*The Fermi Paradox

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Providing IT Services for over 20 years for:

- Project Management, Quality Assurance, Software Estimation & Process Improvements
- Agile/Scrum, Rational Unified Process (RUP), & Waterfall methodologies
- Logistics, Health-care, Insurance, Automotive, Telecommunications, Marketing & Financial applications

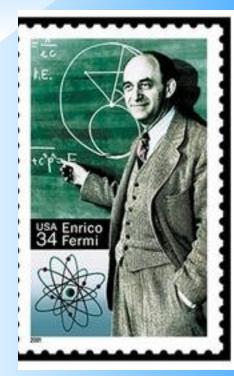
- ❖Speaker & Author
- ❖Agile Coach, Mentor & Trainer
- Scrum Master, Agile Team Facilitator
- Process Improvement Manager
- Quality Assurance Manager

- Development Manager
- Project Manager
- Metrics Specialist
- Software Estimation Expert
- Quality Assurance Analyst
- ❖Software Developer
- Biologist

*You are what you Do

Who was Fermi?

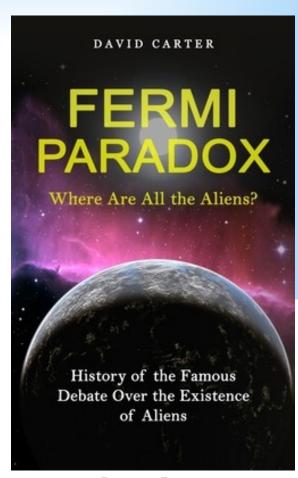
- Won the Nobel prize for physics in 1938
- The Fermi paradox is the discrepancy between the lack of conslusive evidence of advanced extraterrestrial life compared to the high likelihood of its existance
- Source: Stephen Webb: If the Universe is Teeming with Aliens... Where is Everyone?



Why was he so Paradoxical?

Internal Frame of Reference

- Let's explore several scenarios.
- This will be an open panel discussion.
- Scenarios will fall under three categories:
 - 1)They are or were already here
 - 2)They exist, but we have yet to see or hear from them
 - 3)They don't exist
- We will stick to science-based concepts
- This means no inter-dimensional aliens who live in the sun
- That's for another panel



That's what we will talk about today!

They are or were already here

- Did intelligent Dinosaurs rule the earth?
- After 50 million years how would you tell?
- Where would you look?
- Current urbanization is less than 3% of the earth's surface
- After a few million years most physical traces would have vanished
 - Stainless steel lasts for 1200 years
 - Concrete decomposes in 50 to 100 years
 - Plastic decomposes in 20 to 500 years



Doctor Who & the Silurians

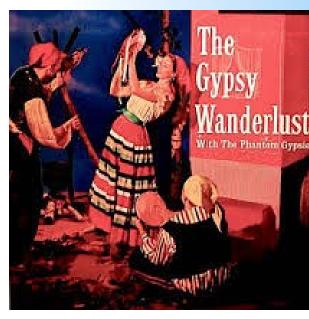
Do you mean dinasours - Maybe!

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They are or were already here

- Phil Morrison at Los Alamos in 1945 jokingly said that Martians invade earth and are Hungarians
- Require three traits:
 - Wonderlust Hungarian gypsies conduct long-term reconnaissance
 - Language Hungarian is unrelated to any Indo- European language
 - Superior Intellect The Hungarians were a part of The Theoretical Division at Los Alamos

They call themselves Hungarians



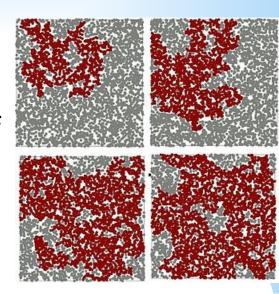
They are or were already here

- Various Space faring races have established "The Prime Directive"
- Earth is in a wilderness area set aside as a Galactic National Park for us
- They have an embargo on official contact
- They have the technology not to be found
- They are observing us



The Zoo Scenario

- Geoffrey Landis proposed a colonization model for the Fermi Paradox
- Percolation is a way of filling a large array of empty spaces with objects
- Used to simulate the flow of ETCs in the Gallaxy

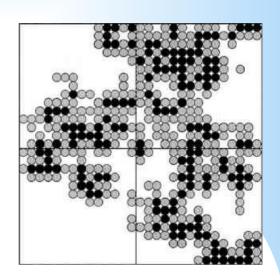


- Assumes Interstellar travel is possible but difficult
- Parents exert weak or nonexistent control over colonies
- Can't establish a colony on an existing colony

The Percolation Approach

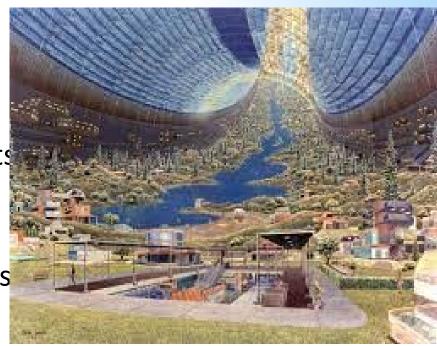
Model Predicts colonizing ETs have not contacted Earth because:

- 1)Growth will occur in clusters
- 2)Any colonization that has taken place has not reached us yet, or
- 3)The Earth is in a large volume of uncolonized space, or
- 4) The Earth is in one of the many small voids



The Percolation Approach

- We like G2 stars with earthlike conditions
- What do they like:
 - Maybe they bypass the planets and build O'Neill colonies
 - Maybe they seek high energy starts and build Dyson Spheres



We are Solar Chauvinists

- ETCs generate virtual realities
- Stay at home because their virtual world is more interesting than reality
- Decide their science is complete
- Engineering can build a virtual world, that is not easily broken

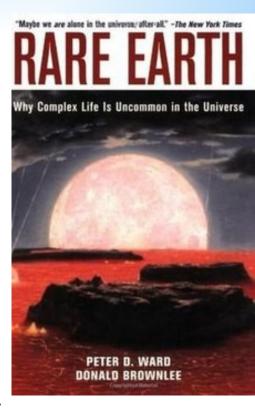


Because they surf the net

They Don't Exist

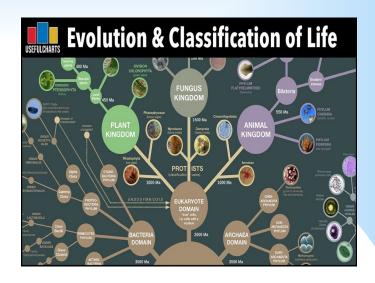
- Solar System exists in the galaxy's Goldilocks zone
- Galaxy's core is bathed in sterilizing radiation
- Our sun is a second-generation star
- Contains sufficient heavy elements for planetary formation
- Sun doesn't give off excessive ultraviolet radiation
- Gas giants soak up debris from the inner solar system

Earth like planets are rare



They Don't Exist

- Earth may be an early adaptor
- Conditions allow complex life
- Large moon provides tides
- Planetary tilt provides seasons
- Plate Tectonics provides a continuous change in the climate and the environment



- The trigger for evolution change
- Brings metals and minerals to the surface

The Rare Earth Scenario – Advance Life forms are rare