The **Bible** is a collection of **66 books** written by multiple authors over about **1,500 years**, inspired by God (according to Christian belief). It's divided into two main parts:

**📘 1. Old Testament (39 books)**

* **Language:** Originally written mostly in Hebrew, with some Aramaic.
* **Focus:** God's relationship with the people of Israel, laws, history, poetry, and prophecies.

**📂 Old Testament Breakdown:**

| **Section** | **Books (Examples)** | **Themes** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Law (Torah / Pentateuch)** | Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy | Creation, covenant, laws of Moses |
| **History** | Joshua, Judges, Ruth, 1 & 2 Kings, Ezra, Nehemiah | Conquest, kingdom of Israel, exile, return |
| **Poetry & Wisdom** | Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Song of Solomon | Worship, wisdom, human experience |
| **Prophets – Major** | Isaiah, Jeremiah, Lamentations, Ezekiel, Daniel | Warnings, judgment, hope of restoration |
| **Prophets – Minor** | Hosea to Malachi (12 books) | Messages to Israel/Judah and nations |

**📕 2. New Testament (27 books)**

* **Language:** Written in Greek.
* **Focus:** Life, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ; birth of the Church; Christian teaching.

**📂 New Testament Breakdown:**

| **Section** | **Books (Examples)** | **Themes** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Gospels** | Matthew, Mark, Luke, John | Life, ministry, death, resurrection of Jesus |
| **History** | Acts of the Apostles | Birth and growth of the early Church |
| **Letters (Epistles)** | Romans through Jude (21 books) | Christian doctrine, ethics, church guidance |
| **Prophecy** | Revelation | End times, return of Christ, final judgment |

**🔑 Key Themes of the Bible**

| **Theme** | **Summary** |
| --- | --- |
| **Creation & Fall** | God creates the world; sin enters through Adam & Eve |
| **Covenant** | God makes promises to His people (Abraham, Israel, David) |
| **Redemption** | God's plan to save humanity, fulfilled in Jesus Christ |
| **Faith & Obedience** | Trusting and following God through all circumstances |
| **Kingdom of God** | God's rule, both spiritual and future physical kingdom |
| **Love & Grace** | God's mercy, forgiveness, and unconditional love |
| **Judgment & Hope** | God judges sin but offers hope and salvation |

**📌 Additional Notes**

* The **Bible is central** to **Judaism** (Old Testament) and **Christianity** (Old & New Testaments).
* Different Christian traditions may include additional books (e.g., **Apocrypha** in Catholic and Orthodox Bibles).
* It's the most translated and distributed book in human history.

**Thematic Guide: What the Bible Says About...**

| **Topic** | **Summary** |
| --- | --- |
| **Love** | God is love (1 John 4:8); Jesus calls us to love God and others (Matt. 22:37–39); love is patient, kind… (1 Cor. 13) |
| **Faith** | Trust in God is the foundation of righteousness (Heb. 11); Abraham believed God (Gen. 15:6) |
| **Grace** | We are saved by grace, not works (Eph. 2:8–9) |
| **Justice** | God defends the oppressed (Isa. 1:17); He requires justice, mercy, humility (Micah 6:8) |
| **Sin** | All have sinned (Rom. 3:23); sin separates us from God (Isa. 59:2) |
| **Salvation** | Found in Jesus alone (Acts 4:12); by grace through faith |
| **Holy Spirit** | Empowers believers (Acts 1:8); guides, comforts, convicts (John 14–16) |
| **Heaven & Hell** | Eternal life with God or eternal separation (Rev. 21–22; Matt. 25:46) |
| **The Church** | Body of Christ (1 Cor. 12); called to make disciples (Matt. 28:19–20) |