


Is the **Devil** in Charge of **Hell?**



Amazing Facts
Study Guide

11



Well?

Does God really keep the devil on His payroll as the chief superintendent of hell, measuring out the punishment of the lost? Nearly the entire world holds to a very unbiblical view about hell, and you owe it to yourself to know what the Bible really says about it. Don't be fooled—because what you think about hell affects what you think about God! Take a few moments to get the amazing facts you need to know today!

1

How many lost souls are being punished in hell today?

"The Lord knows how to deliver the godly out of temptations and to reserve the unjust under punishment for the day of judgment" (**2 Peter 2:9**).

Answer: There is not one single soul in hellfire today. The Bible says that God reserves, or holds back, the wicked until the day of judgment to be punished.

2

When will the lost be cast into hellfire?

"So it will be at the end of this age. The Son of Man will send out His angels, and they will gather out of His kingdom all things that offend, and those who practice lawlessness, and will cast them into the furnace of fire" (**Matthew 13:40–42**). "The word that I have spoken will judge him in the last day" (**John 12:48**).

Answer: The lost will be cast into hellfire at the great judgment at the end of the world—not when they die. God would not punish a person in fire until his or her case was tried and decided in court at the end of the world. Does it make sense that God would burn a murderer who died 5,000 years ago 5,000 years longer than a murderer who dies today and deserves the same punishment for the same sin? (**See Genesis 18:25.**)



3

Where are the unsaved who have already died?

"The hour is coming in which all who are in the graves will hear His voice and come forth—those who have done good, to the resurrection of life, and those who have done evil, to the resurrection of condemnation" (**John 5:28, 29**). "That the wicked is reserved to the day of destruction? . . . Yet shall he be brought to the grave, and shall remain in the tomb" (**Job 21:30, 32 KJV**).

Answer: The Bible is specific. Both the unsaved *and* the saved who have died are in their graves "sleeping" until the resurrection day. (See Study Guide 10 for more information on what really happens at death.)

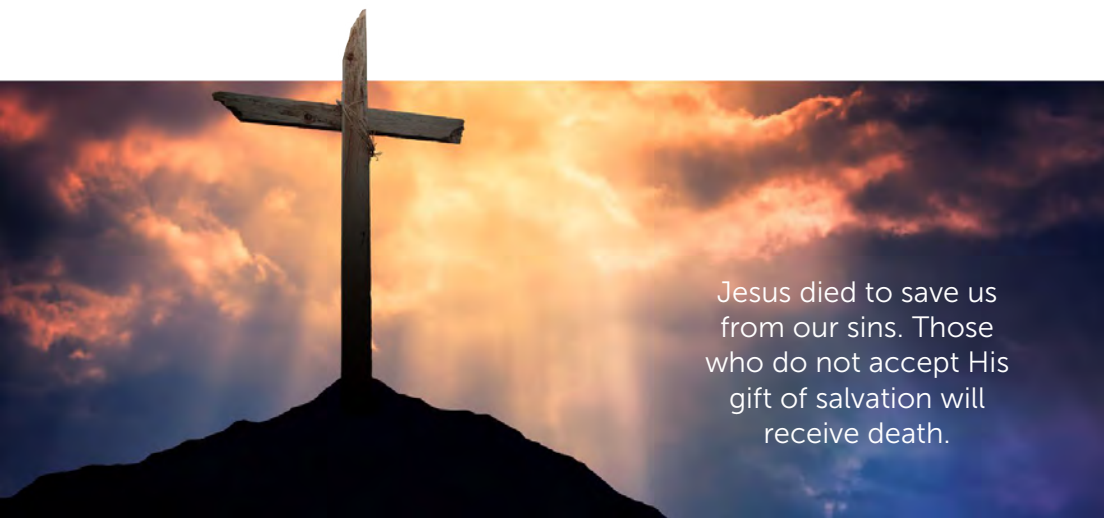
4

What is the end result of sin?

"The wages of sin is death, but the gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord" (**Romans 6:23**). "Sin, when it is full-grown, brings forth death" (**James 1:15**). "God . . . gave His only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him should not perish but have everlasting life" (**John 3:16**).



Answer: The wages for (or the result of) sin is death, not everlasting life in hellfire. The wicked "perish," or receive "death." The righteous receive "everlasting life."



Jesus died to save us from our sins. Those who do not accept His gift of salvation will receive death.

5

What will happen to the wicked in hellfire?

"The cowardly, unbelieving, abominable, murderers, sexually immoral, sorcerers, idolaters, and all liars shall have their part in the lake which burns with fire and brimstone, which is the second death" (**Revelation 21:8**).



Answer: The wicked die the second death in hellfire. If the wicked lived forever being tortured in hell, they would be immortal. But this is impossible because the Bible says God "alone has immortality" (**1 Timothy 6:16**). When Adam and Eve were driven from the Garden of Eden, an angel was posted to guard the tree of life so that sinners would not eat of the tree and "live forever" (**Genesis 3:22–24**). The teaching that sinners are immortal in hell originated with Satan and is completely untrue. God prevented this when sin entered this earth by guarding the tree of life.

THE BIBLE SAYS THE WICKED ARE OBLITERATED.

The wicked ... suffer "death"	Romans 6:23
... suffer "doom" [destruction]	Job 21:30
... will "perish"	Psalms 37:20
... will "burn ... up"	Malachi 4:1
... will be "destroyed"	Psalms 37:38
... will "vanish away"	Psalms 37:20
... will be "cut off"	Psalms 37:9
... and will be "slain."	Psalms 62:3
God will "destroy" them.	Psalms 145:20
Fire will "devour" them.	Psalms 21:9

Note that all of these references make it clear that the wicked die and are destroyed. They do not live forever in misery.



6

When and how will hellfire be kindled?

"So it will be at the end of this age. The Son of Man will send out His angels, and they will ... cast them into the furnace of fire" (**Matthew 13:40–42**). "They went up on the breadth of the earth and surrounded the camp of the saints and the beloved city. And fire came down from God out of heaven and devoured them" (**Revelation 20:9**). "If the righteous will be recompensed on the earth, how much more the ungodly and the sinner" (**Proverbs 11:31**).

Answer: The Bible says that God will kindle hellfire. After the holy city comes down out of heaven (**Revelation 21:2**), the wicked will attempt to capture it. At that time, God will rain down fire from heaven upon the earth, and it will devour the wicked. This fire is Bible hellfire.



7

How big and how hot will hellfire be?

"The day of the Lord will come as a thief in the night, in which the heavens will pass away with a great noise, and the elements will melt with fervent heat; both the earth and the works that are in it will be burned up" (**2 Peter 3:10**).

Answer: Hellfire will be just as big as this earth because it will be the earth on fire. This fire will be so hot as to melt the earth and burn up all "the works that are in it." The atmospheric heavens will explode and "pass away with a great noise."



8

How long will the wicked suffer in the fire?

"Behold, I am coming quickly, and My reward is with Me, to give to every one according to his work" (**Revelation 22:12**). "He will reward each according to his works" (**Matthew 16:27**). "That servant who knew his master's will, and did not ... do according to his will, shall be beaten with many stripes. But he who did not know, yet committed things deserving of stripes, shall be beaten with few" (**Luke 12:47, 48**).

Answer: The Bible does not tell us how long the wicked will be punished before receiving death in the fire. God does specifically state, however, that all will be punished according to their deeds. This means some will receive longer punishment than others, based upon their works.

9

Will the fire eventually go out?

"Behold, they shall be as stubble, the fire shall burn them; they shall not deliver themselves from the power of the flame; it shall not be a coal to be warmed by, nor a fire to sit before!" (**Isaiah 47:14**). "I saw a new heaven and a new earth. ... And God will wipe away every tear from their eyes; there shall be no more death, nor sorrow, nor crying. There shall be no more pain, for the former things have passed away" (**Revelation 21:1, 4**).

Answer: Yes. The Bible specifically teaches that hellfire will go out—that there will not be left "a coal to be warmed by, nor a fire to sit before." The Bible also says that in God's new kingdom all "former things" will have passed away. Hell, being one of the former things, is included, so we have God's promise that it will be abolished.



If God tortured His enemies in a fiery horror chamber throughout eternity,

He would be more vicious and heartless than men have ever been in the worst of war atrocities. An eternal hell of torment would be hell for God also, who loves even the vilest sinner.



10

What will be left when the fire goes out?

“Behold, the day is coming, burning like an oven, and all the proud, yes, all who do wickedly will be stubble. And the day which is coming shall burn them up ... that will leave them neither root nor branch. ... You shall trample the wicked, for they shall be ashes under the soles of your feet on the day that I do this,’ says the Lord of hosts” (Malachi 4:1, 3).

Answer: Notice the verse does *not* say the wicked will burn like asbestos, as many today believe, but rather like stubble, which will be burned up. The little word “up” denotes completion. Nothing but ashes will be left when the fire goes out. In **Psalms 37:10, 20**, the Bible says the wicked will go up in smoke and be completely destroyed.

11

Will the wicked enter hell in bodily form and be destroyed both soul and body?

“It is more profitable for you that one of your members perish, than for your whole body to be cast into hell” (Matthew 5:30). “Rather fear Him who is able to destroy both soul and body in hell” (Matthew 10:28). “The soul who sins shall die” (Ezekiel 18:20).

Answer: Yes. Real, living people enter hell in bodily form and are destroyed both soul and body. The fire from God out of heaven will fall upon real people and blot them out of existence.



12

Will the devil be in charge of hellfire?

"The devil, who deceived them, was cast into the lake of fire" (**Revelation 20:10**). "I turned you to ashes upon the earth in the sight of all who saw you. . . . You . . . shall be no more forever" (**Ezekiel 28:18, 19**).



Answer: Absolutely not! The devil will be cast into the fire, and it will turn him into ashes.

13

Does the word "hell" as used in the Bible always refer to a place of burning or punishment?

No. The word "hell" is used 54 times in the Bible (KJV), and in only 12 cases does it refer to "a place of burning." It is translated from several different words with various meanings, as indicated below:

IN THE OLD TESTAMENT

31 times from "Sheol," which means "the grave."

IN THE NEW TESTAMENT

10 times from "Hades," which means "the grave."

12 times from "Gehenna," which means "the place of burning."

1 time from "Tartarus," which means "a place of darkness."

Note: The word "Gehenna" is a transliteration of the Hebrew "Ge-Hinnom," which means the "Valley of Hinnom." This valley, which lies immediately south and west of Jerusalem, was a place where dead animals, garbage, and other refuse were dumped. Fire burned constantly, as it does at modern sanitation dump sites. The Bible uses "Gehenna" or the "Valley of Hinnom" as a symbol of the fire that will destroy the lost at the end of time. The fire of Gehenna was not unending. Otherwise, it would still be burning southwest of Jerusalem today. Neither will the fire of hell be unending.

14

What is God's real purpose in hellfire?

"Depart from Me, you cursed, into the everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his angels" (**Matthew 25:41**). "Anyone not found written in the Book of Life was cast into the lake of fire" (**Revelation 20:15**). "For yet a little while and the wicked shall be no more. . . . The enemies of the LORD . . . shall vanish. Into smoke they shall vanish away" (**Psalms 37:10, 20**).

Answer: God's purpose is that hell will destroy the devil, all sin, and the unsaved to make the world safe for eternity. Any vestige of sin left on this planet would be a deadly virus forever threatening the universe. It is God's plan to blot out sin from existence for all time!

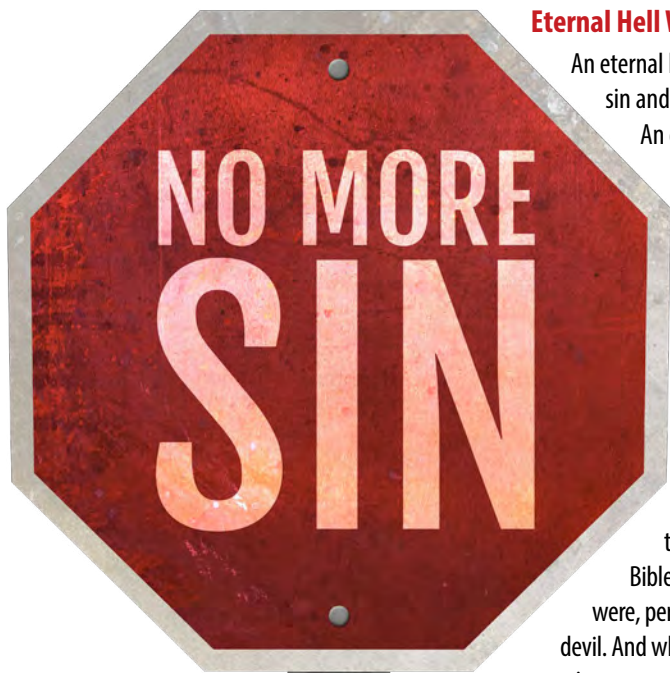
Eternal Hell Would Perpetuate Sin

An eternal hell of torment would perpetuate sin and make its eradication impossible.

An eternal hell of torment is not part of God's great plan at all. Such a theory is slander against the holy name of a loving God. The devil delights to see our loving Creator pictured as a monstrous tyrant.

Eternal Hell Is Not Found in the Bible

The "eternal hell of torment" theory originated not from the Bible, but from misguided people who were, perhaps inadvertently, led of the devil. And while a fear of hell might get our attention, we are not saved by fear but by God's grace.



15

Isn't the act of destroying the unsaved foreign to God's nature?

"As I live," says the Lord God, "I have no pleasure in the death of the wicked, but that the wicked turn from his way and live. Turn, turn from your evil ways! For why should you die?" (**Ezekiel 33:11**). "The Son of Man did not come to destroy men's lives but to save them" (**Luke 9:56**). "The LORD will rise up . . . that He may do His work, His awesome work, and bring to pass His act, His unusual act" (**Isaiah 28:21**).

Answer: Yes—the work of God has always been to save rather than to destroy. The work of destroying the wicked in hellfire is so foreign to God's nature that the Bible calls it His "unusual act." God's great heart will ache at the destruction of the wicked. Oh, how diligently He works to save every soul! But if one spurns His love and clings to sin, God will have no choice but to destroy the unrepentant sinner when He rids the universe of the horrible, malignant growth called "sin" in the fires of the last day.

ISN'T GOD
LOVE?

God will be deeply saddened when He must destroy those His Son died to save.

16

What are God's post-hell plans for the earth and His people?

"He will make an utter end of it. Affliction will not rise up a second time" (**Nahum 1:9**). "I create new heavens and a new earth; and the former shall not be remembered or come to mind" (**Isaiah 65:17**). "Behold, the tabernacle of God is with men, and He will dwell with them, and they shall be His people. God Himself will be with them and be their God. And God will wipe away every tear from their eyes; there shall be no more death, nor sorrow, nor crying. There shall be no more pain" (**Revelation 21:3, 4**).



Answer: After hellfire goes out, God will create a new earth and restore it to His people—with all the beauties and glories of Eden before sin entered. Pain, death, tragedy, woe, tears, sickness, disappointment, sorrow, and all sin will be banished forever.



Sin Will Not Rise Again

God promises that sin will never rise again. His people will be filled with perfect peace, love, joy, and contentment. Their lives of complete happiness will be far more glorious and thrilling than mere words could ever describe. The real tragedy of hell is in missing heaven. A person who chooses not to enter this magnificent kingdom has made the saddest choice of a lifetime.

17

Are you thankful to learn that God is not punishing the wicked throughout eternity in hellfire?

Your Answer: _____

Your Questions Answered

1. Doesn't the Bible speak of "eternal torment"?

Answer: No—the phrase "eternal torment" does not appear in the Bible.

2. Then why does the Bible say that the wicked will be destroyed with unquenchable fire?

Answer: Unquenchable fire is fire that cannot be put out, but which goes out when it has turned everything to ashes. **Jeremiah 17:27** says Jerusalem was to be destroyed with unquenchable fire, and in **2 Chronicles 36:19–21** the Bible says this fire burned the city "to fulfill the word of the LORD by the mouth of Jeremiah" and left it desolate. Yet we know this fire went out, because Jerusalem is not burning today.

3. Doesn't Matthew 25:46 say the wicked will receive "everlasting punishment"?

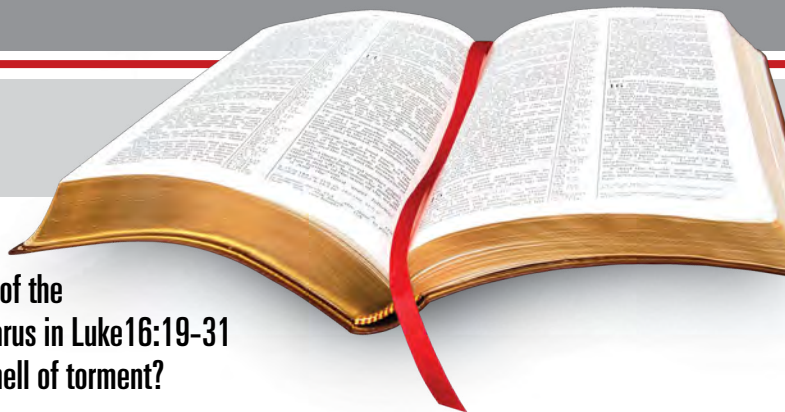
Answer: Notice the word is *punishment*, not *punishing*. Punishing would be continuous, while punishment is one act. The punishment of the wicked is death, and this death is everlasting.

4. Can you explain Matthew 10:28: "Do not fear those who kill the body but cannot kill the soul"?

Answer: The word "soul" has three meanings in the Bible: (1) a living being, **Genesis 2:7**—(2) the mind, **Psalms 139:14**—and (3) life, **1 Samuel 18:1**. Also, **Matthew 10:28** refers to the soul as the eternal life that God guarantees to all who accept it. No one can take this away.

5. Matthew 25:41 speaks of "everlasting fire" for the wicked. Does it go out?

Answer: Yes. According to the Bible, it does. We must let the Bible explain itself. Sodom and Gomorrah were destroyed with everlasting, or eternal, fire (**Jude 1:7**), and that fire turned them "into ashes" as a warning to "those who afterward would live ungodly" (**2 Peter 2:6**). These cities are not burning today. The fire went out after everything was burned up. Likewise, everlasting fire will go out after it has turned the wicked to ashes (**Malachi 4:3**). The effects of the fire are everlasting, but not the burning itself.



6. Doesn't the story of the rich man and Lazarus in Luke 16:19-31 teach an eternal hell of torment?

Answer: No! It is a parable Jesus used to emphasize a certain spiritual lesson. The point of the story is found in verse 31. Parables should not be taken literally—otherwise, we would believe that trees talk! (See **Judges 9:8–15.**) Here are some facts making it clear that Luke 16:19–31 is a parable:

- A.** Abraham's bosom is not heaven (**Hebrews 11:8–10, 16**).
- B.** People in hell can't talk to those in heaven (**Isaiah 65:17**).
- C.** The dead are in their graves (**Job 17:13; John 5:28, 29**). The rich man was in bodily form with eyes, a tongue, etc., yet we know that the body does not go to hell at death but remains in the grave, as the Bible says.
- D.** People are rewarded at Christ's second coming, not at death (**Revelation 22:12**).
- E.** The lost are cast into hell at the end of the world, not when they die (**Matthew 13:40–42**).

7. But the Bible speaks of the wicked being tormented "forever," doesn't it?

Answer: The term forever is used 56 times in the King James Bible in connection with things that have already ended.* It is like the word "tall," which means something different in describing men, trees, or mountains. In **Jonah 2:6**, "forever" means "three days and nights." In **Deuteronomy 23:3**, it means 10 generations. In the case of mankind, it means "as long as he lives" or "until death." (See **1 Samuel 1:22, 28; Exodus 21:6; Psalm 48:14.**) So the wicked will burn in the fire as long as they live, or until death. This fiery punishment for sin will vary according to the degree of sins for each individual, but after the punishment, the fire will go out. The unbiblical teaching of eternal torment has done more to drive people to atheism than any other invention of the devil. It is slander upon the loving character of a gracious heavenly Father and has done untold harm to the Christian cause.

*To check in a concordance, look up the word "ever."

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Summary Sheet

11

Please read this lesson before completing this Summary Sheet. All answers can be found in the Study Guide. Place a check by the correct answer. **Numbers in parentheses (1) indicate the number of correct answers.**

1. Sinners are cast into hellfire (1)

- ☐ When they die.
- ☐ At the end of the world.
- ☐ By the devil.

2. The reward that sinners will receive in hellfire is (1)

- ☐ Death.
- ☐ Eternal torment.
- ☐ Being tortured by the devil, who is in charge.

3. Hellfire (1)

- ☐ Will be the whole world set on fire by God.
- ☐ Is burning now.
- ☐ Burns throughout the endless ages of eternity.

4. Sinners who have died are in (1)

- ☐ Purgatory.
- ☐ Hellfire.
- ☐ Their graves.

5. The population of hell today (1)

- ☐ Is exactly zero.
- ☐ Numbers in the millions.
- ☐ Cannot be determined.

6. Hellfire (1)

- ☐ Destroys only the body of the wicked.
- ☐ Tortures the soul of the wicked throughout eternity.
- ☐ Destroys the lost—both soul and body—turning them to ashes, then goes out.

7. An eternal hell of torment (1)

- ☐ Is an important part of God's great plan.
- ☐ Is the devil's doctrine and is slander upon the holy, loving name of God, who abhors seeing people suffer.
- ☐ Gives Satan a job throughout eternity.

8. "Hell" in the Bible (1)

- ☐ Always refers to a place of burning.
- ☐ Has several meanings, one of them being "the grave."
- ☐ Refers to Satan's subterranean torture chambers.

9. The purpose for hell is to (1)

- ☐ Pay back and torture God's enemies.
- ☐ Frighten people into being good.
- ☐ Completely blot out sin and evil from the universe and make the righteous safe for eternity.

10. Destroying people in hell (1)

- ☐ Will be a delight to the great God of heaven.
- ☐ Is called God's "unusual act," because it is so foreign to His loving plan of saving people.
- ☐ Will be the devil's job, in cooperation with God's plan.

11. After hellfire goes out, (1)

- ☐ God will banish Satan to outer space.
- ☐ God will make a perfect new earth, where sin will never rise again, and give it to His people.
- ☐ The righteous will live in fear of sin rising again.

Continued on back ►►

12. The story of the rich man and Lazarus (1)

- ☐ Is a parable and should not be taken literally.
- ☐ Is Bible proof for the teaching of eternal torment.
- ☐ Proves that souls in hell can converse with souls in heaven.

13. The Bible's use of the word forever in reference to a person's life (1)

- ☐ Means "time without end."
- ☐ Is mysterious and cannot be understood.
- ☐ Usually means "a man's lifetime" or "until he dies."

14. I am thankful to learn that God does not punish the wicked eternally in hellfire.

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No.

Be sure to answer all the questions above and on the reverse side!



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