

Jesus Christ Death and Resurrection

Jesus Christ “suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, died, and was buried.” (The Apostle’s Creed)

Suffered under Pontius Pilate

Matthew 27:27-31; Mark 15:16-20; John 19:1-3

Was Crucified, Died and was Buried

Mark 15:20b; John 19:34; Matthew 57-61; Mark 15:42-47; Luke 23:50-56;
John 19:38-42

Theories of Atonement

The Moral Influence Theory: Jesus is our example.

The Ransom Theory: Jesus’ death paid a ransom to the Devil. (Rejected by the church)

The Christus Victor Theory: Jesus conquer sin and death by dying.

The Satisfaction Theory: Jesus’ death satisfied God’s demand for justice

The Penal Substitutionary Theory: Jesus took the punishment which is rightfully ours.

Jesus Descended to the Dead

Proof that Jesus truly died

On the Third Day He Rose Again

1 Corinthians 15:55-57

The changed lives of the apostles is proof of Jesus’ resurrection