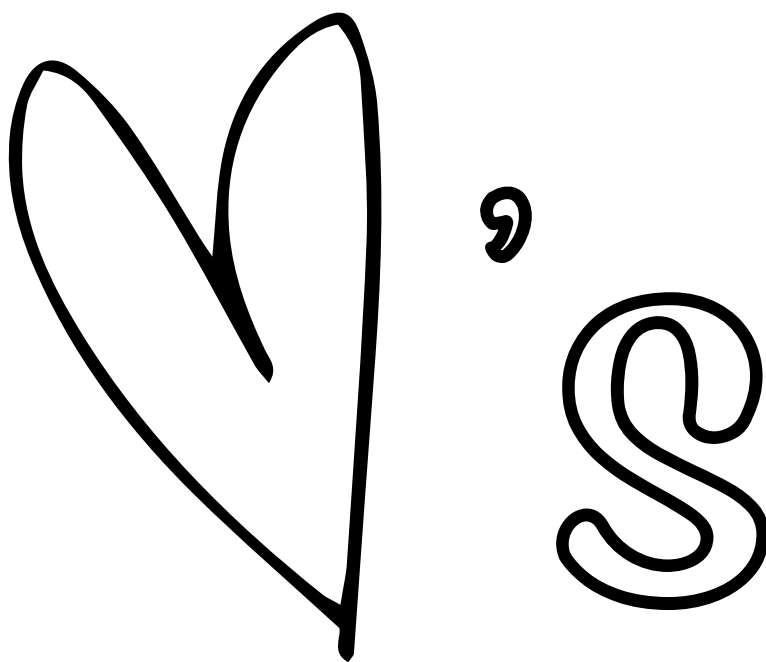


CASA



kids