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1880's 12 million people entered the U.S.

Progressive movement begins in 1880's

"Cathedral of Humanity" a collection of reformers who served the underserved, and addressed civic and state legislation.

Funding dominated by the private sector, some local taxes.

Upton Sinclair's transformative book, "The Jungle" is released.

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Jane Addams Hull House a progressive social settlement aimed at reducing poverty by providing social services and education to working class immigrants and laborers.

The goal was to bring the rich and the poor in close physical proximity in an attempt to bring social interconnectedness.

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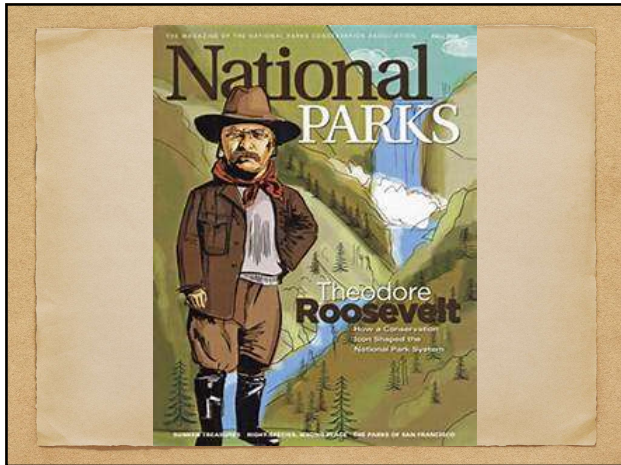
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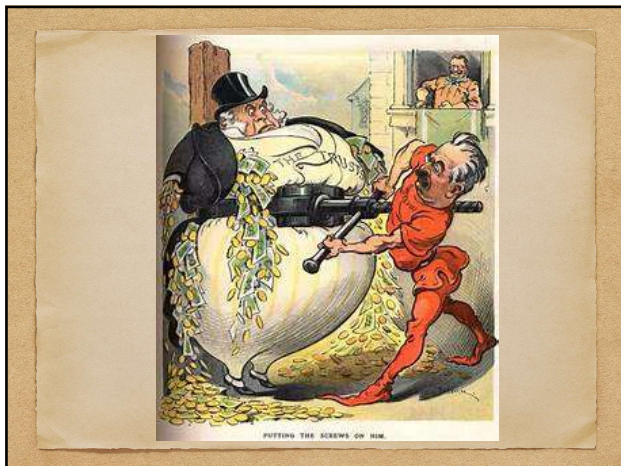
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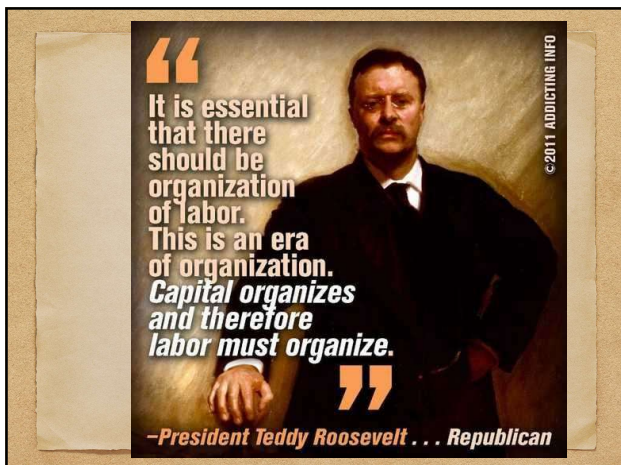
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Theodore Roosevelt  
(1901-1909)

Square deal

Conservation of natural resources  
Controlling corporations and business  
Developing consumer and employment  
protections.

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William Taft  
(1909-1913)

He continued the anti-trust work of Roosevelt.

Woodrow Wilson  
(1913-1921)

Wilson branded the Democratic party as the party  
of reform; creating policies that improved the  
quality of individual lives.

The 16th Amendment created the Federal income  
tax, top tax bracket 70%.

The 18th Amendment Prohibition.

The 19th Amendment gave woman the right to vote.

Expanded government with regulations.

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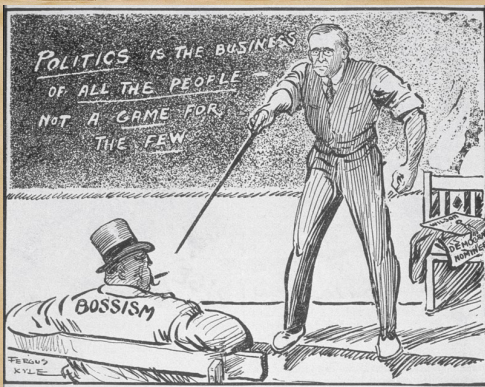
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THE PROFESSOR: "WE'LL TAKE THIS LESSON AGAIN TO-MORROW, AND THE NEXT DAY—AND THE DAY AFTER THAT."

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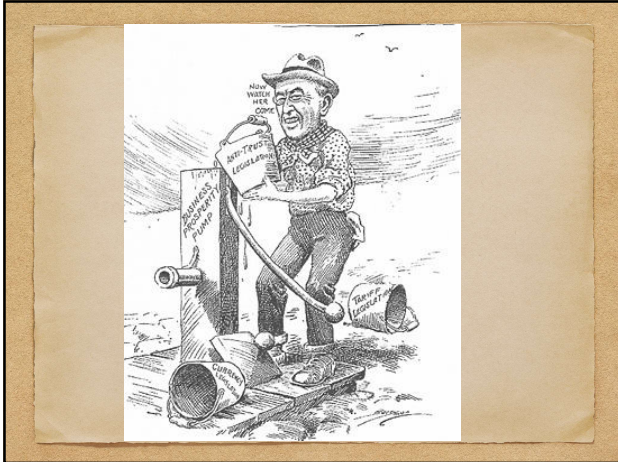
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The GOP controls the White House and congress (1922-1933)

Warren Harding ran on a platform of returning to "normalcy."

Smaller government (fewer regulations)

Low taxes (Scientific taxation, tax cuts pay for themselves.)

Significant cuts to government spending

Anti-immigrant and labor policies

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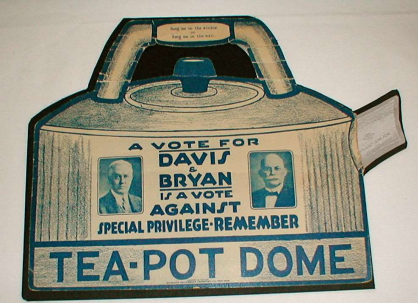
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Tea Pot Scandal involving a former United States Navy oil reserve in Wyoming that was secretly leased to a private oil company in 1921; became symbolic of the scandals of the Harding administration.



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Crash of the stock market in 1929.

Run on the banks.

None interventionist government.

Americans languishing.

Hoovervilles.

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First graduate class from the School of Social Service, Chicago 1920

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By 1919, there were 17 schools of social work affiliated with the Association of Training Schools of Professional Social Work.

The Red Cross and the Army used social workers to treat soldiers for "shell shock" in World War I (1914-1928).

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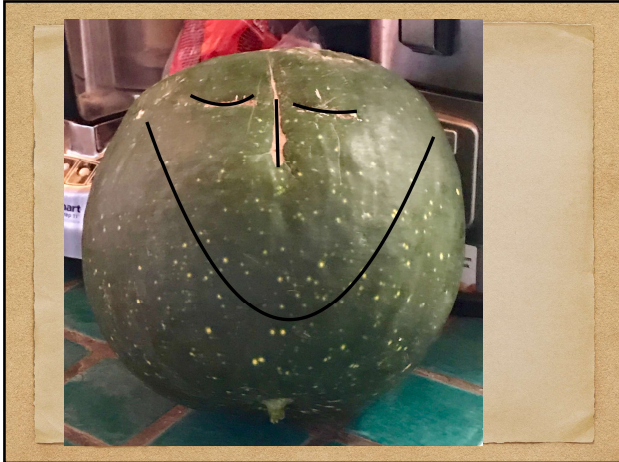
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Franklin Delano Roosevelt  
(1933-1945)

FDR closes banks passes Federal protection on money in banks.

Addresses the public with confidence and a plan to rebuild. Began Fireside chats.

The first New Deal. Expanded government with regulations and federal agencies that would better protect the citizens.

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Second New Deal Roosevelt

Improved use of national resources

Security against old age, unemployment and illness, and slum clearance.

National Work Relief program replacing direct relief efforts.

Programs that redistributed wealth, income and power in favor of the poor, the old, farmers and labor unions.

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Bombing of Pearl Harbor by Japanese.

World War Two starts expanded our technology greater to more efficiency.

FDR authorizes dropping the Atomic bomb, ending World War Two. He passes in a month,

Truman assumes the presidency.

America loses its innocence.

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Jane Hoey, brought national attention to the profession of social work as director of the Bureau of Public Assistance from 1936 to 1953.

Expansion of government blossomed into regulatory agencies and services that assisted those in need.

Expansion that built this country, began to create a safety net for the citizens.

As the country expanded so did the role of the social worker. Many aspects of this expansion interfaced with social workers.

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Harry Truman  
(1945-1953)

Truman shocks everyone and wins the election.

Continues FDR's progressive policies.

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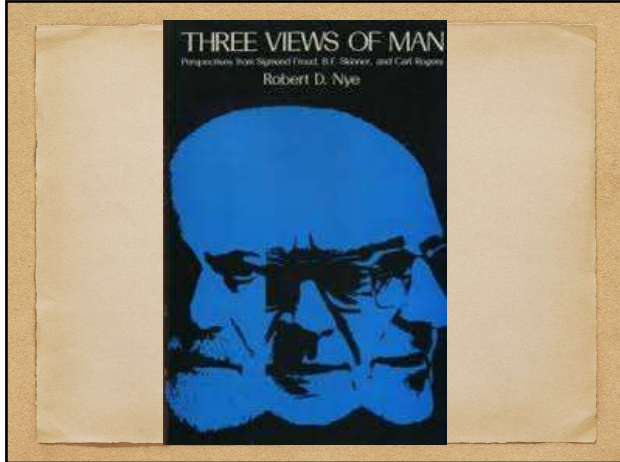
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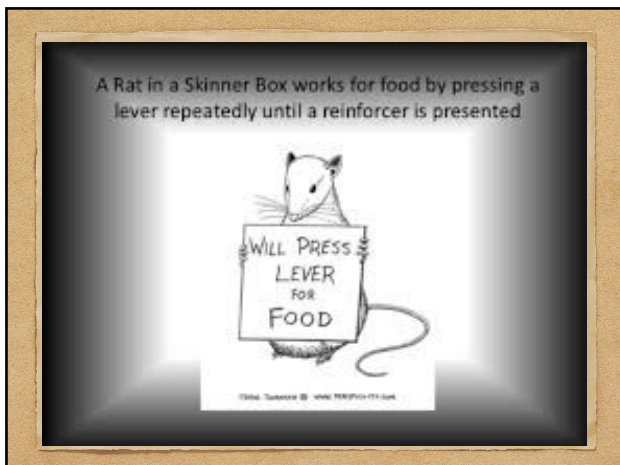
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Field of psychology broadens redefines humans as being more than their sexual and aggressive impulses and unconscious desires.

Social Workers further diversify their role.

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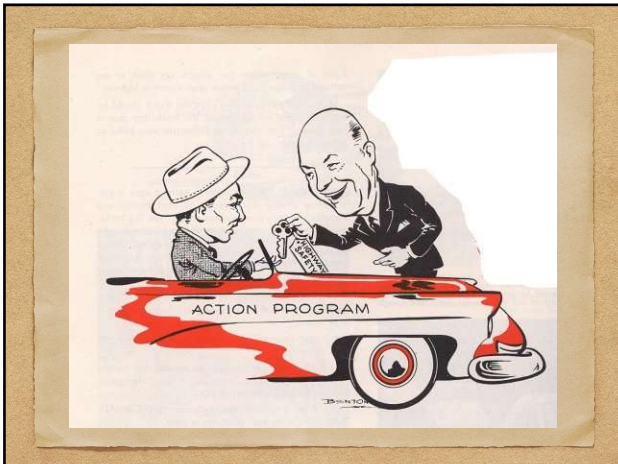
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Dwight David "Ike" Eisenhower  
(1953 - 1961)

Continued progressive policies raising taxes to 91% built the interstate highway.

Supported the development of a Department of Peace

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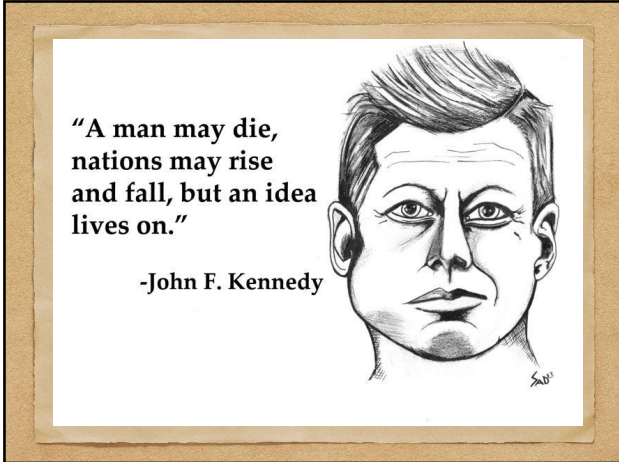
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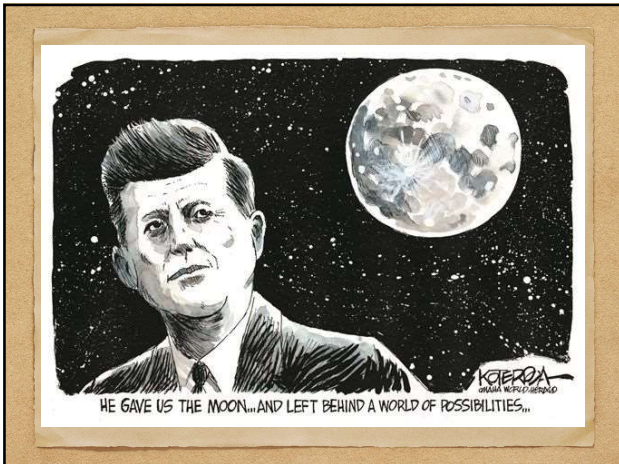
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John Fitzgerald Kennedy  
( January 1961 until his assassination in November 1963)

John Kennedy "New Frontier" policies, a bold vision for America.

Government was further expanded, more regulations and a full frontal assault on poverty.

Community Mental Health Act passed. 1963 and Kennedy was assassinated within months LBJ assumed the presidency.

Further loss of American innocence.

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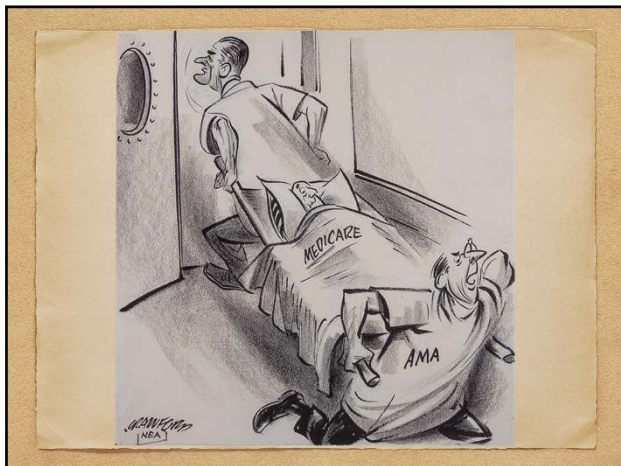
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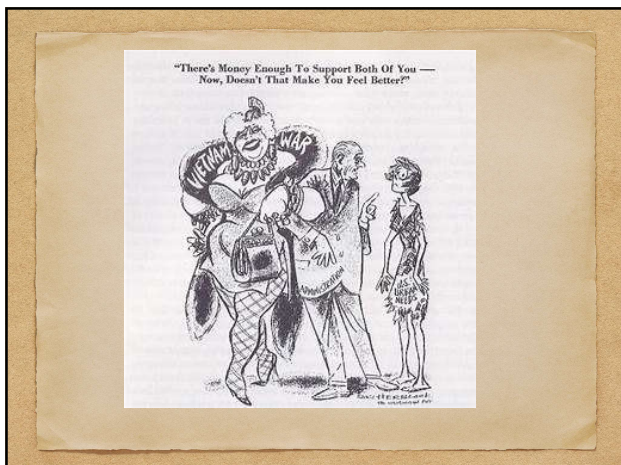
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Lyndon "Bird" Johnson  
1963-1969

Expansion of government safety net.

SSDI.

Medicare.

Medicaid.

Antirecession public works packages.

Major expansion and infrastructure development.

Hospitals and libraries.

War on Poverty.

The farm subsidies covered not only crops but the resources to run a farm.

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Assassination of Martin Luther King.

Assassination of Malcolm X.

Assassination Robert F. Kennedy.

Civil Rights movement.

Counter culture "hippies" redefined authoritative relationships.

Vietnam War.

Country appeared to be coming apart at the seams.

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Richard Nixon  
(1969-1974)

The Kennedy/LBJ administration sparked a large backlash to government spending and costs of the Vietnam War. Lead to large budget deficits.

Unemployment was low, but interest rates were at their highest in 100 years.

Nixon implemented a series of economic controls to combat high interest rates that later created a recession.

He appealed to what he later called the "silent majority" of socially conservative Americans who disliked the hippie counterculture and the anti-war demonstrators.

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Ended the Vietnam war

"New Federalism" Using block grants to fund the States giving them local control.

Created the EPA and OHSA.

Proposed HMO's to control healthcare costs.

Pro-equal rights.

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Spiro Agnew resigned due to charges of corruption. Gerald Ford replaced him.

Oil Crisis October 1973-August 1974.

Returning Veterans a beginning opiate crisis. PTSD seen at new levels.

Woman's Movement.

Watergate Scandal.

Nixon resigned. Ford assumed the presidency.

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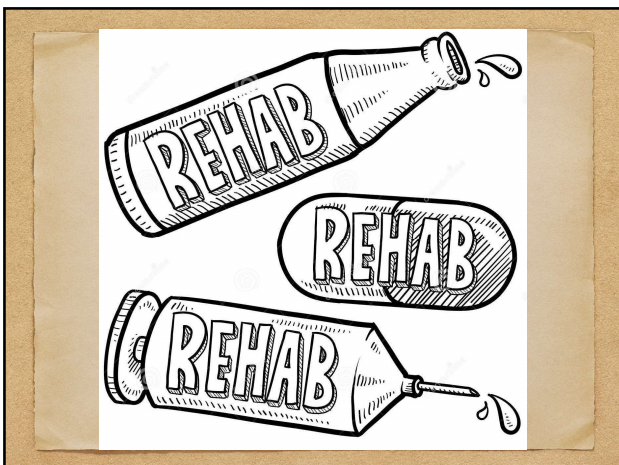
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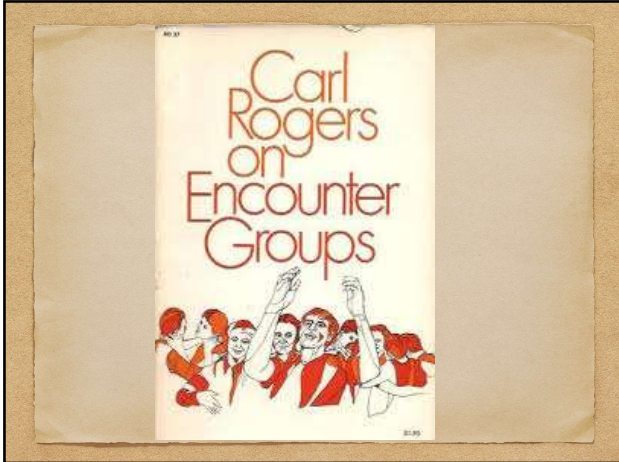
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Social work continues to grow.

Social workers used in hospitals and other community clinics.

Daytop residential drug treatment begins.

More people are using therapy.

Social Workers work in various government agencies.

Universities and colleges established the BSW Bachelor of Social Work program and created joint degrees with other public policy sectors.

The privatization of social work practices also grew, giving social workers greater autonomy and legitimacy.

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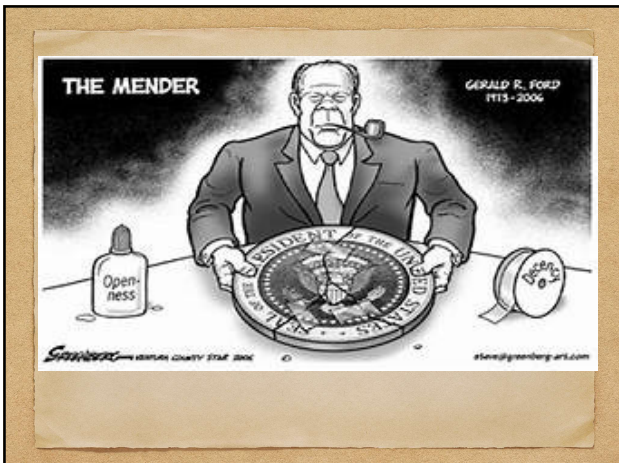
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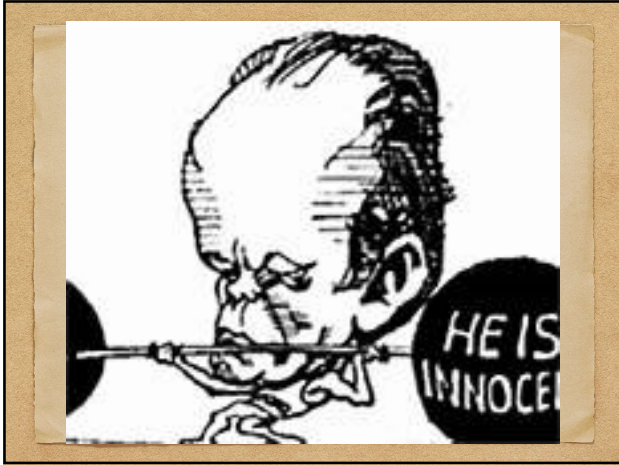
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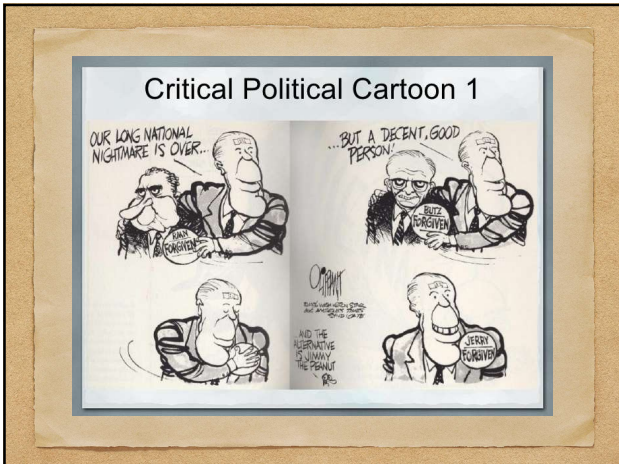
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Gerald Ford  
(August 1974 to January 1977)

Gerald Ford first person to hold the Vice Presidency and Presidency without being elected.

Ford pardons Nixon Many shocked.

Oil prices quadruple send country into recession. Country is trying to stabilize after protests war and assassinations, resignations.

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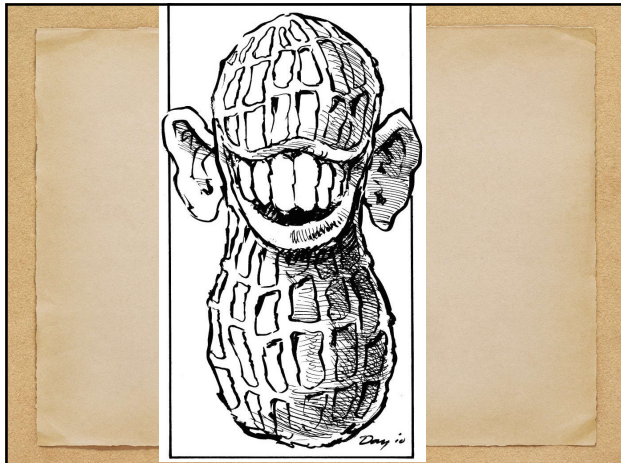
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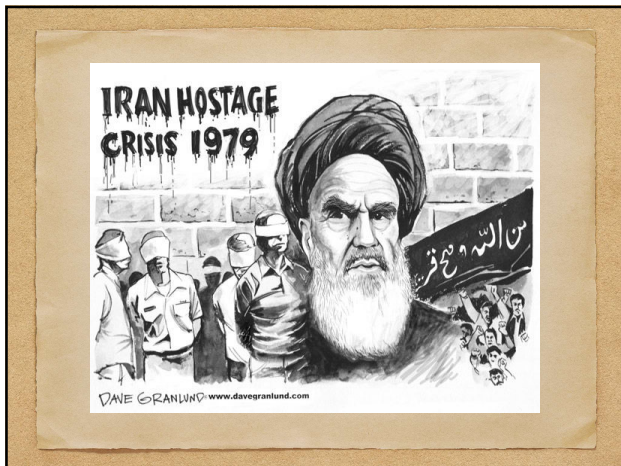
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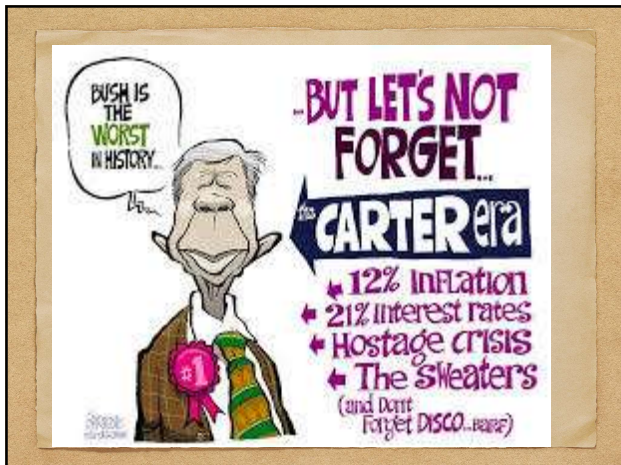
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Jimmy Carter  
(1976-1979)

Governor of Georgia Outsider to Washington.

Pardoned Vietnam War Draft Dodgers.

Created Department of Energy and Education.

Installed solar panels on the White House roof.

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Iran Hostage crisis.

Recession.

Skyrocketing interest rates.

Stagflation.

Oil Crisis.

End of Progressive Movement.

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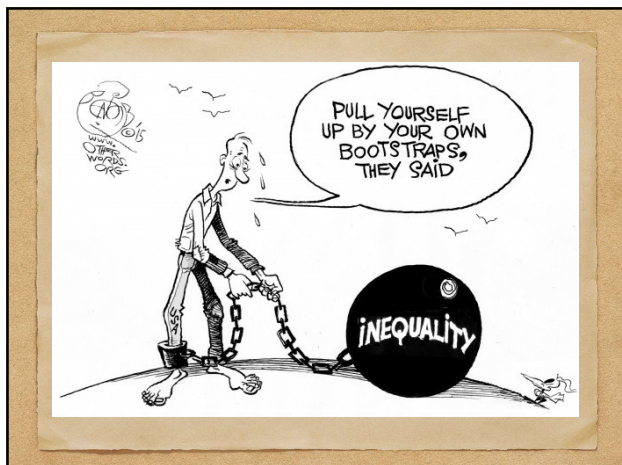
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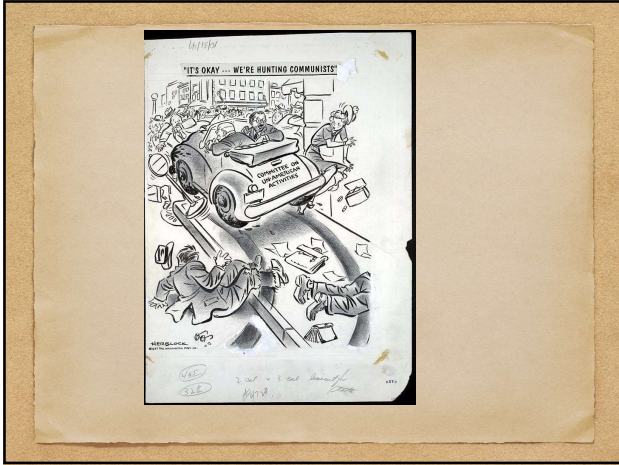
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Ronald Reagan  
 January 1981 – January 1989

Originally FDR democrat.

As president of Screen Actor's Guild he was in conflict with unions.

Viewed unions as communist sympathizers.

Thought of Democratic platform as a prelude to socialism.

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Strong figure would restore morality the country supposedly lost over the past two decades.

Conservatives united on fighting communism.

Lower taxes.

Larger military.

Government out of people's lives.

Captured Moral Majority.

Traditional GOP conservatives.

Started the Conservative Movement.

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Attempted mandatory morning prayer and/or moment of silence in public schools.

Assassination attempt in first few months of Presidency.

Economic platform Reaganomics, Trickle Down.

Incremental tax cuts cutting taxes from 70% to 28%.

Lowered corporate taxes.

Froze the minimum wage at \$3.35 an hour. Slashing federal assistance to local governments by 60%.

PATCO strike and firing air traffic controllers August 1981.

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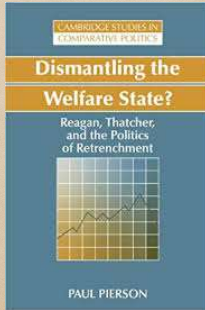
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Retrenchment, the act of retrenching; a cutting down or off, as by the reduction of expenses.




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Cut Medicare, Medicaid and Social Security.

Cut budget for public housing and Section 8 vouchers by 50%.

Got rid of Antipoverty Community Development.

Cut education EPA and relaxed regulations on many business.

Implemented Block Grant program.

Began War on Drugs while withdrawing funds from treatment. In 1986, Reagan signed a drug enforcement bill that budgeted \$1.7 billion \$3.9 to fund the War on Drugs and specified a mandatory minimum penalty for drug offenses.

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"Peace through strength" resulted in a record peacetime defense buildup including a 40% real increase in defense spending.

Gross Domestic Product GDP is the amount the government spends, companies spend, how much imports Vs exports, and personal consumption.

During the Reagan administration the GDP was smaller and our country's debt became larger.

Individuals' debt grew.

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Capitalism exploded.  
 Unions were being dismantled.  
 The auto industry began moving overseas.  
 Greed was good.  
 Savings and loan crisis.  
 Divorce started becoming the norm.  
 Latch-key kids.  
 Deregulation.  
 Increased International presence.  
 Credit cards became the norm instead of the exception.  
 Everyone wanted everything the neighbors had.  
 Cheaper products from overseas entered the scene.  
 Managed care began.

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Savings and Loan crisis 1986.

Bankers, investor Charles Keating took advantage of loosened restrictions on banking investments.

This process began in 1980 and was notable by 1986.

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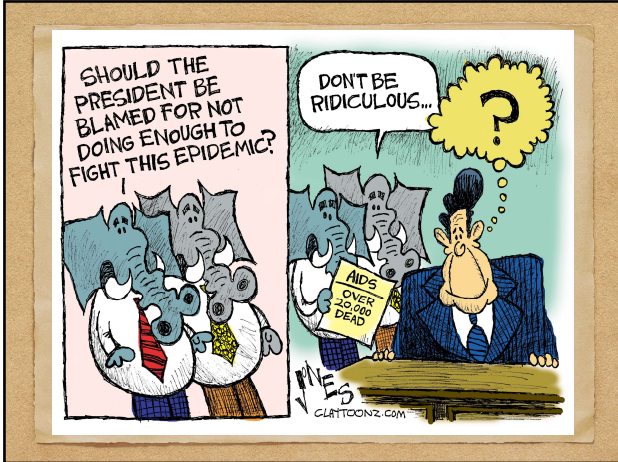
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AIDS crisis began to unfold in the United States in 1981.

AIDS research was chronically underfunded during Reagan's administration, and requests for more funding by doctors at the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) were routinely denied.

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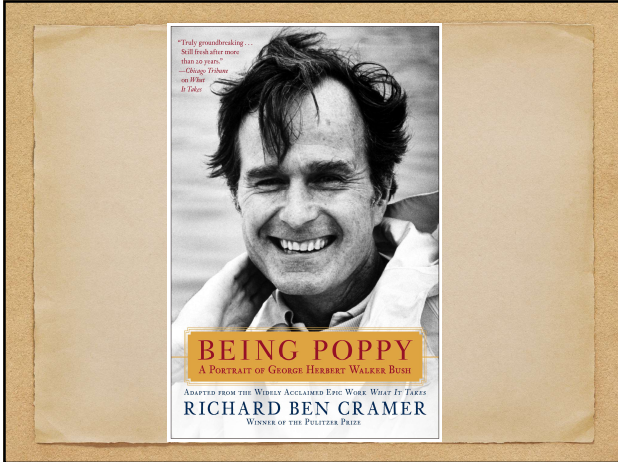
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George H Bush  
(1989– 1993)

Continued the policies of Ronald Reagan.

Invaded Iraq after Iraq invaded Kuwait. It was limited war. Saddam Hussien states he is going to kill GHB.

Passed A.D.A (Americans with Disabilities Act)

Citizens were tired of all of the scandals, the debt load, the widening gap between rich and poor.

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William J. Clinton  
(1993–2001)

Governor from the south.

Presented a threat to the GOP.

Baggage from years as a governor.

Paula Jones.

Centrist.

Redesigned democratic party.

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Expanded the internet.

Tried to pass health care reform.

C.H.I.P.S

Raised taxes upper limit to 39.5%.

Well connected with campaign funding.

GDP 3.75%

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GOP took congress back first time in 40 years at mid-term election.

K street.

Troopergate.

Special Prosecutor assigned.

Whitewater.

Monica Lewinsky.

Impeachment by the house.

Creation of the new democrat called Neo-liberals.

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NAFTA.

HR 4092 - Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 - National Key Vote "Three Strikes and your out" Violent crime or drug-related offenses.

Don't ask don't tell.

D.O.M.A.

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Welfare Reform.

Continued loss of manufacturing.

Dissolution of Glass-Steagall. (Banking reform passed by FDR.)

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Social Work continues to grow after slowing in the 1980's.

Social Workers get licensed independently.

Private practices grow.

Managed Care starts to grow.

The needs of the poor become greater.

The income division continues to rise although at a slower rate.

Social workers become prolific in the field of social service. Costs, standards and competition in education continue to rise. So does student debt.

By the early 2000's, social workers made up the largest percentage of professionals working in the mental health and family services fields.

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George W Bush  
(2001 - 2009)

Contentious election Gore distanced himself from Clinton.

Supreme Court determines presidential race.

Supreme court becoming conservative.

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911.

American Citizens traumatized realizing just how vulnerable we are. New demonized groups are Muslims and as in the past our friends South of Border.

War On Terror.

Patriot Act.

Afghanistan and Iraq war

Development of Homeland Security and ICE.

The National Energy Policy Development Group, Dick Cheney are fossil fuel executives. Leads to increased Natural Gas production, fracking.

Taxes cuts back to 35% highest bracket.

Expansion of Medicare with prescription benefits.

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Further privatization of educational system with Charter Schools. (New Jim Crow.)

No Child Left Behind.

Katrina.

Sub-prime mortgage crisis.

Country falls into deep recession.

Non-interventionist policies embraced.  
Country is losing 750K jobs monthly.

Significant loss of manufacturing. The economy lost 13 times as many manufacturing jobs between 2000 and 2010 than between 1990 and 2000. Each day since year 2000, America has, on average, lost 17 manufacturing companies.

Country weary after 911, wars, lack of regulation lead to financial crisis in 2008. More debt both government and individual. People are ready for a change.

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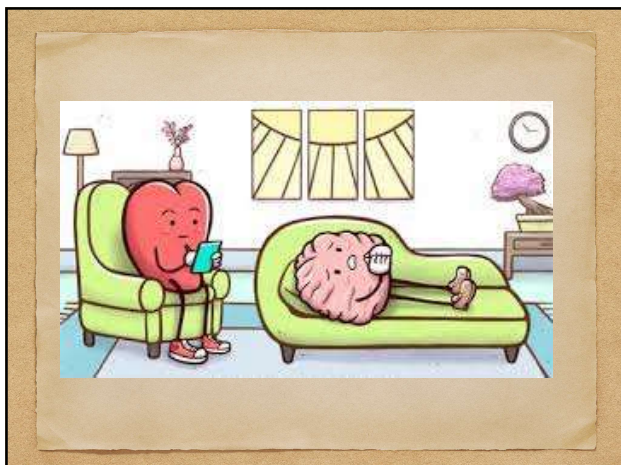
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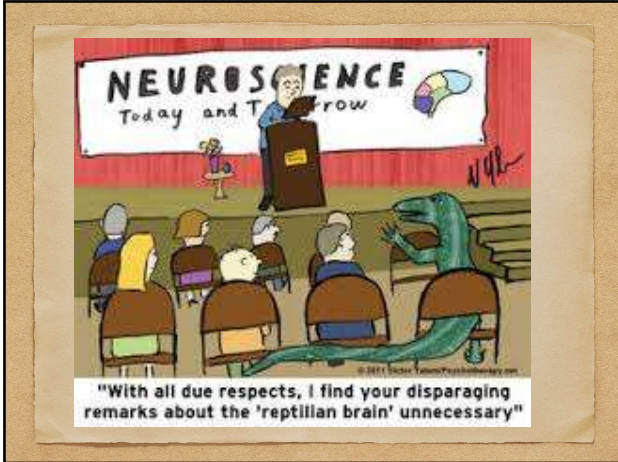
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Social workers flee to private practice as performing social work under CORPORATE AMERICA untenable.

Workload in agencies has everyone doing the jobs of three people, serving very high need clients.

Social workers are feeling increasingly burnt out.

Questioning why they choose this field.

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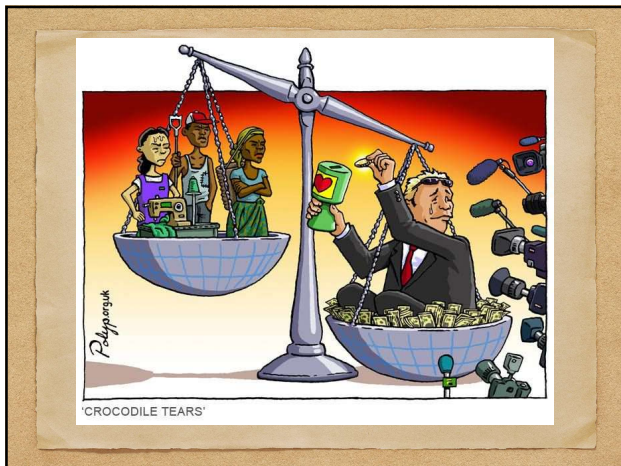
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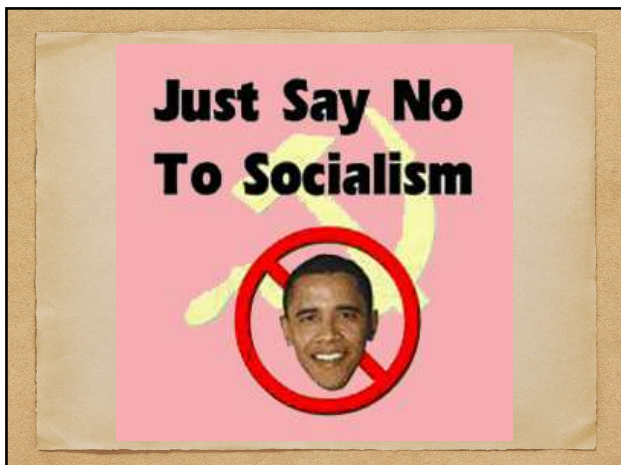
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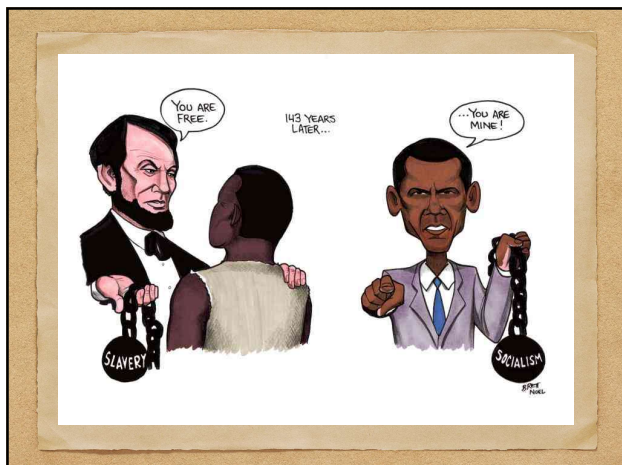
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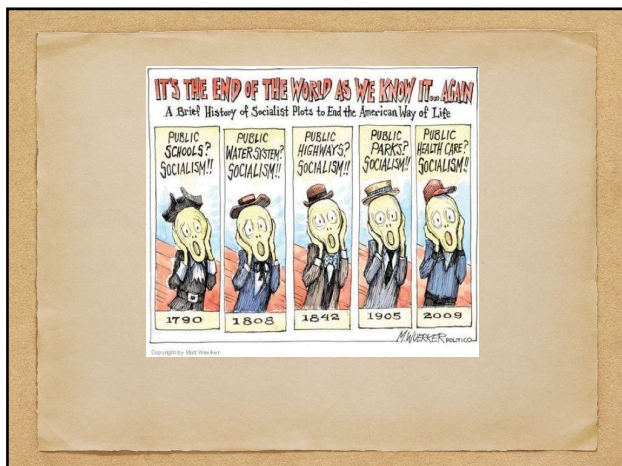
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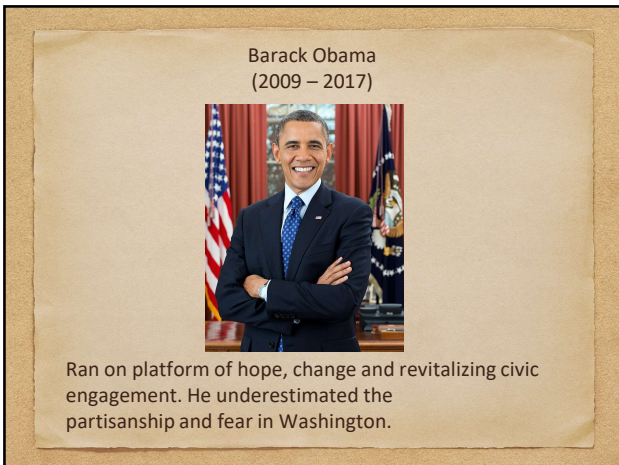
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Labeled as "Other" communist, socialist, community organizer, not born in this country, Muslim sympathizer, weak "far left."

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA) Stimulus package that stopped the country from hemorrhaging jobs.

Congress controlled by democrats but 60 vote threshold demanded on some legislation.

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, also known as Affordable Care Act (ACA) Quickly tagged as Obamacare, passed March 23, 2010.

Increased Pell grants yearly allowance.

Brought relief to student loan by shortening terms, and debt relief.

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Killed Osama Bin Laden.

Ended war in Iraq after they told us to leave.

Mended International relationships.

Tea Party was created.

Strong rebellion to the A.C.A.

Mid-terms elections Obama loses control of congress.

Congress and country grind to a halt. Partisanship hits an all time high.

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Sentiment expressed by the potential new Speaker of the house and Senate majority days before the mid-term election.

John Boehner; in term of Obama's agenda:  
"We're going to do everything — and I mean everything we can do — to kill it, stop it, slow it down, whatever we can."

Senate Minority Leader Mitch McConnell summed up his plan to National Journal: "The single most important thing we want to achieve is for President Obama to be a one-term president."

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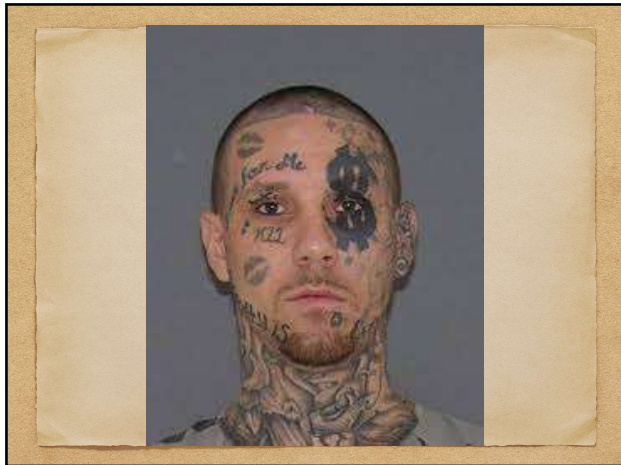
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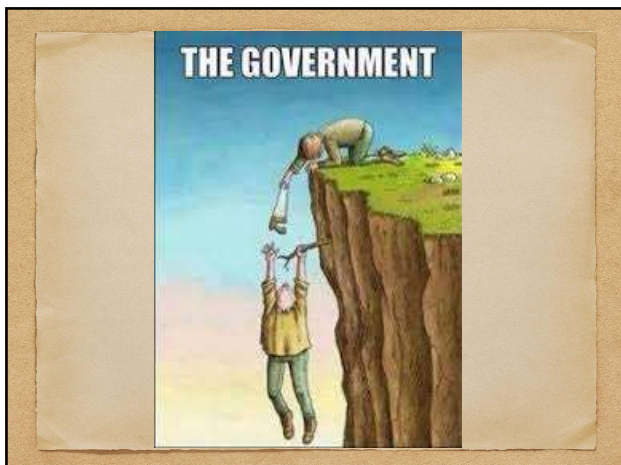
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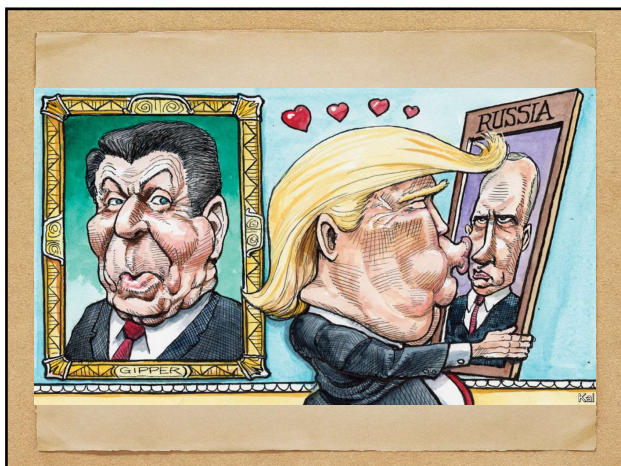
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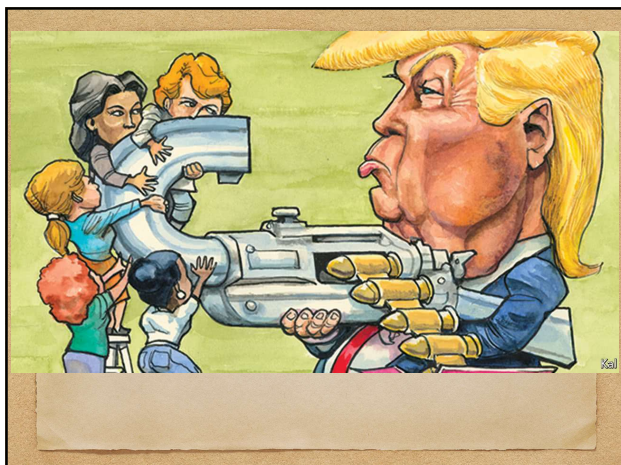
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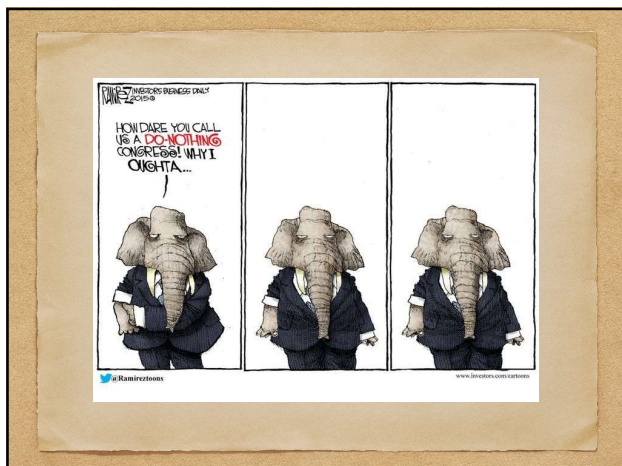
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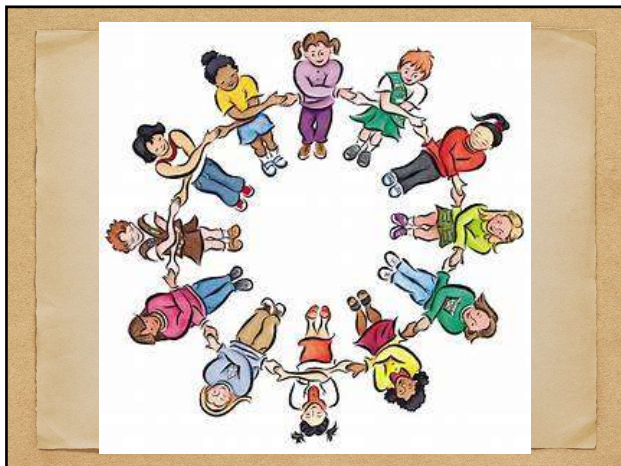
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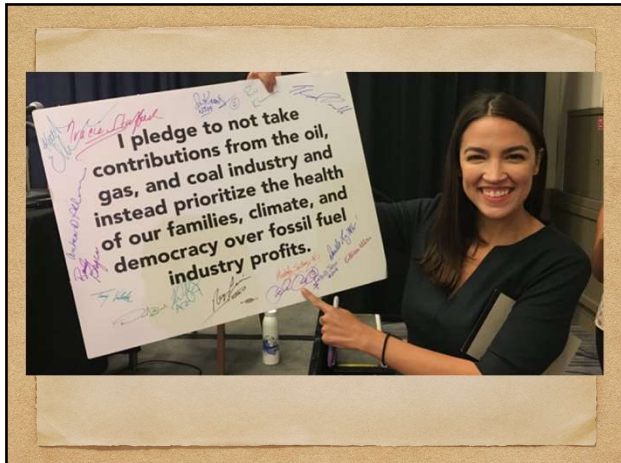
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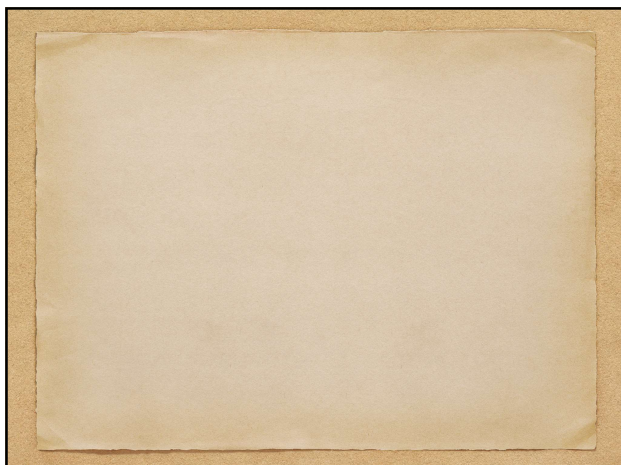
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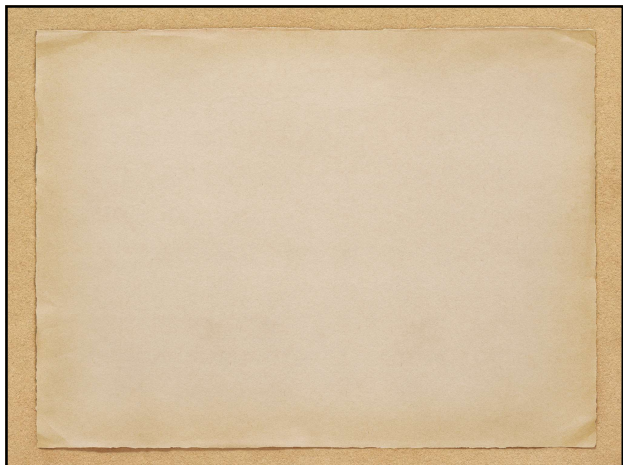
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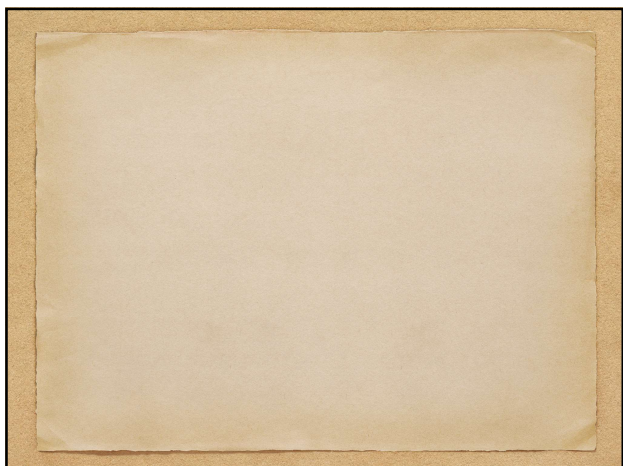
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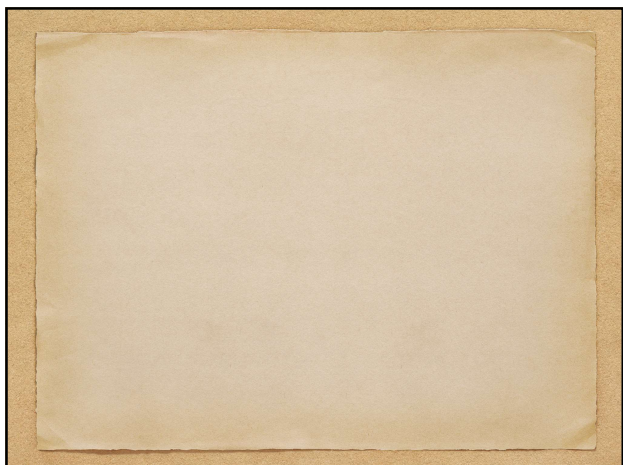
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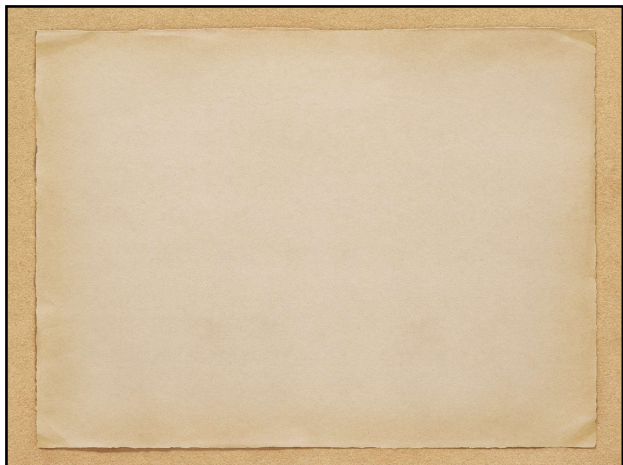
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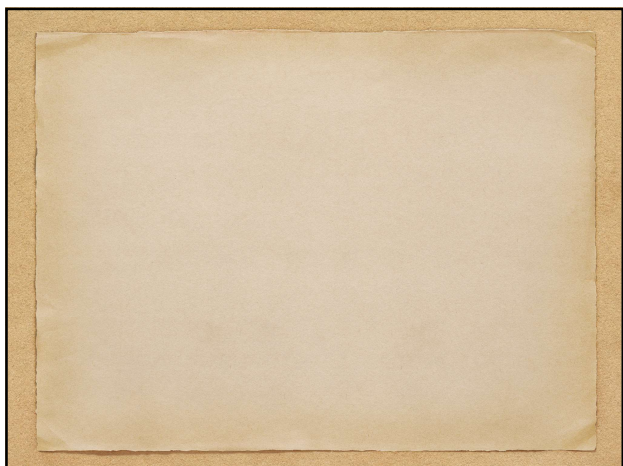
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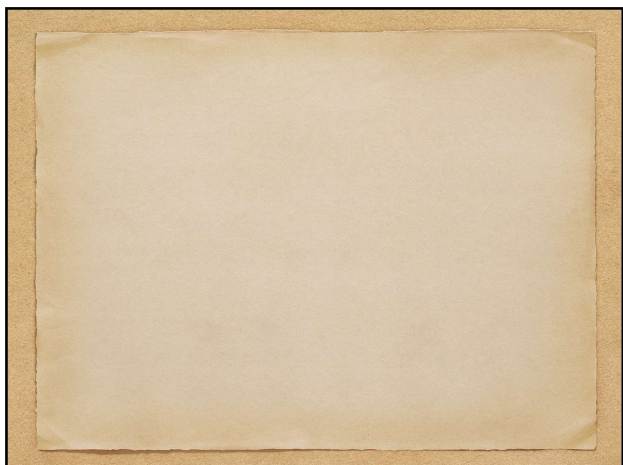
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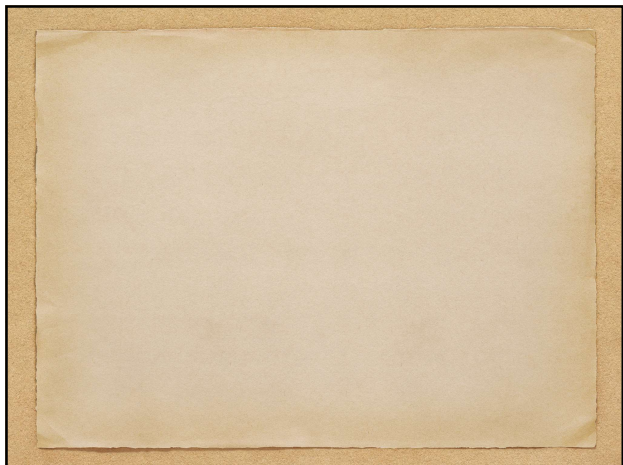
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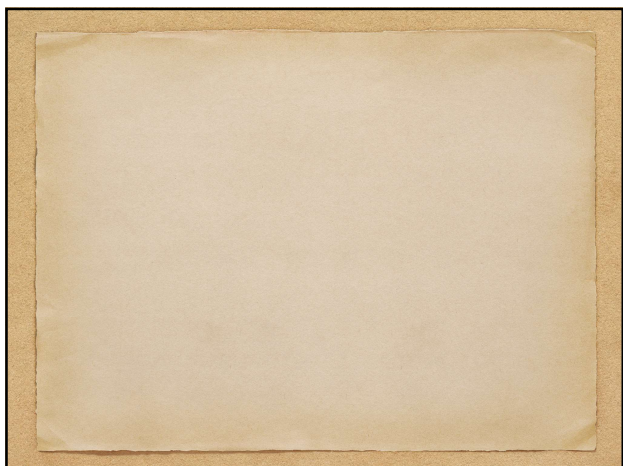
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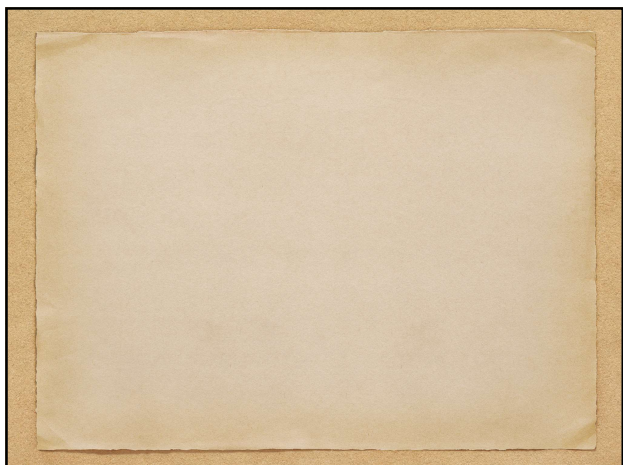
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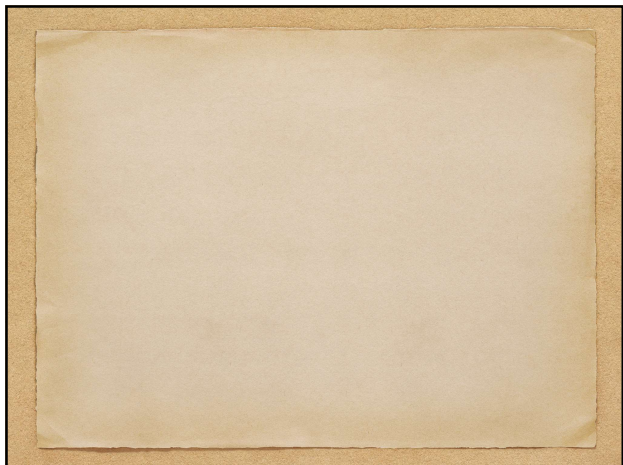
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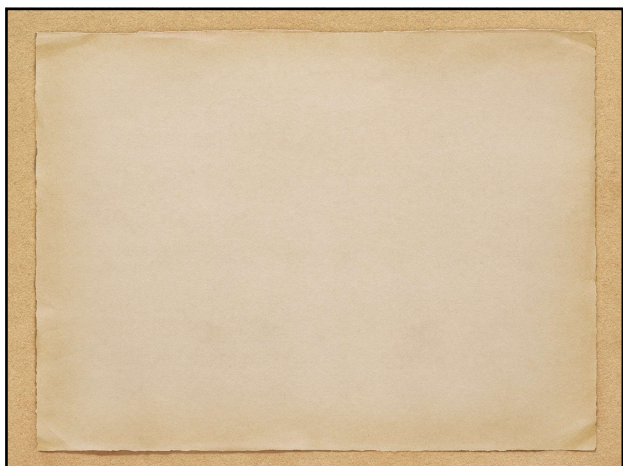
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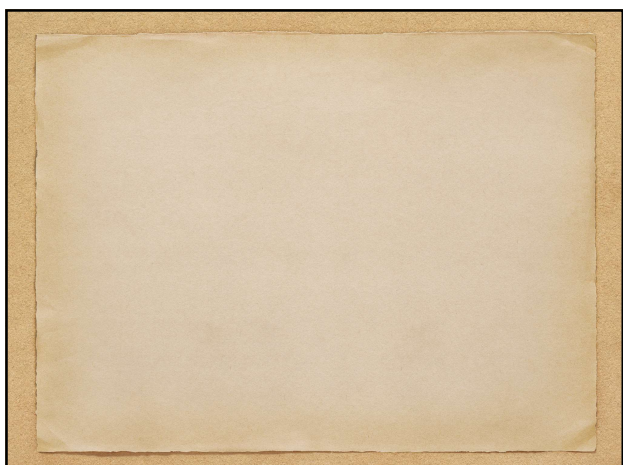
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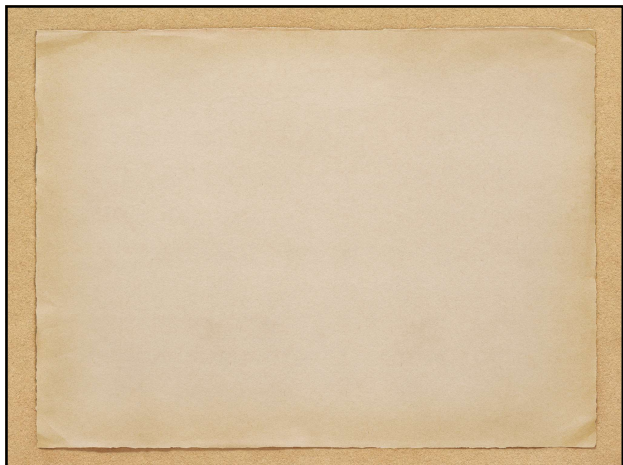
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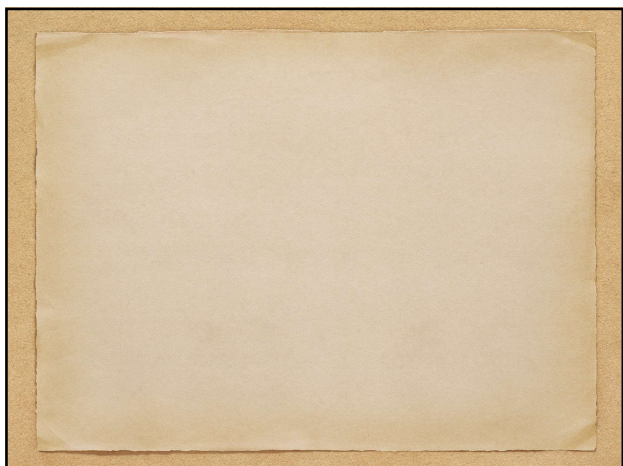
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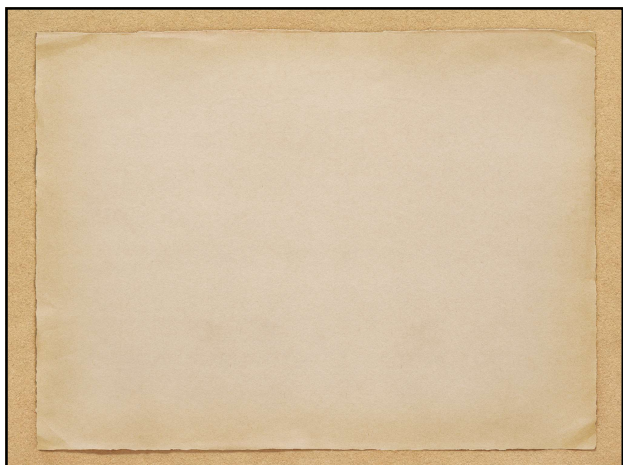
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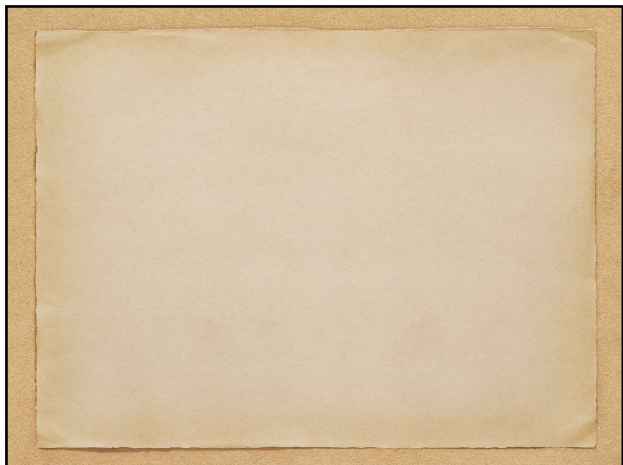
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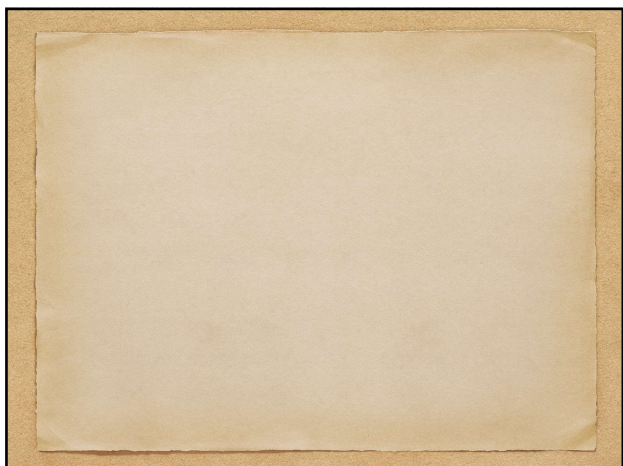
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