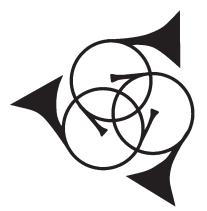
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Journal of the International Horn Society

Volume XLVII, No. 1, October 2016



William Scharnberg, Editor

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on the cover: photo "Brass in the Grass" by Bill Scharnberg (Montana State University campus)

# The International Horn Society

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# Alfred Edwin Brain Jnr (1885-1966) Prince of Horn Players The Forgotten British Horn Virtuoso

**Part III** by Leighton Jones

#### Alf the Family Man

Alf was very much a family man, as can be witnessed in his affection for Dennis. Throughout his life he remained close to his sisters and brothers, apart from Aubrey. He was exceptionally close to his brother Hugh (Hughie) and they spent a fair amount of time boating, under Hughie's guidance. Hughie was a merchant seaman during WW2, risking U-boat attacks.





Hughies's Ship During WW2

l-r: Olga, Alf,

Vickery and Judy

Olga's children

Alf and Hughie boating



*l-r:* Bob Wittenberg (daugther Olga's husband), Olga, Straussie, Alf



Gertrude and Olga

The love Alf had for his family can be seen in the guests he invited to a birthday party he held for Straussie, where his legendary cooking skills were used to the full. The following notice appeared in a Los Angeles newspaper: In celebration of his wife's birthday Al Brain tossed a cocktail buffet in their beautiful San Fernando Family home. Also complimented were Captain and Mrs. Hugh Brain, Al's brother and sister in law, and niece Helen Van Tongerer of the Netherlands. Captain Brain is skipper of the SS Irving McDowell and he and his wife have just arrived from England.

Guests at the festive shindig included the Darrell Boroughs, the Roland Boswells, the Fred Zahns, the Jack Caves, the Bob Wittenberg's, Mesdames Stella Haggerty, Joe Mendelson, A.D. Willoughby (of Seattle) Ann Burgess, Leah Hayden Bonnie Martin, Maude Fitzpatrick, Lynch, Dot Jarvis .....

Although no date is given on the newspaper cutting, the event probably occurred following the Second World War, as the crossing from the UK to the States would have been far too dangerous during war time.

Alf's sister Helena Van Tongerer, the virtuoso on the long F trumpet, had married a Dutchman. During the Second World War, Helena and her husband had helped to smuggle Jews out of Holland, saving many lives. Stella Haggerty was Alf's wife's sister and the Bob Wittenbergs are Alf's daughter Olga and her husband, who worked for Twentieth Century Fox. Jack Cave was principal horn for many years at MGM studios and prior to that he was a colleague of Alf's in the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra (LAPO). Jack was in the horn scene in LA for forty-five years.

#### **Alf's Instruments**

I learned of the availability of Alf's horn while reading *The Horn Call*, Volume XXX111, No. 2, February 2002, where on page 18, there was the "Million Dollar Horn" advertised by Dr. Bruce Craig. It was reputed that Alf was the first horn player to earn a million dollars playing the horn. I got in touch with Dr. Craig and found that in the 20's he had played the horn with a number of community-based LA orchestras and had studied with Gene Sherry, Fred Fox, Wendell Hoss, and James Decker. It was through Hoss that he learned of the whereabouts of Alf's horn, which he subsequently purchased. A little later he got to know Straussie, Alf's widow, and through her came to learn a great deal about Alf, knowledge he subsequently shared with Stephen Pettit, the author *Dennis Brain: A Biography*.

A few weeks after I read *The Horn Call* article, I was having tea in the North London home of Mrs. Leonard Brain with her daughter Tina. Tina is the last remaining Brain playing pro-

### A. E. Brain Jnr

fessionally, currently in Australia. Chatting away, Tina went upstairs and brought down a piston horn and said "would you like to blow this?" I did, and asked her whose it was, "Oh, it's my grandfather's." There in my hands was the Labbaye of Aubrey Brain.

It is difficult to explain to people the feeling of holding a part of "horn history." I asked Tina if she had any plans for the horn. She stated that on November 15th, 2002 Mrs. Yvonne Brain (Dennis' widow) was going to present the last horn Dennis played to the York Museum in the Royal Academy of Music in London – this was the horn that survived the car crash.

To receive and play Dennis's instrument for the first time in public since 1957 were the distinguished professors of the RAM and international soloists, Richard Watkins (who now holds the Dennis Brain Chair at the RAM) and Michael Thompson, (who now holds the Aubrey Brain Chair at the RAM). Dennis' horn would then be exhibited alongside that of Borsdorf. Tina was then going to present Aubrey's horn to the York Bowen Museum a little later on the same day. It was fitting that to receive it on behalf of the RAM was Derek Taylor. Derek was for many years the distinguished Principal Horn of the BBC Symphony Orchestra, a post he shared with Alan Civil, both of whom were taught by Aubrey Brain. Indeed Derek served at the RAM as a very highly regarded professor for many years, having several notable British principal orchestral players study with him.

During the conversation with Tina and Mrs. Brain, the idea struck me to "bring home" Alf's horn, for it to be proudly exhibited alongside those instruments of his tutor, Borsdorf, and those of his brother and nephew. I got in touch with Dr. Craig to see if he would donate Alf's horn to the York Gate Museum. He agreed with certain financial stipulations. I contacted Frances Palmer, the curator of the York Gate Museum, who was a fantastic help and, as the result of her efficiency, the financial and legal issues were solved, and eventually Dr. Craig agreed to send Alf's horn to me. I officially presented Alf's horn for safekeeping at the RAM to Frances Palmer and Michael Thompson on December 20, 2002. Any one visiting the York Gate Museum can see the four horns proudly displayed together.

Horns on Display at the York Gate Museum, Royal Academy of Music, London



Upper Left-Lower Right: Friederich Adolf Borsdorf (teacher of Aubrey and Alfred Brain), Aubrey Brain, Alfred Brain, Dennis Brain





Note the patch Alf had inserted and the silverplated bell.

When Alf arrived in the US, he was using an old two-valved Courtois horn in F, to which he added a third valve. This horn he found in a "junk shop" and paid next to nothing for it. In combination with his famed

small mouthpiece he, as stated earlier, produced a superb sound. But, on seeing what other horn players were using in the States, and the condition of the Courtois, he experimented with a series of different instruments. When he first arrived on the West Coast, he had with him a rotary valve F horn made by C. F. Schmidt. This horn has subsequently returned to England and is now owned by London horn player, Ted Chance.

Vince DeRosa recalled that Alf arrived in Los Angeles with a Clay double horn. From the layout of the valve slides in one photo, it looks like a compensating double horn. Despite contacting several players in the USA, no one seems to know the history of the Clay horn.

Due to the heavy demands of modern music, and especially the fondness of film score composers to use "stopped" horn, Alf again changed to a five-valve Alexander Sansone Model in B<sup>9</sup> horn with a stopping valve for both stopped horn and its ability to put the horn in A, eliminating some difficult fingerings. However, Alf said he missed the sound of the double horn and the availability of the full F side. He was sitting next to DeRosa one day and commented how much he liked the sound that Vince was producing on his Conn. Alf told him that if he was starting again, he would invest in a Conn 8D.

Here I should explain that Lorenzo (Larry) Sansone was a New York City horn maker and Principal Horn of the New York Symphony. In the early 1920s, in order to reduce the weight of the double horn, he came up with the idea of making a horn in B<sup>°</sup>, with a stopping valve, plus a built-in F extension to the stopping valve, which could be added by a valve placed under the little finger. This five-valve instrument became very popular and was copied or suitably developed by other horn makers. The last model that Alf played (of which he had two) was his favorite – an Alexander five-valve B<sup>°</sup> Sansone style horn. There is no serial number on the horn, for Alexander did not place serial numbers on their pre-war horns. DeRosa told me that Alf gave Dennis both a copy of his mouthpiece and his second Alexander, so that Dennis could begin to become accustomed to the B<sup>°</sup> horn. Both men knew that the change in instruments for Dennis was inevitable – it only was a matter of time.

Alf's horn is made of yellow brass, with the inside of the bell silver-plated. He had developed a very neat "duck's foot," which rested against his left hand, and which gave him stability. The little finger valve slide – the F extension – has a very long "pull out" which enabled Alf to have accurate intonation throughout the range of the horn.

When I took charge of the horn, it came with three mouthpipes: No. 1 was the original Alexander one, which Alf did not like. No. 2 was a Conn mouthpipe that he had attached to the horn. He tried this for a while, but did not like it, and eventually discarded it. No. 3, and now attached to the horn, was the one he had personally designed and developed. This he stuck with the rest of his playing career.

The internal taper of his mouthpipe gave Alf both the feel and sound he required of his instrument. The mouthpipe also has a water key attachment. Due to Alf's mouthpipe, the instrument has a beautifully warm sound, is very responsive throughout the entire range, and especially free in the upper register. It is interesting to note that, due to the extensive use Alf made of the horn, and his reluctance to change it, there is a patch on the bell, which covers the hole that Alf's thumb had worn in the bell. Another patch appears at the point where the horn rests on the hand, between thumb and first finger.

Alf's mouthpiece had changed a little from the "Busby" style mouthpiece he had in England and subsequently took with him to the States. He still had a deep cup, but the mouthpiece came with a detachable rim. This rim was the biggest change. It was slightly thicker than the narrow rim on which he originally played, and this, I believe, was due to the trouble he was having with his teeth. The thicker rim made it both more secure and more comfortable due to the dentures. The throat on the mouthpiece looks to be close to an American No. 4.

The sound produced by a horn player was all-important to Alf, and he worked hard at getting the equipment which gave him the sound that he wanted. He achieved this by his combination of mouthpiece and instrument. Alf, at his peak, produced a sound that floated in and was stirring to hear. When I asked Vince DeRosa if there was anyone who had a similar sound to Alf's, without hesitation he said Alan Civil – but Alf's sound was mellower and smoother.

One of Alf's colleagues, Wendell Hoss (born 1892), gave the following account in an undated letter to Stephen Pettitt of Alfred's career in Los Angeles and the horns he played:

I saw a partial photo of the horn he had when he first came to LA (in a gilded picture) after a season with Damrosch in the New York Symphony. It was a French model, but what make I would not know – still different from the one I saw in a photograph of him while in England. Sometime, I think early in his stay here, he got a Sansone model Alexander (five-valve B<sup>P</sup>) and continued on that model...Alfred did play for the films from the time he came here – along with the Philharmonic as well. He played two seasons on first horn in Cleveland with Rodzinski: 1934-5 and 1935-6. Then he went back to the L.A. Philharmonic for one season (1936-37) and Alee a **Braitin Just** to Fox Studios until 1952. Though he did occasional playing after that, you might almost put that as his retirement year...all of the above was as a hornist and he always played first. The only managing he did was for the season 1934 at the Hollywood Bowl, after Mr. Clarke, the orchestra's angel, had died, when the association sort of threw up its hands in despair and the orchestra members took over and ran the season themselves. Brain was the manager.

He did very little teaching – just occasional private lessons; though his influence was stamped on several of our leading players around here – through his example as well as through his precepts.



#### Concerts, Broadcasts, and Recordings in America

Horn colleagues of Alfred Brain remember him fondly for his very fine orchestral performances, and as a notable soloist in chamber works, horn concerti, plus the huge contribution he made to horn playing in the film studios of Hollywood.

Newspaper reviews of his solo or chamber music appearances are comparatively rare but some have survived. He had mastered the dynamics and interpretive skills he needed for the Brahms Trio (as I mentioned previously in a quote from Jimmy Decker). There arrived an invitation from The Library of Congress, Division of Music, Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge

Parrel Stand

Foundation to play the Brahms Trio.

This concert was a great success and on December 6, 1940 he was asked to play it again.

Alf's reply was sent in his normal courteous way, and in a "correct English" style that was typical of him.

With his eye always on the money paid for public performances, he clearly states that his absence from



#### A. E. Brain Inr

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June 10, 1941

HS

Dear Mr. Brain:

I unnt to extend to you ugain my sincere assur-clation for your fine contribution to the momerts of the Braham Series lest month. The concerts wore truly the high-point in our musical essaon, and ware a great insolution to all of us. It us a great pleasure also to learn to know you ersonally, and i hope thus we hay be able to suicone you back to the compast in the not too distant future.

alfred Bra

With all best wishes for a very pleasant and artistically satisfying s

Sincerely yours,

+ Kine Max T. Krone, Assistant Direc

musicians drawn from the Los Angeles Philharmonic. The following is an advertisement for a forthcoming concert:

Two new members of the personnel of the Los Angeles Chamber Music Society, which gives its first concert of the second season at the Gamut Club Theatre the 26th instant, are Alfred Brain, French horn, and Frederick Moritz, bassoon. Both of those artists will be heard in the first program.

Rehearsals have proven to be something in the nature of a reunion, especially to Mr. Brain, Henri de Busscher, oboist with the organization, and Emile Ferir, violist, these men having played together many years ago in London.

LAPO for around e days necessitated agreement for exses. They come back im with a fee of \$75 ch, in 2014, would be ut \$1250 or £835.89.

Further corresponce comes from Mr. vacke, outlining the blems of getting monfrom US government ds. Further communion is received by Alf, ing that the concert uld now take place he evening of August

January 30, 1941

n ve lifornia

ting you last, we have heard Iniversity that the hall will le on the date originally set is. As a result, we were st the series. Under the prese the horn trio will be played of august 7. Will you plasse return air mail if the date lent for you.

Sincerely yours, Kepe L. LEWSFRE Harold Spivacke Chief, Division of Music

As can be seen by the letter of Mr. Max Krone, Alf's concert was a success and a "great inspiration" to all who attended.

Early on, probably from 1923, Alfred became a member of the Los Angeles Chamber Music Society, giving concerts at the Gamut Club with other

The Complete Chamber Music of Brahms The University Tris **Coolidge String Quartet** Alemania M. MAY P MAY 15 MAY 25 MAY 25 MAY 25 Linear In F Miner

THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA School of Music

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L FRANZ JOSEPH HAYDN Quartet in D minor, Opus 76, Number 2 Allegra - Andonto bia testa allegratta - Menatto - Finde: Visuce Asia at the six grant quarters which Rayda composed in the years 120 and 126, at the re presers. Number pres of this group is known to the "Quinten-provid" because

II. FOLRGANG AMADELS MOZART Quintet in G minor, Koechel Number 316

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The collection of players grouped together to perform the Schubert Octet in F, Opus 166 coupled with the Beethoven Septet in E<sup>P</sup>, Opus 20 in several concerts. Notices have survived of them appearing at the Los Angeles Music Guild Tuesday October 4 concert 1947, and at the Music Society of Santa Barbara at the Lobero Theatre on Sunday June 12, 1949. The Budapest String Quartet was featured in the 1947 concert and the LAPO members in the 1949 concert.

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THE PRO ARTE QUARTET of the University of Wiso

> ANTONIO BROSA, First Violi LAURENT HALLEUX, Second Violin GERMAIN PRÉVOST, Viola C. WARWICK EVANS, Violoncello

WITH GUNNAR JOHANSEN, Piane RUDOLPH SCHMITT, Clarinet FREENC MOLNAR, Viola WILLIAM DESE, Violoncello ALERED BRAIN, Horn

June 30, July 7, 21, August 4, at 4:15 o'clock July 7, 10, 24, August 7 at 8:00 o'clock 1941

Budapest Quartet Edgar Ortenberg /Second Fin last Roisson (First Vision) Boois Kreet (Visida) Micha Schneider (Violenzella) Allred Boin (French Horn) Kalman Black //Taritari I ha Christieb (Barr Km oth Winstead (Dmille-Bar) E.

WOLFGANG AMADEUS MOZART Quarter in D minor, Koechel Number 421 Allegra madeurs - Aulaste - Menestre - Allegra ma sun Pr fine anargy: but his a hiter of his sort,"

II. TUDDIG VAN BETBOUEN Quartet in C minor, Opas 18, Number 4 i din liger as are toris-

ent in held point among the si-eranat of its held "innovations, able surprise in the misic-lover INTERMISSION

> III FRANZ SCHUBERT

Octes to F major, for Clarinet, Horn, Bassoon and String Quinter, Opas 166 Salary on personante - Beyre virter - Salar Santo molte: Weyre: Andreis molte ; Meyre mol The delet was written in \$22, come mode, effers to the listence probably the de-aginatio. Its length results the prest C major cycly studies, sigh spirits and inequalities have result have not consist. but there all the beauty.

## MUSIC SOCIETY OF SANTA BARBARA A CONCERT OF CHAMBER MUSIC LOBERO THEATRE Sunday afternoon, June 12, 1949, at 3:30 22 EN SEPTET IN E FLAT-OPUS 20 ins bei TET IN F-OPUS 16

#### A. E. Brain Inr



The LAPO members who played in the Octet/Septet, with the necessary adjustment to one violin for the Beethoven.

#### Southern California Symphony Association



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Alf just enjoyed playing and he obviously gave pleasure to the audience. In a 1939 broadcast concert performed by the LAPO and covered by Columbia, the Southern California Symphony Association thanked him very graciously in their letter.

In another "Special Committee Concert," Arturo Toscanini conduct the LAPO in a special "Pension Fund Concert." Alf obtained the Maestro's autograph (below).



## Recordings

Sadly, owing largely to his contractual obligations, Alf was not able to make many recordings while he was in America. Broadcasts were generally not preserved, unless they were made or collected (unofficially) by private enthusiasts, so it is not possible to make a broad and fair assessment of his talents at their peak during the era of the electrical recording (from 1925 onwards) and during the latter years of the 78-rpm era. The earlier acoustical era prior to his American period provides us with much more evidence of his virtuosic as well as technical command of the instrument.

Fred Kuphal, Manager of the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra for forty-one years and who knew Alf Brain well, writing to Stephen Pettitt, August 30, 1971, had the following to say about recordings and about Alf Brain:

About recordings of our Orchestra, I am sorry to inform that during the years of Brain's membership very few recordings were made with our Orchestra, the New York, Boston, and Philadelphia were the favorites. Brain was a member from middle twenties to mid-forties. Then was completely absorbed in the Movie World.

I did admire him for his musicianship. The noble sound he evoked from his horn will always linger as priceless jewels in the memory of Alfred Brain.

A few orchestral recordings with the Los Angeles Philharmonic during Alf Brain's membership survive in the Western Sound Archive, now preserved in the Braun Archives of Stanford University, where they await full cataloguing and a special transcription service facility that is to be built in the next few years. Until then, the recordings are too precious and in too fragile a state to be accessed or copied.

Of Alf's solo and chamber recordings, his finest perhaps is a late recording of the Villa-Lobos Choros No. IV for three horns and trombone, which he recorded in 1950, with Richard Perissi, Sinclair Lott, and George Diner (trombone). Full of humour, the piece is well played by all the musicians and Alfred Brain's sound is heard both individually as well as blending with the tone of the others. The excellence of the playing makes one regret that more works were not recorded. Dr. Bruce Craig, writing to Stephen Pettitt, mentioned what recordings he knew and singled out the Villa-Lobos recording for special praise:

Recordings of Alfred are hard to find now in record shops. He did make two fine records, one of the Haydn Concerto No. 2 and also "The Rosary" by Ethelbert Nevin. This last recording was made when Al was leaving the Janssen orchestra; it's a tribute record to Alfred Brain. Although it is an interesting record, I am told that it is not really the best example of how Alfred played. I believe he was in his sixties or seventies when the record was made. A very fine recording of Al may be found of the Villa-Lobos Choros No. 4 for three horns and trombone. Alfred Brain, Sinclair Lott (presently 1st horn of L.A. Phil) and Perissi play the three horn parts. This is a fine example of Alfred's playing.



#### A. E. Brain Jnr

#### Haydn Horn Concerto No. 2 in Dmajor

The record reviews for Alf Brain's recording of the Haydn Horn Concerto No. 2 (the attribution to Haydn is doubted) are full of praise. It is a fine performance of a very difficult concerto, marred only slightly by the introduction of some dubbed low notes that perhaps he could have managed well enough himself without the aid (on this occasion) of a colleague. The recording has been admired and collected by generations of horn-players since it was issued in 1950. The late Ifor James mentioned it enthusiastically to his horn professor, Aubrey Brain, in about 1951. Aubrey said, ungratefully, "Ah yes! I'm glad he left the country!" It is worth pointing out here that Alf and Aubrey never really got on, and Alf would never speak of his brother. Lady Barbirolli said on several occasions that the personalities of Alf and Aubrey were completely different. Alf and Dennis though were very much alike in most ways. The following reviews speak of its warmer reception in America:

Haydn Horn Concerto in D major. Alfred Brain, French Horn, Janssen Symphony Orchestra. Werner Janssen conducting. Handel Concerto Grosso in Bflat Major. Double Concerto. Bert Gassman (oboe. George Meikrug and Kurt Reher, Janssen Symphony Orchestra, Werner Janssen conducting. Capitol P8173, 12 inch record LP. Haydn's Horn Concerto written before the invention of the modern valve horn is an interesting curiosity, and a fine example of how a master can make capital of its limitations. Alfred Brain plays the solo with splendid authority. (*Record Reviews* A.G.)

During the late 1940s Alf returned to orchestral playing with the "Janssen Symphony Orchestra." Janssen was an excellent composer and arranger - he had worked for Paramount Films, and composed the score for The General Died at Dawn. His orchestra was largely made up of members of the LAPO. Its quality is superb, its metal and discipline speak flatteringly of the musicianship of its founder and conductor. All this is evident in Janssen's recordings of Haydn's D Major Horn Concerto (Capitol 12-inch LP) of Hindemith's E-flat Symphony (Columbia 12-inch LP) and the dullishly obvious *Genesis Suite*, a mosaic by Stravinsky, Schoenberg, Milhaud, Tansman, Tedesco, Toch, Shilkert (A Capitol 12 inch LP). Alfred Brain, the soloist of the Concerto, makes a virtuoso picnic of one of the most difficult (and most delightful) scores ever written for French Horn. On the reverse side are two of Handel's Concerti Grosso and the Hindemith Symphony is eminently satisfactory music with its keen intelligence, its structural four-squareness, its healthy humour. (June 1951, United Press, New York)

Haydn Horn Concerto No 2 in D major. Alfred Brain soloist. Handel Concerto Grosso in B-flat major. Bert Gassman, oboe soloist and Double Concerto in C Major, George Meikrug, and Kurt Reher (cello soloists), all members with the Janssen Symphony Orchestra, Werner Janssen conducting. One double-faced 12 inch Capitol disc 33 ½ rpm. Among the most famous of French Horn players is Alfred Brain, who has really tamed that most treacherous of orchestral instruments. The Haydn Concerto is engaging music and when Brain plays it sounds easy though it actually bristles with difficulties....The Janssen Symphony takes good care of the orchestral assignment, the recording is first-rate. (*It's On Record* by Patterson Greene)

Regarding the section of "dubbed low notes" in the Haydn, it is worth here recalling what James Decker related. This was not the easiest concerto Alf could have chosen and it did not suit his embouchure at this stage in his life. He always had difficulty with the lower register and this difficulty would only be enhanced later in his career. Alf's friend, and low horn colleague, Richard Perissi, put in the low notes. Again Vince DeRosa said much the same, "the way that his teeth were and everything he wasn't really in shape to play that. That's not

	/ Urchestra Person
Philip Kahgan,	Personnel Manager
First Violins EUDICE SHAPIRO, (Concertmaster) ALEXANDER MURRAY	Obse ALEXANDER DEVOIR, (Principal) GORDON SCHOENBERG
HEIMAN WEINSTINE LAURA GRIFFING ARNOLD JURASKY JOACHIM CHASMAN	English Horn CHARLES STRICKFADEN
MAURICE WARNER ELSA GROSSER NOUMI FISCHER HANS WIPPLER	Chertnes JAMES COLLIS, (Pehnipel) MANVILLE PACKER
RAYMOND CERF JEANETTE FISCHER	Ban Glaviner VINCENT DONATELLI
Second Violins HERMAN SEIDEL (Principal) DORIS CHENEY SIMON CARFAGNO	Balloon KENNETH LOWMAN, (Principal) MARK FUHRMAN
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Violas VIRGINIA MAJEWSKI, (Principal) ABRAHAM HOCHSTEIN	Transpelar John Clyman, (Principal) John Endrey Frank Zinzer
RUEBEN MARCUS MARGARET HAYES JOHN BURGHAM ZUSMAN CAPLAN	Trombone JOHN TRANCHITELLA (Principal) WILLIAM ATKINSON
JOSEPHI ULSTEIN, (Principal)	Hess Trombour MARLO IMES
REBECCA HAIGHT MAURICE AMSTERDAM	Tuba J. J. CLIFFORD
JEANNE BAYLESS FRED GOERNER MARY LOUISE HOBBS	Harp MAY CAMBERN
ILear SIMON GREEN,	Piano NORMA DRURY
(Principal) RUSSELL BRODINE NAT GANGURSKY	Temponi HARRY NERDERMAN
Flates	Percuttion EMIL FARNLUND
HAROLD LEWIS, SYLVIA RUDERMAN LEWELLA HOWARD	Stearand BEN LASKY

Many of the members of the Janssen Symphony Orchestra tone-third of its regalar complement) are serving in the Armed Forces. We are happy to welcome back to the Orchestra two members just returned—Simon Caffagno and Vincent

Janssen Symphony Orchestra Roster

Alfred Brain's real playing at all."

We will never know why Alf recorded this work, but when you hear the recording, even at this late period of his life, his technique, and ability to bring out the melodic line, especially in the slow move-

ment, is really worth hearing. It just seems "natural Haydn."

Alf also received "fan mail" from people who had bought the recording and just simply loved the way Alf had played the concerto.

#### The Los Angeles Horn Club

In 1951 the Los Angeles Horn Club was founded by studio players. They were on contract, so they could not play for anyone else, and in order to keep their "chops" in shape whilst not on set, they met to play horn ensemble music. They invited Hollywood composers and arrangers to write works for them ,and some of their members contributed works as well.

At their first concert, thirty-six of the most famous horns players in L.A. performed. They were conducted by Max Pottag and performed at the Musician's Union Concert Hall in Hollywood. The horn players unanimously elected the first President of the Club – Alf Brain – in honour of what he had done for the horn in L.A. Here are some quotes of the high regard in which Alf was held: "As the leading horn player in L.A. for many years, he had set an example by always encouraging



Use this QR code or www.hornsociety.org/ publications/horn-call/ extras/1063-october-2016 to hear Brain's recording of this concerto.



those around him, as well as protecting the positions of those less talented than himself" (Howard Hillard)

"He always was an enormous influence to all of us: as a father, he always helped young people. Never, never would he put a young man down, Never! He was just a tremendous person, very hospitable." (Gale Robinson)

On Alf's retirement, Wendell Hoss became Chairman of the L.A. Horn Club. (Surprisingly, Sansone gives "about 1960" as Alfred's retirement date from horn playing. Other accounts give 1952. It could be that Sansone meant that this was the time that Alf finished playing in the studios.) Robinson states, "Together with Brain, Hoss set the tone of collegiality among L.A. hornists which lasted for many years, creating an unwritten gentleman's agreement: never speak ill of your colleagues."

Although officially retired at the age of 60 from the LAPO. Alf continued to work in the Hollywood film studios. When he finished playing in Hollywood, he still played the horn well into his 70s, but, as can be seen, he devoted more of his time to his new venture - "The Horn Inn" where he entertained the horn players of the community of Los Angeles.



Alf –the organizing host at a Los Angeles Horn Club banquet

Alf and Straussie hosted one of the first meetings of the Los Angeles Horn Club at their house in January 1952. Wendell Hoss wrote the following letter to the Brains, dated January 6, 1952, thanking them for a successful first meeting, and for their kind hospitality:

Dear Friends the realization is simply There is not one whelming . Even their mongh that I can say had been so carefully plauned and thoughfalls magnificent has wheel and that the pitality and the wonderful restand your made to the unit was a complete triumph, and , needless sure that the spirit of good will and friendlivers which you existed best in to say, very injogable my heartfelt thanks you both for every thing To old the sides of the class you have donk ; speaking hogold the When myself personally as well as for all the members of the your Clab. as to the world unsloced on your part - & say 9 hepe will be Apon Clab. 9 hepe will be do some the. In you sometime. Sincel House 35 9 cherry Chand Dridelhoffers Glandall 6

Another letter dated January 10, 1952, from Max Pottag, a celebrated horn-player from the East coast of the United States, similarly thanks Alfred Brain (and Mrs. Brain) for their hospitality:

MAX P. POTTAG Instructor in French Horn 1518 HOOD AVENUE - CHICAGO 26. PHONE AMARABADOR 2-2428 A. BEYNOLDS DOUBLE FRENCH HORN (POTTAG MODEL) EXCLUSIVELY IRN UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MUSIC MERSITY PUNCE, OF MUSIC BIGA, COLLESS ONERVATORY OF MUSIC NEERVATORY OF MUSIC COOL STRUMENTY COLLESS Jan. 10, 1952

Dear Al:

pear Al: Back in enow covered Chicago,I want to write to you first of all,to thank you for the wonderful evening spent at your home - I like to call it an estate. To meet you,visit with you was my wish for many years, for to know the famous Brain hornists is a privilage and shall be an inspiration to my students. If I should come your way again,I hope to have the pleasure to return a simular evening to you and your char-ming wife, really, this meeting of the horn club will mever be forgottem. Roping that you may enjoy many more years with your good nature and witt and good will to your fellow men.I mall ag " Auf "iddersehm" to the man I admire. With kindest regards ,also to Wrs.Brain,I am, With kindest regards .also to Wrs.Brain,I am, monte the second of the tower the second of t

Most sincerely,

may Patter

## Los Angeles Horn Club

Local 47 horn players will be inter ested to learn that meetings of this club are held every first Saturday evening in the month. Meetings are "stag" with a possible "whing ding" every six months to include wives and friends.

If horn players in other cities plan to organize a club similar to ours in Los Angeles, we will gladly send pro-gram ideas, help build a library for horn combinations, help promote inter-est in the French Horn and assist in everyone having fun.

In particular, the Horn Club wel-

tact Art Frantz at RUgby 6-1281 for

THE FIRST MEETING of "The ship Cards in the club, On this ion, for example, those present lift, II hope's Society," was held at the second Restaurant the first of December, last mosth, Saturday events, Direde Sam. meeting signed a letter and enclose card to Arthur Maebe Jr., now se Uncle Sam.

At that time officers were elected as llows—Wendell Hoss, president; Al-ed Brain, Vice-President and Art rantz, Secretary-Treasurer.

ranne, Secretary-Preasurer. The program for the evening started ff with a humorous discourse recorded y Art Fleming on the history of the reach Horn and pointers on how to ake symphony tryouts, Art subbed for rof. Shmutzig.

red. Shamarig. Horn arxites arranged by Frederick Internet included Mendelsouth," Format Energy and State and State and State Energy and State and State and State Energy and State Mark Texture and State and State Mark Texture and State and State and State Arman and mouthprice joined Max Pottag's arrangement of Wag-rain themes for eight horns.

ryone had a good time and a I New York steak, in spite al Marches.

neral Marches. Never to our knowledge have thirty-hurn players ever before been as-abled at one time.

All horn players enlisted in the armed rvices are given Honorary Member-



extends to

his friendship.

Jene Sherry

President

SR Lott

Alfred Brain

OVERTURE

The second meeting of the Los An-eles Horn Club took place at Al Brain's ome, January fifth.

Wendell Hoss conducted the "Toldi" for twelve horns, while Leon Donfray made a tape recording for composer Julius Toldi. Those not behind horns

Altred Brain, Vice-President

thered at the bar and gave Al's liquo beating. At this this meeting it was go Cleveland, Walter H

Max Po ax Pottag who flew from Chicage aduct the horn section of the West



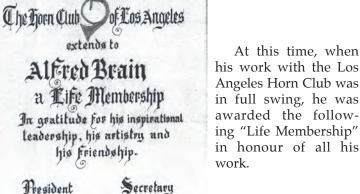
Art Frans, See, Treas

ates Instrumental Music Clinic ntly held at Local 47's headquar centry neur at Local 4T's headquarters. The club played several numbers, in-cluding the Otey Quartette (anly we used twenty musicians), the Bells, two Wagnerian numbers transcribed by Max Pottag, Frederick Steiner's arrangement of Mendelssohn's Scherze (arconic) and Julius Toldi's numb pecially for the occasion. I was very successful, and very success FIRST for La e for tally, he must have so vnolds Horns." everyone m Chica After a wonderful English

oter a wonderful English dim y Al can give them—all fro dness of his heart and pocks to overlook the hard work at took place

more entertainment took place. John Graas played his Stan records, recently recorded with G soloist. Kenton's composer, M tinger, was introduced to the gro-club then heard the Haydn o recorded by Al Brain. Mr The

Although 36 musicians attended, the ub missed the Los Angeles Philhar Club ction. They were playing



#### The International Horn Society

It is worth noting here that end of the Los Angeles Horn Club may have been the beginning of the International Horn Society. James Decker recalled,

In 1969 Wendall Hoss had been talking to Philip Farkas and some other horn players about a big meeting. They decided to have an international horn event where once a year they would have a big meeting that would last for a week or so and we'd invite all the horn players to come to it. It started in 1969 and was held in Tallahassee with Bill Robinson as the host (he taught the horn in Tallahassee). James Decker was one of the clinicians in 1970, then followed James Chambers, Myron Bloom, and Ib-Lanski Otto from Sweden. Anyhow, it turned out to be quite a nice thing; I think that over 250 horn players showed up for that to hear the lectures and things like that. And it kept growing and growing and now there are close to four thousand members of the Horn Society. I just went to the one in Rochester, and there were over 500 horn players at that meeting and it had just terrific recitals and lectures. So it has grown into quite an operation, and I think that it actually all came from the beginning and the end of the Los Angeles Horn club. It just evolved into the International Horn Society. I'm not too sure whether too many people remember that, because most of those original people are dead now.

There was a meeting of horn players held at the "First Annual French Horn Workshop" at Florida State University in 1969. The players there were Arthur Berv, James Chambers, Philip Farkas, Carl Geyer, Anton Horner, Wendell Hoss, Max Pottag, and Barry Tuckwell (John Barrows arrived later in the week).

During the second symposium, the idea was suggested that a yearly meeting should be established as an international organization of horn players. An organizing committee was formed, and the elected first officers of the IHS: President-Barry Tuckwell, Vice-President – Wendall Hoss, Secretary-Treasurer – Norman Schweikert. Harold Meek was later appointed the first editor of the magazine of the Society: *The Horn Call*.

So in 1970 the International Horn Society was formed "an organization dedicated to performance, teaching, composition research, and the preservation and promotion of the horn as a musical instrument."

#### After Retirement: Chatsworth Rotary Club and Youth Charitable Work

After he retired from horn playing, Alf devoted his final years to the PTA and Chatsworth Rotary Club. In this capacity, he continued his lifelong dedication to the encouragement of others. The Chatsworth Rotary Club celebrated Al's 80th birthday and gave the following account of him in their newspaper on October 20th 1965:

Al was born October 24, 1885 in London, England and married his better half, Straussie, in 1932. He is an accomplished musician (French Horn), having played in the London, New York and the Los Angeles Symphonies. In 1934 he was the Manager of the Hollywood Bowl. Many of us will remember Al not only as a charter member of the Chatsworth Rotary Club but also as a Past President in 1958 and 1959.

That year was a memorable one in that Al Brain purchased and personally ran the then Horn Inn so that we would have a meeting place for lunch and that during his year our Rotary Club sponsored the Chatsworth Parade and Fiesta.

The Chatsworth Rotary Club wishes you a Very, Very Happy Birthday Al, and many many more.

The same newsletter set out the aims and objectives of a rotary club:

Primarily, a Rotary Club is a group of representative businessmen who have accepted the Rotary philosophy of service and are seeking:

1. To study collectively the theory of service as the true basis of success and happiness in business and in life.

2. To give, collectively, practical demonstrations of it to themselves and their community.

3. Each as an individual, to translate its theory into practice in his business and in his everyday life.

4. Individually and collectively, by active precept and example, to stimulate its acceptance both in theory and practice by all non-Rotarians as well as by all Rotarians.



*Alf kept the clipping below (right) from the* Chatsworth News, June 29, 1958, where he had reached the high office of Rotary

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#### Governor of the Chatsworth Club.

The Chatsworth Community was very excited to have as one of their residents an "internationally known concert musician." In an interview, Alf outlines his "musical pedigree" and informs us all (much to my glee – *Leighton*) that he was born in Cardiff, Wales, then raised in London, England.



Alf received the following letter dated March 8, 1960, from Edgar Hiestand, member of US Congress, House of Representatives (right):

The respect, love, grattude and esteem that "The Chatsworth School" held Alf in can be clearly seen in the letter sent to him in 1963 from the school's principal Gjertude Smith (below):



L is for LOVE to our youth shown

is NOW ways of service you apply

On behalf of Chateseorth School P.T.A. This Honorary pin expresses thanks to you. noarn, love, and service you have given

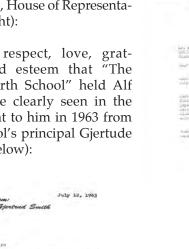
The mnemonic at the top of this "First Memories" book clearly demonstrates the high regard the pupils had for Alf. The words used to describe his care, devotion, and interest in the development of all the pupils is very touching, but always in the background, never seeking the limelight, always imparting his help, guidance with

eo mostan

i-

Their respect is summed up in the last sentence: AL BRAIN your equal is not found every





A is for ALL young folks of Chatas

- B is for BOYS helped especially
- R is REWARD for service you never want
- A is for ACTIAIN us gladly give you I is pronoun lineer bear you say

AL ERGIN your equal isn't found every days

to our children small and large and not a few To our online a mail and anys and not a to May senotics here he s part of you As you jance our willings for other secons in hops to other hands you give the torch. That other follow samy on your loyes and dre "The s little late to pass out Valenther But as give this posts to your formules one Kind folse like you must come in pairs is know you'll continue serving and know 15



#### GREETINGS

resolut club for al

MENU SALAD A RIB OF BEEF, AU JU OT DINNER ROLLS

#### **More Accolades**

On January 26, 1954 a dinner was given in Al's honour. A letter from Joachim Chassman illustrates yet again the how much Alf was loved. Chassman was a Los Angeles violinist who had played for 20th Century Fox and Columbia Pictures, and, who with Oscar Wasserberger, performed the West Coast premiere of Prokofiev's "Sonata for Two Violins." Al was given a Life Achievement Award by the American String Teachers Assn. and was a former president of Arts and Artists Inc.



Los Angeles City Board of Education

Danmaher 10, 1958

Illa A. Jurvis

ry 17, 195

30

SLAT BE

ar Alf:

fun and comedy day!



## A. E. Brain Jnr.

Jack Cave recalls how Alf was solo horn in *The Adventures* of *Marco Polo*:

21 John W. Cave 1760 Avenida Del Mundo 1604 Coronado, CA 92118 "Hursecone" also Howman score and Captain from Castilla" Jeanna serie Fantasia" for-Tisney studion, Leepoid Stopmarki . I played in the section on most of these and from tell you - Brain was a power house . In his syphiliony engagements the never had an assistant player - he played every tatte prosesse himself. and shal make the gradest promositio with anors, time heard, In 1937 Bearre returned to Revoland, I believe when he returned to I'll be played with reful Realisation in the Mallamonie for a few years + then signed a calment with 20th Solary Jet when

the remained tell he retered. United his personal habits - he loved to give by burters - so to the quests , "He was a great cost - huw bag coshed no the English Army in Se' be to a most provide heat and is it are so to tilking a give softches sumself. Found Directors What Label.

The strongs had a garden and chuckerson. when he availed work he got her species a pressing a hand director. The works with prosection -

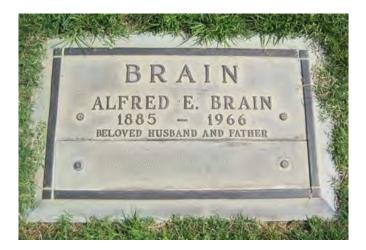
3.

#### John W. Cave 1760 Avenida Del Mundo 1604 Coronado, CA 92118

"If he had a very important concert, coming all he might go to bed for a whole day sofare and just distor to least games on solio or read,

Mar month piece was an old Schmidt yermon silver cast - very small simult but outramed a deeps All the time that 2 Row Brain he played a 5 value Bo alexanter Sarour model

Brien had a great some of fumor and could regal you with old inglish - brevely stories and limericks for hours. He more failed to help young peryes I have a recording of Tel Euloropigel" would is very of a worn, that Brain and in Engrand, I also have snow picture of partice, tamily pictures, and our takes in a Broom Hele moranness to oth Sinne Brain, though the more myreto. Transect family, more a way setter, Rosen + Stransect family, more a way setter. Is con the Brain . Hope the helps, het no hour Just Care Brain . Hope the helps, het no hour Divid Bound , Deck Care



Alf's grave at Little Church of the Flowers, Forest Lawn, Glendale, California

#### Funeral Services For Al Brain

Funeral services for Al Brain, 80, 10200 Owensmouth Ave., were held Friday afternoon in the Little Church of the Flowers, Forest Lawn Glendale.

Mr. Brain was born in London, England, and had livéd at the Owensmouth address for 12 years. He was a retired musician who had been associated with 20th Century Fox. A member of Rotary, he was a past president of the organization. Survivors are: his wife, Strausie; a daughter, Mrs. Olga Wintenberg of North-

Survivors are: his wife, Strausie; a daughter, Mrs. Olga Wittenberg of Northridge; a brother, Edward Brain of London, and three grandchildren.

Although we're sure the the passing of Al Brain has been noted already, we'dlike to add a few of our (and of others) remembrances. Besides being a charter member and past president of Rotary. He was so devoted to its be brought a restaurant so Rotary, could have a meeting place. Chatsworth Park PTA rewarded him with an honorary life membership for his interest in all youth. When the Braing constitutions makes by them to the PTA and 4.H for the Christmas baskets. He was one of the biggest boosters (and workers) for the first Chatsworth Fiesta, (forerunner to our Annual Parade) and and organizer of the Chatsworth Youth Foundation. If we're not mistaken, this became the basis of our present Little League organization. His music al ability was renowned, and his French horn was heard at the Hollywood Bowl, and MGM, and many symphonic performances. Chatsworth has lost a beloved friend, and we wish to extend our sympathy to Strausle and the rest of the family. Los Angeles Times announcement of Brain's funeral service. Note the reference to only Edward as a sibling. Aubrey had passsed away in 1955.

When he passed away on March 29th 1966, his death saddened everyone who had known him. He was buried at Forest Lawn on April 1. Music from *Stabat Mater* by Palestrina and the "Funeral Music" from *Siegfried* were beautifully played by James Decker, Leon Donfrey, Sinclair Lott, George Hyde, Arthur Briegleb, John Cave, Alan Robinson, and Gale Robinson.

George Hyde had also composed a work for the occasion; the solo horn was Sinclair Lott. James Decker recalls that whilst Sinclair Lott was playing, tears were coming down his cheeks, for he had become very close to Alf.

Alf was survived by his wife Straussie, daughter Olga, and several grandchildren and great-grandchildren.

Of the obituary notices that recorded Alf's passing, all covered the fact that he had been a virtuoso horn player who emigrated from the UK to the USA. At the left is one examples of what was written. I. REENGLASS ROAD, STANMORE, MIDDX. Tolginae: CADASTANCE 1954. 24 May 66

Dear Strausie,

9 was very sorry to war of unde ship death and do apologise for taking so long to reply, the letter was delayed and 9 did not get it until mid slay. 9 enclose two elipping forom the Daily Telespapeli, and upe to have a piece in the R.A. M llagasin thus is have grank and i will be a little while yet Basel Pameron the conductor who youed the Queens Wall oreladed

cu the name day as the sends Copy of the letter sent by Leonard (Dennis's brother) to

Alf's widow, Straussie, on learn-

ing of his uncle's death.

This sympally as does chues tran and Frank Probyn and the hous of the R.P. & (games Brown who phoned up in 1963 when on tour un U.S.A.) 9 was ill at this time with a coronary, now 9 am very well and morting just as hard as every 4 have four children, gennie 172 Proger 13 1/2 Michael 9/2/hers in the choir of Westmister Abby) and Trud 5t, they Reep me bury and had up! Deris had Toy 14 and Sally 10, Tory is dearry the Hom and organias well. gue my love to Olga ad once again my since il sympathy on your great loss All is have bearand.

There is no better summation of Alf than that Irving Rosenthal wrote of Alf in *Of Brass and Brain* (1953).

It has often been said that history was never made by historians which, is quite fortunate; it would surely been a dull affair if it had. ----- Therefore, it would be highly refreshing and stimulating to meet someone "who was there", so to speak, with a person who in his own right contributed to the Musical Mainstream of events and in so doing IS history. Of course, such persons are rather rare individuals but, such a man is Alfred Brain. ---- It is not, however the remarkable and extensive background of musical experience that that really impresses one as much as the man himself. The passing of the years has given the name of Brain somewhat of a legendary aura, but to call him "the grand old man of the horn" would not be a fitting title and even misleading somehow. There is very little about him that one could properly call "old" for his vigour is astonishingly youthful and shows no indication of abating in the least. The very gods might envy him his robustness of body and spirit. But, above all, it is his infectious love of life that profoundly endears him to all. His eyes, for example still retain a certain twinkling roguishness (and may well remind one of all the sights he must have seen and would still like to see). His smile is at once knowing and genial, reinforced by a warm wit, and indicating a treasure house of tales which are likely to drive away the present and bring his listeners back to the "golden era" of music

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for a brief few moments. And, all within an air of good breeding, solicitude, and rich humanity: in short he is a true gentleman. Alf Brain's renown on his horn has been matched by his renown as a host and is quite understandable in the light of our analysis. Having enjoyed a full and richly varied life, he is always anxious to share his good fortune with others and without the usual self-conscious affectations. No one has ever felt to be a stranger in his company for very long for it is impossible not to be swayed by the vastness of his personality .....and herein lies the secret of any great artist. Men such as Alfred Brain are as much a part of humanity as they are distinct individuals and yet, it is this humanity that makes them GREAT

In a tribute in *Overture* magazine, the editor wrote the following:

It is with a deep feeling of loss that I note the passing of not only a friend, but a man truly deserving of the sometimes-clichéd phrase, "a legend in his own lifetime" His activities here were, of course almost too extensive to mention. However, some of the more important ones included fourteen years in the L.A.Philharmonic; several years as manager of the Hollywood Bowl Concerts, having rescued them from a position of near collapse; and under contract to Twentieth Century Fox from 1943 until he retired a few years ago.

I was privileged to work with Alf for many years at Fox, as well as on other engagements, and I will be the richer for the experience. He was always ready – even eager – to help younger musicians on any or all instruments, and as did so many of us here in L.A. I often took advantage of his wise counsel on matter both musical and personal.

One word often used carelessly, seems to have been invented especially to describe Alfred Brain. The word is "Gentleman!"

A gentleman he was in every true connotation of the word. Pleasant and gracious to everyone with whom he came into contact, he had a tremendous zest for living.

A gracious host and an excellent chef, his parties are amongst my finest memories. A raconteur – lover of Gilbert and Sullivan, and of limericks which he could recite by the hour – his eyes sparkled with a twinkle which lighted up every gathering at which he was present. Alf Brain is sorely missed – by me personally, and by all musicians everywhere.

To have known him was a privilege and an honour. Probably as fitting a farewell to him as words can express may be found in Shakespeare, whose writing Alf so dearly loved: *Good night sweet prince*.

In his youth Welshman Leighton Jones became solo horn of the Natonal Youth Orchestra of Wales. At nineteen he began to play with the BBC Orchestra of Wales. He studied with Keith Whitmore and Alan Civil. Due to family commitments, he returned to West Wales and is a freelance hornist with chamber and orchestral groups, including The Royal Liverpool Philharmonic, City of Birmingham Orchestra, The National Symphony Orchestra, BBC National Orchestra of Wales, and The Orchestra of Welsh National Opera.