



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

Vishal Nandigana

Founder, AIDesign, BlueFMa, AICartoon, BestBookRead, WellWrittenLyrics, Engineernig Documented, symbolforall, industries, Assistant Professor, Mechanical Engineering, IIT Madras, Chennai, India



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

Fantasy and Artificial Life Creatures to Reality



Fantasy and Artificial Galaxies to Reality





# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

Fantasy and Artificial Life Creatures in World, Stars, Galaxies and Universe to Reality



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AICARTOON

We publish 1, legal approved movies

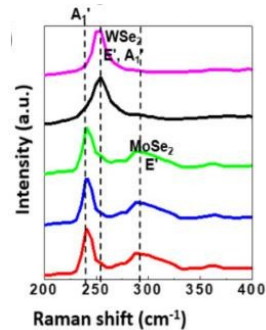
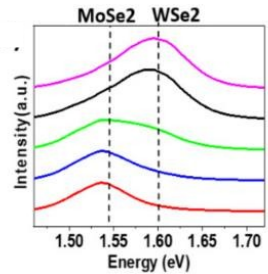
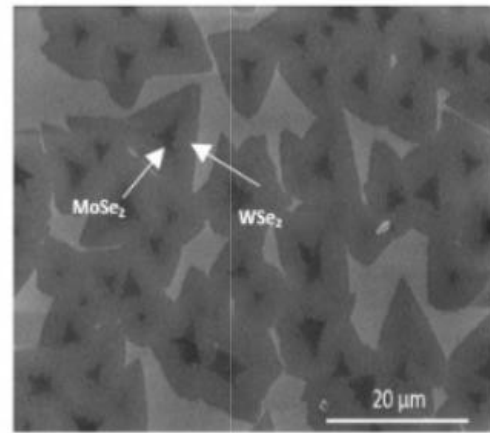
bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

Engineering Documented



## Membrane 1: MoSe<sub>2</sub>/WSe<sub>2</sub> on SiO<sub>2</sub> substrate



## Membrane 2: MoS<sub>2</sub> on SiO<sub>2</sub> substrate

**Membrane-2 Schematics of CVD process for growth of 2D TMDs (MX<sub>2</sub>, M= Mo,W and X= S, Se, Te)**

**Growth Parameters**  
 MoO<sub>3</sub> (800 °C), S (150 °C), Ar flow (100 sccm)

**CVD Grown MoS<sub>2</sub> membrane on SiO<sub>2</sub> substrate**

➤ Characteristic Raman modes of monolayer MoS<sub>2</sub>, i.e. E<sub>2g</sub> and A<sub>1g</sub> were observed at 385 cm<sup>-1</sup> and 405 cm<sup>-1</sup> respectively.

➤ Sharp PL peak observed at 1.85 eV confirms the formation of monolayer MoS<sub>2</sub>.

# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AICARTOON

We publish legal approved movies

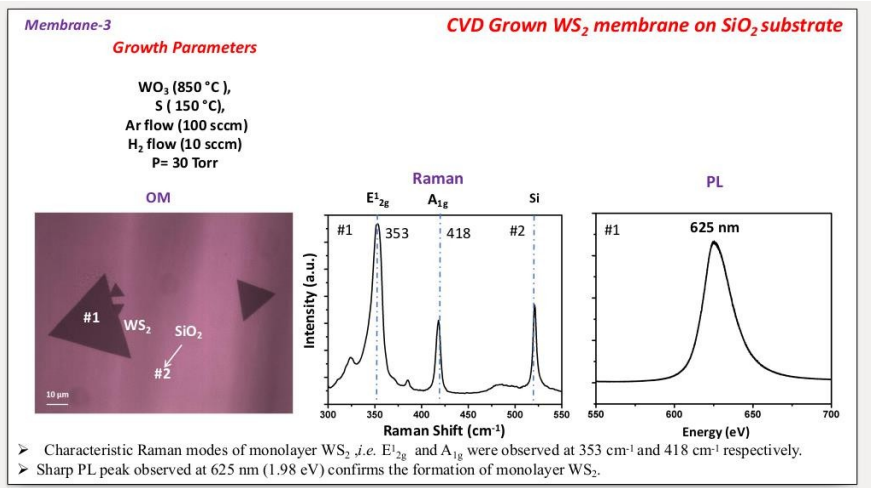
bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

Engineering Documented



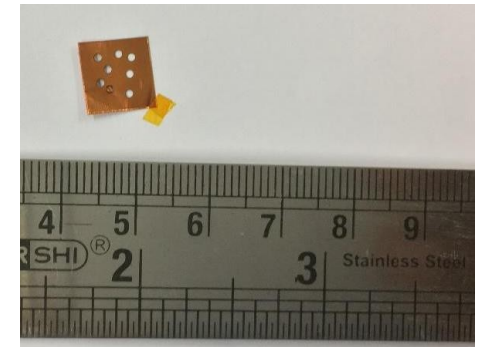
## Membrane 3: WS<sub>2</sub> on SiO<sub>2</sub> substrate



## Membrane 4: Growth of Meso/MM scale (10 μm – mm size) Gr/Cu membrane with (a) single hole (b) multiple holes



(a)

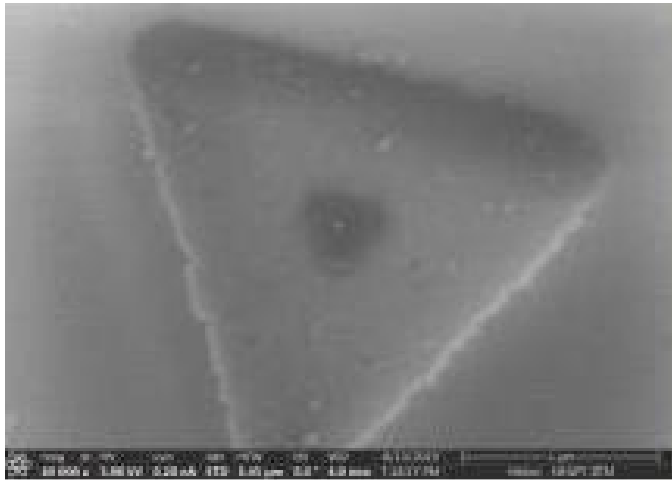


(b)



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

**Membrane 5: 3D nm scale  $\text{SiO}_2$  membrane with nm size hole**



**Membrane 6: micro scale PCTE membrane with nm scale holes**

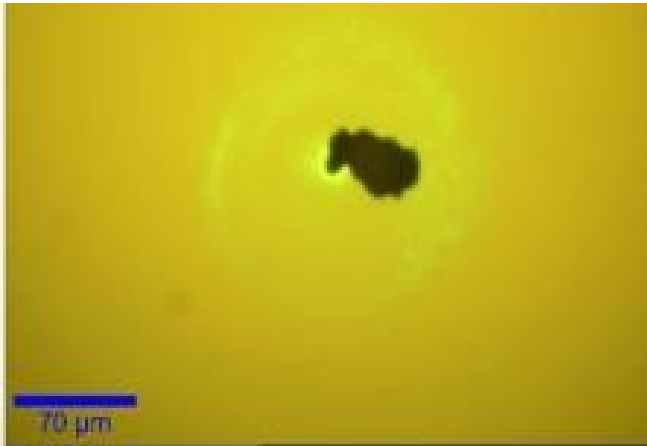






# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

**Membrane 7: meso/mm scale Anodic Aluminum Oxide or AAO membrane with micro scale tortuous hole**

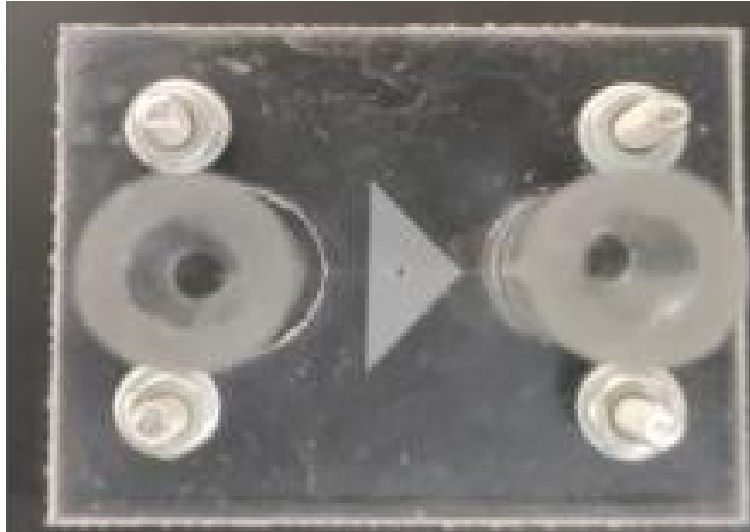


**Membrane 8: MM/cm scale Silicone membrane with mm scale hole**



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

**Device 1: Micro-Nano Fluidic Chip, MM scale fluid storage**



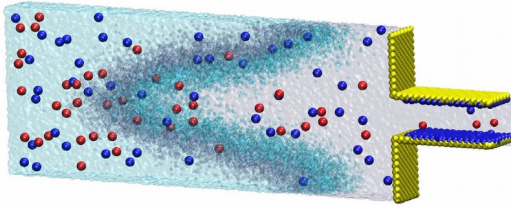
**Device 2: MM/cm scale Osmotic Power Generator, large cm scale fluid storage**



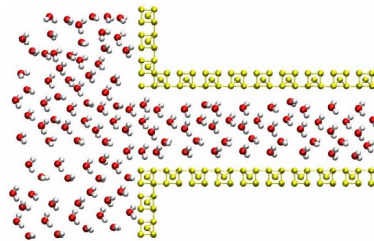


# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

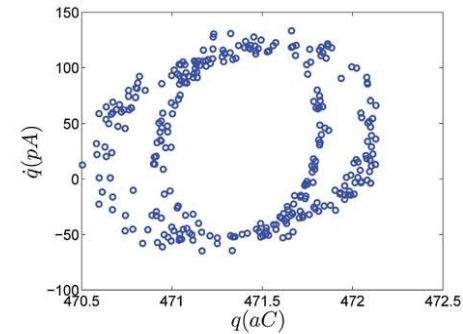
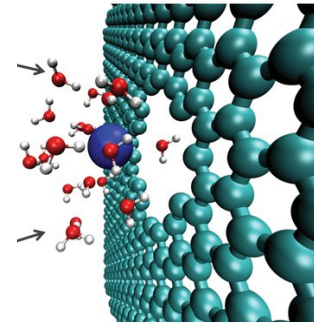
**Controlling fluid right, left, rotation, phase movement with voltage switch in nm scale membrane and nm channel**



**water is mixed controlled with voltage and tight theory**



**water phase is locked to ice phase**



**water shell is created and locked with voltage and tight theory, charge amount in nm scale membrane and nm channel is fluid/membrane/salt under use/voltage needed tight theory is available**

Manikandan, D., Nandigana, V.V.R. Overlimiting current near a nanochannel a new insight using molecular dynamics simulations. *Sci Rep* 11, 15216 (2021).

Nandigana, V. V. R.; Heiranian, M.; Aluru, N. R.; Single Ion Transport with a Single-Layer Graphene Nanopore. *Int. J. Mech. Mechatronics Eng.* 2019, 13, 479– 483

Nandigana, V. V. R. & Aluru, N. R. 1/f pink chaos in nanopores. *RSC Adv.* 7, 46092–46100 (2017).

# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AICARTOON

We publish 1, legal approved movies

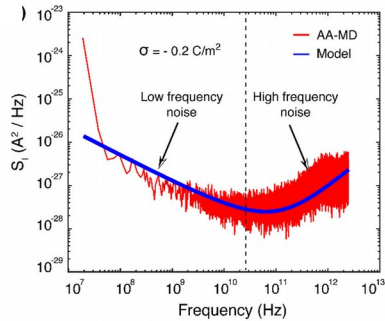
bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

Engineering Documented

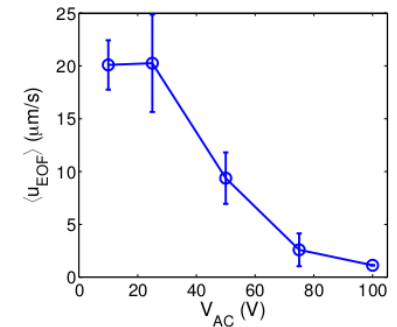
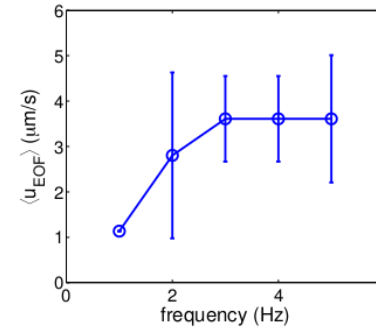


**Controlling fluid right, left, rotation, phase movement with voltage switch in nm scale membrane and nm channel**



**salt use transport noise, water transport noise in nm scale membrane and nm scale channel with voltage switch tight theory is available**

**Precise water pumping with voltage switch in micro/nm scale membrane with nm scale holes**



Onkar Patil, D. Manikandan & Vishal V. R. Nandigana (2020) A molecular dynamics simulation framework for predicting noise in solid-state nanopores, *Molecular Simulation*, 46:13, 1011-1016.

Vishal Nandigana, Sharad Kumar Yadav, Manikandan D., K. D. Jo, A. T. Timperman, N. R. Aluru (2021). AC nanopump design and manufacture. *International Journal of Advance Research, Ideas and Innovations in Technology*, 7(3)

# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AICARTOON

We publish 1, legal approved movies

bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

Engineering Documented

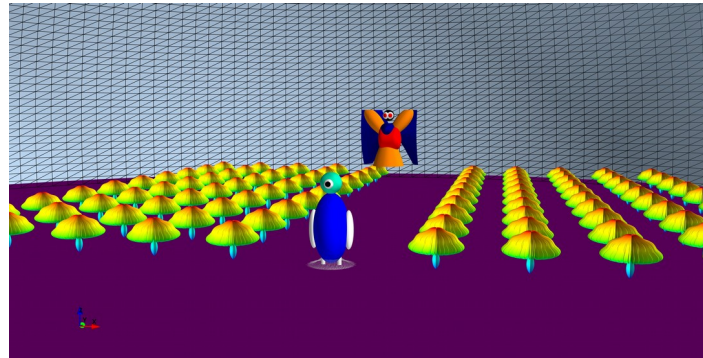


**salt use transport, water transport in nm/micro/meso/mm/cm scale membrane with nm/micro/meso/mm scale holes with voltage switch, signal numbers in .csv converted to English language for fluid chip talk**

Analog data (truth)	Word (truth)	Analog data (predicted)	Word (Predicted)
[0.006164550781250, 0.075042724609375, 0.031188964843750, 0.006134033203125, 0.038085937500000, 0.018829345703125,- 0.025024414062500,- 0.031188964843750,- 0.075042724609375,- 0.125854492187500,-	Halkhajah	[ 0.0195075291873, 0.09625713523597, 0.083648471995233, 0.007286403789, 0, 0.018395017403,- 0.2357782017403,- 0.08751373253,- 0.015412925712,- 0.0513651812935,- 0.474627289, 0,-	Hi lake yeah

**Signal numbers in .csv converted to .jpeg and .mp4 and .txt and English language and 3D physical manufacturing Product design cartoon/creatures/new species/new land/new space/new world/new moon/new star/new galaxies/touching the universe in scales of new manufacturing and Artificial Intelligence and Deep Learning software engineering and Technology**

0.144317626953125, 0.181243896484375,- 0.19049072266250,- 0.075042724609375,- 0.012725830078125,- 0.038116455078125,- 0.075042724609375, 0] [0.0078, 0.0078, 0.0156 0.0156, 0.0078, 0.0078]	How	[0.0078, 0.0078, 0.0156, 0.0156 .0078, 0.0078]	How
[ 0.0078, 0.0078, 0.0078, 0.0078, 0.0078, 0.0078]	(sigh while speaking)	[0.03750, -0.1357,- 0.185759,- 0.817581, 0.8175912]	No words with low sound
[-.0229, -.0411, -.0669, -0.0792, -0.0928, - 0.0992, -0.0974, -0.0889, -0.0739, -0.00529, - 0.0257, -0.0039,]	audio tune (no words)	[-.0202, -.0200, - 0.0201, -0.0201, - 0.0201, -0.0201, - 0.0201, -0.0200, - 0.0201, -0.0202, - 0.0202, -0.0200,]	Faint noise



Sarthak Shreyas, Shriram Elangovan, Guru Viknesh, Shania Mitra, Huzaifa Mustafa Unjhwala, Naresh Kumar, Nilotpal Chakraborty, Vishal Venkata Raghavendra Nandigana, Product Design of Cartoon Characters for Software Feature Film, American Journal of Software Engineering and Applications. Vol. 10, No. 2, 2021, pp. 36-38.

# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



bestbookread.today

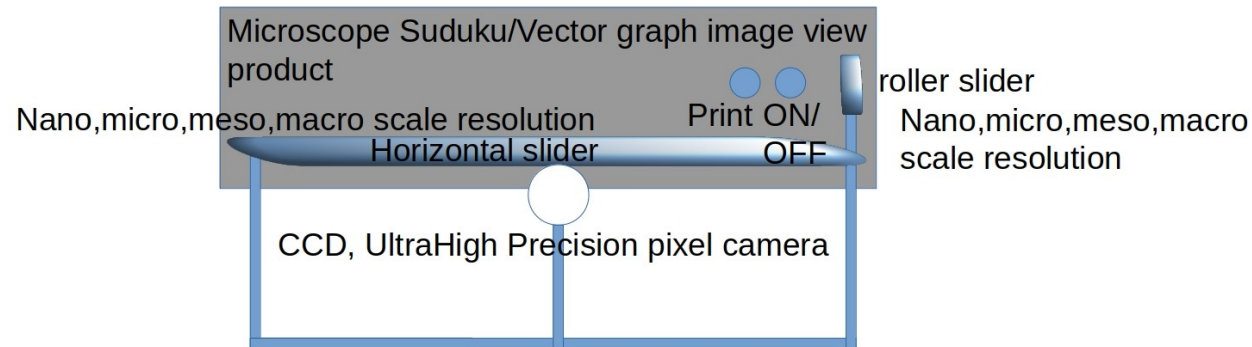
wellwrittenlyrics.today

Engineering Documented



**3D computer/printer/computing hardware and software with AI Operating System, for Artificial life/sky/star/new stars/ galaxies/Universe 3D printing in all scales to Universe scale**

AI Software  
 visualization view of  
 CCD camera display





# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AICARTOON

We publish legal approved movies

bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

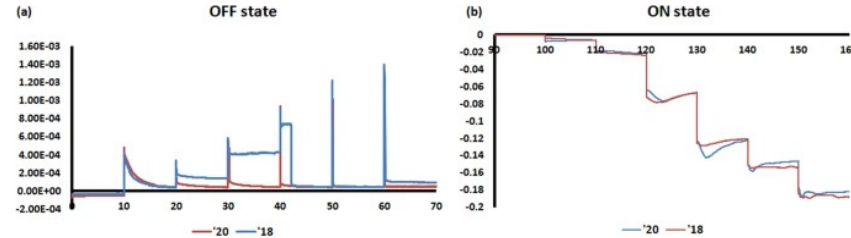
Engineering Documented



## Fluidic Electronics

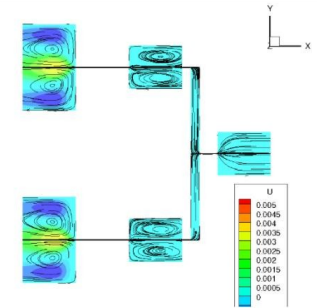


### Fluidic Diode



Nandigana, V.V.R., Jo, K., Timperman, A. et al. Asymmetric-Fluidic-Reservoirs Induced High Rectification Nanofluidic Diode. *Sci Rep* 8, 13941 (2018)

### Fluidic Logic Gate



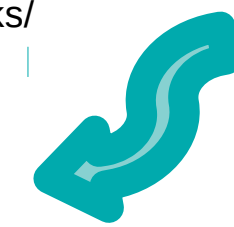
Vishal V R Nandigana, "Fluidic Electronics: Logic Gates", *International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR)*, Volume 10 Issue 5, May 2021, 676 - 678



### Fluidic Computer



### Fluidic Calculator



Rapid Switching using



<https://www.technology.org/2021/08/01/making-a-water-computer-that-actually-works/>

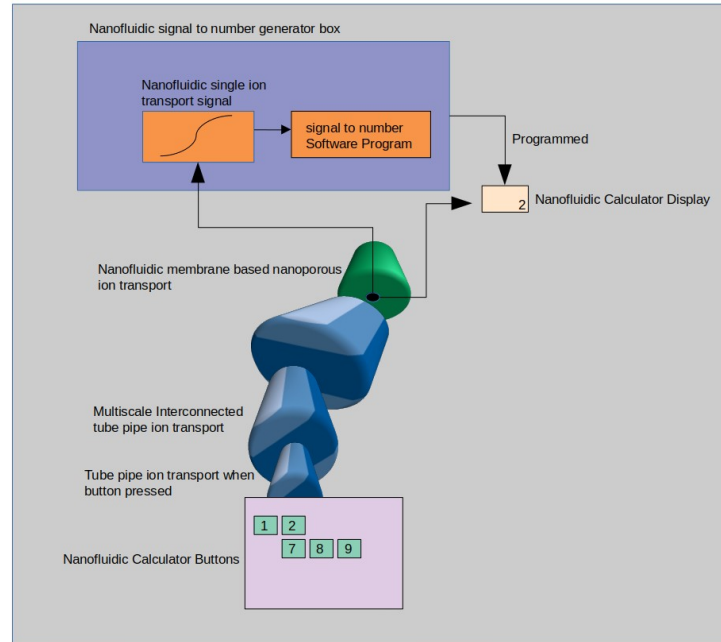


# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

## Fluidic Electronics: Fluidic Calculator



## Working Principle of Fluidic Calculator





# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AICARTOON

We publish 1, legal approved movies

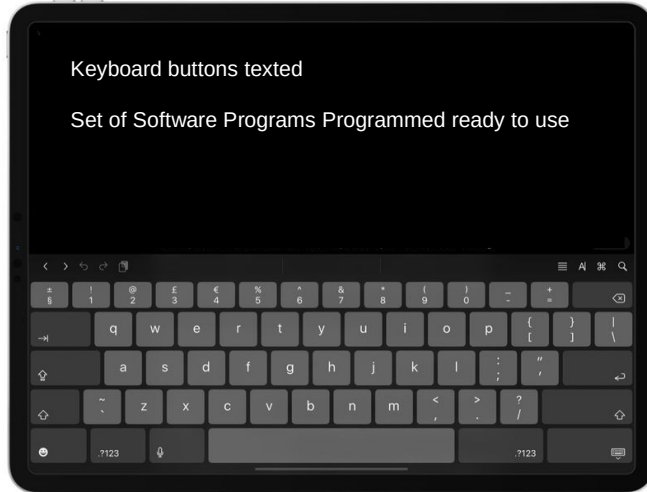
bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

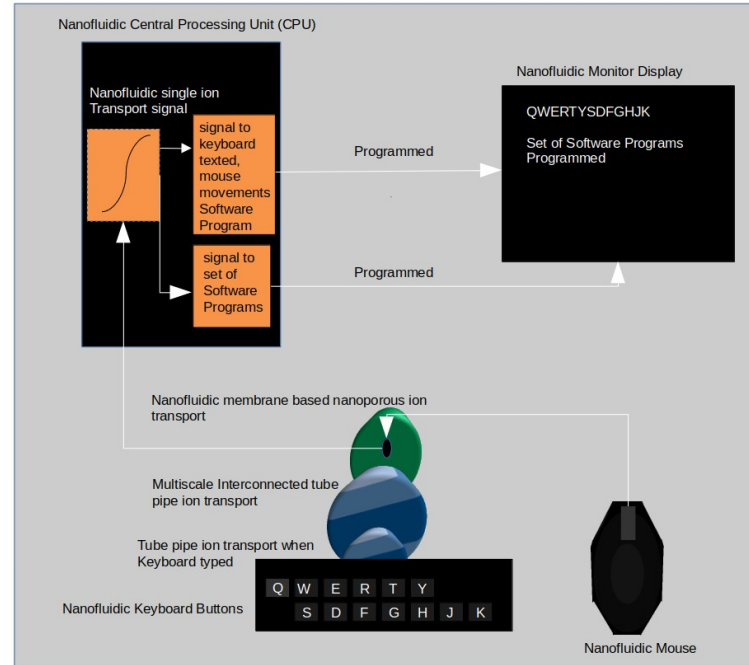
Engineering Documented



## Fluidic Electronics: Fluidic Computer



## Working Principle of Fluidic Computer





# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

**3D computer/printer/computing hardware and software with AI Operating System, for Artificial life/sky/star/new stars/galaxies/Universe 3D printing in all scales to Universe scale**

## Applications:

- (a) Lion King Animal World Artificial Life Park
- (b) Planetarium Artificial Life Sky/Stars/New Stars/Galaxies/Universe Life Material Science equal to Real Life Sky/Stars/New Stars/Galaxies/Universe
- (c) Artificial Life Material Science Products, Toys, Displays Museum

# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

Engineering Documented



**Visual (3D .jpeg, mp4), from Gadgets TV, Computer Monitors, Laptops, Tablets, Smart Phones, to Cinema Projector screens (70 mm screen and 35 mm screen) using ViewWireless.today wireless communications technology in a room facility with audio (.mp3) in the room facility.**

Wireless communications technology

Uses no wires, communicates using (x, y ,z 3D coordinates and time coordinates that is not one dimensional, but time has power law scaling dimension) and is displayed from Gadgets TV, Computer Monitors, Laptops, Tablets, Smart Phones, to Cinema Projector screens (70 mm screen and 35 mm screen) in a room facility with audio (.mp3) in the room facility.



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications

## AI Operating System Software Cinema Player

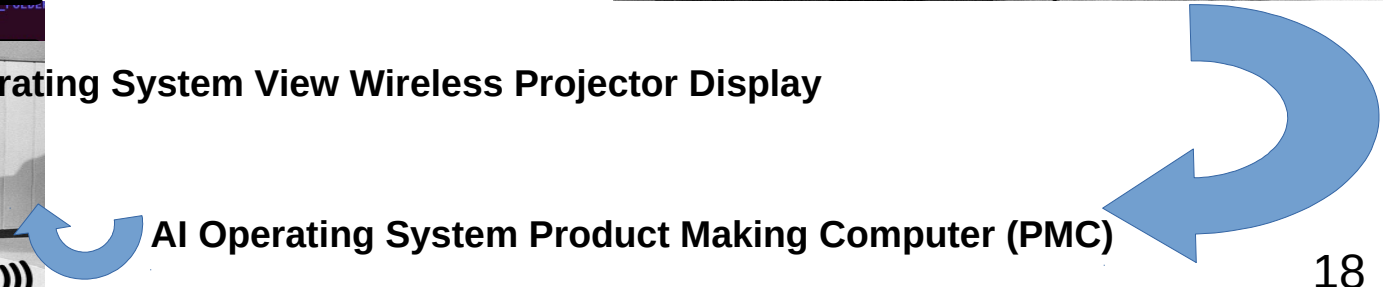
AICARTOON

We publish 1, legal approved movies

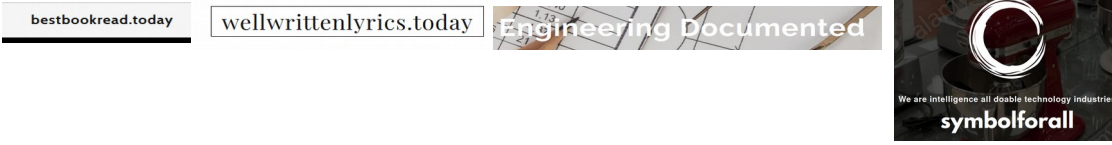


## AI Operating System View Wireless Projector Display

## AI Operating System Product Making Computer (PMC)



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



## AI Operating System Fluidic Computer



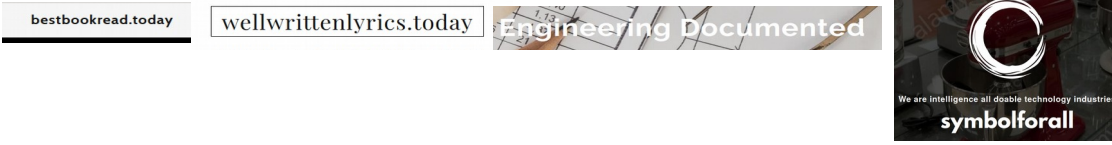
AI Operating System View Wireless Projector Display

AI Operating System **ai design** Computer Engineering and Technology

AI Operating System Product Making Computer (PMC)



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



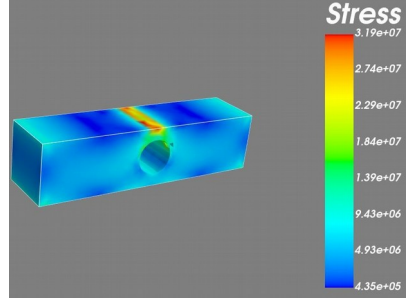
AI Operating System Fluidic Computer



AI Operating System **ai design** Computer Engineering and Technology



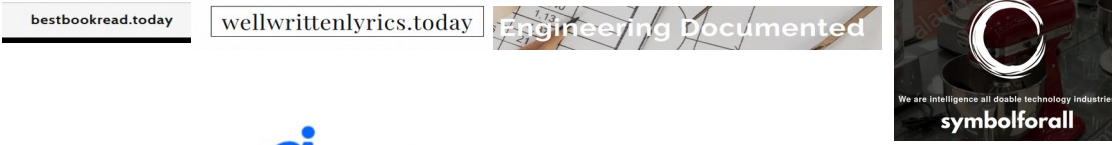
Fracture Design & Engineering



Evolution Data Science AI **ai design**  
Extrapolation from Origin till Date



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



AI Operating System **ai design** Cloud Computing Room Facility

1. Computers
2. Data HDDs
3. AC
4. Room
5. Calm Ambience with light music blues

Nandigana, V. (2021). Multi-Scale Data Center Room for Computing and Storage. Indonesian Journal of Computer Science, 10(2).

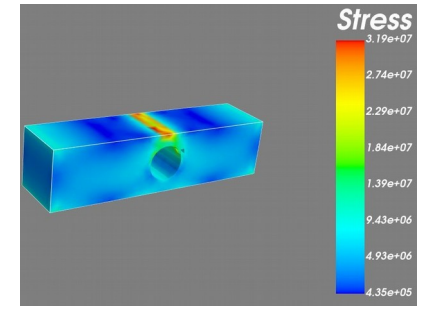
AI Operating System **ai design** Computer Engineering and Technology

**ai design software**

File Edit View Tools Help  
 Project Schematic  
 Analysis Systems  
 Component System  
 Custom System  
 Design Exploration

Ready

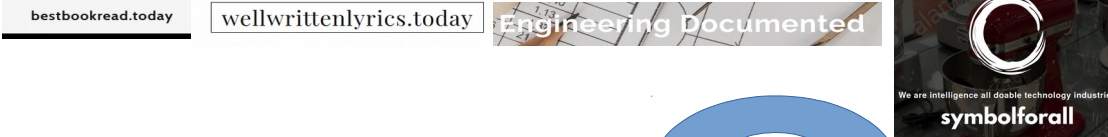
Fracture Design & Engineering



Dynamics & Engineering Document Journals

Evolution Data Science AI **ai design** Extrapolation from Origin till Date

# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



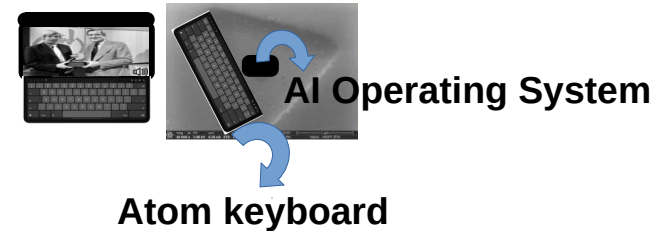
AI Operating System Nanofluidic computer



Human – Nanofluidic computer interaction

Objective/Agendas

1. **ai design** Computer Engineering and Technology
2. **AICARTOON** Run Software Cinema Player
3. **ViewWireless.today** -> Run View Wireless Projector Display
4. **Manufacture using Product Making Computer (PMC)**



M Heiranian and N. R. Aluru Vishal Nandigana, Single layer Graphene nanopore as a nano computer, 19th International Conference on Microfluidics and Nanofluidics, Pragaue, Czech Republic, 2017

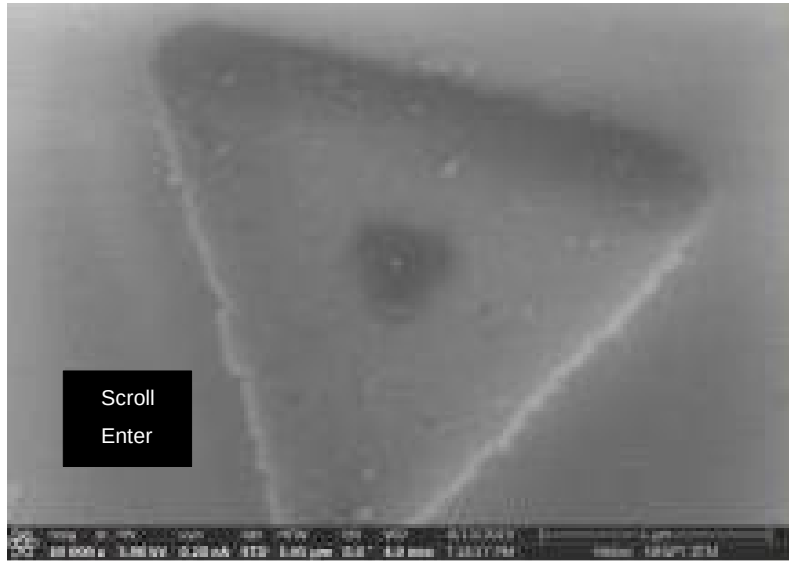
# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



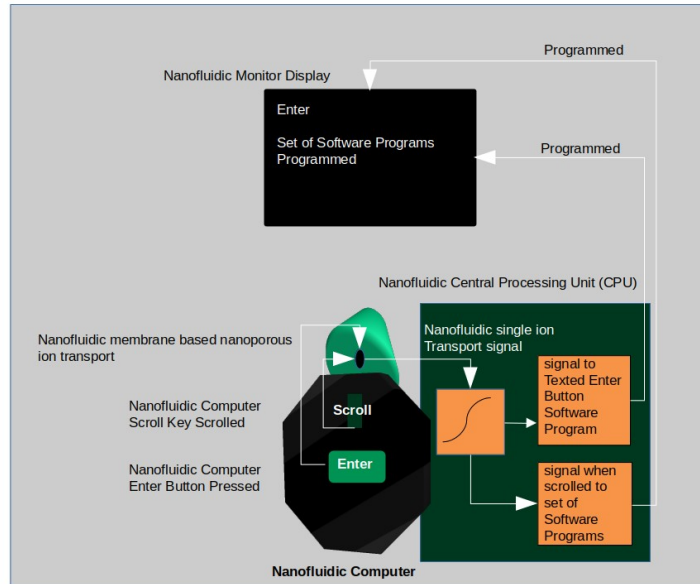
bestbookread.today | wellwrittenlyrics.today | Engineering Documented



## Fluidic Electronics: Nanofluidic Computer



## Working Principle of Nanofluidic Computer



# Membrane Technology and Deep Learning Applications



bestbookread.today

wellwrittenlyrics.today

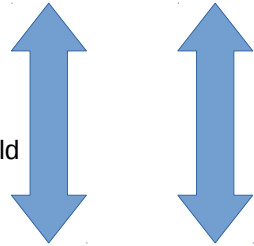
Engineering Documented



## AI Operating System **ai design** Computer Engineering and Technology

AIDESIGN is commercial, business industry, software to reduce the time to market technology giant industries, legally approved, verified, by extreme rapid, to products of customers, by millisecond any product make technology  
<https://aidesign.today/>

Samples of Open Source CFD software in-house solved will be extrapolated, verified with literature, experiments and practical world applications using AIDESIGN commercial AI software



Open Source CFD software elaborate Computer Engineering and Technology solutions will be in-house solved and made available in GitHub  
<https://github.com/>

## Windows/Unix Operating System Open **FOAM**® Computer Engineering and Technology

OpenFOAM is the free, open source CFD software developed primarily by OpenCFD Ltd since 2004.  
<https://www.openfoam.com/>