



MACULA & RETINA INSTITUTE
— KENT W. SMALL, MD —

Innovative experienced and highly personalized retinal care

Kent W. Small, MD

Board-Certified:
American Board of
Ophthalmology

Fellowship:
Vitreoretinal
Diseases and Surgery,
Duke University Eye
Center, Durham, NC;
Molecular Genetics,
Duke University
School of Medicine,
Durham, NC

MD: Tulane University
School of Medicine,
New Orleans, LA

Specialized care for retinal diseases:

- Macular degeneration
- Diabetic retinopathy
- Retinal tears & detachments
- Inherited retinal diseases
- Retinal vascular disease
- Macular holes
- Macular puckers
- Macular edema
- Proliferative vitreoretinopathy/scar tissue

State-of-the-art diagnostic exams:

- Fluorescein & indocyanine green (ICG) angiography
- Fundus photography
- Scanning laser ophthalmoscopy (SLO)
- Ultrasound A & B scans
- Visual field testing
- Microperimetry
- Optical coherence tomography (OCT)

Branch Retinal Artery Occlusion

Most people know that high blood pressure and other vascular diseases pose risks to overall health, but many may not know that high blood pressure can affect vision by damaging the arteries in the eye.

Branch retinal artery occlusion (BRAO) blocks the small arteries in the retina, the light-sensing nerve layer lining the back of the eye. The most common cause of BRAO is a **thrombosis**, the formation of a blood clot. Sometimes the blockage is caused by an **embolus**, a clot carried by the blood from another part of the body.

Central vision is lost suddenly if the blocked retinal artery is one that nourishes the macula, the part of the retina responsible for fine, sharp vision. Following BRAO, vision can range from normal (20/20) to being barely able to detect hand movement.

BRAO poses significant risks to vision. If you have had a branch retinal artery occlusion, regular visits to your ophthalmologist are essential.

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