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Summary/ Abstract	<p>This chapter acts as a primer in exploring the construction and impact of counter-terrorism legislation in response to the rise of Islamic State, with particular reference to the foreign fighter phenomenon. It contends that the Western response to the growth of the phenomenon in relation to Islamic State has had a number of problematic effects. Firstly, the development and establishment of this strand of policy measures has framed and conceptualized foreign fighting as a problem, to be dealt with under generally understood approaches to 'terrorism'. This 'terrorisim-ization' of the foreign fighter phenomenon has partially contributed towards the securitization of a number of other sites of contestation within civil society, including immigration, integration and travel. Secondly, attempts to counter such phenomenon have occurred under the rubric of combatting a 'violent-jihadi' ideology, largely conceptualized as the cause of the phenomenon. This securitization has, thirdly, acted to depoliticize the nature of counter-terrorism and counter-terror operations – both domestically and internationally – by bringing them into the canon of 'common sense' responses to the perceived existential threat of terrorism. This has prevented a more fruitful discussion occurring over key push factors that sustain the foreign fighter phenomenon, whilst perpetuating limitations and oppressions within extant counter-terror policy. This chapter offers an overview of the means by which Islamic State has impacted on counterterrorism policy by focusing on the development of this securitization process and offering recommendations for more effective, future approaches.</p>
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