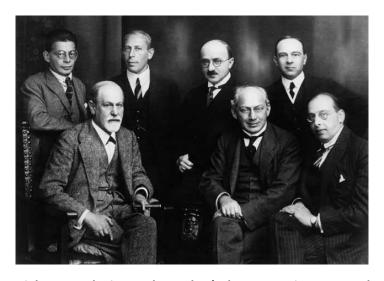
NEW CENTER FOR PSYCHOANALYSIS: ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS ONLINE ARCHIVAL AND RESEARCH CATALOG

http://ncp-la.info/



By Dr. Vladimir Melamed



Left to right, seated: Sigmund Freud, Sándor Ferenczi, Hanns Sachs. Standing: Otto Rank, Karl Abraham, Max Etingon, Ernest Jones. 1922

New Center for Psychoanalysis is introducing a historic Archival Collection from its Repository. This Archival Collection comprises thousands of documents reflecting, in a broader sense, on multifaceted discourses of the Psychoanalytic Movement in Los Angeles, as well as on scientific narratives, elucidating the modern and postmodern Theories of Psychoanalysis. The earliest documents are dated by the late 19th century, while the contemporary documents are related to the nowadays scientific works.

In 1939, Dr. Ernst Simmel, the former Director of the first Psychoanalytic Hospital *Schloss Tegel*, near Belin and the founder of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, wrote,

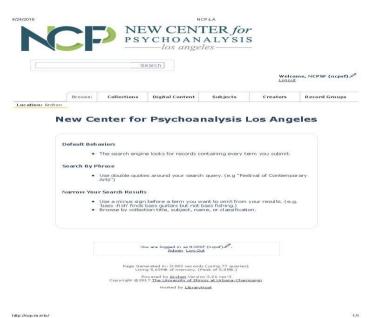
To be sure it is not something psychic that holds human society together or what we are living to see just now that threatens to break it up. It is the struggle for existence among individuals as well as among nations. But decisively new way we have learned from Freud to look at it is that this struggle for the treasures of civilization as well as for the material products, necessary for our existence, is decisively influenced by unconscious, irrational motives.

Distress, in which individuals and peoples live, is to the great extent due to the fact that a considerable amount of any distress, from which men suffer, is unconsciously created by the men themselves and that in spite of this struggling the men are unable to free themselves from the distress just because they unconsciously are bound to it.

Dr. Ernst Simmel, 1939

The NCP Online Archive and Research Catalog,

http://ncp-la.info/



2

The NCP Online Archive Titular Page

We have created a modern Online Archive and a Repository, both reflecting the multi-vectorial discourse on the Science of Psychoanalysis and elucidating the varying psychoanalytic narratives, dated from the early 1920s to nowadays.

This Repository is centered around the corpus of documents, inherited and preserved over the time at the New Center for Psychoanalysis.

We are working to build an index-term searchable Online Archive available and useful for professionals not only in psychoanalytic disciplines but also in interdisciplinary research.

Archival Repository (the Archival Collection) of the New Center for Psychoanalysis is being built on the premise of subject-oriented structure. This paradigm reflects the following

- Historical chronology of Psychoanalytic Movement in Los Angeles;
- Personalia of scientists and scholars, who pioneered in Psychoanalytic Science, practicing applied psychoanalysis and conducted psychoanalytic studies;
- The Lexicon or the Control Vocabulary as a formalized narrative, enabling indexing and the other correlated functions of the search system;
- The Online Historic Archive of the NCP is a historic Collection, comprising digitized original documents, primary sources and secondary literature;
- Availability for the end-user to work with any of the catalogued and indexed and digitized documents by means of the corresponding browsing of the System.

The state of Research and Archival processing,

Therein we have structured the macro-collections as the Record Groups, thus comprising the overall content of the given Repository.

Admittedly, the in-depth sub-division and typological determination remains a subject of further research.

With a various extent of cataloguing, indexing, digitization and archival preservation, we have preliminarily processed the following Record Groups,

- RG -- 01, Psychoanalytic Institute Foundation of Los Angles.
 Correspondences, 1938 1940. Dr. Ernst Simmel,
 Correspondences;
- RG -- 02, Dr. Otto Fenichel, Papers, 1936 1964;
- RG -- 03, Dr. Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) Papers, 1920s -- 1970s;
- RG -- 04, Dr. Hanna Heilborn (Fenichel), Educational Papers,
 Germany, 1900s -- 1920s;
- RG -- 05, Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Society and Psychoanalytic Institute, Papers, 1940s -- 1950s;
- RG -- 06, Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, Papers, 1935
 1946;
- RG -- 07, Psychoanalytic Institutions in Los Angeles,
 Correspondences, 1940s, 1950s, 1960s;
- RG -- 08, Dr. Ernst Simmel, Papers, 1908 1946;
- RG -- 09, Reflections on international periodicals of Psychoanalysis, Papers, 1920s, 1930s;
- RG -- 10, History Committee for the Psychoanalytic Society, Los Angeles, Papers, 1960s;
- RG -- 11, Interviews (testimonies) with the former Members of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, conducted in 1961 --1965;
- RG -- 12, Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, correspondences and related documents, 1900s -- 1940s;
- RG -- 13, Psychoanalytic Narratives, Discourses and Conceptions.
 Papers, 1930s 1960s;

- RG -- 14, Biographical information of the analysts, correspondences;
- RG -- 15, Dr. David Brunswick, Papers, 1930s 1960s;
- RG -- 16, History of Psychoanalysis, Europe and America, The role of the local psychoanalytic institutions, 1930s – 1960s;
- RG -- 17, Correspondences from Dr. Sigmund Freud to Dr. Franz Alexander, Papers, 1924 – 1936;
- RG 18, Correspondences from Dr. Sigmund Freud to Dr. Ernst Simmel, 1918 – 1939;
- RG 19, Formation of the Psychoanalytic Institute of Los Angeles,
 Papers, 1939 1946;
- RG 20, Dissention (the Split) in 1950, reflections and discourse.
 Works of the History Committee, for the Psychoanalytic Society,
 Papers, 1960s;
- RG 21, Dr. Ernst Simmel, essays, articles, lectures and reviews, the German period, 1908 – 1934, Papers;
- RG 22, Dr. Ernst Simmel, manuscripts and drafts for the monographs, essays and articles in English, unpublished works, Papers, 1935 – 1947;
- RG -- 23, Sigmund Freud, Related correspondences and photodocuments in the NCP-LA Archive;
- RG -- 24, Selected Correspondences between the Freudian Circle of Psychoanalysts, 1918 -- 1950s;
- RG -- 25, Richard Loewenberg Papers, 1940s, 1950s;
- RG -- 26, Correspondences of Hanna Fenichel with a circle of psychoanalysts, 1940s - 1950s;
- RG -- 27, Kato Van Leeuwen Papers and Correspondences, 1930s 1990s;
- RG -- 28, Ernest Simmel, Manuscripts and Papers in German;
- RG -- 29, Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Society and Institute, periodicals, Bulletin, 1960s -- 1990s

 RG -- 30, History of Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Society and Institute, 1950s -- 1990s

Our preliminary assessment accounts for the approximate amount from 9,000 to 14,000 thousand documents preserved in the NCP Archive. Please note that any given document largely contains more than one page (an average document may comprise from 1 to 12 pages and more).

The NCP Archival Collection contains highly valuable in historic and psychoanalytic terms scientific works penned by Dr. Ernst Simmel, and his colleagues, as well as by the following generation of researchers, scholars and analysts. There are two Collections of Correspondences from Dr. Freud. The one is the collections of the letters from Dr. Freud to Dr. Simmel, dated by 1918 – 1939. The other collection comprised the letters from Dr. Freud to Dr. Alexander, dated by 1924 – 1936.

Evidently, the published and largely unpublished works (manuscripts) of the analysts working in Los Angeles from the 1930s to the late 1960s constitute an outstanding legacy for the modern Science of Psychoanalysis, namely in Psychodynamics and Applied Psychoanalysis.

Online Archival and Research Catalog

We have selected the Archon Platform for the online archival database. The Archon is a unified platform for archival description, research processes and fundamental search functions.

This system enables the end-user to conduct a multi-vectorial research through the wide array of keywords, subject-matters, scientific topics, personal names, chronological periods, all in all under various angles, with functional focusing on the psychoanalytic content.

Ramification of archival browsing is directly correlated to the Index terms or in other words to the content related subjects. The subject-matters are factual derivatives from the topical connotations and thus constitute the principal search instruments.

The topical index terms comprise a broad group of keywords, collectively describing the content of any archival entity. In relation to the NCP Archive, it is by and large, a Psychoanalytic Content.

The discourse-related or the collective index terms largely reflect the activity of psychoanalytic institutions. The personal index terms mirror personal discourses. All these groups of the index - terms collectively characterize the broader themes. Overall, they constitute the archival structure of the NCP Collections and Record Groups.

In practical sense, the end-users can:

- Simultaneously search correlated descriptions of archival materials in digital format;
- View, download, print and use digital content;
- View, print and search finding aids for individual collections;
- Easily navigate from digital content to archival descriptions and vice versa;
- Browse materials by the means of subject headings, creator and any combination of search words;
- In other words, a given research theme can be browsed under various angles in all archival entities, including the corresponding digital content.

The Archon Platform has been installed online by the professional IT library and archival company, namely The LibraryHost. We have obtained a permanent domain, that is

http://ncp-la.info/

Please note tour official name in the virtual world of the Internet It is

NCP-LA.info

One may check this out by merely Googling it, namely typing **NCP-LA.info**. This Google-search shall result in the appearance of our Archival Interface.

We have processed four archival collections in traditional and online formats. These collections are described by the corresponding historical and archival criteria. The underlying components to identify an archival collection comprise a series of historic and bibliographic categories

correlated to the entire collection and, figuratively speaking, engulfing the composition of documents with correlated subject-matters. The online-available collections are listed below,

- RG -- 02, Dr. Otto Fenichel, Papers, 1918 -- 1960s
- RG 04, Dr. Hanna Heilborn (Fenichel), Papers, Germany, 1900s --1920s:
- RG -- 06, Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, Papers, 1935 1946;
- RG 08, Dr. Ernst Simmel, Papers, 1908 1946;
- RG -- 10, The Works of the History Committee ,1960s;
- RG 11, Interviews with the former Members of Psychoanalytic
 Study Group of Los Angeles, conducted in 1961 1965;
- RG 13, Psychoanalytic Narratives, Discourses and Conceptions.
 Papers, 1930s 1960s;
- RG -- 18, Correspondences from Dr. Freud to Dr. Simmel, 1918 –
 1939;
- RG -- 24, Selected Correspondences between the Freudian Circle of Psychoanalysts, 1918 -- 1950s;
- RG -- 25, Richard Loewenberg Papers, 1940s, 1950s;
- RG -- 26, Correspondences of Hanna Fenichel with a circle of psychoanalysts, 1940s - 1950s;
- RG -- 29, Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Society and Institute, periodicals, Bulletin, 1960s -- 1990s;
- RG -- 30, History of Los Angeles Psychoanalytic Society and Institute, 1950s -- 1990s

These selected Collections, by and large, exemplify by scope and content, the entire NCP Archival Collection.

The Research Apparatus attached to these collections is a formalized Control Vocabulary, oriented to the content, discourses and delineated narratives, applied to all Collections.

By means of using the series of subject-matters (index terms) and in a broader perspective by interpenetration and juxtaposition of historic and bibliographic descriptions, the end-users can find the entities of interrelated and scientifically corroborated content.

The end-user can employ any search categories, presented on the main page of the NCP Archival Interface, namely,

- Collections.
- Subjects,
- Creators,
- Digital Content,
- Record Group.
- It is advisable to use the Category of Subjects in the initial search, for it shall render a broader spectrum of the content-related results.

This Archive reflects on the History and Methodology of Psychoanalysis, then still a new scientific discipline on American soil since the 1920s. Beginning with the mid-1930s an influx of prominent European scholars would become а typology for the development of American Psychoanalysis. Psychoanalysts and Philosophers who defied National Socialist regimes in Germany and later in the Nazi-controlled countries had to leave Academia and flee to England, America or to the other unoccupied countries. There was no place in Nazi Germany and Austria for the psychoanalysts of Jewish origin, as well as for those, whose political persuasion related to Social Democracy and Liberalism. For many, the transitional period was imbued with feelings of vexation and despondency. Although these cohorts of Psychoanalytic Scholars worked strenuously. Longing for the old world, they did not recede in the New World. The Edifice of the West Coast American Psychoanalysis received a compelling European psychoanalytic Countenance.

Collection, RG -- 24, Selected Correspondences between the Freudian Circle of Psychoanalysts, 1918 -- 1950s, reflects on a cohort of psychoanalytic scholars who since 1930s lived abroad, largely in America

and United Kingdom. Perhaps among these scholars, there were two the utmost loyal and working strenuously to preserve and further implement the legacy of Sigmund Freud. In relation to this Archive, we are referring to Dr. Ernst Simmel and Anna Freud.

It is indicative for the advance level of scholarship evinced by the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles. In the same year (1936) of the publication of Anna Freud's work, *The Ego and the Mechanism of Defense,* Professor Paul Epstein, a Council Member twice on scientific meetings of the group, namely on November 20 and December 18, 1936 presented his discourse on the given theme. The topic presented by Prof. Epstein was entitled as follows, "The Ego and its Defense Mechanism."

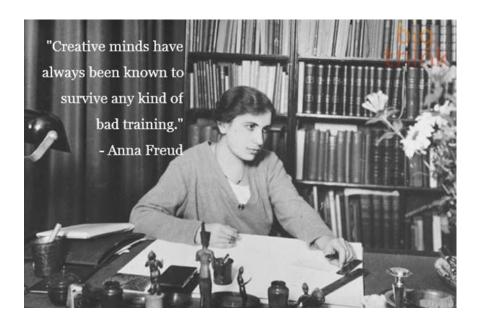
The essence of intransigent Psychoanalysis is lucidly construed in one of the Anna Freud's letters,

If you want to be a real psychoanalyst you have to have a great love of the truth, scientific truth as well as personal truth and you have to place this appreciation of truth higher than any discomfort at meeting unpleasant facts, whether they belong to the world outside or to your own inner person.

Further, I think that a psychoanalyst should have... interests... beyond the limits of the medical field... in fact that belong to sociology, religion and history...otherwise his outlook on... his patient will remain too narrow. This point contains... the necessary preparations beyond the requirements made on candidates of psychoanalysis in the institutes. You ought to be a great reader and become acquainted with the literature of many countries and cultures. In the great literary figures you will find people who know at least as much of human nature as the psychiatrists and psychologists try to do.

This passage finds substantial corroboration in the Freud's reverence to the Philosophy of Man's Soul (it is the title of Bruno Bettelheim monograph). Here Professor Bettelheim cited from the Freud's work *The Question of Lay Analysis*, published in 1927.

In the Postscript Freud wrote: "Psychoanalysis is not a medical specialty. I do not see how one can resist recognizing this. Psychoanalysis is part of Psychology. It is not medical psychology in the traditional sense, nor the psychology of pathological process. It is psychology proper, certainly not all of psychology, but its substratum, possibly its very foundation."



RG -- 25, Richard Loewenberg Papers, 1940s, 1950s

This Collection comprises correspondences between Dr. Richard D. Loewenberg and Dr. Hanna Fenichel in the period of late 1940s and the

early 1950s. The correspondences feature professional and amicable relation between Dr. Richard Loewenberg and Dr. Hanna Fenichel. This Collections contains 21 documents.

RG-26, Correspondences of Hanna Fenichel with a circle of psychoanalysts, 1940s - 1950s

This Collection comprises correspondences between Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) with the individuals belonging to a Freudian school of psychoanalysis. The time-span of the narratives relates to the years between 1947 and 1952. It was the time when Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) was active in psychoanalytic scholarship. This activity largely evinces through the correspondences with renown psychoanalysts and scholars as well as her scholarly articles.

The ample group of correspondences relates to the letter exchange between Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) and James and Alix Strachey in 1947 – 1952.

The second by amount of the letters is grouped to the correspondence between Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) and Erik Erikson in 1952.

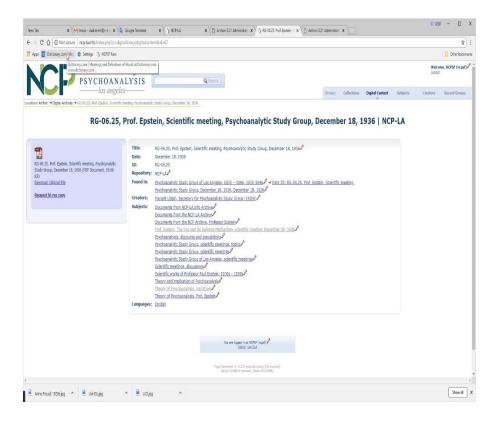
The third by amount of the letters group of correspondences relates to the letters between Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) and Annie Reich in 1947, 1948.

This Collection also contains correspondences between Hanna Fenichel (Heilborn) and Ernest Simmel, Hans Lampl, August Aichhorn, Bertram D. Lewin and S.I. Hayakawa.

There are 32 documents included in to this Collection.

RG-04.34, Postcard to Hanna Heilborn in Charlottenburg, Germany from Paris, before 1933

Anna Freud, Vienna, 1920s



RG-06.25, Prof. Epstein, Scientific meeting, Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angles, December 18, 1936. Topic: *The Ego and Its Defense Mechanism*

Subjects:

Documents from NCP-LA.info Archive

Documents from the NCP-LA Archive

Documents from the NCP Archive, Professor Epstein

Prof. Epstein, The Ego and its Defense Mechanism, scientific meeting, December 18, 1936

Psychoanalysis, discourse and conceptions

Psychoanalytic Study Group, scientific meetings

Psychoanalytic Study Group, scientific meetings, topics

Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, scientific meetings

Scientific meetings, discussions

Scientific works of Professor Paul Epstein, 1930s - 1950s

Theory and implication of Psychoanalysis

Theory of Psychoanalysis, narratives

Theory of Psychoanalysis, Prof. Epstein

Below is an excerpt from a work-program approved earlier, at the Executive Council Meeting on October 29, 1936.

The document,

RG-06.23, Minutes of Executive Council Meeting for the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles

Work program:

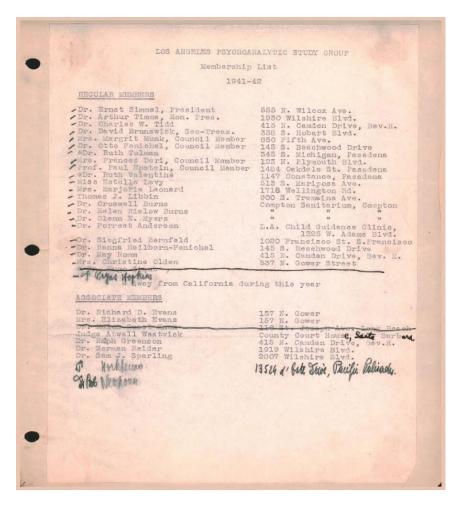
1 November 1936, Review of The Ego and its Defense Mechanisms by Anna Freud,

presented by Prof. Paul Epstein

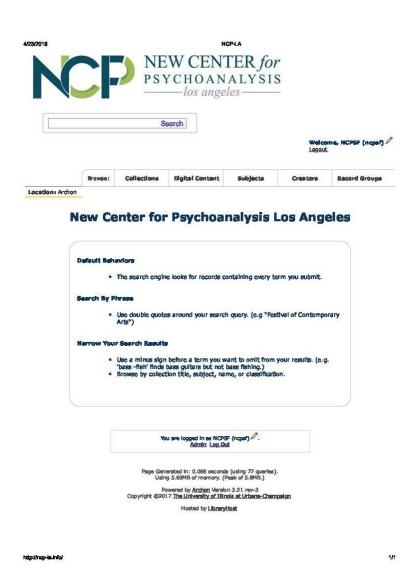
2 December 1936, Transference and Education, Mrs. M. Leonard

3 January 1937, Juvenile Delinquency, Ms. H. Powner

4 February 1937, Sublimation (as differentiated from other libido outcomes), Mrs. F. Deri



RG-06.139, Psychoanalytic Study Group, Membership List, 1941 – 1942, NCP-LA Archive



Interface, showing an option to browse by a Subject (a category)

The corroborated by the content, series of the subjects and creators are indicative for the corresponding search categories. All in all, the Archival Libraries of the Subject-Matters and Creators comprise Hierarchical Authority in the form of Controlled Vocabulary. The corresponding digital content is being added to every processed document and as such it

complements and corroborates the found earlier all descriptive parameters, related to the given document.

The second rubric in the Online Archive and Catalog relates to the Description of a Collection by the means of the following categories:

- Abstract
- Scope
- Bibliographical and Historical Note
- Bibliographical and Historical notes' author
- Subjects
- Languages

If we, for example, we shall to search for the documents related to Dr. Ernst Simmel, then his name would be regarded as a 'category'. Once it is typed in a search box, near the NCP logotype, of the Public Interface, the search begins. In our example, resultant to this search would be 164 category-like matches (please note it is only the beginning of the online processing).

In the result, all the correlated subject-matters (index terms) where the name in question (Dr. Ernst Simmel) was part of a subjective phrase have been identified and made available for further research.

All digital content, if it has been added, is also available alongside the list of rendered results

The exemplified list of index terms containing the name, Dr. Ernst Simmel, is a collective composition from the four collections processed so far.

As indexing and adding of the digital content continue, the number of subject-matters related to the discourse interconnected to Dr. Ernst Simmel (as an archival subject) shall greater increase in terms of broadened content and amplitude of quantity.

The following list of index terms together with the titles of actual documents becomes tantamount attached and available for further research. Please see a replica of the search results below,

Search Results for "Dr. Ernst Simmel " | NCP-LA

Digital Content

Subjects

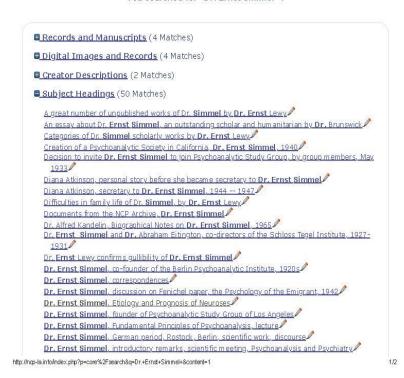
Creators

Record Groups

Collections

Location: Archon → Search Results For "Dr. Ernst Simmel "

You searched for "Dr. Ernst Simmel ".



List of the corresponding to the given browsing by name, Dr. Ernst Simmel, results, page 1.

Search Results for "Dr. Ernst Simmel " | NCP-LA

```
Dr. Ernst Simmel, man and scientist, perception of his secretary Diana Atkinson
Dr. Ernst Simmel, medical military service in the First World War, hospital for neuroses
Dr. Ernst Simmel, member of the Berlin Psychoanalytic Society
Dr. Ernst Simmel, narratives, Schloss Tegel
Dr. Ernst Simmel, obstacles in obtaining a medical license, by Diana Atkinson
Dr. Ernst Simmel, poor health and illness since 1943
Dr. Ernst Simmel, Repression, Regression and Organic Disease, monograph, unpublished
Dr. Ernst Simmel, Sanitarium Schloss Tegel, Berlin, 1920s, 1931, discourse
Dr. Ernst Simmel, scholar, President of Psychoanalytic Study Group, 1935 -- 1943
Dr. Ernst Simmel, scholarly biography by Dr. Brunswick
Dr. Ernst Simmel, Scientist and Humanist, by Diana Atkinson
Dr. Ernst Simmel, studies, research, publication in Psychoanalysis, Germany, 1900 - 1934
Dr. Ernst Simmel, studies and professional work in Psychoanalysis, Berlin, 1908 - 1934.
Dr. Ernst Simmel, substantiation of Psychoanalytic Study Group, with regard to an Institute
Dr. Ernst Simmel and Dr. Will Menninger, discourse, 1937
Dr. Ernst Simmel uneasiness of medical practicing, external factors, by Dr. Futterman
Dr. Karl Menninger and Dr. Ernst Simmel, invitation by Menninger 
Dr. Samuel Futterman, reflection of Dr. Ernst Simmel medical practice, medical license discourse
Indecent people often exploited Dr. Simmel trustfulness by Dr. Ernst Lewy
Indecent people toppled Dr. Ernst Simmel from chairmanship, by Dr. Ernst Lewy
Interview with Diana Atkinson on Dr. Ernst Simmel, 1963
Meeting between Dr. Ernst Simmel and Dr. Abraham Brill on the theme of restraining lay analysis
Mrs. Picard, secretary to Dr. Ernst Simmel, 1936 - 1940
Reference to Dr. Ernst Simmel by Dr. Hanna Fenichel
Reference to Dr. Ernst Simmel of discourse with Dr. May Romm, by Dr. Brunswick
Reflections on scholarly and public biography of Dr. Ernst Simmel by fellow-psychoanalysts
Scholarly works of Dr. Ernst Simmel, publications
Scientific biography of Dr. Ernst Simmel, 1900 - 1947
Son of Dr. Ernst Simmel, medical treatment induced fears, 1925
Theory of Psychoanalysis, Dr. Ernst Simmel
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60 Hits! Click the links to show each category's results.



http://hcp-la.info/index.php?p=core%2Fsearch&q=Dr.+Ernst+Simmei+&content=1

2/2

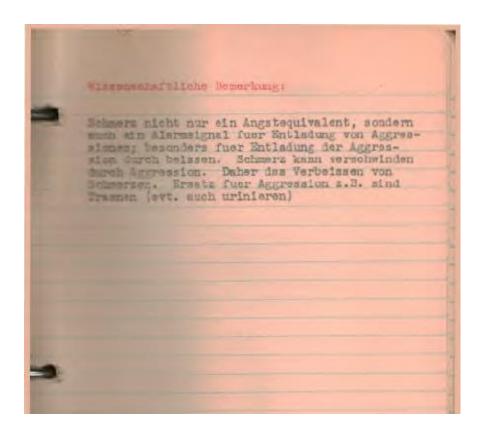
List of the corresponding to the given browsing by name, Dr. Ernst Simmel, results, page 2.

Any further search would render cross-references, while the term in question is part of a given controlled vocabulary entity, that is containing the given index term.

Additionally, if the corresponding digital content has been added, then the search would also result in finding a series of the documents in digital format, available for downloading. In other words, the NCP-LA.info Online Platform is not only the Online Archival Catalog. It is also the actual Online Archive equipped with multiple functionalities. Several of the presented below documents are the results of the search by the category, conditionally named 'Dr. Ernst Simmel.'



Dr. Ernst Simmel, Founder and President of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles. Photograph taken in Germany, ca mid-1920s, RG-08.37, the NCP Archival Collection



A page from the Dr. Ernst Simmel's university textbook, ca 1904, University of Berlin, RG-08.50, the NCP Archival Collection

Here is the excerpt in German, Wissenschaftliche Bemerkung

Scherz nicht nur ein Angsttequivalent, sondern auch ein Alarmsignal fuer Entladung von Aggressionen...

A relatively tantamount and content-related English translation,

Scientific Remarks,

Take seriously a fear equivalent, as the alarm signal for the discharge of aggression...

The documented History of the Psychoanalytic Movement in Los Angeles begins in the early 1930s.

Here we present historical narrations of the early time, created by the History Committee for the Psychoanalytic Society in the 1960s. The members of this Committee conducted a series of recorded interviews with the former members of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles. These materials were also transcribed and served as a documented source for the further works of the Committee.

The narratives presented in the Collection of interviews with the former members of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, 1935 –1946, reflect on personal and public discourse with a special attention given to such outstanding personalities, who were, Dr. Ernst Simmel and Dr. Otto Fenichel. In addition to valuable factology, these testimonies reveal an evocative outburst of emotions and often contradicting personal opinions, largely related to the fateful Split of the Psychoanalytic Society and the Institute of Los Angeles in 1950.

Presented here documentation, in the form of personal testimonies, recollections and essays enables us to reconstruct in a possible truthful and comprehensive manner the multilayered and perplexed causations of the Split and of its Aftermath. This discourse is often entangled in personal and institutional countenance.

Although, reflections and personal opinions may differ, a broader picture, of professional and scholarly activity of the Psychoanalytic Study Group in 1935 – 1946 has been objectively and comprehensively presented.

It should be noted that the events precipitating the actual split and deposing of Dr. Ernst Simmel played a crucial role in his demise and eventually negatively affected the further integration and scholarly development of the Psychoanalytic Movement in Los Angeles.

Largely, these interviews were conducted by the committee members, namely, Dr. Kandelin, Dr. Stoller, Dr. Horowitz, Dr. Qurieff.

The testimonies, overall, embody several principal discourses, namely the chronology of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, its scientific progress over the time and of the outstanding role of Dr. Simmel in developing a viable psychoanalytic institution. These oral histories provide valuable insights and render analysis on the causation and implementation of the Split, emphasizing the underlying role of the people who induced it.

In this regard, the testimony of Dr. Ernst Lewy is of exemplary value, rendering conscientious and unbiased analysis.

Sort Title	RG – 11, Interviews with the Members of Psychoanalytic Study Gr
Normal date	1928 - 1950
Inclusive Date	
Predominant Date	1935 - 1946
Material Type	Personal Papers V
Extent	4.00 Boxes ▼
Finding Aid Author	Dr. Vladimir Melamed
Creator(s)	History Committee (1961 - 1965)
Primary Creator	History Committee (1961 - 1965) ▼
Abst	The History Committee for Psychoanalytic Society of Los Angeles came into being in the early 1960s. The Committee was chaired by Dr. Alfred Kandelin. The Committee attempted to implement historical narratives with regard to Psychoanalytic movement in Los Angeles and specifically of the history of Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles
Sci	This Collection comprises the interviews and transcript of them conducted with the founding members and other regular members of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles members and their regular members of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles reflections on the fatted loisension (The Study of the 1900 on the Old and New Institutes were the Social of the Committee's work. Resultant of the Gounding members the members bepronal interviews, later transcribed in the form of testimonies as well as individual reflections on the causation and ramifications of the Dissention of the 1930s. Often the views of the founding members the members who later joined the Psychoanalystic Study Group of Los Angeles would diverge in the terms of conceptual analysis and principles of Psychoanalysic. This Collections includes the following intervews and the corresponding transcripts, RG-11.01, Interview with Disana Atkinson on Dr. Ernst Simmel, 1963 RG-11.02, Interview with Dr. Carel van Der Hedde, May 31, 1963 RG-11.03, Interview with Dr. Hanna Fenichel, 1, February 20, 1963 RG-11.06, Interview with Dr. Hanna Fenichel, 1, February 16, 1963 RG-11.06, Interview with Dr. Samuel Spering, June 5, 1963 RG-11.07, Interview with Dr. Samuel Spering, June 5, 1963 RG-11.11, Interview with Dr. Samuel Spering, June 5, 1963 RG-11.12, Interview with Frances Der, Rebruary 3, 1963 RG-11.13, Interview with Frances Der, Rebruary 3, 1963

RG-11, Interviews with the former Members of the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, 1961 – 1965



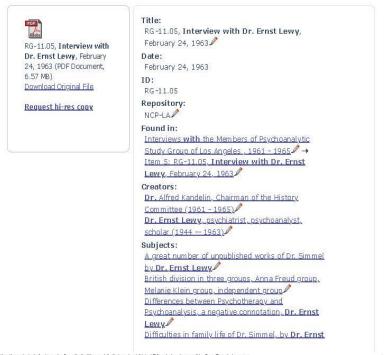
Interview with Dr. Ernst Lewy Search

Welcome, NCPSF (ncpsf) P Logout

Browse: Collections Digital Content Subjects Creators Record Groups

Location: Archon → Digital Archives → RG-11.05, Interview with Dr. Ernst Lewy, February 24, 1963

RG-11.05, Interview with Dr. Ernst Lewy, February 24, 1963 | NCP-LA



http://ncp-la.info/Index.php?p=digitallibrary/digitalcontent&id=17&q=Interview+with+Dr.+Ernst+Lewy+with+Dr.+Ernst+

Digital Content, Subject – Matters (Index terms), all index terms are further searchable, page 1.

Lewy P Dissenters of the time of Freud, a prospective historical discourse, Dr. Kandelin Dr. Ernst Lewy, devised a plan to preserve the unity of the Institute Dr. Ernst Lewy, his family was scholarly oriented, Dr. Ernst Lewy, military medical service in the First World War, Eastern Front Dr. Ernst Lewy, perception of higher qualification on non-medical analysts Dr. Ernst Lewy, physical sickness shall not be applied to psychoanalytic concepts Dr. Ernst Lewy, reflections on Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles from 1944, 1945 Dr. Ernst Lewy, scholarly biography Dr. Ernst Lewy, work with Topeka Psychoanalytic Institute Dr. Ernst Lewy confirms gullibility of Dr. Ernst Simmel Dr. Ernst Lewy critically reflects on Alfred Adler's teaching P Dr. Ernst Lewy reflects on his studies in Germany Dr. Ernst Lewy reflects on the circumstances of his move to Los Angeles from New York, 1944 Dr. Ernst Lewy studies at universities of Heidelberg, Munich and Breslau Dr. Ernst Lewy was a student of Dr. Karl Abraham, Dr. Hanns Sachs and Dr. Felix Boehm Dr. Kandelin, reference to the first interview with Dr. Ernst Lewy, June 1961 Dr. Kandelin regards deposing of Dr. Simmel from his position in the Institute as tragedy Dr. Lewy encountered a formidable resistance on the part of Society to free psychoanalytic service Dr. Rado, adaptational psychodynamics, a reformulation of the ego analysis Dr. Rado criticized the preoccupation of the therapist with patient past and neglect of his present Drive against fund-raising, the negative state of affairs, Dr. Ernst Lewy Ernest Jones could not understand Nazi-German situation with Jewish psychoanalysts Eventually the Free Psychoanalytic Service was established, Dr. Ernst Lewy Franz Alexander's group and the concept of psychotherapy, theoretical foundation for the Split, Friends of Dr. Simmel were naive to oppose

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RG-11.05, Interview with Dr. Emst Lewy, February 24, 1963 | NCP-LA

political maneuvers Imperative of the Classical Teaching of Psychoanalysis, Dr. Ernst Levi Indecent people often exploited Dr. Simmel trustfulness by Dr. Ernst Lewy Indecent people toppled Dr. Ernst Simmel from chairmanship, by Dr. Ernst Lewy Interviews with the former members of Psychoanalytic Stud Group of Los Angeles, 1961 -1965 Interview with Dr. Ernst Lewy, psychiatrist, psychoanalyst, by Dr. Kandelin, February 24, 1963 Martin Grotjahn called free psychoanalytic service a slave labor, Dr. Ernst Lewy Martin Grotjahn never knew the dividing line between psychotherapy and psychoanalysis, Ernst Lewy May Romm, circumventing the rules for her personal agendas, Dr. Ernst Lewy May Romm, confusing teaching of technique to the candidates, negative connotation, Dr. Ernst Lewy May Romm, deviousness in the way of going after her objectives, Dr. Ernst Lewy May Romm muddles therapy and unable to pursue a distinct psychoanalytic technique, Dr. Ernst Lewy. Milton Miller and May Romm preferred complete separation and establishment an institute of their OWIL Negation to the establishment of free psychoanalytic service, 1948, Dr. Ernst Lewy Non psychiatrists were eager to work, the resistance came from the inside, Dr. Ernst Lewy Polarizing factors and concerns of individual prestige caused the Split, Dr. Ernst Lewy Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, history Reference to Dr. Franz Alexander, by Dr. Kandelin Reference to Dr. Karl Menninger, by Dr. Ernst Lewy. Reference to Dr. Martin Grotjahn, indecency Reference to Dr. Sandor Rado concepts and teaching in psychoanalysis and psychiatry, Dr. Ernst Lewy Reference to Dr. Siegfried Bernfeld, by Dr. Ernst Lewy. Reference to Ernest Jones, Chairman of American Psychoanalytic Association, Dr. Ernst Lewy Reference to Estelle Levy, psychoanalyst, by Dr.

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RG – 02, Dr. Otto Fenichel Papers and related documents, 1936 – 1964

This Collection comprises original works of Dr. Otto Fenichel, his correspondences and related documents penned his colleagues.

The time-span relates to his pre-emigration and American periods and the aftermath, namely 1936 – 1964.

This Collection presents three sub-divisions in terms of the character of the archived documents.

To the first group we can relate writings and discourses authored by Otto Fenichel

The second group largely comprises correspondences between Otto Fenichel and his colleagues

While the third group conveys the letters and documents related to memorialization of Dr. Otto Fenichel, such as organization of Memorial Meeting for Otto Fenichel and the aftermath commemorations.

The documents of this Collections are in German and English

Otto Fenichel was born on December 2, 1897 in Vienna and died on January 22, 1946 in Los Angeles. He was and is one of the most fascinating figures of the second generation of psychoanalysts.

Otto Fenichel studied medicine in Vienna between the years 1915 – 1921. He started to attend the lectures of Sigmund Freud in 1915 and participated in meetings of the Vienna Psychoanalytic Society. He started his personal analysis with Paul Federn, and he continued his analysis in Berlin Institute with Sándor Radó after his move to Berlin in 1922. Before

Berlin, being still in Vienna, he was engaged in Jugendbewegung (youth movement) in which also other future analysts took part.

Fenichel began an analysis in Vienna with Paul Federn and continued, after moving to Berlin, with Sándor Radó. In 1926 he became a teacher at the Berlin Psychoanalytic Institute and that same year organized a seminar on child psychoanalysis, an open forum on the problems of clinical and applied psychoanalysis. He was a member of the German Psychoanalytic Society from 1926 to 1934. After 1932 some members of the seminar began discussing psychoanalytic issues from a Marxist perspective. Fenichel had to flee to Oslo, Norway, in 1933. There he became secretary of the Dansk-Norsk Psykoanalytisk Forening (Danish-Norwegian Psychoanalytical Society).

In Norway, in the spring of 1934, he continued the meetings on Marxist psychoanalysis, writing clandestine circular letters that he sent to his colleagues in exile. By 1945 he had written 119 such letters. In 1935 he moved to the Czechoslovak city of Prague, where he ran the Prager Arbeitsgemeinschaft (Prague Study Society), which was associated with the Vienna Psychoanalytic Society.

In 1930 Fenichel became a member of the German Psychoanalytical Society. After the National-Socialist regime took political power in Germany, Fenichel moved to Oslo where he helped to form the Norwegian psychoanalysis. In 1934, he started to write and send so called circular letters (Rundbriefe) to his political "small circle" of colleagues. In autumn of 1935 (September and October) he moved to Prague to take over the leadership (instead of Frances Déri who moved to Los Angeles) of a small psychoanalytic group consisting of Jewish analysts (Annie Reich, Stef Bornstein, Henry Loewensfeld) who emigrated from the Hitler's Germany and also of some Czechs (and some others). This group had started its

work in the summer of 1933. Fenichel stayed in Prague until the beginning of May 1938, when he immigrated to the United States and settled in Los Angeles. The Los Angeles period marks his significant achievements in the Science of Psychoanalysis.

Otto Fenichel published around forty articles between Introjektion und Kastrationkomplex (1925) and Neurotic Acting Out (1945). Building on his works, and upon the research of the other psychoanalysts of his time, Otto Fenichel produced his famous encyclopedic textbook Psychoanalytic Theory of Neurosis (1945), which belonged for a long time to the fundamental reading text in many psychoanalytical institutions and universities.

The focus of his interest, which he shared with Siegfried Bernfeld, Wilhelm Reich, Erich Fromm, and others, lie in the development of a form of psychoanalysis that provided sociological explanations and was capable of making contributions to politics. His most important work, The Psychoanalytic Theory of Neurosis, appeared in 1945 and became a key source for analytic training. One of Fenichel's most important contributions to psychoanalysis, overlooked until 1998, has been his circular letters, which have shown him to be an important historiographer of the psychoanalytic movement.

Otto Fenichel, Circular Letters,

In the years of 1934 – 1945 a small group of politically committed psychoanalysts created a conspiratorial circular organization. In spite of long and ominous danger of persecutions as well as continuous emulation with flights the members succeeded to stay in contact with each other by means of circular letters (Rundbrief, 1934 – 1945). These circular letters are conceived as a kind of a written seminar. The letters reflect on the situation of Psychoanalysis in various countries. The narratives present

discussions with regard to theoretical issues and controversies as well as practical questions of survival in exile. It was Dr. Otto Fenichel who commenced and continued circulation of mutual correspondences. Well-read in the Literature originated in exile, Fenichel conveyed the view of a left-wing Freudian by the means of the circular letters. He could not for the political reasons openly demonstrated his social-democratic if not socialist agenda in the United States. The series of Circulars also reflect on the changes in Psychoanalysis as a theory and practical applications in America.

Archives perpetuate History, they allow us to see the Past under different angles, create the scientific paradigms for the Present and prognosis for the Future. We shall not forget that we constantly borrow from the achievements of the Past.

The nowadays Science of Psychoanalysis, if compared to the founding Freudian Theory and its ramification, is not in dissonance with the scientific axioms, provisions and postulates of that revolutionary time. On the contrary, the present-day Psychoanalysis has not rejected the cornerstone principles of the Psychoanalytic Revolution of the early 20th Century. The modified and innovated Psychoanalysis, equipped with the new methodological narratives, is still bound to its imperatives. The Science of the modern Psychoanalysis, thus preserving the Freudian scholarly foundation, continues to create and explore the new series of sub-theories, correlated to the evolving societal and political realities.

In May 1942, Dr. Otto Fenichel wrote a Memo to American Psychoanalytic Association,

I learned that there are great difficulties concerning the psychoanalytic institutes and training and even a danger of a split in the American Psychoanalytic Association. This meeting is supposed to try to master these difficulties. The personal difficulties might be mere reflections of more principle ones.



Dr. Otto Fenichel, 1940s

In conclusion we shall say that by developing the Online Archive and the Online Archival Research Catalog, we perpetuate the reappearance of the psychoanalytic past by bringing to the light thousands of historic documents. By implementing the historical description and application of the subject-matter apparatus, we ensure a professional research process. We are also creating prospectively sophisticated resources for the multifaceted psychoanalytic research and studies, not to mention the preservation of the NCP Archival Collection in perpetuity.



Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles, March 1944

The mature and healthy ego is unaware of itself while

functioning in accordance with the demands of object reality

Dr. Ernst Simmel

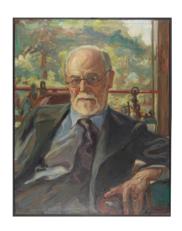


Like this sorrowful Knight, we are imbued by introspection, by internalized vexation and diffident thoughts. We are hesitant, if the Time has come to externalize the vicissitudes of the enmeshed Unconscious.

This brochure is narrated by

Senior Historian

Dr. Vladimir Melamed, New Center for Psychoanalysis, Los Angeles



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If the evolution of civilization has such far reaching similarity with the development of the individual and if the same methods are employed in both, would not the diagnosis be justified that many systems of civilization or epoch of it, possibly even the whole of humanity — have become "neurotic" under the pressure of civilizing trends?... But it behooves us to be very careful... In spite of all these difficulties, we may expect that one day someone will venture into the research into pathology of civilized communities.

- Sigmund Freud, 1929

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Ongoing Implementation of this long-awaiting Project requires additional monetary resources. It is a great humanitarian Action to donate for historic research in our searchable Online Archive. It is obvious that leaving these unique historic and scholarly valuable collections unprocessed would be unwise, if not irresponsible.

The History of Psychoanalysis in the West Coast commenced in Los Angeles in the mid-1920s. Scholars and Psychoanalyst of world-renown reputation, namely Dr. Ernest Simmel, Dr. Otto Fenichel, Dr. David Brunswick, Dr. Ernst Lewy and others composed a scholarly viable organization, the Psychoanalytic Study Group of Los Angeles. This institution later evolved into Psychoanalytic Institute and Psychoanalytic Society.

We are fortunate to have correspondences and the excerpts of psychoanalytic narratives, penned by the outstanding scholars and analysts, namely, Anna Freud, Franz Alexander, D.W. Winnicott, Hanna Segal, Wilfred Bion, Carel Van der Heide, Samuel Sperling, Samuel Futterman, Lawrence Friedman, Hanna Fenichel, James and Alix Strachey, Annie Rich, Richard Sterba, August Aichhorn and many others of prominent scholars of Psychoanalysis.

The Archive and its Online Version, ad hoc, will serve to the purpose of elucidation of research and academic teaching. By all

means the indexed Collections and Documents exhibit multifaceted endeavors of individual scientists and institutions who pursued the new Science of Psychoanalysis in America.

Digitized and indexed archival materials will introduce the new professional resources for scholarship, teaching and education, thus evoking new discussions and discourses.

We should like to establish a Circle of Archival – Builders and Archival – Friends who would support the Archival and Research Project in Perpetuity.

Please note that monetary contributions are tax – deductible.

The New Center for Psychoanalysis is the only organization in North America that indexed Collections and Documents making them available in our Online Digital Archive.



Seating from the left: Anna Freud, Sigmund Freud, Mrs. Wulff. Standing from the left: Moshe Wulff, Ernest Simmel at the site of Psychoanalytic Hospital Schloss Tegel, 1929