

## How to Write an Effective Grant

# Supplemental Material – Course Outline By www.decisionskills.com

#### **Section I. Grant Writing Basics**

- A. Understanding the System
  - 1. There are two types of systems, open and closed.
  - 2. Key differences between foundations and government funding sources.

### B. Basic Principles

- 1. Align your needs with the funder.
- 2. Form partnerships.
- 3. Follow instructions.
- 4. Be concise.
- 5. Avoid jargon and define technical terms.
- 6. Balance facts with stories, the head and the heart.
- 7. Stay positive.
- 8. Avoid procrastination.
- 9. Embrace change.

#### C. Grant Writing Myths

- 1. Grant writing fees can be paid from the grant.
- 2. A lot of money is available for personal use.
- 3. Money only goes to major institutions.
- 4. One proposal can be used for hundreds of applications.
- 5. Grants only go to those with the most need.

6. A grant not funded is the grant writers fault.

## **Section II: The Grant Writing Process**

- A. Process Overview
- B. Introduction to Applicant Organization
  - 1. Focus on the funder.
  - 2. Make a connection.
  - 3. Establish credibility.
- C. The Problem Statement
  - 1. Description of the problem.
  - 2. Impacts.
  - 3. Root causes.
- D. Methods
  - 1. Methods drive outcomes.
  - 2. Describe a specific step-by-step plan.
  - 3. Include a margin of error.
- E. Program Outcomes
  - 1. Specific.
  - 2. Measurable.
  - 3. Achievable.
  - 4. Relevant.
  - 5. Time Bound.
- F. Evaluation Plan
  - 1. Program Evaluation.

- 2. Outcomes Evaluation.
- G. Future Support
- H. Budget
  - 1. Line item budget.
  - 2. The budget narrative.
- I. Writing the Summary

# Section III. Searching for Funds

- A. Private Funders
  - 1. Using a database.
  - 2. Reviewing the 990-PF.
- B. Government Funding
  - 1. Grants.gov.
  - 2. Local agencies.
- C. Social Media
  - 1. Facebook.
  - 2. Twitter.
  - 3. LinkedIn.
- D. Alerts
  - 1. Subscriptions at grants.gov.
  - 2. Google Alerts.