Building a Better Email Promotion: ChatGPT and Double Machine Learning

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Research Questions

- How can firms leverage ChatGPT and observational data to generate new email promotions?
- Are Ada Embeddings a viable solution to encoding text-based data in empirical work?

Testing

- Comparing Ada Embeddings performance in predicting heterogenous treatment effects vs. other methods
- Testing Ada Embeddings ability to predict the effect of "new" email promotions
- Comparing ChatGPT vs. our approach in predicting the success of generated email promotions

Results

- Ada Embeddings surpass Human Codification in prediction of heterogenous treatment outcomes
- ChatGPT (Ada Embeddings) with DML can develop and predict the outcomes of new email promotions

Comparison of Text-Based Codification to Ada Embeddings 0.0125 0.0100 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 Bigram Codification Method Topic

Graph of Codification Methods vs Ada

Estimation Steps¹

1 million

Records

Effects on

Low-leve

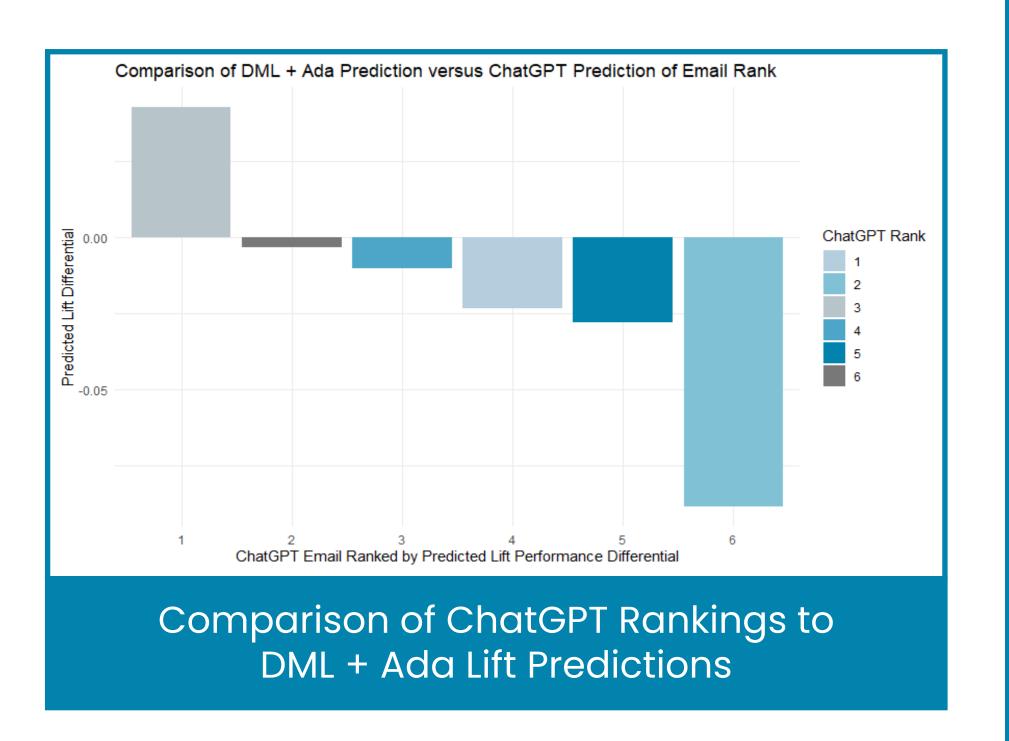
Discussion

- Context is required to create a successful email promotion
- Ada Embeddings are a viable alternative to Human Codification



References

Ellickson, Paul, Wreetabrata Kar, and James C. Reeder, III, "Estimating Marketing Component Effects: Double Machine Learning from Targeted Digital Promotions", *Marketing Science*, 2023, **42**:4, 704-728.



Saturation of the Feature Space is Critical for Forward Prediction of New Email Promotions

