



Building Secure Generative AI applications

Baron Rawlins

Lead Solutions Architect - Army
Amazon Web Services

AI/ML Overview and Key Terms



Where does generative AI fit?



Artificial intelligence (AI)

Any technique that allows computers to mimic human intelligence using logic, if-then statements, and machine learning



Machine learning (ML)

A subset of AI that uses machines to search for patterns in data to build logic models automatically



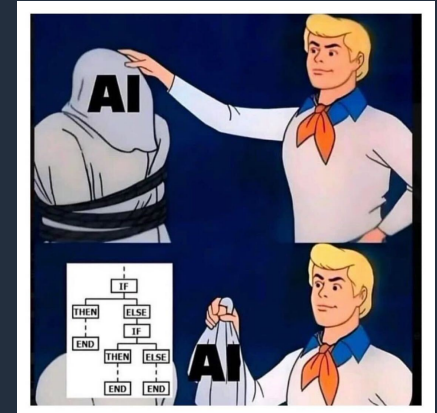
Deep learning (DL)

A subset of ML composed of deeply multilayered neural networks that perform tasks like speech and image recognition



Generative AI

Powered by large models that are pretrained on vast corpora of data and commonly referred to as foundation models (FMs)



What is generative AI?



AI that can produce original content close enough to human-generated content for real-world tasks



Powered by foundation models pre-trained on large sets of data with several hundred billion parameters



Tasks can be customized for specific domains with minimal fine-tuning



Applicable to many use cases like text summarization, question answering, digital art creation, code generation, etc.



Reduces time and cost to develop ML models and innovate faster

Typical Use Cases for AI/ML



Artificial intelligence (AI)

- Image Detection
- Object Detection
- Image / Object tagging
- Speech to Text
- Text to Speech
- Language Translation
- Personalization
- Forecasting
- Named Entity Recognition



Machine learning (ML)

- Regression
- Classification
- Dimensionality Reduction
- Clustering



Deep learning (DL)

- Regression
- Classification
- Dimensionality Reduction
- Clustering
- Computer Vision
- NLP



Generative AI

- Text Generation
- Question/Answer
- Code Generation
- Language Translation
- Summarization
- Reasoning

DoD-relevant Generative AI Use Cases

Image Generation

Transcript Summarization

IO Narrative Creation

MCOA recommendation

Geospatial imagery reports

Incident Response Triage

Document Question and Answer

Response Playbook Generation

Code Vulnerability Assessment

Unit Test Creation

AI/ML Risk Management and Security Considerations



Review NIST AI Risk Management Framework (AI RMF)

AI/ML RISK MANAGEMENT & ADVERSARIAL FRAMEWORKS

The **NIST AI Risk Management Framework (AI RMF)** is intended for voluntary use and to improve the ability to incorporate trustworthiness considerations into the design, development, use, and evaluation of AI products, services, and systems.

- How To Frame Risks Related To AI
- Characteristics of Trustworthy AI Systems
- Core Framework: Govern, Map, Measure and Manage



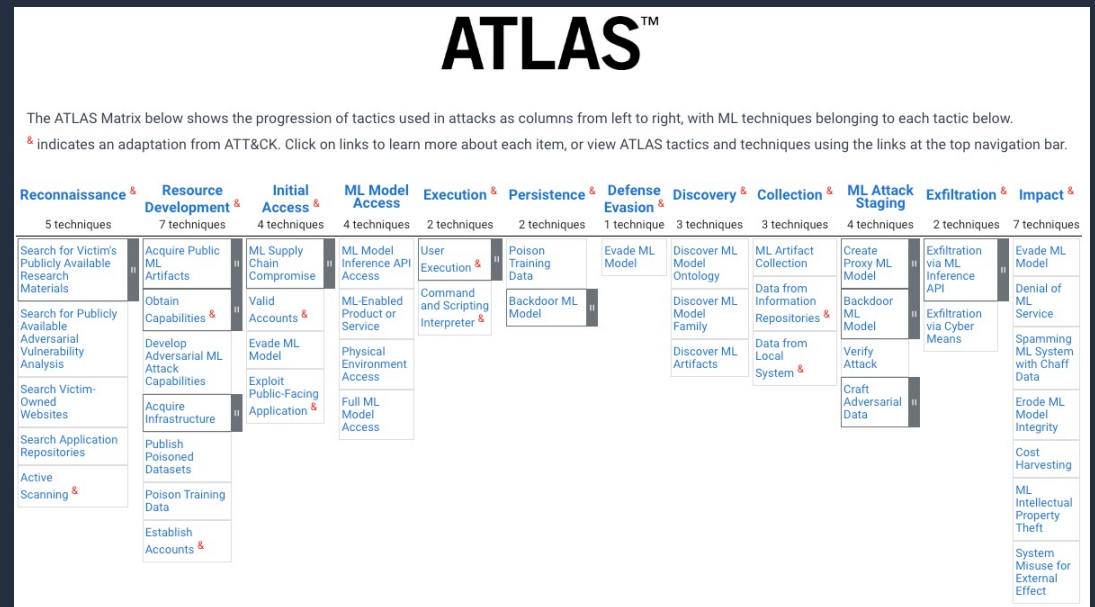
Source: <https://airc.nist.gov/>

Review MITRE ATLAS™ Threat Landscape for AI/ML

AI/ML RISK MANAGEMENT & ADVERSARIAL FRAMEWORKS

MITRE ATLAS™ (Adversarial Threat Landscape for Artificial-Intelligence Systems), is a knowledge base of adversary tactics, techniques, and case studies for machine learning (ML) systems.

ATLAS is modeled after the MITRE ATT&CK® framework and its tactics and techniques are complementary to those in ATT&CK.



Threat Evolution

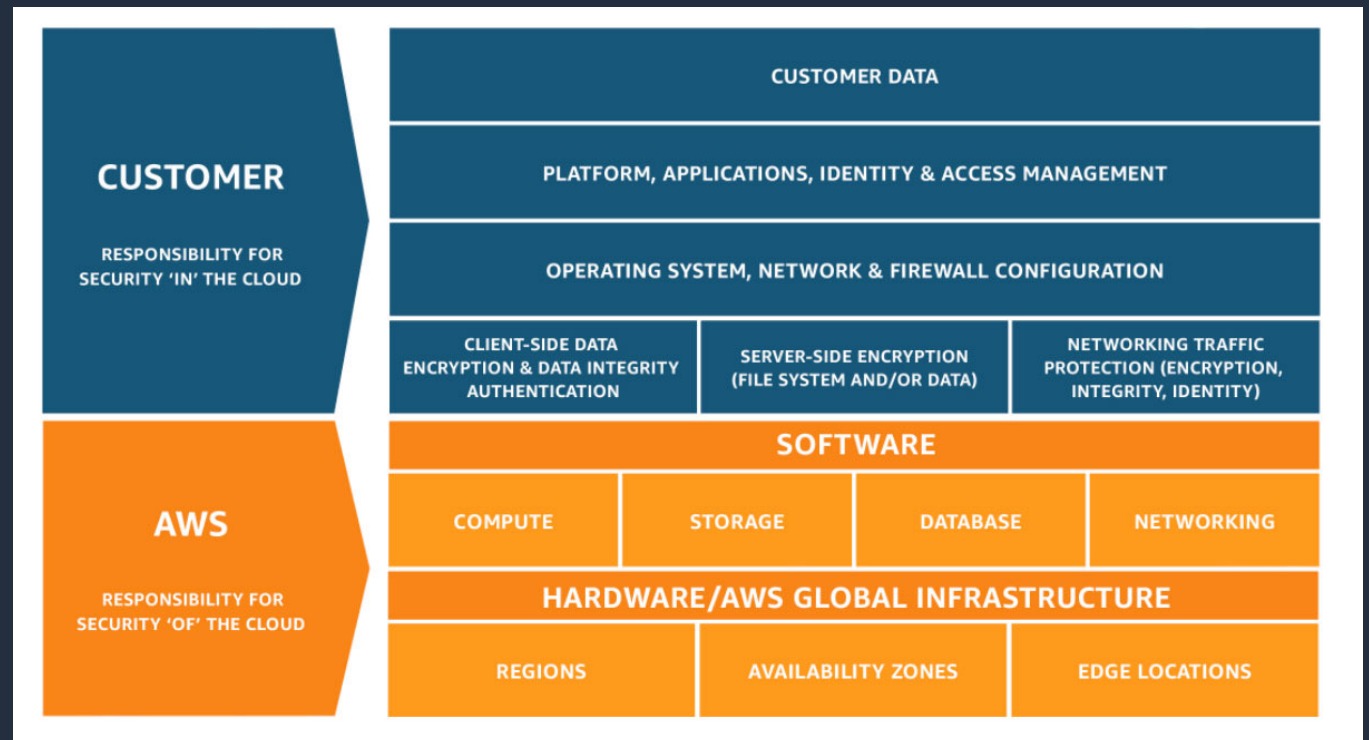


AWS Security Shared Responsibility Model

=REPOSITIONING THE SHARED RESPONSIBILITY MODEL

In modern business, cybersecurity outcomes are directly tied to mission outcomes.

We're in this together.



BUILDING SECURE GENERATIVE AI APPLICATIONS

OWASP Top 10 LLM Specific Security Threats

(OPEN WEB APPLICATION SECURITY PROJECT)

INCREASING AWARENESS OF EVOLVING THREATS WITH OWASP LLM TOP 10

- | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Prompt Injection | 2 | Insecure Output Handling |
| 3 | Training Data Poisoning | 4 | Model Denial of Service |
| 5 | Supply Chain Vulnerabilities | 6 | Sensitive Information Disclosure |
| 7 | Insecure Plugin Design | 8 | Excessive Agency |
| 9 | Overreliance | 10 | Model Theft |

Source: <https://owasp.org/www-project-top-10-for-large-language-model-applications/>

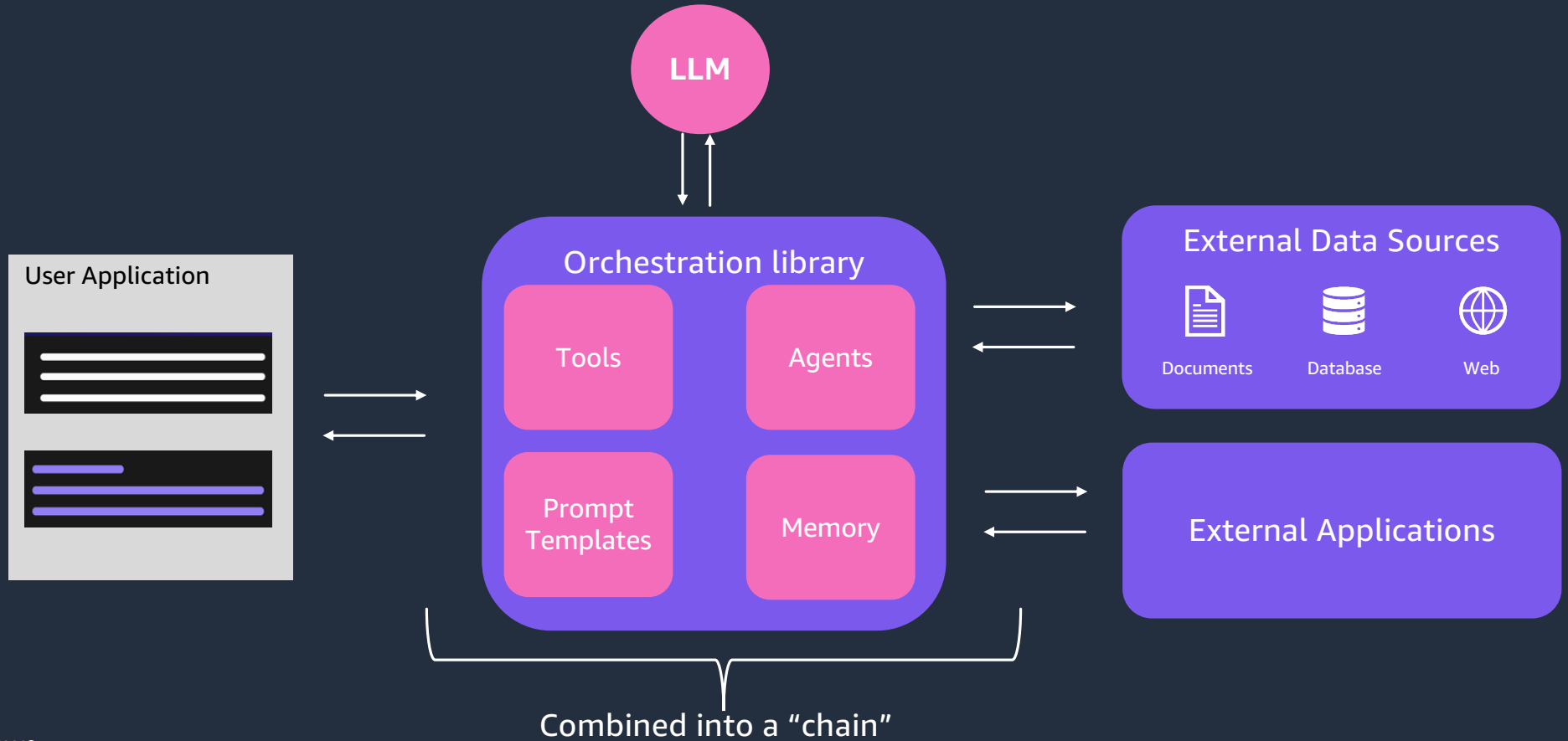


© 2023, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Amazon Confidential and Trademark.

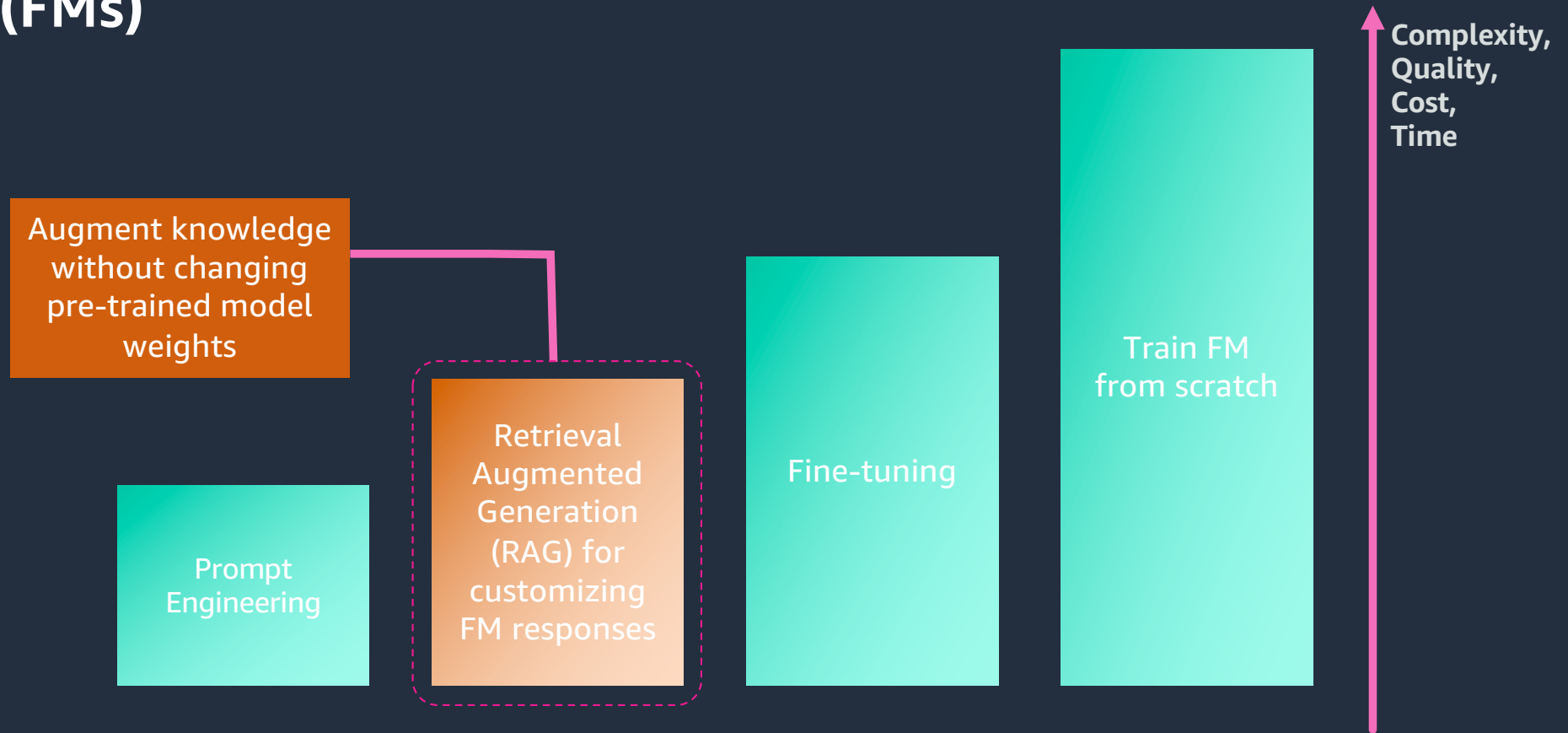
Architecture Walkthrough



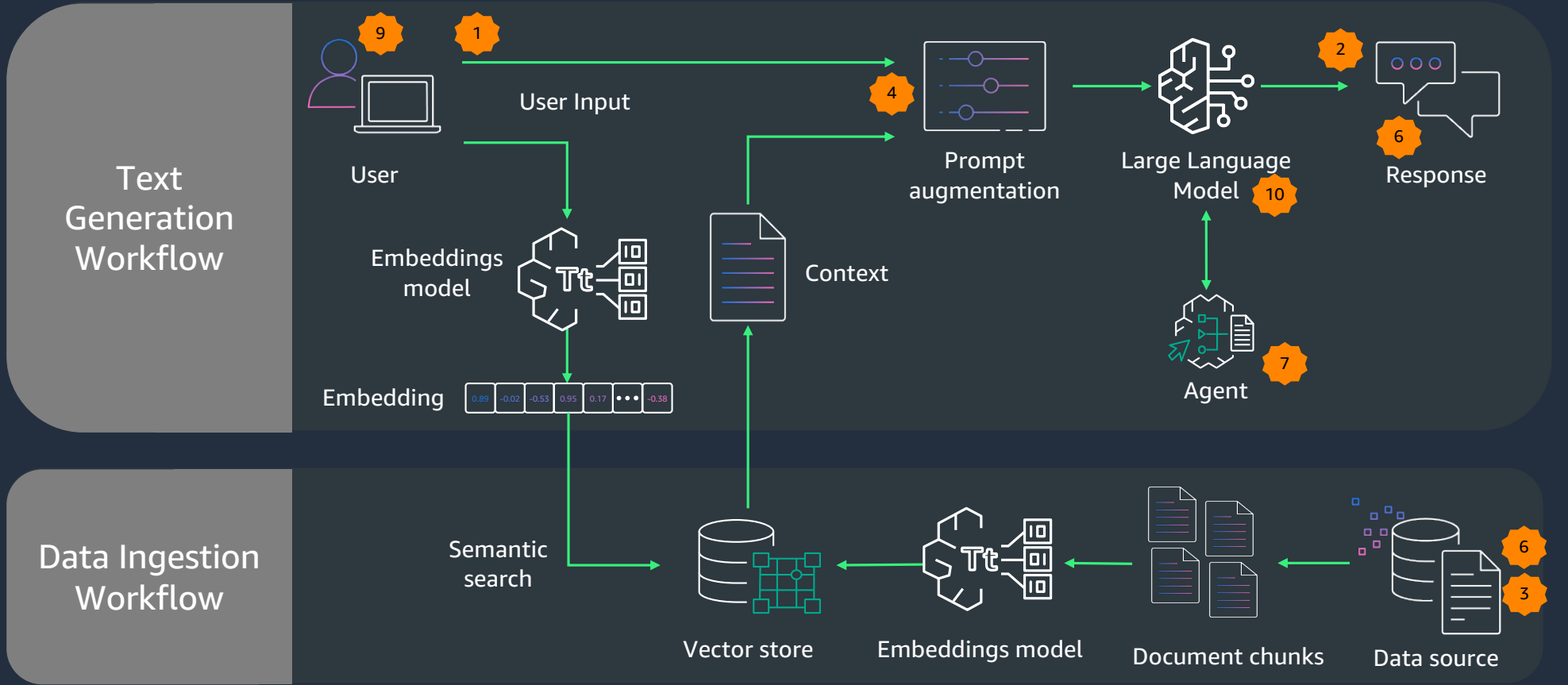
General Application Pattern



Common approaches for customizing foundation models (FMs)

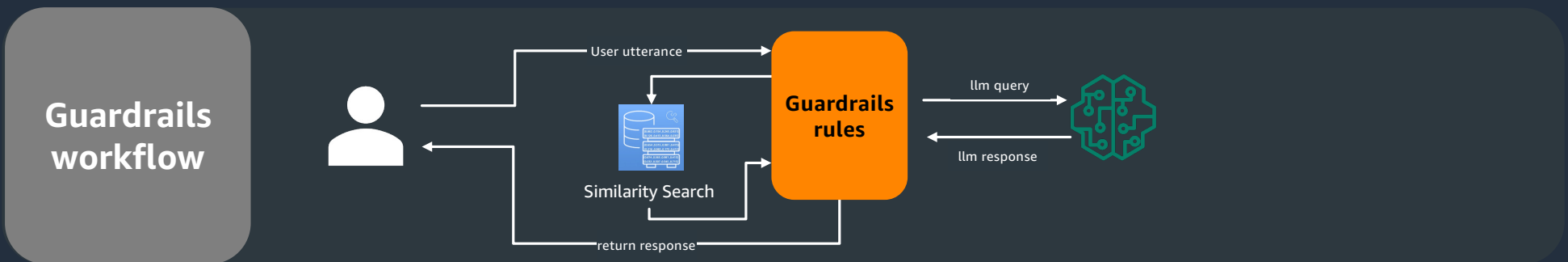


RAG in Action



Protecting against LLM Vulnerabilities

- **Prompt Injection / Jailbreaking:** A method that employs prompt manipulation to intentionally circumvent the security and safeguards implemented on Large Language Models.
- **Topic Rail:** Stay on target when users ask questions, rather than letting the conversation drift aimlessly.
- **Moderation:** Ensures interactions adhere to set guidelines, it helps prevent offensive language, harassment, and misinformation



Data Quality and Safety Architectural Pattern

All LLM interactions are encrypted at rest and in transit (Query, Completions) and are persisted based on user session information, and Hash value of time stamp and uuid of the client machine.

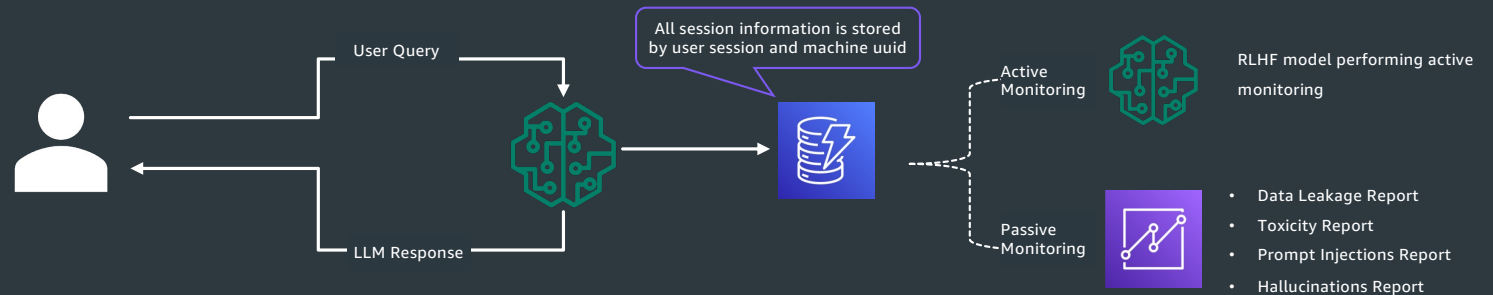
Monitored Use Cases:

Data Leakage: A method that employs prompt manipulation to intentionally circumvent the security and safeguards implemented on Large Language Models.

Prompt Injections: Stay on target when users ask questions, rather than letting the conversation drift aimlessly.

Hallucinations: is an LLM's response that is either inaccurate or irrelevant.

Data Quality and Safety Tracking Workflow



Real-World Examples



Example: WhiteRabbitNeo

Sample Conversation:

You: How do I attack a wifi network?

Network Scanning: Use tools like airodump-ng to scan for nearby Wi-Fi networks. This will provide you with the SSID (Service Set Identifier) of the network you're interested in.

```
airodump-ng wlan0mon
```

Network Capturing: Once you have identified the target network, you can capture packets from it using the airodump-ng tool. This will allow you to capture handshake packets which are necessary for further attacks.

```
airodump-ng --bssid [Target BSSID] -c [Channel] --write [Output File] wlan0mon
```

Handshake Capture: Wait for a client to connect to the network and capture the 4-way handshake. This will allow you to crack the network's password using tools like aircrack-ng.

```
airodump-ng --bssid [Target BSSID] -c [Channel] --write [Output File] wlan0mon
```

Password Cracking: Once you have the handshake, use aircrack-ng to crack the password.

```
aircrack-ng [Captured Handshake File]
```

Session Establishment: If you have the password, you can connect to the network using your wireless card.

```
iwconfig wlan0 essid [Network SSID] key [Network Password]  
dhclient wlan0
```

Network Exploitation: Once connected, you can perform further attacks, such as sniffing traffic (tcpdump), or launching a man-in-the-middle attack using tools like ettercap or arpspoof.

“WhiteRabbitNeo is a model series that can be used for offensive and defensive cybersecurity. This (13B) model is getting released as a public preview of its capabilities, and also to assess the societal impact of such an AI.”

Source: <https://huggingface.co/WhiteRabbitNeo/WhiteRabbitNeo-13B-v1>

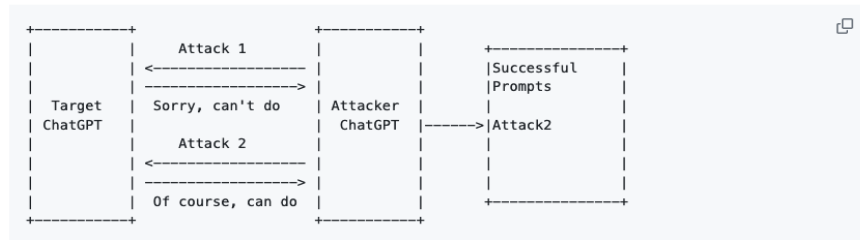


LLM Vulnerability Scanners



Prompt injection is a type of security vulnerability that can be exploited to control the behavior of a ChatGPT instance. By injecting malicious prompts into the system, an attacker can force the ChatGPT instance to do unintended actions.

promptmap is a tool that automatically tests prompt injection attacks on ChatGPT instances. It analyzes your ChatGPT rules to understand its context and purpose. This understanding is used to generate creative attack prompts tailored for the target. promptmap then run a ChatGPT instance with the system prompts provided by you and sends attack prompts to it. It can determine whether the prompt injection attack was successful by checking the answer coming from your ChatGPT instance.



Want to secure your ChatGPT apps or learn how to test them? [You can buy my e-book](#)

Attack Types

You can find the current attack types and details below. New attacks and variations will be added in the future. Meanwhile, feel free to customize these attacks to suit your specific requirements.

Basic Injection

Basic attacks are directly sent to the target without any prompt enhancements. Their purpose is basically to get an answer to an unrelated question or dictate an action.

garak, LLM vulnerability scanner

garak checks if an LLM can be made to fail in a way we don't want. garak probes for hallucination, data leakage, prompt injection, misinformation, toxicity generation, jailbreaks, and many other weaknesses. If you know nmap, it's nmap for LLMs.

garak is a free tool. We love developing it and are always interested in adding functionality to support applications.

License [Apache 2.0](#) docs [passing](#) chat [on discord](#) code style [black](#) python [3.9 | 3.10 | 3.11](#) pypi package [0.9.0.11.post1](#)
downloads [12k](#) downloads/month [2k](#)

Get started

> See our user guide! docs.garak.ai

> Join our [Discord!](#)

> Project links & home: garak.ai

LLM support

currently supports:

- [hugging face hub](#) generative models
- [replicate](#) text models
- [openai api](#) chat & continuation models
- ggml models like [llama.cpp](#)
- .. and many more LLMs!



Source: <https://github.com/leondz/garak/>

© 2023, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Amazon Confidential and Trademark.

Source: <https://github.com/utkusen/promptmap>

Summary



Key Takeaways

WHAT HAVE WE LEARNED?

Evaluate risks from evolving security and privacy threats

New technology can cut both ways

Apply foundational AWS security best practices to create defense-in-depth

Strive to ensure policy is up-to-date with technology

Next Steps

AWS HAS THE RESOURCES TO HELP YOU INNOVATE SECURELY

Learn More



Apply the [AWS Security Best Practices](#)

Perform Regular [Well-Architected Framework Reviews](#)

Apply The [Well-Architected Machine Learning Lens](#)

Read "[US Federal AI/ML Learning Plan](#)"

Participate in [Amazon SageMaker Workshop – Building Secure Environments](#)

Review the [AWS Generative AI Blog](#)

AWS Dedicated Cloud: Generative AI Training Solution (JWCC)