



OBJECTIVE

CONSTRUCT A THEODOLITE MODEL TO MEASURE HEIGHTS USING TRIGONOMETRY.

MATERIALS

PROTRACTOR, STRAW, CARDBOARD, TAPE, MEASURING TAPE, CALCULATOR, A4 SHEETS

STEPS

ATTACH A STRAW TO A PROTRACTOR TO CREATE A THEODOLITE FOR SIGHTING.

CHOOSE AN OBJECT (E.G., A WALL) AND MEASURE THE DISTANCE TO ITS BASE.

MEASURE THE ANGLE OF ELEVATION TO THE TOP USING THE THEODOLITE.

CALCULATE HEIGHT: HEIGHT = DISTANCE × TAN(ANGLE).

VERIFY WITH A MEASURING TAPE.
WRITE A 150-WORD REPORT WITH DIAGRAM AND
RESULTS.

PRESENT THE MODEL AND CALCULATIONS.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

PRACTICAL APPLICATION OF TRIGONOMETRY IN SURVEYING IMPROVED SKILLS IN MODEL-BUILDING AND

MEASUREMENT





OBJECTIVE

VERIFY THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PENDULUM
LENGTH AND TIME PERIOD.

MATERIALS

STRING, WEIGHT, STOPWATCH, RULER, STAND

STEPS

SET UP A PENDULUM WITH A WEIGHT TIED TO A STRING.

MEASURE TIME FOR 10 OSCILLATIONS FOR LENGTHS

(E.G., 20 CM, 40 CM, 60 CM).

CALCULATE TIME PERIOD (T = TIME/10) AND T².

PLOT T² VS. L AND CHECK LINEARITY.

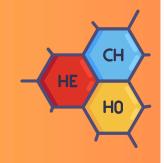
PRESENT GRAPH AND EXPLAIN THE FORMULA $T=2\prod\sqrt{(L/G)}$.

LEARNING OUTCOMES
UNDERSTANDING OSCILLATORY MO





WATER HARDNESS TEST OBJECTIVE



DETERMINE AND COMPARE HARDNESS OF WATER SAMPLES.

MATERIALS

SOAP SOLUTION, EDTA, WATER SAMPLES, BURETTE

STEPS

COLLECT WATER SAMPLES (E.G., TAP, RAINWATER, WELL).

PERFORM SOAP TEST: ADD SOAP DROPS TO 50 ML WATER

UNTIL LATHER FORMS; COUNT DROPS.

(OPTIONAL) USE EDTA TITRATION FOR PRECISE HARDNESS MEASUREMENT.

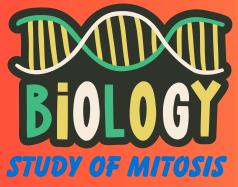
CLASSIFY WATER AS SOFT OR HARD AND EXPLAIN CHEMICAL CAUSES.

PRESENT RESULTS IN A TABLE WITH EXPLANATIONS.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

UNDERSTANDING WATER CHEMISTRY
PRACTICAL SKILLS IN TITRATION AND ANALYSIS







OBSERVE AND DOCUMENT STAGES OF MITOSIS IN PLANT CELLS.

MATERIALS

ONION ROOT, MICROSCOPE, ACETOCARMINE, SLIDES, COVERSLIPS

STEDS

GROW ONION ROOTS IN WATER FOR 2-3 DAYS.

CUT ROOT TIPS, STAIN WITH ACETOCARMINE, AND PREPARE
SLIDES.

OBSERVE UNDER A MICROSCOPE AT 400X MAGNIFICATION.

SKETCH AND LABEL STAGES: PROPHASE, METAPHASE,

ANAPHASE, TELOPHASE.

PRESENT SKETCHES WITH A 100-WORD EXPLANATION.

UNDERSTANDING CELL DIVISION
ENHANCED MICROSCOPY AND OBSERVATION SKILLS



ANALYZE A LITERARY PIECE AND PRESENT FINDINGS.

MATERIALS

A4 SHEETS, NCERT TEXTBOOK, PRESENTATION SOFTWARE

STEPS

CHOOSE A PIECE FROM "HORNBILL" (E.G., "A PHOTOGRAPH").

IDENTIFY THEMES, LITERARY DEVICES, AND PERSONAL

REFLECTIONS.

CREATE A 5-SLIDE PRESENTATION WITH TEXT AND VISUALS.

WRITE A 150-WORD SUMMARY OF THE ANALYSIS.

PRESENT TO THE CLASS.



IMPROVED LITERARY ANALYSIS
ENHANCED PRESENTATION SKILLS



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EXPLORE A SOCIAL ISSUE THROUGH ESSAY WRITING IN HINDI.

MATERIALS

A4 SHEETS, CHART PAPER, NCERT TEXTBOOK

STEPS

CHOOSE A SOCIAL ISSUE (E.G., ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION).

WRITE A 300-WORD ESSAY WITH INTRODUCTION, BODY,

AND CONCLUSION.

CREATE A POSTER WITH KEY POINTS AND VISUALS.

PRESENT THE ESSAY AND POSTER TO THE CLASS.

EXPLAIN THE ISSUE'S RELEVANCE.

LEARNING OUTCOMES

MASTERY OF ESSAY WRITING
ENHANCED AWARENESS AND PRESENTATION SKILLS