U. S. OSTWAL INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL
OSTWAL WONDER CITY, BOISAR (E)
TERM - I

Name: _____   Date: /10/2023

Grade: VIII   Marks: 60

Subject: Geography   Roll No :_____

Time : 2.5 hours

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:
- **All questions are compulsory. Reading time: 15 minutes.**
- **Do not write the questions. Write the paper neatly.**
- **Directly write the answers in answer sheets.**

PART – I (30 Marks)

Q 1. Fill in the blanks.   **(10 Marks)**

1. The rapid growth of Chicago can be attributed largely to _____.
2. _____ is when people migrate from one country to another - for example moving from India to the USA.
3. Private investments should be encouraged as they create more _____.
4. The _____ is a chief natural factor affecting the population change.
5. Natural increase = Birth rate - _____.
6. _____ is used to describe the movement of people out of a country.
7. _____ is the movement from cities into rural areas to enjoy a more relaxed lifestyle and lesser pollution.
8. The magnitude of an earthquake is measured using the _____.
9. _____ is an act of voilence by humans towards other human lives.
10. Demography is the study of _____.

Q 2. Choose the correct answer from the options given below.   **(5 Marks)**

1. Of the following,which is not a natural disaster?
   a. Forest fire   b. Tsunami
   c. Nuclear explosion   d. Lightning

2. Which of these is a factor that draws people from rural areas to urban area?
   a. More jobs   b. Less pollution
   c. More open space   d. Urban Crime

3. Which one of these is essential for a smart city?
   a. Good environment   b. Advanced information technology
   c. Strong social organisation   d. Water supply

4. Which of the following best describes moving into an area due to better job opportunitied?
   a. Economic facto
   b. Social factors
   c. Physical factors
   d. None of these

5. One of the greatest concentraton of population is _____.
   a. In Argentina
   b. on the Nile River
   c. In Bangladesh
   d. on the Gangetic plains in northen India

Q 3. Name the following. (10 Marks)
1. Any two major causes of landslides
2. Two satellite cities of Delhi
3. A smart city in Russia.
4. A negative effect of migration on the environment
5. India's most literate state
6. Two examples of natural disasters
7. Chairman of the National Committee on Disaster Management
8. Two sources of air pollution in cities
9. Atype of migration done by daily commuters
10. Two sparsely populated mountain ranges

Q 4. State whether the following statements are True or False. (5 Marks)
1. Migration can have positive as well as negative effects on individuals and their communities.
2. In rural areas,people mainly depend on agriculture for their livelihood.
3. After a major natural camamity, people may suffer from PTSD.
4. Disaster manegement has two basic components - preparedness & response.
5. Cities are a phenomenon of modern times.

PART – II (30 Marks)

Q 5. Answer the following questions. (Any Four) (8 Marks)
1. What are the four types of population pyramids?
2. Differenciate between emigration and immigration.
3. What causes flood?
4. Why do large number of people move to cities?
5. How does urbanisation affect population ?

Q 6. Answer the following questions in detail. (Any four) (12 Marks)
1. Explain the three types of natural disasters that can occur around us.
2. Why is there a growth in crime rates in urban areas in general?
3. What are the safety measures that can be taken in the case of earthquake?
4. Do you think urbanisation is gradually making us more detached from our families?Have our values changed as we have progressed?
5. Briefly discuss the concept of smart city.

Q 8. Draw a neat and labelled diagram (ANY ONE) of the following disaster. (5 Marks)
   1. Natural Disaster   2. Man-made Disaster

Q 9 Draw a neat and labelled diagram of elements of a smart city. (5 Marks)

ALL THE BEST