Infant	Toddler Environment Rating Scale (ITERS) Item	Notes/ Changes to be made
Space a	and Furnishings	
	Adequate lighting, temperature control, and sound-absorbing materials	
	Good ventilation, some natural lighting through windows or skylight	
	Space is in good repair	
	Space is reasonably clean and well-maintained	
	Space for children is accessible to children and adults with disabilities	
	Ample indoor space for children, adults, and furnishings	
Furnit	re for routine care and play	
	High chairs rather than group feeding table for infants or young toddlers	
	Cots/mats are easy for adults to access	
	Diapers/diapering supplies near diapering table	
	Individual storage of children's possessions	
	Cubbies placed for easy use by parents, staff, and older toddlers	
	Child-sized table(s) and chairs used with toddlers	
	Furniture promotes self-help as children are ready (steps near sink, changing table, and low-open shelves accessible to children)	
	Convenient organized storage for extra toys	
	Comfortable adult seating for working with children	
Provisi	on for relaxation and comfort	
	Special "cozy area" with soft furnishings is accessible for much of the day, and softness is accessible in several other areas	
	"Cozy area" protected from active play and is used for reading or other quiet play	
	Many soft toys accessible much of the day	
Room arrangement		
Routine	care areas are conveniently arranged:	
	□ cribs/cots placed for easy access	
	$\Box$ diapering supplies within hand's reach of changing table	

	warm running water available where needed	
	☐ feeding tables on easy-to-clean floor	
	Arrangement of room makes it possible for staff to see all children at a	
	glance	
	Traffic patterns do not interfere with activities	
	Areas for quiet and active play are separated	
	Toys are stored for easy access by children	
Suitabl	e space is provided for different kinds of experiences:	
	$\Box$ large open space for active play	
	□ small cozy space for books or quiet play	
	Materials with similar use are placed together to make interest areas (ex:	
	book area, table toys, block area, dramatic play, etc.)	
Display	y for children	
	Many colorful, simple pictures, posters, and/or photographs displayed	
	throughout the room	
	Pictures showing diversity (people of different races, cultures, ages, abilities,	
	and gender in non-stereotyping roles)	
	Mobiles and/or other colorful hanging objects for children to look at	
	Many items displayed where children can easily see them, some within easy	
	reach	
	Photographs of children in the group, their families, pets, or other familiar	
	faces displayed on child's eye level	
	New materials added or display changed at least monthly	
	Art work done by toddlers displayed	
Book c	enter	
A wide	selection of books (at least 12 appropriate infant/toddler books) accessible	
daily fo	or much of the day. Topics should include:	
	$\Box$ people of varying races, ages and abilities	
	□ animals	

□ familiar objects and familiar routines
Book areas are set up for toddlers to use independently
Books are added or changed to maintain interest
Fine Motor
Many appropriate fine motor materials available:
Infants-
$\Box$ grasping toys $\Box$ busy boxes
$\Box$ textured toys $\Box$ cradle gyms
$\Box \text{ containers to fill and dump} \qquad \Box \text{ nested cups}$
Toddlers-
$\Box$ stacking rings $\Box$ big pegs with peg boards $\Box$ nesting toys
$\Box$ shape sorting games $\Box$ simple puzzles $\Box$ pop beads
$\Box$ large stringing beads $\Box$ interlocking blocks $\Box$ crayons
□ Materials well-organized (similar toys stored together; sets of toys in
separate containers)
□ Materials of different levels of difficulty available
Active Physical Play
Open space provided indoors for active physical play much of the day
Easily accessible outdoor area where infants/toddlers are separated from
older children is used at least 1 hour daily
Large active play area that is not crowded or cluttered
Ample materials and equipment for physical activity so children have access
without long periods of waiting
Outdoor space has 2 or more types of surfaces permitting different types of
play (grass, outdoor carpet, decking, etc)
Outdoor area has some protection from the elements (shade in summer, sun
in winter)

Materials used daily stimulate a variety of gross motor skills:	
Infants-	
$\Box$ outdoor pad or blanket $\Box$ sturdy things to pull up on	
$\Box$ crib gym, $\Box$ ramps for crawling	
$\Box$ small push toys balls	
Toddlers-	
$\Box$ riding toys without pedals $\Box$ large push-pull wheel toys,	
$\Box$ balls $\Box$ cushions or rugs for tumbling,	
□ tunnels □ large cardboard boxes	
Art	
All art materials used with children are non-toxic, safe, and appropriate	
A variety of materials are introduced as children are ready:	
$\Box$ brush and finger paints $\Box$ water color markers $\Box$ jumbo crayons	
□ play dough □ collage materials of different textures	
Music and movement	
Many (at least 10) pleasant sounding musical toys and/or instruments	
accessible daily, for much of the day	
Blocks (for toddlers 12 months and older)	
Blocks and accessories sorted by type	
□ Space used for toddler's block play is out of traffic and has a steady surface	
$\Box$ At least 3 set of different types of blocks (10 or more blocks per set)	
accessible daily for much of the day	
□ Variety of accessories- transportation toys, people, animals	
Dramatic play	
Many and varied dramatic play materials accessible daily:	
Infants-	
$\Box$ dolls and soft animals $\Box$ pots and pans $\Box$ toy telephones	
Toddlers-	
$\Box$ dress-up clothes $\Box$ child-sized house furniture	
$\Box$ toy telephones $\Box$ post and pans, dishes, spoons; play foods	
$\Box$ dolls $\Box$ doll furnishings	

	□ soft animals □ small play buildings with accessories	
Sand a	and water play (for toddlers 18 months and older)	
	Sand or water play provided regularly (daily or at least once a week)	
Variety	of toys used for play:	
	$\Box$ kitchen utensils $\Box$ shovel and bucket $\Box$ small cars and trucks	
	□ floating toys □ plastic containers	
	e/science	
	Some pictures, books, or toys that represent nature realistically; all are developmentally appropriate	
	Outdoor experiences with nature provided at least 2 times a week	
	Some daily experiences with living plants or animals indoors	
Promo	ting acceptance of diversity	
	Many books, pictures, and materials showing diversity (people of different	
	races, cultures, ages, abilities, and gender in non-stereotyping roles	
	Dolls representing at least 3 different races accessible	
Safety	practices (indoor)	
	Protective covers on electrical outlets; all electrical cords are kept out of	
	reach of children	
	Heavy objects or furniture placed so that children cannot pull them down	
	Medicines, cleaning materials, pesticides, aerosols, and substances labeled "keep out of reach of children" are locked away	
	Bleach solution used <b>only</b> when children cannot inhale the spray	
	Walkers or bean bag chairs are not used for infants	
	Hot water temperature set to 120 degrees F or less in children's restrooms	
	Thumbtacks and/or staples are out of children's reach	
	Crib/playpen slats or more than $2^{3/8}$ inches apart	
	Mats/rugs do not slide or present tripping hazards	
	Open stairwells are not accessible	
	There are <b>no</b> choking hazards (objects less than $1 \frac{1}{4}$ inch diameter and $2 \frac{1}{2}$	
	inches long, or spheres less than 1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> inches in diameter)	

	Changing table has a 6-inch raised edge	
	Crib mattress fits snugly in crib (there is less than 1 inch of space between it and the crib side)	
	There are <b>no</b> toys hung across the crib of a child who can sit up or get to his/her hands and knees to hang him/herself	
	Babies are put to sleep on stomach or side instead of on their back	
	Cribs are easy to raise and lower the side and provide at least 20 inches from the top of the mattress to the top of the crib rail	
	There are <b>no</b> styrofoam objects, plastic bags, or latex balloons accessible to children	
	There is <b>no</b> (unsupervised) access to any container of water (toilets, 5-gallon buckets, wading pool, or fountain	
	All furnishings are able to withstand an infant pulling up on it without toppling, shaking, or collapsing	
Safety	practices (outdoor)	
	Play area is contained by fence or other barrier that prevents children from	
	leaving the designated safe area	
	leaving the designated safe area	
	leaving the designated safe area Tools (hammers, nails, screwdrivers, etc) are not accessible	
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