

# SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha

INJONGO ZOKUTHUTHUKA KWAMAZWE AHLANGENEYO  
(UN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS)

Isicelo sokwengeza i-SDG enanzelelwa yiNhlanganiso Yamazwe  
Ahlangeneyo (United Nations)

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Nxa Ikusasa lentsha Lingelasiqiniseko



Isicelo sethu sesithonjana se-SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha

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## **Isithonjana esicelakalayo – Ukuhlola jikelele**

**Isihloko:** Ukulinganga Kwentsha Ukunika intsha yomhlaba wonke ukufinyelela okulinganayo kudingeko lamathuba nethuba ikusasa lomhlaba alilawuleki nxa ikusasa lentsha lingaqinisekanga.

**Umbala:** Umbala wePurple ubonakala njengombala omelela inguquko, ukubambana lamandla. Ukunyakaza kwethu kugoqela ingcazelo yalo umbala. Ikhodi ye-hex ngethi #9c48b4

**Impawu:** Sihlukanisa ingcazelo zika-equality kanye lo-equity ngokutshengisa ukusatshalaliswa okulinganayo kwendingeko ngokusekelwe ngenzwelo zomuntu munye ngamunye kunjongo efanayo. Abantu ngamunye ngamunye bamelelwe okufanayo kungelahlangothi lobilili ukuze kuhlangukane wonke umuntu kungakhathalekile ubulili bakhe.

**Ububanzi :** Sicela ukuthi sigoqele ingcazelo ye-United Nations (yona ethi intsha ngabantu abaleminyaka elitshumi lanhlano (15) kusiya kwengamatshumi amabili lane (24) ubudala) ngaphakathi komthano wethu kodwa besifisa ukwengeza kulobu bubanzi ukuze kufakwe bonke abantu abaleminyaka engaphansi kwengamatshumi amathathu lanhlano (35) ukuze ububanzi bezibalo zabantu kusuke eminyakeni elitshumi lanhlano (15) kusiya kwengamatshumi amathathu lanhlano (35) yobudala.

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## Okujongisiweyo lezitshengiselo:

Injongo yeSDG	Izitshengiselo
Injongo 18. Ukutholakala kokulingana kwentsha njalo lokukhulisa iminikelo yentsha kumphakathi lakumvelo.	
18.1 Ukwenza imizamo yokukhulisa kabanzi izinga lobuholi bentsha, okugoqela izinkampani ezizimele zodwa kanye lenhlanganiso ezibambeneyo.	<p>18.1.1 Izinga lokuphatheka kwentsha koHofisi Yabatsha kunhlelo zomhlaba wonke jikelele.</p> <p>18.1.2 Ingxenywe yabantu abatsha abasezikhundleni zokuphatha.</p> <p>18.1.3 Izinga lokuphatheka kwabantwana lentsha enhlanganisweni (zentsha).</p> <p>18.1.4 Ingxenywe yenhlanganiso zentsha (nxa kuqathaniswa lenhlanganiso zabazali)</p> <p>18.1.5 Ingxwenye yabamele intsha loba abantu abatsha kumaqula obukhokheli</p> <p>18.1.6 Ingenxye yabantu abazichaza njengabameli bentsha emhlabeni wonke, emazweni loba/kumbe ezigabeni.</p>
18.2 Ukwandisa kabanzi ukuphatheka kwentsha ezingeni lomhlaba wonke jikelele, ilizwe lonke lezigabeni ngokomthetho lokubunjwa kwemithetho	<p>18.2.1 Ingxwenye yezihlalo eziphethwe yintsha (a) kunhlanganiso zomhlaba (b) emaphalamende kanye (c) lasebukhokhelini bukaHulunmende obeziqinti</p> <p>18.2.2 Inani lemithetho esungulwe kanye/loba eyethulwe ngabameli abatsha.</p> <p>18.2.3 Inani lamazwe alemithetho leziqondiso ezikhuthaza ukuphatheka kwabatsha kunhlelo zombusazwe</p> <p>18.2.4 Ingxwenye yabantu abatsha kumaqula abeluleki kanye/loba izithunywa. (kunjengabantu zomhlaba loba ezamazwe)</p>

<p>18.3 Ukuqinisa imizamo yokuvikela lokwelusa imvelo ebalulekileyo ngenxa yokuthatha izinqumo ezithinta izizukulwane ezinengi esikhathini esizayo.</p>	<p>18.3.1. Ingxenye yamazwe alenhlelo zokulandela loba ezokwenza izabelo zomphakathi zokulingana kwentsha kanye leSeven Generations Principle</p>
<p>18.4 Ukuqiniseka ukuthi yonke intsha iyenelisa ukufinyelela ekuthuthukisweni komuntu munye ngamunye ukudala impumela yokufunda emihle, ekhangelelweyo njalo eqondileyo.</p>	<p>18.4.1 Ingxenye yabantwana labantu abatsha abazethembayo;</p> <p>(a)KuSocial Emotional Learning (SEL) okutsho ukuzazi ngaphakathi, ukuzilawula, ukusebenza kuhle ezifundweni, amakhono omphathi, ukwenelisa lokuzuza komphakathi;</p> <p>(b)Emakhonweni abo lasekuthuthukiseni ubuholi bentsha.</p>
<p>18.5 Ukwengeza kabazi ukuqeqetshwa kwentsha ekufundeni ngezezimali kanye lokwenelisa ukufinyelela usizo kumabhanga olufana lokuthola izikwelede lezinye indingeko abangazithola kulezi inhlanganiso.</p>	<p>18.5.1 Izinga lokuphatheka kwentsha ekufundeni ngezezimali lokuqeqetshwa enyangeni ezilitshumi lambili ngobulili.</p> <p>18.5.2 Ingxenye yabantu okungelani leminyaka ybo yokuzalwa (a) ekufundeni ngezezimali kanye (b)langokubala ngezezimali ngobulili</p> <p>18.5.3 Ibanga lapho (i) imfundo yobuzwe bomhlaba wonke kanye (ii) lemfundo yentuthuko efakwe phakathi (a) kwemithetho yezemfundo elizweni (b) kuCurriculum (c) kumfundo yobubalisi (d) lokuhlolwa kwabafundi</p> <p>18.5.4 Ingxenye yabantu abatsha abafanele ukunanzelelwa ngokuthi bahlutshwa yizikwelede.</p> <p>18.5.5 Ingxenye yabantu abatsha abakholwa ukuthi izinqumo zezezimali kumele zigoqele wonke umuntu njalo zinanzelele ngokobulili, ubudala, ukukhubazeka kanye lamaqembu abantu.</p>
<p>18.6 Ukwamukela imithetho yokudala ukuthi indawo yonke ivikeleke ebulenjini njalo</p>	<p>18.6.1 Ingxenye yabantu abazizwa bevikelekile njalo lokuthi ulwazi lwabo ivikelwe ebulenjini.</p>

<p>ilungele intsha labantwana.</p>	<p>18.6.2 Ingxenye yabantu abahlangana lenhluho ezifana (a) lodlame ebulenjini (b) ukuhlukuluzwa ngokwengqondo (c) udlame ngokocansi (d) ukuhlukuluzwa emzimbeni okubangelwa ludlame lwebulenjini enyangeni ezilitshumi lambili ezedluleyo.</p> <p>18.6.3 Ukuba khona kwezinqumo ezizimeleyo ezamalungelo abantu ezigxile ekuphathweni kobulembu</p> <p>18.6.4 Ingxenye yamazwe alenhlelo zokulandela lokwaba ukuvikeleka ebulenjini okugogqela ukuflihlwa lokuvikeleka kolwazi</p>
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## Isendlalelo



Sigonjolozelwe yinqwaba yenhluho zomhlaba; inhlupho ezizakhathaza labazukulu lezizukulwane zethu ezizayo okwempilo yazo yonke. Ngokubambisana lobhubhane lweCOVID-19, inani elandayo lentsha yomhlaba selibizwa ngokuthi “yizizukulwane ezilahlekileyo”. Ulwazi lutshengisa ukuthi inani lentsha eleminyaka yokuzalwa elitshumi

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lanhlanu (15) kusiya kwengamatshumi amabili lane (24) lizakhula kabanzi phose ngetshumi lanye ekhulwini (11%) kusukela ngomnyaka ka2020 kusiya ku2050, okufaka umhlaba umlandu wokuthi unanze indingeko zezizukulwane ezincane.

Ngaphandle komkondo omuhle wokukhula kwenani labantu abatsha, ukuzinza kwempilakahle ngesikhathi esizayo akuqinisekanga. Sichitha iminyaka yethu eqakathekile kakhulu kumfundo yethu lekusebenzeni ngesikhathi sokuwa kwezomnotho, ukwehlukana komphakathi, ukungazwani kwezombangazwe njalo lokuqubeka kwezulu elibucayi. Inani lentsha engasebenziyo, engafundiyo, noma engaqeqetshiyo [*Not in Employment, Education, or Training (NEET)*] liyaqhubeka njalo likhubaza ukwenelisa kwezizukulwane ezizayo ukuthi zithuthuke ngokugcweleyo. Ukukwazisa ngamafitshane uncindezelo lolu<sup>1</sup>:

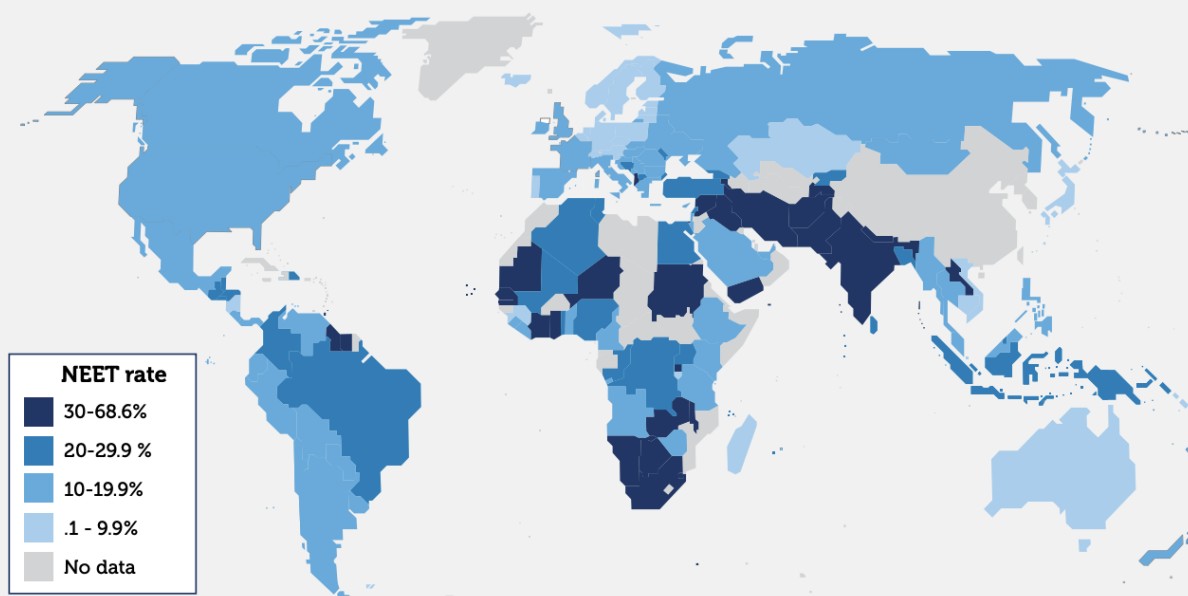
- **Oyedwa kwabalitshumi** katholi ulwazi lokuziphilisa ngemfundo loba ngomsebenzi.
- Emhlabeni wonke jikelele isilinganiso ne-NEET ngobulili sihlanganiswe saba; **ngamatshumi amathathu ekhulwini (30%) kwabesifazana letshumi lantathu ekhulwini (13%) kwabesilisa** (ILO, 2019) intsha ayilutholi ulwazi lokuziphilisa ngemfundo loba ngomsebenzi.
- I-NEET yentsha isakhangelelwa phansi njengoba **ulwazi lwayo lungatholakali kuwo wonke amazwe.**

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<sup>1</sup>World Youth Report 2020

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**FIGURE 6. YOUTH NEET RATES,  
MOST RECENT ESTIMATES (2000-2018)**



Source: DESA, based on ILOSTAT, country profiles.

The boundaries shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Ulwazi olutshengiselweyo kuFigure 6 lutshengisa umumo weqiniso intsha ehlangana lazo emhlabeni. Njengoba izenzo zethu zalamuhla zikhomba isimo sethu sekusasa lethu, kufanele sizibuse, kungani intsha ingaqakathekiswa kumbe kungaqakathekiswa ukuphatheka kwayo ekukhulunyaneni mayelana lekusasa lomhlaba wonke?

Intsha yethu ibambene ukuze ivikele isimo sekusasa lomhlaba wethu. Ukubumbana komhlaba wonke okubangelwe yi-*technology* le-*digitalisation* sokusebenze ekwandiseni ulwazi lokukhalipha okubanzi elwuntini lwakathesi. Ngalokhu kuvezwa ukungakaze kubonakale kumibono emitsha loba kuhlanguwe lakho empilweni, sesihlakulele uzwelo olungelasilinganiso. Sibona engathi lokhu kuhlanguiswa komphakathi okwenzakale emhlabeni wonke kusenze sananzelela ukuthi silengqobe njengomphathi womhlaba wonke yokwakha imilandu lemisebenzi edingakalayo emhlabeni wonke.

Silokhu siqhubeka ngokuthuthuka kuleyi iminyaka yokusebenzela ukuthuthukisa izixazululo zomhlaba wonke, kubalulekile ukuthi sibeke phambili izizukulwane. Intsha

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ihlezi ilomlandu oqakathekileyo kakhulu emphakathini wethu, njalo izenzo ezivela ezizukulwaneni ezincane isidingakala kakhulu ukuthi kuzuzakale intuthuko efunwa nguye wonke umphakathi.

## **Isicelo sethu**

Inhloso eziqhubekayo ezeUnited Nations ezibizwa ngokuthi United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN-SDGs) ziveza uhlaka olubalulekileyo ekuvezeni okusilelayo emhlabeni ngaphezu kokugijimisa ukumiswa kwenjongo yamazwe wonke. Thina siphakamisa ukuthi kwengezwe inhloso entsha eqhubekayo, i-SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha, ngoba igogela zonke inswelo zomhlaba eziphambi kwethi njengophawu lokuzinikela kwethu ekusaseni lethu lasekusaseni loluntu lonke.

I-Global Futurist Initiative, ibambisene lentsha yakwezinye inhlanganiso, ibe ilokhu ikhetha njalo ihlonza izilinganiso eziguqukayo ukuze yenze utshintsho ekwakheni i-“SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha” isibe lombono ongamukeleka kunhloso zomhlaba (*Global Goals*) ezilandelwa kathesi kumbe ngesikhathi esizayo. Kodwa-ke, ngenjongo yokuqiniseka ukuthi imovement yethu iyaqondakala kuhle, sigxile kuphela kuhlaka olungabangela ukusetshenziswa kwe *SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha*.

Intsha ihlangana lezimo ezehlukeneyo njalo ezihambelana lezindawo, amazwe lamagumbi ehlala khona kuwo wonke umhlaba. Siyakholwa ukuthi isenzo esingaguqula umumo singenzakala ngokuhlanganyelana kwentsha yomhlaba wonke ukuze sibe lombono ofanayo njalo ophumelelayo mayelana lokuqakathekileyo okusiza kakhulu ekuthuthukiseni kwalabo bantu. Siveza isisekelo se-SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha kodwa sitshiyela ezinye inhlanganiso ezikhangelane laloludaba ukuze zakhe indlela injongo le engasetshenziswa ngayo. Ngaphezu kwalokho, silethemba lokuthi indlela le izakwenza kube lomahluko omncane, oyisiqalo esiqakatheke kakhulu kunyakazo lomhlaba wonke.

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Ukuthuthukiswa kwehloso lezibonakaliso kungalandela izilinganiso zethu ngokwengeza loba ukukhipha ezinye indikimba ezimunyethwe yisicelo lesi. Mayelana lokwakha injongo ezilinganisekayo, siyananzelela ukuthi ukuswelakala kokumemetheka kolwazi olungasivumela ukuthi sizwisise umehluko emphakathini wentsha. Ngalesi sizatho, siyathemba ukuthi ukusebenzisa amandla atholakala ekubambisaneni kwezinhlanganiso ekubhaleni injongo lenhloso ezifaneleyo njalo ezisasipha indlela eqondileyo yokwenza inguquko efunakalayo. **Lathi njengentsha, asifisi ukutsho okumele kwenziwe kodwa sifisa ukuqondisa lokuphathisa ekuthuthukisweni kwentsha.**

Isicelo sethu sigxile emibonweni elandelayo egoqela indikimba ezivela kuma-manifesto entsha adluleyo;

- **Ukufinyeleleka:** Ukuqiniseka ukuthi intsha iyenelisa ukufinyelela ngokulinganayo njalo lokusebenzisa izinto ezidingakalayo eziqakathekileyo ukuze iphile kuhle.
- **Ukugoqela wonke umuntu:** Ukuqiniseka ukuthi yonke intsha lezimo ekuzo ziyabalelwa ukulumweni yomhlaba wonke.
- **Ukuthembeka:** Ukuqiniseka ukuthi kukhona ukuthembeka kuzo zonke inhlelo, imisebenzi kanye lamaqembu entsha okunyakaza.
- **Ukuthuthuka:** Ukuqiniseka ukuthi intsha inikwa ukwenelisa ukwakha amandla njalo lokuphakamisa amazwi ayo.

## 2030

I-Ukulingana Kwentsha iyingxenye eqakathekileyo ebunzimeni bomhlaba wonke eswela ukumelwa lokwamukelwa ngendlela efaneleyo. Njengoba intsha ikhula emhlabeni olobunzima obulokhu busanda, ukwakhiwa kwenjengo zomhlaba kanye lokwakhiwa kwezixalulo kufanele kugoqele lempumela ezakuba khona lakuzizukwalane ezincane. Ngalesi sizatho, sikhombisa ukuthi le inhloso isetshenziswe emkhakheni wakathesi we 17 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals.

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## Ngaphambili kuka2030

Injombolo lemibono esekelwa yiSDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha izadlulela ngale kuka-2030 njalo iqhubele ingumlandu kanye lomzamo wokuthi uluntu liwufinyelele. Umehluko kuzinga lempilo uzahlala utshintsha kuwo wonke umphakathi lezizwe kanye lakuwo wonke umhlaba. Thina silwela ukusebenzisa into esiyibiza ngokuthi yi-*temporal justice* (ukutsho ukulungisisa okwesikhatshana), sivikela ikusasa lethu lelabo abazaphila ngemuva kwethu.

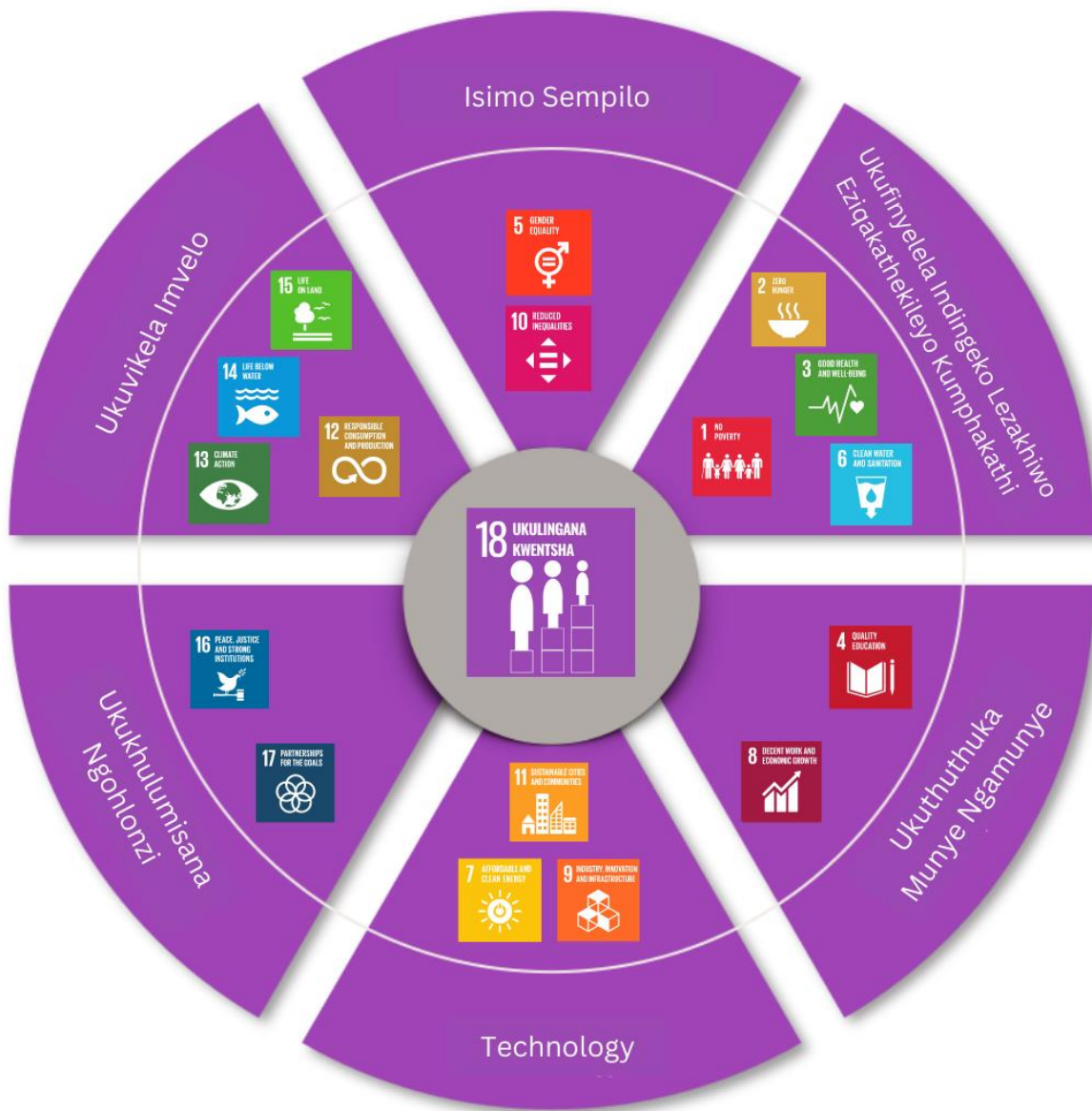
Kuqakathekile ukuthi injongo ezakhiwe sokwedlule umnyaka ka2030 zihambelane lenjongo ebezivele zimiswe yi-United Nations. Kumele zonke zisebenziseke njalo zibe lenhloso zomhlaba ezilinganisekayo futhi ezisebenzisekayo.

## Uhlaka, Inhloso, and lezitshengiselo

Ngaphambili kokuchwayisisa esikwenzileyo, sikhombisa ukuthi i-SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha ibe ngeyesimo esihluka-hlukeneyo, itshengise izimo ezeqiniso intsha yethu ekhangelane lazo emhlabeni wonke jikelele.

Ngenxa yobubanzi be-SDG 18 Ukulingana Kwentsha, sehlukane injongo leyi yaba iyizigca ayisithupha wonke abumba ingcazelo ka-EQUITY kuntsha emhlabeni wonke jikelele.

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### A. Ukuphathwa Kwemvelo

- a. Ubulungiswa Bezemvelo – Ngokuhlangeneyo (*Environmental Justice – Intersectionality*)
- b. Izenzo ezikhangela lomumo womkhathi
- c. Imihlobo-hlobo yezinto eziphilayo and lokugcinwa kuhle kwezemvelo (ezasemhlabeni, laselwandle)

### B. Isimo Sempilo

- a. Imfundo
  - i. Ukuqiniseka ukuthi yonke intsha yayo yonke iminyaka ilamathuba alinganayo okufinyelela imfundo yaphansi leyaphezulu.
- b. Ukwakhiwa kwemisebenzi
- c. Ukuqeqetsha
- d. Ukufinyelela okubanzi kwezakhiwo eziqakathekileyo empilweni
- e. Impilakahle Lokuvikeleka
  - i. Indlela zokulahla ingcekeza
  - ii. Amanzi okunatha
- f. Inhlelo Zezimali
- g. Inhlelo Zomphakathi
  - i. Ulwazi
  - ii. Amalungelo Omphakathi

### C. Ukuthuthukiswa kwabantu

- a. I-*Social Emotional Learning* (SEL)]
  - i. Ukuzazi ngendlela eqondileyo njalo enhle
  - ii. Ukuzilawula
  - iii. (Ezemfundo) ukuzimela
  - iv. Amakhono omphakathi
  - v. Ukwenelisa lokuzuza komphakathi
- b. Inhlelo zokuthuthukisa intsha
  - i. Ukuthuthukisa ubuholi bentsha
  - ii. Ukuthuthukiswa kobuqeqetshi lobuholi<sup>2</sup>
- c. Ukufinyelela okubanzi

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<sup>2</sup>[https://www.youthpower.org/sites/default/files/YouthPower/resources/Brief\\_4\\_FINAL\\_edited\\_2-17%20pdf.pdf](https://www.youthpower.org/sites/default/files/YouthPower/resources/Brief_4_FINAL_edited_2-17%20pdf.pdf)

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- d. Ukuvikeleka ebulenjini
    - i. Ukuphatheka engqonweni
    - ii. Okumele kufihlakale
    - iii. Ulwazi
  - e. Amakhono kweze-Digital

#### D. Ukuphatheka kwentsha

- a. Okudingakalayo okuqakathekileyo
  - i. Ukuqiniseka ukuthi okudingakalayo okubalukekileyo nxa kumelwa intsha kuyenela (kumaqula abeluleki abatsha<sup>3</sup> lamaqembu okukhulumela abatsha<sup>4</sup>)
- b. Ukwakha Ukwenelisa
  - i. Ukwenza ukuthi intsha ithole amathuba lamathutshana okuphatheka<sup>5</sup>
- c. Isakhiwo esiqhubekayo (*Sustaining Structure*)
  - i. Ukukhuthaza ukuxoxisana kwezizukulwane ukuze kuqiniseke ukuzimela kwentsha ihlangene<sup>6</sup>

Sikhangelele ukuthi isigca sinye ngayinge igoqele inhloso ezimbalwa ezilezitsheniselelo zazo.

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<sup>3</sup> <https://safelaskans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Youth-Leadership-Toolkit-National-Resource-Center-for-Youth-Development.pdf>

<sup>4</sup> <https://youth.gov/youth-topics/TAG/game-plan/approaches>

<sup>5</sup> [https://www.youthpower.org/sites/default/files/YouthPower/resources/Brief\\_4\\_FINAL\\_edited\\_2-17%20pdf.pdf](https://www.youthpower.org/sites/default/files/YouthPower/resources/Brief_4_FINAL_edited_2-17%20pdf.pdf)

<sup>6</sup> <https://safelaskans.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/Youth-Leadership-Toolkit-National-Resource-Center-for-Youth-Development.pdf>

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Ngesikhathi intsha isakha lolu uhloko olukhangele phambili, sikhangelele ukusebenzisa lincwadi lophawu lotshintsho njengo mqondo wokusebenzisa lokuqhubekela phambili kuxoxiswana. Ngakho-ke, izinto eziproposewe ngaphansi zilomfutho, njalo inhloso yethu yikugqela imibono yentsha eminengi, okuhlenganisa kodwa kungacini ngabameli bentsha, umanyano lovekuza lumsebenzi, inhlenganiso kanye lenhlenganiso zikaHulumende.

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**Omunye Umthapho**

- A. Ukuze uthole olunye ulwazi ngokuxhumana kwenjongo zokuthuthuka zeZizwe Ezihlangeneyo (*United National Sustainable Development Goals*), sicela ukhangele ukuqhukethweyo lapha ([here](#)). Lokhu kwazise indlela yethu yokuqhubekela phambili lokuthuthukisa i-SDG Ukulingana Kwentsha.

Lokhu okuqhukethweyo kuqoqwe yi-Global Futurist Initiative

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