## **Recommended Firing Schedules**



Pre-loaded on CERA-10, ST315 & ST215 Controllers

				Segment one			Segment 2			Segment 3		
Number	Name	Program Description	Ramp Rate °C per hr	Soak Temp °C	Soak Time Hrs: Min	Ramp Rate °C per hr	Soak Temp °C	Soak Time Hrs: Min	Ramp Rate °C per hr	Soak Temp °C	Soak Time Hrs: Min	Ramp Rate °C per hr
1	First Firing	Run this program as the first firing in your new kiln. This will coat your elements in aluminium oxide which acts as a protective layer between the elements and fumes & vapours released from clays and glazes. Leave bungs in until 1000c, then take bungs out for the rest of firing.	50°c	100°c	00:45	150°c	1100°c	02:00	END	D		
2	Slow Bisque	For thick work which may be uneven in thickness  — usually used when work will be then fired to stoneware temperatures. (If firing to earthenware temps for glaze, use High Fire bisque)	55°c	100°c	00:30	60°c	600°c	00:10	150°c	1000°c	00:10	END
3	Medium Bisque	For even thickness work / work which is completely dry.	80°c	200°c	00:00	100°c	600°c	00:10	150°c	1000°c	00:10	END
4	Earthenwear glaze or High Fire Bisque	First firing for work which is made with earthenware clay	60°c	100°c	00:15	110°c	930°c	00:00	60°c	1030°c	00:25	END
	Earthenwear glaze or Low Fire Bisque	Lower temperature, use this firing to bisque work which uses low fire glazes (1020 – 1080 glaze)										
5	Mid Fire	Mid-fire: Cone 6	80°c	80°c	00:05	110°c	1080°c	00:00	60°c	1180°c	00:25	END
6	Stoneware	Stoneware: Cone 9 - 10	80°c	80°c	00:05	110°c	1145°c	00:00	60°c	1245°c	00:25	END
7	Lustre / Decal (Earthenware / Bone China)	Use for Earthenware or Bone China - used after a bisque and glaze firing to apply metals or on-glaze decals to work. See manufacturer's advice for specific temperature on products.	80°c	80°c	00:00	100°c	700°c	00:15	END			
8	Lustre / Decal (Stoneware / Porcelain)	Use for Stoneware or Porcelain – used after a bisque and glaze firing to apply metals or on-glaze decals to work. See manufacturer's advice for specific temperature on products.	80°c	80°c	00.00	100°c	790°c	00:15	END			
9	Candling (Drying)	Candling program to run prior to bisque firing/to dry out wares	60°c	95°c	04:00	END						
10	Empty	Left free to create your own program										

## **Pre-programmed & Suggested Firing Schedules**

TC-75 Bentrup Controller



	Segme	nt one	9					
Number	Name	Program Description	Ramp Rate °C per hr	Target Temp °C	Ramp Rate °C per hr	Target Temp °C	Soak Time Hrs: Min	Ramp Rate Down °C per hr
1	Candling	Factory pre-set schedule	30°c	150°c	Skip (Max Speed)	150°c	00:00	END
1	First Firing	A suggested schedule	75°c	200°c	150°c	1100°c	02:00	Skip (Max Speed)
2	Low Bisque	Factory pre-set schedule	100°c	600°c	Skip (Max Speed)	800°c	00:10	Skip (Max Speed)
2	Slow Bisque	A suggested schedule	50°c	200°c	150°c	1000°c	00:10	Skip (Max Speed)
3	High Bisque	Factory pre-set schedule	100°c	600°c	Skip (Max Speed)	900°c	00:10	Skip (Max Speed)
3	Bisque	A suggested schedule	90°c	180°c	150°c	1000°c	00:10	Skip (Max Speed)
4	Earthenware	Factory pre-set schedule	180°c	400°c	Skip (Max Speed)	1050°c	00:30	Skip (Max Speed)
4	Earthenware	A suggested schedule	150°c	950°c	60°c	1050°c	00:20	Skip (Max Speed)
5	Mid-Fire	Factory pre-set schedule	180°c	400°c	Skip (Max Speed)	1180°c	00:30	Skip (Max Speed)
5	Mid-Fire	A suggested schedule	150°c	1080°c	60°c	1180°c	00:20	Skip (Max Speed)
6	Lustre	Factory pre-set schedule	250°c	820°c	Skip (Max Speed)	560°c	00:10	80°c hr
6	Stoneware	A suggested schedule	150°c	1145°c	60°c	1245°c	00:20	Skip (Max Speed)

The TC-75 Controller offers an affordable simple controller, it allows for two firing segments. The pre-programmed patterns are intended for European potters and may not reflect your needs. The 6 programs can be amended by follow the instructions in the TC-75 Manual.

We have provided suggested firing schedules as recommendations only, use cones to adjust to meet your intended individual results.