

# **Epidural Injection**

#### **General Information**

Your health care provider has determined that an epidural injection would be helpful in treating your chronic pain condition. The epidural space is an area that allows access to discs and nerves. Placing medication in this area can help treat your pain, depending on the area of the body injected. These injections are commonly performed to treat a variety of pain syndromes, including:

- Back pain
- Leg pain/Sciatica
- Neck pain
- Arm pain (radiating from the neck)
- Spinal Stenosis
- Herpes Zoster/Post herpetic Neuralgia
- Disc pain

### **Procedure Information: What to Expect**

Prior to the injection appointment, there may be some medications that need to be stopped and your health care provider will discuss these with you. They could include blood-thinning medications like anti-inflammatory medications (aspirin, Xarelto, Coumadin, and Plavix).

The procedure is performed in a surgery center. After arrival and check in, you are brought to the pre-operative area where you will be placed in a gown. An IV may be placed in your arm at that time. Then, you will be escorted to the procedure room. You will lay on your stomach (facing down) with your back or neck exposed. An X-ray/fluoroscope is used to see the bones to guide needle placement. After a cold, cleaning solution is placed on our skin, it is important not to touch the area once it is cleaned. You will then feel a pinch and a burn (much like a bee sting), which is the local anesthetic (numbing medicine). After that, you will feel a pressure and a poke. Once the epidural space is accessed, contrast dye is commonly used to ensure proper needle placement. Then, the epidural medication is injected, which can include steroid, normal saline, and/or local anesthetic. Band-Aids are applied to the injection sites. You are then escorted to the post-operative area and then discharged to home.

#### **Post-Procedure Instructions**

Typical things to expect may include:

- Numbness or tingling or transient weakness in the area of pain
- Some soreness around the injection site
  - o lce may be applied
- Resume all medications as instructed by your provider
- No activity restrictions are necessary except you should not be in sitting water (baths, hot tubs, swimming pools, lakes/ponds) for three days after the procedure. Showers are OK.
- Keep post-operative appointment

## Things to Look-out for

Please contact our office (844) 527-7369 if you experience:

- Weakness in the arms or legs for more than 24 hours
- Redness or swelling around injection site for more than 24 hours
- Bladder or bowel accidents and/or numbness around the groin
- Fever or chills
- Any questions