



Newsletter

Fall 2014

www.ISPMB.org

YOUR FOUR ISPMB HERDS NEED YOUR HELP Funding for hay is needed pronto!

ISPMB does not have its winter hay purchased and the seasons are changing rapidly. On August 23, 2013, more than six inches of rain fell in less

than 24 hours, flooding our pasture and destroying fence lines. The one-year anniversary of that terrible storm, Atlas, is fast approaching – reminding us how erratic our weather has been. We believe this winter is going to bring a lot of cold and plenty of snow. We must have all of our hay in place by the end of October. Please hear our plea straight from the "horse's mouth."





Credit Terry Watson

FROM SAGE, OUR YOUNG SPANISH GILA HAREM STALLION...



Sage our young Spanish Stallion

I was born in South Dakota in 2004, on the beautiful native prairie land. My mother and father were born wild in Arizona. They said it was hot and dry there, and that the water was polluted with poison and fertilizer run-off from the irrigated alfalfa fields. They called it a super fund cleanup site. Even worse, my parents were constantly ducking buckshot from local ranchers who didn't want horses on their lands. I feel blessed that my life is different.

live in peace, safety and harmony with my family thanks to the work of ISPMB. This past year, I took on a big responsibility and now have several mares in my harem that I care for very much. Every day, I am thankful for the big blue prairie sky, my full belly and acres and acres of rolling hills to gallop up and down.

I am a part of the new generation of Gilas. Our continued survival now depends on your generosity. My herd and I share our land with prairie dogs (who definitely eat their share and more of our grass), badgers, red foxes, eagles, hawks – and even a mountain lion that passed through this spring. The grass doesn't last long with 118 of my fellow Gilas grazing. The site of the tractor carrying round bales of hay is a wonderful site when the weather turns cold.

And it is very cold in South Dakota. We Gilas can handle the cold, the snow and even the bitter 60-mph winds. We simply eat lots of hay to stay warm. I alone can eat a 1,000-pound bale in one month. I am glad to say I have never experienced hunger. There is always food in front of my family.



But this year, I am worried. By this time, those big round bales are usually stacked around our land. It's enough hay to last through May. But this year, the hay has not yet arrived. Though the late summer rains have kept our pasture green later than usual, cold weather is just weeks away.

You can make the difference this year! Hay prices have become increasingly unstable. Currently, it takes:

\$50 per month (or \$12.50 per week) to feed me or

\$250 per month to feed my precious family of five or \$6,000 to feed our entire herd for a month

I'm proud that the Gilas sent me to ask you for money to feed me and my family. We are each so fortunate to be happy and safe, safe from chemicals and guns and uncertainty. I know if you come and visit me, you would be so amazed watching how we work together helping each other. Now I hope you can help us. Please consider an immediate donation to our winter hay fund.

lewsletter Fall 2014 www.ISPMB.org 1



International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and Burros

Council Circle

Karen A. Sussman, President Michael Blake, Vice President (Author of Dances With Wolves) John Haeder, Secretary/Treasurer

Director

Chief Arvol Looking Horse, (Keeper of the Sacred Buffalo Calf Pipe)

Celebrity Honorary

Advisory Council Stefanie Powers John Abernathy Lacy J. Dalton Ariana Richards

Honorary Advisory Council

Dave Archambault Dr. E. Gus Cothran Dr. Steve Heitzea Tiokasin Ghost Horse Liz Gray Chief Jim Gray Thomas D. Griffith Darla Jean Hueske Jaime Jackson A. Gay Kingman Margaret Mackichan Edith Mayo Ed McGaa Richard Moves Camp Karen O'Toole Alex White Plume Monica M. Terkildsen (Tribal Relations Coordinator) Dr. Scott Toppin, DVM **Bob Willis** Jennifer Althoff, (Internet Marketing) Jo Bunny, (Face Book & Twitter Adm.)

ISPMB

PO Box 55 Lantry, SD 57636-0055 Office 605.964.6866 Cell 605.430.2088 ispmb@lakotanetwork.com www.ispmb.org tax id 94-616-9422

Mary Ann Simonds, (Research Director)

NEW BILL IN CONGRESS WILL SPELL DOOM FOR WILD HORSES/BURROS

On July 10, Chris Stewart (R-UT), Rob Bishop (R-UT) and Tom McClintock (R-CA) introduced H.R. 5058 to the Natural Resources Committee. If passed, this shockingly worrisome bill would put the management of wild horses and burros into the states and tribal hands. When ISPMB and Wild Horse Annie won federal legislation to protect these animals in 1971, we learned if management were to fall into the hands of the states that wild horses and burros would be eradicated.

On July 15, the bill was referred to the Subcommittee on Public Lands and Environmental Regulation. There are 26 members on the committee (14 R-12D). To see if your Representative is on this committee visit:

http://naturalresources.house.gov/subcommittees/subcommittee/?SubcommitteeID=5064

Wild Horse Annie's original 1971 Wild Horses and Burros Act was tested in 1976 in Kleppe vs. New Mexico, when the state's Livestock Board rounded up 16 burros for sale to slaughter. The Supreme Court ruled that jurisdiction for the animals remained with the federal government and verified the constitutionality of the Act.

The ten states in which wild horses and burros remain (179 areas from the original 303) are notoriously states that continue to fight the BLM for reduction in the herds. Please remember that we had nearly 60,000 wild horses and burros in 1971 while now we have half that number. The states want the number decreased even further, to 20,000. If this bill passes, we would expect that wild horses and burros would be quickly eradicated in favor of livestock grazing.

According to Alan Savory, a well-known range expert, satellite photos show that the entire West will someday look like Phoenix, Arizona. This destruction of natural vegetation and landscape is called desertification. One of the biggest contributors to this destruction? Overgrazing and overuse by livestock.

WHAT TO DO:

If your representative is one of the 26 members, please write to them and ask that they vote no on H.R. 5058.

We will keep you apprised of any action on this bill. We believe the bill will not pass into the House until after the November elections because the current Senate would defeat the bill.

ISPMB HEARS NO RESPONSE FROM INTERIOR SECRETARY/BLM

ISPMB's preliminary report on population growth of our herds (which differs drastically from BLM's herds) was sent to the Secretary of Interior, the Director of the BLM and BLM's National Director in late May. To date, the BLM has not responded to our letter. It is apparent that this administration is not transparent as this is the first time in 30 years we have not received a response. We believe our information is data they do not want to hear as it will stop their plans of continual removals of wild horses and burros from public lands. ISPMB will actively pursue the administration when our final studies are accomplished before year's end.

COUNCIL CIRCLE OF ISPMB SCHEDULES ANNUAL MEETING

ISPMB's annual meeting will be held on Wednesday, October 8, 2014 at ISPMB's ranch in Lantry. The meeting runs from 9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.



BLM RESOURCE ADVISORY COUNCIL OF COLORADO VOTES TO USE CHEMICAL STERILATION ON SAND WASH HERD

Repeat a lie often enough and it is believed.

For the past twenty plus years, the BLM has been telling the public that wild horses are multiplying by 20-28 percent annually, doubling in size every four years. Without natural predators and protected by law, horses "must be removed" says the BLM.

As we wrote in our last appeal letter, it took ISPMB's White Sands herd 14 years to double in size. Our Gila herd has grown at a rate of 10-12 percent each year. Yet, ISPMB's herds are well-protected. Why are the BLM's herds growing at such an accelerated rate? Obviously, it is the disruption of the herds' families from multiple roundups.

Now a BLM Advisory Council wants to permanently sterilize males to keep numbers down. What the BLM

should do is devise a healthy management system for public lands horses.

As ISPMB completes its 15 years of studies, we hope to impact Congress and the BLM's policies by showing that less disruption actually creates stable herds which in turn keeps population numbers at a very low level

The law states that management activities "shall be at the minimal feasible level," something the BLM has never done. Chemical sterilization is intrusive and wrong but fits the BLM's continual mismanagement of America's wild horses and burros.



Beautiful Woman Who Stands (The most photographed Sandwash Mare) Photo credit Tiffany Kehrli

She is now in the care of ISPMB where she is honored and respected.





Sandwash roundup (Beautiful Woman trapped under trailer) Photo credit, Carol Walker

NAME THE FOAL CONTEST: IT'S THUNDER AND LIGHTNING

Clare Miles selected the winning name for our two orphan foals this year. Thunder is a beautiful palomino from the Catnip Herd. Lightning is a bay from the White Sands herd. Although their mothers are still with the herd, the inclement weather brought them into ISPMB's ranch house for a week of special nurturing.

Then came a TWISTER who joined the two older foals a few weeks later. All of these precious babies are growing like weeds and drinking lots of foal milk. The sponsorship of an orphaned foal is \$500. We appreciate Ms. Miles for sponsoring and naming our first two.

Left to Rt. Twister, Thunder, Lightning



PRESIDENT'S REPORT By: Karen Sussman

Thank you to all of our contributors for your wonderful support. We are closer than ever to achieving our goals. All of our hard work for the past 15 years, studying our herds, is achieving monumental results. We could not have done it without you.

Now, I am asking you to help us purchase our winter hay for what we believe is going to be a horribly cold and snow packed winter. The past two winters we did not have our hay in place and we were very fortunate that hay arrived regardless of the weather. This year, we current weather predictions, we must have all of our winter hay in by mid October. Your horses need your help more than ever! The survival of "your" horse herds means that we can save America's wild horses with our data. We must continue on with our studies.

Our goal is to raise \$200,000. *Every donation is such a help no matter what size*. If we can count on everyone, we can do this.

I wanted to share our good news with you. We are fortunate to have a grant writer join ISPMB. She is Elizabeth Elkins from Emory University in Atlanta, Georgia. She is quite talented and we are now concentrating on getting our CENTER land. We will keep you informed of our progress. Once we have land, we won't have to feed hay any longer! *The horses and I thank you!*



Karen and Gila stallion Ian

WILD HORSES DIE IN FEEDLOT IN KANSAS

At last count, 90 wild horses have died in the Scott City feed lot. According to BLM accounts, 1900 animals (1500 mares and 400 geldings) had to leave a contractor's pasture by June 1. Between June 14 and 22, 1,493 mares were relocated to the feed lot.

A few deaths were reported at the end of June. Deaths began increasing by the end of July. On August 12, BLM officials arrived. Three factors were sited: stress, the animals were older (20+) and feed was changed from pasture to hay. Less dominant animals died.

Clearly, these animals were not given enough food. Because they were crowded into corrals, the older animals in particular did not have access to enough food to survive. Increasing numbers of deaths over time shows that the older mares were not able to keep fat on and more than likely were kept away from the feeders by more dominant mares. Not understanding behaviors of wild horses is likely the cause of this tragic loss.

Horses were feed only 18 Lbs of food per day and should have received 22-25 lbs. Calculations are based on 2.2 pounds per 100 pounds of body weight for an average horse – one that is not aged. Factor in the inability to come to bunks to feed due to overcrowding and you have horses becoming thin and dying.

ISPMB's hay costs are high but we feed to make sure our oldest animal does not show ribs. Every October, ISPMB assesses the herds and pulls off older animals who cannot keep weight on with high quality hay. They come into our Senior Center where they are fed Senior Feed which is more palatable for aged animals whose teeth are wearing out.

According to BLM, it is part of the contractual agreement that if there are deaths on these private holdings, they must be reported. Apparently this did not happen.





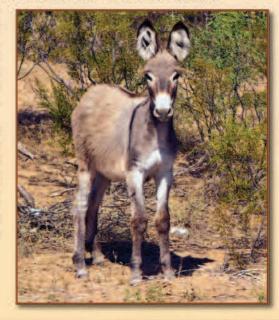
Rod Haxton photo credit Scott City Record (newspaper)

BLM SEEKS TO "DUMP" BURROS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The Bureau of Land Management (BLM) is planning to ship by boat 100 of our America's wild burros to Guatemala, where they will spend the remainder of their days as "beasts of burden," unprotected by any humane laws or regulations. In years past, the BLM tried to send wild horses to foreign countries and the Solicitor General for the government advised the BLM that it is illegal. So how do burros qualify now? The BLM had these burros up for adoption on the internet and they failed three adoptions which categorize them under the "Three Strikes, You're Out" program which eliminates protections for these animals.

Even if protections are lifted, the ruling by the solicitor (2002) said it would be difficult to develop treaties with the foreign lands where these animals go. This is a very bad idea and you can write to the BLM and express your outrage that they would even consider such a proposal. Please add that they should leave the animals on public lands and stop disturbing and destroying their social structures which increases fertility, not to mention the cost to the taxpayers for holding the animals that SHOULD NEVER have been removed from their lands (52,000) in the first place. Demand that they monitor the habitat and remove those animals responsible for damage — livestock.

Joan Guilfoyle, Division Chief Division of Wild Horses and Burros 20 M Street, S.E. Washington, DC 20003





NohookaDine meeting with president Ben Shelly on August 3rd. Leland Grass officiating. photo credit, Sarah Begay

WILD HORSES TRAMPLE BEN SHELLY IN RECENT **NAVAIO ELECTION**

President Ben Shelly placed seventh out of 17 candidates running for reelection in the Navajo Nation primary. He was hoping for a second term but was denied the opportunity by losing to former president, Joe Shirley Jr. and one-time Arizona representative Chris Deschene who will face off in November's election.

Navajo Medicine person Leland Grass said, "Horses are the leaders," meaning the practice of traditional ways supersedes tribal politics. Traditional people consider their horses as a sacred part of Navajo life.

"Shelly needs to go home and learn traditional ways from our elders," Grass added.

The two candidates running are thought to support Navajo horses. Time will tell.

HONESTY IN MEDIA REPORTING TELLING THE WHOLE TRUTH

Remember the headline story about Clive Bundy who ran his cows in Nevada and refused to pay the BLM grazing fees, racking up over a million dollars debt to our government? Forbes.com reporter Vickery Eckhoff broke the story. She was fired right after its publication. One has to wonder why this firing came so closely on the heels of her investigative whistle-blowing.

This may be the sentence that did it: "If there is an invasive species here, it's cattle and sheep. Wild horses, as early fossils show, originated here—and they're a lot better suited to restoring the landscape than the cowboys and federal grazing program that's looking to get rid of them-with the help of unwitting but fleeced taxpayers."

According to Eckoff, her boss Steve Forbes, runs cattle in New Jersey and enjoys a break in his property taxes.

Her past articles for Forbes include stories about horse slaughter, racing and wild horses.

ISPMB'S BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE COMMITTEE TO BEGIN THIS FALL

As ISPMB continues to move forward in protecting wild horses through science, we are pleased to announce the formation of our first wild horse behavioral science committee. Our goal is to continue to expand in the field of behavior. Understanding wild horses' complex social structures is key to their ultimate protection. Their behavior, unlike that of domesticated equines, represents the true nature of the horse living in a wild state for the past 500 years.

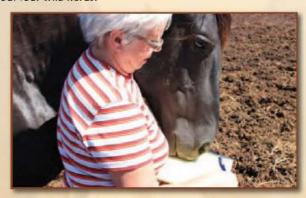
Mary Ann Simonds (ISPMB's Research Director) MA, Interdisciplinary Consciousness Studies, John F. Kennedy University. BS, Wildlife Biology and Range Management, University of Wyoming.

Dr. Nicholas H. Dodman (Tufts University) BVMS, Specialty Behavioral Pharmacology and Animal Behavior, Glasgow University School of Veterinary Medicine.

Dr. Sharon Crowell-Davis (University of Georgia) - DVM, PhD. DACVB. Social Organization/Maternal Behavior/Behavioral Development, University of Georgia College of Veterinary Medicine.

Dr. Sid Gustafson (University of Guelph) Equine Behavioral Instructor.

We are delighted to welcome these highly-credentialed people to ISPMB, and look forward to their contribution to the continued study of our four wild herds.



Smoke a very curious young Virginia Range stallion assists Karen on Behavioral Studies

REMINDERS

- Please send us your e-mail address so we can send you alerts and reduce mailing costs.
- Pass our newsletter onto a friend and help ISPIMB grow.
- We do not share or sell our mailing lists. Your name is safe with us.

Give the Gift of an **ISPMB** Membership

\$35 annual membership \$15 Seniors and 18 and under





NON-PROFIT US POSTAGE PAID RAPID CITY, SD PERMIT #618

International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and Burros

PO Box 55 Lantry, SD 57636-0055

Check out: our website for the latest news and pictures: www.ISPMB.org or Visit us on Facebook!



ISPMB Historical Trivia

follow us on Twitter

ISPMB was instrumental in getting a gold standard burro management plan for the Black Mountain Burros who cross over on unprotected lands.

Prior to that 49 wild burros were shot to death in the area. Our Eco-team received the Health of the Land Award from the Dept of Interior in 1996.



Only \$26.00 includes shipping

Help us KEEP THEM WILD!

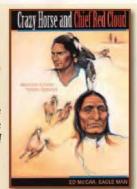
Two Great Books!

Wild Horse Annie and the Last of the Mustangs

All proceeds benefit ISPMB Velma's original organization!.

CRAZY HORSE AND CHIEF RED CLOUD

We thank Ed McGaa, Eagleman, for the donation of his excellent book about these two warrior Oglala chiefs. All proceeds will be donated to ISPMB for hay!



Only \$15.[∞] includes shipping

To order books, order a membership or simply make a donation go to our website: www.ISPMB.org • Call: 605.964.6866 • Email: ISPMB@lakotanetwork.com

WE CAN PUT ANY SIZE DONATION TO WORK! THANK YOU FOR YOUR GENEROSITY!

Other ways 100 CAN HELP	
Carrots for Rita	\$5
Senior feed for our elders	\$18
· A bale of hay for one horse	\$100
Feed two horses for a month	\$200
Purchase a bag of milk for a foal	\$125
Sponsor a Horse	\$150
Sponsor an Orphan	\$500
Sponsor a Band	1000
· Sponsor a Herd \$	5000
• Feed four herds per month \$50	0,000
· Feed four herds for six months \$300	0,000

Other Ways VOII CAN HELD



SEARCH WITH GOODSEARCH

Please go to *Goodsearch.com* and sign up as your charity, the International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and Burros. Each time you do a search on this search engine, ISPMB receives one penny. It all adds up and can help sustain your horses!

wsletter www.ISPME rg 6



International Society for the Protection of Mustangs and Burros

Council Circle

Karen A. Sussman, President Michael Blake, Vice President (Author of Dances With Wolves) John Haeder, Secretary/Treasurer

Director

Chief Arvol Looking Horse, (Keeper of the Sacred Buffalo Calf Pipe)

Celebrity Honorary

Advisory Council Stefanie Powers John Abernathy Lacy J. Dalton Ariana Richards

Honorary Advisory Council

Dave Archambault Dr. E. Gus Cothran Dr. Steve Heitzeg Tiokasin Ghost Horse Liz Grav Chief Jim Gray Thomas D. Griffith Darla Jean Hueske Jaime Jackson A. Gay Kingman Margaret Mackichan Edith Mayo Ed McGaa Richard Moves Camp Karen O'Toole Alex White Plume Monica M. Terkildsen (Tribal Relations Coordinator) Dr. Scott Toppin, DVM **Bob Willis** Jennifer Althoff, (Internet Marketing) Jo Bunny, (Face Book & Twitter Adm.)

ISPMB

PO Box 55 Lantry, SD 57636-0055 Office 605.964.6866 Cell 605.430.2088 ispmb@lakotanetwork.com www.ispmb.org tax id 94-616-9422

Mary Ann Simonds, (Research Director)

NEW BILL IN CONGRESS WILL SPELL DOOM FOR WILD HORSES/BURROS

On July 10, Chris Stewart (R-UT), Rob Bishop (R-UT) and Tom McClintock (R-CA) introduced H.R. 5058 to the Natural Resources Committee. If passed, this shockingly worrisome bill would put the management of wild horses and burros into the states and tribal hands. When ISPMB and Wild Horse Annie won federal legislation to protect these animals in 1971, we learned if management were to fall into the hands of the states that wild horses and burros would be eradicated.

On July 15, the bill was referred to the Subcommittee on Public Lands and Environmental Regulation. There are 26 members on the committee (14 R-12D). To see if your Representative is on this committee visit:

http://naturalresources.house.gov/subcommittees/subcommittee/?SubcommitteeID=5064

Wild Horse Annie's original 1971 Wild Horses and Burros Act was tested in 1976 in Kleppe vs. New Mexico, when the state's Livestock Board rounded up 16 burros for sale to slaughter. The Supreme Court ruled that jurisdiction for the animals remained with the federal government and verified the constitutionality of the Act.

The ten states in which wild horses and burros remain (179 areas from the original 303) are notoriously states that continue to fight the BLM for reduction in the herds. Please remember that we had nearly 60,000 wild horses and burros in 1971 while now we have half that number. The states want the number decreased even further, to 20,000. If this bill passes, we would expect that wild horses and burros would be quickly eradicated in favor of livestock grazing.

According to Alan Savory, a well-known range expert, satellite photos show that the entire West will someday look like Phoenix, Arizona. This destruction of natural vegetation and landscape is called desertification. One of the biggest contributors to this destruction? Overgrazing and overuse by livestock.

WHAT TO DO:

If your representative is one of the 26 members, please write to them and ask that they vote no on H.R. 5058.

We will keep you apprised of any action on this bill. We believe the bill will not pass into the House until after the November elections because the current Senate would defeat the bill.

ISPMB HEARS NO RESPONSE FROM INTERIOR SECRETARY/BLM

ISPMB's preliminary report on population growth of our herds (which differs drastically from BLM's herds) was sent to the Secretary of Interior, the Director of the BLM and BLM's National Director in late May. To date, the BLM has not responded to our letter. It is apparent that this administration is not transparent as this is the first time in 30 years we have not received a response. We believe our information is data they do not want to hear as it will stop their plans of continual removals of wild horses and burros from public lands. ISPMB will actively pursue the administration when our final studies are accomplished before year's end.

COUNCIL CIRCLE OF ISPMB SCHEDULES ANNUAL MEETING

ISPMB's annual meeting will be held on Wednesday, October 8, 2014 at ISPMB's ranch in Lantry. The meeting runs from 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.



BLM RESOURCE ADVISORY COUNCIL OF COLORADO VOTES TO USE CHEMICAL STERILATION ON SAND WASH HERD

Repeat a lie often enough and it is believed.

For the past twenty plus years, the BLM has been telling the public that wild horses are multiplying by 20-28 percent annually, doubling in size every four years. Without natural predators and protected by law, horses "must be removed" says the BLM.

As we wrote in our last appeal letter, it took ISPMB's White Sands herd 14 years to double in size. Our Gila herd has grown at a rate of 10-12 percent each year. Yet, ISPMB's herds are well-protected. Why are the BLM's herds growing at such an accelerated rate? Obviously, it is the disruption of the herds' families from multiple roundups.

Now a BLM Advisory Council wants to permanently sterilize males to keep numbers down. What the BLM

should do is devise a healthy management system for public lands horses.

As ISPMB completes its 15 years of studies, we hope to impact Congress and the BLM's policies by showing that less disruption actually creates stable herds which in turn keeps population numbers at a very low level.

The law states that management activities "shall be at the minimal feasible level," something the BLM has never done. Chemical sterilization is intrusive and wrong but fits the BLM's continual mismanagement of America's wild horses and burros.



Beautiful Woman Who Stands (The most photographed Sandwash Mare) Photo credit Tiffany Kehrii

She is now in the care of ISPMB where she is honored and respected.





Sandwash roundup (Beautiful Woman trapped under trailer) Photo credit, Carol Walker

NAME THE FOAL CONTEST: IT'S THUNDER AND LIGHTNING

Clare Miles selected the winning name for our two orphan foals this year. Thunder is a beautiful palomino from the Catnip Herd. Lightning is a bay from the White Sands herd. Although their mothers are still with the herd, the inclement weather brought them into ISPMB's ranch house for a week of special nurturing.

Then came a TWISTER who joined the two older foals a few weeks later. All of these precious babies are growing like weeds and drinking lots of foal milk. The sponsorship of an orphaned foal is \$500. We appreciate Ms. Miles for sponsoring and naming our first two.

Left to Rt. Twister, Thunder, Lightning



PRESIDENT'S REPORT By: Karen Sussman

Thank you to all of our contributors for your wonderful support. We are closer than ever to achieving our goals. All of our hard work for the past 15 years, studying our herds, is achieving monumental results. We could not have done it without you.

Now, I am asking you to help us purchase our winter hay for what we believe is going to be a horribly cold and snow packed winter. The past two winters we did not have our hay in place and we were very fortunate that hay arrived regardless of the weather. This year, we current weather predictions, we must have all of our winter hay in by mid October. Your horses need your help more than ever! The survival of "your" horse herds means that we can save America's wild horses with our data. We must continue on with our studies.

Our goal is to raise \$200,000. *Every donation is such a help no matter what size*. If we can count on everyone, we can do this.

I wanted to share our good news with you. We are fortunate to have a grant writer join ISPMB. She is Elizabeth Elkins from Emory University in Atlanta, Georgia. She is quite talented and we are now concentrating on getting our CENTER land. We will keep you informed of our progress. Once we have land, we won't have to feed hay any longer! *The horses and I thank you!*



Karen and Gila stallion lan

ewsletter www.ISPME.arg 3

WILD HORSES DIE IN FEEDLOT IN KANSAS

At last count, 90 wild horses have died in the Scott City feed lot. According to BLM accounts, 1900 animals (1500 mares and 400 geldings) had to leave a contractor's pasture by June 1. Between June 14 and 22, 1,493 mares were relocated to the feed lot.

A few deaths were reported at the end of June. Deaths began increasing by the end of July. On August 12, BLM officials arrived. Three factors were sited: stress, the animals were older (20+) and feed was changed from pasture to hay. Less dominant animals died.

Clearly, these animals were not given enough food. Because they were crowded into corrals, the older animals in particular did not have access to enough food to survive. Increasing numbers of deaths over time shows that the older mares were not able to keep fat on and more than likely were kept away from the feeders by more dominant mares. Not understanding behaviors of wild horses is likely the cause of this tragic loss.

Horses were feed only 18 Lbs of food per day and should have received 22-25 lbs. Calculations are based on 2.2 pounds per 100 pounds of body weight for an average horse – one that is not aged. Factor in the inability to come to bunks to feed due to overcrowding and you have horses becoming thin and dying.

ISPMB's hay costs are high but we feed to make sure our oldest animal does not show ribs. Every October, ISPMB assesses the herds and pulls off older animals who cannot keep weight on with high quality hay. They come into our Senior Center where they are fed Senior Feed which is more palatable for aged animals whose teeth are wearing out.

According to BLM, it is part of the contractual agreement that if there are deaths on these private holdings, they must be reported. Apparently this did not happen.





Rod Haxton photo credit Scott City Record (newspaper)

BLM SEEKS TO "DUMP" BURROS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

The Bureau of Land Management (BLM) is planning to ship by boat 100 of our America's wild burros to Guatemala, where they will spend the remainder of their days as "beasts of burden," unprotected by any humane laws or regulations. In years past, the BLM tried to send wild horses to foreign countries and the Solicitor General for the government advised the BLM that it is illegal. So how do burros qualify now? The BLM had these burros up for adoption on the internet and they failed three adoptions which categorize them under the "Three Strikes, You're Out" program which eliminates protections for these animals.

Even if protections are lifted, the ruling by the solicitor (2002) said it would be difficult to develop treaties with the foreign lands where these animals go. This is a very bad idea and you can write to the BLM and express your outrage that they would even consider such a proposal. Please add that they should leave the animals on public lands and stop disturbing and destroying their social structures which increases fertility, not to mention the cost to the taxpayers for holding the animals that SHOULD NEVER have been removed from their lands (52,000) in the first place. Demand that they monitor the habitat and remove those animals responsible for damage – livestock.

Joan Guilfoyle, Division Chief Division of Wild Horses and Burros 20 M Street, S.E. Washington, DC 20003

