of Reepham Pre-School.

* It is illegal to sell solvents to children under 18.
* All glues etc. used at the setting will be safe to be used by children and children will be supervised in the use of them.
* Any solvents brought onto the premises by a child will be removed from them and parents/carers informed.

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Animals

* Reepham Pre-School will ensure that any animal visiting the setting is free from disease.
* We will ensure that the setting’s pets are free from disease and safe for the children.
* Children will be required to wash their hands before and after contact with animals.
* A full risk assessment will be undertaken before children come into contact with any animals/pets.
* We will be mindful of children that suffer from pet allergies. Where a child attending the setting has an allergy to a specific animal type, that animal will not be deemed suitable as a setting pet or as a visiting pet.

Supervision of children

* Children will be supervised in accordance with adult: child ratios as set out in the EYFS requirements.
* In or out of the building, children will be supervised at all times.
* Headcounts will be conducted regularly throughout the day.
* When children are playing outside, if anyone uninvited enters the grounds the supervisor will ask them to leave. If the person (or persons) involved refuses to leave the grounds, then the children will be taken inside the building and appropriate action taken.
* Special care will be taken when children are using apparatus. All equipment will be checked to ensure it is stable and secure before use. All children will be taught the correct use and care of equipment.
* Children’s arrival/departure time will be recorded.
* Records will be properly maintained in ink. Any required alterations will be by a single line through the original entry. No original entry will be erased.
* When children are taken off the premises their whereabouts will be recorded. Parents will always be informed and asked for written consent.

Sun Care

* No children will be exposed to sunlight unless their skin is adequately protected.
* Sun cream will only be applied to children with prior written consent from parents.
* Parents will also be asked to provide sun hats and appropriate clothing for children to protect them from the sun.
* We will endeavour to avoid exposure to the sun when it is at its strongest - between 11am and 3pm. Pre-school has a gazebo to use to provide shade.

Accidents and Sickness

* A minimum of one staff member holding appropriate first aid qualifications will be on duty at all times.
* Reepham Pre-School will have its own first aid kit on the premises.
* The contents of the first aid kit will be checked, replaced and updated termly. The staff member responsible is Amanda Woods.
* Any medication required to be on the premises will be stored appropriately in accordance with product instructions and must be within the original container in which dispensed.
* Accident, First Aid and Medication policy will be followed.

 Food

* Children will be supervised at all times when eating.
* Adults will not be involved in the preparation of food if suffering from any infectious/contagious illness or skin condition.
* All staff involved in handling food will comply with regulations relating to food safety and hygiene.
* Staff members preparing food will hold the relevant food hygiene certificate.
* Food hygiene will be included in the induction process and on the job training/guidance provided.
* Different cloths will be used for kitchen, toys and toilet cleaning.
* Raw and cooked food should be prepared on separate surfaces.
* All fresh fruit and vegetables will be washed thoroughly before use.
* All utensils will be kept scrupulously clean and stored in a dust free container.
* Fresh drinking water will be available at all times.
* Drinking beakers will be washed in hot soapy water after use.
* Any cracked or chipped items will be disposed of immediately.
* All food will be kept in an airtight container or appropriately covered, labelled and stored safely.
* Kitchen facilities will be kept clean daily with fridge, freezer, microwave etc. cleaned within weekly cleaning routine.
* Fridge temperature will be checked daily and recorded.
* If parents provide packed lunches these will stored safely and information will be given about appropriate foods.
* All uneaten food of children who are having packed lunches will be returned to the parent in order that they are able to make judgements about their child’s diet.
* Reepham Pre-School will undergo regular checks/inspections from the Environmental Health Department.
* In the event of food poisoning affecting two or more children looked after on the premises, we will inform the Environmental Health Department and Ofsted will be informed within 14 days of the event occurring.

Legislation

 We will endeavour to keep our information up to date; information will be obtained by referring to:

* Health and Safety Act 1974.
* Management of Health and Safety at Work Act 1992.

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Relevant Other Policies

Fire and Evacuation

Equipment and Resources

COVID 19 Pandemic

This policy has been adopted by Reepham Pre-School

Signed on behalf of the setting by:

 ……………………………………………………………………… Committee

 …………………………………………………………………...… Manager

Date:………………………………………..

ReviewDate:………………………………

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