

## FBA IDENTITY GUIDE

*A Clear Orientation to FBA Identity, History, and Structural Context*

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### OVERVIEW

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This guide provides essential grounding on who Foundational Black Americans are, how the lineage was formed, and why identity clarity guides the USBA ecosystem. The content aligns with Phase I of the framework and establishes the foundation for all tools, analysis, and engagement that follow.

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### LINEAGE DEFINITION

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Foundational Black Americans (FBAs) are defined by both *lineage* and *jurisdiction*.

#### **Lineage**

Direct descent from an ancestor subjected to chattel slavery in the United States prior to 1865.

#### **Jurisdiction**

Born in the United States and shaped by its laws, institutions, and structural conditions.

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Together, lineage and jurisdiction ensure:

- accurate classification across systems
- clear understanding of structural harm and exposure
- integrity in policy, research, and public engagement

This identity is not a race label, cultural category, or pan-diasporic designation.

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### WHY IDENTITY MATTERS

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Identity determines how systems classify, treat, and respond to a population.

FBA identity is the starting point for:

- accurate data and research
- clear cultural distinction
- structural analysis

- lineage-specific rights
- reparative frameworks
- national coherence

Identity clarity prevents distortion and positions the lineage to speak with precision.

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## **MISCLASSIFICATION**

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Broad categories such as “Black,” “African American,” “minority,” or “people of color” obscure the distinct experience of FBAs.

Misclassification results in:

- inaccurate SSDH/ISDH analysis
- weakened policy design
- diluted reparations claims
- resource diversion
- cultural erasure

Identity clarity protects the lineage from being merged into categories that do not reflect its specific history or structural conditions.

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## **IDENTITY AS A STRUCTURAL DETERMINANT OF HEALTH**

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Identity shaped exposure, opportunity, and harm across generations.

For FBAs, identity was the basis for:

- forced labor
- restricted movement
- segregated neighborhoods
- unequal schools
- environmental hazard placement
- policing and criminalization
- exclusion from wealth-building programs

These patterns formed the Social and Structural Determinants of Health (SSDH) experienced today. ISDH explains that outcomes are rooted in classification, not individual behavior.

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## HISTORICAL HARM

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FBA conditions have structural origins, not cultural explanations. The historical record shows a continuous lineage-specific pattern of harm.

This includes:

- **Enslavement Era**  
Denial of personhood, forced labor, malnutrition, and restricted autonomy shaped early physiological and social conditions.
- **Reconstruction**  
Land denial, Black Codes, political suppression, and terror campaigns blocked the development of health, wealth, and safety infrastructure.
- **Jim Crow**  
Legal segregation, dual health systems, environmental dumping, and criminalization formalized SSDH disparities.
- **Great Migration & Urbanization**  
Restrictive covenants, racial zoning, fragmented school districts, job discrimination, and GI Bill exclusion extended Southern structures into Northern and Western cities.
- **Mid-20th Century Federal Policy**  
Redlining, freeway construction, urban renewal, and public housing concentration cemented spatial patterns of deprivation.
- **Late 20th Century**  
Deindustrialization, mass incarceration, predatory lending, and school underfunding deepened structural instability.
- **Early 21st Century**  
Gentrification, school and hospital closures, housing inflation, and continued environmental injustice intensified displacement and risk.

These eras form the structural basis for modern FBA outcomes.

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## WHY IDENTITY IS THE STARTING POINT FOR RESTORATION

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Repair must match the lineage that experienced the harm.

Identity clarifies:

- who the harmed population is
- who holds the cultural inheritance
- who is owed redress
- who must be protected from erasure
- who forms the national body for USBA governance

A lineage-specific harm requires a lineage-specific framework for restoration.

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## WHAT THIS GUIDE CONNECTS TO

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Identity provides orientation for engaging the USBA Tools.

This guide prepares users for:

- **National Assets**  
Cultural anchors that reinforce belonging, shared standards, and collective identity.
  - **Identity Clarity**  
Definitions and frameworks that support accurate classification, lineage clarity, and identity protection.
  - **Alignment**  
Operational guides that enforce lineage-specific language, boundaries, and standards.
  - **Reparations**  
Lineage-specific tools that document harm and support claims for reparative justice.
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## HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

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Identity clarity guides interaction with institutions, communities, and the national ecosystem.

The guide supports:

- teaching and discussing FBA identity
- correcting misclassification in public and institutional settings
- grounding policy conversations in lineage accuracy
- interpreting data and research through a structural lens
- orienting new participants to the USBA ecosystem

- reinforcing national coherence and shared understanding

Identity is not symbolic. It is structural, protective, and foundational.

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## **CLOSING STATEMENT**

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Identity is the condition for clarity, alignment, and sovereignty. This guide ensures that FBA identity remains disciplined and understood across all spaces, cultural, institutional, and national.

It is the baseline for participating in USBA 2025 and the guiding framework for the tools that follow.

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