KYDEX® Thermoplastic Sheet
MSDS - 101

Section 1: Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product/Chemical Name: KYDEX® thermoplastic sheet; acrylic/PVC alloy
Other Designations: Mixture of polyvinyl chloride, chlorinated polyvinyl chloride, acrylic polymer, processing aids, impact modifiers, heat stabilizers, and lubricants
General Use: Thermoforming
Manufacturer: KYDEX, LLC, 6685 Low Street, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, PHONE 570.387.6997, FAX 570.387-8722

Emergency Phone Numbers: 570.387.6997. For transportation emergencies call CHEMTREC at 800.424.9300.

Section 2: Composition / Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient Name</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>% wt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Polyvinyl chloride; ethene, chloro-homopolymer</td>
<td>9002-86-2</td>
<td>0-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride</td>
<td>68648-82-8</td>
<td>0-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixture of processing aids, impact modifiers, heat stabilizers, lubricants and pigments</td>
<td>TRADE SECRET</td>
<td>2-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organotin</td>
<td>TRADE SECRET</td>
<td>0.1-3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trace Impurities:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient Name</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>STEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polyvinyl chloride</td>
<td>None estab.</td>
<td>None estab.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride</td>
<td>None estab.</td>
<td>None estab.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organotin</td>
<td>0.1 mg/m³</td>
<td>None estab.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Titanium Oxide</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
<td>None estab.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Section 3: Hazards Identification

Emergency Overview:
KYDEX thermoplastic sheet dry blend, a powder, is in general a non-hazardous polymeric material and does not present any serious hazards during its normal handling and use. As with any material; however, there are guidelines that should be followed in an emergency situation. If dust or vapors are inhaled, move to a well-ventilated area. If skin or eyes are irritated, flush with water for 15 minutes.

Potential Health Effects:

Primary Entry Routes: Inhalation, skin/eyes, ingestion (vapors if burned or dust from machining the sheet)

Target Organs: Respiratory system, eyes

Acute Effects:
- **Inhalation**: Prolonged inhalation of dust from cutting or machining the plastic sheet may cause nose, throat and upper respiratory tract irritation. Excessive heating may lead to decomposition with the release of hydrogen chloride which could cause irritation to upper respiratory tract.
- **Eye**: Excessive heating may lead to decomposition with the release of hydrogen chloride which could cause irritation of eyes
- **Skin**: Dust from cutting and machining may be irritating to skin.
- **Ingestion**: Not a likely route of exposure

Carcinogenicity: IARC, NTP, and OSHA do not list KYDEX® sheet as a carcinogen.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Long-Term Exposure: Not known

Chronic Effects: Not known

Section 4: First Aid Measures

Inhalation: If irritation occurs from dust or vapors from excessive heating, move to a well-ventilated area; if irritation persists, consult a physician.

Eye Contact: If irritation occurs from dust or vapors from excessive heating, flush eyes with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes; if irritation persists, consult a physician.

Skin Contact: Cool skin rapidly with cold water after contact with hot polymer. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

Ingestion: Not a likely route of exposure

Notes to Physician: None

Special Precautions/Procedures: None
Section 5: Fire-Fighting Measures

Flash Point: 735°F (390°C)
Autoignition Temperature: 849°F (454°C)

Explosive Limits:
- LEL: Not available
- UEL: Not available

Flammability Classification: Not flammable

Extinguishing Media: Water, carbon dioxide, dry chemical or foam

Unusual Fire or Explosion Hazards: Polyvinyl chloride-based material will NOT continue to burn after ignition without an external heat source. When burning, or at temperatures above 425°F, slow evolution of hydrogen chloride could occur.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Hydrogen chloride, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide

NOTE: Hydrogen chloride is detectable by its sharp pungent odor in concentrations as low as 1 PPM. Low concentrations (< 50 PPM) are not harmful in short-term exposures but do provide excellent warning properties by causing coughing or irritation. Because the protective response is so strong, humans rarely submit to damaging concentrations -- instead there is an unmistakable urge to leave the area. Repeated or prolonged exposure to high concentrations can cause eye and respiratory damage.

Fire-Fighting Instructions: Keep unauthorized personnel removed.

Fire-Fighting Equipment: Because fire may produce toxic thermal decomposition products, wear a self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face piece operated in pressure-demand or positive-pressure mode.

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Spill /Leak Procedures: Not applicable. KYDEX® Thermoplastic sheets will not spill or leak; it is solid; however, dust from machining the product may leak or spill.

Small Spills: If dust or powder from cutting and machining the plastic sheet is spilled, vacuum or sweep up and place in containers for recovery or disposal.

Large Spills: If dust or powder from cutting and machining the plastic sheet is spilled, vacuum or sweep up and place in containers for recovery or disposal.

Containment: Not Applicable

Cleanup: Vacuum or sweep up and place in containers for recovery or disposal.

Regulatory Requirements: Follow applicable OSHA regulations (29 CFR 1910.120).
Handling Precautions: Dust levels should be kept below respiratory dust concentrations of 5 mg/m³. Take proper care when moving, loading, or unloading. Electrostatic charge may build up during handling; grounding of equipment is recommended.

Storage Requirements: Store in a dry area below 100°F (37.7°C).

Regulatory Requirements: KYDEX® sheets are not regulated.

Engineering Controls: Maintain levels of airborne contaminants below exposure levels by controlling general and local room ventilation in areas where machining, cutting or thermoforming occurs. Ground equipment to prevent build up of electrostatic charge.

Ventilation: Provide general or local exhaust ventilation systems to maintain airborne concentrations below OSHA PELs (Sec. 2). Local exhaust ventilation is preferred because it prevents contaminant dispersion into the work area by controlling it at its source.

Respiratory Protection: Seek professional advice prior to respirator selection and use. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and, if necessary, wear a MSHA/NIOSH-approved respirator. Select respirator based on its suitability to provide adequate worker protection for given working conditions, level of airborne contamination, and presence of sufficient oxygen. Warning! Air-purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres. If respirators are used, OSHA requires a written respiratory protection program that includes at least: medical certification, training, fit testing, periodic environmental monitoring, maintenance, inspection, cleaning, and convenient, sanitary storage areas.

Protective Clothing/Equipment: Wear protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles, per OSHA eye- and face-protection regulations (29 CFR 1910.133). Contact lenses are not eye protective devices. Appropriate eye protection must be worn instead of, or in conjunction with contact lenses.

Safety Stations: Make emergency eyewash stations, quick-drench showers, and washing facilities available in work area.

Contaminated Equipment: Not applicable

Physical State: Solid
Appearance and Odor: Opaque plastic sheets; none or slight odor
Odor Threshold: Not available
Vapor Pressure: Not available
Vapor Density (Air=1): Not available
Formula Weight: Not available (Mix)
Density: 1.3-1.5 g/cc
Specific Gravity (H₂O=1, at 4 °C): 1.3-1.5
pH: Not available

Water Solubility: Negligible
Other Solubilities: Tetrahydrafuran
Boiling Point: Not available
Freezing Point: Not available
Viscosity: Not available (solid)
Refractive Index: Not available (opaque)
Surface Tension: Not available
% Volatile: Not available
Evaporation Rate: Not available
Stability: KYDEX® sheets are stable at room temperature under normal storage and handling conditions.
Polymerization: Hazardous polymerization WILL NOT occur.
Chemical Incompatibilities: Polyvinyl chloride-based materials should not come in contact with acetal or acetal polymers in elevated temperature processing equipment. The two materials are not compatible and will reat in violent decomposition when mixed under conditions of heat and pressure.
Conditions to Avoid: Avoid temperatures of 425°F and above.
Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, hydrogen chloride.

Toxicity Data:
Eye Effects: Possible irritation due to dust particles.
Accute Inhalation Effects: Polyvinyl chloride [PVC]: Rats and guinea pigs exposed continuously to PVC dust for 24 hrs/day for periods varying from 2-7 months were found to have extensive lung damage. In rats, inhalation of fumes from heated PVC produced interstitial edema as well as focal, bronchial and intravascular hemorrhage.
Accute Oral Effects: Not known
Chronic Effects: Not known
Carcinogenicity: KYDEX® sheet is not a carcinogen
Mutagenicity: Not known
Teratogenicity: Not known
* See NIOSH and RTECS for additional toxicity data.
### DOT Transportation Data (49 CFR 172.101):

- **Shipping Name:** KYDEX sheet  
- **Shipping Symbols:** None  
- **Hazard Class:** Not regulated  
- **ID No.:** Not applicable  
- **Packing Group:** Not applicable  
- **Label:** Not applicable  
- **Special Provisions (172.102):** None  
- **Packaging Authorizations:** None  
- **Quantity Limitations:** None  
- **Vessel Stowage Requirements:** None

### EPA Regulations:
- **RCRA Hazardous Waste Number:** Not listed (40 CFR 261.33)  
- **CERCLA Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 302.4) unlisted specific per RCRA, Sec. 3001; CWA, Sec. 311 (b)(4); CWA, Sec. 307(a), CAA, Sec. 112**
- **CERCLA Reportable Quantity:** None  
- **SARA /Title III Hazard Categories:** Immediate (Acute) Health: NO  
- **Reactive Hazard:** NO  
- **Delayed (Chronic) Health:** NO  
- **Sudden Release of Pressure:** NO  
- **Fire Hazard:** NO

### OSHA Regulations:
- **Air Contaminant (29 CFR 1910.1000, Table Z-1, Z-1-A):** Not listed  
- **OSHA Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)** requires that information be provided to employees regarding the hazards of chemicals by means of a hazard communication program including labeling, material safety data sheets, training and access to written records. We request that you, and it is your legal duty to make all information in the Material Safety Data Sheet available to your employees.

### State Regulations:
- **New Jersey Workplace Hazardous Substance List:** Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride, organotin compound, modifier and lubricant, titanium dioxide  
- **Pennsylvania Right to Know Act:** Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride, organotin compound, modifier, lubricant

### Prepared By:

**Carole Reed**  
**Revision Notes:** None  
**Additional Hazard Rating Systems:** None

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This information supersedes all previously published data.