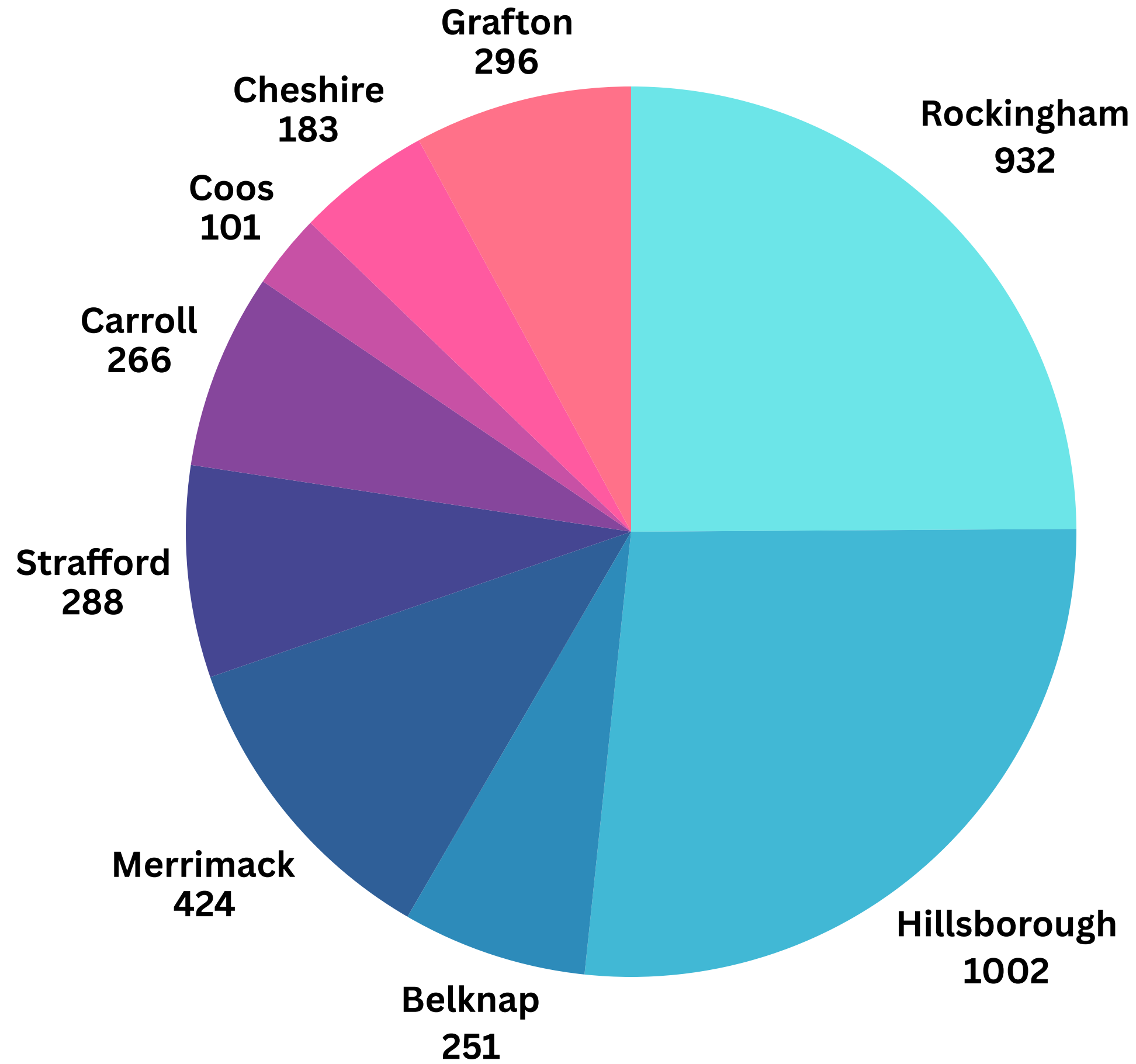


1/27/26



Homes Sold - Last 90 Days