

ELT Maestro

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ELTMaestro Overview

ELTMaestro is an enterprise application that supports ELT (Extract Load Transform), ETL (Extract Transform Load), ML (Machine Learning), CDC (Change Data Capture), data quality, data integration, and data lineage. ELTMaestro works with a large and growing number of target data warehouse platforms, including Redshift, Snowflake, Yellowbrick, Exasol, Greenplum, Azure Synapse, Spark/Hadoop and Databricks.

ELTMaestro has a graphical interface that allows users to create jobs as dataflow diagrams, as is customary with traditional ETL tools such as Informatica or DataStage. ELTMaestro extracts data from standard sources such as databases and CSV files as well as more specialized sources such as cellphone apps, Salesforce, mainframes, and many others. ELTMaestro has a built-in scheduler and extensive user-customizable data quality reporting. ELTMaestro includes advanced log-based change data capture and other CDC protocols. ELTMaestro also includes a comprehensive machine learning system and supports integration of machine learning and ETL processes.

ELTMaestro's subscription-based pricing model is very advantageous for rapidly growing and evolving production environments. ELTMaestro software licenses do not restrict data volume, data sources, bandwidth, memory, processing, or number of users. ELTMaestro subscription fees do not change as you grow your data warehousing platform.

Edge Processing Architecture

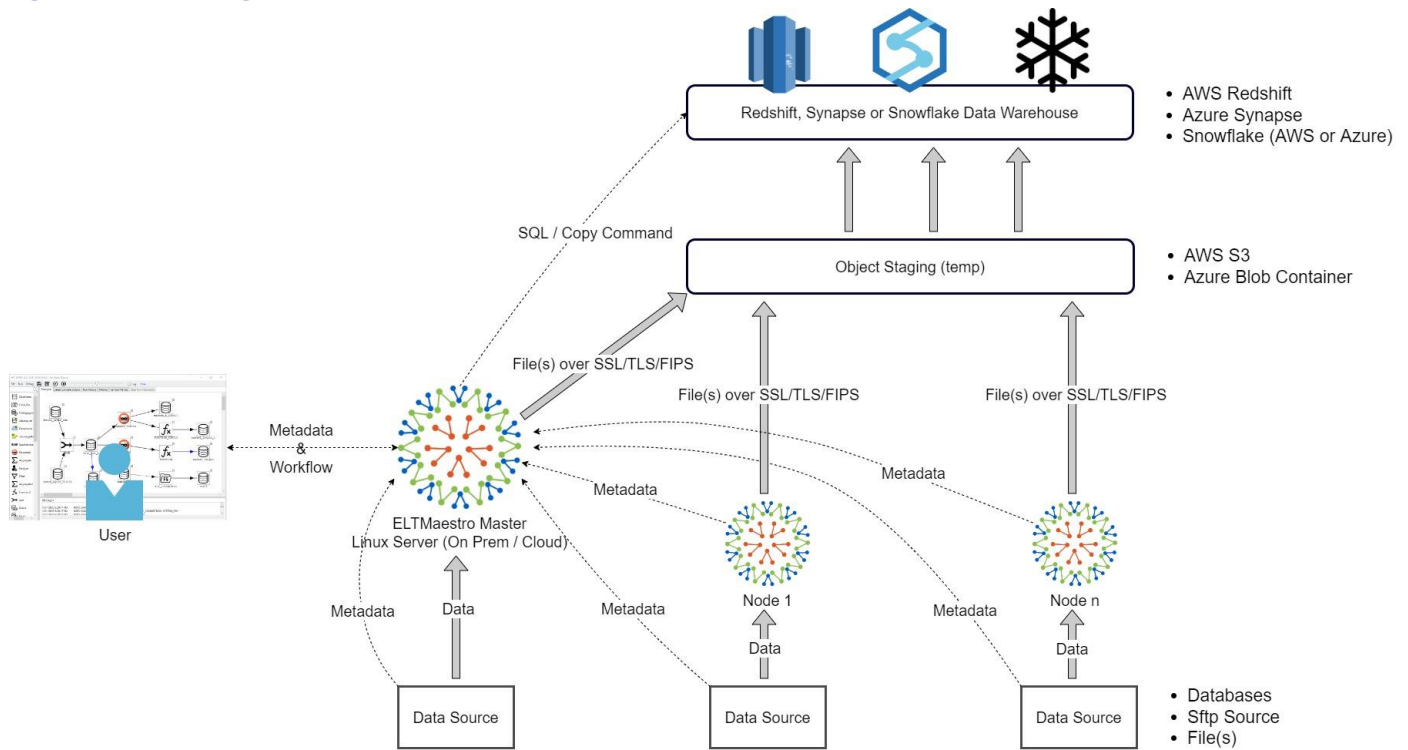


Figure 1 ELTMaestro Edge Processing Architecture

Edge processing architecture eliminates ETL server bottlenecks when source data is geo-distributed.

- Users design data load workflows using the ELTMaestro graphical client. Metadata is provided to user from the master server.
- The ELTMaestro master server then uses schedule and deployment information to decide if the workflows should be executed locally or pushed to remote nodes. In either case, data is extracted from source, compressed, and securely transferred to object storage (such as S3 or Blob). ELTMaestro then issues the appropriate SQL command (e.g., copy, load, or external table) to load files directly to target platform.

- Edge nodes allow customers to optimize data load speed when their data is distributed over multiple remote geographical locations, obviating the need to accumulate geo-distributed data on a single ETL server. This eliminates bottlenecks and saves intranet bandwidth. Moving large datasets becomes faster, more efficient, and less expensive.

Machine learning

ELTMaestro includes Machine Learning as a standard feature. To build an ML model you simply point to a dataset, select and configure a model, and execute.

An example is shown below.

Figure: ELTMaestro ML Training Workflow

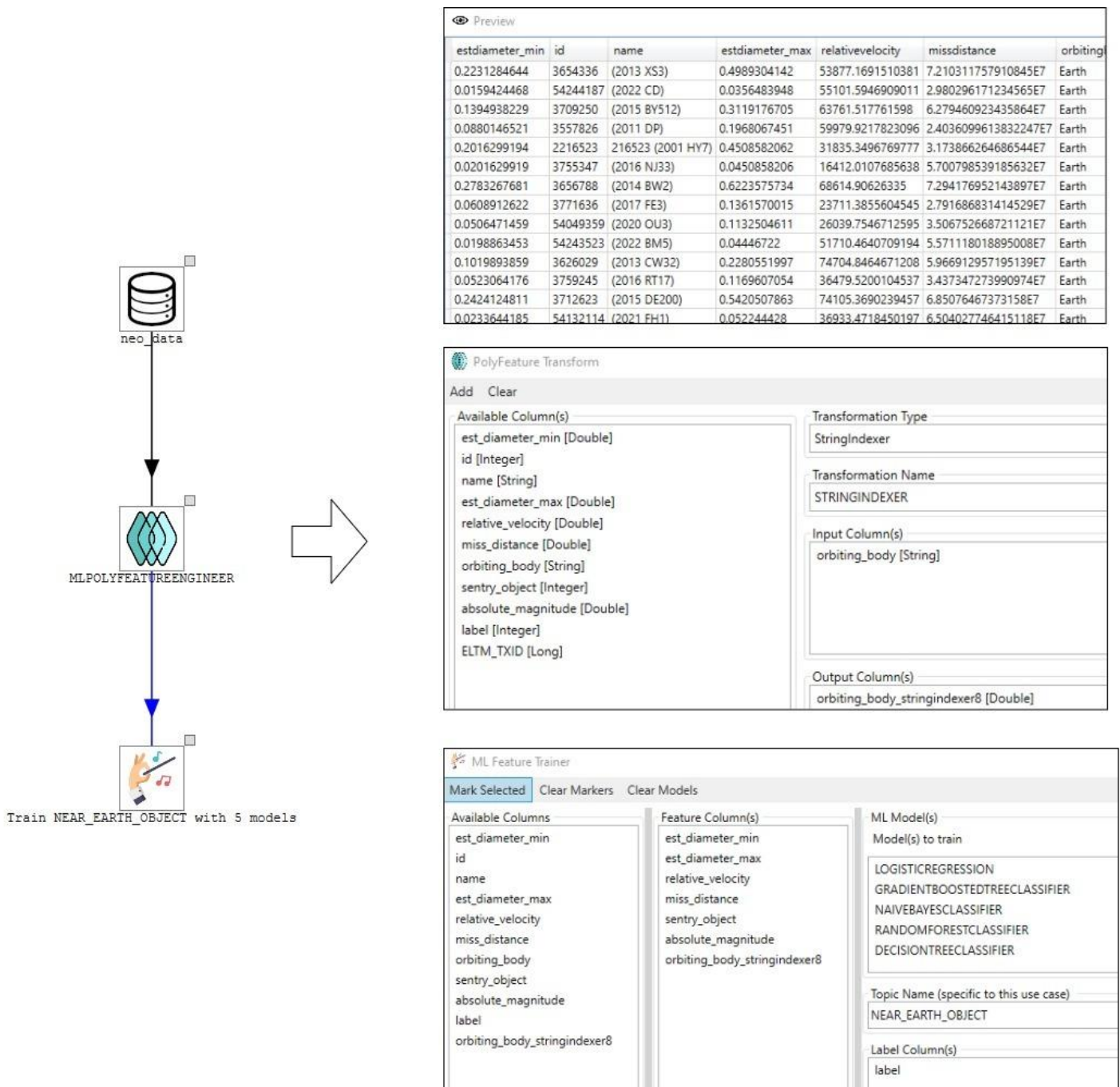


Figure 2 ELTMaestro ML Training Workflow

When the workflow is deployed and executed, ELTMaestro converts it into Spark ML code. Upon completion, ELTMaestro displays the model's evaluations and accuracy.

The screenshot shows the 'Console Output' tab in the ELTMaestro interface. It displays a table of data rows with columns for various features and a 'Earth' column. Below the table, there is a section for training logs, including information about the step 'MLFEATURETRAINER' and the training process for 'NEAR_EARTH_OBJECT' with 5 models. The logs show the multinomial coefficient and intercept, and a list of loss values per iteration.

LOGTS	LOGGING	ROWCOUNT	BYTECOUNT	LOGORDER	LOGMESSAGE	M
2023-06-28 22:03:10.394299	INFO			62	training: RANDOMFORESTCLASSIFIER	
2023-06-28 22:05:16.596931	INFO			63	initialized	
2023-06-28 22:05:16.612986	INFO			64	preparing stages	
2023-06-28 22:05:16.625702	INFO			65	building pipeline	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.192883	INFO			66	Accuracy: 0.9124629405951465	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.194379	INFO			67	FPR: 0.7871309920972266	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.195494	INFO			68	TPR: 0.9124629405951467	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.196701	INFO			69	F-measure: 0.8822121258140339	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.197848	INFO			70	Precision: 0.9062109670115718	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.198715	INFO			71	Recall: 0.9124629405951467	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.989496	INFO			72	TrainingRateOfError: (1 - Accuracy) = 0.08708417032736582	
2023-06-28 22:05:21.99922	INFO			73	TrainingAccuracy: 0.9129158296726342	
2023-06-28 22:05:22.958528	INFO			74	***** Training: DECISIONTREECLASSIFIER	
2023-06-28 22:05:22.96045	INFO			75	initialized	
2023-06-28 22:05:22.965033	INFO			76	preparing stages	
2023-06-28 22:05:22.977653	INFO			77	building pipeline	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.100287	INFO			78	TrainingRateOfError: (1 - Accuracy) = 0.08841099163679811	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.102728	INFO			79	TrainingAccuracy: 0.9115890083632019	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.85988	INFO			80	Model Name: LOGISTICREGRESSION, TrainingMetricsIndex: 0.9018435913775297	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.860957	INFO			81	Model Name: GRADIENTBOOSTEDTREECLASSIFIER, TrainingMetricsIndex: 0.9128973440829508	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.861825	INFO			82	Model Name: NAIVEBAYESCLASSIFIER, TrainingMetricsIndex: 0.5564002556135828	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.862698	INFO			83	Model Name: RANDOMFORESTCLASSIFIER, TrainingMetricsIndex: 0.9129158296726342	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.863527	INFO			84	Model Name: DECISIONTREECLASSIFIER, TrainingMetricsIndex: 0.9115890083632019	
2023-06-28 22:05:26.86437	INFO			85	COMPLETE	

The screenshot shows the 'Step Log' tab in the ELTMaestro interface. It displays a table of logs for the step 'Train NEAREARTH_OBJECT with 5 models'. The table includes columns for LOGTS, LOGGING, ROWCOUNT, BYTECOUNT, LOGORDER, LOGMESSAGE, and M. The logs show the training process for 'RANDOMFORESTCLASSIFIER' and 'DECISIONTREECLASSIFIER', including accuracy, FPR, TPR, F-measure, and Precision metrics.

Figure 3 ML Workflow logs and accuracy

Similar pipelines can be built for predictions:

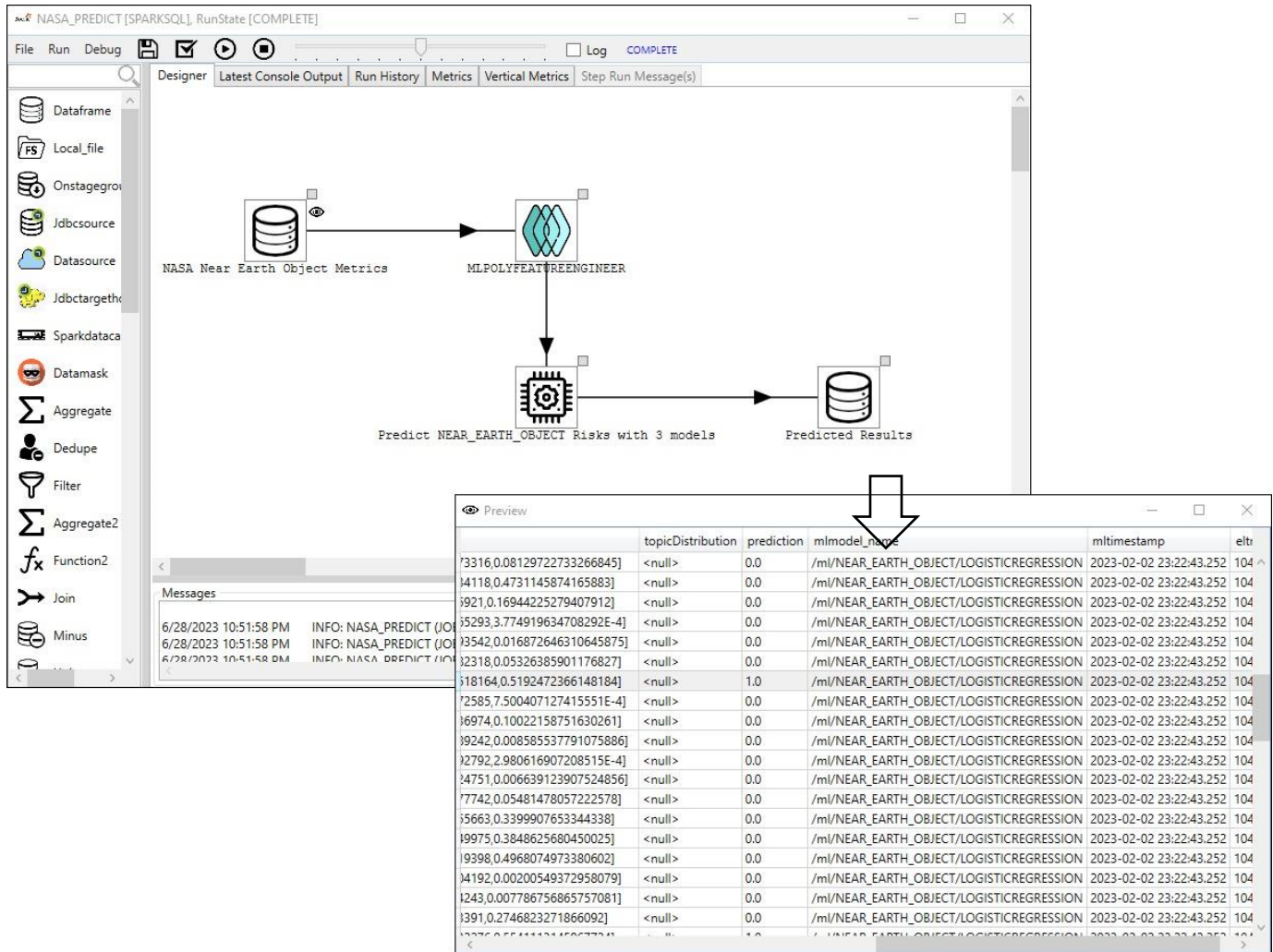


Figure 4 ELT Maestro ML Prediction Workflow

Prediction results can be graphically displayed on dashboards:

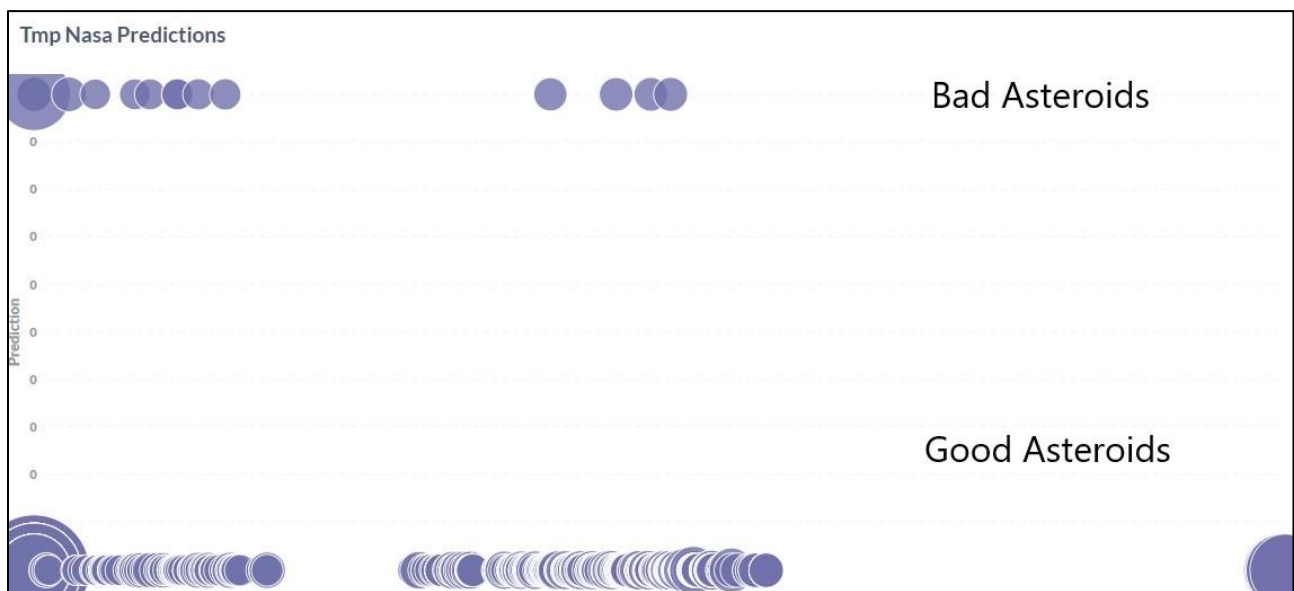


Figure 5 Predictions

ELT Maestro produces extensive workflow metadata.

ELT Maestro transforms data by converting workflows to SQL that runs against the target data warehouse. ELT Maestro keeps track of record counts, data lineage, and runtime quality metrics.

For example, the workflow below, designed by the graphical interface, is converted into SQL that executes on the data warehouse platform.

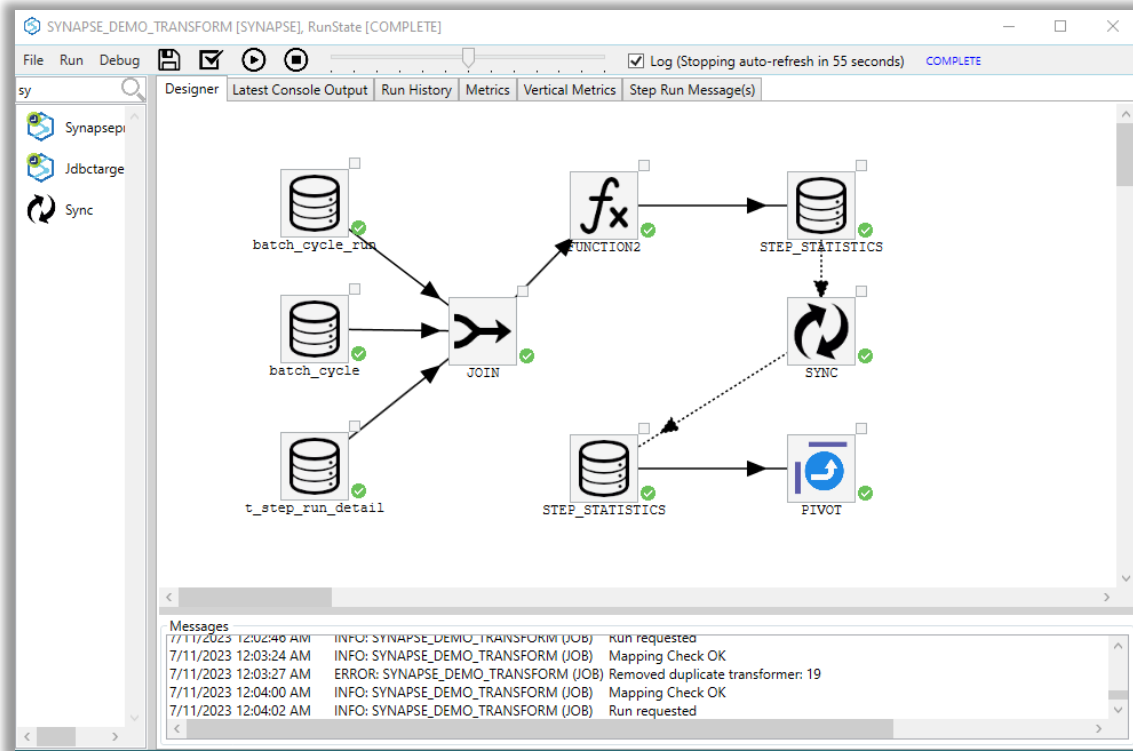


Figure 6 Workflow

The screenshot shows the 'Step Log' interface for a 'PIVOT' step. The log table contains the following entries:

LOGORDER	LOGMESSAGE
13	INITIALIZED
82	RUNNING
83	Key Column(s): "BATCH_CYCLE_NM"
84	CREATE TABLE "integrator"."tmp_synapse_demo_transform_statistics" WITH (distribution=ROUND_ROBIN) AS select "AFFECTED_ROWS", "BATC case when "STEP_TYPE" = 'JDBCTARGETSYNAPSE' then "AFFECTED_ROWS" end as s_JDBCTARGETSYNAPSE, case when "STEP_TYPE" = 'ONSTAGEGROUP' then "AFFECTED_ROWS" end as s_ONSTAGEGROUP, case when "STEP_TYPE" = 'SCD2' then "AFFECTED_ROWS" end as s_SCD2, case when "STEP_TYPE" = 'SYNAPSEPROFILELOADER' then "AFFECTED_ROWS" end as s_SYNAPSEPROFILELOADER, case when "STEP_TYPE" = 'TABLE' then "AFFECTED_ROWS" end as s_TABLE from "integrator"."STEP_STATISTICS"
85	CREATE TABLE "integrator"."synapse_demo_transform_statistics" WITH (distribution=ROUND_ROBIN) AS select "BATCH_CYCLE_NM" , sum(s_JDBCTARGETSYNAPSE) as s_JDBCTARGETSYNAPSE , sum(s_ONSTAGEGROUP) as s_ONSTAGEGROUP , sum(s_SCD2) as s_SCD2 , sum(s_SYNAPSEPROFILELOADER) as s_SYNAPSEPROFILELOADER , sum(s_TABLE) as s_TABLE from "integrator"."tmp_synapse_demo_transform_statistics" group by "BATCH_CYCLE_NM"
86	COMPLETE

Figure 7 Workflow log

ELTMaestro maintains runtime history, including the SQL that was executed by each step:

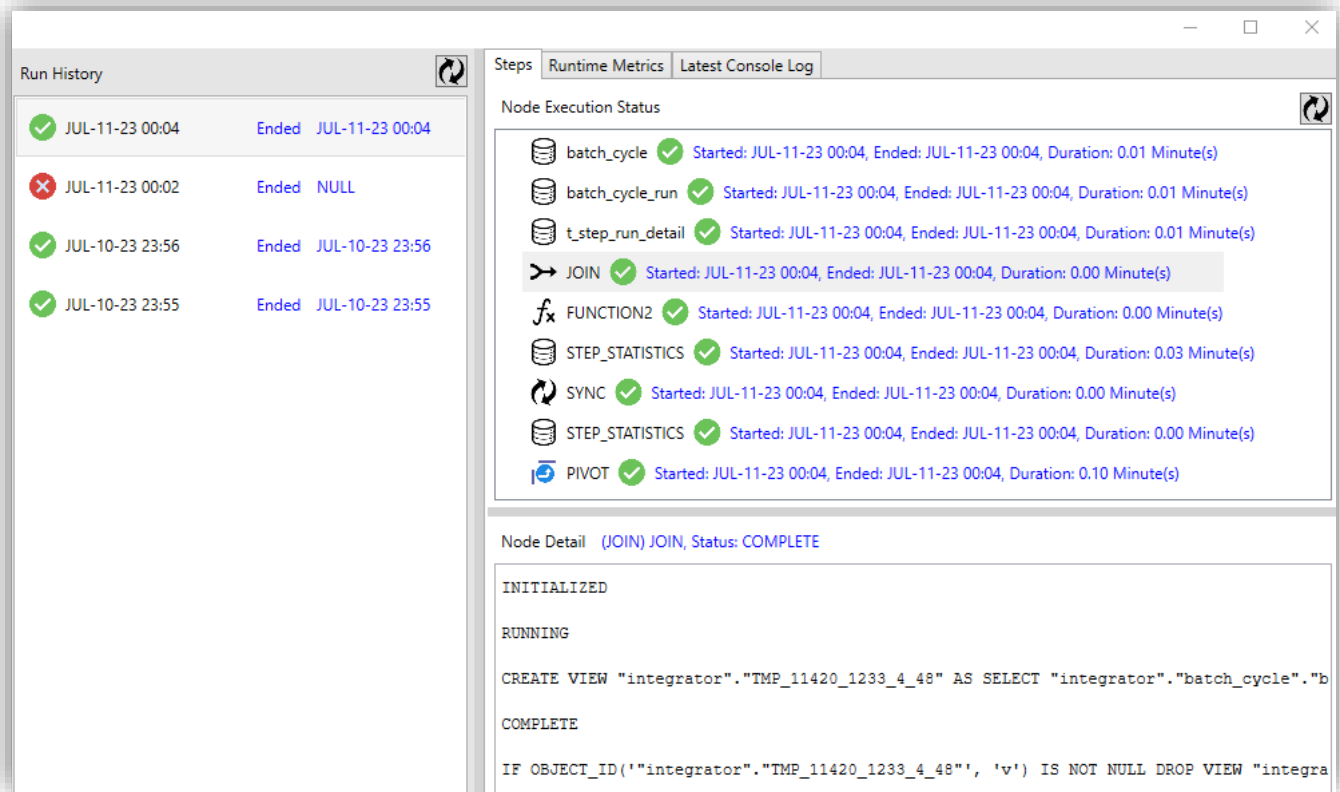


Figure 8 Runtime history

ELTMaestro maintains data quality information of all nodes:

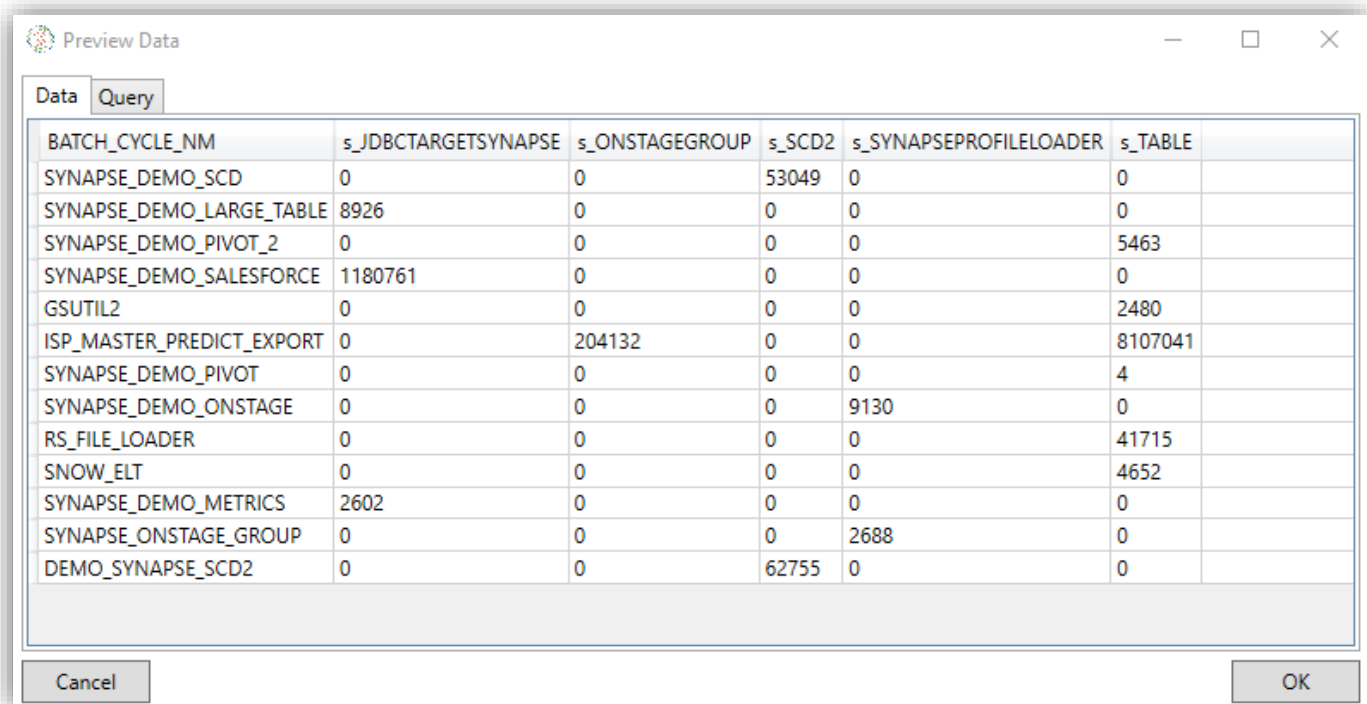


Figure 9 Automatic data quality metrics by row count

ELTMaestro automatically maintains data lineage information:

data_context_name	data_context_name_origin	data_context_detail
/ingest/failure_types	ONSTAGE:HANA:HANA.INTEGRATOR.FAILURE_TYPES	JDBCTARGETHDFS:/ingest/failure_types
/ingest/machine_metrics	ONSTAGE:REDSHIFT:dev.public.machine_metrics	JDBCTARGETHDFS:/ingest/machine_metrics
dev.dummy.dummy_98	ONSTAGE:ORACLE_CONNECTION:ORCLCDB.SYSTEM.DUMMY_98	JDBCTARGETREDSHIFT:dev.dummy.dummy_98
dev.ot.dummy_98	ONSTAGE:SQL SERVER:AdventureWorks2019.Person.Person	JDBCTARGETREDSHIFT:dev.ot.dummy_98
DWH_ETL.PUBLIC.PERSON22	ONSTAGE:SQL SERVER:AdventureWorks2019.Person.Password	JDBCTARGETSNOWFLAKE:DWH_ETL.PUBLIC.PE
DWH_ETL.PUBLIC.PASSWORD2	ONSTAGE:SQL SERVER:AdventureWorks2019.Person.Password	JDBCTARGETSNOWFLAKE:DWH_ETL.PUBLIC.PA
SYNAPSE.integrator.TMP_11421_1233_4_4	INSITU:SYNAPSE:"integrator"."batch_cycle_run"	JOIN:SYNAPSE.integrator.TMP_11421_1233_4_4
iqasnyapsepool.integrator.STEP_STATISTI	INSITU:SYNAPSE:SYNAPSE.integrator.TMP_11421_1233_11_61	TABLE:Existing Table [Create=True]
iqasnyapsepool.integrator.STEP_STATISTI	INSITU:SYNAPSE:null.null	TABLE:Existing Table [Create=False]
gpadmin.dev.batch_cycle_run	ONSTAGE:ABC:sqlmaestro.public.batch_cycle_run	JDBCTARGETGREENPLUM:gpadmin.dev.batch_c
gpadmin.public.batch_cycle	ONSTAGE:ABC:sqlmaestro.public.batch_cycle	ONSTAGEGROUP:gpadmin.public.batch_cycle
gpadmin.public.batch_cycle_run	ONSTAGE:ABC:sqlmaestro.public.batch_cycle_run	ONSTAGEGROUP:gpadmin.public.batch_cycle_r
gpadmin.isp_integration.cust_predicted_d	INSITU::gpadmin.integrator.TMP_10558_1183_1_21	TABLE:Existing Table [Create=False]
gpadmin.integrator.TMP_10637_1178_4_6	INSITU::"isp_customer"."InternetPackage"	JOIN:gpadmin.integrator.TMP_10637_1178_4_6

Figure 10 Data lineage

ELT Maestro Standard Features

Feature Type	Transformation	Orchestration Mode	Misc
Data Loading	None	Bulk Load Delta Load Watermark Load Parallel Load	Source: Database, Salesforce, Object Storage, SFTP, Files
Data Loading using CDC	SQL Replay	100% SQL	Log Mining
In-Situ Transformation	Table/DataFrame, Join, Deduplicate, Union, Minus, Filter, Data Masking, Pivot, Window/Scalar/Aggregate Functions, Slowly Changing Dimensions, +more	100% SQL	Generated on runtime
Machine Learning	Spark	100% Spark Code	Regression, Classification and Clustering
Data Quality/Lineage	None	Automatically Maintained	
Data Un-Loading	Export to file(s), object storage, databases		
Controls	Custom Metrics, File/Database/Script Watcher, Variables, SQL Script, Email Alerts, Smart Script, SSH Script	Depends on control feature	
Automatic Recovery		Job/Step/Node auto-restart on failures and threshold configuration	
Scheduling			Pre-defined and custom scheduling

ELT Maestro ML Features

Feature Engineering / Transformations	Regression
CountVectorizerTransform	DecisionTreeRegressor
DCTTransform	FactorizationMachinesRegressor
ElementwiseProductTransform	GeneralizedLinearRegressor
HashingTransform	GradientBoostedTreeRegressor
IDFTransform	LinearRegressor
MaxAbsScalerTransform	RandomForestRegressor
MinMaxScalerTransform	
NGramTransform	Classification
NormalizerTransform	DecisionTreeClassifier
PCATransform	FactorizationMachinesClassifier
PolynomialExpansionTransform	GradientBoostedTreeClassifier
RegexTokenizerTransform	LinearSupportVectorMachineClassifier
RobustScalerTransform	LogisticRegression
StandardScalerTransform	LogisticRegressionOneVsRestClassifier
TokenizerTransform	MultilayerPerceptronClassifier
VectorIndexerTransform	NaiveBayesClassifier
Word2VecTransform	RandomForestClassifier
BinarizerTransform	
BucketizerTransform	Clustering / Neural Network
FeatureHasherTransform	BisectingKMeansCluster
ImputerTransform	GaussianMixtureModelCluster
InteractionTransform	KMeansCluster
OneHotEncoderTransform	LDACluster
QuantileDiscretizerTransform	
StopWordsRemoverTransform	Documentation Source
StringIndexerTransform	https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/ml-classification-regression.html
VectorAssemblerTransform	https://spark.apache.org/docs/latest/ml-lib-clustering.html

Questions?

Contact us at pen@maestro-analytics.com