

SANTAG
Arbeiten und Untersuchungen
zur Keilschriftkunde

Herausgegeben von
Karl Hecker und Walter Sommerfeld

Band 5

2000

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

A Concise Dictionary
of Akkadian

edited by
Jeremy Black · Andrew George · Nicholas Postgate

with the assistance of
Tina Breckwoldt, Graham Cunningham,
Marie-Christine Ludwig, Clemens Reichel,
Jonathan Blanchard Smith, Junko Taniguchi
and Cornelia Wunsch

2nd (corrected) printing

2000

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

Contents

Preface	vii-viii
Introduction	ix-xiv
Key to abbreviations	xv-xvi
Index of verbal roots	xvii-xxiv
Concise dictionary of Akkadian	1-450

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP-Einheitsaufnahme
Ein Titeldatensatz für diese Publikation ist bei Der Deutschen Bibliothek erhältlich

Die Deutsche Bibliothek - CIP Cataloguing-in-Publication-Data
A catalogue record for this publication is available from Die Deutsche Bibliothek

e-mail: hammer@dbf.ddb.de

2nd (corrected) printing

© Otto Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden 1999, 2000

This work, including all of its parts, is protected by copyright.

Any use beyond the limits of copyright law without the permission of the publisher is forbidden and subject to penalty. This applies particularly to reproductions, translations, microfilms and storage and processing in electronic systems.

Printed on permanent/durable paper.

Printing and binding by WS Druckerei Werner Schaubrich GmbH, Bodenheim

Printed in Germany

ISSN 0179-6356

ISBN 3-447-04264-8

Preface

The idea of creating a concise and relatively inexpensive Akkadian-English dictionary was conceived in 1989 by Nicholas Postgate. It was plain from the start that it would need to be based on the *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw) of W. von Soden, who gave the scheme his blessing in the autumn of that year. From the start Jeremy Black and Andrew George agreed to collaborate in the venture, and in the course of the work we received considerable assistance from other colleagues with Assyriological experience. Although the three Editors have undertaken different proportions of the work, decisions on the dictionary's content and presentation were made collectively. Our procedure was first to produce a drastically abbreviated English translation of AHw, letter by letter. This was then checked against AHw by a second collaborator. To reduce the risk of misunderstandings of AHw's intentions either the first or the second stage was done in each case by a native German-speaker (Tina Breckwoldt, Marie-Christine Ludwig or Cornelia Wunsch). Each letter has been processed at some stage by at least one of the principal Editors. During or after the first stage the provisional text of each letter was word-processed, and the next major stage was the inclusion of corrections and additions. These came from various sources, including the addenda and corrigenda of AHw itself. The principal concern was to take full advantage of the material in the encyclopaedic *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD), now almost complete, wherever this amplified or corrected AHw. Further to this the reviews of both dictionaries in the Assyriological literature were initially harvested by Clemens Reichel, but for each letter responsibility for the difficult task of harmonizing or adjudicating between AHw and CAD where they diverged rested with one of the Editors. There followed a long period during which the complete text was subjected to various editorial and typographical refinements, as well as philological revision and correction.

Acknowledgements

It will be evident that our principal debt by far is to Professor von Soden himself. The production of CDA has taken all of ten years, and this serves to emphasize the single-minded dedication with which the AHw was achieved. Of the collaborators named on the title page Tina Breckwoldt carried out a large part of the initial stage of abbreviation and translation, as well as establishing some of the word-processing guidelines. At the other end of the line Graham Cunningham has had a major role in converting a rather ragged text into a coherent whole, single-handedly re-ordering and re-numbering the lemmata, checking all cross-references, standardizing abbreviations and punctuation, proof-reading, etc. etc. Both these collaborators put their own time and expertise into the project far beyond the call of duty. Our thanks go likewise to Clemens Reichel, to Marie-Christine Ludwig for her considerable input at the first and second stages, and to Cornelia Wunsch for her timely assistance with the last of the second-stage checking. Jonathan Blanchard Smith toiled indefatigably deciphering the handwriting of much of the first draft and committing it to disk. Junko Taniguchi prepared with great thoroughness the necessary documentation for the standardization of the logograms with R. Borger's *Assyrisch-babylonische*

Zeichenliste. To all these collaborators, who often contributed independent philological improvements of their own, we are much indebted, but we must stress that none of them can be held responsible for the inadequacies and especially the inconsistencies which doubtless still exist.

At the very beginning Professor von Soden alerted us to the fact that a *Rückläufiges Wörterbuch des Akkadischen* (SANTAG 1; Harrassowitz 1990) was being produced by his colleague and successor at Münster, Karl Hecker. He has supported our project since that time, and at the final stages of the work, in 1998, he reviewed the manuscript for us and sent a long list of improvements and additions, particularly for the Old Assyrian material. We are grateful to him and Walter Sommerfeld for accepting the CDA in the SANTAG series. Several other scholars have given us assistance with particular words and issues. Alphabetically, we would like to thank David Brown, Stephanie Dalley, John Emerton, John MacGinnis, Alasdair Livingstone, Eleanor Robson, Christopher Walker, and Martin West, as well as the authors of anonymous corrections inscribed in earlier drafts of the dictionary used in our respective libraries. We would like to say a special word of thanks to Michael Jursa and his colleagues for his unwitting contribution in the shape of the lists of words which regularly appear in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*.

Given that our intention has been to create a work tool for students, we have striven to keep the cost of the volume as low as possible, and the text has been supplied to the printers in camera-ready form. For the first nine years of our work, which was done on a series of Macintosh machines, we used a font called "Raydia", designed and given to us by Roy Norman. We are very grateful for this: although with the passage of time it has been overhauled for technical reasons, his font made a substantial contribution to the dictionary. For the final camera-ready version we converted the font to "Assyrian Dictionary", originally generated for the Oriental Institute in Chicago. Guy Deutscher gave unstintingly of his time and computing expertise in the final stages of producing the printout. For ever-present help with computing resources in Trinity College, Cambridge, our thanks are due to Laura Cordy and Peter Thompson. Nicholas Postgate would also like to include a special word of thanks to Neil Mitchison, on whose verandah in Brebbia large sections of the first draft were transcribed.

Over the years we have had a great deal of financial assistance for the support of our collaborators. Our thanks are due to the British Academy, to the C.H.W. Johns Memorial Fund and to the Master and Fellows of Trinity College in Cambridge, to the Shillito Fund and the Faculty of Oriental Studies in the University of Oxford, and to the School of Oriental and African Studies in the University of London.

Jeremy Black
Faculty of Oriental Studies
University of Oxford

Andrew George
School of Oriental and African Studies
University of London

Nicholas Postgate
Faculty of Oriental Studies
University of Cambridge

July 1999

Introduction

The purpose of the dictionary

The demand for a relatively short and inexpensive dictionary of Akkadian is undeniable, especially in the English-speaking world. The only complete and sufficiently modern dictionary of Akkadian available hitherto is Wolfram von Soden's *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (AHw). While anyone working seriously on the textual riches of the ancient Near East will end up reading German, it is not encouraging for beginners in Akkadian to be told that they must learn German first. The *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (CAD) still lacks several volumes (at the time of writing, P, R, T, $\bar{T}$ and U), and even more than AHw it is far too expensive for a beginner or for those with a non-specialist interest in the language. Moreover, there is the purely physical consideration that neither dictionary can be conveniently transported in even the most capacious briefcase.

Our experience in our respective universities suggests that for these reasons *A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian* (CDA) will be much used by students, and in their first year or two this is perfectly appropriate. Nevertheless, we must stress here that it is in no way a substitute for the two fundamental Akkadian dictionaries. Far more than in modern or even Classical languages, these are essential research tools, which need to be constantly consulted by anyone working on the original texts. There are several reasons for this. The CDA does not give textual references, so that the contexts in which a word is used cannot be controlled, which is essential as soon as finer nuances of meaning require to be established. Nor can our succinct presentation convey the relative rarity of many words, or indeed the degree of uncertainty surrounding their normalization, meaning, or even their very existence. In AHw and CAD the writing of the word is given sign by sign for each textual passage. The normalized transcription of each Akkadian word is derived from an interactive process drawing on the attested writings and our perceptions of the morphophonemic structure of Akkadian. Especially with infrequent words the attested writings can often admit of more than one defensible normalization, an ambiguity to which the format of CDA cannot do full justice. The actual writing of a word may also include a determinative which can help to define the area of meaning (e.g. giš for wooden and kuš for leather items), and this too is not usually given in CDA. Further, CDA does not list the lexical equivalences, whether with Sumerian or synonyms in Akkadian, and these too can play a major role in establishing a word's meaning.

CAD, AHw and new material

As explained in the Preface, the CDA is based on Professor von Soden's AHw. This means that unless there was a compelling reason to the contrary, we have accepted the normalization and translation of a word as given in AHw. We have however used different principles for determining the alphabetical order of the entries, and adopted a simplified numbering system for words normalized identically. The publication of AHw was spread over more than twenty years, from 1958 to 1981. There are inevitably changes and inconsistencies in its format and content. Some of these will be reflected in the CDA,

though we have of course noted the detailed addenda and corrigenda at the end of the third volume of AHW. In preparing these, Professor von Soden took account of relevant volumes of the CAD, when these existed; for the CDA we have checked our first draft against all published volumes of the CAD. In the Nachwort to AHW (in Band III) Professor von Soden explains that the pressure of time did not allow him always to take account of newly emerging philological commentaries or all of the reviews devoted to both the AHW and the CAD in journals. We have consulted such reviews, as also the lists of words treated in Assyriological literature published in the *Archiv für Orientforschung*, and some of the principal textual editions which have appeared since the completion of the AHW itself. Consequently there are additions and occasional corrections to AHW incorporated in the CDA. The style of the dictionary does not permit us to provide chapter and verse in justification of such changes, and the Editors are considering how best to make such justification available to colleagues. We must stress that there are certainly many more improvements which could have been made on the basis of the Assyriological literature published since 1982 but which we have not taken on board, and significant fresh material appears every year. We would be grateful to receive suggestions from colleagues for addenda and corrigenda for an eventual revised edition.

Principles for ordering of lemmata

The words ("lemmata") are arranged in the order of the English alphabet, ignoring any internal brackets and using the generally accepted conventions that dotted letters (*š* and *ṣ*) follow the undotted letter, and *š* follows *ṣ*. We have not used the symbol *š* in our dictionary, although this is found occasionally in AHW in some Old Akkadian contexts, nor have we used the vowel *o*, nor a symbol for the velar nasal in some loanwords from Sumerian. In our transcriptions and in the alphabetical ordering we use the letter *y* instead of the *j* of AHW (and of CAD, which follows German practice). This means that I and Y entries are separated from each other, but in a single volume this should not cause inconvenience.

Those familiar with other Semitic languages should note that neither /h/ nor /ħ/ is recognized in transcriptions of Akkadian, although there is good reason to think that the difference between the two phonemes is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e* respectively. A glottal stop indicated in the cuneiform script is often represented in our transcription by an aleph (''); this need not always have been an aleph in origin, and again the difference between a Semitic aleph and 'ayin is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e*. This is not the place to discuss the realization of other phonemes surviving in Arabic such as the ghayin.

The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph (''). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHW and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a "letter" for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

Following AHW the head-words are presented in their notional Old Babylonian forms, in contrast to the CAD which adopts a Standard Babylonian version. This has certain consequences for the order of the lemmata, most significantly that words with an initial /w/ are found under W, and verbs with /i/ as middle radical are to be sought under their uncontracted form (e.g. *diānum*). There are inevitably difficulties with words whose root has /w/ as a first radical. In some cases one derivative from the root (e.g. the verb) may be attested in Old Babylonian and listed under W, while another derivative (e.g. an

adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms *is* observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a bold font) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. **aḫû(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadrilateral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uṭhurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in *italics*. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is *x* (or *y*), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

Difficulties tracking down a word

The ambiguities of the cuneiform script frequently make it difficult to track a word down, especially for the student starting out. Apart from problems caused by incorrect grammatical analysis of verbal forms, most elusive words will be located by trying one of three strategies. The first is to look under *e* instead of *i*, or vice versa: many cuneiform signs do not distinguish the two vowels (such as *li* = *le*), and even signs which can (such as *mi* and *me*) are often used “wrongly” for each other. In general, AHW and hence CDA normalize to *e* (rather than *i*) more frequently than CAD, and in particular the rule is usually observed that /i/ followed by /r/ or /l/ in a closed syllable is realized as /e/ (see GAG §9b). Hence the /pirsum/ form of *parāsum* has to be sought under *persum*. A second frequent difficulty is posed by the inability of many cuneiform signs to differentiate voiced from unvoiced and emphatic from unemphatic consonants. Thus the sign DA may be read as *da* or *ṭa*, AD as *ad*, *at* or *aṭ*, BU can be *bu* and *pu*, and UB can be *ub* or *up*; etc. etc. This is in most cases purely a graphic uncertainty caused by the multivalence of the sign, and it is not the duty of the dictionary to alert the user to all these options. (One particular problem of Old Babylonian texts is posed by cases where a word with a written *h* may alternate with forms showing no consonant in that position (e.g. (*h*)*alālu*). The real nature of the phoneme is difficult to determine, and it is not assisted by the use of the AH sign, which in OB may also be used for a glottal stop, and only after 1500 was differentiated from the new sign A’). Thirdly, especially in earlier texts the scribes often did not indicate double consonants. Hence those reading cuneiform texts need to bear in mind the possibility that where they see only a single written consonant it may be shown by us as doubled.

Further details of the lemma

Where desirable to avoid uncertainty, a word may be followed by a statement identifying its part of speech (e.g. *adv.*) or by *f.* for feminine nouns not instantly recognizable as such, *pl.* for nouns cited in their plural form, or *pl. tant.* for nouns cited and thought to occur solely in the plural. There may also follow, introduced by *f.* or *pl.*, feminine or plural forms of the word; these are usually only given where they diverge from the expected.

The principal meaning(s)

The meaning of a word is normally presented between inverted commas, thus “elephant”. For verbs, the English infinitive is used at first, thus “to cut off”, but the “to” is not repeated further on in the article. Alternative English renderings of the same area of meaning are separated by commas, “to gain control of, acquire”, while distinct meanings may be separated by semicolons, “to restore; have success”. When the meaning of a word is not known or unclear, the dictionary states *mng. unkn.*, *mng. uncl.* or *mng. uncert.*, categories which obviously overlap. Following AHW practice, single inverted commas are sometimes used to convey the “original” or “etymological” meaning of a word, a concept which may overlap with “literally”. The symbol ~ before a meaning signifies “approximately”. In many cases, especially with nouns, the broad area of meaning is certain but the precise translation impossible to determine; with these generic meanings the broad area is indicated between parentheses, e.g. (a plant) or (a disease). If a precise but tentative identification can be suggested we have tended to use the formulation: (a plant, *phps.*) “parsley”.

The periods of attestation

After the principal meaning(s) are shown the dialects in which the word is attested, unless it is encountered generally throughout the Babylonian and Assyrian dialects of Akkadian, in which case in keeping with AHW practice no dialectal distribution is given. After Old Akkadian in the 3rd millennium

BC, we distinguish the two main dialects of the vernacular, each of which is divided chronologically into Old, Middle or Neo-Babylonian (OB, MB and NB) and Old, Middle or Neo-Assyrian (OA, MA and NA). These main periods may be further refined by geographical qualifications, such as (N.Mes.), (Bogh.) or (Urar.). After about 1500 BC, in a parallel development, a more or less degraded version of Old Babylonian was preserved by the scribal tradition in Babylonia, in Assyria, and in the various surrounding centres where Akkadian was used as a legal or scholarly medium. This is called “jungbabylonisch” by German philologists, which corresponds broadly to the term “Standard Babylonian” introduced for the CAD. However, the two terms do not coincide exactly and we have elected to retain the abbreviation “jB”, partly because it is very familiar to Assyriologists, and partly to emphasize that the period attribution is that of AHW. It is probably not necessary to underline that there was always a degree of cross-fertilization between the “jB” literary dialect and the contemporary vernaculars, especially Middle and Neo-Babylonian.

There is only one important respect in which our period designations diverge from AHW, and that is in our abandonment of the category “spätbabylonisch” (spB). The CAD uses the equivalent term “Late Babylonian”, but differently at different stages of the dictionary’s compilation. The task of establishing our own criteria and applying them to each entry consistently was too daunting, and we decided that for our purposes the simplest solution was to include all spB (and CAD LB) references under Neo-Babylonian. Users of CDA should therefore be aware that NB now includes both the later vernacular (after 625 BC on) and other texts of the Persian and Seleucid periods not written in jB or Standard Babylonian.

It is important to emphasize that these chronological and geographical categories cannot reflect the real distribution of each word’s usage, only its attestations. The periods listed refer only to the texts from which the word is known to us, not to the periods in which the word may really have been used. In the course of preparing the CDA one of the commonest changes from AHW has been the addition of new period attestations, and we can be confident that as new texts are found many of our words will turn up outside their presently known range of dialect and time.

While mentioning dialectal distribution we should refer to the limits of our textual catchment area. Generally the dictionary includes words in Akkadian texts from the earliest Old Akkadian in the 24th century BC to the latest cuneiform texts of the 1st century AD. Akkadian, like 20th century English, was a broad church, and under “Akkadian texts” we include even the most divergent products of Hurrian or Canaanite scribes. This means that the dictionary does include loan words from other languages (such as Hurrian, Sumerian and West Semitic languages) provided they have been incorporated into an Akkadian text; however such words are not included when they are listed as equivalents of Akkadian words in bilingual or multilingual texts. In general, Akkadian words attested solely in texts in other languages are not included, but where a known Akkadian word is encountered, for instance, in a Hittite or Elamite text, this may be recorded.

Amplified meanings

After the statement of dialectal attestation there follows amplification of the meaning(s), which differs in its arrangement from entry to entry. In the case of verbs the entry is arranged according to the verbal stems attested (G, D, Š and N, with *tn* and *t* forms of each where appropriate; and the occasional ŠD and R stems). The vowel of class (*a/a*, *ili*, *u/u*, *a/u* etc.) is usually stated for the G stem, together with other details of the conjugation which are not to be predicted. In longer entries where the further meanings can be divided into significant groups they may be numbered (1., 2., etc.). These groups are not intended to correspond to similar subdivisions in the corresponding AHW entries. Such numbering is also used in cases, mostly nouns, where quite distinct meanings are given under a single entry.

Logograms

Logographic writings of a word, usually borrowed from Sumerian, are shown in small Roman capitals between square brackets, thus [UDU]. They are usually placed after the dialectal distribution, but different logographic writings may apply to parts of an entry only (e.g. to the D stem of a verb, or a specialized usage of a noun), in which case they are shown in the appropriate place. No uniformity prevails among cuneiform specialists in the transcription of logograms. With rare exceptions we have adopted the values given in R. Borger, *Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste* (3. Auflage, with Supplement; Alter Orient und Altes Testament 33/33A, Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986), since it seems best that the work-tools of the Assyriologist should be as consistent with each other as possible. Borger's choice of transcription is intended not merely to indicate the sign in use, but also to reproduce the presumed Sumerian value associated with that meaning. Hence, in contrast to AHW, we write [MÁ.GUR_g] rather than [MÁ.TU] as the logogram for *makûru(m)*; this does not imply that AHW was wrong, but is a necessary consequence of our exclusion of the lexical section of the AHW entries, from which the user can usually identify the "correct" Sumerian values.

Derivations and derivatives

Akkadian is unusual among Semitic languages in that our modern dictionaries are arranged alphabetically word by word, instead of by roots. This is a consequence of two considerations: there are too many foreign imports from languages which do not share the Semitic word structures (primarily of course Sumerian), and in too many cases the (usually) trilateral root of an "indigenous" Akkadian word cannot be confidently identified. In this respect we have followed the practice of AHW and CAD, but one can only regret the consequent separation of closely related words from their close relatives, so that, for instance, *kînu(m)*, *mukinnu(m)* and *takittum* have to be sought in different parts of the dictionary. As a poor mitigation of this separation, at the end of each entry for an "indigenous" Akkadian word are listed words "derived" from it (preceded by the symbol >), and/or a word from which it "derives" (preceded by <). It will hardly need stressing that one form does not always strictly derive from another, but for pure convenience we have adopted the convention that the verbal infinitive is primary, and other forms derive from it. In some cases, where two closely related forms are placed next to each other, we have not felt the need to state their relationship (e.g. *gašišš* and *gašišu(m)*).

When a word is borrowed into Akkadian from elsewhere, the derivation section merely indicates the presumed language of origin (preceded by <), e.g. Sum., Hurr., W.Sem., Ug., Hitt., Elam. etc.

Cross-references

After the derivatives section (and elsewhere) there may also be cross-references introduced by an arrow (→). These often go back to the "rod-and-ring" symbol adopted by AHW, and like it they are intended to draw the user's attention to another entry for a variety of different reasons. Similarly with the many italicized head-words which are followed only by an arrow referring the user to a main entry, the form in question may not always be listed under the main entry since some are forms not acknowledged by CDA but listed solely to assist the user in tracking down the correct entry. There are however many fewer such cross-references than in AHW, partly because the density of entries on the page makes them less necessary. In particular cross-references to an entry have generally not been included where they would have come immediately before or after it.

Key to abbreviations

abbr.	stands for	Elam.	Elamite
abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	ellipt.	elliptical
absol.	absolute(ly)	epith.	epithet
abstr.	abstract	erron.	erroneous(ly)
acc.	accusative	esp.	especially
Achaem.	Achaemenid inscriptions	Ešn.	Ešnunna
act.	active	etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
adj.	adjective, adjectival	etym.	etymology
adv.	adverb(ial)	euph.	euphemism, euphemistic
Akk.	Akkadian	ext.	extispicy
Alal.	Alalakh	f.	feminine
Am.	El-Amarna	fact.	factive
appos.	apposition	fDN	female divine name
Arab.	Arabic	fig. etym.	<i>figura etymologica</i>
Aram.	Aramaic	fPN	female personal name
arch.	archaic, archaizing	freq.	frequent(ly)
archit.	architecture, architectural	GAG	W. von Soden, <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> (3., ergänzte Auflage; Rome 1985)
Ass.	Assyrian	gen.	genitive
astr.	astrological, astronomical	gener.	general(ly)
Bab.	Babylonian	Gilg.	Epic of Gilgameš
BC	before Christ	Gk.	Greek
Bogh.	Boghazköy	gramm.	grammatical
c.	<i>circa</i>	hendiad.	hendiadys
caus.	causative	Hitt.	Hittite
cf.	comparer	Hurr.	Hurrian
cohort.	cohortative	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
col.	colophon(s)	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
coll.	collective	imper.	imperative
comb.	combination(s)	incl.	including
comm.	commentary	indic.	indicative
condit.	conditional	indir.	indirect
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
dat.	dative	infin.	infinitive
denom.	denominative	ingress.	ingressive
descr.	description	intens.	intensive
desig.	designation, designating	interj.	interjection
det.	determinative	interrog.	interrogative
dimin.	diminutive	intrans.	intransitive
dir.	direct	Iran.	Iranian
distrib.	distributive	irreg.	irregular
DN	divine name	iter.	iterative
du.	dual	jB	jungbabylonisch
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	Kass.	Kassite
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>		

leg.	legal	prof.	profession(al)
lex.	lexical(ly)	proh.	prohibitive
lit.	literature, literary	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
liter.	literal(ly)	ptcl.	particle
loc.-adv.	locative-adverbial	ptcp.	participle
log.	logogram	rdg.	reading
lw.	loanword	recipr.	reciprocal(ly)
m.	masculine	ref.	referring
MA	Middle Assyrian	refl.	reflexive
mag.	magic(al)	rel.	relative
math.	mathematical	rit.	ritual
MB	Middle Babylonian	RN	royal name
med.	medicine, medical(ly)	roy. inscr.	royal inscription(s)
metath.	metathesis(ed)	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit
meteor.	meteorological	Sem.	Semitic
misc.	miscellaneous	sg.	singular
Mit.	Mittani	sim.	similar(ly)
MN	month name	s.o.	someone
mng.	meaning	sq.	square
myth.	mythological	st. abs.	status absolutus
NA	Neo-Assyrian	stat.	stative
NB	Neo-Babylonian	st. constr.	status constructus
neg.	negative	s.th.	something
N.Mes.	North Mesopotamia	subj.	subject
nom.	nominative	subjunct.	subjunctive
nom. unit.	<i>nomen unitatis</i>	subord.	subordinate
OA	Old Assyrian	subst.	substantive(s), substantival
OAkk	Old Akkadian	suff.	suffix(es)
OB	Old Babylonian	Sum.	Sumerian
obj.	object	syll.	syllable, syllabic(ally)
obl.	oblique	syn.	synonym
occas.	occasional(ly)	term.-adv.	terminative-adverbial
om.	omen(s)	TN	temple name
OPers.	Old Persian	topog.	topographical(ly)
opp.	opposite	trans.	transitive
orig.	originally	transf.	transferred
o.'s	one's	Ug.	Ugaritic(ic)
o.s.	oneself	uncert.	uncertain
p.	page	uncl.	unclear
pass.	passive	unkn.	unknown
perf.	perfect	Urar.	Urarṭu, Urartian
pers.	person(al)	usu.	usually
phps.	perhaps	var.	variant(s)
pl.	plural	vb.	verb(al)
PIN	place name	vent.	ventive
pl. tant.	<i>plurale tantum</i> (plural only)	voc.	vocative
PN	personal name	vol.	volume
poet.	poetic	W.Sem.	West Semitic
pos.	positive	wr.	writing, written
poss.	possessive		
prec.	precative		
pred.	predicate, predicative		
prep.	preposition(al)		
pres.	present		
Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic		
pret.	preterite		
prob.	probable, probably		

Symbols

~	approximately
<	comes from
>	goes to
→	see
*	unattested form

Index of verbal roots

This index refers the reader to those lemmata which are verbs in which the given root letters occur. It is intended for practical purposes, to assist the user in identifying a particular verb and find its entry in the dictionary, and does not necessarily carry any implications about the history or etymology of the verb. It does not refer to other parts of speech. The aleph sign used here (') stands for all weaknesses, including medial ā, ī, and ū, but excluding initial w.

'	hahû II	'kl	akālu(m); ekēlu(m)	'pr	apāru(m); ebēru(m) I;
'd	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)		epēru(m)
'l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
'r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
'š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'q'	eqû(m); uqqû(m) II
'š	āšu	'l'	elû(m) III; utlelû(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'b'	apû III; ebû II	'l''	šutelû'u	'qq	eqēqu
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'r'	arû(m) III.IV.VI;
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)		erû(m) III; warûm II
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III;	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I;		elēlu(m) II.III	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
	ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellû	'rh	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'br	abāru(m) III;	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rk	arāku(m)
	ebēru(m) I.II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bs	uppusu II	'lt	alātu(m); ḫalātum	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'm'	amûm V; ewûm I; iunû	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m);
'bț	ebētu(m) I.II; ubbuțu IV	'md	emēdu(m)		na'arruru(m)
'd'	edû(m) II	'mm	emēmu(m)	'rs'	šutērsû(m)
'db	edēpu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II;	's'	azû(m) I; esû
'dh/k	edēhu(m)		emēru(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sl	esēlu
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enû(m) III	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sq	esēqu(m)
'g'	egû(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV;	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu		utnēnu(m) II	'š'	ešû; (w)asû(m)
'gm	agāmu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'šb	wašābum
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nš	enēšu(m)	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'h'	aḫû(m) II; ḫahû II	'nt	enētu	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'hr	aḫāru(m)	'p'	apû III; epû(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hz	aḫāzu(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II;	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'k'	ekû(m) II		uppu(m) II	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m);
'kd	ekēdu(m)	'pp	apāpum		ușșuru(m) II.III
'kk	ekēku	'pq	epēqu(m)		

Verbal roots			xviii			CDA			CDA			xix			Verbal roots		
'š	ešē'u(m); ešû(m) IV.V; išû(m)	brḥ	barāḥu	dr	darāru(m) I.II	hb'	ḥabû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	ḥrr	arāru(m) III; ḥarāru(m) I; šuḥarruru(m) II; šuhṛuru	klī	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II						
'šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brṡ	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)	ḥbb	ḥabābu(m)	ḥrs	ḥarāsu	klm	kullumu(m)						
'šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brṛ	barāru	drš	darāsu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)	ḥbl	ḥabālu(m) II.III.IV	ḥrş	ḥarāsu(m); karāsu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)						
'šš	ašāsu(m) III.IV; uššusu(m) III	brş	barāsu	dš'	dešû(m)	ḥbr	ḥabāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	ḥrş	ḥarāsu(m) I.II.III	klş	kalāsu(m)						
't	nentû	brš	barāsu	dşp	daşāpu(m)	ḥbş	ḥabāsu(m) I.II	ḥrşš	naḥaršusu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II						
'tk	atāku; etāku	bsl	basālu	dw'	dawûm	ḥbš	ḥabāsu(m) I.II	ḥrt	ḥarāţum	kmd	kamādu(m)						
'tl	itûlu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gâ'u; ga'ûm	ḥbt	ḥabātu(m) I.II.III.IV	ḥs'	ḥesû(m)	kml	kamālu						
'tm	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)	ḥd'	ḥadû(m) III.IV	ḥsp	ḥasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu						
'tn	etēnu(m)	bşr	başāru(m)	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēsu(m) I	ḥdd	ḥadādu I.II; kadādu	ḥsr	ḥasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV						
'tq	etēqu(m)	bşş	başāsu	g'ş	gāsu(m) I.II; gēsu(m) I.II	ḥdl	ḥadālu(m) I.II	ḥss	ḥasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II						
'tr	(w)atāru(m)	bşl	başālu(m)	gbb	kabābu II	ḥdq	ḥadāqu	ḥş'	ḥazûm II	kmş	kamāsu(m) I.II						
't'	eţû II	bşm	başāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu	ḥdr	adāru(m) I	ḥsb	ḥaşābu(m) I.II	kmş	kamāsu(m) II						
'tl	eţēlu(m)	bşš	başāsum	gdm	gadāmu	ḥdš	ḥadāsu	ḥsn	ḥaşānu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)						
'tr	eţēru(m) I.II	bş'	başû(m)	gḥb	guḥḥubu	ḥḥ'	ḥaḥû II	ḥşş	*aşāsu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu						
'w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gl'	galû II	ḥk'	ḥakûm	ḥs'	ḥašû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)						
'z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btr	butturu II	glb	gullubu(m) II	ḥkm	ḥakāmu(m)	ḥşb	ḥašābu	knn	ganānu; kanānu(m)						
'zb	ezēbu(m)	btl	baţālu(m)	glđ	galātu(m)	ḥkr	ḥakāru(m)	ḥşḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)	knp	kunnupu						
'zh	ezēḥu(m)	bţ'	bedûm	glī	galālu II; gullulu(m)	ḥl'	ḥalûm III; ḥelû(m) II	ḥşl	ḥašālu(m)	knş	kanāsu(m) I.II						
'zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	bz' /ḥ	bazā'um	glš	galāsu; gullušu	ḥlb	ḥalābu	ḥşr	ḥašāru	knz	kanāzu						
'zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'b	da'āpu	glđ	galātu(m)	ḥll	alālu II; ḥalālu(m) I.II.III	ḥşš	ḥašāsu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)						
b''	bâ'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'k	dāku(m)	gl't	nagaltû	ḥlp	ḥalāpu(m) I.II	ḥt'	ḥatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapādu(m)						
b'd	biātum	d'l	dālu(m)	gm'	gamā'u	ḥlq	ḥalāqu(m)	ḥtk	ḥatākum	kpl	kapālu(m)						
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bēlu(m); bullu I	d'm	da'ānu(m) I.II	gml	gamālu(m)	ḥlş	ḥalāsu(m); ḥarāsu(m)	ḥtn	ḥatānu	kpp	kapāpu(m)						
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'n	diānum	gmm	gamāmu	ḥlş'	neḥelşû(m)	ḥtp	ḥatāpu(m)	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III						
b's	ba'āsu; bāsu(m) I.II; be'ēsu(m); bēsu(m)	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmr	gamāru(m) II	ḥlş	ḥalāsu(m)	ḥtr	ḥatāru	kps	kapāsu(m) II						
b't	biātum	d'r	duārum	gmt	gummutu	ḥlt	ḥalātum	ḥt'	ḥaţû(m) II	kpş	kapāsu(m) II						
b't	bātu	d'ş	dāsu(m)	gn'	genû	ḥm'	ḥamā'u; ḥamû I.II; ḥawû	ḥtm	ḥaţāmu	kpş	kapāsu(m)						
bbl	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d'ş	dāsu(m)	gnḥ	ganāḥu	ḥmd	ḥamādu(m)	ḥtp	ḥaţāpu(m)	kpt	kapādu(m); kapātu(m)						
bd'	bedûm	d'š	diāsum	gnn	ganānu	ḥml	ḥamālu	ḥtt	ḥaţātu(m) I.II	kr'	ḥerû(m) II; karā'u;						
bdd	buddudu	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnş	ganāsu	ḥmm	ḥamāmu(m)	ḥw'	ḥawû		karû(m) II						
bđḥ	badāḥu	dbq	dubbuqu	gp'	gepû	ḥmr	ḥamāru(m); ḥemēru	ḥz'	azû(m) I	krb	karābu(m) II						
bđm	badāmu	dbr	dabāru I	gpr	gapāru(m)	ḥmş	ḥamāsu(m)	ḥz'	ḥazûm II; ḥutenzû	krk	karāku						
bđq	batāqu(m)	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpş	gapāsu(m)	ḥmş	ḥamāsu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	ḥzm	ḥazāmu	krm	karāmu(m)						
bđš	badāşu	dḥs	duḥḥusu	gr'	gerû(m)	ḥmt	ḥamātu(m) II.III	ḥzq	ḥazāqu	krr	karāru I.II						
bḥ'	baḥû II; bu''û(m) II	dk'	dekû(m) II	grḥ	garāşu	ḥn'	ḥanû(m) II; ḥunnu(m)	k''	gâ'u; ka''û	krş	karāsu(m)						
bḥr	beḥēru; buḥḥuru	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grn	garānu	ḥnb	ḥanābu(m)	k'd	kādu(m) I.II	krt	karātu						
bḥş	buḥḥušu	dkm	dakāmu	grm	qarānu(m)	ḥnm	ḥanānum	k'n	kānu(m)	krđ	karātu(m)						
bk'	bakû(m)	dkş	dakāsu(m)	grn	qarānu(m); şugarruru(m)	ḥnn	ḥanānu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kaşû(m) III						
bl'	belû(m) II	dł'	dālû II	grş	karāsu(m)	ḥnp	ḥanāpu I.II	k'p	kāpu	ksm	kaşāmu(m)						
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dłḥ	dālāḥu(m)	grş	garāsu(m); qarāsu(m)	ḥnq	ḥanāqu(m)	k'r	kāru(m) I.II	ksp	kaşāpu(m) I.II						
blł	balālu(m)	dłl	dālālu(m) I.II	grş'	*nagarşû	ḥnş	ḥanāsu	k's	kēsu(m)	ksr	kaşāru(m)						
blm	balāmu	dłp	dālāpu(m)	gşş	gazāzu(m); kaşāsu(m) I	ḥnş	kanāsu(m) I	k's	kāsu	kss	kaşāsu(m)						
blş	balāşu I.II	dm'	dawûm; dummu	gş'	geşû	ḥp'	ḥapûm; ḥepû(m) II	k's	kāsu	kş'	kaşû(m) III						
blt	balātu(m) II	dmş	damāmu(m)	gşr	gaşāru(m)	ḥpd	ḥuppudum II	kb'	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kşb	kaşābu						
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dmş	damāqu(m)	gşş	gaşāsu(m)	ḥpp	ḥapāpu I.II	kbb	kabābu II; kapāpu(m)	kşđ	kaşādam						
bnn	bunnu	dmq	damāsu	gz'	gutezzû	ḥpr	ḥapāru(m) I.II; ḥepēru	kbd	kabātu(m)	kşp	kaşāpu						
bql	baqālu	dmş	damāsu	gzz	gazāzu(m)	ḥpt	ḥapātum	kbl	kabālu(m)	kşr	kaşāru(m)						
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dn'	danû(m)	ḥ'b	ḥābu; ḥiāpum	ḥqm	ḥuqqumum	kbr	kabāru(m)	kşş	gazāzu(m); kaşāsu(m); kaşāsu(m) I						
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dnn	danānu(m) II	ḥ'd	ḥiādu; ḥiātu(m)	ḥqr	ḥaqāru	kbs	kabāsu(m); kapāsu(m) II	kş	kaşû(m) I.II.III						
bqş	baqāşu	dpn	dapānu(m) II	ḥ'l	ḥālu; ḥiālum	ḥrb	ḥarābu; ḥarāpu(m) I	kbs	kabāsu(m); kabāsu	kşđ	kaşādu(m)						
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dpr	duppuru(m) I	ḥ'p	ḥāpu; ḥiāpum	ḥrbş	naḥarbušu	kbt	kabātu(m)	kşḥ	ḥašāḥu(m)						
		dqq	daqāqu	ḥ'q	ḥāqu; ḥiāqu(m)	ḥrd	ḥarādu(m) III.IV	kdd	kadādu	kşp	kaşāpu(m)						
		dqş	daqāsu(m)	ḥ'r	ḥiāru(m)	ḥrk	ḥarāku	kdn	kuddunu	kşr	kaşāru(m)						
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durû(m)	ḥ's	ḥāsu	ḥrm	ḥarāmu(m) I.II	kdp	kadāpu	kşş	kaşāsu(m) I.II						
		drḡ	darākum II	ḥ'ş	ḥāsu(m) I.II; ḥiāsum	ḥrmm	naḥannumu	kdr	kadāru(m) II.III.IV	kşţ	kaşātu(m)						
		drk	darāku(m) I.II.III	ḥ't	ḥātum	ḥrmđ	naḥannu(m)	kl'	kalû(m) V	kt'	katā'um						
		drq	darākum II	ḥ't	ḥiātu(m)	ḥrp	ḥarāpu(m) I.II			ktm	katāmu(m)						

Verbal roots		XX		CDA	
ktr	katāru I.II	m'q	muququ II	mšk	masāku(m)
kt	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl	mašālu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)ašāru(m)
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wiāšum	mšš	mašāšu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mtḥ	matāḥu
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mtq	matāqu(m)
kzz	gazāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mtr	matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)
		md'	medū	mt'	maṭū(m) II
l''	le'ū(m); lu''ū(m) II	added	madādu(m) I.II	mz'	mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II
l'b	la'ābu(m)	added	madālu	mzq	mazāqu
l'd	lādu(m)	added	madāru(m) II	mzr	masārum; mašāru(m); mazāru
l'k	lēku(m)	added	magāgu	mzz	muzzuzu
l'm	lēmu(m); luāmum; lummu II	added	magāru(m); makāru(m) I; mugguru		
l'p	la''upum II; liāpum	added	muggušu(m)	n''	nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)
l's	la'āšu(m); lāšu I.II	added	maḥū(m)	n'd	na'ādu(m); nādu(m)
l't	la'ātu	added	maḥāḥu(m)	n'h	nāḥu(m)
l't	lāṭu(m)	added	maḥālu	n'k	nāku; niāku(m)
lb'	labū; lawūm II	added	maḥāru(m)	n'l	itūlu(m); na'ālu(m); nālu(m)
lbb	labābu(m)	added	maḥāšu(m)		
lbt	lapātu(m)	added	makū(m) III.IV; mekū(m) V	n'm	na'āmu(m)
lbk	labāku(m)			n'p	na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II
lbn	labānu(m)	added	makāku	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II
lbr	labāru(m)	added	mekēlu	n'r	na'āru(m); nēru(m)
lbš	labāšu(m)	added	makāru(m) I.II	n's	na'āsu(m)
lgg	lagāgu	added	makāsu(m)	n's	nāsu(m)
ljb	laḥābu	added	makāšu	n's	na'āšu; nāšu(m); nēšu(m)
ljd	laḥātu	added	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't	nētu I.II
ljm	laḥāmu(m) I.II; leḥēmu	added	(w)alādu(m)	n't	nātu
ljš	laḥāšu(m)	added	malāḥu IV	nb'	nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II; nebū(m) II
ljt/t	laḥātu	added	malāku(m) II.III		
lk'	lakū(m) II; lekū	added	malālu(m) I; mēlulu(m)	nbb	nabābu
lkd	lakādu(m)	added	malāsu	nbg	nabāḥu
lkk	lukkuku	added	malātu	nbg/q	nabākum
lks/s	lukkusu	added	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nb'	nabātu(m)
ll'	lalū II; lullū II	added	(w)aqāru(m)	nbz	nabāzu
lm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	added	magāgu	nd'	nadū(m) III.IV; naṭū(m) IV
lmd	lamādu(m)	added	maqātu(m)		
lmm	lamāmu I.II	added	marū(m) II.III; murrū I	added	nadādu(m)
lmn	lemēnu(m)	added	marāḥu(m)	added	nadāqu
lmš	lummušu	added	namarkū	added	nadānu(m) II
lpn	lapānu(m)	added	marāqu(m)	added	nadāqu
lpp	lapāpu(m)	added	marāru(m) I.II.III	added	nadāru(m) I.II
lpt	lapātu(m)	added	marāsu	added	nadāšum
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; leqū(m) II	added	marāšu(m)	added	nagābum
lqh	laqāḥu	added	*warāšum	added	nagāgu(m)
lqt	laqātu(m)	added	marātu	added	nagālu
lsm	lasānu(m)	added	mesū(m) II; wussūm	added	nagāru(m) II
lt'	letū(m) II	added	masāḥum	added	nagāšu(m)
ltk	latāku(m)	added	masāku(m)	added	nagū(m) II
lw'	lawūm II	added	masārum; mašāru(m)	added	naḥū; neḥū(m) II
lz'	lezū II	added	mašū(m); (w)uṣšū(m)	added	naḥālu(m) I.II
lzn	lezēnu	added	šumšulu(m)	added	naḥāru(m) I.II
lzz	lazāzu	added	masārum; mašāru(m)	added	naḥāsu(m)
		added	muzzuzu	added	nuḥḥušu
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m); muā'um	added	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II; muššū'u; šumšū(m); wussūm	added	naḥāsu(m)
m'd	mādu(m)			added	naḥātu(m)
m'h	māḥum	added	mašādu(m)	added	nuḥḥutu
m'n	mānu	added	mašāḥu(m) I.II	added	nakādu(m)
				added	nakālu(m)

CDA		xxi		Verbal roots	
nk m	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasû; pesû
nkp	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāšu I; nazāzu(m)	psb	pašāhu(m)
nkr	nakāru(m)			psk	passuku
nks	nakāsu(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psl	pašālu(m)
nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pašāmu(m)
nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puh̥hu(m)	psn	pesēnu
nm'	itmû; nawûm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pašāqu(m)
nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqum; puquu(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	psš	pašāsu(m)
np'	napû(m) II; nepûm; nuppu'um	p's	pa'āšu(m)	ps'	pešû(m) II
npd	napādu II	p's̄	pāšu; puāšu(m)	pšd	pašādu(m)
np g	napāgu	p't/t'	puādum	pšm	pašānu
np h	napāhu(m)	pd'	padû(m)	pšn	pašānu(m)
npk	nabākum	pg'	pagû(m) II	pšš	pašāšu
np l	napālu(m) I.II.III	pgl	pagālu	pš'	pašû(m)
np q	nabākum; napāqu(m); nuppuqu(m)	ph'	peh̥û(m) II	pšh	pašāhu(m)
		phd	paḥādu	pšl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
		phh	paḥāhu	pšn	pašānu
npr	napāru	phr	paḥāru(m) II	pšq	pašāqu(m)
npš	napāšu(m)	phs/s̄	paḥāsu(m)	pšr	pašāru(m)
npš	napāšu(m) I.II	phz	paḥāsu; paḥāzu	pšš	pašāšu(m); pasāsu
npt	napātu	pk l	pagālu	pšt	pašātu(m)
nq'	naqû(m)	pk r	pakāru; pukkurû	pt'	petû(m) II
nqb	naqābu(m)	pl'	pelû III	pth	patāhu(m)
nqd	naqādu(m)	p l d	palādu II	ptl	patālu(m)
nqr	naqāru(m)	plh	palāhu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
nrb	narābu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
nrt	narātu(m)	plk'	nepelkû(m)	ptm	paṭāmum
ns'	nesû(m) II	pll	palālum	ptr	paṭāru(m)
nsh	nasāhu(m); našāhu(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pzr	pazāru(m)
nsk	nasāku(m)	pls	palāsu(m)		
nsq	nasāqu(m)	plsh	napalsuḥu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''û(m)
nsr	nasāru	plš	palāšu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
nsš	nasāsu(m); našāšu I	pl't	napaltû	q'd	qādu
nsb	našābu(m) I.II	pn'	panû(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m); qiālu(m)
nsr	našāru(m)	png/k	panāku		
nsš	našû(m) II	pnn	bunnunu	q'p	qāpu(m); qiāpu(m)
nš'	našû(m) II; nešû(m)	pq'	peqûm	q'š/t	qiāšu(m)
nšb	nuššubum	pqd	paqādu(m)	qb'	qabû(m) II; qu''û(m)
nsh	našāhu(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II; parû III.IV; purrûm II	qbr	qebēru(m)
nšp	našāpu(m)			qbt	ḥabātu IV; qubbutu
nšq	našāqu(m)	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qd'	qadā'um; qadû II
nšr	našāru(m) I.II	prd'	napardû II	qdd	qadādu(m)
nšš	našāšu I.II	prh	parāhu; parāku(m); parā'u(m) I	qdp	qadāpu
nt'	naṭû(m) IV; nentû; nuttûm II			qdš	qadāšu(m)
		prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalû(m) II
ntk	natāku(m)	prk'	naparkû II	ql l	qalālu(m) I.II
ntp	naṭāpu(m)	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
ntr	natāru	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qullutu
nt'	naṭû(m) III.IV	pr r	parāru(m); šuparruru(m) II	qm'	qamû(m) II; qemûm; qu''û(m)
ntl	naṭālu(m)				
ntp	naṭāpu(m)	ptr	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamānu
nw'	nawû(m) II	prsh	napalsuḥu	qmš	qummušu
nwr	nawāru(m)	prš	parāsu(m) I.II	qn'	qanû(m) II; qenû
nz'	nezû	prš	naprušu(m) II; parāšu(m)	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
nzl	nazālu(m)	pršd	naparšudu(m)	qnp	qunnupu
nzm	nazāmu(m)	pršm	paršumu	qlp'	neqelpû(m)
nzp	nazāpum	prt	parātu	qp'	qapû
nzq	nazāqu(m)	przh	šuparzuḥu	qpl	kapālu(m)

Verbal roots		xxii		CDA	
qr'	qerû(m)	rm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	saḥālu(m)
qrb	qerēbu(m)	rmk	ramāku(m)	shjm	saḥāmu(m)
qrd	garādum; qarādu(m)	rmnm	ramāmu(m); rāmu(m) II	shjn	saḥānu
qrḥ	qarāḥu	rmş	ramāşu	shjp	saḥāpu(m)
qrm	qarāmu	rp'	rapā'um	shjr	saḥāru(m)
qm	qarānu(m)	rpd	rapādu(m) II	shş	saḥāşu(m)
qmr	qarāru(m)	rpq	rapāqu(m)	skd	zaqādum
qrs	qarāşu(m)	rps	rapāşu(m)	skk	sakāku(m)
qşd	qaşādu(m)	rpş	rapāşu(m)	skl	sakālu(m) I.II
qt'	qadā'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapātu	skn	sakānu; şakānu(m)
qtl	qatālum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakāpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatānu(m)	rqb	raqābu	skr	sekēru(m) I.II
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rqd	raqādu(m)	skt	sakātu(m)
qtr	qatāru II	rqq	ragāgum II; raqāqu(m)	sl'	salāḥu(m) II;
qt'	qatû	rs'	russû(m)		salā'u(m) I.II.III;
qip	qatāpu(m)	rsb	rasābu(m)		sullû(m) I;
qw'	qu''û(m)	rsn	rasānu(m)		şalû(m) I.II.III
		rsp	rasābu(m)	sld	salātu(m) II
r''	rā'u; re'û(m)	rş'	raşûm	slḥ	salāḥu(m) I.II
r'b	ra'ābu(m); rābu(m);	rşd	raşādu(m)	slj	salālu(m)
	riābu(m)	rşn	rasānu(m); raşānu(m)	slm	salāmu(m) II
r'd	rādu(m)	rşp	raşāpu	sln	sullunu II
r'h	riāḥu(m)	rş'	raşû(m) I.II.III	slq	salāqu I.II
r'k	rāku	rşb	rasābu(m); raşābu(m)	slt	salātu(m) II
r'm	rāmu(m) II.III; rēmu(m);	rşd	raşādu	sm'	samû II
	ru''umu	rşk	raşāku(m)	smd	samādu(m)
r'q	rēqu(m); riāqu(m);	rşş	raşāşu	smḥ	samāḥu(m)
	ruāqu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	smk	samāku(m)
r's	rāsu(m)	rtḥ	ruttuḥu	smr	samārum
r's	rāşu(m); rēşu(m)	rtm	ratāmu	smş	samāşu(m)
r's	rāsu(m); riāşu(m)	rtt	ratātu	snb	sanāpu(m)
r't	rātu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snn	sanānu
r'z	ra'āzu	rtb	raţābu(m)	snp	sanāpu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtp	raţāpu(m)	snq	sanāqu(m) I.II
rbb	rabābu(m)	rz'	razû	sns/ş	sanāşu
rbk	rabāku(m)	rw'	re'û(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbq	rabāqu(m)	ry'	re'û(m)	spd	sapādu(m)
rbş	rabāşu(m)			spḥ	sapāḥu(m)
rbş	rabāşum	s''	sā'u(m); se'û	spk	sapāku
rd'	redû(m) I.II	s'b	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	spn	sapānu(m)
ddd	radādu(m)	s'd	sādu(m); sēdu	spq	sapāqu
rdm	radāmu	s'k	sāku(m)	spr	sepēru
rdp	radāpu	s'l	sa'ālu; sālu	sqd	zaqādum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'm	siāmu(m)	sqj	saqālu
rgb	ragābu; ruggubu II	s'p	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	sqp	zaqāpu(m)
rgg	ragāgu(m) I.II	s'q	siāqu(m)	sqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
rgm	ragāmu(m)	s'r	sāru(m); sēru(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II
rgş	ragāşum	s's	su''usu	srd	sarādu(m); serēdu
rh'	rehû(m)	s't	sātu	srḥ	sarāḥu(m)
rhb	ra'ābu(m)	sb'	sabā'u(m); sabû(m)	srm	sarāmu(m)
rhḥ	raḥāḥu(m)	sbk	sabāku(m); tabāku(m)	srp	sarāpu
rhj	ruhḥupu	sbl	zabālu(m)	srq	sarāqu(m)
rḥş	raḥāşu(m) I.II.III	sbs	subbusu II; şabāsu(m)	srr	sarāru(m); saruru
rḥş	raḥāşu(m)	sbş	şapāşu	ss'	şasû(m)
rḥt/t	raḥātu	sdd	sadādu(m) I.II	stl	satālu
rkb	rakābu(m)	sdḥ	sadāḥum	stḥ	sadāḥum
rkk	rakāku	sdr	sadāru(m)	str	şatāru(m) II
rkn	rakānu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû		
rkp	rakābu(m)	sh'	sehû(m)	ş''	şē'u; şuā'u
rks/ş	rakāşu(m)	shḥ	saḥāḥu(m)	ş'd	şādum(m) I.II

CDA		xxiii		Verbal roots	
ş'h	şaḥāu(m)	ş't	şetu(m) II	şmk	şamāḥu(m) I
ş'l	şālu(m)	ş't	şātu I.II; şetu(m); şiaḥu	şmm	şamāmu
ş'n	şānu; şenu(m)	şb'	şapû(m) II.IV; şebû(m) I	şmr	şamāru(m) I.II
ş'p	şuppu II	şb''	*şube''û(m)	şmt	şamātu; şamātu(m) II
ş'r	şeru(m); şurru(m) IV	şbb	şabābu(m) I.II	şmş	şamātu(m) I.II
ş'y	şē'u	şbh	şabāḥu I; şapāḥu(m);	şn'	şanā'u;
şb'	şabā'um; şabû(m) II;		şubbuḥu		şanû(m) III.IV.V.VI;
	şapû(m) II; şubbû(m)	şbr	şebēru(m)		şenû(m)
şbb	şabābu	şbs	şabāşu(m)	şnh	şanā'u
şbl	zabālu(m)	şbş	şapāşu(m)	şnn	şanānu(m)
şbr	şabāru(m) I.II	şbş	şabāşu(m); şabāşu(m)	şnq	şanāqu(m) I; şunnuqu
şbt/t	şabātu(m)	şbt	şapātu(m) I; şubbutu	şnş	şanāşu
şd'	şadû(m)	şbt	şabātu(m) II	şnş	şanāşu
şdr	şadāru	şd'	şadû IV; tuddû	şp'	suppû II;
şhr	şeḥēru(m)	şdd	şadādu(m)		şapû(m) II.III.IV;
şht	şaḥātu(m) I.II	şdh	şadāḥu(m)		şepûm
şl'	şalā'u; şelû(m) I.II; şullû	şdl	şadālu(m)	şp'l	şupēlu(m)
şll	şalālu(m); şullulu(m) II	şg'	şegû(m) II	şph	şapāḥu(m)
şlm	şalāmu(m)	şgg	şagāgu	şpk	şapāku(m)
şlp	şalāpu(m)	şgl	şagālu(m)	şpl	şapālu(m)
şm'	şamû(m) II	şgm/n	şagāmu(m) II	şpp	şapāpu(m)
şmd	şamādu(m) II	şgr	şugarruru(m)	şpr	şapāru(m); şitpuru
şmn	zummunu	şgş	şagāşu(m)	şps	şapāşu
şmr	şamāru(m); şemēru(m)	şḥ'	şaḥû II.III; şēḥu;	şps	şapāşu(m)
şmt	şamātu		şuḥḥû(m) II.III.IV	şpş	şapāşum
şnh	şanāḥu	şhd	şaḥādum	şpt	şapātu; şapātu(m) I.II
şp'	şapû(m) II	şhh	şaḥāḥu(m)	şpt	şapātu(m) I.II
şph	şappuḥu	şhl	şaḥālu(m)	şq'	şaqû(m) II.III
şpn	şapānu	şhn	şaḥānu(m)	şql	şaqālu(m)
şpp	şabābu	şhq	şeḥēqu	şql	şuqallulu(m)
şpr	şapāru(m)	şhrr	şuḥarruru(m) II; şuḥruru	şqmm	şuqammumu(m) II
şrd	şarātu(m)	şht	şaḥātu(m) III.IV	şqr	şaqāru
şrh	şaḥāḥu(m) I.II.III.IV;	şht	şaḥātu(m) III.IV;	şr'	şarû(m) II;
	şurruḥu II		şaḥātu(m) I.II.III		şerû I.II.III.IV;
şrk	şarākum	şk'n	şukēnu(m)		şurrû(m) II.IV
şrm	şarāmu(m)	şkk	şakāku(m)	şrb	şarābu
şrp	şarāpu(m) I.II	şkl	şukkululu(m)	şrbş/t	naşarbuḥu(m)
şrr	şarāru(m); şarāru(m) I.II	şkm	şakāmu(m) I.II;	şrd	şitruḥu
şrs	şarāşu(m)		şakānu(m)	şrh	şarāḥu(m) I.II.III
şrt	şarātu(m)	şkn	şakānu(m)	şrk	şarāku(m) I.II
şw'	şawwûm	şkr	şakāru	şrm	şarāmu(m)
		şks	şakāsum	şrp	şarāpu(m)
ş''	şā'u(m); şē'u(m) I.II;	şkş	şakāşu(m)	şrq	şarāqu(m) I.II.III
	şe'û(m); şuḥḥû III;	şkş	şagāşu(m)	şrr	şarāru(m) I.II.III
	şuta''ûm	şkt	şakātu(m) I.II	şrs	şarāşu
ş'b	şābu(m); şiābum	şl'	şalā'um; şalû(m) I.II.III;	şrt	şarātu(m)
ş'h	şeḥu; şiaḥu(m) I		şelû II.III	şs'	şasû(m)
ş'k	şāqu(m) II	şlg	şalāgu(m)	şt'	şatû(m) II.III
ş'l	şālu(m) I.II; şeḥu(m);	şlh	şalāḥu(m) I.II; şalāḥu(m)	şth	şatāḥu
	şiālu(m)	şll	şalālu(m) I.II.III	ştn	şatānu
ş'm	şāmu(m); şiāmu(m);	şlm	şalāmu(m) II	ştp	şatāpu; şutattupu
	şunnu(m) II	şlp	şalāpu(m)	ştt	şatāqu
ş'n	şēnu; *şiānum; şunnu(m)	şlp'	neşalpû	şt'	şeḥû(m) II
ş'p	şeḥu	şlq	şalāqu(m)	ştp	şatāpu(m)
ş'q	şāqu(m) I.II.III.IV;	şls	şalāşu(m)	ştr	şatāru(m) II
	şēqu(m)	şlt	şalātu(m) I.II	ştt	şatātu
ş'r	şa'āru(m); şāru; şe'ēru;	şm'	şawûm II; şemû(m) I	şw'	şawwûm II
	şēru(m); şurru(m);	şmd	şamādu	şwr	şuwwurum
	şuş'uru	şmh	şamāḥu(m);		
ş's	şiaşum		şamāḥu(m) I.II	t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tē'u

Verbal roots		xxii		CDA	
qr'	qerû(m)	rm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	saḥālu(m)
qrb	qerēbu(m)	rmk	ramāku(m)	shḡm	saḥāmu(m)
qrd	garāḏum; qarāḏu(m)	rmḡm	ramānu(m); rānu(m) II	shn	saḥānu
qrlḡ	qarāḡu	rmṣ	ramāṣu	shp	saḥāpu(m)
qrm	qarāmu	rp'	rapā'um	shr	saḥāru(m)
qrm	qarānu(m)	rpḏ	rapādu(m) II	shš	saḥāṣu(m)
qr'	qarāru(m)	rpq	rapāqu(m)	skd	zaqāḏum
qrš	qarāṣu(m)	rps	rapāsu(m)	skk	sakāku(m)
qšḏ	qašāḏu(m)	rpš	rapāṣu(m)	skl	sakālu(m) I.II
qt'	qadā'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapātu	skn	sakānu; šakānu(m)
qtl	qatālu(m)	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakāpu(m) I.II
qtn	qatānu(m)	rqb	raqābu	skr	sekēru(m) I.II
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rqḏ	raqādu(m)	skt	sakātu(m)
qtr	qatāru II	rqq	ragāḡum II; raqāqu(m)	sl'	salāḡu(m) II;
qt'	qaṭû	rs'	russû(m)		salā'u(m) I.II.III;
qṭp	qatāpu(m)	rsb	rasābu(m)		sullû(m) I;
qw'	qu''û(m)	rsn	rasānu(m)		šalû(m) I.II.III
		rsp	rasābu(m)	slḏ	salātu(m) II
r''	rā'u; re'û(m)	rs'	rašûm	slḡ	salāḡu(m) I.II
r'b	ra'ābu(m); rābu(m); riābu(m)	ršḏ	rašādu(m)	slḡ	salālu(m)
r'd	rādu(m)	ršn	rasānu(m); rašānu(m)	slm	salāmu(m) II
r'h	riāḡu(m)	ršp	rašāpu	sln	sullunu II
r'k	rāku	rš'	rašû(m) I.II.III	slq	salāqu I.II
r'm	rānu(m) II.III; rēnu(m); ru''umu	ršb	rasābu(m); rašābu(m)	slt	salātu(m) II
		ršḏ	rašādu	sm'	samû II
		ršk	rašāku(m)	smd	samādu(m)
r'q	rēqu(m); riāqu(m); ruāqu(m)	ršš	rašāṣu	smḡ	samāḡu(m)
		rt'	retû(m) II	smk	samāku(m)
r's	rāsu(m)	rtḡ	ruttuḡu	smr	samārum
r's	rāsu(m); rēsu(m)	rtm	ratāmu	smš	samāṣu(m)
r's	rāsu(m); riāṣu(m)	rtt	ratātu	snb	sanāpu(m)
r't	rātu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snn	sanānu
r'z	ra'āzu	rtb	raṭābu(m)	snp	sanāpu(m)
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtḡ	raṭāpu(m)	snq	sanāqu(m) I.II
rbḡ	rabābu(m)	rz'	razû	sns/š	sanāṣu
rbk	rabāku(m)	rw'	re'û(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II
rbq	rabāqu(m)	ry'	re'û(m)	spd	sapādu(m)
rbš	rabāṣu(m)			spḡ	sapāḡu(m)
rbš	rabāṣum	s''	sā'u(m); se'û	spk	sapāku
rd'	redû(m) I.II	s'b	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	spn	sapānu(m)
rdḏ	radādu(m)	s'd	sādu(m); sēdu	spq	sapāqu
rdm	radānu	s'k	sāku(m)	spr	sepēru
rdp	radāpu	s'l	sa'ālu; sālu	sqḏ	zaqāḏum
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'm	siānu(m)	sqḡ	saqālu
rgb	ragābu; ruggubu II	s'p	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	sqp	zaqāpu(m)
rgg	ragāḡu(m) I.II	s'q	siāqu(m)	sqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
rgm	ragāmu(m)	s'r	sāru(m); sēru(m)	sr'	surru(m) I; zarû(m) II
rgš	ragāṣum	s's	su''usu	srd	sarādu(m); serēdu
rh'	reḡû(m)	s't	sātu	srḡ	sarāḡu(m)
rhḡ	ra'ābu(m)	sb'	sabā'u(m); sabû(m)	srḡ	sarāmu(m)
rhḡ	raḡāḡu(m)	sbk	sabāku(m); tabāku(m)	srp	sarāpu
rhḡ	ruḡḡupu	sbl	zabālu(m)	srq	sarāqu(m)
rhš	raḡāṣu(m) I.II.III	sbs	subbusu II; šabāsu(m)	srr	sarāru(m); sarruru
rhš	raḡāṣu(m)	sbs	šapāsu	ss'	šasû(m)
rhṭ/t	raḡātu	sdd	sadādu(m) I.II	stl	satālu
rkb	rakābu(m)	sdḡ	sadāḡum	stḡ	sadāḡum
rkk	rakāku	sdr	sadāru(m)	str	šaṭāru(m) II
rkn	rakānu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû		
rkp	rakābu(m)	sg'	sehû(m)	š''	šē'u; šuā'u
rks/š	rakāsu(m)	shḡ	saḡāḡu(m)	s'd	sādu(m) I.II

CDA		xxiii		Verbal roots	
š'b	šiāhu(m)	š't	šetu(m) II	šmk	šamāhu(m) I
š'l	šālu(m)	š't	šātu I.II; šēt(u)(m); šiātu	šmm	šamāmu
š'n	šānu(m); šenu(m)	šb'	šapū(m) II.IV; šebū(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II
š'p	šappu II	šb''	*šube''ū(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II
š'r	šeru(m); šurru(m) IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamāṭu(m) I.II
š'y	šē'u	šbh	šabāhu I; šapāhu(m); šubbuhu	šn'	šanā'u; šanū(m) III.IV.V.VI; šenū(m)
šb'	šabā'um; šabū(m) II; šapū(m) II; šubbū(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)	šnḥ	šanā'u
šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnn	šanānu(m)
šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāšu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu
šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbš	šabāsu(m); šabāsu(m)	šnš	šanāšu
šbt/t	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu
šd'	šadū(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šp'	šuppū II; šapū(m) II.III.IV; šepūm
šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadū IV; tuddū	šp'l	šupēlu(m)
šḥr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādū(m)	šph	šapāhu(m)
šht	šahātu(m) I.II	šdh	šadāhu(m)	špk	šapāku(m)
šl'	šalā'u; šelū(m) I.II; šullū	šdl	šadālu(m)	špl	šapālu(m)
šll	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegū(m) II	špp	šapāpu(m)
šlm	šalāmu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru
šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālu(m)	šps	šapāsu
šm'	šamū(m) II	šgm/n	šagāmu(m) II	šps	šapāsu(m)
šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgr	šugarruru(m)	šps	šapāsum
šmn	šummunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II
šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šḥ'	šahū II.III; šēhu; šuhū(m) II.III.IV	špt	šapātu(m) I.II
šmt	šamātu	šḥd	šahādum	šq'	šaqu(m) II.III
šnḥ	šanāhu	šḥh	šahāhu(m)	šql	šaqlū(m)
sp'	šapū(m) II	šḥl	šahālu(m)	šql	šaqlū(m)
šph	šappuḥu	šḥn	šahānu(m)	šql	šaqlū(m)
špn	šapānu	šḥq	šeḥēqu	šqmm	šuqammumu(m) II
špp	šabābu	šḥr	šuharruru(m) II; šuhuru	šqr	šaḡaru
špr	šapāru(m)	šḥt	šahātu(m) III.IV	šr'	šarū(m) II; šerū I.II.III.IV; šurrū(m) II.IV
šrd	šarātu(m)	šḥt	šahātu(m) III.IV	šrb	šarābu
šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III.IV; šurruhu II	šḥt	šahātu(m) I.II.III	šrbš/t	našarbuṭu(m)
šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)	šrd	šitruḏu
šrm	šarāmu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrh	šarāhu(m) I.II.III
šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukkulu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II
šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakāmu(m) I.II; šakānu(m)	šrm	šarāmu(m)
šrs	šarāšu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrp	šarāpu(m)
šrt	šarātu(m)	škr	šakāru	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III
šw'	šawwūm	šks	šakāsum	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III
š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II; šē'ū(m); šuhū III; šuta''ūm	škš	šakāšu(m)	šrs	šarāsu
š'b	šābu(m); šābum	škš	šagāšu(m)	šrt	šarātu(m)
š'k	šēhu; šiāhu(m) I	škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šs'	šasū(m)
š'k	šāqu(m) II	šl'	šalā'um; šalū(m) I.II.III; šelū II.III	št'	šatū(m) II.III
š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m); šālu(m)	šlg	šalāgu(m)	sth	šatāhu
š'm	šāmu(m); šāmu(m); šummu(m) II	šlh	šalāhu(m) I.II; šalāhu(m)	štn	šatānu
š'n	šēnu; *šānum; šunnu(m)	šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu
š'p	šēpu	šlp	šalāpu(m)	štq	šatāqu
š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV; šēqu(m)	šlp'	nešalpū	št'	šeṭū(m) II
š'r	šā'aru(m); šāru; šē'ēru; šēru(m); šurru(m); šus'uru	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)
š's	šāsum	šls	šalāšu(m)	štr	šatāru(m) II
		šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štt	šatātu
		šm'	šawūm II; šemū(m) I	šw'	šawūm II
		šmd	šamādu	šwr	šawwūm
		šmh	šamāhu(m); šamāhu(m) I.II	t''	tamū II; ta'ū(m); tē'u

t'b	tēbum	th'	teḥû(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	tēlu(m)	thd	ṭaḥādu(m)	ws'	(w)aṣû(m); (w)uṣṣû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	tlm	ṭullumum	wsb	waṣābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	tm'	ṭawûm	wsš	(w)uṣṣuṣu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	tm	ṭummumu II	ws'	mašû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	tnp	ṭanāpu	wsb	(w)ašābu(m)
tbk	tabāku(m)	tp'	tāpu; ṭepû(m)	wsim	wašāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	tpl	ṭapālu(m)	ws'p	(w)ašāpu(m)
td'	tuddû	tp'p	ṭapāpu	ws'r	(w)ašāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	tp'r	ṭapāru(m)	ws'i	(w)ašāu(m)
tdn	taqānu(m)	tpš	ṭapāšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
thj	taḥāhu	tr'	ṭerû(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
tkk	takāku(m)	trd	ṭarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	trr	ṭarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	trs/š	ṭarāsu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tl'	tullû II	trš	ṭarāsu	z'b	zābu(m)
tlk	tullukum	tw'	ṭawûm	z'k	sāku(m)
tlI	talālu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ānu(m)
tlm	ṣutlumu(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)āru(m)	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmh/k	tamāhu(m)	w's	wiāsum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmm	tamāmum	w's	wēsum	z'z	zāzu(m)
tnr	temēru(m)	wb'	(w)abā'u(m)	zbl	zabālu(m)
tp'	tappûm II; tapû	wbd	wabātum	zk'	zakû(m) II
tpk	tabāku(m)	wbl	wabālu(m)	zkd	zaqādum
tpš	tapāsum	wbt/ṭ	wabātum	zkr	sakāpu(m) I; zaqāpu(m)
tdm/n	taqānu(m)	wd'	tuddû; *wadûm	zkr	zakāru(m)
tr'	tarû(m) I.II	wkl	wakālum	zm'	zemû; zummû(m) II
trh	tarāhu	wkm	wakāmu(m)	zmn	zummunu
trk	tarāku(m)	wl'	alā'u	zmr	samārum; zamāru(m) II
trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zn'	zenû(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	znd	zanādu
trr	tarāru(m)	wml	(w)amālu(m)	znn	zanānu(m) I.II
trs/š	ṭarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znq	zunnuqu
trs	tarāsu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	zpr	zapāru
trš	tarāsum	wpd	wabātum	zqd	zaqādum
ts'	tašû(m); tešû(m)	wps	(w)apāsu(m)	zqn	zaqānu(m)
tsb	*tašābu(m)	wpt/ṭ	wabātum	zqp	zaqāpu(m)
tw'	tawûm	wq'	(w)aqû(m)	zqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
tz'	tešû(m)	wqr	(w)aqāru(m)	zqt	zaqātu(m) I.II
		wr'	warûm II	zr'	zarû(m) I
		wrd	(w)arādu(m)	zrb	zarāpu
		wrh	arāhu(m) I	zrb	nazarbubu(m)
		wrq	(w)arāqu(m)	zrp	zarāpu
		wrs	(w)arāsu(m)	zrq	zarāqu(m)
		ws'	wussûm		
		wsm	(w)asāmu(m)		

A

a → ana I

-a "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.); → -ī

-a → also -am

ā "that, those; the afore-mentioned" NB, late NA often wr. a', a4 (→ GAG §63g); < Aram. emphatic state

-ā "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.) NB for -ī (→ GAG §42j-k¹)

ā, a-a → ai I.II

a-a- → ayya..., ayyi..., ayyu...

a'ālu → e'ēlu

a''ālu → e''ēlu

a'āru → wārum

ab → abu I

ababdûm (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

ababim → abu I 3

ababu I "forest" jB lex.

ababu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

abādu → abātu II N

abaḥšinnu(m), abaḥsennu, ebuḥušinnu, ubuḥušinnu ~ "stalk" Bab. as edible commodity

abaḥu → appaḥu

abāku(m) I "to lead away" OA, NA, M/NB G (a/u) OA "take (commodities) to"; + vent. "fetch" commodities, animals; often with *ippāniya* ("myself in person"); Bab. as OA "take to", + vent. "fetch" objects, animals, also people, NB "hale" witness, debtor; NB *ana kaspi a.* "take away for silver" = "buy" Gt Mari "lead away" D Mari "dispatch, forward" goods; jB "push away, displace"; NA "shift" work onto s.o. Š jB "have s.o. bring" s.o. N pass. of G j/NB; > *abku, abkūtu, abiktu, ābiku?*

abāku(m) II "to overturn, upset" O/jB G (a/u); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > *ābiku?*

abal "without" NB

aballu (a vessel for water); < Sum.

abalu → ablu

abālu(m) "to dry (up)" Bab., NA G (a/a) [HĀD.A] intrans. "become dry, dry up" O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. "dry" (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > *ablu; nābalu, nābališ, nūbalum; tābalu, tābīlu; ubbulu; šābulu*

abālu → also apālu I; *wabālum*

abamātu "sea" jB lex.

abarahḥum (an object) OB

abarakkatu(m), *abrakkatu* ~ "stewardess, housekeeper" O/jB, NA [MUNUS.AGRIG] jB also as divine title; < Sum.

abarakku(m) ~ "steward, housekeeper" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)AGRIG; NB also IGI.2.DUB] administrator of temple or secular household, later high state official; NA *a. rabû* "Chief Steward"; also as divine title; < Sum.; > *abarakkūtu; abarakkatu; → abarikkum; mašennu*

ab(a)rakkūtu "function of stewardess" jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < *abarakku*

abar(a)ša "truly, certainly" jB

abarikkum, *abrikk/qqu, agriqqu* = *abarakku?* O/jB lex.; jB (lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

abarnium (a kind of cloth, phps.) "from Abarna" OA

abartu(m) "opposite shore, bank" Oakk, NB (roy. inscr.) for *ebertu* I; < *ebēru* I

abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BAR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

abāru(m) II, occas. *apāru, ubāru* 1. Bab. (lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a., gāmer a.; ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ibir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

abāru → also *ḥabāru* II G

abaruh (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

abasigga “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmū, *amašpū, amašmū*, lex. also *abašmūtu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(ti a)gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a)gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

abatu → *awātu*

abātu(m) I “to destroy” G (*alu*, O/jB also *i'abbat, i'but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (*alu*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu, na'butu, nābudu; ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZAH] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnahtu, munnabtuttu, nābutum*

abātu → also *aptu*

abātu → *abūtu*; *apātu*

abā'u → *wabā'um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

abb... also = *ana b...*

abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

abbāšu (a textile) MA

abbatu → *ammatu* II

abbā'ū → *abu* I

abbu “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + -ī

abbunnu (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

abbuttānū; f. *abbuttānītu* “wearer of *abbuttū* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

abbuttū(m) (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; a. *šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”; also as punishment; a. *gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby's abnormality, of dog

abbuttū → also *abbūtu*; *apputtum* II

abbūtu(m), Ass. *abbuttū* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; a. X *šabātu* “to adopt X's cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bītim* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

abbūtu → also *abu* I

abdu “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

abdū (a prof. desig.) MB

abgallu → *apkallu*

abiḥeri mng. unkn. Nuzi

abiktu, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-)] (→ *dabdū, taḥtū*) a. *šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lipī a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abkūtu*

ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku*?

abīlum → *awīlu*

ābīlu → *āgīlu*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ehirtum*

ābirū (or *abīrū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor”? Mari; < W.Sem.

abiyāru, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

abkīgu only in pl. *abkīgētu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkinīnītu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [HĀD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener. 2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; a. *erē* “pregnancy stone”; a. *išāti* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also a. *šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panic” (different word ?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abriku, abriqu → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird) 2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” OAKk(Ur III), jB [IZI.ḤA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, *aplu* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abrūtu*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abrūtu “*abru*-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absaḥurakku, absaḥurum → *absaḥurum*

absinnu(m), *absennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SIN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SIN; NB also MUL.ABSIN]; < Sum.

absaḥurum, *absaḥurum, absaḥurakku* (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

absānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab. (lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šātu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

absennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšu*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu, ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a; abūšu* etc.; pl. *abbū*, O/MA *abbā'ū*, MB(Alal.), Am. *abbūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *ababim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman 6. compounds: a. *Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); a. *ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bītim* “household head, superintendent”; *abi šābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; OAKk a. *ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u) šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex. 11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) OAKk, Bab. [ITI.NE(.NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “Abu festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, *abūbiš* “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU] 1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”; *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuhuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkātu, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *ḥīl a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulīlu, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] a. *kawītum* “outer gate”; *maššār a., ša a., mār a., bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB a. *šūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; a. *edēlu/pehū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḥḥu, abultannu*

abulmaḥḥu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḥ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgīlu*

abunikītu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

aburrišānu, Bogh. *burrišānu* mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, a. *rabāšu/ašābu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt širi* (a deformity)

abusin → *abušim*

abūsu(m), *abussu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *bīt a.*; Ass. *bīt abūsātu/ū* (also in Aššur temple)

abušim, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, *abūdānūm, abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + -ān + -ī

ābutum → apputum II

abutu → awātum

abūtu(m); pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

ad → adi

adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.

ad(')a(d)du → ad'attu

adaḍu (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

adagu(r)ru, adakurru (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR₅; DUG.A.DA.GUR₄; DUG.A.DA.KUR]; < Sum.

adaḥa (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

adakanni → akanni

adakurru → adagurru

adallu ~ "strong" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

adamatu I, adanatu '(red blood)' (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < adammu

adamatu(m) II, adamutu, adu/imatu O/jB 1. (a plant (with red blossoms?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < adammu?

adamdunū "Adamdun vessel"; < PIN

ada(m)mu, adumu "red" Oakk, M/jB; Bogh. "red (blood)"; "red (garment)"; lex., syn. for "important person"; > adamatu I, II?, adantu

adammu "conflict, battle" M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.

adammūmu, admūmu; NA pl. f. "wasp" jB, NA adamtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

adamu → adammu

adānum, Mari edēnum "to be engaged in" OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G?; > admūtum

adamukku → edamukku

adamutu → adamatu II

adanatu → adamatu I

adanniš, addanniš "very much, greatly" NA; < ana I + danniš

adannu → adānum

adantu "(reddish? species of) shrew" jB; < adammu

adānum, ḥadānum (OB often wr. *ḥa'a4-da-num* etc.), adannu, adiānu; pl. f. "fixed date, time limit" Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG₄.GA; U₄.SUR] *ūm a.* "fixed day"; jB *ina lā a.* "at the wrong time"; astr. "period"; *eqel a.* "objective"

adappu, dappu "horizontal crossbeam" j/NB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also "board"?

adappu → also atappu

adapu I 1. jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

adapu II; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*

adapu III "wise" jB lex.

adāqu → edēqu

adārānu (a plant) jB lex.

adartu → atartu

adaru I (a vessel) NB of silver

adaru II (an animal or insect) jB lex.

adāru(m) I, ḥadāru "to be dark, gloomy"

G (*al/u*) j/NB [KAXGI₆]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies "become obscured"; of plants? D O/jB "darken", esp. stat. with *pānūi* "look gloomy" Dt jB, NA "become gloomy" Š "darken" j/NB, NA N "become dark"; astr. "become eclipsed" [KAXGI₆] OB, j/NB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru* I, *adriš*, *adirtu* I; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādirtu*; *udduru*

adāru(m) II "to be afraid (of), fear" G (*al/u*) NB *ēnē a.* "fear the eyes" = "with an eye to, in consideration of" D "frighten" OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N "become restless, worry about" OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu* II, *idirtu*; *adīru*, *adīriš*; *adīru*; *mušādīru*

adāru(m) III (or *aṭāru(m)?*), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ÍLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]

adašḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ada(š)šu → aduššu

adattu "succulent part of reed" jB [GI.ÜR]; → *adnātu*

ad(')a(t)tu (or *at(')a(t)tu*, *ad(')a(d)du*) (an ornament) Qatna of gold, precious stone

adbaru → atbaru

add... also = *ana d...*

addā "daddy"? OB

addaḥšum → andaḥšū

addanniš → adanniš

addār → dāru I

A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)]; A. *mahrū* "first A."; *arḥu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] "intercalary A.", NB also A. *arkū*

addāt → dāt

addatum (a wooden tool) OB

adda'u (a dwelling) jB lex.

addiru "very dark" jB; < *adāru* I

addu ~ "throwstick" M/jB

addū → adū III

addunānum → andunānu

addurārum → andurāru

adi, Oakk, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* "until, as far as" [EN] 1. prep. of time "till", "within", "during, in the course of", also *adilu*

libbi; *ad(i) mati*; *adi inanna*; *ad(i/un)akanni*, *adikanna* "until now" (→ *akanna* II); of space "up to, as far as", also *adi maḥar*; of amount of silver, degree of hunger; *adi ulla* "for ever" (→ *ulla* II); *adi šāri* "for all time; everywhere" (→ *šār*); "including, together with" M/NB, NA for *qadum*; before numerals "times, multiplied by" [A.R.Á], *adi šalāšišu* "three times" (→ GAG §71a; OA → *ana* I 15); OA "concerning, on the subject of"; Oakk *adi danniš* "very much"; jB *adi surriš* "instantly" 2. conj. (→ GAG §§116c, 173a-g) with pres. "until"; Mari "as soon as"; MA "while"; NB *kī adi* in oath → *kī 4*; with pret. "until; not before, as soon as"; OA "concerning the fact that"; with stat. "as long as, while" 3. *adi lā* prep. "before, in advance of"; conj. with pres. or pret. "before; as long as ... not" 4. *adi muḥḥi* NB, occas. NA for *adi*, prep. of time, space; conj.; mostly *adi muḥḥi ša* with pres. or perf. 5. *adu/i bū* NA for *adi*, as conj. with pres. "until", with *lā* "before" 6. Am., Bogh. adv. ~ "indeed, truly" 7. with pron. suff. only in → *adīni*, *adišu*

adianni → adū I

adiānu → adānum

adikanna → akanni

adilu; NB pl. *adilānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB

adimatu → adamatu II; *mati*

adinakanni → akanni

adīni, Mari also *adīnu*, M/jB mostly *adīna*, once *adīnnu* 'up to us' = "hitherto, till now" OA, O/jB; of time, OA "so far, till now"; otherwise neg. *a. ullā* "not yet" with stat., pres., pret., OB perf.; < *adi* + *-ni*; M/NA → *udīni*

adiptu → ediptu

adiriš "fearfully" jB; < *adīru*

adirtu I "gloominess" Bab. transf. "sorrow"; < *adāru* I

adirtu II "fear, apprehension" O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru* II

adirtu → also atartu

adīru "fear" M/jB; < *adāru* II; > *adiriš*

ādīru "full of awe" jB; *lā ā.* "fearless, impudent" j/NB (MB/MA → *lādīru*); < *adāru* II

adiššu (an object) jB mag.

adišu "till then" OB, Mari; < *adi* + *-šu*

adiu → adū I

admanu → watmanum

admūmu → adammūmu

admūtum "contributed share" OA; < *adāmum*

adnātu pl. tant. "world, people" jB

adnu → atnu

adriš "dimly, faintly visible" jB of celestial bodies; "darkly, unhappily" of people; < *adru* I *adru* I "dark, gloomy" jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru* I

adru(m) II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* "threshing floor" Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āt)i* "at threshing time"; NA also "courtyard"?

adrū "ibex-like" jB desig. of sheep; < Sum.

adu → adi

adū I, Ass. *adiu*; pl. *adū*, *adē* "(treaty-)oath; supernatural power of an oath" M/NA, M/NB *a. šakānu/tamū/našāru* "to establish/swear/keep a treaty"; NA *a. ša šarri* "(loyalty) oath to king"; j/NB, NA *bēl a.* "vassal"

adū II "now" NB; also *enna a.* "now then"

adū(m) III, *addū* "a (day's) work, stint" O/jB *šābū a.* "daily workers"; transf. sun's, moon's "tasks"; < Sum.

adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

adū V "leader" jB lex.

adū VI mng. unkn. jB lex.

adū → also *aduššu*; *edū* I

ādu "to take notice of" MB G (pres. *i'ād*, pret. *i'id*) Š "notify, inform" s.o.; → *na'ādu*

adudi(l)lu, *aduda'ilu* "praying mantis" jB

adūgu, *atūgu* "oven" jB; < Sum.

adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ "indeed" Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

adum → adi

adumatu → adamatu II

adumu → adammu

adunakanni → akanni

adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.

adurtu "village" jB lex.; < *adurū*

aduru "mirror"? jB lex.

adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū*? "village, farmstead" Bab. [É.DURU₅]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

aduššu, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ "enclosure wall" O/jB

ae'u → ya'u

agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* "this" NB; < Aram.?; → *agannū*; *ingā*

agabbu → akabbu

agadibbu, *gadibbu* "hand seeder-plough" jB lex.; < Sum.

agāgu(m) "to be(come) furious" Bab. G (*al/u*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn "be steadfastly angry"? D stat. only "is very angry" Š caus. of G N "get angry"; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

agāi(a) → agā

agakkum "whey" OB lex.; < Sum.

agalapû in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DŪSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*

agāmu → also *akāmu* I

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a + gana* (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallû → **agannutillû**

agannu, NB **agannu**; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannû; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâ/êti* “these” NB; < *agâ + annû* I

aga(n)nutillû, **aganatallû** “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

agappu(m), NA also **agappu** “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; *a. ênê* “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → *kappu* I

agappu → also *akabbu*

agargarûtu (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.^did]

agargarû (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.

agargarûtu “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR.KU₆]; < Sum.

agarimuri (a food) MA

agarinnu(m), *garinnu* O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN_{4/5}; AMA.TÛN]; < Sum.

agarrûtu → *agru*

agāru(m) “to hire, rent” G (*a/u*) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > *agru*, *agirtum*, *agirtu*; *āgirum*, *āgirtu*; *igru*; *munnagru*; *nāgurtu*

ag(a)runnu “cella” jB; < Sum.

agasalakku(m), *agasalilikkum* (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → *agû* I

agašgû “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.

agāšû; f. *agāšiya*; pl. *agāšunu* “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < *agâ + šû*, *šî*, *šunu*

agātali → *agâ*

agatukullu “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāum → *agû* I

agbaru → *akbaru*

agg... also = *ana g...*

aggāgû “furious” jB; < *agāgu*

aggannu → *agannu*; *akkannu*

aggiš “furiously” Bab., NA; < *aggu*

aggu(m) “furious” Bab. mostly with *libbu* (“heart”); < *agāgu*; > *aggiš*; → *akku*

aggullu → *akkullu*

agiddû → *agittû*

āgilu, *ābilulu*, jB also *agillu*? “towman” of boat O/jB lex.

agirtum “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < *agāru*

āgirtu “(female) hirer, mistress” jB; < *agāru*

āgirum “hirer” OB [LŪ.ĪUN]; < *agāru*

agittû, **agiddû**, **egiddû** “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.

agîum → *agû* I

agriquu → *abarikkum*

agru(m); pl. OB *agrû*, NA, NB *agrûtu*, NB also *agarrûtu* “hireling; hired man” [LŪ.ĪUN.GĀ; OB also ÉRIN.ĪUN.GĀ; NB also LŪ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LŪ.)ĪUN.(GĀ)]; < *agāru*; > *agrûtu*

agrunnu → *agarunnu*; *garunnu*

agrûtu “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < *agru*

agû(m) I, OAKK *agālium* “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → *agasalakku*

agû(m) II, *egû* “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI₆.A; A.GU₄; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → *binûtu*

agû III (a garment) jB lex.

agû → also *egu*

agubbû, *egubbû* “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG.)A.GÛB.BA]; < Sum.

agugillu ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > *agugiltu*

agugiltu ~ “sorceress” jB; < *agugillu*

***agûgu** unattested; mng. unkn.

agûgûtu “status of *agûgu*” jB

aguḥḥu(m); OAKK Hurr. pl. *aguḥḥena* “sash, belt” OAKK, O/jB

agûnu “tiara” jB lex.

agurrutu → *gurrutu*

agurru(m) m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG₄.AL.ÛR.RA; OB math. SIG₄.AL.ÛR₅.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; *a. uqnî elleti* “blue-glazed brick”; *a. ešmarê* “yellow-glazed brick”; *a. ša atbaril/pêle pešê/ašnuḡalli* “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; *a. kaspi ebbi* “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB

agusîgu → *ḥusîgu*

aḥa in *aḥa aḥa* “one by one”? OA; < *aḥu* II

aḥā’iṣ, *aḥāyiṣ* “each other, one another” Ass. as obj., NA *a. šabātu* “to join forces”; *ištu/itti a.* “together”; *urki a.* “one after the other”; *ana a.* “one another, together”; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥiṣ*; → *aḥāmiṣ*

aḥāmiṣ, Am., Bogh. *ḥa(m)miṣ*, NB also *aḥame(š)šu* “each other, one another” M/NB, occas. NA as obj.; as gen., NB *pūt a. našû* “they stand security mutually”; *kī a.* “together, at the same time”; *itti a.* “together”; *malla a.* “all together”; *arki a.* “one after the other”; *ana (muḥḥi) a.* “together”; *ana pānitarši a.* “face to face”; *meḥret a.* “in the same way”; < *aḥu* I; → *aḥā’iṣ*

aḥamma, jB also *aḥammu* “apart, separately” OA, occas. Bab., NA; < *aḥu* II

aḥannâ “on this bank” j/NB of river, marsh etc.; < *aḥu* II + *annû* I

aḥannumma → **aḥennâ**

aḥānu I “to another place” NB leg., divert property “elsewhere”; < *aḥu* II + *-ānu*

aḥānum II (a type of worker) Mari

aḥarātum “on the far bank” Mari; opp. → *aqdamātum*; < W.Sem.; → *aḥāru*

aḥarriṣ “in future” jB; < *aḥāru*

aḥarrum “later, thereafter” OB; opp. → *pānānu*; < *aḥāru*

aḥartiṣ “for the future” MB; < *aḥāru*

aḥāru(m) “to be behind” G Am. stat. only “is late, delayed” D trans. “hold back, delay” s.th.; intrans. “stay behind, delay, be in default”; stat. “is outstanding, overdue”; OB of days “are left, remain”; OA “set aside” statue? Š OAKK, jB? “make s.o./s.th. late”? > *aḥritu*, *aḥrâ*, *aḥrûtu*, *aḥrâtaš*, *aḥrîtiš*, *aḥartiš*, *aḥertum*; *aḥarrum*, *aḥarriṣ*, *ḥaramma*; *aḥurrû*; *uḥḥuru*, *uḥḥurtu*; *uḥrû*; *uḥurrâ’um*; *têhirtu*; → *aḥarātum*

aḥāta, *aḥāti/lu* “in equal shares” NB; < *aḥu* I

aḥātatum “little sister” OB; < *aḥātu* I

aḥātu(m) I, NB *aḥattu*; pl. OA *aḥuātum*, OB *aḥḥātu* “sister” [NIN] “(natural) sister”; transf. OA as complimentary term; OB of f. subst.s *a. ... a.* “the one ... the other”; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥātûtu*, *aḥḥûtu* II, *aḥātatum*

aḥātu II 1. “bank” NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. “sleeves” of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression “limit”? < *aḥu* II

aḥātu → also *aḥāta*; *aḥu* II 3

aḥātu → *aḥîtu*; *aḥû* I

aḥātûtu “sisterhood” Nuzi; < *aḥātu* I

aḥāzu(m) “to take; marry; learn” G (*a/u*) 1. of demons, diseases “seize, grasp” 2. of husband, also father-in-law “take (a woman in marriage),

marry” 3. “take notice of, learn” 4. “make s.th. o.’s own, acquire” 5. *puzram a.*, *marqîtu a.* “take refuge”, *ḥarrānam a.* “take to road” 6. j/NB *dîn PN a.* “take PN to law” 7. OB “take” troops (into battle), OA *rābišam a.* “take on as agent” 8. occas. ~ D “inlay” with metal Gt “be connected with; well versed in” D (OA infin. also *eḥḥuzum*) “mount, plate, inlay” with metal, stone (< *iḥzu* denom.) [GAR.(RA)]; “marry” pl. Dt pass. of D Š 1. “make s.o. take s.th.” 2. “make s.o. marry” 3. “make s.o. learn”, “instruct, incite” s.o., “point out, indicate to” s.o. 4. OAKK “make s.th. available” 5. → G 5 with *puzru* etc. “hide” s.th., s.o. 6. leg., *dīnam š.* “institute proceedings against s.o.” 7. “ignite, set fire to” 8. stat. “has a right to, is entitled to” real estate 9. “have an object mounted in precious metal” Štn “instruct, inform s.o. repeatedly”; OB of disease “infect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be instructed, incited”? Št² lex. “ignite” fire, “make” fire “catch” N pass. of G 2 “marry each other”; of fire etc. “catch, spread”; > *aḥiztu*, *aḥzûtu*; *iḥzu* I, *iḥzêtu*; *āhizum*, *āhizānu*; *aḥḥāzu*; *aḥuzzatu*; *tāḥāzu*, *tāḥāziš*; *tāḥizu*; *uḥḥuzu*; *māḥāzu*, *māḥāziš*; *mušāḥizu*, *muštahḥizum*; *nanḥuzu*

aḥê “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḥennâ*; → *aḥu* II

aḥê’iṣ → *aḥiṣ*

aḥennâ, *aḥennû*, Mari *aḥannumma* “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < *aḥê* + *annû* I

aḥertum, NB *aḥiṣtu* “remainder” OB math., NB; < *aḥāru*

aḥḥ... also = *ana ḥ...*

aḥḥātu → *aḥātu* I

aḥḥāzu “the seizer” (a demon) jB [dDİM.ME.LAGAB] 1. as demon often in incantations after Lamaštu and Labāšu 2. “jaundice” (the disease caused by the *a.* demon); < *aḥāzu*

aḥḥu “dry wood” jB lex.

aḥḥû → *aḥu* I

aḥḥur → *ḥurri*

aḥḥûtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ.(MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < *aḥu* I

aḥḥûtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < *aḥātu* I *aḥi* → *aḥu* I.II

aḥia “outside” j/NB; *aḥia aḥia* “each side” of; < *aḥu* II

aḥiātum → *aḥîtu*; *aḥû* I

aḥirtum → aḥertum

aḥiṣ “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet; < aḥu II ?

aḥiṣ, aḥē’iṣ, aḥiṣe, aḥiyāši “each other, one another” NA; (kī) a. “together”; issi a. → issaḥiṣ; ana a. “one another”; ina muḥḥi a. “one after the other”; < aḥā’iṣ

aḥiṣtu → aḥertum

aḥiṣtu(m) 1. “side”; also acc. aḥiṣtam(ma), aḥiṣta as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. aḥiṣtate; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < aḥu I

aḥiu → aḥu I

aḥiyāši → aḥiṣ

aḥizānu(m), aḥiziānu “(the) one who marries/d” OB, MA; < aḥizu + -ān

aḥiztu “married woman”? jB; < aḥāzu

aḥizum “informed person”? Mari; < aḥāzu

aḥlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < aḥlamu

aḥlamū (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB as PN ?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > aḥlamatti

aḥmaḥam, aḥmaḥim “one another” OB(Susa); < aḥam + aḥu I; > aḥmāmu

aḥmāmu “one another” OB(Susa); also aḥmāmiṣ; ana a. “against each other”, also eli a.; mala a. “together, equally”; < aḥmaḥam

aḥnu → uḥnu

aḥrā → aḥrītu

aḥrātaṣ “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); a. niṣi, a. ūmi “for posterity”; < aḥrītu

aḥrātu, aḥriātum → aḥrītu

aḥrītiṣ, aḥriātiṣ “for the future” O/jB in aḥrītiṣ ūmi “in future days”; < aḥrītu

aḥrītu f.; mostly pl. OB aḥriātum, M/NB aḥrātu “later time” Bab. aḥrāt ūmi “later days”; (niṣi) aḥrāti “posterity”; MB ana aḥrāt(ti) adv. “for the future”; < aḥāru; > aḥrātaṣ, aḥrītiṣ, aḥrātu

aḥruṣḥu (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

aḥrūtu “descendants” jB lex.; < aḥrītu abstr.

aḥšad(a)rapannu “satrap (of the Persian empire)” NB; < OPers.

aḥu(m) I “brother” (st. constr. aḥi, OA aḥulū; nom. with pron. suff. aḥūni/ka; aḥi, aḥūa “my brother”, M/NB aḥūya; acc. aḥāka; st. abs. aḥ Oakk, OA in PN; du. aḥā OB; pl. aḥḥū, W.Sem. aḥāte, OB after numerals aḥānu; st. constr. aḥḥi OB all cases; with pron. suff. aḥḥūka) [ŠEŠ; OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] 1. “(natural) brother”; a. rabū/ṣeḥru “older/younger brother”; a. abim “father’s brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; a. rabū “deputy teacher” 3. aḥum aḥam “one another, mutually”, also a. ana a., a. mala a., a. kīma a.; > aḥḥūtu I; aḥātu I etc.; aḥāta; aḥāmiṣ, aḥā’iṣ, aḥiṣ, aḥmaḥam, aḥmāmu; aḥu II; → aḥū

aḥu(m) II “arm, side” (st. constr. aḥ(i)) 1. “arm”, a. nadū “to ‘drop o.’s arm”, i.e. be lazy, negligent”, j/NB nadē a. raṣū “to become negligent”; uppi a. “armpit”; birti a. “chest”?; transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du. transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GÜ] “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town, field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of object, part of liver, other parts of body; a. ṣattim “tum, beginning of (financial) year”; a. ana a. “side by side”; (ina) a. jB as prep. “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl. f. aḥātu “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m. aḥānu “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > aḥu I, aḥiṣ?, aḥia, aḥa, aḥiṣtu, aḥamma; aḥātu II, aḥānu I, aḥannā, aḥullā; → aḥē; aḥum; aḥunē

aḥū(m) I, Ass. aḥiu “outside(r), strange” [BAR] of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl. also BAR.BAR]; < aḥu II + -i; > aḥiṣ

*aḥū(m) II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”, M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces, conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < aḥu I denom.; > aḥū, aḥūtu; ṣutāḥū

aḥū → also aḥū

aḥula, aḥulamma “alas!” NA, also in PNs

aḥulab → aḥulap

aḥulabakku “lamentation with aḥulap-exclamations” jB lex.; < aḥulap + -akku

aḥulamma → aḥula

aḥulap (or aḥulab), OB also aḥulup, OB lex. aḥulapum “(it is) enough!” Oakk, Bab.; as declaration of clemency by god, as petition for clemency by worshipper; jB ṣam a. (a plant name); > aḥulabakku

aḥullā, aḥullū, NB aḥullūa “on the other bank; on the other side, beyond” j/NB, occas. NA; < aḥu II + ullū I

aḥulup → aḥulap

aḥum “separately, besides” OA; → aḥu II

aḥunē “separately, individually” OB; > aḥunēṣ; → aḥu II

aḥunēṣ “individually” Mari; < aḥunē + -iṣ

aḥurrū “junior” jB 1. “social inferior” 2. “younger child”; < aḥāru

aḥussu → uḥultu

aḥuṣḥu (a wooden object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

aḥuṣṣu → amuṣṣu

aḥuṣ’u (a poet. epith. of copper) jB lex.

aḥuzzatu “marriage gift; marriage-like protection” MA, MB; < aḥāzu

aḥzūtu “mounting(s)” of metal objects M/NB; < aḥāzu

ai I, ē (before consonant), ā, ya “not” 1. Oakk, OA, O/jB vetitive ptcl. before pret. “may (you, he etc.) not ...” (→ GAG §§81, k, 154c); OA before perf., stat.; jB in denial ai addin “I certainly did not give” 2. OA double neg. ē lā with 2 pers. pret. = strong pos. exhortation “definitely” 3. “no!” O/jB usu. before a voc.; Am. before proh.

ai II, ā, ayyi, ayya’u “alas!” Bab.

ai III “where?” Oakk in PNs; OB lex.; > ēm; → ayyikiam etc.

aigalluḥu (a homed animal)? Am., Nuzi

a’ilu → awilu

a’iluttu → awilūtum

ainibu → yānibu

aiwa (a cereal foodstuff) Nuzi; < Hurr.

akā adv. mng. unkn. Bogh.

akabbu (or akappu, agabb/ppu) (a tree) Nuzi

aka(k)ku in a. nāri (a plant name) jB lex.

akalu(m), aklu(m) [NINDA; NB also NINDA.ḪIA, NINDA.MEŠ] 1. “bread, loaf; food” [→ also kusāpu 2]; a. ḥarrāni “journey bread”, a. ginē “offering bread”; a. tumri “charcoal baked bread”; jB bēl a. “guest” (or read kusāpu ?) 2. NB (a small unit of capacity) [for NINDA as length measure → ginindanakku ?] 3. MB “expenditure”; < akālu

akālu(m) “to eat” G (a/u) [GU7] 1. of men, animals “eat, feed (on)”; of baby tulāša a. “feed (from) her breast”; “bite” o.’s lips 2. transf. of fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy “consume, devastate”; of pain, grief “consume; irritate, hurt” part of body 3. “soak up” liquid, “absorb” fat 4. “use up, spend” money 5. “have usufruct of, enjoy” field, agricultural product, share, booty 6. in idioms → asakku II, ikkibu, karṣu; OB math. of wall etc. “decrease in width” Gtn iter. of G [GU7.GU7] Gt of lands “ravage each other”; of stars “cover, absorb

each other” Š caus. of G [GU7] “make” men, animals, fire “eat, feed on, consume” food, medication, goods, booty, lands; “steep” an object in liquid; OA “satisfy” a claimant; jB stat. “is infected” with a disease Št [GU7] OB math. “multiply together”, freq. “square” measured lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > akalu; aklu; ākīlu, ākiltum, akkilu; akiltu; iklu II, ikiltu; akussu, ukultu, uklu II; ukullū I; mākalum, mākalu, mākalū; tākalu?; tākultu; šūkulu, šūkultu; mušākīlu, mušākīlūtum; → musakkiltu

akalūtu(m) ~ “tree” O/jB; → kalātu II

akā(m)mu “granary”? jB lex.

akāmu I, agāmu “dust-cloud, mist” jB; < akāmu II

akāmu II mng. uncert. jB G stat. only, of moon; > akāmu I; D → wakāmum

akāmu → also akammu

akanna I, kannalā, ekannam “so, thus” MA, M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir. speech; k.-ma “just so, similarly”; < akī/kī + anna

akanna II, akannu/i “here” M/NB, jB; an(a) a. “hither”; MB with adi → akanni; < Aram.; > akannaka

akannaka, akannaku(nu) “there” NB; < akanna II + -kal-kunu

akannama, kannama “similarly, likewise” Am., Bogh., Ug.

akanni “now” M/NA; MA anakanni, NA also adi/u(n)akanni, MB adikanna “till now, so far”

akanni → also akanna II

akannu → akanna II

akānu → akannu

akānu “hither, this way” MB; < akī + -ānu

akappu → akabbu

akaru mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāšu(m) “to walk, go” Bab., O/MA G (u/u) [DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt “go away” D “drive away, expel” person, disease, demon; ~ “press, push away” part of liver; OA stat. of tablet “is mislaid”? Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be expelled, driven off”; > ukkušu

akatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāwa “on (this) side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

akayū → kayyu

akbaru(m), akkabaru, agbaru “jerboa”? Bab., NA as food; as fPN, also Akbartum

akē → kē

akī, akkī “as” NA, NB 1. prep. (alternating with → kī) “like, in accordance with; (in substitution) for”; akī arḥi “per month” 2. conj. of

time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana* I + *kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna* I
akia "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
akiltu "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
ākiltum f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
ākilu(m) "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" 1. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
akītu(m); pl. *akīātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAKk, Bab., NA [Á.KI.IT; A.KI.TU; Á.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm'isin akīti* "akītu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīr*) a. "akītu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb a.* "akītu gate"
akk... also = *ana k...*
akkabaru → *akbaru*
akkadattu "in Akkadian" NB
akkadiya "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidiyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; fumiture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -i
akkā'i, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
akkā'iki "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i* + *kī*
akkamdaš, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
akkannu, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
akkāya → *akkā'i*
akkē → *kē*
akkī → *akī*
akkām → *kām*
akkidiyē → *akkadū*
akkilu(m) "eater" O/jB of lion "(man) eating"; < *akālu*
akkīma → *kīma* 9
akku "furious" NA; < Aram.; → *aggu*
akkū → *kūm*
akkū, *akū* "owl" jB lex., NA
akkullakku (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; < *akkullu*
akkullānu (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN
akkullātu pl. tant. "clouds"? of field NB
akkullu (or *aqqullu*), *aggullu*; pl. f., occas. m. "hatchet, pick(axe), adze" Bab., NA [(GİŞ.)NİG.GUL]; < Sum.; > *akkullakku*

akla "apart from" (prep.) jB erron.?
aklabū (a plant) jB lex.
aklu(m) "eaten, consumed" O/MB; OB *aklam* *išātim* "consumed by fire"; MB "expended" commodities; < *akālu*; → *akiltu*
aklu → also *akalu*; *waklum*
akmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
aksuppu → *askuppu*
akšu, *ekšu*, arch. *wakšum* ~ "brazen, dangerous" O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; < *ekēšu*?; > *ekšiš*
aktam, *atkam* (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; *zēr a.* "seed of a."
akū I "weak, powerless, humble" M/NB, jB; > *akātu* I; → *makū* I?
akū(m) II "cripple" Bab.; > *akātu* II
akū III ~ "mooring pole"? jB lex.
akū → also *akkū*
akukarumma in a. *epēšu* "to redeem" Nuzi; < Hurr.
akukia in a. ... a. "so much ... so much" MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)
akukūtu; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* "firebrand" Bogh., jB; astr. "red glow in sky" (freq. wr. ḪA-ḪA-ḪA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum)
akullu in *bīl a.* (part of an elaborate house) NA
akullū → *ukullū* I
akūnu (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.
akussu → *ukultu*
akušimu, (a) *kušimānu*, *kuršimatu* (a plant) O/jB lex., med.
akuttu (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.
akūtu I "powerlessness"; < *akū* I abstr.
akūtu II "disablement" jB; a. *alākum* "to become crippled"; < *akū* II abstr.
al → *ali* I; *alla* I; *eli*
aladiru, *ladiru* (a plant) jB lex., med.
aladlammū "human-headed bull-colossus" M/jB(Ass.), NA [d⁴ALAD.d⁴LAMMA]; < Sum.
alādu → *walādum*
alahhinu(m), *alḥenu*, NA *lahhinu* "miller"? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi a.* (an official); > *alahhinūtum*; *lahhinatu*
alahhinūtum (office of the a.) OA
alahittu mng. unkn. jB
alaknu (a kind of rush) jB lex.
alaktu(m), *alkatu*; pl. → *alkakātu* "way, course" [A.RÁ] 1. "gait" of man, animal; "route, journey" of gods, people, a. *parāsu* "to break/interrupt s.o.'s course"; "course" of stars, water; of illness, fire 2. OA, jB transf. "way of life, behaviour", a. *še'ū(m)* "to look after s.o." 3. Bab., NA "business trip, caravan"; < *alāku*

alāku(m) "to go" G (*illak*, *illik*; perf. *italak* (→ GAG §97n)) [DU] 1. of person, animal; + vent. "come", jB imper. *alka* "well, now then!"; + *ana* "go to" somewhere, + dat. pron. suff. "to" s.o.; "move along, walk"; *ana šimtišimāti a.* "go to o.'s destiny, die"; OB a. *epēšum* "travel"; MA (of horses) "trot?"; *warki/ana pi...* a. "follow, serve" s.o.; → *dinānu*; as ptcp. *ālik mahri* 'who walks in front' = "predecessor" [IGI.DU]; *ālik pānim* 'who walks before' = "leader, predecessor" (→ *ālik-pānūtu*); *ālik arki* "successor" 2. of letters, tablets etc. "arrive"; of military campaign, vehicles, celestial bodies "move"; of wind "blow"; of rain "fall"; of incense, radiance "spread"; of skin, flesh etc. "flake off"; of liquids "flow"; of time "pass" 3. with internal objects: + *idu* "go at s.o.'s side" = "come to s.o.'s aid"; "go on, along" a way, path, road, "pass through" the desert; *šiddam pūtam a.* "go length and width" of an area = "survey" a field 4. *ilka a.* "perform (military) service"; *dikātu a.* "report for call-up"; NB *našpartu a.* "fulfil an order, manage/run a business" 5. with abstr. noun ending in -*ūtu* and before adv. "become" 6. misc.: of price "be current, in force", of commodity "be worth, fetch"; of interest "accumulate"; of (ominous) signs "appear"; "be appropriate, possible, available"; of greed "aim at" silver; *ana pānišu/ša a.* "advance, grow larger"; NB math. X GAM/A.RÁ/ana Y a. "multiply X by Y" 7. NA with ellipsis of *qabā'u* freq. before dir. speech Gtn [DU.DU] "go, come repeatedly; roam about, wander", *muttallik mūši* [LÚ.GE6.A.DU.DU; (LÚ.)GE6.DU.DU] 'who walks around during the night' = "night-watchman"; OB of leg muscles "twitch persistently" Gt "go off, away" (→ GAG §92e) differentiation between pret. of Gt and perf. of G difficult Š caus. of G [DU] with abstr. noun ending in -*ūtu* or adv. "make s.o./s.th. (become)" s.th.; stat. "is appropriate, suitable" [TUM.MA]; > *alaktu*, *alkakātu*, *ilkakātu*; *ilku* I, *alku* I; *āliku*, *āliktu*, *ālikūtu*, *ālikānum*, *ālik-pānūtu*; *allaku*, *allāku*; *mālakū* I; *muttalliku*; *muttalliktu*; *šūluku*; *tāluku*; *tallaku*, *tallakku*
alālali → *alālu* I
alallu(m), *elallu* (a stone) Bab. mag., also used in building
alallū I, *elallū* "drain, pipe" O/jB [ÁLAL]; → *alū* IV
alallū II, *alū*, *elū* (device for hoisting water) O/jB; < Sum.
alallū III (a plant) jB

alālu I, *alālali*, *alīli* (a work cry), "work song" M/NB, NA esp. a. *š/sasū* "to sing a work song"; > *alālu* III?
alālu(m) II, *ḫalālum* "to hang up, suspend" Bab. G (*alu*, pres. OB *i'allal*, jB *illal*) "hang (up)" people as punishment, "hang up, suspend" objects; stat. OB ext. "is 'hanging'" (wr. *ḫalil* etc.) Gt "be tangled; be allied with" also in PNs OAKk, OB D stat. only ext. "is hung (about) with" s.th. Dt pass. of D Š jB in *qāta šūlulu* "stay o.'s hand" N of objects "be hung up"; of lamentation "hang (in the air)"; > *mālaltu*; *ma'lalum*?
alālu III O/jB G not attested Gt "to sing a joyful song; boast" Š "exult, celebrate" Štn iter. of Š; < *alālu* I denom.?; > *elēlu* I, *elēlānū*; *alīlu*; *illatu* II; *mušāhlilu*
alamattu → *almattu*
alamdimmū → *alandimmū*
alamgātu f. pl. "sculptures" MA; < Sum.?
alamgū "seal-cutter" jB lex.; < Sum.
alamittu, *elamittu*, *ḫulamē'itu*, MA *alamūtu* (a wild species of date palm) MA, j/NB
alamū (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug
alamūtu → *alamittu*
alandimmū (or *alandimmū*) "physique, form" jB [ALAN.DÍM(.A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.
alānu → *aliānu*
ālānū(m); f. *ālānūtu* "living in a (foreign) place, abroad, exile" O/jB, Mari, MA in fPN; < *ālu* I + -*ān* + -i
alappānu, *labb/ppānu* 1. O/jB lex. "sweet pomegranate" 2. O/jB, Mari, NA (a sweet beer) in (*šikar*) I; Mari *ša a.* "(female) brewer"
alapū, j/NB, NA also *el(a)pū*, *elappū*, *anapū* (an aquatic plant, phps.) "seaweed; algae" Bab., NA
alāpu(m) G mng. uncl. jB Št OB "to make immovable, paralyse" part of body; > *alpu* II; *nēlepu*?
alāpu → also *elēpu*
alašū "Cypriot" Mari; < Alašia
alātu(m) (var. of *la'ātu*) "to swallow (up)" Bab. G (*u/u*) ext., transf. of parts of the body or foetus "absorb" D ~ G, jB also transf. "suppress" revolt; > *ma'lātu*; → *ḫalātum*
alātū (a social class, palace dependant?) Nuzi
alā'u ~ "to lick" G jB lex. Št → *šutelū'u*
ālāyū "citizen, (dependent) villager" O/jB, MA; < *ālu* I + -ay; > *ālāyūtu*; → *ālūm*
ālāyū → also *allī' ayya*

ālāyūtu "status of dependent villager" MA; < *ālāyū*
aldu → *waldum*
aldū(m) "(grain) quota" O/jB; [AL.DÙ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.
alē → *ali* I
algamišu, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA₄.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*
algarsurrū "drumstick"? OB lex.; < Sum.
algumes (or *alгурit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA
alḥenu → *alahḥinu*
ali I, *alē*, *āl*, NB *alu* "where?" O/Akk, Ass., O/jB 1. "where?" 2. conj. "where(ever)" OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. "at the place of" OA before infin.; > *alumma*
ali II ~ "surely" Mari
aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.
ālidānu "progenitor" MA; < *walādum*
alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.
ālidu → *wālidum*
ālidūtu in *lā ālidūtu* "sterility" jB; < *wālidum*
ālikānum "traveller" OB; < *ālikum* + *-ān*
ālik-pānūtu "going in front, leadership" NB; < *ālik pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)
āliktum 'going; goer' f. 1. Mari ~ "flying column" 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *āliku*
āliku(m) 'going; goer' 1. adj. jB, NA "moving, walking"; "falling out" of hair; "alight" of stove; Mari "appropriate" 2. subst. OA, O/jB "traveller; messenger" 3. Nuzi, jB → *šēru* 4; < *alāku* ptp.
ālikūtu subst. 'going' = "philandering" jB; *ālikūt mahri* "precedence"; < *āliku* abstr.
alilānu (a tree) jB lex.
alili → *alālu* I
alilu(m), *elilu* (or *ālēlilu*); f. *alēliltu* ~ "powerful" Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III
alimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.
alimu ~ "honoured, of high rank" jB; < Sum.
alīq pī → *līqu* I
ālī(s)su → *wālidum*
ālišam "village by village" OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*
ālittiš in *lā ālittiš* "like a barren woman" jB; < *wālitum*
ālittu → *wālitum*
alitum → *elītu*
alium → *elū* II
ālium "citizen, local" OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyūtu*

alkakātu(m) pl. "ways of life; actions, behaviour" Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I
alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
alkatu → *alaktu*
alku I "state service" NA(lit.); < *alāku*
alku II "course" of canal, "region along the bank" NB; < Aram.
all... also = *ana l...*
alla "beyond; apart from" j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) "beyond, past; more than; apart from"; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* "beyond, past; apart from" 3. adv. "instead, rather"; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*
allaharum → *annuḥaru*
allak "hub (of a wheel)" M/jB lex.
allakkāniš → *allānu* I
allaku "always moving" M/jB; < *alāku*
allāku "traveller, messenger; agent" j/NB; < *alāku*
allallu I (a kind of bird) jB
allallu II, *allallū* ~ "powerful" j/NB epith. of gods
allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.
allāmi → *allū* II
allān → *allānum*
Allānātum (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.
allānu(m) I "oak; acorn" [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* "oak-resin"?; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] "(suppository shaped like) acorn"; *a. Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* "Kaniš-oak" (a tree)
allānu II (a garment) MA
allānu III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN
allānu IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB
allānum, *allān* adv. "from there" OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. "beyond, over and above, apart from"; < *allū* I + *-ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān* ?
allapak conj. "when"? jB lex.
allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.
allatu → *illatu* I
allēmi → *allū* II
alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* "driveller" O/jB lex.
allikāmma "somewhere else" Nuzi; < *allū* I
allitiš "the day after tomorrow" OA; < *allū* I; → *līdiš*; *ullitiš*
allu(m) I "hoe, pickaxe" O/Akk, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; *a. našū* "to bear the hoe", *a. šutruku* "to make the

hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.
allum II (a type of coefficient) OB math.
allu(m) → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*
allū(m) I "that (one)" Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullū* I); > *allānum*, *allitiš*; *allikāmma*, *allukā*
allū II, *allāmi*, *allēmi*, *allāmi*, *illūmi* ~ "certainly; furthermore" Am.; < W.Sem.
alludānu (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.
alluhappu "(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)" jB [SA.AL.ḤAB]; *dā* (a demon); < Sum.
alluḥarum → *annuḥaru*
allukā "there" Nuzi; < *allū* I
allūmi → *allū* II
allumzali → *alluzu*
allunātu → *alluttu*
allūru (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?
alluttu(m), lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* "crab" j/NB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. "(constellation) Cancer", also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. "tongs, pincers"?; < Sum.; → *kušū*
allu'tu, *alūtu* (a plant) jB lex.
allu'u → *alluttu*
alluzu, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug
almānu(m) "widower" Mari; jB *dā*. as DN (name of star); > *almānūtu*, *almattu*
almānūtu "widow(er)hood" jB in *a. alāku* "to enter *a.*"; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.
almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KÚŠ.Ū; MA MUNUS.NU.KÚŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*
almīn "without number, innumerable" j/NB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli* ?) + *minu* II
almū mng. unkn. jB lex.; epith. of deity
alningu, *alnikkum* (a spice) O/Akk, OB; also a mineral ?
alpu(m) I "bull, ox" [GU₄; coll. pl. GU₄.ḪI.A; NA usu. GU₄.(NÍTA).MEŠ]; *a. mē*, *a. nāri* "water, river ox"; *a. kiši* "water buffalo"? jB; *a. šadē* (a wild animal) Am.; *a. epinnim* "plough ox"; *a. warkatim* [GU₄.(Á).ŪR.RA] "rear ox (of team)"; math. *pūt alpim* 'ox's forehead', i.e. "trapezoid" [SAG.KI.GU₄]; → *re'i* *al-pūtu*
alpu II ~ "threatening" jB lex.; < *alāpu*
alsudilū (a primitive farming tool) jB lex.; < Sum.
altalū ~ "forest" jB lex.
altammu → *aštammu*

alta(p)pipu (a box or chest) Am.; < Hurr.?
altapūtu → *iltappu*
altarru I "strong, heroic" jB lex.
alta(r)ru(m) II "assigned work" O/jB; < Sum.
alti "well, now then!" jB; < Sum.
alti → also *aššatu*
altikkarum mng. unkn. OB lex.
alṭu → *wašṭum*
alu → *ali* I
alū I, *elū* "bull of heaven" jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation "Taurus" [MUL.GU₄.AN.NA]
alū II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U₁₈.LU]; < Sum.
alū(m) III (a kind of drum) Bab. [GIŠ.Á.LÁ]; < Sum.
alū IV, *elū* ~ "pipe" Bab. "(clay) pipe, drain?"; lex. "wind-pipe"; < Sum.; → *alallū* I
alū → also *alallū* II; *elū* II, III
ālu(m) I m., Am. occas. f.; pl. *ālū*, *ālānu*, OB freq. *ālānū* "village, town, city" [URU(.KI); pl. OB occas. URU.DIDLI.BI.KI; later freq. URU.MEŠ; also URU.URU; URU.DIDLI] "city" opp. to country (*šēru*); OB *ša libb-ālim* "town-dweller"; *ā. bēlūti*, *ā. šarrūti* etc. "capital, royal city"; of sectors *ā. elū* "upper city", (*āl*) *libb(i) āli* "inner city", esp. of Aššur; "municipality, city authorities", *ā. ū rabiānum/šibūtum* "city and mayor/elders"; OA *ālum* "the City" = Aššur; > *ālū*, *ālūm*, *ālāyū*, *ālāyūtu*, *ālānū*, *ālīšam*; *ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu*
ālu(m) II, *ēlu* "ram" O/Akk, Mari, Qatna, MA, M/jB, Am., Bogh. [(UDU).A.LU(M)] also as ornament
ālū(m); pl. *ālīūtum* "townsman" OA; < *ālu* I
ālu ~ "to cut"? jB lex.
a'lu ~ "tribe, confederation"? jB(Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?
alulūtum, jB *lulūtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB
alumma "wherever"? jB; < *ali* I
alupathī (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
alūtu (a kind of soup) jB lex.
alūtu → also *allu'tu*
ālūtu → *ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu*
aluzinnu 1. ~ "buffoon, clown" Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezēnu* ?
alzibadar (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.
-am, *-a* 1. "to me" (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → *-nim*
amadēnum → *amandēnum*
ama'errū ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

amagallu "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.
amahhu, *amuhhu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB;
 < Sum.
amališ "like an *a*. tree"; < *amalu*
amalitu, *amalutum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary)
 desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalitu*
amalu → *wamalum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic
 functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.;
 < Sum.
amalutum → *amalitu*
amamû (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.*
 "(worker) with *a.*"
amānitu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *ībat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex.,
 med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānû "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awūm* ptc.?
 + *-ān* + *-ī*
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)hilibû (a stone); < Sum.; → *hilibû*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I +
-iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall"
 Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed,
 chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-
 making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of
 bricks" Bab., OA [SIG4.ANŠE]; Nuzi in
amarwumma epēšu; > *amārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed;
 > *amartu* I
amāru(m) I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DU8]
 1. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at;
 inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.*
 "see face of X"; "see X in person", NA/NB
 "get audience"; O/Akk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit
 X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine,
 inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with
 favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood,
 patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e.
 "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o."
 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate,
 discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of
 a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes; comes to
 know"; NB/NA *inalana muḥḥi X a.* "is devoted
 to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly"
Gt jB "see from now on"? mng. uncl. D rare;
 OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of
 G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI;
 IGI.LÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of
 heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be
 found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet
 with (= itti), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of
 heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I;
 > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*,
āmerānu; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*;
mummertu; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*;
tāmartu; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
amārum II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA;
 < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāsu → *amāšu*
amaširu mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; =
hamāšu?; > *anšu*?; *atmāšu*?
amašmû, *amašpû* → *abašmû*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of
 hands etc.; > *amišu*?; *anšûtu*; *imšu*; *umšu*;
imištu
amat-šarrûtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyû (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA;
 < Hurr.?
ameḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amēliš → *awiliš*
amēltu → *awiltum*
amēlu → *awilu*
amēlûtu → *awilûtum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* +
-ān
amertu(m) I, *imeirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view,
 opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of
 land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of
 soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *āmirtum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of
 murderer *āmirtu dami* "shedder of blood";
 < *amāru* I ptc.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amḥara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amḥaru → *awiḥaru*
amikû (a tree)? NA

amīlānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU;
 LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awilu*
amiliš → *awiliš*
amiltu → *awiltum*
amilu → *awilu*
amilitu → *awilûtum*
amirāniš "like a deaf man"? jB; < *amiru*
amirānu → *awirānum*
amīru "obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)"
 jB; also "deaf"?; > *amirāniš*
āmirtum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amīšu*) ~ "enemy" jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
am... also = *ana m...*
amma "look!; lo!" OA before nominal and vb.
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,
ammānum, *ammīša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* "there"
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* "from there";
 < *amma* + *-ka(m)*
ammaki/u conj. "instead of" jB + subjunct.;
 < *ana* I + *makû* II?
ammal "as much, as many as" MB(Ass.); →
ammar; *mala* I
ammāmin "would that, if only" OA + pret.;
 < *amma* + *-min*
ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
ammannā "anybody"? MB
ammānum "from there" OA; < *amma* + *-ānum*
ammar, NA also *mar* "as much as" M/NA; prep.
a. ubāni "a finger's breadth"; rel. pron. +
 subjunct. *a. imḥurūni* "as much as he received";
 < OA *ana* I + *mala* I?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*
ammakarra, *ammariuakal*, *hammarākāra*; pl.
ammariakallānu "accountant" NB; < OPers.
ammarsigu → *amursiggu*
ammartu "overseer"? of people jB, desig. of
 goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartû "eaglet" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammaru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* "overseer" NB;
 < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammaruakal → *ammakarra*
ammašabbû (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammatiš → *ammatu* II
ammatu(m) I "forearm; cubit" [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*
 "elbow"; as linear measure "cubit", st. abs.
ammat [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*
šeḥertu "small cubit"; NB as vol. measure *a.*

qaqqari; X *ina ammati* "X cubits (long)"; *a.*
rabitû "big cubit"; *a. šarri* "royal cubit"; NB
 astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf.
 "strength"?; lex. "cubit-measure" of wood?
ammatu II, *abbatu* 'strong, stable', syn. for
 "earth" jB; also term.-adv. *ammatiš*
ammatu III (syn. for mother) jB lex.
ammatu IV mng. unkn. Ug. leg.
ammi "there" OA; → *ammiu*
ammidakkum "lye"? Mari, in metal treatment
ammīnannā "why now?" M/jB; < *ammīni* +
inanna
ammīni(m), *ammīn* "why?"; < *ana* I + *mīnu* I;
 → *miššum*
ammīša(m) "there, thither" OA, NA; < *amma* +
-išam
ammiu(m); f. *ammītu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.
 OA *ammīātum*, M/NA *ammāte* "that" Ass.,
 Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annû* I
ammu(m) I, *hammum* "people" OB, jB lex.;
 < W.Sem.
ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
ammu → also *ammammu* I; *emmu*; *hammu* II
ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ "at that time" NA/jB; < *ammiu* +
-ri(g); → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *būt a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnaku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for
 manufacture of glass; < Sum.?; → *immanaku*?
ampannu (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ampannuḥlu "an ampannu-wood worker" Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
amrimmum → *amrummu*
amru(m) "seen, chosen" by DN etc.; "inspected"
 of troops Bab., NA; jB *lā a.*, also pl. *lā*
am(a)rātu "not seen, unseemly"; < *amāru* I
amrû(m) "beam, timber" OB, Nuzi, in
 construction of house, ship
amrummu(m), *amrimmum*, *abrummu* "outlet,
 water-gate" O/jB; < Sum.?
amšāli(m), *amšāla*, once *amšat* "yesterday"
 Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< *ša a.*) "the day
 before yesterday"; > *amšālûm*; → *timāli*
amšālûm "of yesterday" OB; < *amšāli* + *-ī*
amšûm "palm fibre" OB
amtu(m), NB also *andû*; pl. *amātu(m)* "maid,
 female slave" [GÊME; OB freq. SAG.GÊME;
 Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÊME, MUNUS.İR] of
 social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also
 desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of
 higher rank; *a. DN* "servant of DN"; *a.*
ēkalli(m) "slave of the palace", NA "royal
 concubine"; NB *a. šarri* "royal slave";

a.-šarrūtu “position as a royal slave”;
> *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*
amtuttu(m) “status of a female slave” OA, Nuzi
for *amūtu* I

amu(m); pl. f. “raft” Bab., usu. of reed; → *hāmu*
amū I “one-handed”? OB, jB lex.

amū II (a spiny plant) jB lex.

amū III ~ “palate” jB lex.; < Sum.

amū IV ~ “list of reciprocals” NB

amūm V vb. mng. unkn. OAKK in PNs, e.g. *Imi-ilum*

amū → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II

amuaštu → *amumeštu*

amūdāya, *amūdu* (a wooden part of the harness)
M/jB; → *mudāyū*

amuhhu → *amahhu*

amultu (a plant) jB lex.

amumeštu, *amumištu*, *amuaštu* (a spiny plant)
jB lex.

amumihhuri ~ “substitute, proxy” Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūmu (desig. of beer) NA

amumunna “city gate” Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūqu → *emūqu*

amurdinnu, *murdinnu* “bramble”? M/jB
[GĪŠ.GEŠTIN.GĪR]; also a disease

amurrānu “western” Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*

amurrānu → also *murrānu* I

amurriqānu → *awurriqānum*

amurru(m), Nuzi also *aburru* “Amurru”
1. (divine name) [4MAR.TU] 2. toponym for
Syria and the West 3. OAKK, OB “Amorite(s)”
(→ *amurrū*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*
[AD.DA.MAR.TU] “prince, sheikh”; Mari *rabi a.*
(a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* “Amorite
scribe” 4. Bab., NA “west wind; the West”
[IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,
NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)
[MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrū*, *amurrānu*

amurrū(m) “of, from Amurru” OA, O/jB
[MAR.TU]; “Amorite” people; jB lex. *amurrūtu*
f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-ī*

amursānu, *amursānu*, *amarsānu* “wild pigeon”
jB; → *araššannu*; *uršānu* II

amursiggu, *amursikku*, *ammarsigu* (a bird) jB
amursānu → *amursānu*

amuššu, *aḥuššu*, *a’uššu*, *arūšu* (a bulbous
vegetable) M/jB

amuttu → *amūtu* I.III

amūtu(m) I, MA *amuttu* “status of a maid,
female slave” M/NB [GĒME-; Nuzi also
GĒME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB *amuwātum* “liver” OAKK,
Bab. [BÀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. “findings
on a sheep’s liver, liver omen”

amūtu(m) III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,
phps.) “meteoric iron” OA, Am. [KUG.AN]

amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari, jB

an → *ana* I

-ān (ending) → GAG p.305

ana I, *an* (*aš-š...* etc.) “to, for” (freq. abbr. *an*,
with assimilation of *n* to following consonant
(OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in
gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards
DĪŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠĒ] 1. of space
etc.: move, go, come “to, towards”, bring, send,
give, speak, write “to”, also *ana šēr(i)*, *ana
muḥḥi*; sit down “near, beside”; lay, put, throw
down “onto”; substitute, compensate “for”;
weigh “for”; sacrifice “to”; wait “for”; look “at”;
submit “to”; set “against”; grow angry “at” 2. of
time: “for”, *ad-dār* “forever”; “within” 3. of
purpose, intention: “for” marriage, work,
journey; give “for” o.’s life; before infin. “(in
order) to” 4. “for, in favour of” s.o.
5. “towards, against” 6. “in view of, in the light
of” s.th., *ana šuāti* “thereupon” 7. “by order of,
on behalf of” 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. “(in
return) for” 9. distrib.: “by”, *šatta ana šatti*
“year by year”, *idi ana idi* “on all sides”
10. “per, for each” NA, NB *ana ūmu* “per
diem” 11. causal and sim.: “about, concerning”
house, field; weep, rejoice “over” s.th. 12. NB
comm., of noun “(derived) from, belonging to”
vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*
“without him” 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi
(→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pi* “according
to”; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana
gimirtišu* “completely”; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,
zīmu; OA *ana šalšišu* “three times” (Bab. →
adi 1); NA *ana ešrāte* “ten times”, “by” one-
third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term-
adv.: e.g. *ana ma’diš* “to a great degree”
17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.
18. “as for, with respect to”, OA, OB *ana ša*
“with respect to the fact that, with respect to that
which”; NB → *ašša*

ana II “I” OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*

anabu (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt ?) jB lex.

anadaru “bearded” jB lex.

anagmahhu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

anāhu(m) I “to be(come) tired” G (*a/a*) stat.
“becomes tired”, “makes an effort, strives”; of
buildings etc. “become dilapidated” Gtn iter. of
G jB med., of limbs, person D OA “tire (s.o.),

oppress” Š Bab. “trouble, exert, strain” s.o.;
stat. “is very wearied” Št “make an effort”,
“weary o.s., be depressed”; astr. “endure”
N OB “become tired”, “struggle, suffer hard-
ship, be exhausted”; > *anhu*; *anihu*; *anḥūtu*;
inhu I; *mānaḥu*; *mānaḥtu*; *šūnuḥu*, *šūnuḥiš*;
tānēhu, *tānēhtu*; *tānuḥiš*
anāhu II “to perform an *inhu* song” O/jB
G (pres. *innih*) esp. rit., *inḥa a.* D ~ G rit., of
assinnu; < *inhu* II denom.

ana’ini → *mīnu* I

anaka → *anāku*; *annaka*

anakandaš → *akkamdaš*

anakanni → *akanni*

anakannu → *akanna* II

anakku → *anaqqu*

anāku, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* “I; me”
[Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša
anāku* “as for me”; NB also acc. (to stress a
pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*

analānuššu → *ana* I 13

anāma “as soon as” OA; → *annāma*

anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* “seed of
a.”

anamū → *anmū*

ananihu, *nana/iḥu* (a garden herb, phps.) “mint”
j/NB

ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.

anantu(m); pl. *an(a)nātu* “battle, strife”
Bab.(lit.); → *anuntu*

anānu → *enēnu* I

anapu → *anabu*

anapū → *alapū*

anāpum “to rage” OB G (*i/i*)

anāqāte f. pl. “she-camels” NA; < Arab.

anaqqu (or *anakku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

anarhallum (desig. of child) OA

anatu (a ring) jB lex.

anaummiš → *annummiš*

anba(s)su → *ambassu*

anbū (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

andahšu(m), *andāšu*, OA *addahšum* (an
alliacious plant)

andakullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN

andanānu → *andunānu*

andarārum → *andurāru*

andāš “king” jB lex.; < Kass.

andāšu → *andahšu*

andēsu “inspection, review” NB; < OPers.

andillu → *andullu*

andu → *amtu*

andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

anduhallatu, *antuḥallatu*, *im/nd/tuḥallatu* “(a
kind of) lizard” M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA;
EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BUR]

andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) *andillu* “shelter,
canopy” Bab. [AN.DUL; AN.DUL7]; transf.
“(royal, divine) protection, aegis”, also in PNs;
< Sum.; → *šulūlu*

andunānu, *addunānum*, *andanānu* “substitute”
O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu*;
dinānu

andurāru(m), *addurārum*, *andarārum*, NA,
NB *du/arāru* “freedom, exemption” [AMA.AR.
GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery;
cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* “promulgate a.
edict”; < *darāru* I

andurū “(a kind of) door” jB lex.

anēnu → *anīnu*

angallu ~ “wise” M/jB

angāšu, *angāsu*? “plum (tree)” NA

angillu “lament” M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*

angubbū(m) ~ “standing in the sky” O/jB
[AN.GUB.BA] 1. “tutelary deity” 2. astr. (desig.
of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as
desig. of deities; < Sum.

angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; →
ingurēnu

anhu(m) “tired” O/jB of people, animals; M/NB
of buildings “dilapidated”; < *anāhu* I; > *anḥūtu*
anḥullime → *imḥur-limi*

anḥullu → *imḥullu*

anḥullū/u? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr.
Ú.AN.ḤUL(.LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?

anḥurašru → *imḥur-ešrā*

anḥūtu “tiredness; dilapidation” j/NB, NA of
people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anhu*
anīhu(m) “tired, weary” O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lānīhu*
“indefatigable”; < *anāhu* I

anī(m)mū ~ “kindness, peace” jB lex.

anīna 1. “now” NA, NB also *anīn* 2. “earlier”
Nuzi, Bogh. 3. “where?” Nuzi 4. mng uncl.
Am.

anīnu, *anīni*, *anēnu* “we” NA, NB; NB also gen.
and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*

anīu, *anīteu* (syn.s of copper) jB lex.

ankibītu “of heaven and earth” jB epith. of Ištar;
< Sum.

ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug

ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)

anmū, *anamū* “this” O/MB, O/MB(Alal.),
Bogh., Ug.

ann... also = *ana n...*

anna, *anni*, *annû* “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *ēni*
annabu → *arnabu*
annaka(m), Ug. also *annakānu*, NA also *ḥannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *ana/adilissu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annû* I + *-kam*
annaku(m) “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* “white lead”, i.e. “tin”, *a. abāru* “lead”
annâma OA, O/jB “there; thus, in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annâmašu* “there he is”; < *anna* + *-ma*
annamru; pl. *annamrāni* (a copper object) NA
annania ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu*?
annanna; f. *annannitu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-tum) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*
annānum “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bogh.; < *annû* I + *-ānum*
annekiam → *annikiam*
annettān → *annittān*
anni I “now” OAKK, OA; < *annû* I
anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi
anni → also *anna*
annikiam, *annekiam*, *annikê(m)*, *annikâ(m)*, Ug. *annikānu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiam*
anni(m)niš “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*
annimmû(m), *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummûm* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummîm*, *anni(m)mîm*; du. obl. *annim= mûtin*; pl. m. *annummuttum*, *annummûm*, jB lex. *annimmamûm*; f. OB *anniamâum*?); MB, Bogh. “this”; > *annimmiš*, *annummiš*; *annummânum*; → *annû* I; *unummium*
annināti(m) invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annû* I
anninum “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ānum*
annîš “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annû* I
annîša(m), NA also *ḥannîša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*
annittān, *annettān* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?
annîtu, *anniu* → *annû* I
annu(m) “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. of omen, *a. kînu* “authentic consent”, *a. apālu* “to say yes”; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu* I; *arnu*
annû(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *ḥanniu*, *ḥannû*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*)]; OB f. sg. *annitum* “this matter”; *annitam lā annitam* “this one, not this one”, “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* “some ..., others ...”; (*a*)*kî (ḥ)anni(ma)* “thus, in the same way”; > *anni* I; *annania*?; *annānum*, *anninum*; *annikiam*, *annaka*; *annîš*, *annîša*, *annittān*, *annûrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *ammîu*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *annināti*
annû II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.
annû → also *anna*
annuḥaru(m), *alla/uḥarum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAḤAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug
annuka mng. unkn. NB
annukâ, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi
annuku → *anāku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*
annumma → *anumma*
a(n)nummānum “here” Mari; < *annummû* + *-ānum*
annummiš, *anaummiš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummû*
annummû → *annimmû*
A(n)nunîtu(m) OAKK, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)
annuqum (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu* I
annûri(g) “at this moment, now” NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *ammûri*
annuš ~ “look!” Am.
anpatu (a bird) jB
anpû → *anbû*
anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR9?)] jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?
ansammum → *assammum*
ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.
ansabtu(m), *iṣabtu(m)*, *iṣṣabtu(m)*; pl. *i/anṣabātuli*; also du. OA *iṣṣabtān* “ring, earring” Bab., OA
anšu “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
anšamû mng. unkn. jB f. *anšamîtu* as epith. of door
anšanûm ‘of Anšan’ OB as desig. of a bow
anšu → *enšu*
anšûtu “paralysis” jB; < *amāšu*
anšûtu → also *enšûtu*
anta(l)lû(m), *attalû* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE6; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bogh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*
antasurrû (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.
antašû (a scribe) jB
antašurrû → *antasurrû*
antu I “ear of barley” jB lex., NA
antu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
antuḥallatu → *anduhallatu*
antupšalli → *antuwašalli*
antušû ‘sitting in the sky’ (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.
antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.
Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* “An(um)” (the god of heaven) OAKK, Bab. [AN; NB d60]; of Istar *anāima* “you are supreme deity”; < Sum.; > *Anûtu*
anu(m) II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
anu III “(the cuneiform sign) AN” M/jB [AN]
anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.
anuki “I” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*
Anukkû → *Anunnakkû*
anûmišu “then, at that time” OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* “since, after that time”; < *ana* I + *ûmu* I + *-šu*
anumma, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB(Ešn.) *unumma* “now”, esp. of messages “herewith” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-ma]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*
anummamê, *anummê* “here is” Ug.; < *anumma*
anummânum → *annummânum*
anummê → *anummamê*
anummikê “there” Bogh. lex.; < *anumma*
anummu → *anumma*
Anunîtu → *Anunnîtu*
Anunnakkû, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* “(the) gods” [dA.NUN.NA(.KE4.NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.
anuntu; pl. *anunātu* “fight, combat” jB, NA; → *anantu*
anûnu “fear, dread”? jB; < Sum.
anunûtu, (*e*)*nunûtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?
anuššannu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?
anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.
Anûtu “position of An; divinity” j/NB [d60-; dAN-]; < *Anu* I
anûtu → also *unûtu*
anzahhu (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bogh., NA [AN.ZAH]; < Sum.
anzalîlu, jB *anzanînu*; f. *anzalîtu* “matchmaker; pimp”? M/jB

anzamâtum pl. mng. unkn. OAKK; desig. of field
anzananzû → *anzanunzû*
anzanînu → *anzalîlu*
anzânîš “like Anzû” jB(Ass.); < *Anzû*
anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.
anzannu → also *arzānu*
anzanu(n)zû, *anzananzû* “water-table, subterranean waters” jB; < Sum.
anzillu(m), *anzullu* “taboo; abomination” O/jB; *a. kabāsu*, *a. kubbusu* “to infringe a taboo”; *anzillašu* “s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o.”
Anzû “Anzû; lion-headed eagle” [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzânîš*
anzûzu (a type of spider) jB [ŠE.GUR4]
apadu “small” jB lex.
apālu(m) I, OB also *abālum* “to pay; answer” G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḥappal*?) 1. “pay” s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), “repay” s.th., “settle” claim; “pay off, satisfy” s.o.; M/NA “make in full” sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution “give the result” 2. “answer” s.o. (= acc.); ext. “correspond to” another feature 3. OA, OB “answer to”, “be answerable to” s.o. (= acc.), “justify o.s. before” 4. with *idu*, *kûm* “stand in for, represent”, freq. in PN Gtn iter. “pay”, “stand in for” on separate occasions Gt “answer one another, have discussion”, “stand in for permanently” D “satisfy” s.o.; “pay off” an obligation; “pay” a debt; NA “make answerable” Dt(t) “be held responsible” Š “make s.o. answer” N “be paid off, become satisfied”; > *āpîlu*, *āpîltum*, *āpîlānu*; *iplû*; *mûtaplu*; *nāpaltu*; *nāpalû*; *tāpalu*; *tāpîltum*, *tāpultum*
apālu(m) II “to be (too) late” G jB of star “be late” D OA stat. of birth “is retarded”; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) “come later than expected” Dt “be delayed”; > *aplu* I, *apîtu* I; *tāpalātu*; *uplêtum*; *uppulu* I, *uppultu*; → *aplu* II and derivatives; *uppulu* II
apalwaliḥurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi
apāniš “through the window(s)” jB; < *aptu* + *-ān* + *-iṣ*
apāpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napāpum*?) ~ “infiltrate”
apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *ṣubāt a.* “a. garment”
aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.
apāru(m), occas. *epēru* “to cover the head” Bab., M/NA G (*e/e*, OB *a/u*) “put” crown, helmet etc. “on the head of” s.o. (= acc.), stat. “wears”;

transf. of moon, star, king "be decked with" halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep's tongue "be covered, capped" ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA "constantly crown" king **Gt** stat. "is decked with" **D** "put headgear (= acc.) on head of" s.o. (= acc.) **N** "be crowned, covered"; > *apru*; *itpuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*
apāru → also *abāru* II
apāšu → *wapāšum*
apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*
apātu, *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. "numerous, teeming", epith. of *nīšū*, also absol., "humanity"
apātu → also *apū* I
apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.
apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*
apiktu → *abiktu*
āpilānu 'the answerer' (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I
apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.
apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]
apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB "remainder; remaining debts" 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II
apiltu(m) II "heiress" O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*
āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* 'answerer' 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I
apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.
apisasi? (a tree)? NA
apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*
apiš "like reed-beds" jB; < *apu* I
apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*
apitaš mng. unkn. jB
apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB
apkalātu f. "wise one" jB [ABGAL]; also as PN; < *apkalu*
apkallu, *abgallu* "wise man, expert" Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. "the (seven) sages"; *a. šamni* "oil (divination) expert"; < Sum.; > *apkalātu*
apkīsu "furrow" jB; < Sum.
aplātu "heiress" jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II
aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* "late" OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II
aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* "heir, son" [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also [IBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* "prime heir", *a. kīnu* "legitimate heir", *apil eršetī* 'son of the earth', desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?
aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I
apluḥtu(m) "armour" O/jB
aplūtu(m) "status of heir; inheritance, estate" O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II
app... also = *ana p...*
appadān "pillared hall, apadana" NB; < OPers.
appadētu → *uppadētu*
appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ "branches" jB lex.
appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)
appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.
appāni → *appatu* II
appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *appātu*
appānum I (a pulse, phps.) "chick-pea" Mari
appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*
apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* "tufted hair, strand of hair" jB; → *apparrū*
apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* "with tufted hair" O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig; sheep); → *apparrītu*
appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. "reed-bed, marsh" [AMBAR], NA also "reed(s)"; *qan a.* "reed"; fish, birds *simat a.* "belonging to the marshes" [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* "marsh overseer"; < Sum.
appatān → *appatu* II
appatiš "as with a bridle" jB; < *appatu* II
appatu(m) I "tip" NB (of metal implements); < *appu*
appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* "bridle, rein" Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA *mukil appāni* 'bridle-holder', "chariot driver"; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*
appātu in *bīt a.* "portico" jB (= *bīt ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?
appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*
appiṣ conj. "since, given that" OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*
appitā f. du. "nostrils"? jB of ape's snout; < *appu*
appittī "likewise; just as" NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*
appu(m) I. "nose" Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] I. liter.: "nose", also du., of person, animal; "beak" of bird; *reš a.* "tip of the nose"; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* "soft parts of the nose"; *naḥūr a.*, *piliš a.* "nostril"; *ḥibbi a.* "nasal cavity"; *birīt a.* "nasal septum"; *dūr a.* "wall of the nose", cheek"; *ḥašartu a.* "nasal mucus"; *šār a.* "breath" 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quḥdu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šū*

kašādum "to defeat" s.o.; *šibit a.* "moment" 3. transf.: "tip" of tongue, finger, penis, beard; "extremity" of shapes, objects etc.; "rim" of vessel; "crown" of tree; "fringe" of garment; "point" of land, "causeway, bund"; MB wooden "stake"; > *appiṣ*; *appatu* I; *appitā*
appudētu → *uppadētu*
appultu → *uppultu*
appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* "moreover" OAKK, OA, O/jB
apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ "please; it is urgent" (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II ?
a(p)puttum II (or *abbuttum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ "difficult situation" OA; = *a*. I ?
apru(m) in *apruša* "with head covered" OB of woman; < *apāru*
apru → also *abru* II
aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a.*
apsammilakku → *apussammikku*
apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), "sphinx" OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.
apsū(m) "(cosmic) underground water" Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* "quay of the *a.*" (a ritual place) 2. "(deities of) the *apsū*" 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *bīt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/Š.ABZU]; < Sum.
apšitūm "agreed allocation" OB of division of land, "contingent" of troops; < Sum.
apšu → *abšu* II
aptu(m); pl. *apātu* "window, window opening" Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum*, *madādum* "to pay in the house of the recipient"; DN *ḫilili ša apāti*, *abāti*; "niche of dove-cot"; *a. uzi* "ear-hole" O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*
apu(m) I, *abu* "reed-bed; reeds (coll.)" Ass., O/jB [GIŠ.GI]; *apukka* "to your reed-bed"; *qān a.* "marsh-reed"; *šaḥ a.* "wild boar" (→ *šaḥapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*
apu II "hole, opening" in the ground NA rit.
apu III (a leather object)? jB
apū I, *abū* "veiled" Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III
apū II (a spiny plant) jB
apū III, *abū* "to become veiled, cloudy" jB med.
G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipitū*?; *upū* I
apū → also *wapūm*
apuhḥu ~ "fear" jB
apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [AB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.
āputum → *apputtum* II
apūtu(m) (a plant) jB
aqappu → *agappu*
aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.
aqartu → *waqrum*
aqāru → *waqārum*
aqdamātum "near bank" Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*
aqdamum "former time" OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*
aqqabu; pl. *aqqabāni* "remainder"? NA of textiles; < Aram.
aqqullakku → *akkullakku*
aqqullānu → *akkullānu*
aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*
aqrabu "scorpion" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
aqru → *waqrum*
aqūpu → *uqūpu*
ār ~ "forest" jB lex.
ārā "earth, land" NB lex.; < Aram.
arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?
arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?
ar'abu (or *ar'ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.
arabūa → *arabū*
araddu, *arant/du* "wild ass" jB; < W.Sem.
ar(a)d-ēkallūtu "palace service" NB [LÚ.IR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*
arad-šarrūtu "royal service" NB [LÚ.IR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*
aradu → *wardum*
arādu "to serve" Am.(Syria) **G** "be servant of" king **D** ~ **G**; < *wardum* denom.
arādu → also *warādum*
aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.
arāḥu(m) I, *arḥu* "storehouse, granary" OB lex.; jB; < Sum.
arāḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.
Araḥsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN(.DU.G.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I
Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I ?
arāḥūm ~ "fixed metrological ratio"? OB math. [A.RA.ḪI]; < Sum.
arāḥu(m) I, occas. *warāḥum* "to hasten" O/jB **G** (pret. *irāḥ*; stat. *arūḥ*) "be urgent, hurry"; vent. "come quickly" **D** "speed up, send speedily"; "scare away"; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

transf. of moon, star, king "be decked with" halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep's tongue "be covered, capped" ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA "constantly crown" king **Gt** stat. "is decked with" **D** "put headgear (= acc.) on head of" s.o. (= acc.) **N** "be crowned, covered"; > *apru*; *itpuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*
apāru → also *abāru* II
apāšu → *wapāšum*
apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*
apātu. *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *a/epiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. "numerous, teeming", epith. of *nišū*, also absol., "humanity"
apātu → also *apū* I
apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.
apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*
apiktu → *abiktu*
āpilānu 'the answerer' (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I
apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.
apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]
apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB "remainder; remaining debts" 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II
apiltu(m) II "heiress" OjB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*
āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* 'answerer' 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I
apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.
apisasi? (a tree)? NA
apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*
apiš "like reed-beds" jB; < *apu* I
apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*
apitaš mng. unkn. jB
apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) OjB
apkallatu f. "wise one" jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*
apkallu, *abgallu* "wise man, expert" Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. "the (seven) sages"; *a. šamni* "oil (divination) expert"; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*
apkīsu "furrow" jB; < Sum.
aplātu "heiress" jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II
aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* "late" OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II
aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* "heir, son" [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also ^dIBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* "prime heir", *a. kīnu* "legitimate heir"; *apil eršet* 'son of the earth', desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?
aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I
apluḥtu(m) "armour" OjB
aplūtu(m) "status of heir; inheritance, estate" OjB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II
app... also = *ana p...*
appadān "pillared hall, apadana" NB; < OPers.
appadētu → *uppadētu*
appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ "branches" jB lex.
appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)
appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.
appāni → *appatu* II
appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *appātu*
appānum I (a pulse, phps.) "chick-pea" Mari
appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*
apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* "tufted hair, strand of hair" jB; → *apparrū*
apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* "with tufted hair" OjB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*
appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. "reed-bed, marsh" [AMBAR], NA also "reed(s)"; *qan a.* "reed"; fish, birds *simat a.* "belonging to the marshes" [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* "marsh overseer"; < Sum.
appatān → *appatu* II
appatiš "as with a bridle" jB; < *appatu* II
appatu(m) I "tip" NB (of metal implements); < *appu*
appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* "bridle, rein" Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.)PA; AB] j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* 'bridle-holder', "chariot driver"; also jB lex. *appatān du.* (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*
appātu in *būt a.* "portico" jB (= *būt ḥilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?
appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*
appiṣ conj. "since, given that" OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*
appitā f. du. "nostrils"? jB of ape's snout; < *appu*
appitti "likewise; just as" NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*
appu(m) f. "nose" Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] 1. liter.: "nose", also du., of person, animal; "beak" of bird; *rēš a.* "tip of the nose"; *ḥēḥēn a.*, *nurub a.* "soft parts of the nose"; *naḥūr a.*, *piliš a.* "nostril"; *libbi a.* "nasal cavity"; *birūt a.* "nasal septum"?; *dūr a.* "'wall of the nose', cheek"; *ḥašarti a.* "nasal mucus"; *šār a.* "breath" 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḥāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šu*

kašādum "to defeat" s.o.; *šibit a.* "moment" 3. transf.: "tip" of tongue, finger, penis, beard; "extremity" of shapes, objects etc.; "rim" of vessel; "crown" of tree; "fringe" of garment; "point" of land, "causeway, bund"; MB wooden "stake"; > *appiṣ*; *appatu* I; *appitā*
appudētu → *uppadētu*
appultu → *uppultu*
appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also *appunāna* "moreover" OAKK, OA, OjB
apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ "please; it is urgent" (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II ?
a(p)puttum II (or *abbuttum*, *āb/puttum*) ~ "difficult situation" OA; = *a*. I ?
apru(m) in *aprušsa* "with head covered" OB of woman; < *apāru*
apru → also *abru* II
apruša (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a*.
apsammilakku → *apusammikku*
apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu*(m) 1. (an exotic bovid) 2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), "sphinx" OAKK, OjB as figurine; jB (Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.
apsū(m) "(cosmic) underground water" Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* "quay of the *a*." (a ritual place) 2. "(deities of) the *apsū*" 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *būt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.
apšitūm "agreed allocation" OB of division of land, "contingent" of troops; < Sum.
apšu → *abšu* II
aptu(m); pl. *apātu* "window, window opening" Ass., OjB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a. nadānum*, *madādum* "to pay in the house of the recipient"; DN ^dKilili *ša apāti*, *abāti*; "niche of dovecot"?; *a. uzi* "ear-hole" OjB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*
apu(m) I, *abu* "reed-bed; reeds (coll.)" Ass., OjB [GIŠ.GI]; *apukka* "to your reed-bed"; *qān a.* "marsh-reed"; *šaḥ a.* "wild boar" (→ *šaḥapu*); *ḥašḥūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*
apu II "hole, opening" in the ground NA rit.
apu III (a leather object)? jB
apū I, *abū* "veiled" Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III
apū II (a spiny plant) jB
apū III, *abū* "to become veiled, cloudy" jB med.
G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipitū*?; *upū* I
apū → also *wapūm*
apuhḥu ~ "fear" jB
apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) OjB [AB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.
āputtum → *apputtum* II
apūtu(m) (a plant) jB
aqappu → *agappu*
aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.
aqartu → *waqrum*
aqāru → *waqārum*
aqdamātum "near bank" Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḥarātum*
aqdamum "former time" OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*
aqqabu; pl. *aqqabāni* "remainder"? NA of textiles; < Aram.
aqqullakku → *akkullakku*
aqqullānu → *akkullānu*
aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*
aqrabu "scorpion" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
aqru → *waqrum*
aqūpu → *uqūpu*
ār ~ "forest" jB lex.
ārā "earth, land" NB lex.; < Aram.
arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?
arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?
ar'abu (or *ar'ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.
arabūa → *arabū*
araddu, *arant/du* "wild ass" jB; < W.Sem.
ar(a)d-ēkallūtu "palace service" NB [LÚ.IR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*
arad-šarrūtu "royal service" NB [LÚ.IR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*
aradu → *wardum*
arādu "to serve" Am.(Syria) **G** "be servant of" king **D** ~ **G**; < *wardum* denom.
arādu → also *warādum*
aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.
arāḥu(m) I, *arḥu* "storehouse, granary" OB lex.; jB; < Sum.
arāḥu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.
Araḥsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN(.DU8.A)]; < *warḥum* + *samnu* I
Araḥtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḥu* I ?
arāḥūm ~ "fixed metrological ratio"? OB math. [A.RÁ.ḤI]; < Sum.
arāḥu(m) I, occas. *warāḥum* "to hasten" OjB **G** (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruḥ*) "be urgent, hurry"; vent. "come quickly" **D** "speed up, send speedily"; "scare away"; in hendiad. *urruḥu* +

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > arḥu I, arḥiš; urruḥiš; murriḥu; → erēḥu

arāḥu(m) II ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (a/u) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → erēḥu

arakarūm ~ "factor"? OB math. [A.RÁ.KÁRA]; < Sum.

arāku(m) "to be long" [GfD(DA)] G (i/i) of distance; transf. in PN of arm (idum); of time, patience, life, reign "be long, last long; drag on; be too long" D of space, time "make long, lengthen; be overdue"; in hendiad. urruku + vb. "do X at length" Dt "be protracted" Š "prolong, extend" time; > arku, ariktu; arraku; urku; mūraku, māraku; urāku

aralaš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

arallū(m), arallu "netherworld" O/jB [ARALI(=É.KUR.BAD)] jB šad a. "mountain of the netherworld", also desig. of temple; < Sum.

aramanātu f. pl. ~ "lairs"? jB of wild animals

aramanītum; pl. aramaniātum ~ "constant in an equation"? OB math.; < Sum.?

arammu(m) ~ "causeway" Bab. "ramp" (for siege); "embankment, bund" of canal; → armu III

arāmu, jB also erēmu "to cover" Bogh., jB G (i/i) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > armu I; nāramu; ermu; erimtu II, urindu; tārīmu; OA, OB → ḥarāmum I

arandu → araddu; arantu

arāniš "like eagles" jB [TI8.MUŠEN]; < erū I + -ān + -iš

arannu → arānu I

arantu, arandu (a kind of grass) jB

arantu → also araddu

arānu I, NB also arannu, arranu f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone

arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < arnu denom.?

arapšannu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?

arāpu → erēpu

arāqu → warāqum

arararu → ararū I

araratḥu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arariḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ tē'itu)]; < ararru

ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ tē'inu)]; OB bū a. "mill"; < Sum.; > ararratu, ararrūtu, āriru

ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < ararru

ararū I, arāru, arararu (a plant) jB lex., med.

ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.

ararū III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.

arāru I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < arāru II infin.

arāru(m) II "to curse; insult" OAKk, Bab., M/NA G (a/u) "curse" s.o./s.th., erretam/arratam a. "curse s.o. with a curse"; > arru I, ariru I; arratu, erretu I; arāru I; ererū

arāru(m) III, ḥarāru "to be convulsed" Bab. G (u/u, pres. also i'arrular) [UR4] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake) "tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed"?; med., of parts of body (freq. ḥarāru, different word ?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"? Ntn iter. of N and G [UR4.UR4]; > ariru 3; arurtu; tārūru?; the verbs arāru III, erēru and ḥarāru cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also tarāru

arāru → also ararū I

arasu(m) I. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.

arašiyannu (a functionary) Alal.

araššannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = amursānu?

arašu → waršum

arāšu → erēšu I; warāšum

arathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arattū; f. arattitu "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' j/NB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PlN + -ī

arazallu → arzallu

arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?

araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.

arbā → erbā

arballu "sieve" NB; < Aram.

arbanu (a plant) jB lex.

arḥānū → arabānū

arbašitu (a type of pot) MB

arba'u(m); f. arbattu "four" after kibrātu(m) "the (ol)ges" (of the world) OAKk; also O/jB (lit.) arch. for erbū, f. erbettu [LIMMU]; → erbe

arbe, arbēt → erbe

arbišu → erbēšu

arbūtum, arbium → arwium

arbu(m) I, OB phps. warbum "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (ugāru); = ḥarbu I?; > arbūtu I

arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < nērubu; > arbūtu II

arbū → arwium; erbū

arbūtīš "into barren land" jB; < arbūtu I

arbūtu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in a. šūluku "to make desolate, lay waste"; < arbu I > arbūtīš

arbūtu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in a. alāku "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < arbu II

ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?

ardadillu, artatillu, aštatiillu (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]

ardadu ~ "thief" jB

ardānānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → andunānu

ardat līlī → lilium

ardatu → wardatum

ardiš → artiš

ardu → wardum

ardūtu → wardūtum

arēbu → erēbu II

argabu, arkabu, erkabu (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

argamannu "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.SA5], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"

argānum, argannu, ḥargānum (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → margānum

argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.

arginnum (a commodity) OAKk(Susa)

argukkum, argugu (an agricultural implement, phps. "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

arḥā "every month" NB [ITI(A).(TA).(ĀM/A)]; < warḥum

arḥālum → warḥālum

arḥānū, erḥānū "monthly ..."? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < warḥum + -ān + -ī?

arḥiš, urḥiš, OB occas. warḥiš "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < arḥu I

arḥišam(ma) → warḥišamma

arḥītum → warḥītum

arḥu(m) I; f. aruḥtu "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of kakkum; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < arāḥu I; > arḥiš

arḥu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU4.)ĀB]; → a. III

arḥu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG4.ĀB]; = a. II?

arḥu → also arāḥu I; urḥu I; warḥum

arḥussu "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < warḥum + -ūt + -šu

aria → erium; iria

aribānū → arabānū

aribānu (a plant) jB lex.

aribīš → eribīš

aribū (a garment) MB

aribū → also erbū

ar'ibu → ar'abu

aridni → alidni

āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < warādum 2. mng. unkn. NB

ariḥu, aruḥu (a plant) jB lex., med.

arīktu 1. (a kind of spear) jB [GiŠ.GfD.DA]; pl. arkātu 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < arku

ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.

arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.

aripše (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr. ariru (or āriru, arīru) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < arāru II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB

3. (a weapon) jB; < arāru III

ārīru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < ararru

ārišūtu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < erēšu I Ass.

ārittu → wārittum

arītu(m) I, erītu "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ4] also of animal; a. šamni "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < arū IV

arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (=ša?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)

arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.

ariyātu → eriyātu

arka → warka; warki

arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < warkūm?

arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also dalat a. 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?

arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arkabu → also argabu

arkāna → warkānum

arkāniš, arkānuš adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB a. tāru "to return"; < wark(a) + -ān + -iš

arkānu → warkānum

arkānuš → arkāniš

arkat → warkat

Arkattu → Urkītum

arkalātu → warkatum; ariktu I

arkātu → warkītum B

arkātu → warkitum B

Arkayitu → Urkitum

arki → warka; warki

arkillā (an animal figure)? jB lex.

arkinišu "afterwards" NB; < warki

arkiš adv. "back" jB in a. târu "to return"; "behind" in pāniš u arkiš; < warkum; Ass. → urkiš

arkiši "thereafter" NB for arkišu; < warki

arkita → warkitum

arkitu → warkitum

arku(m), NB also ašku "long" [GÍD(.DA)], of objects, time; "tall" of people; ūmū arkūtu "long life"; MB ana a. nadū "to put off"; < arāku; > arraku, ariktu

arku → also warka; warki

arkū → warkūm

Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arma(h)hu → marmahhu

arma(n)niš "like an apricot?" jB(lit.); < armannu

armannu(m), armanū, ramannu, OB also arwānum "apricot? (tree)" O/jB [GÍŠ.ḤAŠḤUR. KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kemel used as perfume

armarrū → azmarū

armašitu (a pottery vessel) MB

armatum (metal sheeting or plating) of copper on door OAKK(Sum.); of gold, as decoration MB

armaya, *armū; f. armītu "Aramaic" NA of scribe, document etc.

armēdu (a plant) jB lex.

armītu → armaya; arwium

armu I "covered" jB of weapon; of tablet "enclosed" in envelope (→ ḥarāmum I); < arāmu

armu II ~ "mountain goat" M/NA, M/jB hunted; as decoration; NA kaqqad a. "goat's head (situla)"

armu III jB lex. = arammu ?

armū → armaya; arwium

armūtu "desolation" jB lex.

arnabtu(m) "female hare" O/jB; OB Arnabatum as fPN; < arnabu

arnabu(m), annabu; pl. f. "hare" OAKK, O/jB; NA as PN; > arnabtu

arnu(m), O/jB also annu "guilt, fault; penalty" [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) "fault", (religious) "sin"; a. pašāru, a. pašāru "to undo, forgive sins"; bēl a., ša a. "culprit, sinner"; Am. awīl a. "evil-doer" 2. "penalty, punishment", a. emēdu/našū "to impose/suffer punishment"; OA ana a. nīladānum "to subject s.o. to

punishment" 3. Mari a. turrum "transfer responsibility" onto s.o.; > arānu II

arnurhēli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

arpu → erpu

arqu → warqum

arqūtu "greenness, freshness" Bogh., M/jB [SIG7]; < warqum

arr... also = anā r...

arrabu(m), arrabū?, arrapu; f. arrabtu ~ "dormouse"? Bab. [PÉŠ.(GÍŠ.)ÛR.RA]; rit., skin of dormouse

arraku(m) "very long, tall" Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → arku

arrānu → arānu I

arrapšātum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari

arrapu → arrabu

arraqu "very green" jB; < warāqum

arrašabattu → aršabu

arrāšum → errešu

arratu(m) "curse" OAKK, OA, M/jB [ĀŠ] a. arāru "to curse s.o. (with a curse)"; a. lā napšuri "unliftable curse"; NB a. ilāni "one cursed by the gods"; < arāru II; → erretu I

arrātu pl. tant. "brand mark" on the hands of temple slaves NB

arrā'u "on the ground"? NB of goose

arriātum in ša a. mng. unkn. OB lex.

arriš (a bird) jB om.

arru I "cursed" jB lex.; < arāru II

arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.

arru(m) III "decoy bird" M/NB; > arriūtu

arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.

arrūrum (a textile or garment) OB; → ḥarīru ?

arrūtu "role as decoy" NB; < arru III

arsannu, arsānu → arzānu

arsasū(m) (a mountain bird) OB

arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

arsu ~ arzānu NA lex.

arsuppu, ersuppu 1. "carp" M/jB [GU4.UD.KU6]; qulipti a. "carp scales"; mīli a. "carp flood" 2. (a cereal, phps.) "einkorn" M/jB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; miris a. "einkorn broth" 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.

aršabu, arrašabattu; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB

aršatum → eršetu

aršammaya (a group or organization) NB

aršātum f. pl. 'what is cultivated', "barley" OA [GIG]; < eršu II Ass.

aršu → aršātum; eršu II; waršum

aršuzuzil (a drug) MB; → zuzillu

artāma (or artāwa) "blessed state" NB; < OPer.

artamašše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartennūtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artatillu → ardadillu

artāwa → artāma

artītu → ḥartitum

artu, aštu "branches, foliage" j/NB; < aru I

artu → also uptu

artiš (or ardiš) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

aru(m) I, eru(m), ḥarum "branch, frond" O/jB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; "stalk" of plant; > artu

aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.

aru III "hide" of ox OA

arū(m) I "result" Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. "product" of multiplication 2. "factor, multiplier" (→ alāku G 6) 3. "ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris"; < Sum.

arū II "granary, storehouse" OA, jB lex.

arū(m) III "to vomit" O/jB G (pres. i'arru) [BURU8(=HAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. "make vomit" with feather

arū(m) IV, erū "to be(come) pregnant, conceive" Bab., NA G (ii) [PEŠ4] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D "make pregnant" jB Š caus. of G "impregnate" N Ug. = G ?; > arītu I; mērū; erūtu II; urū VI; āru I

arū V "hungry" jB lex.

arū VI, erū "to cut off" Bab. G (ulu ?) NB "prune, lop" date palm D (urrū(m), j/NB murrū) 1. OB of goddess "sever" (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor "cut short, stop" luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood "ruin" harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > urrū I, urū II, muwarrītum; tāritu II

arū → also erru II 2; erū I-III; warūm II

āru I, māru "fish spawn" jB lex.; < arū IV

āru(m) II "warrior" jB lex.; → ayyaru II

āru → wārum

arugimānum "legal claim" OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < ragāmu

aruḥu → ariḥu

arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace

arullu → also urullu I.II

arūnu (a plant) jB lex.

aruppu "armpit" jB; → uruppum

arūratu → yarūru

arurtu, jB also aruštu ~ "famine, hunger" O/jB of land, of individuals; < arāru III

arūru ~ "outlet of a canal" jB

arūrūtu → yarūrūtu

aruštu → arurtu; waršum

arūšu → amuššu

aruthu → uruthu

arūtū ~ "mountain" jB lex. >

arūtu(m), erūtu "(clay) pipe" O/jB for libations, over grave

arūtu → erūtu I

arwānum → armannu

arwium, arwām, armū "male gazelle" OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; OB also fPN Arw/mītum; OAKK also Arbium, Arbūm, Arbītum

arzallu(m), arazallu 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an implement)

arzanikkatu (a plant) jB

arzānu, later arsānu, NB arsannu, Nuzi ar/nzannu "barley-groats" [AR.ZA.NA]; → arsu

arzatu I (a container) Nuzi

arzatu II, arzazu (a plant) jB lex.

asa'itu, asa'ittu, NA alisītu; pl. asāyātu, NA asī'ātu, asātu, esāyātu, alisītate "tower" M/NA of fortification wall; "pyramid" of bodies or heads on the battlefield; → išittu I

asakkiš, ašakkiš "like s.th. tabooed" jB; < asakku II

asakku(m) I, ašakku (an evil demon) O/jB [ĀZAG(=Ā.PA)]; (also disease caused by a. demon); < Sum.

asakku(m) II "taboo" OA, O/jB [AZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. a. akālu "to break a taboo"; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); M/jB bīt a. "forbidden building, sanctum"; < Sum.; > asakkiš

asallu(m) f. 1. (a copper vessel) O/jB, M/NA 2. (a stone) jB lex.

asāmu → wasāmum

asanītu; pl. asaniātu (an oleiferous plant) MA in perfume recipes

asānum "bear-like"? OA, OB as PN; < asu II

asāqu ~ "to strengthen" or "raise up"? jB G (ii)

asarru I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing inscription; → a. II

asarru II, ašarru (a type of lit. document) NA; = a. I ?

asarum (a class of person) Mari

asāru → esēru II

asatum → asu II

asātu(m) "female doctor" O/jB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < asū I; → asītu

asātu → also ašātu

ašhar, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG7.SIG7] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*
asidu "heel" jB of human, also du.; "heel" of shoe; astr. "heel" (lowest part) of constellation
asikilla "holy water" jB lex.; < Sum.
asiqatu mng. uncl. NB lex.
asirtu "female captive" jB, also OB fPN *Asiratam*; < *asiru* I
asiru(m) I; pl. *asirū* "captive, prisoner of war" O/MB, MB(Alal.), Am., Ug.; as PN, also MA; OB *bīt a.* "prison"; < *esēru* II; > *asirtu*; *asirūtu*
asirum II (or *azirum*) (an object) OA
asirūtu "captivity" j/NB in *a. alāku* "to go into captivity"; < *asiru* I
asisū (a word for copper) jB lex.
asītu "female physician" NB in PN; → *asātu*
asītu → also *asa'itu*
askāru → *uskāru*
askuppu(m), *askuppatu(m)*, NA *aksuppu*; pl. m. & f. "(threshold) slab" Bab., NA [NA4.I.DIB] usu. of stone; transf. part of a chariot; part of irrigation device; part of the lung
askuttu → *aškuttu*
asliš "like sheep" jB; < *aslu* I
aslu I "ram; sheep" jB as sacrifice; > *asliš*
aslu II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān a.* "finger (i.e. subdivision) of a. cubit"
asmātu pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB
asmīdu (a garden plant) j/NB
asmiš "in a fitting manner" j/NB, *a. šūluku* "to make suitable, adorn"; < *wasumum*
asmu → *wasumum*
asnan → *ašnan*
asnū, *assa(n)nū*, NB also *issanu* "(date) from Dilmun" j/NB [TILMUN(=NI.TUK).KI]; lex. also "(copper) from Dilmun"
aspastu; pl. *asupasātu*? "lucerne" NB; < Iran.
aspastūa "fodderer" NB; < Iran.
aspatu in *bīt a.* mng. unkn. NB
aspu → *wašpum*
asqāru → *uskāru*
asqīqu (a bird) jB lex.
asqīqu → *ašgīgū*
asqubbitu(m), *asqumbittu*, *asqubbitu*, *isišqubbitu* "hump" Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus
asqūdu, *ašqūdu(m)* OAKK, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM.TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*
asqumbittu → *asqubbitu*
asru mng. uncert. NB
ass... also = *ana s...*

assammu(m), *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. "goblet, drinking vessel" OAKK, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.
assannū → *asnū*; *assinnu*
assanū → *asnū*
assarū ~ "charioteer" jB
assaštaranni (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hurr.
assinnu(m), *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū*?, lex. also *assinnatu* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÚ.JUR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG)]
assinnūtu(m) (rôle of *assinnum*) OB in *a. epēšum* "to act as an *assinnum*"
assu → *asu* I
assukku "sling-stone" Susa, jB
assurri, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurrē*, Am. *ašsurri* "(if) perchance" (of undesirable eventuality), "hopefully ... not ..." OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. "on no account should ..."; < *ana* I + *surri*
asu(m) I, OA also *ašum*, Bogh. *assu* "myrtle" [(GIŠ/ŠIM.)AZ; Mari also GIŠ.A.AZ, GIŠ.A.ZU; j/NB, NA ŠIM.GÍR] for incense; *šaman a.* "oil of myrtle" as drug
asu(m) II; pl. f. "bear" O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*
asū(m) I "physician" [(LÚ.JA.ZU; OAKK in PN also A.ZU5] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētānu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ "expert"; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asūtu*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*
asū(m) II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) OAKK, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.
asū → also *azū* I
asumatānu (a bird) jB; < *asumatu* + *-ān*?
asūmatu (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu*?
asumittu(m), NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētu(m)* "inscribed slab" Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document
asūmū(m) "stele"? NA; Mari as DN?
asupasātu → *aspastu*
asuppu; pl. f. ~ "out-building, annexe" M/NB; also *bīt a.*; → *asuptu*
asuptu = *asuppu*? NB
asurrakku "subterranean waters" jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.
asurrū(m) "lower course, footing" of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.
asūtum (a kind of cloth)? OB

asūtum(m) "profession of physician; medical skill" Bab., NA; < *asū* I
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašappu "pack animal" NA
ašāpu → *wašābum*
ašarru(m) (or *azaru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.
ašāru → *ušāru*
āšītu → *wāšītum*
ašpu → *wašpum*
ašš... also = *ana š...*
aššēr → *šēru* 2
aššurri → *assurri*
ašū → *wašūm*
āšū → *wāšūm*
ašūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram.?: → *kallašudi*
ašulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.
ašupātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppatu* II
ašūru → *azūru*
ašuš(m)tu, *ašušētu*, *ašušu(m)tu*, *šušimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šašumtu*
alāšātu → *wāšūtum*
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašāgu(m), *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) "camelthorn" Bab., Bogh. [(GIŠ.)KIŠI16]; *iššur a.* (a small bird)
ašahhu(m) "granary, storehouse" O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.
ašakkiš → *asakkiš*
ašakku → *asakku* I
ašalallū → *ašilallūm*
ašamšāniš "like a dust storm" jB; < *ašamš(ūtu)* + *-ān* + *-iš*
ašamšūtu(m), OB also *ašamtūtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* "dust storm" O/jB [DAL.ĤA.MUN; DAL.ĤAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, "storm" in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*
ašannu → *šanannu*
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašar, *ališarma* "straightaway" OB lex.
ašar → also *ašru* III
ašarānum → *ašrānu*
ašarēdu; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (a)šaressu "first and foremost, pre-eminent" OAKK, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects "first-class"; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdūtu*, *ašarettu*
ašarēdūtu "pre-eminence" O/jB, NA [SAG.KAL-] *a. alāku* "to take first place"; < *ašarēdu*

ašarettu, (a)šaressu "crack troops" NA [SAG(.KAL)-]; < *ašarēdu*
ašari "at the same place" OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III
ašarikiam → *ašrakīam*
ašarima → *ašari*
ašariš, jB also *ašriš* "there, thither" O/jB; OB *ištu a.* "from there"; < *ašru* III
ašarma → *ašar*
ašarmadu → *šarmadu*
ašarru → *asarru* II
ašaršani, *ašaršana*, *ašaršani/umma*, MB also *ataršani* "elsewhere, to another place" Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanū* II
ašartu "waste land" jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III
ašarū → *ašru* III
ašāru(m) "to muster, review" G (*alu*) "check, take stock of" animals, equipment etc.; "take care of; check up on" people Gtn iter. of G jB Št jB ~ "be gathered, mustered"; > *aširtu* I; *āširu*, *āširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*
ašāru → also *wašārum*
ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.
ašāšu II (a kind of moth) jB lex.
ašāšu(m) III "to be distressed" OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; stat. also *ašuš*) [ZL.IR] "be aggrieved, angry"; jB once trans. "distress" s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB Gt ~ G OA D "grieve, distress" s.o., "torture, maltreat" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt "become distressed" Št ~ "grieve about s.th., pine away" Ntn "constantly become distressed"; > *aššišū*?; *ašūštu*; *uššatu*; *uššūšu* I, *uššūšiš*
ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* "to catch" jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; "encompass" learning?; of flood "engulf"? Gtn iter. of G; > *āšišu*
ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. "reins" M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* "charioteer" NA 2. jB lex. (a headdress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl.?
ašātu → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešū* I
ašātu → *wašātum*
ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKK(Sum.)
ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB
ašbu → also *wašbum*
ašbutu → *ašubbatu*
ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB
ašdihu → *išdihu* II
ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari
ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I
ašgagu, *ašgugu* "fight" M/jB
ašgīgū, *ašg/kikū*, *aš/siqūqū*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) "arsenic" 2. (a plant)

ašgugu → ašgagu

ašha(l)um, NA *ašhulu* (a container) of metal, wood or reed OAKk(Sum.), OB, MB(Alal.), NA

ašhappum → *išhappu*

ašhar → *ašhar*

ašhauššuhhu → *ašušhu*

ašhulu → *ašhallum*

ašhušhu → *ašušhu*

ašianu → *aššiyannu*

ašiarra, *ašiarê* (a class of servants) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašibu → *yašibum*

āšibu → *wāšibum*

aš(i)lalûm, *ašalallû*; pl. *ašalallātu* ~ “decorative fancy work” as gift O/MB; O/jB lex.

āšiptu “sorceress, female magician” jB of witch, goddess; < *wāšipum*

āšipu → *wāšipum*

āšipûtu “exorcism” M/NB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] 1. action, ritual of *āšipu* 2. desig. of prof. literature of *āšipu*; < *wāšipum*

aširi, usu. Ug. pl. *aširi/uma* (persons of a special status) Am., Ug. etc.; < W.Sem.

aširtu(m) I 1. “check, inspection”; “advice”? jB, NA [NA.RI] 2. (a type of religious offering) OB; < *ašāru*

aširtum II “tithe” OB(N.Mes.); < *ešer*

aširtu → also *ašru* I; *ešertu* I

āširtu “(female) inspector, organizer” jB; < *āširu*

āširu(m) “inspector, checker” OA, jB; < *ašāru*

aširuma → *aširi*

ašiš (part of a chariot) OA

ašišû ~ “miserable, wretched” jB lex.

āšišu “encompassing, wise; engulfing” jB; < *ašāšu* IV

ašītu I; pl. *ašātu* “chaos, confusion in battle” jB; < *ešû* I

ašītu(m) II “metal band, strap” O/MB; of door (pl. → *ašātu*)

ašītu III ~ “midday” jB lex.

ašium “(meteoric) iron”? OA; → *ušû*

aškadu, *maškadu* (a spiny plant) jB lex.

Aška'itu → *Urkītum*

aškāpu(m) “leatherworker” [(LÚ.)AŠGAB]; < Sum.

aškāpūtu(m) “leatherwork; craft of the leatherworker” Bab. [LÚ.AŠGAB-]; < *aškāpu*

aškāru → *uskāru*

Aškayītu → *Urkītum*

ašikikītu, OB *bašgigītum*, Bogh. *mašgikīdu* (a bird) O/jB

ašikikū → *ašgigū*

aškirušhu (a utensil used in pairs) Alal., Am.; < Hurr.

ašku → *arku*

aškuppu → *atkuppu*

aškuttu(m), *askuttu* [(GIŠ.)AŠKUD(=Á.SUH)] Bab. 1. “locking bar” for barring a door; om., math. “wedge-shape” 2. (an earth structure in fields and houses); < Sum.

ašlaktum “washerwoman” OAKk (presumed rdg. of [MUNUS.LÚ.ÁZLAG]); < *ašlāku*

ašlāku(m), Nuzi also *ašlašku* “washerman; fuller” [OAKk, O/MB, MA LÚ.ÁZLAG; j/NB, NA LÚ.ÁZLAG]; < Sum.; > *ašlaktum*, *ašlākūtu*

ašlākūtu “craft of the washerman, fuller” O/jB; < *ašlāku*

ašlalûm → *ašilalûm*

ašlašku → *ašlāku*

ašlu(m) “rush; rope” 1. j/NB [Ú.NINNI₅] harvested; as drug; bed of rushes 2. O/jB, NA; pl. f. “tow rope; mooring rope” of a ship 3. Bab., MA “measuring line”; OB *abi ašlim*, NB *abašlu* “surveyor”; “survey team (of 8-12 men)” 4. Bab. (a linear measure of ~ 60 metres), st. abs. *ašal* “1 rope(-length)” 5. Nuzi ~ “field”

ašlû (a garment) Nuzi

ašluhhe; pl. *ašluhhe* adj. mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašlukatu (a kind of rush) jB lex.

ašlu(k)katu(m), *ašru(k)katu* ~ “storeroom” Bab. [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA] for grain; “lobby, hallway” in temple

ašlukku “storeroom” jB

ašmarû → *ešmarû*

ašmetu ~ “dust storm” jB lex.

ašnan, *asnan* “grain, cereals” O/jB [dŠE.TIR] as generic term; also as DN

ašni adv. mng. unkn. Am.; < Hurr.?

ašnu(m) (a bowl) OB(N.Mes.); jB in *ašni īni* “eye socket”

ašnugallu(m), *išnugallu(m)*, *gišnugallu(m)* ~ “alabaster” Bab., M/NA [NA₄.GIŠ.NU₁₁]/(NU occas.)GAL] as raw material; for building; for sculpted items; in mag.

ašnugallum → also *aššunugallum*

ašpaltu “social inferior” jB; < *šapālu*

ašpatum → *ašbatum*

ašpû → *yašpû*

ašqāru → *uskāru*

ašqiqû → *ašgikû*

ašqūdānum “like an *a.* (rodent)” OB as PN only; < *asqūdu*

ašqūdu → *asqūdu*

ašqulālu(m), *isqulālu* 1. O/jB (a weapon, phps.) “lasso” 2. O/jB “whirlwind” 3. jB (a marine plant) [Ú.AN.KI.NU.SÁ; Ú.LAL]; < *šūqallulu*

ašrā → *ešrā*

ašrakiam, *ašarikiam*, OA *ašrakam* “there, in that very place” OA, OB; < *ašru* III + *-kiam*

ašrānu(m), *ašarānum* “there, that very place” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB also *ana/ištulina a.*; < *ašru* III + *-ānum*

ašratu “heaven” jB; < *ašru* III

ašrātu → *ešertu* I

ašriš I “humbly” M/jB; < *wašrum*

ašriš II M/jB 1. adv. “to that place, there” 2. prep. “to, towards”, *a. dīni* “to the place of judgement”; < *ašru* III

ašriš → also *ašariš*

ašru(m) I; f. *aširtum* “taken care of” OB in PN; < *ašāru*

ašru II (a disease of the head) Bogh., jB; < Sum.?

ašru(m) III; OA gen. with pron. suff. *išri-*; pl. m. & f., OAKk *ašariû*, Am. *ašrāni* “place, site” [KI] 1. *ana ašrišu târulturru* “to return (intrans./trans.) to his/its (former) place” = “be restored, restore”; “place, abode”; pl. “(holy) places, (divine) abodes”; “region”; “building site, land”; “the earth”; Bogh. in Hitt. rit. “part” 2. st. abs. OA, OB *ašar ištēn* “in a single place”; Bab. *ašar ... ašar ...* “here and there, in one place ... in another ...” (→ *ašaršani*) 3. in st. constr. as prep. with infin. “where it is possible/suitable/necessary” to do s.th.; Nuzi “from, with, to” (s.o.) 4. as conj. with subjunct. “where, where ... to”; OB also occas. “as soon as”; OA “provided that” 5. OB in *šar inanna* “right now”; > *ašari*, *ašariš*, *ašriš* II; *ašrānu*; *ašartu*, *ašratu*; *ašrakiam*; *ašaršani*; *ašarēdu*

ašru → also *wašrum*

ašru(k)katu → *ašlukkatu*

ašš... also = *ana š...*

ašša, *aššu* conj. “because, inasmuch as, seeing that” NB; < *an(a)* I + *ša*; as prep. → *aššum*

aššāhu → *waššābum*

aššābūtu → *waššābūtum*

aššalluḥlu (a functionary)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

aššānu → *aššunu*

aššaru ~ “expert” jB, epith. of *ḫemu*; < *ašāru*

aššattali → *šatti*

aššatu(m); st. constr. O/jB also *ašti*, j/NB freq. *alti* “wife” [DAM]; occas. also of second “wife”; *a. aḫāzu/ezēbu* “to marry/divorce a wife”; > *aššūtu*

aššīāti → *šīāti*

aššišu in *lā a.* ~ “unruly, disordered”? jB lex.; < *ašāšu* III?

aššiyannu (desig. of garment) MA, Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.; = *maššiyannu*?

aššu → *ašša*; *aššum*

aššultu (a plant) jB lex., equated with *šulutu*, *uššultu*

aššum, Bab. also *aššu*, OA *aššumi*, NB occas. *ašša*, *aššut* “because (of)” Bab., O/MA 1. prep.: “because of, for the sake of” s.o., s.th.; OA, O/jB *aššum(i) kiam* “therefore”; O/jB *a. mini(m)* “why?”; Bab. + infin. “so that, in order to”; “as for, concerning”; in comm. ~ “related to; derived from” [MU]; NB *a. ša* “because (of the fact that)” 2. conj. + subjunct.: Bab. “because (of the fact that)”; Mari, OA + pres. “with a view to, in order to”; OB occas. in reported speech “that”; < *ana* I + *šumu*

aššunu, NA *aššan* “they” (3 m. pl. pron.) MA(Bogh.), NA; → *šunu*

aš(šu)nugallum (desig. of snake) OB mag.

aššurayitu f. adj. “Assyrian” MA desig. of language

aššurû; f. *aššurītu(m)* “Assyrian” Ass., M/jB; in f.: 1. DN “the Assyrian Istar” 2. jB lex. “ship from Aššur” 3. OA as PN

aššut → *aššum*

aššūtu(m), Ass. *aššuttu* “marriage, status of a wife” Bab., MA [DAM-] OB *ana a. aḫāzum*, Nuzi *ana a. leqû*, NB *ana a. rašû* “to take as wife”; *ana a. nadānum* “to give (a woman) in marriage”; < *aššatu* abstr.

aštābarru, *aštebarru* “lance-bearer” NB; < Iran.

aštābiru → *aštāpīru*

aštakissu, *aštalikiss/ššu* (a rodent) jB lex.

aštalû(m), lex. also *eštalû* (a type of singer) O/jB; Mari pl. f. *aštalētum*; < Sum.

aštammum, *altammum* “tavern, hostel” Bab., MA [ÉŠ.DAM]; < Sum.

aštammûm; f. *aštammītum* “belonging to the tavern” OB of woman

Aštapi (a month)? Alal.; < Hurr.

aštāpīru(m), *aštābiru*, OA *aštāpīrum* “slaves, servants, domestic staff” Bab., OA [SAG.GÊME.ARAD; OB also GÊME.(SAG.) ARAD]

aštaru “goddess” jB; < W.Sem.

aštātillu → *ardadillu*

ašte → *išti*

aštebarru → *aštābarru*

ašti → *aššatu*; *išti*

aštikissu → *aštakissu*

aštikittišu (desig. of a horse) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

aštipīrum → *aštapīru*

aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.

aštu → also *artu*; *aššatu*

aštū “throne” jB; < Sum.

ašturru “gnat” jB lex.

aštuzzu, *aštuttu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi; < Hurr.

aštu → *waššum*

aštūtu(m) “obduracy, stiffness” OB, jB lex.; < *waššum*

ašum → *asu* I

ašū(m) I (a disease of the head) Bab.; *šam(mī)* a. “plant(s) for a. disease” (name of a plant); → *rašāšim*

ašū II ~ “living creatures” O/jB

ašū III (a kind of field)? MB

ašū(m) IV ~ “distinguished, noble” OA, jB

ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*; *wašā’um*

āšu ~ “to retch” G (pres. i’āš) Gtn (*ūtanāš*) iter. jB

ašūātu → *ašutu*

ašubbatu, *ašbutu* “woman, wife” jB lex.

ašubu → *yašibum*

ašuhhenu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašūhu(m) ~ “pine-tree” Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.SUḪ₅] as timber; *zēr* a. “pine kernel”

ašukku(m) (a dais)? jB lex.

ašušhu, *ašhauššuhhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašustu(m) “affliction, grief” O/jB [(NÍG.)ZLIR; ext. SA₅-]; < *ašāšu* III

ašutu; pl. *ašūātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door; → *ašātu*

atā “why?” also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)

atā’išu, *at’išu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ū.KUR.KUR]

atāku “to be(come) bent, crooked” M/jB G (*a/a*) of parts of body D trans. “bend, twist” s.th.; > *itku*; *uttuku* I

atamu → *watmum*

atannu (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi; < Hurr.

atānu(m) f. “she-ass” OAKK, Bab., M/NA [M/NB ÈME, EME₆; (ANŠE.)EME₅; Mari also EME₅.ANŠE]; MB, Nuzi also “mare”; jB lex. a. *nāri* (a water fowl); → *biššūru*

atappiš “like a canal” jB; < *atappu*

atappu(m), NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. “(small) canal, ditch” Bab., NA [PA₅; OB math. PA₅.SIG]; > *atappiš*

atappū (a plant) jB lex.

ataršani → *ašaršani*

atartu, *atirtu*, NA also *ada/irtu* (a type of grass) jB, NA

atartu → also *ašartu*; *watartum*

ataru mng. unkn. jB lex.

ataru → also *watrum*

atāru → *adāru* III; *watārum*

at(’)a(t)tu → *ad’attu*

atātum f. pl. “layers (of reed)” Mari

atbaru(m) (or *adbaru*) ~ “basalt” Bab., M/NA [(NA₄.)AD.BAR] for statuary, grindstones; < Sum.

atgigu → *ašgigū*

athū pl.; OB du. *athē*? “companions, partners” O/jB; OA as pl. of *aḫu* I “brothers”; < *aḫū* II; > *athūtu*

athusu, *iḫusu* ~ “carrying-pole” (for fruit)? NA

athūtu(m) “partnership” OB, Am.; a. *šakānum* “to establish partnership, brotherly relations” with s.o.; a. *rāmu* “to wish partnership” with s.o.; ana a. *leqūm* “to accept in partnership (through marriage)”; < *athū* abstr.

atirtu → *atartu*

at’išu → *atā’išu*

atkalluše (a functionary) NB

atkam → *aktam*

atkuppu(m), *aškuppu* “craftsman making objects of reeds” Bab. [(LÚ.)AD.KID]; < Sum.; > *atkuppūtu*

atkuppūtu(m) “craft of the reed worker” OB [(LÚ.)AD.KID-]; NB as prebend; < *atkuppu*

atmanu → *watmanum*

atmartu (title of a goddess) jB; < *amāru* I?

atmāšu ~ “stubborn” jB lex.; < *amāšu*?

atmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

atmu → also *watmum*

atmū; pl. NB *atmānu*? (a wooden object) Nuzi

atmū → also *atwūm*

atnannu → *uatnannu*

atnannuḫlu → *uatnannuḫlu*

atnu (or *adnu*) “prayer” jB

atriš “very much, copiously” M/jB; < *watrum*

atru → *watrum*

atruk (or *atruq*) (a cut of meat) NB for offerings, wr. *uzu* a.

-atta → -atti

att... also = *ana t...*

attā, *attu* “you” (2 m. sg. pron.); → *attunu*; *attī*, *attina*; *attamannu*

attadū(m) “spillway”? OB, NB?

attalū → *antallū*

attamannu “each one; whoever you (m.) are” MA, M/NB, Nuzi; < *attā* + *mannu* I

attamukarumma in a. *dabābu* “to conspire”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Attana, *Attannašwe*, *Attannati* (7th month) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

attanū(ni) → *attunu*

attartu, NA *uttartu* “(military) cart” M/jB, NA; < *watārum*; → *wattarum* 3

attaru → *wattarum*

attaššiḫu “paternal” Nuzi, of estate, property; < Hurr.

atta’u mng. unkn. jB, desig. of monsters in *Enūma eliš*

atteru “companion” Am.(Eg.); < Hurr.; > *atterātu*

atterūtu “friendship” Am.(Mit.), Nuzi, Bogh.; < *atteru*

-atti, -atta(m) (adv. endings) (→ GAG §1131)

attī “you” (2 f. sg. pron.); → *attā*; *attimannu*

attimannu “whoever you (f.) are” jB; < *attī* + *mannu* I

attina “you” (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*

attinaša (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

attu → *attā*

attū-, Nuzi after -u also *uttū-* “belonging to” with poss. pron. suff. M/NB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; *Elamtu attūka* “Elam is yours”; *ayyūtu attūa* “which ones are mine?”

attultu (a substance) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

attunu, NA also *attanū(ni)*, NB also *attun* “you” (2 m. pl. pron.); → *attā*

atū I jB lex. 1. (a kind of dark wool) 2. (Sutian word for ~ throwing stick)

atū(m) II, *atu’u*, OB, Alal., Nuzi, Ug. *utū(m)* “gatekeeper, porter” Bab., M/NA [LÚ.NI.DU₈, NB wr. GAB] NB as family name; < Sum.; > *atūtu* II, *atūtū*; → *sukkal-atū*

atū → also *edū* I; *watūm*

atūdu, *dūdu*, OA *etūdum* “wild sheep; ram” OA, M/jB

atūgu → *adūgu*

atūḫlu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

atulimānu, *talimānu*, *tulimātu* pl. tant. “both hands” jB; → *šutlumu*; *talimu*

atūnu → *utūnu*

aturu → *adurū*

atūtu I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

atūtum II (or *utūtum*) “female doorkeeper” OB [MUNUS.NI.DU₈]; < *atū* II

atūtū, *utūtum*, MB(Ass.) *utu’ūtu* “function of gatekeeper” Bab. [LÚ.NI.DU₈-] of man, as prebend; of gods in temple; < *atū* II; → *sukkal-atūtu*

atu’u → *atū* II

atwūm, *atmū* “speech, word; manner of speech” O/jB [once KA.KA]; < *awūm* Gt infin.

aḫāru → *adāru* III

a’ū “ferryman” O/jB [A.U₅]; < Sum.

a’ū → also *ḫaḫū* II

a’uššu → *amuššu*

awarrānum → *awirānum*

awatamuluše (an object) Am.; < Hurr.

awātu(m), later Bab. (also occas. OB) *amātu*, M/NA, also Ug. *abutu*, gen. *abitū*; pl. *awātum*, *amātu*, *abāte* “word; matter” [INIM] 1. “word” a. *qabū*, a. *dabābu*, poet. a. *zakāru* “to speak (a word), talk”; a. *šabātum* “to ‘seize the word’, begin to speak” Mari; a. *turum* “to report” OA, OB; OA a. *qabūm* “to state (o.’s last) will”; MA a. *šakānu* “to declare, make a statement”; of deity, king “order, command”; “wording” of tablet; a. *libbim* “thought” 2. “legal case, lawsuit”; MA a. *amāru* “to settle a case”; a. *gamrat* “the case is completed”; *bēl awātimlāmāti* → *bēlu* 5 3. “matter, affair”, often pl.; a. *amāru* “to investigate a matter”; a. *napištim* “matter of life”; *ullā awassu* etc. “it is not his business, he has not the right to” etc.; < *awūm*; → *lāmātu*

awīḫaru, *ami/ēḫaru* “plough” Nuzi [GIŠ.APIN]; as area measure (= 1/10 homer); < Hurr.; → *epinnu*

awīlānu (a bird) jB; < *awīlu*

Awīlatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awīl-DN*) OB; < *awīlu*

awīliš, jB *amīlēliš* “like a human being” O/jB; < *awīlu*

awīltum, later *amīlēltu* “woman” OA, O/MB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB “dependent woman, slave?”; < *awīlu*

awīlu(m), later *amīlēlu*, OAKK *abilum*, MA *a’īlu* “man” [LÚ; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om. ZA] “human being” (also coll.); MA “husband”; “person, one”; jB, Nuzi a. *ana* a. “one another”; O/jB a. ... a. “one ... the other”; OA, OB “free citizen”, also *mār/mārū* a.; “citizen” of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā* a. “no gentleman”; OB a. *Ešnunna* “man (i.e. ruler) of Ešnunna”; Nuzi, NB also “slave”; a. *nāri* (an aquatic animal) jB [LÚ.ÍD]; > *awīliš*, *awīlūtum*, *awīltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awīlatum*; → *šahamēlu*

awīlūtum, later *amīlēltu*, OA *awīluttum*, MA *a’īluttu* “humanity” [(NAM.)LÚ.U_{18/19}.LU; LÚ-] 1. “mankind”; O/MB “anyone” 2. M/NB freq. as coll. pl. of *awīlu* “servants, slaves, personnel” [Nuzi NAM.LÚ.LÚ.MEŠ]; NB also “(single) slave” 3. MB “status of a retainer”

4. OA, OB "humanity; gentlemanly behaviour"; < *awīlu* abstr.
awirānum, *ame/irānu*, OB also *awarrānum* "standing water" jB A.NIGIN after flood; → *lā'iriānu*
awīru "field" Nuzi; < Hurr.
awītum "value (of goods)" OA, expressed in tin, silver
awūm "to speak" G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awu*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) "speak" OA; O/jB (lit.) "discuss"; *īštilitti X a.* "negotiate with X"; *ana X a.* "tell X, speak to X"; OA "order (to do s.th.)"; jB *itti libbīya* (etc.) *a.* "think about" s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA "reflect on s.th., debate with o.s."; also *itilina libbi š.* 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words "are used, considered"; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwītum*
awurriqānum. jB *amurriqānu* 1. "jaundice" O/jB jB IGL.SIG7.SIG7; dA. deified; *šam(mi) a.* "plant for curing jaundice" 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*
ayarum → *ḥārum*
ayya → *ai* II
ayyābakala, (*ay*)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*
ayyabassa (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša*?
ayyabāš "let me not be put to shame" jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I
a(y)yabba "the sea" Mari, Am., jB; < Sum.?: > *ayyabbītu*
a(y)yabbītu, *yabbītu* f. "of the sea" (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *yayabba*
ayyābiš, *yābiš* "in a hostile manner" O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*
ayyabtu "(female) enemy" jB, NA; in pl. "evil" gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*
ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* "enemy" Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] "hostile" spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*
ayyābūtu(m) "hostility" O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.
ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. "where?" as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* "whence?" 2. OA "somewhere" 3. in rel. clause "where" 4. NA "how?"; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*
ayyakamma "somewhere" OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*
ayya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum.?

ayyalatum f. "hind" OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I
ayyalu(m) I, Ass. *ya('a)lu* "stag, deer" Bab., M/NA [DARA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a.* "hartshorn" as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*
ayyalu II ~ "ally" j/NB; > *yālūtum*
ayyāmi "where?" Am.
ayyāna → *ayyānu*
ayyāniš "whither, where?" Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*
ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya'nu* "where?" O/jB; "whence?" OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*
ayyānumma "anywhere" M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*
ayyarahḥu (a plant) jB lex.
ayyarahi "gold" jB lex.; < Hurr.
ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-e-re-te "white coral"? Bab., NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I
ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya('u)ru* "flower; rosette" Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? "(natural) flower" 2. "rosette" of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* "flower of god" = "chamaeleon"? 4. in names of plants: *a. ḥurāši/kaspi* "golden/silver flower" etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yaritu*
ayyaru II ~ "young man" OAKK, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II
ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons
ayyarum → also *ḥārum*
ayyarū "rosette-like" NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-ī*; > *yaritu*
Ayyāru(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITL.GU4 (.SL.SA)]; > *ayyārū*
ayyārū "bom in the month Ayyāru" MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*
ayyarūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*
ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) "weasel" Bab.; also "(skin of) weasel?" used as container for oil; OB also PN
ayyāši → *yāšim*
ayyaštu → *ayyartu*
ayyātu → *ayyu*
Ayya'ūtu "function of the goddess Ayya" jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.
ayyekamēni "anywhere" NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni*?
ayyēma → *ayyišamma*
ayyeša → *ayyiša*
ayyi → *ai* II
ayyigalluḥu, *ḥaigallatḥe* (a homed animal) Am. (Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā "where, where to?" M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*; > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*
ayyikāni "where to?" jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*
ayyikiam "where?" OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyikā*; *ēkām*; → *ai* III
ayyinna → *ayyānu*
ayyiš, lex. also *yīš* "where?; whither?" O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *iš*; → *mēš*
ayyiša(m), *ayyeša* "whither?" Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a.*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*
ayyišamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* "to anywhere" OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-mal-mē* II; > *ēšamma*
ayyītu (a leather strap) for a door M/jB
ayyītu → also *ayyu*
ayyītumma → *ayyumma*
ayyu(m), *ayyū(m)*, jB, NA also *ya'u*; f. *ayyītu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyūtū(m)*; f. *ayyātu(m)* "which?" usu. before subst. *adi ayyi ūmi* "till which day?"; after subst. *mē ayyūti* "which water?"; pred. NA *ya'u ḥītāya* "what is my crime?"; in subst. use "which (person); what (thing)"; interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. "which, that", NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyumma*, *ayyumme*; *ayyaka*, *ayyikiam* etc.; *ayyiš* etc.; *ayyānu*, *yānu* etc.
ayyu → also *ai* II
ayyū (a bird) jB lex.
ayyumma, MB, NA also *ya'umma*; f. *ayyītumma*; pl. *ayyūtumma* "any; anyone"; as adj. *šarrum a.* "any king"; as subst. "anyone"; MB *a. ša* "anyone who"; < *ayyu* + *-ma*
ayyumme; pl. *ayyūtimme* "anyone" Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mē* II
azabburu (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupīru*?
aza'illu → *azamillu*
azal mng. unkn. jB lex.
azallū (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.
azālum (or *azānum*) (a tree) OAKK
azalwannu (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.
azamillu(m), MA *aza'illu*; pl. f. "sack, net" O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.; MB for flour
azammu (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*
azamritu, *azamrutu*; pl. *azamrātu* ~ "lance" M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarū*?

azamru(m), NA *zamru* "fruit" OB(N.Mes.), M/NA
azamrutu → *azamritu*
azamū → *zamū*
azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?
azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. "quiver" MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]
azannu → also *ḥazannum* I
azānu → *azālum*; *azannu*
azappu → *ašappu*; *zappu*
azappuru → *azabburu*
azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.
azaru → *ašarru*
azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ "lynx" O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes
azāru ~ "to help" jB; < W.Sem.
azazḥum (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?
azāzu, *ḥazāzu* "to buzz" jB G (pres. *i' azzaz*) of ears
azibatu ~ "help" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
azīru "sputum"? jB
azīrum → also *asīrum* II
azmarū, *ismarū*, *armarrū*, *azzamū* "lance" M/NB; → *azamritu*?
azū(m) I, *ḥazū*, *asū* "to sigh, gasp" O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazū*
azū II (a craftsman)? Nuzi
azugallatu, *azungallatu* "chief physician (f.)" M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallūtu*
azugallu(m) "chief physician" O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallūtu*; → *asū* I
azugallūtu "higher medical art" jB; < *azugall(at)u*
azukarānu → *azupīru*
azukaraštum (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
azukirānu → *azupīru*
azūmu (a plant) jB lex.
azungallatu → *azugallatu*
azupirānitu f. "resembling saffron" jB lex.; desig. of spices
azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azukilarānu* "saffron" Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* "yellow"; → *azabburu*?
azūru (or *ašūru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.
Azzalli → *Izalli*
azzamū → *azmarū*
azzaru → *azaru*
azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* "she-goat" Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

azzubūtum “status of divorced woman”? azzūzâ → zūzâ
OB(Susa); < ezēbu

B

bā “water” jB lex.

bā → also *bā’um*

ba’ālu(m), *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA **G** (*i/i*) [GUR₄] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” **D** O/jB “make important, exaggerate” **Dtn** OB iter. of **D**; > *ba’lu*, *ba’ūlu*

ba’ālu → also *bālu*

ba’āru → *bāru* I

ba’āšu, NB *be’ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB **G** (*i/i*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i)* *b*. “be angry”, of animals “look bad” **Gtn** iter. **D** “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bīšu* I, *bī’iltu*; *bu’šu*, *būšānu*; *tabāštānu*

ba’āšu → also *be’ēšu*

babaltu (a plant) jB lex.

babalu ~ “leader” jB lex.

babālu(m) “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies **G** forms for infin., ptc., stat., NB pres. **D** all forms (except Am.) **N** all forms; > *babbilu*, *babbilūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*; *mubabbilum*, *mubabbilūtum*

bābānu, NB *bābanna* “at the gate, outside” M/NB of building, courtyard; < *bābu* I + *-ānu*; > *bābānū*

bābānū “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + *-ī*

babaru ~ “forest” jB lex.

babbanū; f. *babbanitu* “excellent, very good” NB; < **ban-banū* (→ *banū* I); > *babbanūtu*

babbanūtu ? “excellence, high quality” jB; < *babbanū*

babbilu(m) “bearer, carrier; tenant farmer” O/jB; < *babālu*

babbilūtum “service as bearer” OB; < *babbilu* *babbirru* → *banbirru*

babrunnu “brown” Nuzi of horses; < Indo-Iran.

bābtu(m) I “city quarter, district” OAKk?, Bab., MA [DAG.GI/GI₄.A; MA, NB KÁ-] as municipal authority; *mār b*. “member of a city quarter”; < *bābu* I; → *b*. II

bābtu(m) II “commercial goods, merchandise outstanding” OA, OB [KÁ-]; OB, NB ~ “loss, deficit”, also astr.; < *bābu* I; = *b*. I ?

bābu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “gate, door” [KÁ] 1. of house, temple, palace, oven etc.; “city gate” as administrative authority; “sluice gate”; *bāb zīqi* “air vent” 2. transf. “entrance” to marsh, to *apsū*; “opening, outlet” of objects; of parts of body; ext. *bāb ēkalli(m)* (a part of the liver) [ME.NI] 3. NB “item” of accounts (< Aram.?) 4. “point of departure”, esp. in *pāna(m)* *u bāba(m)* *ul išu* ‘have no beginning or end’ = “be beyond recording, control”; > *bābānu*, *bābānū*; *bābtu* I.II

bābu II “small child, baby” jB lex.

badāhu “to kiss” jB lex.

badāmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

badāqu → *batāqu*

badāšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baddum (or *batūm*) mng. uncl. Mari, desig. of person

badillum (a bird) O/jB

bādu “evening” NA in *ki/šalinalana b*. “at evening”; < *biātum* Ass.

badu’itu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < *bā'eru*
bā'eru(m), *bā'iru(m)* 1. "hunter; fisherman"
 Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĜA/ĜA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of
 military auxiliary); < *bāru* I; > *bā'ertu*,
bā'erūtu
ba'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)" MA;
 < *bāru* III
bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as
 temple prebend; < *bā'eru*
bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.;
 → *gannu* II ?
bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB
bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB
baḥāšu → *be'ešu*; *buḥḥušu*
Baḥir (a month) OAKK; < *baḥru* st. abs.?
baḥmādu → *barumtu*
baḥrē ? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA;
 < Arab.?
baḥru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish);
 < *buḥḥuru*; > *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir* ?
baḥrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in *baḥrūssu* "in
 its boiling condition, when boiling"; < *baḥru*
baḥšum mng. unkn. OAKK as PN
baḥū I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people
 as PN; < *baḥū* II
baḥū II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres.
ibahḥuli) D "make emaciated"; > *baḥū* I
baḥūlātu "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially
 differentiated from → *ba'ulātu*
baḥūtu → *baḥū* I
bā'ilu; f. *bā'iltu* "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs;
 f. of goddess; < *bēlu*
bā'iru → *bā'eru*
ba'itu "thing sought" M/jB(Ass.) in *b. ilī*
 "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < *bu''ū* II Ass.
bakā'iš "to weeping" OB; < *bakū*
bākisu "wailing woman" NA; < *bakū* ptpc.?
bakkarū → *bakru* II
bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < *bakū*
bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA;
 < *bakkū*
bakkū "tearful" jB; < *bakū*; > *bakkītu*
bakkutu → *baktu*
bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs
bakru II, *pakru*; pl. *bakkarū* "foal" of camel or
 donkey jB; < Arab.
baktu, *bakkutu* (an official) NB
bakū(m) "to weep" G (*ili*) [ÉR] of human; of
 animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for"
 Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G;
 > *bakā'iš*; *bākisu*; *bakkū*, *bakkītu*; *bakkā'um*;
bikītu
bakuḥū ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

bal(a) → *balu*
balaggu → *balangu*
balālu(m) "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; OAKK?
 G (*a/u*) [ḤE.ḤE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink,
 drug with (= *ina*); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour
 "is variegated" 2. OB *qablam b.* "join battle"
 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good
 and bad results "be mixed up, confused"
 Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other"
 D 1. "coat, smear" with (= *ina*) soil, spittle etc.;
 transf. *ina dumqi* "with prosperity" 2. "mix
 (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep"
 Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th.
 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people
 "mix"; > *ballu*, *baliltu*?; *ballussu*; *billu* I, *billatu*;
nablālu, *nablaltum*; *tabliltum*
balamgu → *balangu*
balāmu "to gag" jB G (*i/i*); < Aram.
balangu, *balamgu*, *b/palaggu*, *buluggu*, NA
palaqu, *palakku*?, *pilaggu*? (a large drum) jB,
 NA; OAKK in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.
balār "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.
balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix"
 the eyes "in a stare"; > *bašū*
balāšu II "to thrust, jerk"? with the rump G (*i/i*)
 of animals D ~ G; > *ballūšūtu*, *tuballaš-*
qinnassa
balāt(a) "without" NA; < *balātu*
balā(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna
balātu(m) "without" OA; also *balātu-* with pron.
 suff. OA, NA; > *balāta*; → *balu*
ba'latu "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.
balātu(m) I "life" [TI(LA); Am. TIL(LA); NB
 also TIN] esp. *ana balāt X* "for X's life";
 "vigour, good health"; OA *balātukka* "during
 your life-time"; O/MB *lā balātu* "loss of life";
 O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; *šipat/šammi b.*
 "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am.
 "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA
 "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs.
 Bogh., j/NB *ana balāt* 'within a life-time' =
 "next year"; < *balātu* II infin.
balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TILa; TIN] G (*u/u*,
 Ass. *a/a*) stat. "is alive", "is healthy", OB "is
 solvent"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live";
 M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB *balāt napšāti*
 "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be
 revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring
 back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive",
 OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB
 "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize,
 credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact,
 validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive
 support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> *balū*, *balittum*?, *balūtu*, *balānumma*;
balātu I; *bulūtu*; *muballītu*; *muballīṭānu*;
tablittum; *nablaṭu*
baldaḥū (or *balṭaḥū*) mng. unkn. jB
bali → *balu*
baliltu, *balitu* "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; *šēr*
b. (a type of snake) jB; < *ballu* f. or *belū* II ?
baliltu → also *šambaliltu*
balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"?
 Mari; < *balū* f.?
balitu → *baliltu*
balīu ~ "lord" jB lex.
ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens
 "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder;
 < *balālu*; > *baliltu*?
ballu → also *bālu*
ballukku(m), Mari *pa(l)luk/gu* (a tree) OAKK,
 Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance
 produced by the *b.* tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL;
 ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.
ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < *balālu*
ballūšūtu, *pallūšūtu* 1. (a bird) jB (→ *tuballaš-*
qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < *balāšu* II
balsū → *palsū*
bašū, *pašū* in *b/pašā īni(m)* "staring" O/jB;
 < *balāšu* I
balu(m), *baštu*? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA
 [GIŠ.DIḡ]
bālu → *bāšu*
balṭaḥū → *baldaḥū*
balānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < *balātu* II
balṭi(t)tu → *bušūtu*
balū(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(LA)] 1. Bab.,
 NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially)
 solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat,
 seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB
 "intact" of vessels 5. OA *warḥam balānumma*
 "for a whole month"; < *balātu* II; > *balūtu*
balūtu(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB
 also TIN] of people, esp. *balūssu(nu)* "alive",
 of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < *balū*
balu(m), *bal(a)*, Am. *bali*; with pron. suff.
balūi- "without" [NU.ME(A)]; also *ina b.*; esp.
 "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.;
 O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing,
 without having ...ed"; > *bālu*; *balūr*; → *balātu*;
bilānum
balū → *belū* II
bālu, *ballu* "the one without" (desig. of the
 planet Mars) jB; < *balu*
bālu, *ba'ālu* "to supplicate" G j/NB
bālu → also *ba'ālu*
ba'lu; f. *ba'iltu* ~ "large, major" jB; < *ba'ālu*

baluḥḥu(m), *buluḥḥum* (an aromatic plant)
 OAKK, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUḡ]; *ḥil b.* "b. resin";
 < Sum.
balūt "without" MA; < *balu*
bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < *bāmtu* I
bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < *bāmtu* I + -ān + -iš
bāmātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab.
bāmtu(m) I, lex. also *bāntu*, *pāndu*; pl. *bāmātu*
 "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs.
bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > *bāmā*,
bāmāniš
bāmtu(m) II, *b/pānd/tu*; lex. also pl. "ribcage,
 chest; thorax" O/jB; > *Pāndānu*
banaikānu (desig. of a group or organization)
 NB
banbillu (or *panbillu*) (a dwarf cucumber) jB
 lex.
banbirru, *babbirru* ~ "leather coat" jB lex.
bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < *bandillu* +
 -ān
bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal;
 > *bandillānu*
bandū(m) "quotient" OB math., jB; *ṭupšar b.*
 "mathematician"?; < Sum.
bāndu → *bāmtu* II
banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GL.)BA.AN.
 DUg.DUg] esp. rit.; < Sum.
banītu → *banū* I
bānītu → *bāntu*; *bānū*
bannu(m), *bānu* (a ewer) OB; < Sum.
bāntiṣ "like a mother" jB; < *bāntu*
bāntu "mother" jB; < *banū* IV; > *bāntiṣ*
bāntu → also *bāmtu* I, II
banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal
 [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.;
 as subst. *banītu* "s.th. good"; < *banū* II;
 > *banūtu*; *babbanū*, *babbanūtu*
banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab.
 G (*ili*) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word,
 deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person,
 animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o.
 kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well",
 NB (+ *tabnītu*) "execute well, do a good job";
 > *banū* I; *babbanū*, *babbanūtu*; *būnu* II, *bunna*,
bunnū; *bunnannū*; *mubannū*, *mubannūtu*,
mubannūtum; *tabnītu* I; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*
banū III "built"? jB lex.; < *banū* IV
banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (*ili*) [DŪ] of
 deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person
 "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build"
 house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature
 "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus.
 of G N pass.; > *banū* III; *bānū*, *bāntu*, *bāntiṣ*;

binītu, binātu; biniannum; nabnūtu; tabnūtu II;
→ *Zēr-hānītu*

bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.

bānu → also *bannu*

bānū; f. *bānūtu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB
“builder” [(LÚ.)DÚ]; < *banū* IV

banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I

bappiru(m), *pappirum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR;
ŠIM]; < Sum.

baqālu “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.;
< *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqilu*; *baqlu*; *biqlum*,
biqlētu

baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB *baqānu(m)* “to
pluck” G (*a/u*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep,
(feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear
out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton,
fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter.
Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be
plucked”; > *baqmu*; *bāqimu*; *buqqumu*;
buqūmu; *buqāmu*; *biqnu*

baqartum → *waqrum*

baqāru(m), M/NB usu. *paqāru* “to (lay) claim
to” Bab., OA G (*a/u*, occas. *u/u*, *i/i*) “claim s.th.
(= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a
claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other”
D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be
claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house,
field, slave “be claimed”; > *baqru*; *bāqirānum*,
pāqiru; *buqurrū*; *tapqertu*; *mupaqqirānu*;
pirqu I; → *buqquru*

baqāru → also *waqārum*

baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of
parts of body; > *buqāšum*; *buqušum*

baqbaqqu (a small gnat) jB; → *baqqu*

bāqilu(m) “maltster” OAKK, O/jB;
[MUNU₄.SAR]; also as PN; < *baqālu*

baqīmu → *baqmu*

bāqīmu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*

baqīnu → *baqmu*

baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

bāqirānum, M/NB *pāqirānu*, NB also
paqarānu, Nuzi also *pāriqānu* “claimant” Bab.;
< *baqāru* ptc. + -ān

baqlu; f. *baqiltu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*

baqmu(m), *baqnu*, OAKK, Nuzi also *baqīm/nu*
“plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; OAKK, Nuzi as
PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*

baqqu(m), *bāqu* “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.;
also as PN; → *baqbaqqu*; *buqāqum*

baqru(m), M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum*
“(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave
etc. *b/paqri rašū(m)* “to be claimed”; *b. apālum*
“to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take
liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

baqrum → also *waqrum*

bāqu → *baqqu*

barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D;
> *barhu*; *barīhu*?; *burāhu*

barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab.
[É.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*

barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB,
NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is
multicoloured, speckled” D “make multi-
coloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *barmu*;
burmu; *birmu* I; *burūmītu*; *burūmū*; *burrumu*,
burrumtu; *burummu*; *bitrumu*, *bitrāmu*;
barumtu; *birimmu*; *burmāmu*; *mubarrimu*;
tabrīmu

barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*a/u*,
NA *i/i*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on
metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu*;
nabramu?

bārānū “rebel” jB(NA); < *bāru* II ptc. + -ān
+ -ī

barāqu(m) “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (*i/i*)
[HI.HI] *berqu* + *b.* “lightning strikes”; of Adad
“strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash”
D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes?”
Š 1. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike”
enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2
Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptc.
Muttabriqu as name of demon; > *bāriqum*;
berqu; *burruqu*; *barraqtu*

barāqum → also *warāqum* D

barāri, *barār(a)* adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB;
< *barāru*; > *barārītu*

barārītu(m), *barartu(m)* “dusk, evening watch”
O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USÁN; EN.NUN.AN.
TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv.
barartam; < *barāri*

barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*u/u*) of
eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star; of word,
lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri*, *barārītu*;
barīru I, *barīritu*, *barīrātu*; *barrurum*; *birratu*;
birbīrrū, *birbīrrānu*; *nabrarā*?, *nabartu*?

barasiggū, *parasiggū*, *parsigu* “house altar,
small shrine” jB [BÁRA.SI/SIG/SIG₅.GA];
< Sum.

barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (*u/u*); > *biršu*;
barīšu?; *burša*?

barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu*; *biršu*;
burrušum

barātu → *birītu*

barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*

barbaru(m) “wolf” OAKK, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA],
also as PN; (one of the Ellil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* “bedroom wolf” =
“scorpion”; > *barbartu*

bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door,
window; < Sum.

bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barhu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barihtu* as
fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of
person)?; < *barāhu*

barhum → also *warhum*

bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. *biri-*;
< *barū* I; → *barītum*

barīhu (a stone) jB; < *barāhu*?

barīkatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN

barīlu, *barīlānu* (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum”
jB; var. of *barīrātu*

bāriqum “flashing, lightning” OB epith. of
Amurru; < *barāqu*

barīrātu(m) (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” Bab.
[GIŠ/Ú.LUM.ĤA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*

barīritu “the glittering one”? M/jB, name of a
female demon; < *barīru* I?

barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < *barāru*;
> *barīritu*?

barīru II mng. unkn. jB

barīšu mng. unkn. j/NB astr.; < *barāšu*

barittannu (or *parittannu*) ~ “grey”? Nuzi,
colour of old horses

baritu (or *paritu*) (an object) Qatna, of gold

barītum “intervening space” OAKK (= later
birītu I); (in) *barīti* “between”; < *barū* I; →
bari-

bārītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < *bārū*

bariū → *berū* I; *birūyum*

barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB
[GÜN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB,
Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu*, *Barmatu*);
< *barāmu* I; > *barumtu*

barraqītu, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB

barraqtu “emerald” NB; < *barāqu*

barrāqu (a court official) NA

barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the
mouth

barrum II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) OAKK

barru → also *bāru* I

barrumu → *burumu*

barruqu → *burruqu*

barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as
PN; < *barāru*

barsallu (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.;
< Sum.

barsillu (a garment) jB lex.

barsillū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsūm (or *parsūm*) (wooden part of ship) OB;
< Sum.

baršallu → *barsallu*

baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < *barāšu*

baršu → also *burāšu*

bārtu(m) “revolt, rebellion” Bab., NA [HI.GAR];
< *bāru* II; > *bārānū*

baru → *bāru* III

barū(m) I “to see, look at” G (*i/i*) [IGI.KÁR; IGI;
IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)Ė; ext. MÁŠ] 1. “see,
behold” 2. “read” a tablet, in col. “read, check
through” 3. of deity “oversee, watch
searchingly” 4. j/NB (+ *bīru*) “perform
divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look
at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o.,
apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be
announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”,
transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger
etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream
to s.o.”; jB (+ *bīru*) “make s.o. perform
divination”; > *bārū*, *barū* II, *bārītum*, *bārūtū*;
barī-, *barītum*; *bīru* I; *biri-*, *birā*, *birūyum*,
birītu, *birīt*, *birūt*; *birātū*; *bitrū* I?; *tabrītū*;
mubarrū, *mubarrītum*; *nabrītum* III; → *b.* III

barū II “seen, checked” jB [Ė], of text; of
poultice; < *barū* I

barūm III “to be on the market, be available”?
OA G (*i/i*) D “put on the market”?; or all =
b. I?

barūm IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKK, OB

barū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.

barū → also *berū* II

bāru I, *barru* “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.

bāru II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.

bāru III (or *baru*) (a cereal) jB lex.

bāru → also *pāru* II

bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ.
ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĤAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN.
LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy;
jB *mār b.* “(prof.) diviner”; OB *wakil b.*, j/NB
rah b. “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of
divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* “diviner’s
procedures”; < *barū* I; > *bārūtū*, *bārītum*

bāru(m) I, *bā’aru* “to catch, trap (with a net
etc.)” Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked
people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB]
D “hunt, go hunting”; > *bā’eru*, *bā’ertu*,
bayyāru, *bayyartu*, *bā’erūtū*; *nabāru*, *nabārtu*;
bu’uru I.II; → *libāru-šūši*; *pāru* I

bāru(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.)
O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba’alir*)
[HI.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB
“be set against each other”?; > *bārtu*, *bārānū*

bāru(m) III, Oakk, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, tum up; be durable” G (*ū*) Oakk in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “tum up, become available”; M/NB (lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.)”; OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *būrtu* III; *ba' erūtu*; *bu' āru*

ba'rum → *bēru* II

barullu → *burullum*

barumtu, jB *barundu* “coloured wool” M/NB, also pl. *barmātu*, *baḥmādu* jB lex.; < *barmu*

bārūtu “work, lore of the diviner” M/NB [NAM.AZU; LÜ.ĤAL-]; *b. epēšu* “to perform divination”; *iškār b.* (desig. of the series of extispicy texts); < *bārū*

bašālu mng. unkn. NA of stone; → *bašālu* ?

basi ~ “soon” NA as prep. “soon after”; as adv. “forthwith”; before vb., gen. of infin. “so that, in order to”

baskiltu(m), *maskiltu*, *biskiltu* (a part of the middle ‘finger’ of the lung) O/jB ext.

basûm “(square or cube) root” OB math. [BA.SI; BA.SI_g; ĪB.SI_g]; < Sum.

bašāru(m) ~ “to tear off” O/jB G jB grapes D “tear apart”; > *bišru* II; *bāširu*

bašāšu “to trickle” jB lex., NA G; > *biššu*, *bišû*, *bušāšû*; → *bāšu*

bašihu “inhabitant of the marshes” NB; < Aram.

bašillatu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; mistake for → *ḥabašillatu* 2 ?

bašiltu (a type of headcloth) jB lex.

bāširu mng. uncl. (a class of person) jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bāšiš “like sand” jB; < *bāšu*

bāšu(m), later *baššu* “sand” Bab., OA; from river; *šipik b.* “sand dune”, *qaqqar b.* “sand desert”; Mari “sandbank” in river; > *bāšiš*; → *bašāšu*

bašālu(m), NA also *pašālu* “to be cooked; become ripe” Ass., M/NB G (*a/a, ili*) of food, medicine, glass; of dates “ripen”; also trans. “cook” Š [SEG6.GÁ]; AL.SEG6.GÁ “cook” food, drugs; NA “fire” bricks; jB “solder”? metal; “melt” silver, wax; “dye” textiles, wool; > *bašlu*; *bušlu*; *bušālu*; *šubšulum*; NA → *basālu* ?

bašāmu I, *bešāmu*, also *bašāmatu* “sackcloth; penitential robe” MB(Alal.), jB; jB lex. *ēpiš b.* “maker of penitential robe”

bašāmu II “to create, form” Bab. G (*ili*) (dry) land, shrine, sculpture; human form; plans, cosmic designs D ~ G “create” objects, rites, parts of cosmos N pass. of G, NB; > *bišimtu*

bašāmu(m) III ~ “to allocate” OB, jB lex. G (*alu*) share of booty, field

bašāšum “to spread” (intrans.) OB G om., of plague

bašgigītum → *ašikikītu*

bāšitu(m) “what is present” Bab. 1. Mari, of troops “available, to hand” 2. “goods, property”; < *bāšû*

bāšiu → *bāšû*

bašlu “cooked; ripe” M/NB, NA [(AL.)SEG6.GÁ (→ *šarpu*)] “cooked, boiled” of meat, plants, liquids; “heat-treated” of stone, glazes, ivory, metal; Nuzi “dyed” of textiles; “ripe” of fruits; < *bašālu*

bašmu(m) “(mythical poisonous) snake; homed viper (*Cerastes cerastes*)” O/jB [MUŠ.ŠA. TUR/TÜR]; as symbol; OB (a constellation); jB lex. (name of a plant)

baššu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baštu → *baltu*

bāštu(m), later *bāltu* ~ “dignity, (source of) pride”? Oakk, Bab., OA, Am. [TĒŠ] of deity, person; esp. in PNs of protective force; of building, orchard as “pride” of city, land etc.; jB *šubāt b.* “formal dress”; < *bāšu* I

bašû(m), M/jB N occas. *napšû* “to be (at hand, available); exist” [GÁL] G (*ili*; no perf.) “be in existence, available”; of eyes, ears “be fixed on, attentive”; of task, responsibility “lie with” s.o.; of power, characteristic “be owned” by s.o.; pret. *ibašši* “was/were” (emphatic); M/NA pres. *ibašši*, also pl., as adv. ~ “really, in fact, some”; j/NB *mala bašû* “as much as there is available, everything, everybody”; *adi lā bašê* (infin.) ‘until non-existence’ of destruction, disease Š “bring into being” 1. of gods “create”; “utter” words, incantation 2. of human beings “produce” crop, “procreate” children; “weave” a plot 3. OB “make (s.o.’s ears) fix on, call s.o.’s attention to” 4. “let happen” N ingress. of G 1. of living beings “come into being; emerge, appear” 2. of crop “grow, be produced”, “become ripe” 3. of event, lawsuit “happen, take place” 4. OA of goods, tablet “be available, in safekeeping”, OB transf. of claim, profit “materialize, be realized” 5. OB of eyes “get fixed on” 6. jB med. of spots? “occur, develop” Ntn “happen repeatedly”; > *bāšitu*, *bāšû*; *bīšu* II, *bīšitu*; *būšum*; *mušabšû*; *nabšium*; *tabšitu*?

bāšû(m), *bāšiu(m)*; f. *bāšitum* “existing, available” O/jB, MA of com and field; of exchange-rate; MB(Ass.) *ana ūmī bāšūti* “for (‘the existing’ =) all days”; f. pl. *bāšāti* “what exists”, i.e. status quo; < *bašû*; > *bāšitu*

bāšu(m) I “to be ashamed, come to shame” [TĒŠ] G (*ā*) before s.o. (= acc.) D “put to shame” Š OB mng. uncl., “cause shame”?; > *bayyāšû*; *bayyāšû*; *ayyabāš*; *bāštu*; *būštu*

bāšu II “to stamp, tamp” jB G (*i*)

batāqu(m), *badāqu* “to cut off, divide, tear off” G (*alu*) 1. “cut off” parts of body, object, garment, land; “separate” an area; “hew” statues, slabs etc. out of stone 2. transf. OA “deduct” money, “drop the rate of exchange”?; stat. *batīq* of price “is (too) low”; *awatam b.* “deal with a matter” 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke etc.; ellipt. of water(course) “break through (intrans.)”; “divert” water into a canal 4. OB “interrupt” work; OA ellipt. “break off, depart” 5. MA, NB “denounce”, esp. *bitqē b.* “make accusations”, also NA *bēl batāqi* “informer” D ~ G 1. “cut off”, esp. MA with pl. obj., parts of body, garments, trees; “cut” ropes 2. “cut up” corpse 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke, “divert” watercourse → *butuqtu* Dt pass. of D, of breach “be opened” N pass. of G Ntn iter. of N; > *batqu*, *batīqu*; *bitqu*, *bitīqu*; *butīqu*, *butuqtu*; *biduqtum*; *butuqqû*; *bātīqu*, *bātīqānu*

bātar “thereafter, moreover” NB uncert.; < Aram.

batbatti → *battubattu*

bātīqānu “informer” MA; < *bātīqu* + *-ān*

batīqtu “denunciation” jB, NA; NA. also “rumour”?; < *batāqu*

bātīqu(m) 1. OA “express messenger” 2. NA, NB “informer, denouncer”; < *batāqu*

batqu(m) “cut (off)” etc. 1. jB of ligament “tom” 2. OA of price “low, cheap” 3. OB of work “interrupted” 4. NA “damaged” 5. j/NB as subst. “damage”, esp. in *b. šabātu* “to repair damage”; NB “loss” of cattle 6. NA, NB “(repair to) damage”; *rab b.* “supervisor of repairs”; < *batāqu*

battabatte → *battubattu*

battatayya in *ina b.* “each of several; individually” NA; < *battu*

battelibatteli → *battubattu*

battu(m) “side, region around” Ass.; OA *ilana b.* “outside, to one side”; M/NA *ana b.* “aside, to one side, apart”; NA *ina b.* “somewhere; in one place”; MA *batta u batta* “on both sides”; NA “side (of river)”; > *battubattu*; *battatayya*

battubattu/e, *battelibatteli*, *bat(ta)batteli*, *pattepatte* “all round, on all sides of” M/NA, as prep. + subst./pron. suff.; *inalissuša b.*; also du. *ina battubattēn* “on both sides of” MA; < *battu*

bātu “half” jB lex.; → *bā'um*

bātu → *biātum*

batultu, NA *batussu* “adolescent, nubile girl” M/NA, Ug., j/NB [MUNUS.KAL.TUR; NB MUNUS.NAR- ?]

batūlu, *badūlu* “boy, young man” M/jB, NA [(LÜ.)KAL.TUR]

baturru (a small chisel)? jB lex.; < Sum.

batussu → *batultu*

baṭālu(m) “to cease” Bab., OA, NA G (*ili*) “miss, fail to do, abandon” work, offerings; “be(come) inactive”; stat. of wool, bread “has run out, is exhausted” Gtn iter. OA Š caus. “discontinue, interrupt” offerings, tribute, “abandon” campaign, song N jB “fall into disuse”, of border, weapon; NB of worker “cease work”; jB “cease to be effective”; > *baṭlu*, *baṭiltu*; *biṭiltu*

baṭiltu “interruption” jB(Ass.) in *b. išû/rašû* “to cease”; < *baṭālu*

baṭium → *baṭû*

baṭlu “ceased, disused” Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā baṭlu* “incessantly”; as subst. “cessation, interruption”, esp. in *b. šakānu* “to cause cessation” in deliveries etc.; also (a person) “likely to stop work” OB lex.; < *baṭālu*

baṭtum → *baddum*

baṭû(m), Oakk *baṭium* ?; OB pl. f. *baṭiātum* (a vessel)? Oakk, OB, NB, of silver, copper

bātu “to show contempt”? G (*i*) NB

bā'um, *bû(m)* “half” OB lex., math.; *b. ḥepûm* “to halve”; *ana bā* “in half”; < Sum.; → *bātu*

bā'u(m) I “to go along” Bab., OA G (*ā*) [DIB] 1. with acc. “walk along, across” road, street, field, sky 2. “pass, overtake, defeat” s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) “enter” into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. “come near, up to s.o.”?; OA imper. (*bā'am*, *bā'anim*) before imper. or cohort. “come on; now then!” Gtn “pass repeatedly” Š caus. “move along, past”, rit. a censor, torch; “cause” water, flood “to flow over” s.th., s.o., “make” evil signs “pass by”

bā'um II “to come” Mari, Am. G (*ū*); < W.Sem. **ba'ūlātu(m)**, OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baḥūlātu*) “people, subjects” Oakk, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. *b. Ellil*; < *bēlu*

ba'ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba'ālu*

ba''uru → *bu''uru* I

bayyādu mng. unkn. NA

bayyartu "huntress" jB; < bāru I

bayyāru "hunter" MA (lit.); < bāru I

bayyāšū, also bayyāšu "modest, decent" jB; < bāšu I

bayyātu; pl. bayyātānu "nocturnal offering ritual" j/NB (Uruk); < biātum

baz(a)hātum "military post, outpost" Mari; < W.Sem.

bazā'um, bazāhum ~ "to make (unreasonable) demands" G OA D OB, Mari, Am. "treat harshly; press" person, household for services, payment; > bazihtum

baziḥarzi (a leather object) MB

bazihtum ~ "claim, need" OB; < bazā'um

bazītu (an exotic animal) NA, or error for pagītu? (→ pagū I); NA, NB as fPN

be'ālum → bēlu

be'āru → bēru

bedūm (or beḫūm) mng. unkn. OB G (ili) phps. "to be slow" D "delay" s.o.; > nabīū?

be'ešu(m), ba'āšu, beḫēšu, baḫāšu "to stir" Ass., jB G (ili) D ~ G; > mubeššu

be'ešu → also ba'āšu

beḫēru "to select" NB G (ili) "choose" animals; "levy" troops; < Aram.; > beḫiru; biḫirtu

beḫiru "recruiting officer" NB, as family name; < beḫēru

belānum → bilānum

bēlu(m), poet. also bēletu(m), O/MA, MB, Am., Bogh. bēlatu(m) "lady; mistress, proprietress (of)" [NIN; GAŠAN; EN] 1. goddesses, absol.: ḏB. as DN, esp. NA, NB for Ninlil and Šarpānītu in PN; "mistress" of person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; ḏBēltiya NB 2. OB (human) "owner" of slaves, field; "lady" (as respectful address in letters); bēlet bītim "head of the household, housewife"; jB "queen" 3. "possessor, controller" of abstr. attributes, e.g. battle, life, fates, incantations, divination 4. jB in compounds: as bēlu 5b. amāti etc.; b. ikki (→ ikku I); b. rīdi (→ rīdu I 3); b. šerri (→ šerru III 1); < bēlu

belū(m) I "extinguished" O/jB of brazier, fire, torch; < belū II

belū(m) II, balū "to be extinguished, come to an end" O/jB, NA G (ili) of fire, smoke; of oil-bubble "burst"; transf. of life, disease etc. Gtn iter., of brazier, torch D "extinguish" fire, disease, fever: "stop" quarrel, fight; "destroy" people, life etc.; > belū I; baliltu?

bēlu(m) "lord; proprietor (of)" [EN; rarely ḏEN, UMUN; MU.LU] 1. gods, absol.; "master" of

person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; ḏBēl as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Elil 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior; "master, owner" of slave, field, house, grain etc.; OB b. aššaim "husband" 3. "possessor, controller" of attributes, e.g. strength, decision, divination; OA b. lā ilim of s.o. "without a god", jB lā b. ilāni; jB b. pāni "nouveau riche, parvenu"; b. ḫubulli(m) "creditor"; b. niqīm "owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer"; in divine titles "owner" of a tiara, sceptre, lightning etc.; "master" of life, destiny, decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned with, responsible for s.th., e.g. b. gillai "sinner", b. ruḫēa "my bewitcher", b. dīktiya "my killer"; jB b. gimilli "recipient of a favour"; NB b. mišri "neighbour" 5. freq. compounds: b. adē "s.o. under an oath" jB; b. āli (also ālūtu) "ruler of a city" jB, NA; b. awātim (jB amāti) OA, OB, jB "litigant, opposing party (in court)", Mari "enemy"; b. birki "lord of the knees", "runner, constable" OB, jB; b. bīti "tribal chief" NB; b. dabābi "man of (evil) talk, enemy" M/NB; b. dāmi ~ "murderer" Bab., NA; b. dēqti "honest"? NA; b. dīni "opposing party" (in court) M/NA, j/NB; b. dumqim "friend"? OB; b. egerre "lord of the formula", "sorcerer" jB besides bēlet e.; b. emūqi ~ "the powerful, vigorous"; b. ḫīti "evil-doer, criminal" M/NB, NA; b. ilki ~ "commissioner for ilku-duties" NA; b. lemutti (OB lumnim) "enemy"; b. narkabti "owner of a war-chariot" NA (jB) (→ berkabtu); b. nukurti(m) "enemy" OA, NB; b. parši OB "officeholder", jB "s.o. authorized, competent to perform a ritual"; O/MB b. pīāḫāti(m) (MA pāḫete) "commissioner", M/NA, M/NB "governor"; b. piqitti "commissioner" NA, NB (a class of temple-officials); b. qašti "tenant, cultivator of 'bow-land'" NB (Achaem.); b. qātāte "guarantor" NA; b. salāmi "ally" NA; b. šālti (NA šāsse, also šēlti) "enemy, (personal) opponent" j/NB, NA; b. tērti(m) "commissioner" OB, jB lex.; b. tērti as divine title jB, NA; b. tābti "benefactor, patron, friend" MA (Bogh.), j/NB, NA; b. -tāb(t)ūtu "friendship" NB; > bēlūtum, bēlu?, bēltu

bēlu(m), OA be'ālum, Ass. also pe'ālu, pēlu "to rule (over); dispose of" G (ē; pres. OAKK ibe'al; OA pret. also ib'el; ptcp. jB bā'ilu) [EN]; "rule over, control" countries; M/NA, M/jB "subject to o.'s rule, take possession of"; jB, NA absol. "rule, be ruler"; stat. "is lord/lady" jB, NA; OB "detain" (s.o.); j/NB "be in charge of (= acc.)"; OA "be responsible for"

silver, "lay claim to" s.o. D OB "keep s.o. in power" N pass. OB "be detained"; OA "be claimed"; < bēlu denom.?; > bā'ilu; be'ulātum; ba'ulātu, baḫulātu

bēlūtu(m) "rule, domination" Bab., NA [EN-] b. epēšu "to rule"; āl b. "city of government"; < bēlu

bennu(m) I ~ "epilepsy" Bab., NA, also abbr. be, bi

bennu II mng. unkn. jB

bēram adv. "(for) a double hour" OB, Mari; < bēru III

berātu, birātu pl. tant. ~ "waters, lagoons" jB

beri(-) → biri-

beriš "in hunger, hungrily" jB; < berū I

berittu → birītu

berītu I "treaty" Qatna; < W.Sem.

berītu II (an insect)? jB lex.

berītu → also birītu II

berium mng. unkn. OB lex.

berkabtu "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < bēl(u) + narkabtu

berqu, birqu "lightning (flash)" M/jB, NA [NIM.GIR]; also "(symbol of) lightning"; < barāqu

berteli → birti

bertu → birītu

berū(m) I, Ass. bariu "hungry"; of people; < berū II; > beriš, berātu

berū(m) II, barū(m) "to be hungry, starve" G (ele, OAKK ala) of humans, animals; of field "be starved (of water)"; transf. of silver "be unexploited" Gt → birū II Gtn iter. D "starve s.o., let s.o. be hungry" Š ~ D Št → birū II; > berū I, beriš, berātu; bīru IV; būru IV; nebrītu

bēru I, bīru "distant" j/NB, NA of mountains; < bāru III

bēru(m) II, bīru(m), balelīrum "selected" OAKK, Bab., NA 1. "elite" of soldiers; OA pl. (an administrative body)? 2. of objects "choice"; wool, vegetables, stone, wood etc., building site; < bēru I

bēru(m) III, bīru "double hour, league" [DANNA(=KASKAL.GID)] 1. linear measure: "double-hour, mile" (= 1,800 ninda ~ 10,800 metres) 2. angular measurement: 1/12 of a circle, 30 degrees 3. measure of time: "1/12 of a day, double-hour" only NA, j/NB (after 700 BC); NB bēru ūmi "last double-hour of a day"; bēru mūši "last double-hour of a night"; bēru šēr(t)i? "double-hour in the morning"; > bīriš II; bēram

bēru → also bīru I-III

bēru(m) I, Ass. be'āru(m) "to choose, select" G (ē) [BAR] people, textiles, ingredients; jB stat., of hair "is thin"; NB in formula lū nashā lū bēra (whether words of prayer) "are omitted or merely selected"; OA "examine, check" seal N "be checked, tested"; > bēru II; bērūtum II

bēru II mng. unkn. G (ī) jB

be'rum → bēru II

berullum → burullum

berūtū(m), birūtū(m) "hunger, starvation" O/jB; < berū I

bērūtū(m) I, bīrūtū(m) ~ "mound" OAKK, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

bērūtūm II (a collegium of officials) OA; < bēru I

bešāmu → bašāmu I

beškānu → biškānu

bēšu "far apart, distant" O/jB; < bēšu

bēšu(m) "to go away, withdraw" O/jB, O/MA G of living beings, star; transf., of good times; of part of liver "fork, produce a bifurcation" N ~ G of person "withdraw"; > bēšu; mubēšu

bētānu → bītānu

bētānū → bītānū

betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → šabattu?)

bētu → bītu

be'tu (or ti'etu) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

beḫūm → bedūm

be'u (a bird) NA lex.

be'ulātum, būlātum pl. tant. "funds available, working capital" OA, also OB in būlāt kīsim "business capital"; < bēlu

biādu → biātum

bi'āru "spot on the skin" jB med.

biātum, M/NB bātu, Ass. biādu(m) "to spend the night, stay overnight" G (ī) NB of moon; med. of preparation, ointment etc. "stand overnight" Gtn iter. of G D NB stat., of moon "spends several nights" Š OA "have (people and animals) spend the night"; Bogh., jB med. "let" recipe "stand overnight"; < bītu denom.; > bādu; bittu; bayyātu; nubattu

bibbu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Uruk. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star; comet?" [UDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

bibbulu(m), M/jB bub/mbulu O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NA.ĀM; UD.NA.A] (28th or 29th of month); < babālu

bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

bibihtu → **bibītu**

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *babālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibītu (or *bibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

biblu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NÍG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *babālu*

bibrū (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibū(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bibu → *bīu*

bidalu; pl. *bidalum/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bīdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

bīduqtum “sluice channel” OB; < *batāqu*

bidurhu → *budulhu*

bīhirtu “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. beḥēru* “to raise a levy”; < *beḥēru*

bīiltu (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; < *ba’āšu* *bīiltu* → also *bīšu* I

bikītu(m) “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakū* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~ “shepherd’s pipe”; < *bakū*

bikru (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold

bilānum, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

billatu(m), *billetu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DÍDA(=KAŠ.ÚS.SA)]; ~ “beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; < *balālu*

billu I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; < *balālu*

billu II 1. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

billudū → *pelludū*

bišū(m) mng. unkn. jB; also OAKK as PN?

biltu(m), NA *bissu*, *bīsu* “load; talent; yield; rent; tribute” [GÚ; GUN] 1. “load”, on donkey (also

du.); as unit, of sticks etc.; OA *ša biltim*, pl. *ša bilātim* “carrier(s), porter(s)”; *imēr(um)* (*ša*) *b.* “pack-ass”; jB transf. “burden, onus” 2. “talent” (as unit of weight = 60 minas; NA also 30 minas → *qallu* I); st. abs. *bilat* “1 talent” 3. ~ “yield” of garden, field, land; trees; barley, dates, wool and metal 4. ~ “rental payment” on field, flock, equipment etc. 5. “tribute” of foreign countries; *b. maḥāru* “to receive tribute”; *b. našū* “to bring tribute”; *b. eli/ina muḥḥi* PN *šakānu/kunnulemēdu* “to impose tribute on s.o.”; < *wabālum*

biltu → also *billatu*

bīltu → *bīšu* I

binātu → *binītu*

bingu(r)ru (a kind of roof)? jB lex.

biniannum ~ “shape, physique” OB; < *banū* IV

binītu(m); pl. *binātu*, OB *biniātum* “creation; shape, appearance, structure” OAKK, Bab. 1. “creature” of a god 2. “form, shape” 3. in pl. “limbs” [ME.DÍM] 4. NB in pl. “creation” of river 5. (an abnormal growth) on the body [ME.DÍM] 6. “egg; fish roe” 7. (wooden beam) OAKK(Sum.) of house; jB of boat 8. (an item of jewellery); < *banū* IV

binna, *ibinna* “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (i) *binnī*, (i) *binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

binnu → *bīnu* I

bintu, *bittu(m)* “daughter” O/jB, MA; < *bīnu* I

bīnu(m) I, *binnu* “son” OAKK, jB, NA in PNs; *bīn bīni* “grandson”; jB *b. qiššē* “sprout of a cucumber”?; > *bintu*

bīnu(m) II “tamarisk” OAKK, OA, O/jB [GIŠ.ŠINIG] as tree, timber; med., mag. for purification; Qatna “tamarisk(-shaped gem)” of lapis lazuli etc.

binūtu “creation, creature; product; form” M/NB [DÜ-] of living beings: *binūt (qātē)* DN “creation of (the hands of) DN”; of animals, stones *b. tāmdu* “creatures of the sea”; *b. šamē*, *b. apsi* “formed in sky, in *apsū*”; of wood *b. ḥamāni* “grown in the Amanus”; *b. agē* “product of the current” (a marine plant); jB “form, appearance” of god, of fabrication of bow; *b. nūni* “fish roe” jB om.; < *banū* IV

biqlētu pl. tant. ~ “germinating malt” jB lex.; < *baqālu*

biqlum ~ “sapling” Mari, of box tree

biqnu “(what has been) plucked, pluckings” jB of goose; < *baqāmu*

birā adv. ~ “(everywhere) in between”? M/NB; *ana b.* “in accordance with, correspondingly; by an equal amount”; < *biri-*

birahḥum → *biriḥḥu*

birānātu → *birtu* I

birāqānum → *pirikānum*

birātu → *berātu*; *birtu* I

birbašu (a plant) jB lex.

birberrānu ~ “the sparkler” jB (a kind of lizard); < *birberrū*

birberrū pl. tant. “radiance; sparkle, flash” Bab. of sun, lightning; < *barāru*; > *birberrānu*

birdu “pockmark”? jB med., om.; also phps. “pockmarked person”; → *perdum*

birḥu mng. unkn. NA

biri-, *biru-*, *berī(-)* “among, between” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birīni* “our shared silver”; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (*ina*) *biru(m)-* OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially “between”, “(from) among”; of bilateral relations “between”, MB *māmīt birīni* “our mutual oath”; Ug. (*ina*) *beri X u (ina) beri Y* “between X and Y”; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina beri* “in between”; < *barū* I; > *birītu* I; *birā*; *birūyumu*; OA → *bari-*

biriḥḥu(m), OAKK *birahḥum* ~ “string, bundle” OAKK, O/jB of vegetables etc.

birimdu → *birimtu*

birimmu (a colourful bird) Bogh. lex.; < *barāmu* I

birimtu, MB *birimdu* “sealing” M/jB; < *barāmu* II

birīš I “over, to the other side” M/jB; → *berīš*

birīš II “for a double-hour”? MB(Ass.); < *bēru* III

birīt “between, among” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] spatially (*ina/ša*) *b.*; NA, NB also “within”; NA *issu b.* “from inside” PIN, “from among” people; < *birītu* I st. constr.; → *birti*

birīt birīt, OB also *pirīt pirīt* “mutually” O/jB; < *birītu* I

birītu(m) I, *bilertu*, NB also *bištu*; pl. *birēlatu*, OB *biriātum*, NB also *barātu* “space between, distance” [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] “partition, dividing baulk” (between fields); “alley” between houses; om. “partition wall” as part of liver; NB astr. “elongation, (angular) distance” (freq. abbr. *bi* or *be*); compounds: *b. purīdī* “area between the legs”; *b. appi* “nasal septum”?; *b. šiddī* “area between curtains” in shrine; MB *b. glāni* “countryside”; *b. nāri(m)* “region enclosed by river(s)”; *iḡār birītim* “wall shared by two houses”; *bīt b.* “common house”; < *biri-*; > *birīt*; *birīt birīt*; OAKK → *barītum*

birītu II, *berītu*, MA *berittu*; pl. *bilerētu* “fetter” M/jB, M/NA; of bronze, iron; freq. pl., *birētuli*

(*parzilli*) *nadū* “to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters”

birīyu → *birūyumu*

birkatu error for → *birratu*

birku(m) “knee” Bab. 1. of humans, animals, usu. *du.* 2. “lap”; *birkāšu* “on his lap”, *tarbīt birkēya* “raised on my lap” 3. as euph. desig. for genitals; also transf. “strength” 4. *bēl b.* “runner, henchman”; → *burku*; *pētān birkī*

birmu I “multicoloured cloth” M/NA, M/NB [GÜN]; < *barāmu* I

birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; < *barāmu* II

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *biru* III

biršū(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; < *barāšu*

biršū; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt”?; < *barāšu*

birti, *berteli*, *birtu-* “between” M/NA, MB; spatially “between, within”; “(from) among”; NA *birtile ēnē maddudu* “to measure between the eyes” = “to make s.th. clear to s.o.”; jB lex. *b. aḥī* “chest”; → *birīt* etc.

birtu(m) I, NB also *bištu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* “fort, castle” Bab., NA [NA (URU.)ḪAL.ŠU (→ *ḫalšu* II)]; OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* “commander of a fortress”; > *birtūtu*

birtu(m) II in *šiddu/šindu (u)* *b.* “riffraff” OB lex., jB

birtu → also *birītu*; *birti*

birtūtu “function as fort” jB; < *birtu* I

biru- → *biri-*

birū(m) I, *bēru* “divination” [MÁŠ] *b. barū* “to perform divination”; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddū* “to determine through divination”; of god(s) *bēl(ē)* *b.* “lord(s) of divination”; MB pl. f. “oil-divination”?; < *barū* I

birū II, *bēru* “bull calf” M/NB [GU₄.NÍNDA]

birū(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “baulk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

birū IV “hunger, thirst” jB; < *berū* II

biru → also *bēru* I-III; *bīram*

bīrum → *bēru* II

birūtu “divination” jB lex.; < *barū* I

birātu → also *berātu*

birūtu → *bēru* I

birūyum, jB *birīyu*, OAKK *barium* “median” OAKK, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; < *hiri-*
bis “then, afterwards” NA

biskiltu → *baskiltu*

bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB

bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*ya'u*)

bissu, *bīsu* → *biltu*

bišiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.

bišinnu → *bušinnu*

bišru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner

bišru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bišširtānu → *biššūru*

biššu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*; → *bišū*

biššūru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA.ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug

bišū “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?; < *bašāšu*

bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed

bišimtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” jNB; *b. šadī* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libiti* “formed of brick”; < *bašāmu II*

bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; < *bašū*

biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA

bišru “small child” jB lex.

bišru → also *bisru*

biššu, *buššu* “rue”? jNB, a garden plant

bištu → *birītu*; *birtu I*

bištu → *bīšu I*

bišū → *bīšu II*

bišu I, *bi'šu*; f. NB *b(i')iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba'āšu*

bišu(m) II, *bišū* “possessions, property” O/jB (st. constr. *biši*, OB also *bīš*; acc. with pron. suff. *bīšašu*); < *bašū*

bi'šu → *bīšu I*

bīt, *bīte* “where; when” [É] 1. conj., M/NA, jB, NB(Ass.) (*ina bīt* “where, whither”; “when”; *issu b.* (temporal) “since”, (spatial) “from (the place) where”; *adi bīt* “until”; *ana bīt* “concerning the fact that”; *ina bīt ... ina bīt ...* “if ... if ...” 2. occas. as prep. MB, NA “at”; < *bītu* st. constr.

bītānu, Ass. *bētānu* “in the house, inside” M/NA, M/NB [É-] of wall, transaction, ration; jNB, NA “interior” of palace, temple, mountain valleys; of person, parts of the body; < *bītu* + *-ānu*; > *bītānū*

bītānū, Ass. *bētānū* “inner, interior” M/NB, NA; of archit. features; NA *uzubītānītu*, *uzubītāniāte* ~ “viscera”?; < *bītānu* + *-ī*

bitbītīš “from house to house” jB; < *bītu*

bīte → *bīt*

bitiqtu(m); pl. *bitqātu(m)* “damage, loss; deficit” Ass., OB; in agriculture, trade; < *batāqu*

bititu “inside”? jB of house; < *bītu*

bitkulla (a kind of meat) NB

bitqu(m) 1. Bab. “break(age); cutting”; of umbilical cord; “opening, sluice” through dam, canal bank 2. MA “accusation” 3. M/NB 1/8 of a shekel 4. NB 1/2 of a seah measure, uncert. 5. NB *qēm bitqalu* (a kind of flour) 6. NA “levy” of horses etc.; < *batāqu*

bitrāmu(m) “multicoloured” O/jB; of eyes; of a stone, of tortoise(shell), jB lex.; < *barāmu I*

bitru mng. uncert. jB med. in prescriptions

bitrū I “enormous, magnificent” jNB “magnificent” of sun; “prime quality” of pigs, sheep, cattle, fish; “enormous” of heaps of barley; < *barū I*?

bitrū II “to be continuous, endure” Gt of battle, spell Št [ZAL(.ZAL)] “persevere, continue”, “hold out; see s.th. through”; “stay permanently; do s.th. (= acc.) permanently”; of activities, natural phenomena, star etc. “continue”; jB also trans. “provide” harvest, rains etc. “permanently”; ext. “pass all the way through”, of a hole; > *šutebrām*; *muštabrītu*; → *berū II*

bitrumu “very colourful” MA, jB; of bird; “multicoloured” of yarn; “piebald” of mule; < *barāmu I*

bittu(m) (a kind of wool) OB?, jB lex.; < *biātum*
bittu → also *hintu*

bitu(m), Ass. *bētu(m)* m.; pl. f. *būtātu(m)*, Ass. also m., M/NA *bētānu* “house” [É; pl. É.MEŠ, also É.ĤI.A.(MEŠ); OB(Susa) É.A.NI]

1. “house”, leg. *b. epšu(m)* “built house” [OB(Susa) É.DÜ.A (also for *bītum* alone)]; *b. kišri* “house to let” jB; of (nomad’s) tent, in pl. “encampment” 2. of palace, *b. mār šarri* “palace of the crown prince” NA, NB; *rabīša muḥḥi b.* “palace supervisor”; *b. ridūti* “house of the succession” (= palace of the crown prince) Bab., NA; *b. kutalli* “rear part of house” NA for *ēkal k.* (→ *ēkallu*), NB 3. of temple: *b. ili(m)* “temple” Bab., NA; *bīt DN* “temple of DN” (→ *ērib bīti*) 4. jB, as desig. of “tomb”

5. *b. kunukki(m)* “sealed storeroom” O/MB; *b. niširti* “treasure-house” jB; *b. pirišti* “house of secrets” (room in a temple) jNB; *b. makkūri* “treasure-house” jNB; *b. karē* “granary” NB; *b. urē* “shed” for sheep, cattle, also *b. alpī*; *b. ruqqi* ~ “shed (for the storage of) pots, vessels” M/NB 6. *b. kili* “prison” M/NB; *b. šibitti* “prison” jB, NA 7. “wing of building, room”, *b. erši* “bedroom” in palace or temple M/NB, NA; *b. mayyāli(m)* “bedroom” Mari, jB, M/NA; *b. simmilti* “(well of a) staircase” M/NB 8. *b. eleppi*, *b. narkabti* “ship’s cabin”, “chariot body”; “container” for weapons, liquids, tablets etc.; *b. qēmi* “flour container”; NB *b. riqqi* “spice-box”; NB *b. nūri* “lantern”? 9. “estate, premises”; NA, NB “plot of land”, *b. narkabti/qašti* etc. “chariot/bow etc. fief” (→ *kussū*, *sisū*); jB(Ass.) occas. for *ašru III* 10. “family, tribe”; “household”; *b. abi(m)* “paternal house, family” O/jB, NA, *b. abūtu* NB 11. *Bīt-X* in names of cities, parts of cities, countries 12. freq. compounds: *b. āli(m)* “City House” (as institution) O/MA; *b. dulli* ~ “workroom”; “field under the plough” NB; *b. maškani* “pledge” NB; *b. mēseri* “confinement” jB; *b. qāni* “house of hand(s)” NA, NB, mng. uncl.; *b. rimki* “bath-house” jNB, NA, “bathing ritual”, *b. r. epēšu* “to perform a bathing ritual”; NB *b. ritti* “house of the hand” (a kind of state or temple fee); *b. sinniṣ(ā)ti(m)* “women’s quarters” (in the palace) O/MB; *b. šanū* “outhouse, annexe” M/NA; *ša b. šanūlē* “lackey”; *b. šarri* “house of the king” NB(Achaem.) = “royal exchequer”; NA *b. šarrāni* (royal mausoleum); *b. šibirri* “house of the sceptre” mng. unkn., jB lex., NB; *b. ṭābti* “salt desert” NA/jB; *b. ṭuppi(m)* “tablet house” = “archive room, school” O/jB [É.DUB.BA(.A)]; *b. zīlāqīqi* “house of the wind” = “desert”, jB; > *bīt*; *bītūtu*, *bītānu*, *bītānū*; *būbītīš*; *biātum*

biṭiltu ~ “inactivity”? jB, pl. “derelictions”; < *baṭālu*

bī'u, Ass. *bību*; pl. *bībū*, *bībānu* “opening, outlet” M/NA, M/NB; *b. ša dūri* “drainage opening in wall”

bizazū “frog”-shaped ornament jB lex.; < Sum.

būm (or *pūm*) (a bird) OB

bū → also *bā um*

būaru → *bāru III*; *bū'āru*

bu(')āru(m) ~ “happiness” Bab.(lit.); < *bāru III*

buati → *puati*

bubātu → *bubūtu I*

bubbulu → *bibbulu*

bubū(m) 1. (part of an oven) jB/NA lex. 2. (a topog. feature) OB

bubuatū → *bubūtu I*

bubūtu, *bubuttu* → *bubu'tu*

bubūtu(m) I, *bubātu(m)*, MA *bubuatū* “hunger, starvation” [ŠA.GAR; SU.GU7] of individuals, “famine” of land; also “sustenance”

bubūtu(m) II “axle” O/jB, of cart, chariot; OB *b. nārim* mng. unkn.

bubu(')tu(m), *buhbuḥtu*, *bubuḥtu*, *bubuttu*; pl. *bubu(m)ātu* “boil, pustule” O/jB [Ü/U4/U.BU.BU.UL; BU.BU.UL; Ü/U4.BÜ.BÜ.UL]; → *burbu'tu*

buddarḥu → *budulḥu*

buddudu “to waste, dissipate” NA D

budduru, *bunduru*, *buṭṭuru*, *butturu* ~ “bundle of reeds” OB, jB lex.

budū (a cake)? NA, NB (or read *giddē*?)

būdu(m) I, *pūdu(m)*, *bu'du* f. (an implement) OAKK, O/jB, of wood, metal

būdu(m) II, *pūdu(m)* f. “shoulder” OAKK, Bab. [MURGU] of human beings; ext. “shoulder” of parts of liver etc.

būdu(m) III, *pūdu(m)*; pl. f. (a festival)? OB, Mari

būdu IV, *pūdu* ~ (a pest)? jB

būdu → also *pūdu*

bu'du → *būdu I*

budūḥum mng. unkn. Mari

budulḥu, *bidurḥu*, *buddarḥu* “(resin from) bdellium tree” jNB

budūrum “profusion”? OB(lit.) in *budūri nūni* “profusion? of fish” (jB → *puzru 3*)

buduššu ~ “roller” jB lex. (an agricultural implement)

buggum (or *puggum*) (a bird) OB

buginnu, *buninnu(m)*, OB also *bukinum* ~ “bucket, trough” O/jB, esp. rit. for (holy) water; “(flour-)chest”; MB (as symbol of Šin); < Sum.

bugurru (or *b/pug/qurru*) (a cut of meat) M/NA *buhbuḥtu* → *bubu'tu*

buhḥū → *bu'ū II*

buhḥuru “to heat” jB D a liquid Dtn “keep hot”; > *baḥru*, *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir?*; *buḥru*, *buḥrītu*; *buḥratum?*

buhḥušu “to check” jB(Ass.) lex. D text; < Aram.

buhlalū (or *puḥlalū*) (an Elam. class of priests) jB

buhratum (an offering) Mari; < *buhḥuru*?

buhritu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buḥru* + *-ī*

buḥru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buḥra(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ṭābat b.* “cooking salt”?; < *buhḥuru*

bu''itu → *bu''û* I

bukānu(m), *bukannu* “(wooden) pestle” Bab. [GIŠ.GAN.NA] 1. as tool; O/jB leg. *bukāna(m)* *šūtuqu(m)* “to make step over the pestle” (symbolic act in sale transaction) 2. jB lex., med. (a plant) 3. jB lex. (an insect), usu. *išid b.* ‘base of a pestle’

bukāšum “duke” O/MB; < Kass.

bukīnum → *buginnu*

bukkātu → *abukkātu*

bukratu → *bukurtu*

bukru(m) “son, child” Bab.(lit.) of gods, humans; > *bukurtu*

bukum (a bird) OB

būku (or *pūku*) 1. Qatna (an ornament) 2. jB mng. unkn.

bukurtu, *bukratu(m)* “daughter” O/jB(lit.), said of goddesses only; < *bukru*

bulālu (a plant) jB

būlātum → *ba'ūlātu*; *be'ūlātum*

bulā'u → *bulū*

bulīli (a species of crested bird) jB lex.

bulīlu → *abulīlu*

bulimānu mng. unkn. MB as PN

bullu I “to throw down, cast away” M/NB D hand; work; of fate (*šimtu*) “strike down”

bullu II subst. ~ “decay”? M/jB; > *bullām*, *bullātum*

bullūm ~ “putrid”? OB, of blood; < *bullu* II + *-ī*; > *bullātum*

bullūtum “state of decay”? OB, of land in *b. alākum* “to go to wrack and ruin”; < *bullūm*

bultu (a quilt or blanket) Am., Nuzi

bultu → *būštu*

bulī(t)tu → *bušītum*

bulūtu(m) “life; cure, healing” [TI(LA)] 1. “lifetime” 2. “(state of) life” 3. “subsistence, food” 4. “cure” of illness, freq. in pl. “medical treatment, prescription” 5. “health(y state)”; < *balātu* II

bulū(m), MA *bulā'u* “dry wood, dry reed” Bab., MA

būlu(m) “animals, livestock” Bab., NA; [MÁŠ.ANŠE] “domestic livestock”, NB *rab b.* “overseer of the herds”; jB of wild animals, *b. šēri* “animals of the desert”, also *b. Šakkan*

buluggu → *balangu*

buluḥḥum → *baluḥḥu*

bumbulu → *bibbulu*

bunānu → *punānu*

būnatu “daughter” jB lex.; < *būnu* I

bunbullu mng. unkn. jB, NA

bunduru → *budduru*

buninnu → *buginnu*

bunna, *bunni* ~ “thanks to”? MB in PNs; *bunnamma* “be so kind as to ...” OB; < *banū* II

bunna(n)nū pl. tant. “physiognomy, (facial) features” Bab.(lit.) of human, god; jB *šalam b.-ya* “likeness of my face”; esp. “(pleasant) features” in PNs, NB also fPN *Bunnanītu*; “(representation of) face” in art etc., also “image” of a chariot; of gardens *b. ālīšu* “the characteristic feature of his city”?; < *banū* II

bunni → *bunna*

bunnu → *būnu* II

bunnū “beautified” j/NB, of appearance; NB (desig. of currency)?; < *banū* II

bunnunu (or *punnunu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

buntum “daughter” OA; < *būnu* I

bunum → *būnum* III

būnu I “son” jB lex.; > *buntum*, *būnatu*

būnu(m) II, *bunnu* “goodness”; pl. “face” Bab. [DŪ in PNs only] 1. sg., occas. du. “outward appearance” of god, human, tree, day etc., usu. “good looks”; “favour, good intentions”; NB *b. pāni* “friendly face”, “prominence, distinction”; NB *b. zēri* “preferential share” of jointly owned land; OB *ana b.* “in view of” 2. pl., occas. du. “face” of god, human, *b. namrūtum* “shining happy faces”; < *banū* II; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*

būnum III (or *bunum*) (a bird) OB

būnzerru ~ “(fowler’s) hide” jB, of reeds; transf. “web” of spider; < *būnu* II + *zerru* I

buppānam “face down” Mari, in *b. abākum* “to turn upside down”

buppāni- “face down, flat on the face” O/jB with pron. suff.; *b.-šalātu/šahāpu/maqātu* “to lie/be prostrate/fall on o.’s face”; of bowl *ina b.-ša* “upside down”?; < *būnu* II + *pānu* I pl.; > *buppāniš*

buppāniš “face down” jB

buqāmu; f. *buqamtu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB; < *baqāmu*

buqāqum “little gnat, fly”? O/Akk, OB as PN; < *baqu* dimin.?

buqārum “cattle” Mari; < W.Sem.

buqāšum “broad(-shouldered)” O/Akk, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqlu(m), *buqulu(m)*; OA pl. f. 1. “malt” Bab., OA, Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNU4-g; Nuzi also BULUG.MEŠ]; in similes *kīma b. ḥašālu/šeṭū* “to crush/spread out like malt”; *qēm b.* “malt flour” 2. OA, NB “vegetables”; > *baqālu*

buqqumu; f. *buqquntu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB lex.; “curly-haired” person OB lex.; < *baqāmu*

buqquru “to inquire into, investigate” NB D; < Aram.; → *baqāru*

buqqušum “very broad” O/Akk, OB, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqrām → *buqurrā*

buqulu → *buqlu*

buqūmu(m), MA, M/jB also *buqūnu* “plucking” O/jB, MA [ZŪ.SI.GA; ŠID.SI.GA] as event, season, “(sheep) shearing”; *būt b.* “plucking house” [É.ZŪ.SI.GA]; MA, MB “plucked wool”; < *baqāmu*

buqurru → *buqurru*

buqurrū, *puqurrū*, MA *b/puqurrā'u*, *buqrām*; MA pl. *b/puqurrānā'u* “legal claim” O/jB, MA; < *baqāru*

burāḥu ~ “shining”? MB as PN; < *barāḥu*

burallu (a stone object) NA

burallum → also *burullum*

burānū → *burū* I

burāšu(m), NB also *baršu* “(species of) juniper” [GIŠ.LI; (GIŠ.)ŠIM.LI] “juniper tree” as timber; “juniper (resin)”; “(pieces of) juniper wood”

burā'um → *burū* I

urbāni mng. unkn. NA

urbillatu (an insect) NA

ḫurbu'tu; pl. *burbu'ātu*, OB *burbuḫātum* “bubble” O/jB, Bogh.; → *bubu'tu*

burdātu → *purdātu*

burdi → *būrti šamḥat*

burdū → *purdū*

burgū (or *purgū*) (a type of offering) j/NB; < Sum.

burḫiš, *burḫu* ~ “buffalo” MA, Am.; hunted; in art

burkītu → *burkūtu*

burku, *purku* “knee” M/NB, NA 1. du. “knees” 2. “lap” of gods and kings, also transf. ref. to control, protection 3. *ša b.* “loincloth” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi; → *birku*; *meburku*

burkūtu, *burkītu* (or *purkūlītu*) ~ “(hereditary) share” M/NB of fields

burmāḥu (a big libation bowl) jB [BUR.MAḪ]; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

burmāmu(m) (an animal) O/Akk?, MB, jB lex.; < *barāmu* I

burmu “colour(ed part)” jB, in *b. īnī* “iris”; < *barāmu* I

burrānu → *murrānu*

burrrātu mng. unkn. jB

burrišānu → *aburrišānu*

burrum (a kind of cereal) Mari

burru (a temple servant)? jB lex.; also pl. *burrrātu* Bogh., of women; < Sum

burrumtu (a multicoloured bird) jB; < *burrumu* **burrumu**, Ass. *barrumu(m)*; f. *burrum/ntu*, NB also *burundu* “multicoloured, pied, speckled” [GÜN.(GÜN); GÜN.A] of cloth, clothes; metal, stone; birthmark; tree; bird; animals: horse, dog, cow, sheep, goat; < *barāmu* I

burruqu, Ass. *barruqu* “with flashing eyes” M/jB, Bogh., NA, of humans; jB of goat; < *barāqu*

burrušum “bald”? O/Akk, OA *Barrušum* as PN; jB lex.; < *barāšu*

bursaggu/ū(m) (or *pursaggu/ū(m)*) a kind of offering) Bab. [BUR.SAG.GÁ]; < Sum.

bursallū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

bursiktu → *buršiktu*

bursindu, *bursitu* → *pursindu*

burša adv. mng. unkn. jB; < *barāšu* ?

buršātu → *purdātu*

buršimtu, *buršimdu* (or *pur...*); pl. also *buršimētu* ~ “pivot-stone box”? j/NB for door-post

buršašillu, *buršašillu*, *buršušallū* (or *pur...*) (a stone bowl) jB; also deified as symbol; < Sum.

buršiktu (or *bursiktu*, *purs/šiktu*) (a wooden implement) jB lex.

buršušallū → *buršašillu*

buršuzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

būrti šamḥat, *būrtalburdi šamḥat*, *būrti ša(n)ḥat(i)*, NA also *burdi (šaḫi)* “caterpillar” jB, NA

būrtu(m) I “cistern, well; fish pond; source (of river); hole, pit” Bab. [PŪ]; < *būru* I

būrtu(m) II, NB *būštu* “cow” Bab.; also as fPN; < *būru* II

būrtu(m) III “proof, attestation” OB in *ṭuppi b.* “record of attestation”; < *bāru* III

buru “son” NA; < Aram.

burū(m) I, OA *burā'um*, Nuzi, NB also *būru*; pl. NB also *burānū* “(reed) mat” Bab., OA [GI.KID.(MÁ.)MAḪ; GI.KID.MÁ.ŠU.A; GI.KID.MÁ.NIGIN.NA] to cover boat; as shelter, in cult; for roofing, irrigation dyke; OA (a type of rug)

burū II (a garden plant) jB lex.

būru(m) I “cistern, well; pool; pit” Bab., MA; of water; also “pit” of white naphtha, bitumen; for trapping animals; > *būrtu* I

būru(m) II “(bull) calf” O/Akk, O/MA, O/jB [(GU4.)AMAR] cow *adi b.-ša* “with her calf”; *b. šizbi* “sucking calf”; occas. of young of other animals, e.g. ass; as epith. of gods, e.g. Šin, Šamaš; of the king etc., in PNs; > *būrtu* II

būru(m) III (a surface measure) “bur” O/jB = 18 *ikū* (~ 64,800 sq. metres) [BÜR.(IKU)]; st. abs. *būr* “I bur”; < Sum.
būru(m) IV “hunger” O/jB, NA; < *herū* II
būru V (a type of song) jB
būru VI (a word for sky) jB lex.; < Sum.
būru → also *hurū* I
būru → *bu'uru* I
burubalūm I “ruin, (abandoned) building site” OB, Mari, Elam [BUR.BAL]; < Sum.
burubalūm II (desig. of a supernatural snake) OB mag.
buruburu (a children's game) MB
buruḥli → *wuruḥli*
burullum, *be/arullu(m)*, *burallum* (or *pur...*) (a commercial police official) OA, OB(N.Mes.), MB(Alal.); *b. rabūm* “chief *b.*”
burūmītu “sky-blue lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < *burūmū*
burummu (a bird) jB; < *barāmu* I
burūmū, *burummū* pl. tant. “heaven, sky” j/NB(lit.) *bāb b.* (name of a temple gate in Aššur); *kakkab b.* “star of heaven”, *šīṭir b.* “celestial writing” i.e. the stars; < *barāmu* I; > *burūmū*
bururānu mng. unkn. NB
burussu(m) (or *purussu(m)*); pl. f. “bung, plug” O/jB, NA, of a mash tub; OB “plug” of a water-outlet; NA “stopper” of waterskin
buru(t)tum → *puruttum*
burzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.
burzaraš, *burzarašū* (desig. of horses) MB
burzibandū (kind of vessel) NA
burziburzi (a leather belt)? jB lex.
burzidunbarakku (a vessel with a lip or spout) jB lex.; < Sum.
burzigallu “big *pursitu* vessel” jB [(DUG.) BUR.ZI.GAL] for fumigation, incense-burning; < Sum.
burzibilabandū (kind of vessel) jB lex.
burzibilagallū (kind of vessel) jB lex.
busārum “announcement” OB; < *bussuru*
busratu → *bussurtu*
bussumu I “pleasant”? Bogh. lex.; jB lex. of beer
bussumu(m) II “to please” OB D
bussurtu(m), j/NB also *busratu*, NA *passurtu* “message, report” Bab., M/NA [KA.DÙ.A] *b. ḥadē(m)/dumqī(m)/luminim* “glad/good/bad tidings”; OB om. *b. nūrim* “message of light”; < *bussuru*
bussuru(m), NA *passuru* “to bring, send a message” O/jB, NA to s.o. (= acc.); “deliver (pleasant) news”; “extol” a god; > *busārum*; *bussurtu*; *mubassiru*; *tabsertum*

busukku (or *pusukku*) ~ “son” jB lex.
bušallibu, *bušellibu* (a plant) jB lex.
bušašū pl. tant. “trifles” jB; < *bašāšu*
bušellibu → *bušallibu*
bušinnu, *bušinnum*, OA, Nuzi also *bišinnu(m)* [(GIŠ.)GI.ZÚ.LUM(.MA)?] 1. M/jB “mullein, *Verbascum*” 2. OAKK, O/jB, NA “wick” (made from *Verbascum* leaves); NA also “lamp” 3. jB, NA *būt b.* “lamp”
būšiš “like a *b.* bird” jB; < *būšu* I
būšu(m) I “hyaena” O/jB, NA; also (a bird) ~ “rock partridge”; as PN; > *būšiš*
būšu II 1. M/NA; NB “fine linen, byssus” 2. M/NA, M/jB, Nuzi m. & f., also *būzu* ? (a type of glass); “glass vessel” for oil, salt
bušālu(m) “what has been cooked” 1. OA, jB lex. ~ “cooked meat” 2. jB lex. “ripe date”; < *bašālu*
būšānu(m), *bu'sānu* 1. O/jB “bad smell” (a disease affecting the mouth, nose and skin) [KIR4.ḤAB] 2. Bogh., jB (a plant) lex., med. [Ú.ḤAB]; < *ba'āšu*
bušiu → *būšum*
bušlu ~ “ripening” of dates jB; “smelting” of ores, “melting” of glass MA, jB; < *bašālu*
buššānītu (or *puššānītu*) (a star) jB
buššu → *biššu*
būštu(m), j/NB also *būltu* “shame” Bab., OA “sense of shame, modesty, dignity”, *ina lā b.-šu* “shamelessly”, *ša b. lā išū* “who has no shame”; < *bāšu* I
būštu → also *būrtu* II
buštitum, j/NB, NA *bu/alṭi(t)tu* “woodworm, termite”? Bab., NA [AN.TI.BAL] in granary; eats walls
būšum, *bušū(m)*, MA *bušiu* “goods, property” Bab., MA [NÍG.ŠU; NÍG.GÁL(.LA)]; OB usu. pl.; < *bašū*
bu'sū, *būšu* “stench” jB; also (a stinking plant); < *ba'āšu*
butinnu (or *putinnu*) “button” Am., jB lex.; on shoe, Am. of stone
butiqtu “(water-flow from) dam breach” jB, NA; < *batāqu*
butturu I ~ “with a mutilated leg” MB as name of a horse; < *butturu* II
butturu II “to mutilate”? jB lex. D; > *butturu* I; *mubattiru*
butturu → also *budduru*
butuqqū(m) “loss(es)” O/jB, in trade etc.; OA *butuqqā'ū* pl. tant. “shortfall, deficiency”; < *batāqu*
butuqtu(m); pl. *butuqātu(m)* “breach, cutting” Bab. [A.MAḤ] 1. “breach” in dyke, bank, house;

b. batāqu “to make a breach”; “(water from) breach”; transf. ref. to Marduk's word, flow of blood 2. “(new) cutting” for channel 3. OA (a type of goods) 4. jB “loss(es)”; < *batāqu*
butnānu, *butunānu* (a garden plant) Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *buṭnu*
buṭnatu → *buṭumtu*
buṭnu “terebinth, *Pistacia*” M/jB, NA as tree, for timber; “terebinth (nuts)” (coll.); > *buṭumtu*; *butnānu*
buṭṭuru → *budduru*
buṭumtu(m), *buṭuttu*, *buṭuntu*, *buṭnatu* “terebinth” Bab., NA [GIŠ.LAM.GAL] as tree, wood; nut(s); as flour; < *buṭnu*
buṭunānu → *butnānu*
buṭuntu, *buṭuttu* → *buṭumtu*
bu''ū I “sought for” NB in fPN *Bu''ūtu*; < *bu''ū* II

bu''ū(m) II, Bab., Am. occas. *buḥḥū* “to look for” Bab., M/NA D 1. “seek for” things, people; life, friendship etc. 2. j/NB, NA *ina qātī* X *b.* ‘look in X's hands’ for s.th. = “call X to account” for s.th. 3. M/NA leg. “attempt to start” proceedings 4. M/NA “to demand, claim” 5. Am., Bogh., Ug. “ask for, aspire to”; “intend” evil Dtn jB “keep seeking out” Dt (NA Dtt) pass. of D; > *bu''ū* I; *ba''ūtu*; *teb'ūtu*; *mube'u*?

bu''uru I, *būru*, Ass. *ba''uru* subst. “hunting” jB, NA, *b. epēšu* “to go hunting” of king, of falcon; “prey”, transf. in love lyrics “quarry, catch”; < *bāru* I D infin.; → *mu'uru*

bu''uru II adj. “captured” jB; < *bāru* I

buwati → *puati*

būzu → *būšu* II 2

D

da'ābu → *da'āpu*

da'āmu(m) I "to be(come) dark, dim" Bab.(lit.)

G (*i/i*, *u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. "is dark" **Gtn** OB of day "become dark" **D** "make dark, darken"; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body **Dt** OB pass. of D; > *da'mu*; *da'īmu* I; *dāmātu*; *da'ummatu*, *da'ummiš*; *du'umu*, *du'umiš*

da'āmu II, *dāmu* ~ "to wander about" jB

G (pres. *idām*) **D** ~ "make to fumble"

da'ānatte "by force" NA; < *danānu* I

da'ānu → *danānu* I.II

da'ānu → *dayyānu*

da'āpu, NA also *da'ābu* "to push (away)" jB, NA G (*i/i*) "push, knock (against)" part of body; "push away" stool etc.; "knock down" weapon; NA "push ahead" troops **D** NA "repulse" revolt; "injure by pressure" the nasal septum **Dt** pass. of D "be pushed away" N of wall "be knocked over"

da'āqu → *damāqu*

da'atu → *dī'atum*

da''atu → *dannatu*; *dannu* I

dababābum "idle talk" OB; < *dabābu* II

dababtu "talk; (faculty of) speech" jB, NA; *d. sul'arrāni* "false talk"; *d. šapti/pî*; < *dabābu* I

dabābu(m) I "talk" Bab., NA [DU₁₁; NA also DU₁₁.DU₁₁] "(idle) speech"; *d. kitti/kīnu* "honest, straightforward, talk", neg. *lā kitte*; "complaint", leg. "litigation", *bēl(et)* *d.* "adversary (in court)"; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < *dabābu* II infin.

dabābu(m) II "to speak, talk" G (*u/u*) [DU₁₁.DU₁₁] 1. "talk" to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu d.* "talk with o.'s heart, consider" 2. "speak, tell" truth, lies; "make" impudent "remarks" etc.; "declare, make statement" in front of s.o.; NA "recite" 3. "litigate"; j/NB *dīnu d.* "bring an action" (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* "accuse X, prosecute X" 4. "plot" s.th. (NA/NB *inal/ana muḥḥi*) **R** Mari **Gtn** "talk repeatedly" **Rtn** Mari **D** "talk much" 1. OB "call on s.o. for" (= *ana*), "because of" (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; "call s.o. to account", transf. of disease 2. "complain" 3. Bogh. for Š "cause to speak" 4. jB "talk nonsense" **DR** Mari **Dt** "be called on"; "be claimed" Š "make s.o. speak, talk"; jB rit. "make s.o. say" prayer etc.; leg. "make s.o. declare", "make s.o. litigate"; "stir up, incite to gossip" etc.; "make" woman "compliant" Št NB "be made to speak"; > *dabābu* I, *dababtu*, *dababābum*; *dabūbum*; *dibbu*, *dibbatum*; *dābibu*, *dabbibu*; *dubbubūš*, *dubbubtum*; *mušadbibu*, *mušadbibūtu*

dabāru I mng. unkn. jB G lex. only; > *dabru*?; *mundabru*?

dabāru II subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dabašinnu(m), *tubašinnu* (a leather object) OAKk, Bab., Bogh.

dabatum → *tapatum*

dabbānu (a drug)? jB med.

dabbibu; f. *dabbibtu(m)* "slanderer" O/jB; jB also "garrulous"; NB in PNs; < *dabābu* II

dabbu 1. NB ~ "bolt, pin"? in house construction 2. jB lex. "bear"

dabdu(m), *dubdu*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* "defeat, bloodshed" O/jB [BAD.BAD; BAD₅.BAD₅ (→

abiktu)] *d. dāku/maḥāšu/šakānu* "to inflict a defeat"

dābibu "(legal) advocate"? M/NB in PN; < *dabābu* II

dabiru (a leather object) jB lex.

dabītu, *dabium* → *dabū*

dabnū (or *ṭ/dap/bnū*) mng. unkn. NB

dabru(m) ~ "aggressive" O/jB(poet.) of person, storm; < *dabāru* I?

dabtu (a slab used in glass-making) jB

dabū, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabītu(m)* "bear" OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; > *dabūiš*

dabūbum "conversation" OB; < *dabābu* II

dabūiš "like a bear" jB; < *dabū*

dadā (a spiny plant) jB lex.

dadānu (a spiny plant) jB [GIŠ.KIŠI₁₆.ḪAB ?]

dādānū, *diadānū*, jB also *daddānū* pl. tant. "tendon of the neck" O/jB

daddāmu → *damdāmu*

daddānū → *dādānū*

daddariš "like centaury"? jB; < *daddaru*

daddaru(m), *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) "centaury" Bab.

daddu(m); pl. f. ~ "sole" O/jB of shoe

daddu → also *dādu*

dadmū pl. tant. "villages, settlements; the inhabited world" Bab.(lit.)

dādu(m), M/NB also *daddu* 1. "darling, favourite" of lover, father, son 2. also pl. "sexual attractiveness" of male, female 3. (a fish) [AB.KU₆] as food

dagālu(m) "to see, look" G (*a/u*) 1. "look, (be able to) see", *lā dagāl inī* "blindness" 2. Bogh. "experience" 3. stat. NB "has at his disposal, owns" 4. OA "look upon (as security), reserve to o.s." 5. "wait" 6. "obey" 7. NA *ēnē X d.* "look at s.o.'s eyes", attend to s.o." 8. *pān(ī) X d.* "await" s.o.; "obey" s.o.; Am. "show reverence"; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property "belong to s.o." 9. *ana pān X d.* "wait for X" **Gtn** iter. of G of eyes "look repeatedly"; "aim" a bow "repeatedly"; *pān X d.* "constantly obey" **Gt** "belong to henceforth" Š caus. of G "make see, look", esp. in *pān(ī) X š.* "cause to wait for; make subject to"; NA (*inal/ana p.*) š. "hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.'s command"; "entrust" with a task N in jB *ana X iddagil* "attention was on X"; > *diḡlu*; *dagiltu*; *dāḡilu*; *madgaltu*, *madgalu*; *mušadgilannu*; *šudugultu*

dagāru N jB mng. uncl.

dagiltu "observation" jB in *ša d.* "observer, spy"; < *dagālu*

dāḡilu "one who sees" 1. adj. of eyes "seeing", of man "sighted" 2. in *d. iṣṣūr(āt)e* "augur, bird-watcher"; < *dagālu*

dahru ~ "angry" jB lex.

daḥū I "beaten"? MA, desig. of textile; < *daḥū* II

daḥū(m) II, *deḥū* "to beat, press down"? O/jB, NA G OB, NA "push s.o. on"; stat. of part of exta "is depressed"? **Ntn** of kidneys "be always compressed"?; > *daḥū* I, *deḥū*, *deḥūtu*; *dīḥu*?

dā'ikānu(m) "murderer" Bab., MA; < *dā'iku* + *-ān*

dā'iku(m), *dayyiku*, f. *dayyiktu* "killer, murderer" OA, O/jB; OB also "murderous"; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alādi*; < *dāku*

da'īmu I "gloom" jB lex.; < *da'āmu* I

da'īmu II ~ "lance" jB lex.; → *id'umu*

dā'inūtu → *dayyānūtu*

da'iqtu → *damqu*

dā'īšu(m) "thresher" O/jB desig. of worker, ox; < *dāšum*

dakāku I "to crush" jB G lex. only **D** "crush, grind up" drugs, in mortar; > *dakkukūtu*; *madakku*

dakāku(m) II ~ "to gambol, scamper" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child

dakāmu ~ "to bow down" jB G lex. **D** "prostrate" s.o., of disease? lex.

dakāšu(m) ~ "to press in" O/jB G (*a/u*) om. of parts of body, stat. "are depressed"; jB med. "press on" s.o.; OB math. "press out, enlarge" geometrical figure **Gt** stat. *tidkuš(at)* "is pressed" OB of liver **D** ~ G of disease? lex. only; > *dakšu*; *dikšu*, *dikišum*

dakirū ~ "tree" jB lex.

dakkannu(m) "doorway"? O/jB [KI.GIŠGAL]; < *Sum*.

dakkassu → *takkassu*

dakkukūtu(m) (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); < *dakāku* I

dakšu ~ "pressed down" jB; < *dakāšu*

dakūm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakū → also *dekū* II

dāku(m), Ass. *duāku(m)* "to kill; beat" G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. "kill" person; jB/NA "fight" (→ **Gt**) 2. "beat" as punishment; "defeat" enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdu*); of disease and sim. "strike"; infin. *bēl(et)* *d.* "tormentor", of sorcerer 3. OA "break (and so invalidate)" tablet 4. "strike down" mountain; "kill" part of date palm by pruning **Gt** jB/NA "fight with each other", stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB "make s.o. kill s.o." N [GAZ] pass. "be killed"; *diktu iddāk* "a massacre will

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *diku* I; *diktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*
dakūtu → *dikūtu*
dalabānu → *dalbānu*
dalābu → *dalāpu*
dalāḥu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA G (a/u) [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" D ~ G "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" Š JB "cause disturbance" N [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" Ntn [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of N; > *dalḥu*; *dilḥu*, *diliḥtu*, *dulluḥtu*; *duluḥiš*; *duluḥḥū*; *dulḥānu*; *dalḥāniš*; *mudalliḥu*
dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/JB G OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" D "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?; *dalīlu* II?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*
dalālu(m) II "to praise" G (a/u) absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalīli/tanatti/tanitti* DN d. "sing praises of DN"; JB *qurud* DN d. "praise valour of DN" Š caus. of G Bogh.; > *dalīlu* I; *talulutum*
dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? JB lex.
dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" JB; < *dalāpu*
dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA G (i/i) 1. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. JB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" Gtn JB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" D JB of enemy "disturb, harass" Dtn iter. of D Š J/NB, NA "stir up" N "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*
dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN
dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *bīt d.*; < Sum.
dalḥāniš "into a distracted state" JB with *ewūm* Š; < *dalḥu*
dalḥu "troubled, disturbed" J/NB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *daliḥu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāḥu*
dalīlu(m) I, M/NA *dilīlu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. DN *dalālu* "to praise DN"; JB/NA *ana dalīli* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

dalīlu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? JB; < *dalālu* I?
dalīqātu → *dulīqātu*
dālītum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*
dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? JB; < *dalālu* I?
dallapiš → *dalāpiš*
dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/JB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I
dallu → also *dalū* I
dalluqu → *dulluqu*
dalmāḥu → *talmāḥu*
dalpiš "restlessly" JB; < *dalpu*
dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" JB, of person; f. *dalīptu* occas. = *dilīptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*
daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.IG] d. *šamê/eršet*i cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*
dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *būt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *būt mē*; < *dālū* II
dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" G (u/u) [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālūtum*, *dālūtu*; *dilum*, *dilūtu* I.II; *dulū*; *madlā'um*; → *dullū*
dalū III (a needle or pin) JB lex.; < Sum.
dālu → *dalū* I
dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÜ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālūtu*
dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/JB, NA G (ū) "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons D "disturb, disrupt" s.o. Š Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*
dalūtum; pl. *dālūwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II
dālūtū "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*
damāmiš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*
damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/JB(lit.) G (u/u) of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks Gtn (a/a, u/u) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or Ntn?) Š caus. of G "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" N ~ G, OB Ntn → Gtn?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II
damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" G (i/i); NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq*) [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] 1. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. *analeli/ina mahri-ina pān X d.* "be pleasing to" s.o. D [SIG5] 1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, JB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmiqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" Dtn OB "continually make good" Š JB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammiqu*, *mudammiquatu*; *tadmiqu*, *tadmiqtum*
damāḥu ~ "to humble o.s." JB G (u/u) "prostrate o.s." Gt ~ G; > *damḥum*
damāḥu ~ "to wipe"? JB lex.; > *dumḥu*
dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) JB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*
damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/JB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]
damgāru → *tamkāru*
damgīru mng. unkn. JB in *binūt d.*
damiqtu → *damqu*
damkāru → *tamkāru*
dammūqu → *dummuqu*
damqam-inam, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-ini* 'good eye' JB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *inu* I
damqatu (a plant) JB lex.; < *damāqu*
damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*
damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *damileqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] 1. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune"; with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; JB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*
damḥum, *daḥḥum* "humble" OB; < *damāḥu*
damšillu (a kind of cucumber)? JB as name of one or more plants
damtum I, *tamtu* O/JB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?
damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? JB lex.
damū → *dawūm*
dāmu(m) "blood" [ÚŠ] 1. liter. sg. & pl.; JB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ÚŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) 2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. JB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine" 5. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*
dāmu → also *da'mu*
dāmu → *da'āmu* II
da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/JB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather, lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*
danāniš "by force" JB; < *danānu* I
danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/JB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*
danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" G (i/i) [KALAG(.GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" D "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/JB "increase" tribute; JB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; O/Akk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni- d.* "harden o.s. attitude" Dt pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" R (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" Rt (*uddanannin*) "match o.s. strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna*?, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu*?; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu*?; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA(lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu* *danene* → *dannina*

daništu (a type of service obligation)? OB

danītu (or *dannītu*?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

**danna* → *iddanna*

dannatu(m), NA also *da'atu* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/lummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

dannītu → *danītu*

dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *šuppu* *dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”; “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannūtu*; → *d. II*

dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *duḡd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I*?

dannudannu → *dandannu*

dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG-; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

danqu → *damqu*

danšum → *damšum*

danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)?”; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

dāni- → *dinānu*

dānu → *diānum*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB(poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

daparānum → *daprānu*

dapāru → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

dapatum → *tapatum*

dapdappum → *ṭaptappum*

dapīnu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA(lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d/mulUD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

dāpi'ū (or *ṭāpi'ū*) (a container) NA, of silver

dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB(lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

dapnū → *ṭabnū*

dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB(lit.); < *dapānu*

dappastu → *tappaštu*

dappinum → *tappinnu*

dappīnu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

dappu(m) 1. OB *d. ša dāmim* “blood clot”?

2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

dappu → also *adappu*

dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be(come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *saman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherds; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqita*; *duqāqu*; *duququ*; *diqdiqqu*

daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

daqqam-inam → *damqam-inam*

daqqaqita adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqita*

daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

daqqu(m) “minute, fine” Oakk, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

dar → *darāru* II

dār → *dāru* I

dārâ, MB(Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārû*

daraggu “way, track” jB

darāgum → *darākum* II

darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarrīku*

darānu (a plant) jB lex.

dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārâ* + *-ānu*

darāqum → *darākum* II

darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?

darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*; stat. *dār*); < *diru* denom.; → *derû*

darāru → also *andurāru*

darāsu(m), Bogh. *darāšu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (*ili*) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dirsum*

darāšum I “to try”? OB G (*ili*)

darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound

darāšu → also *darāsu*

dārātu → *dārītu* 2

dardaraḥ, *tartaraḥ* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe

dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood

dargu “stair” NB in *bīt d.* “staircase”; < Aram.

dāria → *dārâ*

dāriāta, *dāriātūš*, *dāriātum* → *dārītu* 2

darikumu → *darku*

darīku; pl. *darikānu* “pressed dates” NB; < Aram.

dārīš “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*; Am., Bogh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB *d. ūmim/ūmī*; < *dāru* I

dārīšam “for ever” jB(roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I

dārītu(m) “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg. OB(Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bogh. *ištu/ultu d.* “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat d.* “eternal abode”; *kudurri d.* “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for ever”; Am. *adi dāriāta*, jB *ša dārāti* “for ever”; OB *dārītiš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārāt šanāti* “for all years”; < *dārû*

dariu → *darrûm*

dāriu → *dārû*

darku, *derku*, OB also *darikumu* “following, later” Oakk, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*; Bab.(lit.) *nišê darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl. as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I

darkullu → *tarkullu*

darrûm. M/NA *dariu*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial sheep” OB(Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ] M/NA *d. epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum.

darsu “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*

darû(m) “to last (for ever)” Oakk, O/MB, NA, stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lû dariātali* “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darûni* “as long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I, *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; *dārû*, *dārâ*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*; *dūru* II, *dūriš*

darû → also *derû*

dāru(m) I “era; eternity” Oakk, Bab., NA; Oakk, OB only st. abs., Oakk *ištum dār* “from time immemorial”, OB *ana/ad-dār* “for ever”, MB *an dār*; j/NB *ana (ūmī) dārī* “for ever”; Ug. *ana dārī dūri* “for ever and ever”; < *darû*; > *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; → *dūru* II

dārum II ~ “lifetime, 60 years”? OB; < W.Sem.?

dāru → also *dūru* I

dārû(m), *dāriu(m)* “lasting, eternal” Bab., NA [DA.RÎ] of gods, royal offspring; of life, kingship, days, years, protection, good deeds etc.; of foundation, temple, wood etc.; < *darû*; > *dārâ*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*

darûba (an animal) jB (or scribal error?)

dārūtaš “for ever” jB; < *dārû*

dārūtu “long lasting life” NA; < *dārû*

dāštu ~ “treachery, disrespect” M/jB; esp. pl., as omen interpretation; < *dāšu*

dāšu(m) “to treat unjustly, with disrespect” O/jB G (*ā*) “pressurize”; jB ptp. *dayyiš amātiya* “that treats my words with disrespect” D → *mudiššum*; > *dāštu*

dašannu (an item of jewellery) NA, NB of silver

dašāpu(m) “to be sweet” O/jB G lex. only, of honey (*dišpu*), dates D “make sweet”; stat. transf. of song, sexual charms “are very sweet”; < *dišpu* denom.; > *dašpu*; *duššupu*

dašari “(a type of) palace” NB; < OPers.

dāšātu → *dēšû*

dašgarinnu → *taskarinnu*

dašnu(m) ~ “mighty” O/jB

dašpu(m) “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit; of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*

da(š)šiya (a functionary) NB

daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” Oakk, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MÁŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*

dāšû → *dēšû*

dāšu → *diāšum*

daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II

dāšūš → *idāšūš*

dāt, *dāti*, *dātu* - "behind, after; then" NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: "behind", *iddātukka* "behind you", *iddāt šarri* "behind the king"; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: "after", *iddātuššu* "after him", *iddāt annī* "after this", also *addāt*; as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* "after ... you wrote to me" 3. adv. *iddātīle* "afterwards"

dātabarra "legal expert" NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

datnu ~ "warlike" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dattu → *damtu* II

datūm "member" of a family? OB

dātu "law, decree" NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atum*; *tātu*

dātu → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'ū (or *ta'ū*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ūdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummatu(m) "gloom, darkness" O/jB (lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'āmu* I

da'ummiš "in pitch dark" jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'āmu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dūm → *dabdu*

dawūm, jB *damū* "to jerk; convulse" O/jB G (*ulu*) of person; of limb "jerk", of eyes "move in uncoordinated manner" Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwūm*, *dimūtu*; → *ṭawūm*

dāwūm ~ "convulsive"? OB lex.; < *dawūm*

dayyālītu f. "prowling" of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -ī

dayyaltu ~ "(hunting) foray" NA; < *dālu*

dayyālu I 1. jB "prowling" of dog 2. NA ~ "scout", *rab d.* "scout commander" 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālītu*

dayyālu II "servant" NB; < Aram.

dayyantu, MB also *diyantu* "(female) judge" [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), *da''ānu*, MB also *diyānu* "judge" [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* "president of tribunal"; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtu*, *dayyantu*

dayyānūtu, NA *dā'inūtu* "judicature, judgeship" O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-]; < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu "threshing sledge" jB/NA in simile; < *diāšum*

dayyāšu adj. "threshing" of ox jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyiqu "siege wall(s)" jB, NA

dehū "depressed, pressed in"? jB lex.; < *daḥū* II; > *dehūtu*

dehūtu "depression"? O/jB lex.; < *dehū*

dekū I "raised" NB of hands; < *dekū* II

dekū(m) II, *dakū* "to raise, shift" OAKK, Bab.

G (*e/e, i/i*) [ZI] 1. "call up, levy" troops, land 2. "wake up" person 3. "unleash, stir up" battle, slander 4. "lift" hand in supplication, as threat; from work; "raise" eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB "collect" silver, taxes 6. M/NB "lift, remove" s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; "clear away" earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ "break up" or "weed" field 8. "charter" a ship D "get s.o. moving, incite" Š OB, NB "have (troops) called up"; "incite" s.o., s.o.'s heart, to action N pass. "be called up"; "be disturbed"; NB of hands "be taken off" (ref. to inactivity); > *dekū* I, *dēkū*; *dīku* II, *dikātu*; *mudekkū*, *mudakkiu*?

dēkū(m) "summoner (for taxes and corvée work)" Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also "(night-) watchman"; < *dekū* II

dēlum "unique, single" OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnu*

dēpu I "warp" jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu*?

dēpu "to lay" the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ "battle" jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derū, NA *darū* "to intercalate" a month NA, NB G stat. "is intercalated" Dt NB pass. "be intercalated"; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

dešū "exceedingly opulent" jB of offerings?; < *dešū*

dešū(m) "to sprout" Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D "let flourish" greenery, plants; "let prosper" abundance, wealth; "provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)" (= 2 acc.), "supply copious" offerings Dt pass. of D "be allowed to flourish"; of offering bowl "be copiously supplied" Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšū*; *dēšū*; *duššū*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššū*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dēšū(m), *dāšū* "abundant, flourishing" O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešū*

diadānū → *dādānū*

diānum, later *dānu* "to judge" G (ī) [DI.KUD]

1. *dīna(m)* d. "administer justice" (to s.o. = acc.) 2. "give judgement" 3. "pass judgement on, sentence" s.o. 4. "litigate, engage in lawsuit" D OB *dīnam/dīnātim* d. "initiate litigation" N of decision "be pronounced"; > *dīnu*, *dittum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantu*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu*

diāšum, later *dāšu* "to tread down; thresh" Bab., NA G (ī; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people "tread out" corn, "thresh"; transf. "trample, tread down" countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB "trample down"; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyāštu*

dī'(a)um, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* "knowledge, information" OA, OB, jB lex.; only in d. *šalum* "to inquire after" s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'atī ul tašāl* "you took no notice of me"; < *edū* II

dī'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalū → *dipalū*

dibbatum "argument, chatter" OB; < *dabāhu* II

dibbu(m); OB pl. f. "words, utterance" Bab., NA; j/NB, NA "talk, rumour, matter"; Nuzi, NB "(legal) claim(s)"; < *dabāhu* II

dibdibbu (or *šiššippu*?) "clepsydra" jB lex.; < Sum.

dibhu → *ṭibhu*

dibiru ~ "calamity" jB lex., om.

diblu → *tublu*

didabū, *didibū* "scribal apprentice, pupil" NA

didakku (a functionary) NB

didallu, *ditallu*, *didilu* "ash(es)" O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *ditalliš*

didānu → *ditānu*

didbū (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

didennūtu → *titenennūtu*

didibbū "(court) judgement" jB lex.; < Sum.

didibū → *didabū*

didilu → *didallum*

didiqqu → *diqdiqqu*

didišū (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

dīdū pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

dīgalu, *dīgilu* → *dīglu*

dīgīmu → *ṭikmēnu*

dīgīrū "god" jB lex.; < Sum.

dīglu(m), *dīgalīlu* "vision, view" Bab., NA med. "(power of) sight, vision", d. *ēnē* "eyesight"; OB "view, opinion"; "glance, look"; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *dagālu*

dīglū (a metal object, phps.) "mirror" M/jB, NA; < *dagālu*?

dīhme(n)nu → *ṭikmēnu*

dīḫu ~ "mark" (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ "depression"; < *daḥū* II?; OB → *ziḫhum*

dīḫu → also *dī'u* I

dikēnu, *dikīmu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikištum ~ "extension"? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dikkuldū "legal opponent"? NB; < Sum.

dikmennu, *dikmēnu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikšu(m) "bulge, swelling" O/jB on body, on liver; lex. "diaphragm" of stomach?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

diktu(m), lex. also *tiktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)

diktu(m) "fighting, slaughter" Bab., NA 1. O/jB "fight", OB pl. "blows" 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ.(MEŠ)] in d. *dāku* "to massacre", d. *šunu ma'atta adūk* "I massacred them in great numbers"; < *dāku*

dīku I 1. Bogh., jB, NA "killed" 2. M/jB "killed" by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*

dīku(m) II "lifting, raising" j/NB "awakening"; "levy, raising (of troops)"; d. *bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d.*) > *iddik qātīmima*? 'at the lifting of a hand', i.e. immediately; < *dekū* II

dīkuggallu(m), *dīqun/ggallu* "chief justice" Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official 2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.

dīkurū "judgement, verdict" jB lex.; < Sum.

dīkūtu(m), occas. *dakātu* "levy" of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ "corvée work", d. *alākum* "to report for duty" 2. M/jB "levy", d. *māti* "country(-wide) call up"; *erib d.* 'levy locusts', i.e. swarm; < *dekū* II

dīlbu → *dulbu*

dīlḫu(m) "disturbed state" O/jB 1. of river water "turbidity" 2. of person "confusion", of country "disruption"; < *dalāḫu*

dīlīḫtu "disturbed condition" MB(Susa); < *dalāḫu*

dīlīlu → *dalīlu* I

dīliptu(m) "sleeplessness, anxiety" O/jB; < *dalāpu*

dīlīqātu → *dulīqātu*

dīlītu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.

dīllatu (a cereal) jB lex.

dīlum "(bucket) irrigation" OB; < *dalū* II

dīlūtu I "(action of) bucket irrigation" jB *mē d.* "water drawn by bucket"; < *dalū* II

dīlūtu II, *dulūtu(m)*; pl. *dīulātu* "device for water drawing, shaduf"? O/jB; < *dalū* II

dīmānu (an insect) jB

dīmātiš I "like towers" jB; < *dimtu* I

dīmātiš II "in tears" OB; < *dimtu* II

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

dimītu jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) “convulsions”; < *dawūm*

dimmahḥu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

dimmatu(m) “wailing, lamentation” O/jB; *ša d.* “mourner”; < *damāmu*; → *dimtu* II; *zimmatu*

dimmerū “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

dimmetu (a vegetable) jB lex.

dimmigirru → *dimgur*

dimmu “wailing” subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

dimmu → also *timmu*

dimmuššatu (or *timmuššatu*) ~ “reed-thicket” jB lex.

dimtu(m) I, M/jB also *dint/du* “tower” OAKk, O/jB [AN.ZA.GAR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GAR] “watch-tower”, also “(garrison of) tower”, as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PIN D., D.-DN, D.-ša-PN; Nuzi “district, estate (centred on stronghold)”, also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gišd.* “wooden siege tower”; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB “pyramid” of skulls; > *dimātiš* I

dimtu(m) II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. du. *dimā-*; pl. NA *dī'āte* “tear” Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* “to flow”; NA *dī'āt pāni* “tears (on) face, weeping”; > *dummū*, *dimātiš* II; → *dimmatu*

dimurū (a substance) NB

dinānu(m) “substitution”, *ana dinān X alāku* “to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.’s life down for X” freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* “to give as substitute”; *šalam d.* “substitute figure”; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* “for the sake of”; NB letters *ana dānika*, add- ‘for your sake’ = “please”; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. “the dead (primordial) gods” jB [DINGIR.UG5.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, *dinnātu* (or *tin...*) ~ “bedstead” O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dīnu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “legal decision: lawsuit, trial” [DI; DI.KUD] 1. “judgement, sentence”, *d. diānum/dānu* “to pass verdict”; *d. gamāru* “to pronounce final sentence”, *d. gamru* “completed case”; OA *d. kārim* “verdict of *kārum*”, OB *d. bīt Šamaš* “verdict of temple of Šamaš” 2. “decision” of deity, *d. šakānu* “to give a decision” (by omen)

3. “legal provision, statute” 4. “legal case, issue”, OB *d. amārum* “to look into, examine a case”; *d. parāsu* “to settle a case” 5. “lawsuit, trial”, *d. šūhuzu* “to grant a lawsuit”, *d. napištim* “case of life or death”; *d. epēšu* “to institute legal proceedings” against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba''ū* “to initiate legal proceedings”; NB *d. dabābu* “to bring an action against”; NB *d. u ragāmu* “lawsuit and claim”; *bēl d.* “adversary” (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* “her adversary”; NB *bīt d.* “law-court”; NA *ša pān dīnāte* “president of court”; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) “distortion of justice” jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. “torch” Bab. [GIŠ/GLIZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* “to raise, light a torch”; transf. “torch” as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. “large bowl, tureen” Ass., O/jB [(DUG.)ÚTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; “trough” for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

dī(q)diqqu(m), *duqduqu*, *dugudug* “wren”? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum “small, meagre” OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqungallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm “intercalary month” OB [DIRIG?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

dirītu → *ṭerītu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* “lash (of whip)” O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* “whiplash” (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB (Bogh.) ~ “halter” of donkey?

dirru → *diru'u*

dirsum “trampling back, clearing”? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

diru 1. j/NB, NA “intercalation” 2. NB “intercalary month”; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru'u, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dišū → *tišū*

diskarinnum → *taskarinnu*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* “abuse(s)” Mari; < *dāšu*

dišarru ~ “oats” jB lex.

dišā'u, *dišī'u*, *tišā'u* “of, born in spring” Nuzi, of animals; < *dīšu* II

dišū → *tišū*

dišiptuḥḥu, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ “sweet beer” jB lex.; < *dišpu* + *tuḥḥu*?

dišī'u → *dišā'u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) “honey, syrup” [LĀL.(MEŠ)] *d. šadī* “mountain honey” [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* “date syrup”; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

dišu I “trampled down” of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* “(spring) growth; spring” Bab. [Ú.BAR8(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri*, *kuṣṣi* “summer, winter growth”, “grass”; as time of year “spring”; NB as PN; MB *dīš mīli* “spring flood”; > *dešū*; *dīšā'u*; → *dašum*

ditalliš “into ashes” j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* “reduced to ashes”; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, *didānu* “bison”? jB; also (a fish)

ditennūtu → *titennūtu*

ditillū “final judgement” OAKk, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum “lawsuit” OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dī'tu → *dī'atum*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tium*

dī'u(m) I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d.* “d. illness”; jB as demon; > *dī'ūm*

dī'u(m) II, *dltū*, *dltu'u* “(deity's) throne-platform” in temple Bab. [DU6]; < Sum.

dī'u → *dī'u* I

dī'ūm “afflicted by headache” OB; < *dī'u* I

diyantu → *dayyantu*

diyānu → *dayyānu*

diziptuḥḥu → *dišiptuḥḥu*

dū → *dī'u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum “to surround, enfold” OAKk G stat. only

du(b)hāqu → *tubāqu*

dubbubiš “into incoherent speech” jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubtum “(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)” OB; < *dabābu* II

dubbuqu D “to join together” Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgallu “big tablet, compendium” jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubsarmahḥu “chief scribe” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *ṭupšarru*

dubur “foundation” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *dukqlum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *guduttū*

dugudug → *dīqdiqqu*

duḥarum → *tuḥarum*

duḥḥusu, also metath. *dussuḥu* D “to oppress” s.o. Dt pass., of person “be oppressed”, of penitent “be depressed, downhearted” M/jB

duḥnu, *tuḥnu* “millet” M/NA, M/NB

duḥpu(r) → *tuḥpu(r)*

duḥšūm → *dušū* I

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqum mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulbānu → *dalbānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. “plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)” OAKk, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulḥānu “meteorological disturbance” jB; < *dalāhu*

duliqātu, Ass. also *daliliqātu* pl. tant. ~ “roast corn”? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. “trouble; work, service”

1. “trouble, hardship”; *d. mullū(m)* “to fill with misery, make full of misery” 2. “work obligation, corvée”; *d. emēdu* “to impose corvée work”; NA *d. šarri* “royal service”; building, manufacturing “labour” etc. 3. “work”, *d. šabātu* “to set to work”; *d. epēšu/muššuru* “to do/neglect work”; “(product of) work”; “craft” 4. religious “ritual”; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D “to lift out, unload” dates NB; < Aram.

dulluḥiṣ adv. “in confusion; hurriedly” jB; < *dalāhu*

du(l)luḥtu 1. “hurry, despatch” Am., Ug.

2. “anxiety” NB of person's state; < *dalāhu*

dullulu “oppressed” jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu “very restless” M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqum, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu “sleeplessness” jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū “bucket” jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluḥḥū “disturbance” M/jB 1. “turbidity” in river 2. “confusion” of person's state 3. political “disorder”; < *dalāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ “leopard” jB

dumāmu II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*
dumāqu pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*
dumbunātu → *tumbunātu*
dummû D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimtu* II denom.
dummuqtum “good deed, benevolence” OB; < *damāqu*
dummuqu(m), Ass. *dammuqu(m)* 1. OA, OB “good quality” of metal 2. “very good” of sheep, action; also NB as PN; NA pl. *dammaquite* (a type of soldier)?; < *damāqu*
dumqu(m), *dunqu*, *duqu* “goodness, good (thing)” [SIG5] 1. “welfare” of person; pl. *dumqī qabû(m)* “to decree s.o.’s wellbeing” 2. “good condition; good appearance, beauty” of person, face etc. 3. “good deed” OB pl. f., *gimil d.* “reward; return favour”; Mari *bēl d.* “favourite, friend” 4. “favourable, lucky meaning” of dreams, omens etc. 5. “good results” 6. “the best” of s.th., “prime” produce etc.; < *damāqu*
dumšu ~ “towel” jB lex.; < *damāšu*
dumugabû(m); f. *dumugabûtu(m)* “baby, suckling” O/jB [(MUNUS.)DUMU.GABA]; < Sum.
dumuqqû “sign of gratitude” jB; < *damāqu*
dumuqtum “good deed, favour” OA; < *damāqu*
dunānu → *andunānu*
dunā’û pl. tant. ~ “deductions”? OA; < *danû*
dunnamû, *dinnamû* “person of lowly status; fool” jB; < Sum.
dunnānu “strong one”? jB mag.; < *dunnu* ?
dunnātu f. pl. “inferior quality” NB of commodity; < *danû*
dunnu(m) 1. OAKK, Bab. “power, strength” [KALAG.GA] jB *d. eriyāti* “intense cold”; *d. qaqqari* “solid ground, bedrock”; *d. qišāti* “depth of the woods”; transf. *dunni pānī* “hardness of attitude” 2. Ass. “(fortified) farm (stead)”, also (*būt*) *d.*; Bab. in PINs 3. Bab. (a type of bed)? 4. jB “part of lung”; < *danānu* II
dunnuniš “very firmly” jB; < *dunnunu*
dunnunu “very strong” jB; of fortifications; Bogh. adv. *dunnuna* “very securely”; NB of person “highly respected”; < *danānu* II; > *dunnuniš*
dunnuttu “strengthening”? jB lex.; < *danānu* II ?
dunqu → *dumqu*
dunsānu, *dugsānu* (a vessel) OB; < Sum.

duppuru(m) I D Bab., OA “to move away, withdraw; stay away” from; OA “absent o.s. from work”; > *dappurtum*; → *tapāru*
duppuru II adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
duppussû, *tuppussû* “younger brother” j/NB(lit.), also transf. “second in rank”; < Sum.
duprānu → *daprānu*
dupšikku → *tupšikku*
duqāqu(m) “tiny” O/jB lex., as PN; < *daqāqu*
duqdu “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqdu*
duqduqu → *diququ*
duqu → *dumqu*
duququ “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*
dūrāniš “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + *-ān* + *-iš*
durāru → *andurāru*
durā’u “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.
durdû “goddess” jB lex.
durgallu “(reed) rope” jB lex.; < Sum.
durga(r)rû (a stool or chair) jB lex.; < Sum.
durgu, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB(Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins *ša d.-šu Aššur* “who is of pure Assyrian descent”
durinnu → *turinnu*
dūriš “for ever” Ug.; < *dūru* II
durmāhiš “to the *durmāhu*” jB
durmāhu “mighty hawser” jB, cosmic reed rope; < Sum.; > *durmāhiš*
durrû(m) D “to neglect, reject”? Mari, O/jB lex.
dūru(m) I, OB also *dārum* ? “(city) wall, rampart” [BĀD; OA, Mari BĀD.KI; OAKK pl. BĀD.BĀD] 1. “city wall”; transf. of DN as protection in PNs; jB reed “fence” of shepherds’ camp 2. “fortified place, fortress”; *būt d.* jB, NA “fortress”, NB “(temple) enclosure” 3. of parts of the body: *d. appi* “cheeks”; *d. naglabim* “pelvis”? of sheep; *d. libbî(m)* “heart wall”; jB *d. šinni* “gums”?; > *dūrāniš*
dūru(m) II “permanence, eternity” Bab., NA 1. OB “permanent status” of employment, land tenure 2. NA *issu d.* “since long ago”; Susa st. abs. *ana dūr u pala* “for ever and always”; j/NB (*ana/ša*) *d. ūmī* “(for) all time, always”; (*ana*) *d. dār(i)* “for ever”; < *darû*; > *dūriš*; → *dāru* I
dūru III “lance” jB lex.
duruku → *durgu*
durummu (a bird) jB lex., om.; → *turunnu* I
duruššu “foundation (platform)” Bab. of city, temple; “base” of mountains; transf. of dwelling, support

dusinnum (or *dltus/šinnum*) ~ (potential claimant) OA, of purchased slave, house
dussuḫu → *duḫḫusu*
dususu (a plant) jB lex.
dušinnum → *dusinnum*
dušmû, *duššumû*; f. *dušmītu* “slave bom in the house” Bab., also transf. “servant” of deity; MB(Alal.) in PN; > *dušmātu*
dušmātu “status of a slave bom in the house” jB; < *dušmā*
duššû “abundant, copious” j/NB(lit.) of water, offerings; of tavem, storeroom “well-stocked”; < *dešû*
duššubu → *duššupu*
duššumum mng. unkn. OAKK, OB as PN
duššumû → *dušmā*
duššupu(m), *duššubu*, Ass. *daššupu* “sweetened; very sweet” O/jB, NA(lit.) of beer, wine, dates; < *dašāpu*

dušû(m) I, OB also *duḫšûm* 1. O/jB, NA ~ “quartz, rock-crystal” [(NA4.)DUḫ.ŠI.A] 2. ~ “untanned leather”? [(KUŠ.)DUḫ.ŠI.(A)]; M/NA *eleppāt/ša d.* “rafts of (inflated) skins”; NA, NB *šārip d.* “tanner of *d.* leather”; < Sum.; → *tuḫšīwe*
dušû II (a well)? jB lex.
dūsum I (a silver object) OAKK; < *dešû*
dūšu II mng. unkn. jB lex.
dūtu(m) “virility, manliness” O/jB; transf. Nuzi “codpiece” of armour, jB “nook, secret place” of house, shrine etc.
du’u → *dī’u* II
du’ūmiš “in great darkness” OB; < *du’ūmu*
du’ūmu “very dark” jB; of skin markings; < *da’āmu* I
Du’ūzu, *Dūzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITI.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

E

ē → *ai* I
e'a → *ya'u*
Eannakkum “(the temple) Eanna” OAKk;
 < Sum.
e'āšu → *wiāšum*
Ea'ūtu “Ea-ship” j/NB [D^{DIŠ}-; D^{IDIM}-], i.e. the
 rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea
ebaḥu → *ibaḥu*
ebar “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I
ebaruttum → *ibrūtu*
ebheru → *ebbiru*
ebbiāte → *ebû* I
ebbiru, *ebheru* “pacing, travelling purposefully”
 M/jB; of knees; < *ebēru* I
ebbiš “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB;
 < *ebbu*
ebbu(m) “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG(.GA)]
 “bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of
 wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of
 offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB
 “reliable”; also as subst. ~ “trusted agent,
 colleague”; < *ebēbu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*
ebbūm → *ibbû* I
ebbūbu(m), *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe”
 Bab. [(GIŠ.)GI.GÍD (→ also *malīlu*)]]; songs *ša*
e. “with the flute”; *ša e*. “flute-player”; *e. ḥašī*
 “windpipe”; → *umbūbu*
ebbūtum “position of trusted colleague” OB;
 Mari ~ “administrative control”; < *ebbu*
ebēbu(m) “to be(come) bright, pure” G (*ili*) “be
 clean” of hands, “clear” of illness, impurity,
 omen; “be free” of claims D [DADAG]
 “cleanse”, “purify (ritually)”, “keep pure”; leg.
pūta ubbubu “clear the forehead”, i.e.
 “manumit”; “clear” s.o./o.s. of guilt, claims;

“free” s.o. from duties; Mari “take census of”
Dt [DADAG] “be purified, cleared”; Mari “be
 counted in census” Š ~ D NB “purify” Štn OB
 iter. Št NB pass. of Š; > *ebbu*, *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*;
mubbibum; *tēbibtu*; *ubbubu*
ebēhu “to gird, belt up” O/jB G (*ili*) person with
 (= acc.) garment; “surround” building with
 frieze (*nēbehu*); stat., of moon “is encircled”
 D stat. “is surrounded with” N astr. “be
 encircled”; > *ebīhu*, *nēbehu*
ebēhu → also *ebīhu*
ebēlu “to net, catch with a net” jB G (*ili*) birds,
 Anzû; < *eblu* denom.?; > *ēbilu*
Eber nāri “across the river”, i.e. Syria west of
 Euphrates NA, NB; < *ebēru* I + *nāru* I
eberta(m) “on the opposite bank” O/MB [MB
 BAL.RI] *ina, ana, ša e.*; Nuzi also “on (this)
 bank”; < *ebertu* I
ebertān “on the opposite bank” M/NA, Nuzi,
 Bogh., jB; *ina, ištu, ša e.*; as prep. *e. nāri* “on
 the other side of the river”; < *ebertu* I
ebertu(m) I “bank, esp. opposite bank; other
 side” Bab., MA [BAL.RI]; as prep. (*ša*) *eberti*
 “(land) across” river, canal; < *ebēru* I; > *eberta*,
ebertān; → *abartu*
ebertu II “pace; step” M/NA; also of staircase;
 < *ebēru* I
ebēru(m) I, NB occas. *epēru* “to cross over”
 G (*ili*) [BALA] river, sea, sky etc.; ext. “stretch
 over, lie across” Gtn iter. of G Š “make to
 cross, get s.o./s.th. across, bring across”;
 > *ebar*, *Eber nāri*; *ebertu* I.II; *eberta*, *ebertān*;
ebbiru; *abartu*; *nēheru*, *nēbertu*; *mušēbiru*,
mušēbirtu; → *šutēburum*

ebēru II “to paint (the face)” jB lex.; > *ebrum*,
ibāru
ebēru III “joy, celebration”? jB lex.
ebētu(m) I “to swell up” O/jB G (*ili*) of water; of
 parts of body; stat. “is swollen” Gt “be
 permanently swollen”? D “make swollen”; lex.
 “fill (with joy)?” Dt pass. of D lex. “be filled
 (with joy)?” N “swell up, become swollen”
 Ntn iter. of N; > *ebtūm*; *ubbuḫu* I.II
ebētu(m) II ~ “to bind”? G MB(Bogh.), NA stat.
 “is bound” D (OB *hubbuḫum*) OA, OB mng.
 uncl. N jB “be bound”? > *ubbuḫu* III; *nēbettu*;
 NB → *ubbuḫu* IV
ebiḫu, *ebēḫu*, *ibiḫu* (a rope or girdle) Bab.,
 M/NA; also transf., of city wall; < *ebēḫu*
ēbilu ~ “hunter” (with a net) jB lex.; < *ebēlu*
Ebirtum, *He/ibirtum*, *Abirtum* (month at Mari)
 OAKk, OB
ebissu, *ibissu*; pl. *ebilāte* “(roped-up) bundle”?
 NA of saplings, reeds; < *eblu*
ebitu, *abitu* (a plant) jB lex.; < W.Sem.
eblu(m) “rope, thong, string”; as surface measure
 (= 6 iku or 1/3 bur); NB “field of 1 *eblu* area”;
 “string” (of dried fruit); > *ebēlu*; *ebissu*; →
ḫabalum
ebrum “painted, made-up” OB lex.; < *ebēru* II
ebru → also *ibru*
ebtūm ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body;
 < *ebētu* I
ebū(m) I; f. pl. *ebbiāte* “thick” O/jB, NA of
 worm, loaves, trees; “dense” of eclipse; < *ebū* II
ebū II “to be thick” M/NA, M/jB G of plant
 “become thick”; stat. of part of body, urine, rim
 of pot “is thick”; > *ebū* I; *ibūtu*; *ūbu*, *ubātum*;
mūbū; *umbūm*
ebūbatu “wood, thicket” jB lex.
ebuḫušinnu → *ababūšinnu*
ebūrātu → *ebūrū*
ebūru(m), *ibūru*; pl. MA, NB *ebūrānu* “harvest;
 summer” [BURU₁₄] “crop, harvest”; “yield” of
 orchard; “(activity of) harvesting”; “(time of)
 harvest”, *warah E*. “Harvest month”
 (= *Abu* II ?); NB “(grain for) harvest,
 seed(-corn)”; > *ebūrū*
ebūrū(m) adj. “summer” Bab. “(born in)
 summer” as PN; “summer (lamb)” [OB SILA₄.
 BURU₁₄], “summer (vegetables)” (f. pl.) of
 cucumbers; < *ebūru*
ebuṭtūm (or *ebuttum* ?) “interest-free loan” OA
edābu → *edēpu*
edadū (a flour offering) jB; < Sum.
edakku(m) “outhouse, wing (of a building)”
 O/jB [É.DA]; < Sum.

edakkū “fish-bone” OB lex.; < Sum.
Edammītu (a title of Ištar) jB lex.; < *edammū*
edammū(m) (a dream-interpreter) O/jB; < Sum.
adamukku, *adamukku* jB 1. “foetal membrane”?
 2. (a membrane) as drum-skin ?; < Sum.
ēdāniš “alone” jB (Ass.); < *edēnu*
ēdāniū → *edēnū*
edānu(m), *idānu*, Mari (Ass.) *ḫelidānum* “fixed
 time” Ass. “time limit, appointment”; “(repay-
 ment) date”; Bab. → *adānum*
ēdānu → *edēnu*
ēdānū → *edēnū*
edappātu, *eduppātu* ~ “fringe of a towel” jB lex.;
 Nuzi. sg. *edaptu* ?; < Sum.; → *adapu* II
edaqqu ~ “small child” jB lex.
edātu pl. mng. uncert. MB
eddātu → *eddittu*
eddēlu “he who locks” jB; < *edēlu*
eddeššū → *eddēššū*
eddeštum “new town” OB; < *edēšu*
eddešu → *edešu*
eddešū(m), *eddeššū* “constantly self-renewing”
 O/jB of deities, esp. heavenly bodies; of life,
 reign; < *edēšu*
eddidu (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*
eddittu; pl. *eddētu*, Am. *eddātu* (a kind of thorn-
 bush) O/jB, Am.; < *edēdu*
eddu(m) “pointed” O/jB of horns; < *edēdu*
edēbu → *edēpu*
edēdu(m) “to be(come) pointed, spiky” Bab.,
 OA G (*u/u*; stat. *ēd*, *edud*) [stat. *ēd* SIG] of
 parts of body, horn; of horns of moon, sun etc.
 Gtn OB uncl. D stat. ~ G “is pointed”; OB in
 hendiad. “look sharp, do s.th. quickly”; OA
 “pressurize”? s.o. N stat. ~ G “becomes
 pointed”; > *eddu*; *eddidu*, *eddittu*; *iddum*;
mēdedu; *udittu*
edēḫu(m), *edēkum* “to cover with patches, with a
 network” O/jB G stat. “is spotted” of stone,
 face, moon; of entrails “are patchily covered”
 with tissue D “cover (objects) with a network”
 of wool; stat. ~ G stat. “is patchily covered with
 (= acc.)” tissue, with network of veins;
 > *ēdiḫum*; *mēdeḫtum*
edēkum → *edēḫu*
edēlu(m) “to shut, bolt” G (*ili*, Am pret. *īdul*)
 [TAB] door, city gate; house; hand, mouth;
 “shut (s.o.) off” from (= *ina*) Gtn iter. D ~ G
 door, gate Dt pass. of D N “be shut, bolted”;
 “shut o.s. up”; > *edlu*; *eddēlu*; *idiltu*; *mēdelu*; →
daltu
edēmum → *adāmum*
edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

ēdennu → ēdēnu

ēdennū → ēdēnū

ēdēnu, *ēdānu*, *ēdennu*, *idīnu* "alone" M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* "on his own; alone"; Nuzi "single" [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *ēdēnū*; *ēdāniš*

ēdēnū, *ēdennū*, Ass. *ēdāniū*, *ēdānū* "single, sole, lone" M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village "isolated"; < *ēdēnu* + *-ī*

edēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* "to blow (away)" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) of demons "blow on" s.o. (= acc.); "blow away"; stat. "is inflated" with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. "is inflated" N MA "be blown away" Ntn iter.; > *edpu*?; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

edēqu(m), *adāqu* "to dress, clothe" Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) "clothe" body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D "be arrayed in" Št OB "have o.s. dressed in" N "get dressed, arrayed in" (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

edēru(m) "to embrace, wrap o.s. round" O/jB G (*ili*) person, person's neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon's horns N "embrace one another" [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. "have conspired"; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II

edešu (or *eddešu*) "bud"? jB lex.; < *edēšu*?

edēšu(m) "to be(come) new" G (*ili*) of clothes, building; "be renewed" of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* "anew" Gtn "constantly renew o.s." of Šin D "renew" [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; "resume" journey; "restore" life, cult; Mari in hendiad. "repeat" action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššušu* III; *eddešum*, *eddešū*; *tēdištu*; *edešu*?

edigu → *udugu*

ēdihum, *ēdikum* "basket mender"? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*

ediltu → *edlu*

edinu, OA *idīnum* "desert, steppe" jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

ediptu, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

edirtu → *idirtu*

ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

ēdiš "alone" jB; < *wēdum*

ēdišši- → *wēdišši-*

edīštu → *eššu* I

edlu "shut, bolted; inaccessible" M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; "locked up" of prisoner; < *edēlu*

edpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep's hoof; < *edēpu*?

edū(m) I, occas. *adū*, *atū* "flood, wave" O/jB of river "flood, spate"; "wave(s)" of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

edū(m) II, *idū(m)*, OA *idā'um* "to know" (M/NA → *wadūm*) G (pret. only, *ide* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idē* "unwittingly"; stat. "is aware of", also "is known" to s.o.; "know" that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; "be acquainted with" s.o., s.th.; "be conscious of" prayer, guilt; "experience" defeat, fear; "know" person sexually; Am. with *ana* "care for" s.o. D(t) → *wadūm* Š "cause to know", "acquaint s.o. with s.th." (= acc.), *abullam š.* "show s.o. the city gate", i.e. confine to city; "make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement" Št "inform oneself"? ŠD → *wadūm* N (*ni/endū*) "become acquainted"; > *di'atum*; *edūtu*; *mūdū*, *mūdānūtu*; *šūdūtu*; *mušēdū*; *udū* II?

ēdu → *wēdum*

ēdū → *wēdūm*

eduk → *edūtu*

edukku → *wēdum* 5

edullānu → *edulnu*

edullū (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

edulnu (or *edullānu*?) (a functionary) NA lex.

ēdumānu "single" NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

eduppātu → *edappātu*

edurū → *adurū*

edūtu "sleeve"? jB lex. (var *eduk* erron.?)

edūtu, *idūtu* "knowledge, awareness" jB lex.; < *edū* II

ēdūtu "isolation" jB in *ēdūtiya* "by myself"; < *wēdum*

e'ēlu(m), *a'ālu* "to bind (on)" G (pres. *i'il*, pret. *i'il*) "tie up", "tie on to"; "bind" with spells, with legal contract Gt ~ "tie all round" D ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB "make" contract "binding" (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam "is attached together, collects together" Dt pass. of D, of water "be collected" Št "link" hands; stat. of hands "are linked, folded together" N pass. of G of rope; of illness "be attached to, infect" s.o.; > *i'lu*; *e'iltu*, *u'iltu*; *e'ēlu*; *mēlu*?

e'ēlu, *ē'ilu*, *a'ālu* "binder" jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e'ēlu*

egalkurrū "ritual for entering palace" j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egalturrū f. "little palace" jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egāru "to write down"? MA G stat. "is written down"; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*

egēgu → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*

egemgiru, *egengiru*, *gim/ngiru*, *gergirū* (a medicinal plant, phps.) "*Sisymbrium officinale* or *Eruca sativa*" M/NB [Ú/GIŠ.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]

egerrū, O/jB also *igerrū(m)*, NA *gerrū* "utterance" Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] "ominous utterance" relating to s.o.; "spoken opinion, reputation", e. *dummuqum/lummunum* "to speak well/fill" of s.o.; *bēl(et)* e. "slanderer (m., f.)"; < Sum.

egertu, *igertu* "inscribed tablet" NA, NB of letter, legal document; < *egāru*

egēru(m) "to lie (transversely) across" O/jB G (*ili*) of animal across a person, another animal; transf. of language "be perverse, difficult" Gtn Mari, of enemy "continually thwart" s.o. Gt "lie across each other, be crossed over" of animals, parts of liver; transf. "be in disagreement" with s.o.; of heart "be perverse, wrong" D mag. "twist" feet of a figurine Š mng. uncl. Št [GIL] "cross" feet "over each other"; stat. of parts of body "are crossed over each other" N "limp, go lame"? Ntn med. of feet "continually cross over each other"?; transf. of tongue (speech defect); of animal "continually cross (a path)"?; > *egru*; *etguru*; *tēgirtu*?; → *egāru*

eggetu → *ekketu*

egiddū → *agittū*

egišitu → *igišitu*

egītu, jB also *igītu*? "negligence, omission" M/NB e. *Ellil* "negligence towards Ellil"; "(sin(s) of) omission"; < *egū* I

egizaggū, *igizaggū*, *igizangū* (an ornamental stone) jB/NA [NA4.IGI.ZAG.GA/GÁ; NA4.IGI.ZAG.GÁ], also in mag.; < Sum.

egru(m) "transverse, crossed" O/jB, NA of birds, in representation; transf. of language "difficult"; of enemy "perverse"; < *egēru*

egu, *igu*, *egū*, *agū* (a kind of camel-thorn) jB lex.

egū I "negligent" OB lex.; jB; f. *egītu* (a class of person); < *egū* III

egū II, *eqū* "antimony (paste), kohl" jB

egū(m) III "to be(come) lazy; be negligent" OAKK, Bab.; M/NA in PNs G (*ulu*, *ili*) "be negligent" towards (= *ana*) deity, person; with respect to (= *ana*) work, task; > *egū* I; *egītu*, *egūtu*; *mēgūtu*; *tēgū*

egū → also *agū* II; *egu*

egubbū → *agubbū*

egumū(m) "hot water" OB lex.; < Sum.

egusu mng. unkn. jB lex.

egūtu "negligence" jB "(act of) negligence" by diviner; < *egū* I

eguzū mng. uncl. OB lex.; < Sum.

ehē (a cry of lament) jB

ehēle; pl. *ehelena*, also abbr. *ehē* (a type of land tenure) MB(Alal.); *mārū* e. (a social class); < Hurr.

ehlipakku, *ehlalupakku* "raw glass" Qatna, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < Hurr.

ehrušhu (or *uhrušhu*) (a vessel) Alal.; < Hurr.

ehzu(m) (a kind of axe) O/jB [URUDU.GÍN. MUNUS] used on fields

e'iltu(m), *i'iltu(m)* "bond, obligation" O/jB "debt, liability"; OA "obligation" of offerings, jB "obligation" to deity (pl. also *ellētu*), esp. with *paṭāru* (to absolve); < *e'ēlu*

ē'ilu → *e'ēlu*

ēkā, *ēkāmale* "where?" M/NB; < *ayyikā*; > *ēkānu*

ēkalliš "into the palace" jB [É.GAL-]; < *ēkallu*

ēkallūtu → *ēkallū*

ēkallu(m) f., rarely m.; Mari pl. occas. *ēkallānu* "palace" [É.GAL; NA also KUR] as building; *ē. māšarti* "review p., arsenal"; *ē. kutalli* "rear p."; *ē. tapšūti*, *ē. šalāli* "p. of rest", i.e. royal tomb; OB(Susa), Nuzi (part of a private house); as administrative authority, i.e. "the government"; *rab(i) ē.* "palace overseer" [GAL.É.GAL]; *ša ē.* "queen" [prob. MUNUS.É.GAL; MUNUS.KUR]; *ša muḥḥi ē.*, *ša pān ē.* "palace supervisor"; < Sum.; > *ēkalliš*, *ēkallū*, *ēkallūtu*; → *egalkurrū*, *egalturrū*; *ērib-ēkalli*

ēkallū(m) "palace official" O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠA. É.GAL]; f. *ēkallūtu* j/NB, NA [MUNUS.ŠA.É. GAL] "queen(-mother)?"

ēkallūtu → *arad-ēkallūtu*

ēkāmale → *ēkā*

ekannam → *akanna* I

ēkānu "where?" NB *ana ē.* "whither?"; < *ēkā* + *-ānu*

ekdiš "furiously" OB; < *ekdu*

ekdu "wild, furious" Bab. of animal, king, warrior; < *ekēdu*; > *ekdiš*

ekēdu(m) G mng. uncl. OB D ~ "to revile, slander" jB; > *ekdu*, *ekdiš*; *ukkudu*

ekēku, *egēgu(m)* "to scratch" O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D ~ G Dt "scratch o.s." (or → *takāku* ?); > *ekketu*; *ukku* I?; *mēkeku*

ekēlu(m) "to be(come) dark" G (*ili*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn "repeatedly become dark"

Gt “become permanently dark”; infin. “condition of darkness” D “darken” Dt pass. of D; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) “to take away, deprive” G (*ili*) [KAR] “take s.th. away” from (= acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; “rescue” (from adversity); “deprive” s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. “is displaced”?; “absorb, lie over” another feature Gtn “repeatedly take away” Gt ext. “(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over” D ~ G MB “carry away” population N pass. of G, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemtu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ “to come close, approach” G (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari “come up with intent to” temple (< W.Sem.) Gt “come very close to”?; stat. “is very near” D of time “draw near”, “be in good time, early”, trans. of Adad “bring” rain “early, in good time” Št OA of textiles “pack tightly together”; of cedars, hair “grow close together” Ntn or Nt of animals “come close together” for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?

ēkiam “where?, whither?” jB; < *ayyikiam*

ekiltu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) “robber” O/jB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkena (a month) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* “itching, scabies” Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) “rapacious, thieving” O/jB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) “darkness” Bab. [KÚKKU]; *bīt e.* “dark chamber”, “underworld”; < *eklu*

ekliš “gloomily” jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) “dark” Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* “with gloomy face”; f. *ekiltu* “dark (times)”; f. pl. *eklētu* “dark places”; < *ekēlu*

ekmu “taken away, stolen” jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

ekšiš “insolently” jB; < *akšu*

ekšu → *akšu*

ekū(m) I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *eki’ātum* “impoverished; orphaned, bereaved” Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. “orphan(s)” [NU.SÍK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekūtu*

ekū(m) II “to starve, deprive (of food, water)” O/jB D land, people; infin. *ukkū ša zunni*

“shortage of rain”; > *ekū* I; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkūtu*?

ēku → *iku*

Ēkur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurriš “into the Ekur (= underworld)” jB; < *Ēkur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. “temple, chapel” M/NA, M/NB [Ē.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil, šatam ēkurrāte* “inspector of temples”; < *Ēkur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) OAKk **ekūtu** jB “impoverishment”; Nuzi “orphanhood”; < *ekū* I

el → *eli*

ela “apart from, in the absence of” Ass., O/jB “except (for)”, “if it were not for” (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use “exclusively” OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu “cloud” jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB(Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman “apart from” OB lex.; *e. niāti* “were it not for us”; < *ela* + *-man*

Elama(t)tu(m) “(goddess) of Elam” O/jB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Susa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamītu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *elalemmaḥḥu* (a tree, valuable wood) OAKk, O/jB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; M/jB med. in prescriptions

elammiḥuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mītu* “Elamite” jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, camelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš “above, in the upper part” jB(Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *liqū* I

elat “beyond, over and above” NB “in addition to, apart from” (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. “additionally”; < *ela*

elathipu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldu → also *ešdu*

elēhu(m) “to strew, sprinkle” O/jB G (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour D ~ G; also ~ “to adorn” s.th., with (= acc.) wool, clothing; stat. “is decked out” with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

elēlānū “carolling merrily” jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I “cheerful song” jB *e. sadrūtu* “songs (written down) in sections”; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II “to be(come) pure, free” G (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign “be clear”; “be pure” cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person’s forehead (*pūtum*) “be free” from claims D “purify” [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity “purify” humans, heaven; by magic; “carry out purely” ritual, offering; “dedicate by purification”; OB “manumit” slave(-woman) Dt “purify o.s.”; “be purified”; > *ellu* I.II?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*; *ēlilu*?, *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmaḥḥu → *elammakku*

elēn → *elēnu* 2

elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* ‘the superior one’ jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB “deceitful words”? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

elēnītu II “upper garment” NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

elēnu(m), OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* “above, over” Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. “above”, topog., in sky; “above (ground)”; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištu* *e.* “upwards, upstream”, “up to the top”, “from above”; *elēnumma* “in addition” 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) “above, over”; Nuzi also = “to east of”; “upstream of”; OB “besides, apart from”, Am. “more than”; *elān ūri* “pudenda”; < *el(u)* I + *-ānum*; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

elēnū “upper” M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, sea; < *elēnu* + *-ī*; > *elēnītu* I.II

eleppatum → *eleppu*

eleppu(m), *ilippum* f., NB also m. “ship, boat” [GĪŠ.MÁ; OAKk, OB freq. MÁ; OAKk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* “(single) boat”; *bēl e.* “ship owner”; *e. bā’erilī* “fisherman’s boat”; *e. ilī* “deity’s boat”; *e. qarābi* “battleship”; *e. nēberi* [GĪŠ.MÁ.DIRIGA] “ferry boat”; “(model) boat”, Am. as toy; jB of gold

elēpu(m), *alāpu* “to sprout, grow” Bab. G (*ili*) astr. of halo (*agū*); NB stat. in PNs “grants growth to” Gt “grow into one another”, stat. of parts of body, exta; “be interlocked” of combatants, weapons D “make grow” trees; MB transf. “increase” daily stint Dt/Dtn NB “increase, multiply” of descendants Š “cause” stature “to grow” Št “(cause to) interlock”, “be made to interlock”, of vegetation, in combat; “be made to grow, increase” of descendants, regnal years; > *ellipū*; *lipu*, *līp līpī*; *etlupū*; *nēlepu*?

elēšu(m) “to swell, rejoice” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) of heart, liver “rejoice”, also ellipt. of person, stars Gtn iter. Gt “rejoice constantly” D “make joyful” heart, liver; stat. “is swollen”, of parts of body Dt “be made to swell” Š “cause to rejoice” heart, liver etc.; door (mng. uncl.); ellipt. of person; > *elšu*, *elšiš*; *iššu* II; *ulšu*, *ulšāniš*; *ullušu*; *mēlešu*

eleštiḥuri (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elgulla → *elkulla*

eli, *elu*, *el*, *ili*, OAKk *al* “on, over, above; against; more than” OAKk, Bab., rarely NA [UGU] “on; on to” a place, a thing; of obligation etc. “on; on to” a person; of person “over” another, a task; “in addition to”; “more than” in quantity or quality; “against” enemy, person, esp. of anger, shout; “on account, on behalf of” s.o.; “to” s.o. after *ṭiābu(m)*, *marāšu(m)* “to please, displease”; < *elu* I; > *elāniš*; → *eliya ša sisē*

eliānum → *elēnu*

eliātum → *elītu*

eligulla → *elkulla*

eliḥuru (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elikulla → *elkulla*

elīlu → *alīlu*

ēlīlu, *ellīlu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort?) jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II?

ēlīlu → also *alīlu*

elīnu (a plant) jB lex.

eliš “above; in addition” [AN.TA(-iṣ)] 1. adv. “up above”, i.e. in heaven, or on the earth; *e. u šapliš* “above and below”; “upstream”; “upwards”, also *ana e.*; NA med. *ana e.* “by mouth”; “aloud”; OA “in addition”, “and further” 2. occas. j/NB prep. “over” the water; “upstream of”; < *elu* I

eliš → also *iliš*

elīta(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB “furthermore, moreover” 2. Bab. “aloud”; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, OAKk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* ‘that which is above’ [AN.TA] 1. OA “top(-load)” of donkey 2. “upper (stone)” for

grindstone; "pestle" for mortar 3. MA, NB "upper room, structure" 4. "upper (garment)" (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. "upper part" of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzi(m)*, *ini*, *libbi* "upper part of ear, eye, heart"; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] "zenith" 8. pl. *elātu* "the upper world" (as opp. to underworld), also = "humanity" 9. OAKK *aliātum* "the upper lands"; OB "high-lying (fields)" 10. "deception", pl. "lies" (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. "exterior"; OA *e. tuppim* "tablet envelope" 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elū* II

elītu → also *elīta*

ēlītu(m) "rising (amount)" Bab.; sg. OB "high amount" (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. "additional payments" in inheritance, bride price; NB "extra payments" of dates; < *elū* III f. ptcip.

eliu (a perfume) MA

eliu → also *elū* I.II

eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I

eliyānu (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

eliya "rider" in *e. ša sīsē* NB (Achaem.); < *eli* ?

elkulla, *elgulla*, *elilik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

ellabbuḥḥu(m), *ellambuḥḥu*, *illabbuḥḥu*, (*elil*) *libbuḥḥu*, *ilbuḥḥu* f. "bladder" O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* "pure in divine powers" O/jB title of Sīn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity's garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II

ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) "bellows" jB; < Sum.

ellāmu-, *illāmu-* "before" (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. "before" s.o., in time; "in front of", in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

ellān, *ellānu(m)* "over and above" Ass. 1. OA adv. "additionally" 2. prep. "in addition to, apart from"; MA "beyond"; Bogh. "more than"; M/NA "on the far side of"; Ug. "away from"; > *ellātān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

ellarūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ellātān "on the other side of" OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

ellatu → *illatu* I

ellaya → *elleya*

ellēmēšum → *elmēšu*

ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* "with the authority of DN"?; Nuzi "beside, next to"?; < *lētu* ?

elletu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

ellētu → *e'iltu*

elleya, *e/illaya* 1. O/jB lex. "no! no way!"; 2. jB (shout of joy)

elliat → *ellēt*

elliātu → *elū* II

ellibbuḥḥu → *ellabbuḥḥu*

elligu, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

Ellil, *Illil*, OAKK *Enlil* [^dEN.LÍL; ^d50; NA ^dBAD] 1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* "E. of the gods", of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*; *Ellilūtu*

Ellil(l)atu, *Ellil(l)lītu* (desig. of supreme goddess) jB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-] of Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellilu → *elīlu*

Ellilūtu, *Illilūtu* "power of Enlil, divine supremacy" O/jB [^dEN.LÍL.LÁ-]; M/jB [^dBAD-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sīn, Ištar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellimēšu → *elmēšu*

ellipu 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

elliš "purely" jB; "clearly" of appearance of moon; "in cultic purity"; < *ellu* I

ellīta → *elīta*

ellīu → *elū* II

ellu(m) I, *allu* "pure; clear" [KÜ; SIKIL] "pure, clean" of water, oil; "bright, shining" of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; "(cultically, ritually) pure" of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. "free" as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mē*, *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

ellu(m) II "sesame oil" Bab. of a specific quality [I.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)] < *e.* I ?

ellū → *elū* I

ellūku → *illukku*

ellūru → *illūru*

ellutu → *illatu* I

ellūtu "purity" M/jB; < *ellu* I

elmarumma "oath"? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

elmeštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

elmēšu(m), *elli/emēšum*, Ass. *elilmušu*, *elilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) "amber" Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ÁG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmeštu*

elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* "alfalfa grass" Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

elpū → *alapū*

elšiš "joyfully" Bab.(lit.); < *elšu*

elšu "joyful" OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

eltu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḥḥu → *ištuḥḥu*

elu(m) I "top, upper side" O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elūtu*?; *ela*?; → *e.* II; *elū* III

elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I "top, lid"?)

elu → also *eli*; *ilu*

elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* "high" Bab.(lit.); "tall" in stature; of neck, head "(raised) high"; "exalted"; < *elū* III; > *elīta*

elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *aliūm*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* "upper" [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātum elitum* = "Upper Mesopotamia"; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) "north"?; "up above, supernal" of Igigi; OB "outer" tablet; gramm. "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elu* I + *-ī*; > *elītu*; *elūtu*?

elū(m) III, OB also *alūm* "to go up, arise; (stat.) is high" G (*i/i*) [E₁₁; jB also AN.TA] 1. stat. "is (too) high", "is raised up"; transf. of DN etc. "is exalted" 2. of living beings "move upwards, climb up" into heaven, mountains, upper land; "come up" out of water; on to roof, wall; "ascend" (*ana*) throne; of animal "mount" sexually 3. of things "come up, arrive"; of ship "go upstream"; of star, cloud, water "rise"; of land "emerge" (from water); "come up" of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament "go on to" s.th. 4. transf. of prices "rise"; "climb (socially)"; "apply (etc.) higher up", e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses "come forward"; of person, tablet etc. "tum up, appear"; math. "emerge, be the result"; of harvest, profit "be produced, result"; NB *ana muḥḥi* (X) *e.* "take on liability for (X)"; *ina* X *e.*, *qātu ina* X *e.* "forfeit X" (→ Gt); of person "get away from" s.o.'s control (*qāt-*), of property "be lost" to owner Gtn iter. Gt "go up and away"; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina* X *e.* "forfeit X" D "make higher, raise" wall, building, "head" (*rēšu*) of building; of deity "lift up, elevate" person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); "extol, praise (deity)"; NA "take away, remove" Dtn "repeatedly extol" Dt 1. = Gt "forfeit" 2. "be raised high(er)" than (= *ana*) (→ *utlellū*) Š [E₁₁] caus. of G; jB *ana zaqīpi* š. "impale"; "post, install" garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē* š. "have water close over one, be submerged" (in ordeal); "dedicate" to temple; "get out" from storage, kiln; "embark" person, goods; "bring forward" witnesses; "produce" lesion; "bring out, produce" tablet, lost property; "enter" on tablet; "introduce" bees

to a region; "express" anxiety, thought; *šum* X š. "swear oath by X"; "disinherit" heir, "tum off, drive from" fields, land; "take" sheep from fold; "remove" boundary stone etc.; math. "subtract" [E₁₁; NIM], "determine" root; Am. *ša dama šulū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver "be raised (as) high" as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry "be made (as) immense as" N → *ne'ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *elū*, *elītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlītu*; *šulū*, *šulūtu* II, *šēlū'utum*; *mušēlū*; *utlellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

elū → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

ēlu → *ālu* II

elū "claimant" MB; < *elū* III

elu'e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITL.KIN(^dINNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB "(festival of) E."; "month of E.", also "second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E."; PN *E/Ululāyu*

elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

eluri → *illurē*

elūtu, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e.* (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

ēm, *ēma* "wherever" Bab. 1. prep. "in whatever/every part of", *ēm āli* "in whatever/every part of the town"; *ēm qabli* "wherever there be battle"; j/NB temporal "at whatever time", *ēma arḥi* "at each (new) month" 2. conj. "wherever", *ēma tannamru* "wherever you appear"; j/NB temporal "whenever"; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

ema'e → *mīya*

emāḥu (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

emanamumma "tenfold" Nuzi; < Hurr.

emantu "group of ten" Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḥlu*

emantuḥlu, *emattuḥlu* "decurion" Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

emartu (an ornament)? jB lex.

emāru → *imēru*

emarukku "flood dragon" jB; < Sum.

emāšu (a temple inner room) jB

emāšu → also *umāšu*

emattuḥlu → *emantuḥlu*

embā (or *imbā*) "baa" jB of sheep

embūbu → *ebbūbu*

emdu I, *endu* "imposed" jB; < *emēdu*

emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* "the *e.* man/supplier"; *šaman e.* "oil of *e.*"; → *suādu* **emēdu(m)** "to lean on; impose" G (OA, early OB *alu*, later *iii*) [UŠ] 1. "lean on" (= acc.)

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šadā(šu) e.* "resort to mountain" (= disappear)
 2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt- e.* "give guarantee" Gtn iter. MB "push ever further" into woods Gt OAKk "lie on each other" D "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m) u.* "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act; "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. Dt pass. of D with *qātu* Š caus. of G OAKk "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax Št "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" N 1. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" 2. "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" 3. pass. of G "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" Ntn (or Nt ?) "continually join together", astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmidu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmedu*, *nēmettu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummidu*?; *šutēnudu*; *muttetendu*; *umdu*?

emegalammu (a Sum. dialect) jB [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA G (*ili*); stat. *ēm* [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house Gtn [KÚM.KÚM] jB med. "continually have temperature" D "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

emēqu(m) I "to be wise" OAKk, Bab. G stat. (*emug*) of deity, person Št "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqiš*, *emqūtu*, *emūqtu*; *nēnequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

emēqu(m) II ~ "to care for" OB G only ptcp. → *ēmiqum* D "make, appoint s.o. to care"

enterum → *amaru* I

emēru I "to be red" jB G → *emru* I D "redden", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

emēru(m) II ~ "to swell" O/jB G stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" N "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star Ntn iter. of N; > *emru* II

emesallu → *mēsallu*

emešu(m) I "to be sour" O/jB G stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

emešu(m) II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam e.* "be hungry for bread" D OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

emēšu "to strive" MB(Ass.) Gtn iter.

emētu(m) "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *emu*

emetukū "slanderer" jB lex.; < Sum.

ēmidu "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

ēmiqum; f. *ēmiqtum* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emūqtu*

emittam → *imitta*

emittu → *imittu* I.II

emmea, *embā* "baa" jB of sheep

emmēdu ~ "lodger, tenant"? jB lex.; < *emēdu*

emmertu → *immertu*

emmeru → *immeru*

emmišum ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

emmu(m), *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)", *ša e.* "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmu*

emmū pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

e(m)mū → *imū*

emmūtu "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

emqiš "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

emqu(m), *enqu*; f. *emūqtu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KÚ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqiš*; *emūqtu*; *emqūtu*

emqūtu "wisdom" Am.?; < *emqu*

emru I "red(dish)" jB of otter; < *emēru* I

emru II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

emšu(m) I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BÍL.LÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer; fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

emšum II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, jB lex.; < *emēšu* II

emšu(m), *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] 1. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšutu*?

emšutu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana e.*; < *emšu* ?

emu(m), *imū* "father-in-law" (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; *būt e.* "(father-)in-law's house, family"; *mār(at) e.* "brother/sister-in-law"; *e. rabū* "father-in-law", (as opp. to) *e. šehrū* "son-in-law"; > *emētu*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

emū I "tongue" jB lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

emū II (a strap) jB lex.

emū → also *ewūm* I; *imū*

emumātu pl. tant. "relatives, in-laws" jB lex.; < *emu*; → *emūšutu*

emūqa(mma) "forcibly" MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

emūqattam "forcibly, violently" OA; < *emūqu*

emūqtu "carer"? jB (for *ēmiqtu* ?); < *emqu*

emūqu(m), NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. "strength; force" (freq. du.) [Á; USU] 1. "bodily strength", *e. ramāni* "own strength, resources"; often in PNs; OA transf. "(financial) support; authority" 2. of groups of men "military/labour force", "forces" 3. "force (majore)"; *ina e.* "forcibly", "forceful, violent" deeds, words 4. "power, ability, capability", *kīma emūq* "commensurately with"; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* "(not) within the power of", e.g. *lā mūqāša* "she cannot ..."; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu* I

emūšutu error for → *emumātu* ?

emutūn (a kind of bandage) jB lex.

emūtu(m) "relatives by marriage; marriage relationship" O/jB *būt e.* "father-in-law's house(hold)"; Am. "marriage alliance"; < *emu*

enanna → *enenna*

enanu (a plant) jB lex.

ēnātu → *inu* I

enbu → *inbu*

enbūbum → *ebbūbu*

endippu, *enduppu* (a temple cook) jB lex.; < Sum.

endu → *emdu* I.II; *undu* I

enduppu → *endippu*

enēbu "to fruit" jB G not attested Gtn (or Ntn) jB lex. D lex. Dtn "repeatedly gather fruit"? Dt "be made to bear fruit"; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

enen(na), *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* "now" M/jB var. of *inanna*

enēnu(m) I, jB also *anānu* "to grant favour, be favourable" OAKk, OA, O/jB G (*alu*) esp. in

PNs; OA "grant leave (of absence)"; Am. "be merciful"; > *ennu*; *enmanātum*

enēnu II "to punish" OAKk, MA, M/jB G (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu* ?

enēnu III "to sin" jB G (*eu*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

enēnu IV "to pray" jB lex.; → *utnēnu* II

enēqu(m) "to suck" G (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk Gtn iter. D lex. "soak, steep" Dt jB "be suckled" Š "suckle, give suck to"; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēniqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqu*

enerḫi (a plant) jB lex.

enēšu(m) "to be(come) weak" G (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. "be(come) poverty-stricken"; of building "become dilapidated, fall into disrepair" Gt stat. OB *etnuš akalam* "he is short of food" D "weaken" person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of zigurrat "was allowed to fall into disrepair" Dt OA "become poverty-stricken, insolvent"; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušūtu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*; *tāništum*

enetu → *entu*

enētu "to flatten"? M/jB, NA G not attested D liter. "flatten"?; astr. stat. of moon, planets "are faint" Dt astr. "be faint, become faint"; > *unnutu*

engišū, *engišū* (a stone) jB [NA₄.EN.GI/IGL.SA₆]; < Sum.

engiṣu, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI₄]; < Sum.

engišū → *engišū*

engū → *engiṣu*

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) "subterranean waters" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB *īni* ~ "indeed" OAKk, OB; = *anna* ?

eniktu → *enkētum*

enimgallūm "(legal) claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → *inimmū* I

enimtarrum "rejection of claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), *eninni* → *enenna*

ēniqu; f. *ēniqtu* "suckling, unweaned child" NB; < *enēqu*

enī(š)šu (a kind of bandage)? jB lex.

enīta, *enītu* "in changed order" jB of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū* I

enītu → *enīta*; *enū* I; *inītu* I

ēnītu → *ēnū*

enkētum (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

enkummu(m) “temple treasurer” O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

Enlil → *Ellil*

Enli(l)latu → *Ellillatu*

Enlilūtu → *Ellilūtu*

enma “thus, saying” OAKk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

enna “now” NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā*, *e. adū*, *adi (ša) e.*, *adi muḫḫi (ša) e.* “up till now”

ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

ennānum; pl. f. “supplication, petition” OA; pl. “indulgence, dispensation”; < *enēnu* I; → *unīnu*

ennenu ~ “malicious” jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

ennēnu(m), *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB

[ŠE.IN.NU.ĤA] sown; ground into flour

ennettu(m), *elinnintu*, also *ennetu* “sin; punishment” O/jB *e. paṭāru* “to absolve sin”; *bēl e.-ya* “one who has sinned against me”; < *enēnu* III

ennettu → also *ernittu*

ennetu → *ennettu*

ennigū (a priest) jB; < Sum.

ennintu → *ennettu*

ennu(m) “favour” OAKk; OA, OB in PNs divine “favour, mercy”; < *enēnu* I

ennu → also *enu*

e(n)nungallu “chief guardian” Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

enqētum → *enkētum*

enqu → *emqu*

ensū(m) 1. “dream interpreter” OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

enšu → *emšu* I.II

enšu(m), M/jB (Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* “weak” [SIG] of person, animal, esp. “sick”; militarily “weak”; socially “weak” as opp. to *dannu*; “poor” exchange rate; of building “dilapidated”; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

enšu → also *emšu*

enšūpu (a bird) jB

enšūtu, MB (Ass.) *anšūtu* “weakness” M/NB of person; of building “dilapidation”; < *enšu*

entu(m), *enetu* “high priestess” OAKk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR.RA]; MB (Ass.), jB *bīt e.* “cloister”, syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

enu(m), *ennu* Bab. 1. “lord” [EN] 2. “high priest(ess)” [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

enu → also *inu* I

enū I ~ “overtumed” jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enita*

enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III “to change” G (i/i) [BAL] “alter” place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. “cross (boundary)”; of person *kalīta e.* “change kidney”, i.e. lie on the other side; “change” dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. “renege” (on earlier agreement); “replace” s.o., “substitute for” Gt “change places with one another”, “relieve each other” Št “change s.th. over into s.th. else”, “exchange” with s.o.; “have sexual intercourse”; “reassign” omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB “be altered” of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn “be constantly changing” of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enita*; *ēnū*; *inūtu* I, II?; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnitum*; *muštēnnium*?

ēnu → *inu* I

ēnū; f. *ēnūtu* “substitute” O/jB; < *enū* III

enūma → *inūma*

enungallu → *ennungallu*

Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*

enunūtu → *anunūtu*

enūšu → *inūšu*

enūtu j/NB 1. “lordship” of gods, king 2. “office of high priestess”; < *enu*

enūtu → also *unūtu*

enzu(m), *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. “goat” [UZ; UZ.ĤIA] “female goat”; “goat(s)” gener., *re’i e.* “goatherd”; *šārat e.* “goat-hair”; astr. “(the constellation) Lyra” [MUL.ÜZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ḫazzum*

epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.

eparšū (or *etamšū*) (a garment) MB

epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.

epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḫad

epātu → *apātu*

epeqēnu → *epqēnu*

epēqu(m) ~ “to embrace; grow over, round” OA, O/jB G (i/i) “grow over” of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. “embrace (in affection)” Gt “grow over each other” D ~ G ext., stat. “is grown over, round” part of body; of wave, flood “be tumbled over”?; OA ~ “pack an upqum load” Dt pass. of D (or Gt ?) OB of lung “be grown over”?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I?, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

eperiš, *epriš* “with earth” jB, with *katāmu* (“to cover”); < *eperu*

epertu(m) “(baked) brickwork” OB(Elam), MB (Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

eperu(m), *epuru*, j/NB also *ipuru* “earth, soil; dust” [SAḪAR.ĤIA] “(loose) earth, soil” for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; “dust (storm)”, “dust” of the feet; mag. “dust” from street etc.; in self-debasement OA “dust” (on the head), MB “dust” (under king’s feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* “house of dust”, i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* “conquest of the soil”, i.e. doomed to be buried; MB (Ass.) “mortar” in masonry (*e. ša kupri* “e. of bitumen”); “earth” yielding ores etc.; math. “volume of earth”; Mari, Alal., Bogh. “land, territory”; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

epēru(m) “to feed, provide for” OAKk, Bab., MA G (i/i) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB “cause s.o. to provide for, feed” Štn NB “cause to be fed regularly” Št “forage; hurry about” (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

epēsum “to be difficult” OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D “make difficulties” in contractual situation

epēšum I “action, behaviour” OB *e. damqum* “good behaviour”; < *epēšu* II infin.

epēšu(m) II “to do; make; build” G (*eu*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] 1. (without obj.) “act, behave”; “work”; of illness “be active, take effect”; math. “proceed” 2. “do” s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* “do what has to be done”; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. “do, carry out, exercise” a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. -*ūtu(m)*, Hurr. -*umma*), e.g. *abbūtām*, *šarrūtām e.* “perform function of father, king”; with infin. OB *alākām e.* “make a journey”, NB *nadānu u maḫāru e.* “carry on commerce”; “commit” crime, “make” rebellion, battle, love; “render” help (*usātu*); “carry out” act(ion), command, instruction; “realize” wish; “do” accounts; “effectuate” exchange; “perform” ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; “try” a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* “take up arms”; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* “take” or “fortify a city”; Ug. *dāma e.* “spill blood”; jB *šēra e.* “go hunting”; “offer up, sacrifice” animal (also absol. “make offering”); Mari *awātām e.* (also absol.) “speak”. Bab. (lit.) *pā(m) e.* “speak (up)”, OB “raise objections”; *šipram e.* “do (agricultural) work on” (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* “work field, orchard” (+ 2nd acc. for crop); “cultivate” crop; “manage” house, orchard; “process” wool, “work” metal 5. “(re)build” temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; “make” statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; “put into effect” scheme; *puzra e.* “act secretly”; “cause” earthquake, wound, anxiety; *būtam e.* “form

household, family”; “make profit in” gold, silver; stat. “is formed (like)” 6. “make into, convert”; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana mārutti*, *šarrūti* “into son, king” etc.; jB/NA “convert” fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt “do thoroughly”? D OB “calculate” amount; “do up” hair; “treat, behave towards” s.o.; (in col.) “execute properly” tablet; Ass. often ~ G “practise” sorcery, “exercise” kingship etc., “conclude” agreement, “perform” prayer, “sacrifice” sheep, “operate” ferry, “work” gold; M/NA leg. in sale “carry out procedure”? Š caus. of G Št “be active, work on” s.th.; of demons “work against” s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *u/u*) pass. of G *šiprum (ul)* *innepe/uš* “can(not) be done”; of person “be treated”; of document “be drawn up”; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *itepšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

epiātum → *apātu*

epinnu(m) m. & f. “(seed) plough” [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap *e.* “plough ox” [GU4.APIN.ĤIA]; NB *bīt e.* “ploughed plot”; OAKk SAG *e.*, NB *rab(i) e.* “official in charge of plough(-team)s”; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḫaru*); < Sum.

epiqtu → *epqu* I

epirru (a bead)? jB lex.

ēpiru “provider, feeder” jB lex.; < *epēru*

ēpissu → *ēpištu*

ēpišānu 1. NA “instigator” of revolt; NB “activist” 2. NB “confectioner” of sweetmeats 3. NB of ox, donkey “working”; < *ēpišu* + *-ān* **ēpišānūtu** “agency” NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

epištu(m), *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* “deed, action” Bab., NA [DÜ; also NIG.DİM.DİM.MA] “act(s), achievement(s)”; mag. “machinations”; “rites”; “work, (results of) labour”; agricultural “works, operations”; “fabrication, creation” of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of “manufacture, workmanship”; “building work, construction”; < *epēšu* II

ēpištu(m), NA *ēpissu* 1. OB “work team” 2. jB “sorceress” 3. NA “she who acts” (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

epišum, *ipišu/a* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

epišu → upišū

ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. "doer; maker; builder, artisan"

2. jB "sorcerer" 3. NA *lā ē*. "do-nothing", "idler"; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*

epitātu (a plant) jB lex.

epitū(m) "baked product, pastry" O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

ēpitum "female baker" OB; < *ēpū*

epū → *iplū*

eppešu "clever, effective" Bab. [Dū] jB *e. tāhāzi* "skilled in battle"; < *epēšu* II

epqēnu, *epqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < *epqu* II

epqu I "grown over" jB f. *epiqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) "leprosy" O/jB *epqa(m) malū* "to be afflicted with leprosy"; > *epqēnu*

epriš → *eperiš*

epu → *eperu*

epsetu → *epišu*

epšu(m); f. *epi/uštu*, NB also *ipištu* "made, built" [Dū.A; NB also Dū] *bītu(m)* *e.* "built-on house(-plot)"; "cultivated" field, orchard; "worked, prepared" metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšetu* "unworked items"; NB f. "adjusted, adjustment" of measures; < *epēšu* II

epšu → also *ipšu*

epū(m) I "baked" OAKK, jB; < *epū* II

epū(m) II "to bake" Bab. G (*ili*) bread, peaflour N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpitum*; *epitū*, *nēpitū*

ēpū(m) "baker" Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpitum*

epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

epuštu "(magical) procedure, ritual" j/NB [Dū.Dū.BI (= *e.-šu*)]; < *epēšu* II

epūšu "execution, carrying out" NB [Dū] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

eqābu → *ekēpu*

eqbu(m), NA *igbu* "heel" Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinni* "in succession to us" (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkn.

eqēqu, *eqēqu* ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili* ?) stat. of person "is paralysed" Gtn iter., "be continuously unable to move" D stat. of tongue "is tied"; > *uquq*; *uququ*

eqidu "cheese" jB, NA

eqlu(m) m., OAKK f.; pl. f. "field; terrain" [A.Šā; NA often A.Šā.GA; OAKK, early OB, OA also GĀN] "cultivated field"; OB *e. šukūsim* "glebe, prebendary f.", *e. akālum* "to enjoy usufruct of

f."; Mari *ina lā eqlim* "on uncultivated land"; NB *e. šēri* "f. in the desert"; "terrain, territory", *e. šumāmūti* "waterless terrain", *e. tābu* "easy terrain", *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* "difficult, hostile, friendly terrain"; math. "area; squared total", also administrative; "distance" overland, Ass. *eqla(m)* "overland"; O/MA *eqlam*, *ina eqlim* "in the countryside" (opp. to *libbi*) *ālī(m)*; "wild" in names of plants, insects

eqū(m) "to anoint, smear on" OB lex., Bogh., jB G [MAR] eyes, with (= acc.) kohl, ointment; other parts of body Gtn iter. D stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) Dt "smear o.s. with" paste etc.; > *mēqū*, *mēqitū*; *uquū* I; *tēqitū*

eqū → also *egū* II

ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē*. (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqūtu*

eqūrum → *ekūrum*

ēqūtu (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šāluku*; < *ēqu*

erā → *iria*

erānu → *iliānum*

eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

erbā, *arbā* "forty"; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-a'-ia* "40 (gur) boat"; < *erbe*

erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabbi*; f. *erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; f. *erbetu(m)* "four", esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(t) ūmu* "four days"; NA *rabbi urhi* "four months"; OB *erbinammatim* "four cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēmi/erbetti(m)* [LIMMU(BA)] "the four edges (of the world)" (→ *arba'u*); *šārī erbetti* "the four winds"; *sūqī erbetti* "four-ways, crossroads"; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LIMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* "into four"; *epin erbēt* "four(-ox) plough"; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettitum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

erbēnētum → *erbettum*

erbēšerīšu "fourteen times" OB; < *erbe* + *-šerīšu* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēšerū "fourteenth" Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

erbēšu, *erbišu*, OA *arbišu* "four times" OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēt → *erbe*

erbette → *erpette*

erbettitum "(cow) from a team of four" OB; < *erbettum*

erbettum; pl. *erbēnētum* "(team of) four" OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbettitum*

erbišu → *erbēšu*

erbu(m) I, *irbu* "income" [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbi še'im*

"income (in) grain"; OA (as import-tax)?; NB "entry fee"? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

erbu(m) II, *erebu* "(sun)set" Bab. in *ereb šamši* [DUTU.ŠU.A; ŠU.20] of time "sunset"; of place "the west", Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *elarih* "locust" [BURU5] *tibūt e.* "locust swarm", also *e. tibūti*; *eli e. mād* "more numerous than locusts"; *erib garābi* "leprosy-l." (a plant name); *e. nāri* "river-l." (a water insect)?; *e. tāmū* "sea-l." (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* "dust storm-l."; > *eribīš*; *šinnarabu*

erbū → also *erbe*

erebu → *erbu* II

erēbu(m) I "to enter" G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *alu*; OB perf. occas. *īterib*) [KU4(.RA)] 1. "come in" (vent.), "go in" to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; "enter" house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)āšū(m)* "go/come in and out" 2. "enter" new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* "go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract" 3. "report for duty, present o.s." to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense "enter" the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-lina karši- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver "encroach, overlap" 5. of goods, money etc. "come in, arrive"; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun "set" Gtn iter. [KU4.KU4(.MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūterribtum ša bītātī* "who continually enters houses"; of caravans "arrive at different times, successively"; "get into" garment "repeatedly"; gramm. "occur" Gt O/jB "enter permanently" D (rare) OB "enter" s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) Š caus. of G "introduce" into presence; "post, station" troops in town, land; "take into" temple as offering, house as present; "bring in" harvest, "import" goods; "deliver" letter, tablet etc.; "send in" news; "consign" stele etc. to darkness etc.; "insert", stat. of part of liver "is inserted" Štn iter. of Š; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib bīti* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātu* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebūtu*; *šurubtu*, *mušēribtum*; *tērubtu*

erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* "rook, jackdaw; crow, raven" O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *alerēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 *zēri*; šēp(ā) e.la. "crow's feet" (a plant) [Ū.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) "Corvus", also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* "locust"

erēdu → *warādum*

erēhu ~ "to act aggressively" M/jB G (*ili*) towards s.o. (= dat.); "attack" s.o. (= acc.)

Š mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

erēmu → *arāmu*

erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* "cedar" [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAKK *qišti e.* "cedar forest"; "cedar (logs)" for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* "cedar oil"; *dām e.* "cedar blood" (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešū* "white c." (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši e.* "cucumber of c." (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* "cedar shavings"?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

erēnu II "root" jB comm.; < Sum.

erēpu(m), *arāpu* "to cloud over" (intrans.) O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) [ŠU; ŠU.ŠU.RU; ŠU.UŠ.RU] of day, of light "grow dark"; transf. of face (*pānū*) D stat. "is darkened" of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urrupe*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš*

ereququ(m) f. "cart, waggon" [(GIŠ.)MAR.GĪD. DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi "waggon (-load)"; astr. "Ursa Major", also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* "Ursa Minor" [MUL.MAR. GĪD.DA.AN.A]

erēru(m) "to be parched"? O/jB G of drugs "be dry" D "parch" drugs etc. N? jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

ereššānu "naked" jB lex.; < *erišši-*

ereštum → *erīštu* II

erēšu "lady, queen" jB lex.; < Sum.

erēšu(m) I, OAKK *elarāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* "to sow; cultivate" G (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAKK, Ass. *alu*) [URU4] "cultivate, plough" a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; "plant, grow, cultivate" crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) Gtn iter., often over X years D ~ G jB "carry out cultivation of" Š caus. of G Štn jB lex. N pass. of G [URU4] of field "be tilled"; of crop "be grown"; > *eršu* II, *ārišūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *ērišu* I, *ērišānu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* "to request, wish for" G (*ili*) [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] "request, demand" s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity "desire, request" offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *išti/itti ilim e.* "is desired, requested by god"; of heart, person "desire, want" (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs Gtn iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūterriš balāfiya*

"constantly requesting (long) life for me"
Dt MA pass. "be requested, wanted" N pass. of
 G "be demanded"; "be wanted, desired";
 > *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšû*;
mērešu III, *mēreštu* II

erēšu → also *erīšu*

ergididû (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB
 lex.; < Sum.

ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) "brown" NA

ergisû (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.;
 < Sum.

ergišu → *ergilu*

erhāniš "provocatively" jB; < *erhu* + -ān + -iš

erhānû → *arhānû*

erhu ~ "aggressive" M/jB of soldiers, enemy;
 transf. of mouth "provocative"; OB of bull ?;
 < *erēhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*

erhūtu "aggressiveness" MB; < *erhu*

eria mûri → *erium*

eriānum → *iliānum*

eriātu → *eriyātu*

erib → *erbû*

erib bitī(m) 'temple-enterer' Bab., NA [(LÚ.)
 KU₄.Ē] (member of temple personnel); < *eribu*
 + *bitu*; > *erib-bitūtu*

erib-bit-pirištūtu "office carrying access to *bit-*
pirištū" NB [(LÚ.)KU₄.Ē-b-p.] as prebend;
 < *eribu*; → *bitu* 5

erib-bitūtu "status of 'temple-enterer'" NB
 [(LÚ.)KU₄.Ē-] as prebend; < *erib bitū*

erib-ēkalli(m) 'palace-enterer' (a palace official)
 O/jB; < *eribu* + *ēkallu*

eribīš, *aribīš* "like locusts" jB(NA); < *erbû*

eribtum "import tax" OA; < *eribu*

eribû → *erbû*

eribu(m) "entering; enterer" Bab., NA 1. OB
erib ana šarrim irubu "enterer" who had
 access to the king"; NA *eribûte*
 '(palace-)enterers' 2. "(in)coming" [KU₄] of
 day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *erib-...*; *eribtum*

eridātum pl. (a container for fish)? OB

erim "side, arm-rest" jB lex. of bed, chair;
 < Sum.; → *erimmmum* II ?

erimmatu(m) 1. "(egg-shaped) bead" O/jB;
 "(stone) bead" [(NA₄.)NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli
 etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace
 of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a
 plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making
e. [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of
 liver); → *rimmatum* ?

erimmmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. "mole (on skin)" jB
 on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

"discoloration" of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu*
 (a red berry)

erimmmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim* ?)

erimtu I "baked brick" OB(Susa)

erimtu II "cover(ing)" M/NA, j/NB 1. "cover,
 holder" for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. "(leather)
 cover" for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* "tablet
 envelope" 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→
erimmatu 2); < *ermu*

erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2

erimu → *erimmu* I

erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

erinnu "neck-stock, halter" jB for prisoner;
 transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

erinnu → also *erēnu* I

eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.

eriru (a garment) jB lex.

erīš "like an eagle" jB; < *erû* I

ērīšānu "cultivator" MA of field; < *ērīšu* I + -ān

erīšši- "in nakedness" OA, O/jB with pron. suff.
e. alāku(m) "to go naked", "in destitution";
 < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *ereššānu*; *erīššuttu*;
 → *mēreššû*

erīššuttu, *errišuttu* "destitution" Bogh.; < *erīšši-*

erīštum I "cultivation" OB also "crop"; < *erēšu* I

erīštu(m) II, *ereštum*, *irištu* "demand, request,
 need" [KAM; KAM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI]
 "request" by s.o. (= gen.); "desire, request" for
 (= gen.); "desire, urge" for reproduction, in
 sheep, goat *erīšti* "on heat"; "requirement,
 need"; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names);
 'request' (desig. of ominous sign, feature on
 liver); < *erēšu* II

erīštu → also *eršu* I

erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irišu* "scent, fragrance" Bab.
 of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic
 woods, incense

ērīšu(m) I "ploughing" Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex.
 "cultivator"; < *erēšu* I

ērīšu II "bridegroom" jB (liter. 'one who
 requests'); < *erēšu* II

erītu → *arītu* I

erium "naked" OA, of person "destitute", of
 hand, house "empty" (OB → *erīšši-*); O/jB lex.
eria(m) *mûri(m)*, *aria mûri* (a disease);
 < *erû* III

eriu → also *werûm*

eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* "cold weather" jB
dunnu/danān(a) e. "depths of winter"

erkabu → *argabu*

erkallu, *erkalla* "underworld" jB; < Sum.

erkitušû (a lament) jB; < Sum.

erku (a garment) jB lex.

erkû (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.)
 pl. f. *erkâti* in desig. of papyrus boats ?

erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.

ermu(m), OB also *hermmum* "cover(ing)" O/jB;
 "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a
 word for cultivated land); *e. Ani* 'Anu's
 canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin"
 (giše.); < *arāmu*

ernama mng. unkn. jB

ernamtaggadû (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ermettu, *erintu* → *ernittu*

erninum (a drug) OB med.

ernittu(m), *ermettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ermettu*
 "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB
 [U/Ü.MA] *e. kašâdu* "to achieve victory"

erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for
e.; < Hurr.

erpetu(m) "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.;
 thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's
 activity; *e. mûti* "cloud of death"; < *erēpu*

erpu, *arpu* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠÚ.A] usu.
ûmu e. "cloudy day" [U₄.ŠÚ.ŠÚ.RU]; < *erēpu*;
 → *eriptu*

erqu → *warqum*

erratum → *erretu* I

errebtu "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *šābē*
e.; < *erēbu*

errēbu(m) "intruder, new arrival" OAKK, jB; of
 usurper; of new member of household; also jB
 lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erēbu* I; > *errebtu*,
errēbūtu

errēbūtu "status as new member" jB lex. of
 family, household; < *erēbu*

errērû(m) "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arāru* II
errēšu(m), OAKK also *arrāšum* "cultivator"
 OAKK, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant;
 also as PN; < *erēšu* I

errēšû "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.;
 < *erēšu* II

errēšūtu(m) "cultivation (contract)" Bab.
 [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e.*
šūšûm/leqûm "to rent" a field; *ana e. nadānum*
 "to lease" etc.; *kanik e.* "tenancy contract";
 < *errēšu*

erretu(m) I, OAKK *erratum* "curse" OAKK, O/jB
e. arāru "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*
erretu(m) II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds,
 stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II

errišuttu → *erriššuttu*

erru(m) I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt,
 aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" OAKK, Bab.
 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arû*,
 "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB
 also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi "(animal)
 enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land);
 < Sum.; > *erretu* II

erru(m) III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.)ŠA]
 of human, animal; diviner *mūdê e.* "who knows
 the entrails"; *e. qatnu/kabru* "small/large intes-
 tine"; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠA.TIL] "rectum";
 ext. pl. *errû sāhirûtu* [ŠA.NIGIN] "intestines
 encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of
 cucumber; *e. nūni, kalbi, tâmti* "intestine of fish,
 dog, sea" (plant names)

erru → also *erû* II; *werrum*

errû "colocynth"? M/jB [(Ü.)ÚKUŠ.LAGAB
 (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of
e.?; → *merrû*

ersaḥarḥubbû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersiskurrû (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersû(m), *eršû* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of
 animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained";
 OB *ša ersîm* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutērsû*;
tērsûtu

ersuppu → *arsuppu*

eršetu(m), OAKK *aršatum* "earth, land;
 underworld" OAKK, Bab., NA [KI (often KI-
tum/tim etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven)
 2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "under-
 world"; DN *ḫēlet-e.* "Mistress of the
 Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground"; soaked;
 ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land,
 territory"; jB "district", NB "city quarter" 5. ext.
 (area of liver); → *uršu* II

eršu → *uršu* I

eršabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršaḥungû (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB
 [ÉR.ŠA.ḪUN.GÁ] also associated ritual; < Sum.;
 → *eršemšaḥungû*

eršannešakku, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.;
 < Sum.

eršemmakku (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult
 song) jB [ÉR.ŠEM/SEM₄.MA]; < Sum.

eršemšaḥungû (var. of *eršaḥungû*) jB; < Sum.

eršu(m) I; f. *erīštu* "wise" OAKK, O/jB of deity,
 king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II

eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" OAKK,
 O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst.
 "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl.
eršūtu "vegetables"; < *erēšu* I

eršu(m) III "demanded, desired" OAKK, O/MB
 "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed"
 property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage) bed"; → *uršu I*
eršû → *ersû*
eršûtu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu I*
ertabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.
ertum → *irtu I*
êrtu → *êru II*
erțu → *urțu*
erum mng. unkn. Oakk
eru → also *aru I*; *erru II*
erû(m) I, *arû*, lex. also *rû* "eagle" Bab. [TIg.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna "eagle (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila" [MUL.TIg.MUŠEN]; > *arâniš*, *erîš*
erû(m) II, *arû*, *irûm*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA4.UR5; NA4.UR5.UR5]; of *atharu* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)
erû(m) III, *arû* "to be naked" G OA stat. "is destitute" D "strip bare" head (of hair); of wind, "strip" trees, ground; OA "empty, clear out" container (*qablîtu(m)*); "strip, prepare" mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erûtu(m) III*; *eriššî*, *eriššuttu*, *ereššānu*, *rišummāni*?; *ûru II*, *ûrātu*?; *mêrênu*, *mêrênu*, *mêrêššû*; *murrûm II*
erû → also *arû IV.VI*; *iri'u*; *werûm*
êru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *êru*; > *êrûtu*
êru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *êrtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manû III*
êru(m) "to be(come) awake" G (pret. *i'êr*) of person; jB med. of s.o.'s heart "be awake", i.e. conscious D "waken"; stat. of weapon "is aroused" against s.o.; > *êru I*, *êrûtu*; *muštêrtum*
e'ru → *êru II*
erubbâtum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of person, house, tablet; < *erêbu I*
eruhlu, *uruḫlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient
erûtu → *arûtu*
erûtu I, *arûtu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)
erûtu II, *u(r)rûtu*, *uruttu* "fish spawn" jB; < *arû IV*
erûtu(m) III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.* "destitute person"?; < *erium*
êrûtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *êru I*
eru'um → *werûm*
erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našû* "to bear (liability for)"; < Hurr.
esâdu mng. unkn. jB med.

esallû (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL(.A)]; < Sum?
esāmum (a topog. term) OB
esâyātu → *asa'itu*
esêḫu(m), Mari, M/NA *esêku(m)* "to assign, allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field N pass. of G, of field; > *isḫu II*, *isiḫtu*, *isiktum*; *mêseḫtu*; *ussuḫum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku*?; → *esêqu*
esêḫu → also *ezêḫu*
esêku → *esêḫu*; *esêqu*
esêlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat. *libbu/šuburru e.* "inner body/anus is constipated" D, Dt → *eṣêlu* D, Dt N "become inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be bloated"?; > *eslu*; *isiltu*
esêpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" Oakk, O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up" powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up" Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nêsepu*, *nêseptu*
esêqu(m), *esêku*, lex. also *ezšêqu* "to incise, carve" Bab. G (*ili*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) 1. < *isiqu* denom. "assign, distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in flesh Dt pass. of D 1; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?
esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*
esêru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage"; < *esêru II* infin.
esêru(m) II, *eṣ/zêru*, *asâru* "to enclose, confine" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back" water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is enclosed" Dt pass. of D N 1. "shut o.s. in" 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asîru I*, *asîrtu*, *asîrûtu*; *esêru I*; *isîrtu I*; *mêseru*, *mêsertu*; *mussîru*?; *usurtu*
esêru(m) III "to exact payment" G (*ili*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand" document; Nuzi *awîlû ša esêri* "debt collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on", stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be exacted"; > *isru II*; *isirtu II*; *usertu*, *esirratu*?
esettu → *esertu*
esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.
esiḫtu → *isiḫtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.
esiktum → *isiktum*
esiltu → *isiltu*
esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer; < *esêru III*?
esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu II*
esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.
esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%
esittu → also *esertu*; *išittu I*
esîtu → *ešîtu*
eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šâru e.* "air (causing) flatulence"; < *esêlu*
esratum → *esertu*
esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esêru II*; > *esertu*
essêsum → *eššêšu*
essû, *esû* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from "pits"; *e. âli* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)
esu → *eššu II*
esû ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G Gula *mussât kalâma* "who brings everything to pass", also m. ptc.; > *isîtu*?
esû → also *asû II*; *essû*
ešâdu → *ešêdu I.II*
ešâduḫlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *ešêdu II* Ass. + Hurr. -*uḫlu*
***ešdu**, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain; < *ešêdu II*
ešêdu(m) I, Ass. *ešâdu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR10²).KU5] "harvest(ed crop)"; "(time of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *ešêdu II* infin.
ešêdu(m) II, Ass. *ešâdu(m)* "to harvest" G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR10²).KU5] "reap" grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebûru*) "be harvested"; > *ešdu*; *ešêdu I*; *ešidu*, *ešid pân mê*, *ešidânun*; *ešâduḫlu*
ešêlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qâtum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?
ešemšêru(m), *ešenšêru(m)* "backbone" O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR7/8²] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal, human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e. eleppi*

"keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* + *šêru*
ešemtu(m), *ešen/ttu*, poet. *ešmetu* "bone" Bab., M/NA [GİR.PAD.DU; occas. GİR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešemêtu* *šeḫḫêrêtu(m)* "cartilage"; *uzu e.* as offering to dead; "bony (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame"; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšêru*
ešennû "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.
ešenšêru → *ešemšêru*
ešentu → *ešemtu*
ešênu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*erîša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešênim ul naṭu* "unpleasant to smell"; transf. of impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench; "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be smelled" of scent (*erîšu*)
ešêpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB.BA] math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat. "is double", of parts of body; in hendiad. *e. + šarākum*, NA *e. + tadānu* "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat; Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation"; > *ešpu*
ešêru(m) "to draw, design" G (*ili*) [ḪUR] freq. with *uṣurtu*; "make (magical) drawing" on wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan" building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver; "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.; "form" (or "plan"?) wall, city; "prescribe" death (as punishment)?; OB ~ "cross out" a tablet D (OB also *wuṣšurum*) ~ G; > *ešru*; *iṣurtu*, *uṣurtu*, *iṣratu*; *ešîru*; *mêšîru*; *uṣšuru I*
ešêru → also *esêru II*
ešettu → *ešemtu*
ēšidânun 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pân mê*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*
ēšidānu → also *ēšidu*
ēšidîtu "provisions" NA; = *šidîtu*?
ēšid pân mê 'reaper of the water's surface', "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu I* + *mû I*
ēšidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* "reaper, harvester" [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR10²).KU5; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU5.KIN]; Oakk as PN; < *ešêdu II*; > *ēšid pân mê*, *ēšidânun*
ēšîru "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *ešêru*
ēšîš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wiṣum*
ešmetu → *ešemtu*

ešpu(m) “doubled” jB “twin” of metal vessels; “twined” of thread; “double” of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < ešēpu

ešru “drawn” jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < ešēru

eššu → išu

eššû f. “(small) gecko” jB lex.

ešu → išu

ešû “to slit, cut into” jB **G** (*ili*) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

ešu → wīšum

ešum → wiāšum

ešurtu → išurtu

eš “whither?” OB; < ayyiṣ; → iṣ; mēš

ešam “whither?” OB; < ayyiṣa

ešamma “in any direction” jB; < ayyiṣamma

ešar → ešer

ešartu(m) “group of ten” Ass. 1. OA ‘a tenner’, i.e. ten shekels of silver [10 GÍN-tum] 2. OA “decemvirate” [10-tum] 3. NA in *rab e.* “chief of a group of ten” officials, scribes [LÜ.GAL 10-tile]; < ešer; → ešertu II

ešaru → išaru I

ešāru → ešēru

ešātu → išātu

ešātu → ešitu

ešāwa “(on) the other side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

ešbum → išbum

ešdu → išdu

ešēbu “to flourish” M/jB **G** (*ili*) of plants; Ug. transf., of house **D** lex. fact. of **G** ? **N** lex. Ntn (**Gtn** ?) lex.; > uššubu

ešēgu → ašāgu

ešēqu → ešēqu

ešer, Ass. *ešar*; f. *ešeret* “ten” (before m. subst. *ešeret*, *ešelarti*; before f. subst. *ešer*); -(e)*šeret* “-teen” (→ GAG §69d); > aširtum II; ešertu II, ešartu; ešrum, ešrû II; ešrētu; ešrišu, ešriātu; išrum III; ušurtum; ušurā; -šer, -šeret, -šerišu, -šerû etc.; ešrā etc.

ešeriš → išariš

ešertu(m) I, *išelirtu(m)*, jB also *ašelirtu*; pl. usu. *ešrētu*, also *ašrātu*, *išrētu*, OB *išrālētum* “chapel, shrine” post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] “shrine” within temple; “chapel” of prince, of people, of family deity (*e. bū ilīšu*, *e. il bū*); of gods gener. (but not *e.* + DN); on *kudurru*, divine “shrine”, i.e. symbol; also “pious donation”

ešertu II “group of ten” Nuzi, NB ? [10.(MEŠ)-u]

esp. *rab e.*; < ešer; → ešartu

ešertu → also išaru I f.

ešeru → also išaru I

ešēru(m), Ass. *ilešāru(m)* “to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)” **G** (*ili*) [SI.SÁ; NA, NB also GiŠ] “go well, be successful” of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; “be(come) healthy”; of house, city, land, journey “prosper”; of person “be successful”; of divination, omens, wind “be favourable”; “be(come) right, normal”; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; “direct o.s. towards, make straight for” (+ *ana*/dat.), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + *ana pān/maḥar, eli*; “go straight along” street (= acc.); OA of goods “come straight to” s.o. Š (pret. *ušēšir*, Oakk, OB(poet.) *ušūšir*) [SI.SÁ; GiŠ] “put in good condition, in order” plough, cart, house; Am. “prepare, get ready”; MA “process” food; “direct” water, canal; “sweep (out)” house, ground; “purge” intestines; “direct aright” feet, person, person’s way; “make successful, cause to prosper”; “put right, make straight”, stat. of parts of liver; “steer” s.o. (on right way); “make straight” the way, also ellipt. “go straight ahead” Št¹ pass. of Š [SI.SÁ] “be put in order”; of person “be guided aright”; of cattle “be steered straight”; “have straightforward (childbirth)” Št² “put, keep in order”, “get ready” weapons; house, road; “flatten out” unevennesses; “give correct decision”, “formulate correct” plans; “get right” text, language; “carry out correctly” ritual, work; “cause to go well” animal, human procreation; “guide (o.’s hand) aright”; “lead” person, people “aright”, “secure justice for” s.o.; *ḥarrāna* (etc.) š. “take to the road”; ellipt. “go off, start out”; of birth “be (born) straightforwardly” **N** ~ **G** “become prosperous”, “become successful”; “make towards, go for” s.o.; > išaru I.II, išariš, išartu, išarūtu; išertum?; mišaru, mišariš, mišartu, mišarūtu; mišertu; mišaru?; mušēšeru, mušēšertu, mušēšertu; šušuru, šušuriš; šutešuru; tēšertu?

ešeštu mng. unkn. jB in *mukkalli e.* (a title of Nabû)

ešēšu → ašāšu IV

ešēum → ešû I

ešē’u(m) ~ “to muzzle”? OB lex., jB

ešgallu “great shrine” j/NB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

ešigillu → sikillu

ešitū → ušû

ešittu → išittu I

ešitu(m), *išitu(m)*, NB also *esitu* “confusion” Bab. “(political) disorder(s)” (sg. & pl.);

“blurring” of the vision; “wildness” of terrain; pl. also *ašātu* (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < ešû I

ešium → ušû

eškāru → iškāru

eškūru → iškūru

ešmāhu “great shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.

ešmarû, *ilašmarû* (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

ešmekku, *iš/smekku* (a stone, phps.) “malachite” Qatna, Am., jB

ešpum → išbum

ešqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

ešqu “solid, massive” jB of building stone

ešqu → also isqu

ešrā, *ilašrā* “twenty”; < ešer; > imḥur-ešrā; ešrû I, ešru’u

ešrētu(m), *išrētum*, OA *ilušrātum*, j/NB also *ušrētu* pl. tant. “one-tenth” 1. as fraction, OB *išrēt šiddim* “one-tenth of the side”, OA *kī išrāt* (st. abs.) “at one-tenth” 2. “payment of one-tenth, tithe” OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < ešrum f. pl.

ešrētu → also ešertu I

ešriātu “tenfold” NA in *ana e.* [10.(MEŠ)-telī]; < ešer

ešriš → išariš

ešrišu, *išrišu* “ten times” OB, Ass.; also *analadi e.*; < ešer

ešrum; f. *eširtum* “tenth” OA, OB; < ešer

ešru → also išaru I; išru II

ešrû(m) I, *išrû(m)* “20th day (of month)” Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < ešrā

ešrû II “tenth; one-tenth” M/NB, esp. NB “(temple) tithe”, “tithe(-land)”, *ša muḥḥi e.* “tithe official”; < ešer

ešru’u “a twentieth” NB; < ešrā

eššanna → eššēšu

eššātu “headband; bandage” jB comm.

eššebītu → eššebû

eššebu(m), *eššebû(m)*, *iššebulû(m)* (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; Oakk as PN; > eššebû?

eššebû(m), *iššebû(m)*; f. *eššebilûtu(m)* (an ecstatic) O/jB, *šarat/lubûš e.* “hair/dress of ecstatic”; m. & f. often in mag.; < eššebu ?

eššebû → also eššebu

eššēšu(m), *iššē(š)šu(m)*, Mari also *essēsum*; NB pl. *eššanna*, *šeššanna/u*, *eliššēššāni* (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB *eššēšam* (acc.) etc. “on the holiday”; jB of Nabû (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

eššetu → eššu I

ešše’u, *išše’u*, *eššû* “touchwood, tinder” jB lex.

eššiš “anew” [GIBIL.(B1)]; also *eššišamma*; < eššu I

eššu(m) I; f. *edištu(m)*, more freq. *eššetum(m)* “new” [GIBIL; GIBIL4] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB *adilina eššētim*, *eššetamma*, M/NB *inalana ešši* “(up till) recently”; of people “fresh” arrivals, departures; of dates, grain “fresh(ly) harvested”; < *edēšu*; > *eššiš*, *eššūtu*; *uššūšu* III

eššu II, *esu* “shrine” jB lex.; < Sum.

eššû I “cold weather”? jB lex.

eššû II (a word for a door) jB lex.

eššû → also ešše’u

eššūtu, Ass. *eliššuttu* in *ana e.* “anew, newly” M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; *ana e. šabātu* “to reorganize”; Bogh. “recently”; < eššu I

eštagurrû → *ištagurrû*

eštalû → *aštalû*

ešru → *ištu*

eštuḥḥu → *ištuḥḥu*

ešû(m) I, *ešēum*, *ašû*, *išû* “confused” Bab. [SÜḤ in NA PNs] of thread “tangled”; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes “blurred”; also NA [SÜḤ]? in PN; < ešû IV; > *ašitu* I, *ešitu*

ešûm II “confusion” Mari of political conditions; < ešû IV infin.

ešû III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

ešû(m) IV, *ašû* “to confuse, make unclear” Bab., NA **G** [SÜḤ] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis **D** “confuse, throw into confusion”, “make unclear” **Dt** pass. of **D** Š ~ **D** “confuse, make uncertain” person, understanding **N** “be confused, in state of uncertainty” of person, land; > ešû I.II, *ašitu* I, *ešitu*; *nenšām*; *šāšû*, *šūšātu*; *tēšû*; → *mišitum*

ešû V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

etāku “to be on guard” NA **G** of soldiers; stat. “is alert”; of king “is aware” of s.th. **D** “alert” s.o.; stat. “is alerted”

etallu → *etellu*

etallūtu → *etellūtu*

etamdu, *etandu* “touching, laid against each other” OA, NA; of presents “piled up”; OA of silver “amassed”, of witnesses “in collusion”; lex. of beads *etandētu* “strung together”?; < *emēdu* I Gt; Bab. → *etmudu*

etamšû → *eparšû*

etandu → *etamdu*

etebranni (or *etepranni*) “humanity, mankind” jB lex. “all people”

etēku → *etāku*

etelletu, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” OjB as title of goddesses, *e. aḥḥēša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*

etelliš “as a lord” OjB of gods, kings, persons; esp. *e. + alāku* Gtn “to proceed, walk in a lordly way”; < *etellu*

etellu(m), Ass. *etallu(m)*, OB also *itellum*, Bogh. *itillu*; OAKK st. constr. *eteal* “pre-eminent; lord” [NIR.GÁL] of gods, kings; of commands, esp. in PNs (*Etel-pū/i-DN*); OA “independent”; > *etellu*, *etelliš*, *etelletu*, *etellūtu*; *mētellu*, *mētellūtu*

etellūtu(m), Ass. *etallūtu(m)* “supremacy” Bab., OA, NA; OA “independence”, *e. epāšum* “to act on own authority”, *ana e.* “on o.s.’s own authority”; < *etellu*; → *telūtu*

etēnu(m), *etēnu(m)* “to be smitten, affected”? Bab. G stat. of person, house, part of lung D “bring into contact, mix together”? Št “bring against each other” ingredients; of deity “set” enemies “against each other”; > *etimum?*; *nētentu*

etenniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

etennu → *itinnu*

etēnu → *etēmu*

etepranni → *etebranni*

etēqu(m) “to go past; go through; cross over” G (*ili*, Mari pret. also *ituq*) [DIB] 1. “proceed along, through” street, land; ellipt. of person, letter “move on” from one place to another 2. “proceed further, move onward” 3. “pass by, go past” king (in parade), city; of bird “fly past” ship etc.; of demon, causing illness; of time (year, month, day); fixed time (*aledānu*), offering, eclipse (intrans.); NB (also trans.) “miss” date (for payment etc.), ellipt. “be late in payment” 4. “cross (over)” mountain, watercourse, boundary; ext., astr. “stretch across, overlie” of part of liver, astronomical feature; transf. “transgress” moral limit, “break” oath, treaty, law etc.; OB “ignore” regulation Gtn iter. [DIB.MEŠ], e.g. of sun “constantly pass across” heaven Gt OA “proceed further onwards” Š caus. of G [DIB] “channel” water-flow; “pass” ship through control; OB stat. of slave “is made to step over” pestle; NA “carry out” ritual (*takpurtu*), also ellipt.; “send, carry past” in parade; NB “make s.o. pass on (empty-handed)”; “make” evil, bad luck, illness “pass on, pass by”; “allow” time “to go past”, “miss time for” offering, also ellipt. “miss (date)”; of sun “miss” eclipse; “make transcend, exceed” in quality, rank, size etc. Štn iter. of Š; or Št? N pass. of G; of word, boundary “be

transgressed”; jB “be made to move on, be resettled”; > *ētiqū*, *ētiqum*; *mētequ*, *mēteqtu*; *mūtaqu*; *mušētiqtu*; *šūtuqu*, *šūtuqtu*, *šūtuqūtu*

etguru “crossed over, intertwined” jB [GIL] of figures, snakes, cuneiform signs etc.; transf. “complicated” of speech, calculations; < *egēru* Gt

etillū “dropsy” jB lex.; < Sum.

etimtum mng. unkn. OAKK, item assoc. with flour; < *etēmu*?

ētiqum “delegation in transit” Mari; < *ētiqū*

ētiqū “passer-by” jB; also f. *ētiqtu*; < *etēqu*

etlupu “bound cross-wise” jB lex.; < *elēpu* Gt

etmudu “touching, laid against each other” jB of clouds “massed up”; < *emēdu* Gt; Ass. → *etamdu*

etnakapū (a tree, or timber) Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnušu “very weak” jB; < *enēšu* Gt

etpuqu “grown together”? jB mng. uncl.; < *epēqu* Gt

etpušu “effective”? jB of men, women; < *epēšu* II Gt

etqu → *itqu* 2

ettūtu → *ettūtu*

ettu → *ittu* II; *wēdum*

ettūtu(m), *ettūtu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” OjB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qē e.* “spider web”; compare Uttu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)

etū → *itū*

etūdum → *atūdu*

etammum → *etemmu*

etēlu(m) “to be a man, manly” OjB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *eṭlu*, *eṭliš*, *eṭlūtu*; *meṭlūtu*

etemmum(m), *itemmum*, OA also *etammum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM_{1/2/4}; OB also KI.Dīm; jB also GU₄; Bogh. usu. ^dGIDIM] receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB *e. kimtišu* “ghost of his family”, *de. muttaggišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt e.* [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA); ŠU.GU₄ (.MA)]; *e. šulū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; *ša e.* “necromancer”; < Sum.

etemmūtu “state of ghost” jB in *e. alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etemmū*

eṭēru(m) I “to take away; save” G (*ili*) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napāštam e.* “save s.o.’s life” (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. Gtn iter. N pass. “be taken away”, “be rescued”; > *eṭru* I; *ētiru*; *eṭteru*, *eṭṭēru*

eṭēru II “to pay” NB, D also NA G (*ili*) [KAR; SUR] “pay” person, “pay” silver; infin. *eṭēru ša eqlilagurru* “payment for field/bricks”; stat. of person “is paid off”, of commodity “is paid for” D “pay off” (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān aḥā’iš* “they are mutually paid off, quit” Dt pass. of D NB of silver “be fully paid” N pass. of G, of person “be paid (off with respect to = acc.)” silver, o.s. credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. Ntn iter. of N “be paid off in instalments”; > *eṭru* II

eṭirtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eṭru* I.II

ētiru; f. *ēṭirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *eṭēru* I ptc.

eṭliš “manly” OB; < *eṭlu*

eṭlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ).GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *eṭēlu*; > *eṭliš*; *eṭlūtu*

eṭlūtu(m) “manliness” OjB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eṭlu*

eṭru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *eṭēru* I

eṭru II “paid (off)” NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u’iltu*); < *eṭēru* II

eṭteru “eager to save” jB of fDN; < *eṭēru* I

eṭṭēru “escaper, deserter” jB; < *eṭēru* I

eṭū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *eṭiūtum* of textiles?; < *eṭū* II; > *eṭūtu*

eṭū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *īṭi*; stat. *eṭu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *eṭū* I, *eṭūtu* **eṭūtu** “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* “into darkness”; < *eṭū* I

e’u → *ya’u*

ewiṣum (or *ewaṣ/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

ewūm I, *emū* “to become” Bab., OA G (*ili*, jB usu. *e/e*) with acc., of day “turn into” darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with *-iš*, e.g. *awiliš* “into a man”, *kišubbīš* “into waste land”; with *kī(ma)* “become like”, with *-iš*, e.g. *kīma iššūriš* “like a bird”; stat. “is (like)” D with *-iš* “make

s.o./s.th. like”; “falsify”? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, *-iš* “make s.o./s.th. like” or “into”

ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwiūtu*

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in *e. epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG₄] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(fB).TAG₄] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanikam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tupparam* š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napišta/napšāti* š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG₄] of land “be left” untitled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtum*; *uzību*; *uzubbū*, *uzubbatu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzubu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” OjB, NA G (*ili*) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzeḥu*; → *iṣhu* I

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru* II

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(ii)*) [ŠUR; ʕUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

one another" D "make furious", stat. "is infuriated" Š jB "make s.o. furious"; > ezzu, ezzetu, ezziš; uzdu, uzzatu; mēzezu; šēzuzu, šūzuzu

ezĥu "tied round" jB lex.; < ezēĥu

ezib, O/jB also ezub "except (that)" Bab., O/MA 1. as prep. "except", "but for"; "apart from", e.g. ezub lā šapārīka "despite your not writing" 2. as conj., also e. ša "apart from the fact that ...", ext. "disregard (the fact) that ..." 3. as interj. "never mind!"; < ezēbu G imper.

ezibtu → izibtu

ezizzu(m) (an alliaceous vegetable) OA, O/jB

ezūm I "to defecate" OB lex.; → tešū; zū I

ezū(m) II "to hurry, be hasty" O/jB stat. only; OB ezi alākam, jB ina alākišu ezi "is quick in going"

ezub → ezib

ezzetu "fury" jB; < ezzu

ezziš "furiously, fiercely" Bab. [ŠÚR-iš] of shouting, frowning (nekelmū); < ezzu

ezzu(m) "furious, angry" Bab., NA [ŠÚR] of deity, person, animal, fire, wind; battle, weapon, divine attributes; < ezēzu; > ezziš, ezzetu

ezzu → also enzu

ezzuššiĥe mng. unkn. Nuzi desig. of field; < Hurr.

G

gabābu → kabābu I.II

gabadibbu(m), gabandibb(a)ū "parapet, crenellation" M/NA, j/NB [GAB.DIB (mixes with syll. writings)]; < Sum.

gabagallu(m) (part of chariot, phps.) "box" O/jB; < Sum.

gabandibb(a)ū → gabadibbu

gabarāĥĥu(m), OB also kabarahĥum 'breast-beating', "panic"? O/jB [GABA.RAĥ; GABA.RA] of communal dismay; g. ĥalāqīšu "lamentation for his loss"; < Sum.

gabarū, gabrū m. & f. "copy; reply; opponent" M/NB, NA [GABA.RI] 1. "copy, duplicate" of document; NB pl. gabarānē 2. "reply" to a letter NA, NB, esp. g. (ša) egirti 3. jB med. "equivalent" of herbs (šammī) 4. astr. "epact", "equivalence" between solar and lunar years? 5. M/jB "opponent" [once GAB.A.RI.A]; < Sum.

gabāšu "contraction" of eye jB(Ass.) in g. iššakin "contraction took place"; < kapāšu II Ass.

gaba'ū → gab'u

gabbašu (or qabbašu) mng. unkn. jB in šēn ("shoes") gabbašāti

ga(b)batinnu "female pudenda" jB lex.

gabbu I "the totality, all (of)" M/NA, M/NB (OB(Ešn.) qabbum ?) [DŪ] (absol.) "all, everything"; (in appos., after subst.) gabbu/a/i; (before pron. suff.) MB gabbašunu (acc.), otherwise gabbi- (all cases); (st. constr. before gen.) usu. gabbi; NB f. (in appos.) gabbutu

gabbu II ~ "(animal's) brain"? j/NB as meat offering

gabbū → gabū

gabbubu "grilled" NA of sheep; < kabābu II D Ass.

gabbutu → gabbu I

gabdiḫu → gabadibbu

gabgabū (a thorn bush) jB lex.

gabību (a kind of pastureland) NB

gabīdu, kabīdu "liver" M/jB of person, animal; g./k. barbari "wolf's liver" (a plant); → kabātu

gabīu → gabū

gabrū → gabarū

gabsīdum → qapsīdum

gabū, MA gabīu, NB gabbū "alum" M/NA, j/NB [IM.SAĤAR.NA4.KUR.RA] in ab(a)n(a) gabē/īu used in glass-making, tanning; med. as drug or salve

gab'u "(mountain) peak, hill" (pl. Mari gaba'i, MA/MB gab'āni) Mari, M/NA, Emar

gabudu (a food) NA

gadādu ~ "to separate off" jB lex., NA G (a/u)

gadalallu 'linen wearer' jB lex., a temple functionary; < Sum.

gadalalū "linen fabric" jB [(TŪG.)GADA.LAL], used as curtain in temple; < Sum.

gadamāĥu(m), gadmāĥu "superior linen garment" O/jB [GADA.MAĥ] jB used on demon figurines; < Sum.

gadāmu "to cut off" MA G (ili) part of body, as punishment

gadaru (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gaddāya → gaṭṭa'a

gadē "I'm going, I'm off!" OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → agadibbu

gadmāĥu → gadamāĥu

gadū "young goat" NA, NB of 1-2 years' age; < Aram.

gādu → gattu II

ga'ešmāḥu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.

ga'eššu → ka'iššu

gagadā → kaqdā

gāgamu → gayyānu

gagdām → kaqdā

gagū(m) "cloister" O/jB [GÁ.GL4/GLA] for priestesses, esp. *naditum* at Sippar; *ana g. erēbum* "to enter the cloister"; as institution; transactions *ina bāb g.* "at the cloister gate"; *ša or atu bāb g.* "cloister porter"; < Sum.

gāgu ~ "ring, torc" NA of gold, silver

gahḥu → guḥḥu

ga'iššu → ka'iššu

galādu → galātu

galālanu "gravelly" NB as PN; < galālu I

galālu I "stone(s)" NB building stone (for stele etc.); "gravel"; < Aram.

galālu II "to roll" (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in drug preparations **D** ~ G of river water; "roll" eyes (or "blind"?); > *gallu*; *gillu*?

galamāḥu(m), *galmāḥu(m)*, *kalamāḥu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalū* III

galāšu ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon **D** mng. unkn. lex.

galātu(m), NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *i/i*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" **Gtn** iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" **D** "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall **Dtn** iter. of D of demon, ghost **Dt** pass. of D OB "be frightened" **ŠD** ~ **D** **Š 1.** "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" **2.** "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglutu*

galaturru "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ. GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠÚ.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalū* III

galaussū "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalū* III

galdanibātu → *kalteniwe*

galdu (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?

galgaltu I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.

galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.

galittu → *galtu*

galitu "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galū* II

gallabtu(m) "female barber" Oakk, O/jB [(MUNUS.)ŠU.I]; < *gallābu*

gallābu(m) "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.)ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābi* "member of the barbers", *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu* II; > *gallabtu*; *gallābūtu*

gallābūtu "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I-] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber", also cultically of king; < *gallābu*

gallāniš "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallū* I

gallittu → *galtu*

gallu ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galālu* II

gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GAL5.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *ḥiriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*

gallū → also *qallū*

galmāḥu → *galmāḥu*

galpurḥu → *kalpurḥu*

galtappu → *gištappu*

galteniwe → *kalteniwe*

galtiš "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*

galtu; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*

galū I "banished, deported" NB; < *galū* II

galū II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *i/i*) **Š** "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl* **D** ?); < Aram.; > *galū* I; *galittu*; *šuglū*, *šagalātu*

gam "also" NB; < W.Sem.

gamagallum (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.

gamālu(m) "to do a favour; spare" **G** (*ili*, Oakk also *alu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; Oakk *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. **Gt** "agree to, accommodate each other" **Št** OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmīlu*, *gammalu* I, *gammalū*, *gammīlu*; *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gitmālu*, *gitmāliš*, *gitmālūtu*; *ḥumālu*?, *ḥumālūtu*?

gamāmu "to cut off" jB lex. **G**

gamarru, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA

gamartu(m) "totality" O/jB **1.** Mari of troops "whole force" **2.** OB *kannū gamartim* "signs of completion"? **3.** jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective *u*- [TIL-] (→ *gamertu* 4); < *gamāru* II

gamāru I "completeness" MB **1.** *ana g.* "completely" **2.** Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru* II infin.

gamāru(m) II "to bring to conclusion, complete"

G (*alu*) [TIL] "destroy, finish off" people, city, land; "use up completely" corn etc.; "pay out all" silver; "finish, get to end of" month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. "are ended, used up"; "complete" work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim g.* "finish working field"; "finish, settle" a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command "is final"; "finalize" decision etc.; in hendiad. "(do s.th.) completely", OA "satisfy s.o. entirely"; "control, own s.th. entirely"; "totally occupy" space, time; astr. of halo "be complete" **Gt** OB of persons' hearts, stat. "are entirely (devoted) to each other" **D** ~ **G** esp. OB "assemble" workers etc. "in their entirety", "include s.o. in a group", "collect" water, "assign" a field "entirely" to s.o., "pay, supply in full" silver, offering; M/jB "be totally in control of" lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba g.* "give (o.'s) heart entirely to" s.o., "be fully loyal to"; in hendiad. "do completely"; *ina/ana* + infin. + *g.* "finish (doing s.th.)" **Dt** (NA **Dtt**) pass. of **D** OB of troops "be completely assembled"; "be finished, used up" etc. **Š 1.** OA "cause to pay out all" silver **2.** in hendiad. "do to the full"; stat. "is in complete control" **3.** NB "cause to encompass" all wisdom **4.** "have s.o. prepare" account "completely" **N** pass. of **G 1.** "be annihilated" of people, animals **2.** "be fully used up" **3.** of speech, illness "come to an end" **4.** of dispute etc., of work, oath "be concluded" **5.** of house, family "be fully assembled"; math. of measure "be filled up" **6.** Nuzi, of months "pass, be completed"; > *gamāru* I; *gamru* I.II, *gamertu*, *gamirūtu*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmuru*; *tagmertu*

gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.

gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.

gamertu(m), *gamirtu(m)* "completeness" **1.** OA "communal regulation" **2.** "totality, everything", *ana g.* "in full"; NB *kasap g.* "full price"; NB [TIL-] "complete amount"; *erru g.* → *erru* III **3.** OB "destruction" **4.** gramm. = *gamartu* 3; < *gamru* I

gameru → *gamru* I

gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?

gamgammu (a bird) jB [GAM.GAM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

gamidu → *gammidatu*

gāmīlu(m) "merciful, sparing" O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmīltum*; "pardon"; *lā g.* "merciless" of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

gamirtu → *gamertu*

gāmīru(m) 1. "strong, effective" Oakk, O/jB of king; as PN **2.** OA *gāmīr awātim* "mediator, arbitrator" **3.** (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru* II; → *kamīru*?

gāmīrūtu(m) "strength, efficacy" O/jB of king; jB *g. epēšu* "to act effectively"; *g. alāku* "to be effective"; < *gāmīru*

gamlīš "like a bent (throwing-)stick" jB; < *gamlu* **gamlu(m)**; pl. f. ~ "bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick" Oakk, Bab. [GIŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; dg. "divine g. symbol"; om. of features *kīma g.*, i.e. curved, bent; astr. "constellation Auriga" (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamlīš*

gammališ "like a camel" jB; < *gammalu* II

gammalu I "very merciful" jB; < *gamālu*

gammalu II "camel" NA [ANŠE.A.AB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammališ*

gammalū "very merciful" jB; < *gammalu* I + *-i*

gammaru → *gamru* I

gammidatu, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu*?

gammīlu "friendly, accommodating" jB; < *gamālu*

gammirtu → *gamru* I

gammīš (a plant) jB lex., NB

gammīštu → *gamru* I

gammurtu → *gummurtu*

gamru(m) I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammaru*, with f. *gammirīštu* "complete, total" [TIL; NA also PAP ?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *tēmu(m) g.* "the entire matter", "full report"; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* "wholeheartedly"; of lawsuit, accounts, work "completed"; OB as subst. "totality", "all (of ...)", *analadi gamrišu* "in its entirety", *ana gamrim* "totally, finally"; < *gamāru* II

gamrum II "outlay, expenses" OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḥarrānim*); *g. gamārum*, *g. lamādum* "to incur expenses"; < *gamāru* II; → *gimru* 3

gamrūtum "entirety" Mari *ana g.-šu* "completely"; < *gamru* I

gamuzu mng. unkn. NA of horses

gana "come on; yallah!" O/jB before imper.; before 1 sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *agana*; *ingana*; *magana*

ganaddu → *ganandu*

ganāḥu "to cough" M/jB **G** (*i/i*) **D** "cough and retch"; → *guḥḥu*

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?
ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ "to encircle, shut in" O/jB **G** (*alu*) troops **D** ~ **G** stat. "is encircled"; > *ginnatu*
ganāšu "to lift (nose, lip)" jB **G** lex., med. **D** ~ **G** of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*) **Dt** "wrinkle o.'s nose", "sneer"; > *gunnušum*, *muḡannišum*; → *hanāšu*
gandarasānu (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.
gangiṭṭu (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.?
ganīnu → *ganūnu* I
gannu I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right
gannu II; pl. *gannātuli* "garden" NB; < Aram.; → *bagani*
gannu → also *kannu*; *qannu*
ganungurru (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.
ganunmāhu(m) "principal storeroom" O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAH]; < Sum.
ganūnu(m) I, *galīninu(m)* "storeroom" [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] Oakk, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; j/NB "private chamber" in palace, house; < Sum.
ganūnum II (or *k/qanūnum*) (a weight or measure) Oakk
ganzabāru "treasurer" NB; < OPers.
ganzazû "dripper" jB lex.; < Sum.
ganzer "underworld" jB; < Sum.
gapahšû (a child's game) MB
gapānu (or *kapānu*) "bulb"? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu*?
gapāru(m) "to be superior" O/jB **G** → *gapru* **D** "overcome"? **Dt** "contend, match strengths"? **N** → *munḡapru*
gapāšu(m) "to rise up, swell" O/jB **G** (*ulu*) of hero, heart "be(come) proud, swollen"; stat. of demon, part of liver, river "is enlarged, huge" **D** "enlarge", "swell number of" allies; stat. "is enlarged, swollen" **Dt** of army "be enlarged"; "be swollen, proud" **N** of water-table "rise up"; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*; *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*; *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *gipāšu*
gapnu "bush" j/NB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; g. *ša karāni* "vine"; NB *hīt* g. "vineyard"; → *gapānu*; *gapnu*
gappu "wing" MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. *šēr ga(p)pāni* "winged snake"?; → *agappu*; *kappu* I
gapru "superior" jB; < *gapāru*
gapsīdum → *qapsīdum*
gapšiš "in spate" jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* "arisen, proud" O/jB [MAH] of flood waters "risen in spate"; of troops "numerous"; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal "proud, swollen"; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*
gapšūtu "numerousness" jB in *gapšūssunu* "in their great numbers" of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*
garabānu → *garbānu*
garābu(m) "mange, scab" O/jB med., mag.; *ša g.* "leper"; *šamnulanabnereb* g. (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?
garādu(m), *qarādu* "to pluck, tear out" (hair etc.) O/jB, NA **G** OB lex. "pluck" wool; transf., of pig "root out" bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. **Gt** "pluck beard of" s.o. **D** "pluck out" hair; stat., of hair "is mangy"; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*
garāhu → *garāšu*
garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB
garāmu "to follow course" **G** (*ili*) jB of planet
garannu → *garunnu*
garānu → *qarānu*
garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*
garāšum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurrūšu*
garāšu → also *karāšu*
garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*
garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* "to move towards" Oakk, O/jB, MA **G** (pret. *igruš*) 1. Oakk, OB of person, god "go towards" s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures "stride" (or **G** 2 ?) 2. jB lex., comm. "copulate", as euph. **N** of women "be made love to"; > *guršu* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*
garāšu → also *qarāšu*
garā'um → *gerū*
garbānu, *garabānu* "leprous" j/NB; < *garbu*
garbu "leprous" M/jB; < *garābu*
gardapatu → *gardupatu*
gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* "mangy"? O/jB; < *garādu*
gardu II ~ "state worker(s)" NB coll. term; < OPers.?: → *gardupatu*
gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB
gardupatu, *gardapatu* "leader of *gardu*" NB; < OPers.
garidu "beaver"? jB med., testicle of g.
garinnu → *agarinnu*
gariš(t)u, *giriš(t)u* "loaf (of bread)" NA, NB; < Aram.
garmartu → *kanwartu*
garrānu → *gerrānu*

garru(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines
garšu(m) "leprous" MB lex.; < *garāšum*
garūm "cream" OB lex.; < Sum.
garū → also *gerū*
gārū → *gērū*
garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]
Gasur Šalul → *Šaliltum*
gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I
gāšišu "gnashing, grinding" jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I
gaššānu "calcareous" NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III
gaššatu "firewood" NA; *ša gaššātēšu* "firewood man"; < *kašāšu* I?
gaššu(m) I ~ "cruel, murderous" O/jB of deities, demons
gaššu II ~ "chopped" NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I
gaššu(m) III "gypsum" Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mê* g. "lime wash"; > *gaššānu*
gaššu → also *gazzu*
gašāru(m) "to be(come) strong, powerful" Oakk, Bab., M/NA(lit.) **G** (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance **Gtn** infin. *gišaššuru* = **Dt** *gutaššuru*? **D** "make" troops "dominant"; stat. "is very powerful, more powerful" than s.o. **Dt** "strike with great force", "bully" of gods, men; NA of trees "vie with each other"?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *maššaru*; *mugdašru*
gašāšu(m) "to cut off" **G** (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kašāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*
gaširūtu "appurtenances" jB in g. *šarrūti* "royal paraphernalia"
gašišiš "on stakes" jB
gašišu(m) "stake, pole" O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*
gašmūšhu → *kašmūšhu*
Gašrānu "strong" M/NA as DN; < *gašru*
gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* "very strong, powerful" Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē)* g. "great strength"; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*
gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* "great strength, power" jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*
gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ "to run, hasten" O/jB, NA(lit.) **G** (*ū*) of deity; > *gūšu*
gāšu II "to vomit" jB **G** not attested **D** absol. "vomit" **Š** "make s.o. vomit"?
gašūru → *gušūru*

gattu(m) I, *kattu* "form, physical build" of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam* *šeḫḫērā* "of very small build"
gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB
gaṭṭa'a "reed- or wood-cutter"? NA, NB; < Aram.
ga'um "to be superior" OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.
gā'um, *gāwum* "people, tribe" Mari; < W.Sem.
gā'u, *kā'u*, *qā'u* "to spit, spew" jB, NA **G**
gāwum → *gā'um*
gayyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. term
gayyātu → *qayyātu*
gizamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* "to shear" Oakk, Bab. **G** (*alu*) sheep **N** pass. of **G**, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I
gazimānu → *gazamānu*
gāzizu "shearer" NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*
gazzu(m), Oakk *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)?*) "shorn" Oakk(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*
gegu(n)nū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. "raised temple" Oakk, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.
gelduḫlu, *keluḫlu*, MA *gelzulu* "bowyer, bow-maker" MA, Nuzi
gelletu → *gillatu*
gelzulu → *gelduḫlu*
gennu → *kinnū*
genū ~ "to thrust, butt" M/jB **G**; **D**
gēnū → *ginū* I
gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.
gerdu, *qerdu* "plucked, carded? wool" jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*
gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.
gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.
gergīlu(m) (a bird) O/jB; also Oakk (a city name)
gerginakku "library" jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.
gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?
gergirū → *egemgiru*
gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.
gergi(š)šu ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.
gergiššu(m) 1. "strawberry tree" jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša g.* "sufferer from g."; → *qerqišu*
gergū → *gerrigū*
geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.
germadū "floor-timbers (of ship)"? jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DŪ]; < Sum.

germaḥḥu → kirmaḥḥu

gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* “wailing, lamentation” OAKk, OJB

gerridir, *kerridir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

gerrigū, *gergū* (a reed rope) jB lex.

gerriṣānu “mangy (sheep)” jB lex.; < *garāsum*

gerru(m) I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. “way; caravan; (military) campaign” Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.A] 1. topog. “road, path” to (*ša*) PIN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* “royal road”; transf. “way of life”; *tappi* g. “travelling companion” 2. Bab. “caravan” 3. OB “journey”; *paššur* g. “picnic table” 4. military “march, campaign”; “(troops on) campaign” 5. “(religious) procession”; NB g. *maššartu* “patrol”; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerrētu* “marching-song”?

geru II “lion cub, puppy” jB

gerū → *egerrū*

gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GIR.SIG5/6/SE(.GA)]; MB also KI.IR.SI.GA]; < Sum.

gerseqqūtu “post of attendant” Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*

geršu → *keršu*

gersānu(m), *giriṣānu* (a kind of leek) OJB [GA.RA.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

geršippum (a tame bird) OB

gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garā’um* “to be hostile to, attack” G (*i/i*) with acc. “attack” opponent; *šalta* g. “start fight with” s.o. (= acc.); leg. “initiate proceedings against” s.o. (= acc.), also *dīna* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi PN* g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) “legal opponent” Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *gitarraṭu* Gt OB “start hostilities against each other” D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N “start hostilities, get into a fight”, esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magrītu*; *tagrītum*?

gērū(m), *gārū* “opponent, enemy” Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*

gerzizu → *kerzizu*

gēsu(m) “to assign to, confer on” OJB G (pret. *igēs*); > *gīsu*

gēsu → also *gēsu* I

gešru → *gašru*

gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*

geštū “very first, leading” jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-ū]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*

gešū “to belch” jB G wind, water, bile as obj.

D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišātu*

gēsu(m) I, *gēsu* “to turn over, grub up” OJB soil

gēsu II “to spend the night” jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*

giammalu ~ “sprout, shoot” jB lex.

giāru(m) mng. uncl. OJB G “to challenge”? person, “demand”? work D “demand”? s.th., field; > *magīrtum*

giballu (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

gibarrū, *gibarbarū* “reed fibres” jB lex.; < Sum.

gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ “hired shepherd”? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

gibburu → *gibbaru*

gibētum (class of soldier) Mari

gibillu/ū ~ “touch-wood, tinder” jB lex.

giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

gidde → *budū*

gi(d)dil → *gidlu*

gidimduḥum (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ “water scoop” jB, NA

gidimmu II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* “plaited string” Bab., NA 1. Bab. “plait” of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* “bunch, spray of dates” NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II

gidu(m); NB pl. f. “sinew, gristle” Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*

gigiruhhe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

gigitu (or *gizitu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

gigunū → *gegunnū*

gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I

gigurkigubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurru(m) (a basket) OAKk, jB?; < Sum.

giguršugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurū 1. “(the cuneiform sign) U” jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurzidākum “flour basket” OB; < Sum.

giḥannu(m), *giḥennu(m)* (basket for wool) OJB [GI.ḤÉ.EN(.ḤI.A); GI.ḤA.AN(.ḤI.A)]; < Sum.

giḥlū(m), *guḥlū* (a mourning ceremony) OJB [GI.ḤUL]; < Sum.; → *kihullū*

giladu → *gildu*

gilammu → *gišlammu*

gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

gildu, *giladu* “(animal) hide, skin” NB; < Aram.

gilgidānu “bat” (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

gilimmum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) “terror” Bab. [ŠA.MUD] g. *rašū* “to become terrified”; < *galātu*

gillatu(m), *gelletu* “sin, sacrilege” Bab.; *bēl* g. “sinner”; > *gullulu*

gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galātu* II?

gišū, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ “hip(-bone)” OJB, NA [TUGUL] left/right; is broken; child carried *ina muḥḥi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)

giltu, *giltū* → *gištūm*

gimāhu → *kimaḥḥu*

gimgiru → *egemgiru*

gimillu(m), OAKk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. “requital, favour” [ŠU] “friendly deed (for/as reward)”;

OA *awil* g. “one who can do a favour”; jB *bēl* g.-šu “one owing him a favour”; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* “to do a favour” to (= *eli(i)na*) *šēr* s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* “to return a favour”, also “avenge” s.o.; < *gamālu*

gimiltu “act of friendliness, favour” M/NB (Ass.) g. *šakānu* “to do a favour”; < *gamālu*

gimirtu(m) “totality” OAKk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. “in its totality, all of it”; in appos. “all”, “wholly”; Mari “entire body” of army; < *gamāru* II

gimlu(m) “spare (ox)” OJB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

gimlu → also *gimillu*

gimratu(m) “totality” Bab.(poet.) “all” gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* “totality; costs, expenses” Bab., M/NA 1. “totality”, before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. “everything, whole world” 3. m. “outlay, expenses” incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

gimuššu “reed pole” jB for boat; < Sum.

ginā, *ginū* adv. “constantly; usually” M/NB [DIŠ-] 1. “always, permanently”, NB *ana* g. “for ever” 2. “regularly, normally”, *kī(ma)* *ša* g. “as usual”; NB astr. *našāru ša ginē* “regular observation”; jB *šubāt* g. “everyday clothing”?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

gimgiru → *egemgiru*

ginigginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginindanakku “measuring rod” j/NB for surveying [GI.NINDA.NA-; NINDA? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

ginindanginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

gininu → *ganūnu* I

ginnatu “enclosure” MB in g. *ganānu* “to hem in” (troops); < *ganānu*

ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša* g. “stamped silver”, also *kaspu ša lā* g.

ginnū → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā’ē*, NB *ginānē* “regular contribution (to temple)” Bab., M/NA [GI.NA; DIŠ-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. *ša DN*; *sūt* g. “offerings *sūtu*-measure”; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rab ginā’ē*, NB *rē’ī* g. “shepherd of g. sheep”, *šāhit* g. “oil-presser of regular offerings” (→ *šāhit-ginūtu*); < Sum.

ginū II “child” jB in col.; < Sum.

ginū → also *ginā*

ginūtu → *šāhit-ginūtu*

gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?) 1. M/NB “residence of *en(tu)* in temple” [GI6. PĀR] *en(tu)* enters, leaves g.; g. *ša fDN*; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ “pastureland”; < Sum.

gippum → *gibbum*

gipšu(m) “uprising, welling up” Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. “massed body of troops”, g. *libbi* “pride”; ext. “thickening”? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

gipšūtu “fullness, numerousness” jB in *gipšūssun* “in their multitude”; < *gipšu*; → *gapšūtu*

gipū “date basket” j/NB; < Sum.

girakku → *garakku*

gīrāniš → *gīriš*

girberuše (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

giriḏū(m) “access road”? OJB; < Sum.?

girigubbu “footboard of chariot, cart”. M/jB [GIR.GUB]; < Sum.

girim ḫilibē → *girimnu* 2

girimmiš mng. uncl. OB

girimmu, *girinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (*g/irinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḫilibē* “underworld g.” (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN?; < Sum.

girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

girištu → *garištu*

girišu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

girišu → also *garištu*

gīriš, *gīrāniš* “like Gira, like fire” jB [dGIŠ.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

giriṣānu → *geršānu*

giritu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) “muraena” OJB *girratu* → *kirratu*

girru → *gīru*

girtablīlu “scorpion-man” jB [GIR.TAB.LÚ.U18.LU]; < Sum.

girū; pl. *girē*, *girētum* “1/24 shekel” NB; < Aram. “carob-seed”

gīru(m), *girru* “fire(-god)” OJB [dGIŠ.BAR; dGIBIL6] as DN; meaning “fire”, g. *ittanpaḥ*

"fire was ignited", *ina g. aqmu* "I bumt with fire"; < DN Gira; > *giriš*

girûtu "hostility" NA; < *gerû*

gisallû(m) (part of roof, phps.) "eaves" Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mûtim* "g. of death"; MB(Ass.) pl. f. *gisallât šadê* "g. of the mountains"; < Sum.

gisandassû, gisandussû "reed figure" jB lex., mag. [GI.SAG.DA.SÁ-ú]; < Sum.

gisappum (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.

gisgallu, gišgallu "station (of stars)" jB *g. šuršudu* "to fix (their) station"; < Sum.

gisgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gisûtu → *kisûtu*

giskimmu(m), iskimmu(m), iskimbu "sign, omen" Bab. *g. damiqti* "good sign"; defined by gods; "brought" by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.

gissiu → *gištûm*

gisû → *igisû*

gisû "endowed with" jB; < *gêsu*

gišišu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?

gišûtu → *kisûtu*

giššatu → *kiššatu*

giššiš "into thorn-bushes" OB of pasture

giššu(m) "thorn(-bush)" Bab., NA 1. "thorny bush" in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kī gišši* "like a thorn" 3. NA *biš gišši(ite)* mng. uncl.; > *giššiš*

gišallu "boat-pole, rudder" O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.

gišburru 'releasing wood' jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.

gišdabtû (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdedû (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdîlû (or *zagingišdîlû*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišgallu "throne-base" jB of column "bases"; < Sum.

gišgallu → also *gisgallu*

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišginîš "like a clamp?" jB; < *gišginû*

gišginû (a wooden closure, phps.) "clamp" jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginîš*

gišgi(r)ru "(wooden) spill" NA for lighting fire; or *iš girri* ?

gišgiššu "yoke" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišhaššu "wooden mace" jB; < Sum.

gišhummu "bench" jB in vehicles; < Sum.

gišhu(r)ru "plan, design, blueprint" M/NB [GIŠ.ĤUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. "design" in flour; < Sum.

gišimmaru(m), lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru, gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. "date palm" [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* "false d.";

products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.

giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.

giškanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; < Sum.

giškurrû (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišlammu, gilammu "mullein" jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.

gišmahḥu "tree-trunk" or "long beam" jB(Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.

gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišnû "bed" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*

gišparru, OB *gišperrum* "trap, snare" O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.

gišrinnu(m) "scales" OAKK, O/jB [GIŠ.ERÍN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); OAKK as deified symbol; < Sum.

gišru(m) "(wooden) bar; bridge" Bab., NA 1. "bar" to close door; "barrier" 2. NA, NB "bridge" 3. NB "(bridge) toll"; *rab g.* "toll-collector"

giššappum → *gištappu*

giššakanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.

giššaškû (a pole) jB lex; < Sum.

giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)

giššu → also *gilšu*

gištaggû "offering" NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.

gištalgiddû "barrier" jB; < Sum.

gištallu ~ "cross-bar" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.

gištalû "cross-bar"? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.

gištappu(m), OAKK *g/kiššappum, galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu, kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* "footstool" OAKK, Bab. [GIR.GUB; NB also GIR.GUB.BU]; also "threshing-sledge"; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh's subjects; → *kaltappû*

gištelû (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gištûm, giltû, MA *giltu*, NA *gissiu* "cross-bar" O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *ḥelta'u* ?

gištuppu(m) "plaque" O/jB [(NA₄.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.

gištû "(writing) board" jB; < Sum.

gišubbû → *kišubbû*

gišûtu "eructation, belch" M/jB; < *gešû*

gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.

gitmāliš "perfectly" jB; < *gitmālu*

gitmālu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* "perfect, ideal"? Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgameš *g. emûqî* "perfect in strength"; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*

gitmālûtu "perfection" jB in *g. epēšu* "to act perfectly"; < *gitmālu*

gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

gitpāšu in *emûqî g.* "fully supplied with troops" jB; < *gapāšu*

gitrunu → *qitrunu*

gittanlu → *gitmālu*

giṭipû "fresh-pulled stems" of leek NB; < Aram.

giṭṭu "oblong tablet" NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddû*

giwara, giwarumma "tanning"? Nuzi, bag of *g.* "tanning? agent"; *giwarumma epēšu* "to tan?" leather; < Hurr.

gizgazû "beater" jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

gizgizû (a prof. desig.)? jB

gizillû "torch, brand" Bab., NA [GLIZILÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

gizinakku(m), kizinû "offering place for Sîn" O/jB; < Sum.

gizitu → *gigitu*

gizzânû → *kizzânû*

gizzatu "shearing, wool yield" NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*

gizzatu → also *kizzatu*

gizzu(m) "shearing" Bab., NA "(activity, process of) shearing"; *biš g.* "shearing shed"; Bab. pl. "(product, yield of) shearing"; < *gazāzu*

gizzu → also *kizzu* I

guāšu → *gāšu* I

gubabu → *ugbabbu*

gubārum, kubārum ~ "(metal) bar, ingot" OB

gubāru → also *gupāru* II

gubbu "cistem" NA, NB *g. (ša) mē* "water cistem"; < Aram.?

gubbuḥu, qubbuḥu "bald" O/jB, also as PN

gubgubu (a part of the body) jB

gubgubu → also *guggubu*

gubibātu pl. tant. "roasted grain" NA; < *kabāhu* II

gubnatu "(a) cheese" NB; < Aram.

gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

gudādu → *kudādu*

gu(d)danagadû "ox-herd" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudapsû(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU₄.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

guddanagadû → *gudanagadû*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals' feet

gûdu; pl. *gūdānu* "leather bag, waterskin" NB; < Aram.

guduballata'û "off-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

guduballaturrû, guduballû "(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudûdu "battle troop" NB; < Aram.

gudûgu (a kind of door) jB lex.

guduttû, dugudû (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÚ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

guennakkûtu "governorship (of Nippur)" MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

gugallu(m) I "irrigation controller" OAKK, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÚ.GAL; OAKK KÜ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallûtu*

gugallu II 'big ox' jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

gugallûtu "post of irrigation controller" Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÚ.GAL-]; also "payment to irrigation controller"; < *gugallu* I

gugamlu → *kigamlum*

gugāru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

guggalipu → *gungulipu*

guggubu, guḥgubu (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

gugguru(m), gukkurum; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.

gugû "shout(ing), cry(ing)" jB lex.

gugudum → *gugutum*

gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*

gugutum (or *gugudum, ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) OAKK(Ur III)

guḥašsum, guḥaššu, guḥalšu "wire; cord; trimming" Bab., MA [GÚ.ḤAS] "wire" of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. "string, cord"; "fringe, trimming" of carpet, garment

guḥḥu, gaḥḥu "cough(ing)" jB; → *ganāhu*

guḥḥubu D "to cough" jB

guḥlu "kohl, antimony paste" j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidû*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

guḥlû → *giḥlû*

guḥšû(m), OB, MA also *gušû* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḤŠU; jB GI.GUḤŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

gukallu → *mukallu*

gukkallānu → *kukkallānu*

gukallu → *kukallu*

gukku → *kukku* I

gukkurum → gugguru

gulānu → gulēnu

gulbūtu, gulubūtu; OB pl. *gulbātum* ? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II

gulēnu, gulīnu, gulānu; pl. m. & f. (an overgarment) NA, NB

gulgullu(m), gulgullatu(m); pl. m. & f. “skull” Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB “skull(-shaped vessel)”

gulibātu pl. tant. “hair-trimmings, clippings” jB from ampit; < *gullubu* II

gulīnu mng. unkn. NB

gulīnu → gulēnu

gullēnu “man” jB lex.

gullu(m); pl. f. “bowl” Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna “bowl(-shaped ornament)” in gold; NA “(column) bases” in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)

gullubu(m) I “shorn, shaved” Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically “shaven” priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gulubtu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*

gullubu(m) II D “to shear; shave” Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. “shave half (head)” as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbuta(m)* g.; also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; “excise” tattoo ?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA “shave” as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA “clear” crop from field; Nuzi “plunder, clear out” house Š OB uncert.; > *gallābu*, *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gullubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu* *gullubūtu* “(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination” NB; < *gullubu* I

gullultu(m) “sin, sacrilegious act” Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* “to commit sin”; < *gullulu* *gullulu(m)* D “to sin, commit sacrilege” Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *annī* g. “commit sins”

Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*

gullušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

gulubtu → gullubu I

gulubūtu → gulbūtu

gumāhu(m), *gummāhu* “prize bull” Bab. [GU₄.MAḤ; NB also GU₄.MAḤ.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.

gumaki(l)lu (a wooden item) NA

gumālu (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

gumānu (part of a plant)? jB lex.

gumāru “carbonized wood, charcoal” NA

gumgumšū (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.

gummāhu → *gumāhu*

gummātu “summer” NB; < Aram.

gummurtu(m), Ass. *gammurtu* “totality, completion” O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. “at all, altogether” 2. jB *gummurta* “altogether” 3. NA

in *ilana* g. *libbi* “whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally” (also abbr. *gu-um* I.); < *gamāru* II D

gummutu D “to anger” NB; stat. “is very angry”; < Aram.

gum’u mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)

gumūru (or *kumūru*) “sword-hilt” Am.

gunakku (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes* ?); < OPers.

gungitu (a net)? jB lex.

gungu → *kungu* II

gungubinnu → *gungupinnu*

gungubu (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.

gungulipu, *gu(g)galipu* “(camel’s) hump” NA

gungupinnu, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÜ.GAB(-in-nu)?]

gungupu → *gungubu*

gunnu ~ “mass, bulk” M/NA, jB of troops; “main force”? [GÜ ?]

gunnu → also *gurnu*

gunnušum adj. “nose-wrinkling, sneering” OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*

gunte memētu (an object) Am., in large numbers

-gunu → -kunu

gunūm (a storeroom) OB [É.GÜ.NA]; < Sum.

-gunūšu → -kunūši

gupārum I mng. unkn. Mari

gupāru II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* “neck; mane” jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.

gupnu “tree-(trunk)” jB, NA; → *gapnu*

guppušum “very proud”? OB as PN; < *gapāšu*

gupru(m) “shepherd’s hut” OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*

gupšu “surge, swell (of water)” jB; < *gapāšu*

gūqānu → *qūqānu*

guqqū; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.

gurābu “sack, wrapping” NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.

gurartu → *kurartu*

gurāru → *kurāru*

gurašu → *gurušgaraš*

guraštu → *kurartu*

gurduppum, *kurduppum* “basket (for fish)” OB; < Sum.

gurgūgu “roller”? jB for moving ship; < Sum.?

gurgurratu → *qurqurratu*

gurgurru (a plant) jB lex.

gurgurru → also *qurqurru*

gurguššū (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.

gurištu, *kurištu* “vulva” M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

gurištu → also *kurartu*

gurnu(m), *gunnu(m)* “of average quality” O/jB of copper, wool, dates etc.

gurpi(s)su → *qurpissu*

gu(r)rutu, NA *agurrtutu* “ewe” M/NA [UDU.Ug]

gurru(m), *gurrū* (a metal object) O/jB, MA

gurrū → *gurru*

gurrubu mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GÌN.KUR.RA (“blue dye”) *gurrubtum*; < *garābu* ?

gurrudu(m), *qurrudu* “mangy” O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*

gurruru → *qurruru*

gurrušu “scabrous”? NB of skull; < *garāšum*

gursālēnum → *gusānu*

gursū(p)pu → *qurpissu*

guršū I, *quršū* ~ “chapel” NA (or “(ritual) sexual congress” < *garāšu* ?); also *būt* g. (part of a house); or = *huršū* ?

guršū II (or *quršū*) (a peg)? jB lex.

gūru ~ “foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)” jB [GÌLIL ?] g. (*ša*) *qanī* “g. of reed”

gurummaru(m) (a kind of tree) Bab. [GÌŠ.GÌŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. “foreign date palm”)]; MB *terinnāt* g. “cones of g.” as drug; < Sum.

gurummū, *gurunnū* (a reed object) jB

gurunnūš → *qurunnūš*

gurunnu → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*

gurunnū → *gurummū*

gurušgaraš, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-guruāšu* etc. “vulva” jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum. ?; → *gurištu*

guruššū → *kuruštū*

gusānu(m), *kušānu(m)*, OA *k/gursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusanu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.?

gusiğu → *husiğu*

gusū mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat ?

guššu mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)

guštappu, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness ?

gūštu(m) ~ “whirling dance”? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I

gušū (a god’s garment) jB lex.

gušū → also *guḥšū*

gūšum (a sheep-offering) OB (Elam)

gušubbū → *kišubbū*

gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* “tree-trunk, beam” [GÌŠ.ÜR; OB also GÌŠ.ÜR.RA, GÌŠ.ŠU.ÜR] “tree-trunk, felled log” of cedar etc.; “beams” often for roof; NA transf. g.^{meš} *ša libbi* “beams of heart”; < Sum.

gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku* ?)

gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÜ.TAB-]; < Sum.

gutarru “back” jB lex.; < Sum.

gutezzū Dt ~ “to take refuge”? jB lex.; → *gūzu*

gutū → *qutū*

guzalītu → *guzalūtu*

guzallu “ruffian, scoundrel” M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.

guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. “chair-carrier, throne-bearer” O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.

guzālum → *kuzallu*

guzalūtu, *guzalīlūtu* “female throne-bearer” jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*

guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.

guzguzu (a garment) NB

guzi “stable-lad” Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.

guzilītu → *guzalūtu*

guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*

guzīru mng. unkn. NA

guziu “drinking cup” jB lex.; < Sum.

guzū (a medicinal plant) MB

gūzu “refuge” NB in PNs; < OPers. ?; → *gutezzū*

guzullu → *kuzullu*

H

ḥabābu(m) “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab. G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *ḥubbu*; *ḥabību*, *ḥābībum*; *ḥībabītu*; *ḥabūbītu*; *ḥabbūbu*? **ḥabad?** (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.?

ḥabālātu → *ḥabālu* I

ḥabalginnu, *ḥabalkinnu* (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic?

ḥabalum “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum*

ḥabālu I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin.

ḥabālu(m) II “to do wrong, violence to” s.o. G (*i/i*, OB mostly *a/u*) “do wrong to, oppress” the weak, the poor; “take s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.) by force, wrongly” D ~ G “do wrong to” s.o.; *ḥībītam ḥ.* “do an injustice” (to s.o.) Dt NB “be wrongly taken” N “be treated unjustly”; of fields “be ruined”; > *ḥablu*, *ḥabiltu*; *ḥībiltu*; *ḥabālu* I; *ḥābīlu* I; *muḥabbiltu*

ḥabālu(m) III “to be in debt; borrow” Ass., O/MB G (*a/u*) OA “borrow” (silver etc.) from (= *ana/dat.*) s.o.; NA “owe” s.th. “to” s.o. D “lend”; stat. “is in debt” to (= *dat./ana*) s.o. Dt “be indebted” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. N OA “be in debt” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th.; < *ḥubullu* denom.; > *ḥubbulu*, *ḥubbultu*

ḥabālu(m) IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥābīlu* II?; *naḥbalu*, *naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum*

ḥabālum → also *ḥabānum*

ḥabannānu “water-tub”? jB

ḥabannatu(m), NA *ḥabnutu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg.

ḥabānum (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) OAkk(Ur III); → *ḥabalum*

ḥabaqūku → *ḥabbaqūqu*

ḥabarapḥḥu (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarapḥḥum*

ḥabarānu, *ḥabrānu* (a plant) jB, oil of *ḥ.*

ḥabarattu(m) “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest?; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabāru(m) I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum*; *ḥabbiru*; *ḥabarattu*; *ḥubūru* II; *ḥabburtu*?

ḥabāru(m) II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu*?; → *kabāru* D

ḥabāru → also *ḥamāru* D

ḥabarzinānum (a bird) OB

ḥabašillatu ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. 1. (part of reed) 2. *uruduḥ.* (desig. of a drum); → *bašillatu* **ḥabaširānu** (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabašīru*

ḥabaširtu → *ḥumširtu*

ḥabašīru → *ḥumšīru*

ḥabāšu(m) I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

enlarged” with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt “be dilated (with joy)” Š “make rejoice”; “make pleasing” to s.o.; > *ḥabšu*, *ḥabšūtu*; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubāšu*; *ḥumbiṣūtu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥūbāšu*; *taḥbāšu*?

ḥabāšu(m) II “to smite down”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; “pulverize” with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥābišu*; *naḥbašu*?; *taḥbāšu*?

ḥabaštum (an object) OA

ḥabašu → *ḥabšu* I

ḥabāšu(m) I “to become hard, swollen” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. “is swollen” of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubbušu*; *ḥabšānū*; *ḥubšašū*?

ḥabāšu(m) II “to crush, comminute” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast “be shattered”; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibištu*; *ḥubšu* I?; *ḥabbāšu*; *naḥbašu*, *naḥbaštum*

ḥabātu(m) I “to rob, plunder” OAkk, Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] “rob (on road, in countryside)” (acc. = thing, person taken); “rustle, steal” cattle etc.; *ḥubta ḥ.* “carry out a robbery” but also “take (as) plunder”; “raid, plunder” a land etc., caravan; OB math. “dig” clay for bricks; OB also “thresh” Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N “be taken as plunder” Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people “be carried off, plundered”; of a robbery “be perpetrated”; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II

ḥabātu(m) II “to loan (interest-free)” OAkk, O/jB G (*a/u*) OB grain, bricks D OAkk stat., of recipient “is loaned, owes”; < *ḥubuttu* denom.

ḥabātu(m) III ~ “to wander, roam through” O/jB G (*a/u*) with *ana*; with acc. “roam through” mountain, darkness, trouble Š “make s.o. wander through” N ~ G with *ana*; absol. “wander”; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I

ḥabātu IV, *qabātu* MB(Ass.) G (*a/u*) “to clear away” building Gt (*i/i*) ~ “decay”, of building *ḥabātu* → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu*

ḥabazūm in *ša ḥ.* (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum.

ḥabazz(at)u (a vessel) NB; < Aram.?

ḥabbaqūqu, *ḥambaluqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA

ḥabbartu (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. “thick (garment)”?; < *ḥabāru* II?

ḥabbāšu “crusher, chopper” NB (a worker); as PN (also *Ḥambāšu*); < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥabbātu(m) I “plunderer, bandit” Bab. [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ *ḥ.* II)]; astr. also desig. of planet Mars; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥabbātu(m) II “migrant worker” O/jB, NA [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ *ḥ.* I)]; < *ḥabātu* III

ḥabbīlu → *ḥābīlu* I

ḥabbīru (part of a loom) jB lex.; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabbištu → *kāpišum*

ḥabbītu → *ḥāmītu*

ḥabbu (a pit)? Ug., jB

ḥabbūbu ~ “lover”? jB; < *ḥabābu*?

ḥabbulu → *ḥubbulu*

ḥabburru → *ḥabbūru*

ḥa(b)burtu ~ “roaring”? NA (epith. of Ištar); < *ḥabāru* I?

ḥabburu (a kind of wine) NA in *karān ḥ.*

ḥabbūru(m), *ḥabburru*, OB lex. *ḥebbūrum* “sprout, shoot” Bab. [ḤÉNBUR] used in beer, growing out of wall; of various plants, reed; transf. of person “scion”, as PN; < Sum.?

ḥabḥayū “from Ḥabḥu” MA, desig. of sheep

ḥabību(m) “happy hubbub” O/jB of people, lands; < *ḥabābu*

ḥābību(m) “murmurer” OB, as PN; NB f. (a clay vessel); < *ḥabābu*

ḥabīgalzu (a medicinal plant) jB; < Kass.

ḥabiltu → *ḥablu*; *ḥībiltu*

ḥābīlu(m) I, jB *ḥabbīlu* “criminal, wrongdoer” O/jB; OB *ṣāb ḥ.* “criminal band”; desig. of demons; < *ḥabālu* II

ḥābīlu II ~ “trapper” jB; desig. of hunter, *ḥ. amēlu*; < *ḥabālu* IV?

ḥabinnīš ~ “secretly”? jB

ḥābiru → *ḥāpiru*; *ḥāwirum*

ḥābišu “pulverizing” jB, of grindstone; < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥabītu → *ḥabū* I

ḥābītu “plunderer” NB; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥābītum “(female) drawer of water” Mari in *ḥ. mē*; < *ḥabū* III

ḥablu(m) adj. and subst. “wronged (person)” [f. *ḥabiltum* MUNUS.ŠAGA.RA], esp. *ḥablu(m) u ḥabiltu(m)*; *utuk/dām ḥ.* “ghost/blood of wronged person”; NA *dēnu ša ḥabīlute* “judgement for the wronged”; *ḥ. šutēšuru(m)* “to restore rights to the wronged”; < *ḥabālu* II

ḥabnutu → *ḥabannatu*

ḥabrānu → *ḥabarānu*

ḥabrātu → *ḥabrum*

ḥabrum “clamorous, busy” OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabsukku → *kilsukku*

ḥabsurukku (kind of offering meat) NB

ħabṣirtu → ħumṣirtu

ħabṣīru → ħumṣīru

ħabṣu "plentiful" M/jB of gifts; "fertile" of fields; < ħabāṣu I; > ħabṣūtu

ħabṣūtu "luxuriance" O/jB lex.; < ħabṣu

ħabṣallurħu, ħapṣallurħu, ħapṣilurġu, ħup(pa)ṣilurġu (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.

ħabṣānū (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < ħabāṣu I

ħabṣarru (or ħab/pṣerru) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ħabṣitri (or ħapṣitri) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice

ħabṣu I, NA ħabaṣu "chopped, crushed" M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. "chopped (straw)"; < ħabāṣu II

ħabṣu(m) II (or ħapṣu(m)) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem ^dħabiṣ; < ħabāṣu I?

ħabtu(m) "robbed" O/jB of man; "taken as plunder"; "having suffered robbery"; < ħabātu I ħabum → ħa'u

ħabū I; f. ħabītu(m) "soft" j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in ħab(i) uḥinīlu "over-ripe dates"; < ħabū II

ħabū II "to be soft" O/jB, of season "be mild"; jB of gall; > ħabū I

ħabū(m) III "to draw (water)" O/jB, NA G (u/u) obj. usu. mē; jB wine; > ħebū; ħābitum; nahbū

ħabū IV "to give refuge" NA G or D; > ħibātu; ħābū; nahbātu; taḥbātu

ħābum (or ħāpum) (a kind of gazelle)? Oakk(Ūr III); also as PN

ħābu → also ħāpu

ħābū, ħāpū (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < ħabū IV

ħābu "to love" jB lex.; > ħibum

ħābu → also ħiāpum

ħabūbitu "bee" NB pl. ħabūbēti, liter. "buzzer"; < ħabābu

ħabulillu (a stone) Nuzi; → ħublillu?

ħabullu → ħubullu

ħabūnu "fold, flounce" of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection

ħaburathu (a tree) jB lex.

ħabūtum → ħapūtum

ħadādu I "to rustle, roar" jB G (u/u) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko

ħadādu II "to incise deeply" Bab. G stat., of weight "is incised" D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain "is cut in"; of part of body "is fissured"; > ħuddudu

ħadādu → also kadādu

ħadālu I ~ "to tie up, knot" M/jB G (a/u) "attach" oxen?; of spider "tie up" fly Gt stat. "are tied together" Št "knot (i.e. plot) together" iniquity; > ħādilu; mahdalu

ħadālu(m) II ~ "to retreat, go back"? O/jB G (i/i) math. of projection on bank D "hold back"? water Š caus. lex. only

ħadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.

ħadānum → also adānum

ħadāqu "to press together" jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.

ħadāru → adāru I; ħatāru

ħadašṣatu "bride" jB lex.; < ħadāṣu

ħadaššū "bridegroom" jB lex.; < ħadāṣu

ħadaššūtu "marriage (ceremony)" M/jB; < ħadāṣu

ħadāṣu D, Dtn "to rejoice (repeatedly)" jB lex.; > ħadaššū, ħadašṣatu, ħadaššūtu; ħuduššūm; → kadāṣu

ħaddānu, ħādīānu "(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater" NA pl. ħaddānū, ħād(i)ānūte; < ħadū III

ħaddilu → ħādilu

ħaddū "very joyful" NA; < ħadū III

ħādīānu → ħaddānu

ħādilu, ħaddilu "knotter" jB desig. of spider; ħ. appi desig. of fisherman; < ħadālu I

ħadīš "happily, joyfully" Bab., NA; < ħadū I

ħadi-ū'a-amēlu "joy-woe-man" jB i.e. of fickle mood

ħadqum (topog. desig., phps.) "steppe" OB

ħadū I "joyful" j/NB of news; of face, person; < ħadū III

ħadū(m) II "joy" Bab., esp. bussurat/awāt/ tēmam (ša) ħadēm ref. to good news; NB ina ħ. libbīšu "voluntarily"; < ħadū III infin.

ħadū(m) III "to be joyful, rejoice" G (u/u, jB also i/i) [ḫūL] about = ana/dat.; of person; of heart, face etc.; "be willing, wish", "be content with" an action Gtn iter. of G D "make happy" person, heart etc. Dt(n) lex. only Š jB "make s.o. rejoice" N NB "reach an agreement together"?; > ħadū I.II, ħadīš, ħadūtu; ħadi-ū'a-amēlu; ħādū, ħaddū, ħaddānu; ħidūtu, ħidiātum; ħūdu; muħaddūm; taḥdūtu

ħadū IV "to cut off" NB D transf. "cut off" crossing-place (nēberu); < Aram.

ħādū; f. ħādūtu "(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating" jB, NA, e.g. ħādū'a "those who gloat over me"; < ħadū III

ħādu → ħiādu; ħiāpu

ħadūtu, NA also ħudūtu "joy, rejoicing" M/NB, NA; < ħadū III

ħaeruṣḫu (a wild beast) NA

ħahḫālum; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.?

ħahḫarum → ħarḫarru

ħahḫaṣum "hot, burning (with fever)" O/jB of part of body

ħahḫītu(m) "(garment of) Ĥahḫum" OA, Bogh.; < Ĥahḫum (in Anatolia)

ħahḫu I "phlegm, mucus" M/jB of human; Bogh. of bull?; > ħahū II?

ħahḫu(m) II (a fruit (tree), phps.) "plum" or "peach" O/jB, NA

ħahḫu III mng. uncl. jB after iron (parzillu); < Aram.?

ħahḫūratta "like a raven" jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait?; < ħahḫūru

ħahḫūru(m); f. ħahḫurtu "raven" Bab. also as PN; OB transf. "spy"; > ħahḫūratta

ħahḫinnu, ħahḫinu, NA ħihinnu (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god's weapon

ħahū I, ħuhū(m) "slag, clinker" O/jB, of potter; from oven

ħahū II, aḥū, a'ū "to spew, spit out" M/jB G (pres. iḥahḫu, i'-a-ḥa, i-a-ū) blood, bile etc. Gtn iter.; < ħahḫu I denom.?; > ħuhḫītu

ħā'idu → ħā'ītu

ħaigallatḫe → ayyigalluḫu

ħā'iru → ħāwiru

ħā'irūtu "status of consort" jB; < ħāwiru

ħā'itānu "the one who weighed out" (silver) NB; < ħiātu

ħā'ītu(m), ḥayyītu, ħā'idu "watcher" O/jB 1. "night-watchman" [(LÚ.)GE6.(A.)LAḫ5], also epith. of gods, demons; ħ. ša muṣlāli "w. of siesta-time" 2. jB (an official who weighs out); < ħiātu

ħā'ītūtu "function of night-watchman" jB [GE6. LAḫ5-]; < ħā'ītu

ħakammum "expert" Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem.

ħakāmu(m) "to understand, apprehend" O/jB, NA G (i/i) of person D ~ G Š NA "let s.o. know, inform" Št NA "be informed, acquainted" N pass. "be understood"; of star "be recognized"; → ħakammum

ħakāru(m) ~ "to comminute" O/jB G (i/i)

ħakē adv. ~ "crooked, askew"? jB comm., ref. to birth

ħakūm ~ "to take thought"? Mari; < W.Sem.

ħakurratu (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.

ħalābu "to milk" NA G milk, breast; < Sem.

ħalaḫlu → ħalḫallu I

ħalaḫwu → ḥawalḫu

ħalālum I "to confine, shut away" OA, OB G (a/u) person; silver Gtn infin. "continued confinement" D OA stat. "is confined" Štn OA "have s.o. continuously confined"; > ḫillu?

ħalālu II ~ "to pipe; murmur" j/NB, NA G (u/u) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D "make emit sound, sound" bell Dtn iter. of D; > ḫālilu I?

ħalālu(m) III "to creep, slink" O/jB, NA G (a/u) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn "crawl through, continually" N (nahallulu) ~ G lex. only Ntn "creep round, continually"; > ḫālilum II; ḫillatu; muttaḫallilu; → ḫallulāya

ħalālum → also alālu II

ħalānu → ḫulālu

ħalāpu(m) I "to slip into, through" Bab., NA G (u/u) "slip into, through" s.th. (= acc./inal-iš); stat. "is 'slipped into'", i.e. "clad in" garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn "creep, slip repeatedly into" Gt stat. "is clad in, mantled with" radiance etc.; "are tangled" of trees, intestines D "clothe s.o. with" (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; "overlay" with metal Š lex. only N "clothe o.s. with" (= acc.) armour etc.; > ḫāliptu?; ḫulāpu, ḫuluptu; ḫallupu, ḫalluptu; ḫitlāpu, ḫitlupātu; nahlaptu; taḫlappānu; taḫluptu, taḫlipu

ħalāpu II "to accuse"? OB G not attested Š "indict" s.o.; > ḫalpu I, ḫaliptum, ḫalpūtum; ḫalipu

ħalāqiš "into flight" OB; < ḫalāqu

ħalāqu(m), NB ḫelēqu "to be lost; be(come) fugitive" G (i/i) [ZAH; ZAH] 1. "disappear, get lost" of goods, animals; of road "be lost" by s.o. (= acc.); math. "be unknown" of number 2. "be destroyed" of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body "is absent" 4. "escape, flee" of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.'s mouth (i.e. words) "repeatedly get lost" D fact. of G [ZAH] "lose"; OA "owe a loss"; "allow" slave "to escape"; "banish, abolish" irrigation buckets; "destroy" enemy, land etc.; "ruin" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "help, allow s.o. to escape" Št pass. of Š; of property "become lost" ŠD jB "destroy" N NA, NB "escape" of workers etc. Ntn NA "continually disappear, be lost", of commodity; > ḫalqu, ḫaliqtu, ḫalqūtum, ḫelgeni?; ḫulqu; ḫulāqu; ḫuluqqā'um; ḫalāqiš, ḫulluqiš; ṣaḫluqtu; muṣtaḫalqu

ħalāṣu(m) "to comb out, filter" O/jB G (a/u) wool, goat hair; "strain, filter" sesame (oil);

stat. "seeps out"? of bile Gtn lex. only Gt OB;
 > *ḥalšu* I; *ḥilšu* I; *ḥālištu*; *ḥulāšum*
ḥalāšu → also *ḥarāšu* N; *kalāšu* Gtn
ḥalāšu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" O/jB G (*a/u*)
 fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb D ~ G ?;
 > *ḥilšu*, *ḥilīštu*; *maḥlašu*
ḥalātum mng. unkn. OA = *alātu* ?
ḥalā'um → *ḥalā* I; *ḥelū* II
ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
ḥalbum "forest" O/jB
ḥalbukkātu (or *ḥalpukkātu*) (a plant) jB lex.
ḥaldimmānu (or *ḥaltimmānu*) "master"? jB lex.
ḥalḥallatu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
 MEN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
 like *ḥ*.
ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB *ḥalahlu* adj. and subst.
 (a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
 desig. of flour
ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) Oakk, jB
ḥaliltu mng. unkn. jB in *ḥ. ša nāri* "ḥ. of river"
ḥālilu(m) I (or *ḥalilu(m)*) mng. uncl. Bab. in
 desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < *ḥalālu* II ?
ḥālilum II ~ "spy" Mari; < *ḥalālu* III
ḥālilu III, *ḥallilu* (an iron tool) NB for digging;
 < Aram.?
ḥalīptum "accusation" OA, also *awātum ḥ*.
 "accusing word(s)"; < *ḥalpu* I
ḥalīptu (an object) NA, NB; < *ḥalāpu* I ?
ḥalīpu "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
 < *ḥalāpu* II
ḥalīqtu(m) "lost" O/jB 1. "lost (item), s.th. lost"
 2. "loss, item/amount lost" 3. (desig. of part of
 liver); < *ḥalqu*
ḥālištu, *ḥālišu* "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
 < *ḥalāšu*
ḥališu; pl. *ḥališānu* "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
ḥališiknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
ḥālišu → *ḥālišu*
ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; *ḥ. iṣṣūr(i)* (a
 plant name); < Aram.
ḥallā → also *ḥallu* IV
ḥallālāniš, *ḥallālatti* "like a centipede"? O/jB;
 < *ḥallulāya*
ḥallālītu; pl. *ḥallālīātu* (an object, phps.) "link
 (of a chain)" MA
ḥallalū'a → *ḥallulāya*
ḥallamaštu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
ḥallamīšū → *ḥulamīsu*
ḥallam(u?) (desig. of meat) NA
ḥallāru → *ḥallūru*
ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. *kirī ḥ*.
 (privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
 on ship; < Aram.
ḥallatu → also *ḥallu* I
ḥallatusšū(m) "apprentice" O/jB [ḤAL.LA.
 TUŠ.A]; < Sum.
ḥallilu → *ḥālilu* III
ḥallimu; pl. *ḥallimānu* "raft" NB
ḥallu(m) I, lex also *ḥallatu* ? "(upper) thigh"
 O/jB, NA [ḤAL] in du.; of men, women; *ṣubāt*
ḥ. "loincloth"; *ḥ. petū* "to open thighs", i.e. sit
 astride horse, ride; of animals; NA *uzuḥallānu*
 (a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
 </> Sum.; > *ḥallutānū*; *pēḥallu*
ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥallu(m) III "(the cuneiform sign) ḤAL" O/jB
 [ḤAL] as mark on liver etc.
ḥallu IV, *ḥallā* "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
ḥalluḥum mng. unkn. OA D action towards girl
ḥallulāya, *ḥallālū'a* etc. "centipede"? jB med.,
 lex.; also as name of demon; > *ḥallālāniš*; →
ḥalālu III
ḥalluptu "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; *ša*
ḥalluptišunu "armour suppliers"; < *ḥallupu*
ḥallupu "armoured" NA in *šupālītu ḥ*.
 "armoured tunic?"; < *ḥalāpu* I D
ḥallūrtu(m) "a (single) pea" O/jB [GÚ.GAL] in
 similes; < *ḥallūru*
ḥallūru(m), *ḥullūru*, *ḥillūru*, *ḥallāru* "peas"
 Oakk, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. Oakk GÚ.GÚ.GAL
 (.GAL)] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel
 weight; > *ḥallūrtu*
Ḥallūt (a month) Oakk
ḥallutānū (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,
 med.; < *ḥallu* I
ḥalmahḥu (big *ḥallu*-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥalmatru, Nuzi *ḥalwat(ar)ru* (a kind of wood)
 Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
ḥalpatānū mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < *ḥalpū* ?
 **ḥalpatu*, NA gen. *ḥalpete* mng. unkn. NA, of
 eunuchs
ḥalpium, *ḥalpū* (a kind of cistern) O/jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ḥalpu(m) I "accused, prosecuted" OA, OB; OB
 also "concealed, furtive"?; < *ḥalāpu* II;
 > *ḥalīptum*, *ḥalpūtum*
ḥalpu II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
ḥalpū(m) "frost, ice" Bab.; < Sum.; > *ḥalpatānū*?
ḥalpū → also *ḥalpium*
ḥalpukkātu → *ḥalbukkātu*
ḥalpūtum "state of being accused" OA;
 < *ḥalpu* I
ḥalqu(m) "lost; fugitive" Bab., M/NA [ZAḥ;
 ZĀḥ; Mari also BA.ḤA] "lost" property; math.

"unknown" value; "fled, fugitive", esp. as
 subst.; j/NB *zēr ḥalqātī* "nomads"; of field
 "ruined"; < *ḥalāqu*; > *ḥalīqtu*; *ḥalqūtum*;
ḥelgeni?
ḥalqūtum "loss" OB of grain; < *ḥalqu*
ḥalšu(m) I, MB occas. *ḥaršu* "combed, filtered"
 Bab., M/NA [BĀRA(.GA/GĀ); occas. BĀRA.AG,
 BĀRA.GĒ] of sesame, sesame oil "filtered"; of
 perfumes (*riqqū*), flax; < *ḥalāšu*
ḥalšu(m) II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district"
 Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari,
 Bogh., M/NA (wr. *ḥal-zulzi*) "district,
 province"; *rah ḥ*. "fortress commander"; [NA
 (URU.)ḤAL.ŠU = log. for *birtu* I ?]; > *ḥalšūtu*;
ḥalzuḥlu
ḥalšum → also *ḥaršu*
ḥalšūtu "fortified state" NA; < *ḥalšu* II
ḥaltappānu (a plant) M/jB, NA lex., med.
ḥaltappātu → *katappātu*
ḥaltappū → *ḥultuppū*
ḥaltib, *ḥatib* (a magical formula) jB
ḥaltikku, *ḥaltikkūtu* (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.
ḥaltimmānu → *ḥaldimmānu*
ḥaltu → *ḥaštu* I.II
ḥalū(m) I, Oakk *ḥalā'um* (a woollen garment)
 Oakk, O/MB
ḥalūm II "to be(come) ill" Mari G stat., of lion;
 < W.Sem.
ḥalū → also *ḥālu* II
ḥālu(m) I "maternal uncle" also ref. to
 (protective) deity, esp. in PNs
ḥālu(m) II, *ḥalū* "(black) mole" on skin O/jB
ḥālu III in *karān ḥ*. "vinegar"? NA
ḥālu, OA *ḥuālum* "to melt (away)" OA, jB
 G usu. with *zābu*, intrans. of figurines, enemies
 D "dissolve" jB med.
ḥālu → also *ḥiālum*
ḥalūlu (a fruit) Nuzi
ḥaluppu(m), *ḥuluppu(m)*, NA also *ḥiluppu*? (a
 tree) Oakk, O/jB, NA [GĪŠ.ḤA.LU.ÚB; occas.
 ḤU.LU.ÚB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag.,
 med., seed, twig, bark etc. of *ḥ*.
ḥaluqqā'u, *ḥaluqqū* → *ḥuluqqā'um*
ḥalwat(ar)ru → *ḥalmatru*
ḥalwū, *ḥa(l)wumma* "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp.
ḥa(l)wumma epešu "to build boundary wall
 round" field etc.; < Hurr.
ḥalziqqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
 < Sum.
ḥalzu → *ḥalšu* II
ḥalzuḥlu, MA *ḥassiḥlu*; Am. pl. *ḥalzuḥlūti*
 "district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am.,
 Nuzi, of PIN; < *ḥalšu* II + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

ḥamadīru(m), *ḥamadārum* "parched" Oakk,
 O/jB of grain; "withered" of tree; Oakk as PN
ḥamadīrūtu in *ḥ. šuluku* "to make withered"
 M/jB; < *ḥamadīru*
ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
 G (*ii*) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.";
 > *ḥamdum*; *ḥimittum* I
ḥamālu "to plan, plot" MB G (*ii*) wickedness;
 > *ḥimiltu*
ḥamāmu(m) "to gather, collect" Bab. G (*a/u*)
 grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)"
 ritual offices (*parṣē*), wisdom etc., battles D ~
 G Dt "be assembled" of building stones;
 > *ḥāmimu*; *ḥimmatu*, *ḥimmum*?; *ḥumāmātu*
Ḥamannu (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper
 item ?
ḥamarḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ*.; < Hurr.
ḥamāru(m) "to become dry" O/jB G (stat.
ḥamar) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out"
 (intrans.) D fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also
ḥubburu, of penis Dt "be dried out";
 > *ḥamru* II; *ḥumīru*; *ḥummuru*?; *ḥammurtu*?
ḥamašīru → *ḥumšīru*
ḥamašu(m) "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA G
 (*a/u*) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari
 "plunder" (after infin. abs. *ḥamušam*); OB stat.
 of glance, mng. uncl. D ~ G, clothing, metal
 sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide;
 "plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem
 Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > *ḥamšum*;
ḥimšu I; *ḥammušu*, *ḥummušum*; *naḥmašu*; →
amāšu
ḥamāšiu "fifth" MA; < *ḥamiš*
ḥamāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*ii*) reed,
 tooth, finger D ~ G ?; > *ḥamšu* II, *ḥimšu*,
ḥimištu; *ḥāmišum*; *ḥummušu* II
ḥamāšu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" O/jB
 G (*u/u*); also "become one-fifth" in size
 D "quintuple"; < *ḥamiš* denom.
ḥamāšu → also *kamāsu* II
ḥamāti → *ḥammu* II
ḥamātu pl. tant. "help, assistance" M/NB *ana ḥ*.
alāku "to go to aid" of s.o.; < W.Sem.
ḥamātum I "haste, urgency" OB esp. Mari *tēm*
ḥ. "pressing matter"; < *ḥamātu* II infin.
ḥamātu(m) II "to hasten, be quick" Bab. G (*u/u*)
 [astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do
 s.th.) hastily"; "be hasty" while doing s.th.; "be
 (too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies Gtn
 Mari "be constantly in haste" Gt MB stat. "is
 very hasty" D Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
 Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
 etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *hamtu*, *hamtiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamuttu*, *hamutta*; *hamātu* I; *humtu* I; *hitmuš*; *hummu* I, *hummuš*

hamātu(m) III "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (*alu*) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy Štn jB ptc. *muštaḥmiṣu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, seared"; > *himtu*, *himittu* II; *humtu* II; *hummu* II; *handutu*?

hamā'u "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

hambanū "of Hamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Hamban

habbaqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hambašūšu (a garden herb) NB

hambāšu → *habbāšu*

hambēqū pl. (a child's game) MB

hambuqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hamdagar (a high official) OB(Susa)

hamdum "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *hamādu*

hamdūm (a kind of headdress) Mari

hamiltu → *hamiš*; *hamištu*

hamiluhhu → *hawalhu*

hamīmu (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

hāmimu(m) "(grain) gatherer" O/jB phps. "gleaner"; < *hamāmu*

hāmīru → *hāwiru*

hamissāti → *hamiš*

hamiš st. abs.; f. *ham/nša/et*, OA also *haššat*; nom. f. *hamištu(m)*, *hamiultu* "five"; OB *hamiš ubānātīm* "five fingers", *hamissāti* "five sūtu", *hamšet qanī* "five reeds"; *hamištūmī* "five days"; NB *hamiš qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *hamāšu* II; *hamištu*, *hamuštu*; *hamšu* I, *hamiši*, *hamšūtu*, *hamāšiu*, *hamišišu*; *humšu*; *hamiššeret*; *hummu* I, *humušū*, *humušā*, *humušum*; *hamšā*

hamiš → also *aḥāmiš*

hamiššeret "fifteen" jB lex.; < *hamiš* + -šeret

hamištu(m), *hamiltu*, OA also *hamuštu(m)* "group of five" OA, O/jB [NAM.5] OA (a body of five officials); OB *wakil h.* "overseer of a group of five (merchants)"; MB *rab h.*; < *hamiš*

hāmīšum "(stalk-)snapper"? OB agricultural worker; < *hamāšu* I

hamittu → *hamutta*

hāmītu, NA *habbītu* "hummer; sand-wasp" jB, NA; < *hawū*

hammāmu → *hammā'u*

hammarākāra → *ammarkarra*

hammaru (a tree)? jB/NA lex. in *h. ṭidi*

hammatu → *hammu* I

hammā'u(m), *hammū(m)*, *hammāmu* "rebel; usurper" Bab. [IM.GI] 1. *šar h.* "usurper" 2. of king, "rebel"

hammiš → *aḥāmiš*

hammu(m) I; f. *hammatu* "family head" Bab., NA epith. of deities, usu. in PNs; > *hammūtu*

hammu II, OB *ammum*, *amūm* O/jB, NA 1. "pond, puddle"? Nuzi, NA pl. *hamāti* 2. jB med. (algae on water)? 3. jB lex. (an aquatic animal, phps.) "jellyfish"

hammu → also *ammu* I

hammū (a garment) jB

hammū → also *hammā'u*

hammurtu (a kind of beer) NA; < *hummur*?

hammur → *hummur*

hammušu (desig. of low grade of copper) Nuzi; < *hamāšu* D Ass. form

hammūtu, NA *ha'ūtu* "function of family head" j/NB, NA esp. *bū h.* "family head's room" [NB É.UR4.UR4]; < *hammu* I

hampatalli (an object) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hamqum "valley" Mari; < W.Sem.

hamru(m) I "holy place (of Adad, Assur)" occas. *ḫ.*; M/NB *tāmirti h.* (a type of irrigated field); *bū h.*; also in PNs

hamru II "dry, dried out"? O/jB; < *hamāru*

hamrušhum (a metal vessel) Mari; < Hurr.

hamsu ~ "maltreated" MA; f. pl. "mistreatments"; → *hummusum*

hamšum "bald(-headed)" OB lex.; also as PN; < *hamāšu*

hamšā, *hanšā*, *haššā* "fifty" st. abs.; before suff. *hamšātsunu/sina* etc.; NB (*būt*) 50-e "plot of land held by (group of) fifty"; NA, NB *rab 50* "captain of fifty"; jB 50-a-a "fifty each"; < *hamiš*

hamšat → *hamiš*

hamšātu → *hamšā*; *hamšu* I

hamšet → *hamiš*

hamšiš, *haššiš* "fifthly" jB; < *hamšu* I

hamšišu "five times" OA, O/MB; OA *adi h.*; OB [A.RA 5-šu]; < *hamiš*

hamšu(m) I, *hanšu*, *haššu*, NB *hanzu*; f. *hamuš/lu(m)* "fifth"; f. "one-fifth" [IGL.5.GÁL];

pl. "fifth part(s)" [ZAG.5]; NB *hanšu zitu* "fifth part"; NB *hamul* "1/5 mina"; m. "fifth" string of lyre; < *hamiš*

hamšu II, *hanšu* "snapped off" jB of stalks etc.; of deformed foot; < *hamāšu* I

hamšūtu, *hanšūtu* in 5-te-šū "for the fifth time" NA; < *hamšu* I

hamtiš, *hantiš*, *hamta* "quickly, immediately" Bab.; < *hamtu*

hamtu, *hantu* "quick, sudden" M/NB of messenger, death, weapon; "fast-acting" of drug; "quickly cooked"; jB gramm., of Sum. vb. forms (opp. → *marū* I); < *hamātu* II; > *hamtiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamutta*, *hamuttu*

hamtūtu, *hanṭūtu* in *hanṭūssu* "hastily, at once" jB; < *hamtu*

hamtūtu → also *handūtu*

hamū I ~ "to paralyse" jB G (*i/i*) humans, flesh (*širū*); transf. of army Gt "thoroughly paralyse" D ~ G "render" s.o. "paralysed" Š of disease "make" flesh "paralysed" N "be paralysed" of flesh

hamū II "to trust" j/NB G (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) esp. prec. and stat. "is secure" D "make confident, (re)assure"

hamū → also *hawū*

hāmu(m) "raft" O/jB lex. (var. of *amu*)

hāmū pl. tant. "chaff, rubbish" O/jB of corn; of wood; esp. *h. u hušābu* "scourings and shavings", i.e. valueless property

hamuḥḥum mng. unkn. Mari, in desig. of chariot

hamuk (a garden herb) NB

hamul(tu) → *hamšu*

hamuritu "throat" jB lex.

hamussu → *hamuštu*

hamūšu → *hamāšu* G

hamuštu(m), NA *hamussu* subst. "a fifth" 1. OB (desig. of a container) 2. OA (a time period, phps.) "one-fifth" of a month, "week"; *ša PN*, as dating mechanism 3. NA "(payment for) one-fifth period"; < *hamšu* I

hamuštu → also *hamištu*

hamutta(m), Am. also *hamittu*, *hamuttiš* "at once, soon" O/MB; < *hamtu*

hamuttu(m) "haste" O/jB of chariot *ša h.* "express"; Am., jB *ana'ina h.* "hastily, quickly"; < *hamtu*

hamūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

hanābu(m) "to sprout, flourish" O/jB G (*u/u*) of trees, grain etc.; transf. of divine splendour Gtn iter. of G of plants, trees D "make flourish" Dt of hair "grow luxuriantly" Š "make grow

luxuriantly"; > *hanbu*; *hānibu*; *hanābu*, *hunibum*; *hannabu*; *hunnubu*; *muḥtanbu*

hanāmum "to thrive, be luxuriant" O/Akk, OB G (*i/i*) of sheep; transf. of laughter "flourish" Dt "be (made) luxuriant" of clouds, plenty; > *hannāmu*

hananābum (a sweet fruit)? OB

hanānu mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *hunnunu*?

hanānu → also *enēnu* I

hanāpu I "to act basely, impiously"? Am. G (pret. *u*) in *hanpa h.*; < W.Sem.; > *hanpu*; *hannipu*

hanāpu II ~ "to flatter, fawn" NA G (*i/i*) of fDN **hanāqu(m)** "to press, throttle" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) stat. of part of body "is constricted"; "wind" s.th. "round tightly"; "throttle, kill by throttling"; NB stat. "is angry" Gtn lex. only Gt "suffocate" D ~ G "throttle, suffocate"; stat. "is constricted" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; NB "be(come) angry" Ntn iter. of N; > *hanqu*; *hinqu*; *hiniqtu*; *hannāqu*, *hanniqu*; *maḥnaqu*

hanāsu "mourning"? jB comm.

hanāšu "to lift lips, bare teeth" M/jB G (*i/i*) of ox Gt lex. only D ~ G "contort" part of face (nose, lip etc.); "scowl"; "grimace"; of animal "bare teeth" Dt ~ D of demon "bare teeth"; → *ganāšu*

hanāšu → *kanāšu* I

hanātu → *hanū* I

hanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

hanbu(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār ḫ.* desig. of Pazuzu; < *hanābu*

handabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

handabtu (a plant) jB lex.

handašpiru, *handašpuru*, Emar *hannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

handū, *hanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.ŠA.GI]

handūhu, *hin/dduḥhu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *h. šamē*

handūru, *hindūru*, *hi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

handuttu "vulva" jB lex.

handūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša h.* (= **hamtūtu* < *hamātu* III ?)

hangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

haniāḥhu → *hanū* I

hānibu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *hanābu*

hanigalbatū "(Hanigalbatean =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN

hanigalbatūtu "status of a Hanigalbatean" MB(Alal.)

hāniqu → hanni qu 1

hanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?

hannabu "with luxuriant (hair)" MB in PNs; < hanābu

hannaḥuru (a stone) jB lex.

hannak(a) → annaka

hannāmu(m) "very luxuriant" O/jB of women; clouds?; < hanāmu

hannāqu 1. jB lex. "strangler" 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. "very angry"; < hanāqu

hannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

hannašpiru → handašpiru

hannatu mng. unkn. jB

hannipu "baseness, impiety"? Am.; < hanāpu I

hanni qu 1. jB "strangler" (or hāni qu?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < hanāqu

hanniša → anniša

hanniu → annū I

hanpu "baseness" Am.; < hanāpu I

hanqu "strangled" M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. "strangled" 2. NB "tightly attached" of neck bands?; < hanāqu

hanqullatu (a kind of oil) jB lex.

hansū → handū

hansupu (an implement) MA

hanšātu "hips" jB lex.; < Aram.

hanšā → hamšā

hanšalet → hamiš

hanšu → hamšu LII; kanšu I

hanšūtu → hamšūtu

hanšiš → hamšiš

hanṭu → hamṭu

hanṭūtu → hamṭūtu

hanū(m) I, Alal. haniaḥḥu "from Hana" Bab. [HA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. hanāti); NB of type of soldier; lex. of sheep, wool

hanū(m) II "to pressurize, browbeat" O/jB G (ili)

hanūnu (a box) Am.; < Eg.

hānūtu "a shop" NB in bit ḥ.; < Aram.

hanzabu (potter's waste product) jB, NA

hanzartum → hašartu

hanzētu → hanzizitu

hanzihatu → hazzabatu

hanzizitu, hanzētu (a flying insect) jB

hanzu "goat" jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → enzu

hanzu → also hamšu I

hanzū → handū

hapādu → kapādu Dtn

hapālu (or hapallu); pl. f. (a container) NA

hapālu → also apālu I G

hapāpu I ~ "to break up, smash" jB G (a/u) "pound" paste D ~ G stat. of door "is smashed"; transf. of witch "shatter" s.o.

hapāpu II "to wash, clean" NB; < Aram.

hapāru(m) I "to surround, encircle" OB, Bogh. G stat. of oil round water D of army "encircle" enemy etc.; > haprātu; nahparum?

hapārum II "to decamp, become vagrant" Mari G (pret. iḥpur) D "get" troops "underway"?; > hāpiru

hapāru → also hepēru

hapātum "to triumph, prevail" OB G (ili, also ulu) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (ulu) OB; > huptu I

hapā u → hepū II

hapḥappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.

hāpiru(m) "(class of) vagrant" OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < hapārum II

happarrū → apparrū

happu ~ "stinking, foetid" jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?

happū → huppū I

haprātu "visible surface" of moon, sun j/NB astr. in ḥ. Sîn/Šamaš; NB often abbr. hap; < hapāru I, orig. pl. tant.

haptara(ma)nnu (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?

hapte (desig. of animal's foot) Nuzi "front" or "rear" side?; < Hurr.?

hapūm "to wrap up"? G unattested D Mari, bows

hapū → also hepū II

hāpu, hābu (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also Oakk imḥa-um?

hāpum → also hābum

hāpū → hābū

hāpu "to fear" O/jB G stat. (ḥip) "is afraid" D "terrify"; also in DN Hīp-raggu "Terrify the wicked"; > hūpu II

hāpu → also hiāpum

hap'um → hepū I

hapūtum, habūtum (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]

haqāru "to investigate"? jB; < Aram.?

hāqu, huāqu mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion

hāqu → also hiāqu

harābu "to be(come) deserted" M/NB G (ulu, NB ili) [A.RIA] of land, settlements, palace, temple Š "devastate, lay waste" land, mountain

Št pass. of Š; > harbu I, harbiš, harbānu, harbānāti, harbūtu; haribum, haribatu; huribtu; hitrubu; šahrabbūtu; šuhrubtu

harābu → also harāpu I

harādum I "desert place"? OA

harādu(m) II "onager, wild ass" O/jB; < W.Sem.

harādu(m) III ~ "to fit together, fabricate"? O/jB, NA G mat, battering ram D mng. uncl.; > hurdu I

harādu IV "to be awake, on guard" NA G (ili) also trans. "guard" s.o. D "place on guard, alert" N "be (put) on o.'s guard"; > hardu I, harduttu; hurādu I?

haragabaš (a container) Am. in stone, metal

harāgu f. (container used in glass-making) NA

harā'is → herū II

harāku "to post" troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.

hārāli "door" jB lex.; < 'Subartu'

harambi (a plant) jB lex.

haramma, haramme, occas. haremme "later, thereafter" M/NA often ḥ.-ma; also inalih-ḥ., issu ḥ.; < *aḥar + amma; → aḥāru

harāmum I "to cover, envelop" OA, OB G (ili) with 2 acc.; parts of liver; tablet, with clay envelope; OA also "write on envelope" D OB "cover up, conceal"; OA ~ G "write on envelopes" N "be enveloped" OA; > haramum I; hermum; harrumum; nahramum; jB etc. → arāmu

harāmu II "to separate, cut off" jB lex. G and D; > harmu II, harimtu, harimūtu

harānū → harū I

haraptum "autumn" Mari; < harāpu I

harāpu(m) I, NA harābu "to be early" Bab., NA G (ulu) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair, of lactation? (ša tulē); esp. in hendiad. "(do s.th.) early" D ~ G NA "(do s.th.) early" Š "make" s.o./s.th. "do" s.th. "early", e.g. palm tree ripen; > harpu, harpiš, harpūtu; harpū; haraptum; hāripānu; haripum II; hurpū; hurāpu; hurrupu; mušahripu

harāpu II "to cut away" jB G (ili) door, with weapon; > haripu I, hariptu, hurpu

harāra, harrara, harḥarra "objection, protest" NB leg.; < Aram.

hararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = 1/2 awiḥaru; < Hurr.

harāru(m) "to dig, hollow out" O/jB G (a/u) "dig over" field; ext., stat. of part of body "is hollow" D of part of body, stat. "is hollowed

out"; "make incisions in" s.th.; > harru I; heru; harriu; hurru; → hurru

harāru → also arāru III; na'arrurum; šuharruru II

harasapanu → ḥarsapnu

harāsu "to itch, scratch" G infin. "an itch, scabies" D lex. only; > ḥarsu?

harāšu(m) "to break off, deduct; incise; make clear" G (a/u) 1. math. "subtract" measured length; in commerce, accounting "deduct"; of furrow "reduce" yield 2. "snap off" plant 3. "cut in, excavate" ditch, furrow?; stat., of part of liver "is incised" 4. "define precisely, make/become clear"; "fix, define" value; of illness, stat. "is diagnosed"; j/NB, NA "give, issue clear" command, instructions etc., also in hendiad., e.g. with šapāru D OA, OB "reduce; (wrongly) diminish" amount, size of field etc. Št "calculate deduction", "deduct"; jB om. "balance" interpretations against one another N "be deducted" (Mari pret. once iḥḥališ); > ḥaršu; ḥarištum II; ḥeršu, ḥeršētum, ḥirištu; ḥarišu; hurrušu; maḥrašu

harāšu → also karāšu

harāšu I "to be in labour" jB, NA G (ili) mother ḥaršassu "is in confinement with him" D "bring to birth, deliver" child N ~ G "be in labour"; > ḥarištu I; muḥarrišu?

harāšu II "to bind (on)" O/jB G transf. of part of body "cripple" D ~ G lex., ship, forearm?; "bring together, collect"? trees in park; > ḥaršu I; ḥeršu; hurrušu; maḥrašu; muḥarrišu?; taḥrišu?

harāšum III "to be silent" Mari G stat. ḥariš; < W.Sem.

harāšūtum? mng. unkn. Oakk

harātum "to feed on"? OB, NA G (pret. OB iḥrut, NA iḥrit) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > ḥerṭu

harā'u (part of an ornament) Qatna

harā'um → also herū II

harauzzuḥlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.

haraziaš, haraziun/š (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.

harbakkannu, harba(q)qannu (or hurb...) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)

harbānāti pl. "ruins" of house NA; < harbu I harbānu "desert dweller" NA in PN; < harbu I + -ān

harba(q)qannu → harbakkannu

harbiš "like a wasteland" jB; < harbu I

ḥarbiwu → ḥarwiu

ḥarbu(m) I; f. *ḥarubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *ḥarbī*, *ḥarbānu*; f. *ḥarbāti*); < *ḥarābu*; > *ḥarbānu*, *ḥarbūtu*, *ḥarbiš*; *ḥarbānāti*; → *arbu I*

ḥarbu(m) II “plough” O/jB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG. KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

ḥarbu III (or *ḥarpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarbūtu(m) “desolation” O/jB esp. *ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *ḥarbu I*

ḥardu I “watchful, alert” NA; < *ḥarādu IV*

ḥardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

ḥardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *ḥardu I*

ḥaremma → *ḥaramma*

ḥargallu(m), M/NB *ḥargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *ḥ. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

ḥargānum → *argānum*

ḥargullu → *ḥargallu*

ḥarḥadū (or *ḥurḥadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

ḥarḥarra → *ḥarāra*

ḥarḥa(r)ru(m), *ḥarḥarum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

ḥarḥaru(m) “villain, rogue” O/jB

ḥarḥasannum, *ḥarḥazinnu* “(outer) ear” O/jB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

ḥarḥašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥarḥazinnu → *ḥarḥasannum*

ḥarḥubbānu, *ḥarḥubbāšir* → *ḥarmunu*

ḥaribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kīma ḥ.* in descr. of liver

ḥaribatu(m), *ḥaribtu* “desolate region” O/jB, MA; lex. *ḥaribtum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *ḥarābu*

ḥaribum “ruination”? OA in *būr ḥ.*; demon *ša ḥ.*; < *ḥarābu*

ḥarimtu(m), *ḥarintu*, *ḥarmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *ḥarimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār ḥ.* “son of a t. p.”; < *ḥarāmu II*; > *ḥarimtūtu*

ḥarim(t)ūtu(m), NB *ḥari'ūtu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana ḥ. alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend

ḥarinnu, *ḥirinnu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold

ḥarintu → *ḥarimtu*; *ḥarinnu*

ḥaripānu ~ “early riser”? NA; < *ḥarāpu I*

ḥariptu “shed blood” MA, M/jB; < *ḥarāpu II*

ḥaripu I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *ḥaripāni*; < *ḥarāpu II*

ḥaripum II “lamb” Mari; < *ḥarāpu I*

ḥariru(m), Mari also *ḥarūrum*, *ḥurūrum*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrum* ?)

ḥariš, *ḥarištu* → *ḥaršu*

ḥarišu, Ass. *ḥirišu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. *ḥ. herū*, *ḥ. ḥarāšu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam ḥ.* “ditch plant”; NB *idḥ.* “moat”; < *ḥarāšu*

ḥarištu(m) I “woman in confinement” OAKK, jB *dām ḥ.* “blood of *ḥ.*”; < *ḥarāšu I*

ḥarištum II “shortfall (in harvest)”? OB; < *ḥarāšu*

ḥariu → *ḥarū I*

ḥari'ūtu → *ḥarimtūtu*

ḥarmāku (a profession)? NA

ḥarmatu → *ḥarimtu*

ḥarmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

ḥarmištu; pl. *ḥarmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.

ḥarmum I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; < *ḥarāmum I*

ḥarmu II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; < *ḥarāmu II*

ḥarmu → also *ḥurmu*

ḥarmunu, *ḥarḥubbānu* (or *ḥarḥubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [ḤAR.ḤUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA4.ḤAR.ḤUM/ḤU.BA.ŠIR]

ḥarpiš “early, in good time” O/jB; < *ḥarpu*

ḥarpu(m); f. *ḥaruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; < *ḥarāpu I*

ḥarpu → also *ḥarbu III*

ḥarpū pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; < *ḥarāpu I*

ḥarpūtu “earliness” NA in *i(h)-ḥarpūte* “early”; < *ḥarpu*

ḥarrānu(m) f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; OAKK KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, *ḥ. išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša ḥarrānātīm* “caravan leader”, MB *ḥ. ša ḥurāši* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB *ḥ. alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB(Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina šaniti ḥ.* “for second time”; Ug. *ina ḥ. šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)

ḥarrara → *ḥarāra*

ḥarratu → *murratum*

ḥarriru ~ “vole” O/jB, NA [PĒŠ.A.ŠA.GA] as food; *lišān ḥ.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; *dḥ.* (a star); < *ḥarāru*

ḥarru(m) I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÜR] as city moat; as canal; < *ḥarāru*

ḥarru(m) II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.

ḥarruḥāya “vulture” jB lex.

ḥarrumum “enclosed in envelope” OA = *ḥarmum I* of tablets in pl.; < *ḥarāmum I D*

ḥarrupu → *hurrupu*

ḥarsapnu, *ḥarasapanu*, Bogh. *ḥursennu*? “larva, maggot” jB

ḥarsu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥarāsu* ?

ḥaršu(m), once *ḥalšum*; OB f. → *ḥarištum II*

1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum 2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim ḥariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”, NA *ḥarištu* “precise (report)”; as adv. “precisely”, *tēmu ḥaršu* “precise instruction”; NB *ḥariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; < *ḥarāšu*

ḥaršu → also *ḥalšu I*

ḥaršanānum (a valuable stone) OB

ḥaršāyu “Ḥaršu(-horse)” NA

ḥaršitum “Ḥarši(-sheep)” OAKK

ḥaršu(m) I; f. *ḥarištu(m)* “bound (on, together)”

O/jB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; < *ḥarāšu II*

ḥaršu II (a foodstuff) M/NA

ḥaršū “(field) roller”? M/NB

ḥaršultannu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi

ḥaršitum, *aršitu* (a red flower) OB, jB lex.

ḥartu (or *ḥurtu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḥarṭibi “(Egyptian) diviner” NA; < Eg.

ḥarum → *aru I*

ḥarū I, Ass. *ḥariu(m)* f. (a large container) Ass., M/NB of pottery, copper; for grain, liquids; NA, NB (desig. of an offering ceremony) (NB pl. *ḥarānē*); jB lex. (container on cart)? (→ *namḥarū*), (an ornament); < Sum.?

ḥarū II (a sanctuary) also *būr ḥarē* j/NB, NA; officials of *b. ḥ.*; *Nabū ša ḥ.*; jB *ḥ. ša Ninlil*

ḥarū III “palm shoot” O/jB

ḥarū IV ~ “to overcome”? Ug.?, jB G (*ii*) mng. uncl., phps. of hand “interfere”

ḥārū → *ḥērū*

ḥārum, *a(y)arum* “donkey stallion” Mari in *ḥ. qatālum* for treaty solemnization; < W.Sem.

ḥāru → also *ḥiāru*

ḥarūbu(m), *ḥarūpu(m)* “carob (tree)” OAKK, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff

ḥarūrakku mng. unkn. MA

ḥarurtu “throat” NA

ḥarūru (part of grindstone) jB

ḥarūrum → also *ḥarūru*

ḥarušḥu, *ḥaurušiḥu* (an animal) MB(Alal.), Am., NA; caught in trap; as ornament; < Hurr.

ḥaruttu “date palm frond” NB; < Aram.

ḥarwarahḥu; pl. f. “hay-fork”; < Hurr.

ḥarwar(aḥḥ)uzzu; pl. m. & f. “small hay-fork” Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarwiu, *ḥalurbiwu* (a piece of clothing) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarziqqu (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥarzuḥarza → *murzumurza*

ḥasappum (or *ḥazappum*) (a bronze object) OAKK, OB(Susa)

ḥasāpu(m) “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (*ii*) thoms; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša ḥassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”

ḥasarratu, *ḥasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.

ḥasāru(m), *ḥesēru* “to flake away, chip off” O/jB G (*ii*) usu. stat., “is chipped” of hom, tooth, comer of tablet D ~ G grindstone; stat., ext. of features on liver, e.g. *kaskasu* N pass. of G, of throne, part of liver; > *ḥasrum*; *ḥesīru*?; *ḥisrum*; *ḥusirtum*; *ḥussuru*

ḥasāsīš “for understanding” jB; < *ḥasāsu*

ḥasāsu(m) “to be conscious; remember” G (*alu*)

1. “be aware of” (= *ana/acc.*) s.th., “think about” s.th., “think of” s.o. 2. “remember”; in speech, prayer “mention” (s.o.’s) name etc. 3. “understand”, “conceive, think of” s.th. 4. “plan, intend” Gtn iter. of G, esp. “repeatedly remember”, “repeatedly plan, plot” Gt “think deeply about” D 1. “remind” (+ 2nd acc.) 2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify, make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remembered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; > *ḥasāsīš*; *ḥassu*, *ḥassūtu*; *ḥissatu*; *ḥasisu*; *ḥasisūtu*; *ḥāsistū*; *ḥāsasuttu*

ḥasā'u → *ḥesā*

ḥašaltu, *ḥašaltu*, Bogh. *ḥaskaltu*?; pl. *ḥašallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments

ḥašastu (a tree)? jB

ḥasikku → *ḥašikku*

ḥasirratu → *ḥasarratu*

ḥasisūtu (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; < *ḥasīsu*

ḥasisu(m) “ear; wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre

2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) ḥasīs* "very wise", also as PN; *pīt ḥ.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *ḥ.* (or *ḥāsīsū*); < *ḥasāsu*
ḥāsīsū → *ḥāsīsū* 3; *ḥassu*
ḥaskaltu → *ḥašḥaltu*
ḥaslu (a waterskin) jB lex.
ḥasrum, *ḥesru*; f. *ḥasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *ḥasāru*
ḥassāyū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *ḥesū* ?
ḥassiḥlu → *ḥalzuhlu*
ḥassu(m), *ḥāsīsū* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā ḥ.* "fool"; < *ḥasāsu*
ḥassū pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḫ.II.SAR] cultivated; *zēr ḥ.* "l. seed"
ḥassū(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *ḥesū*
ḥassupu → *ḥasāpu* D
ḥassūtu "wisdom" jB in *ḥ. alāku* "to become wise"; < *ḥassu*
ḥasū → *ḥesū*
ḥāsu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥīs*) Dtt lex. only
ḥašabattu → *ḥašbattu*
ḥašabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *ḥašbu* III nom. unit.
ḥašābu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*a/u*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *ḥašbu* I; *ḥiṣbu* II; *ḥiṣibtu*; *ḥāšibu*; *taḥšibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*
ḥašābu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *ḥašbu* II; *ḥiṣbu* I; *ḥušābu*
ḥašānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*i/i*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *ḥiṣnu*
ḥašartu(m), *ḥašertu(m)*, OB *ḥanzartum*, NB *ḥašaštu*, Bogh. *ḥašartu*? "greenness" Bab. 1. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
ḥašāru(m), *ḥašīrum*, *ḥiṣārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *ḥBēlet-ḥ.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *uṣārum*
ḥašašu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*a/u*) neck, reed; transf. of death *ḥāšiš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *ḥiṣṣu* I; *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašašu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*a/u*) with *ḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥuṣṣu* denom.

ḥašaštu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašbattiš "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *ḥašbattu*
ḥašbattu, NB also *ḥašabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *ḥašbu* III
ḥašbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *ḥašābu* II
ḥašbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *ḥašabtu*, *ḥašbattu*, *ḥašbattiš*
ḥašertu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašibaru(m), *ḥašiburu* (a crested bird) jB
ḥašibu(m) "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *ḥ. kišši*, also as PN; NB *ḥ. qanē*; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašiburu → *ḥašibaru*
ḥašīrum → *ḥašāru*
ḥaššašu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥaššinnu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
ḥaššu (a plant) jB
ḥašṣu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥa(š)suttu (a garden herb) j/NB
ḥašūm → *ḥazūm*
ḥašābu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G ? NB
ḥašādu, NB also *ḥašdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Ḥaš(a)daya*
ḥašahtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *ḥ. eqli*; < *ḥašāḥu*
ḥašāḥu(m), OA occas. *kašāḥum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *a/u*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB 1. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *ḥašḥu*; *ḥiṣiḥtu*, *ḥašahtu*; *ḥušaḥḥu*
ḥašaḥuṣennu (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.
ḥašālu(m) "to crush" G (*a/u*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *ḥašlu*; *ḥašilātu*; *ḥiṣiltu*; *ḥuṣšulu*; *maḥšalum*

ḥašānu → *ḥašīānum*
ḥašartennu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
ḥašartu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašaru (a prof. desig.) Elam
ḥašāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥiṣrum*?
ḥašāšu(m) I "to swell; be happy" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *ḥiṣṣatu*; *ḥuṣāšum*; *ḥaššāšu*
ḥašāšu(m) II 1. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?). 2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *ḥuṣṣu*?; *ḥašīšum*?
ḥašāšu → also *ašāšu* IV
ḥašdu → *ḥašādu*
ḥašduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
ḥašeḥtu → *ḥiṣiḥtu*
ḥašenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥašeruhuli (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
ḥašhalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašḥaltu → *ḥašḥaltu*
ḥašḥaštum mng. unkn. OB lex.
ḥašḥāšu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
ḥašḥu(m) 1. OB "one who needs, needy" 2. Nuzi *ina ḥ.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *ḥašḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥašāḥu*
ḥašḥūrakku "apple" bush" Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥašḥūru(m), Ass. *šaḥšūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt ḥ.* "apple-coloured wool"; *ḥ. api* [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR. GIŠ.GI] "marsh-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *ḥašḥurū*, *ḥašḥūrakku*; → *ḥaḥḥurētu*?; *ḥinzūru*
ḥašḥūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥāši (a plant) jB med.
ḥašīānum, *ḥašūānum*, *ḥašānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" OAKK, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *ḥašū* III
ḥašibbur → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašihapū mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašikkīš (or *ḥasikkiš*) "like a deaf man" jB
ḥašikku (or *ḥasikku*) "deaf" jB
ḥašilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašimbar, *ḥašimn/bbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

ḥašimu "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt ḥ.* (pl. *bīt ḥašimāte*) "granary"
ḥašimur(u), *ḥašmur*, *ḥaši'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū ḥ.* "grindstone for c."
ḥašinbar → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašišum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *ḥašāšu* II ?
ḥašitum (a bronze object) Mari
ḥaši'ur(u) → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašlu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (*še*)*ḥašlātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašmānu(m), Ug. also *ḥusmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
ḥašmānuḥhe(na) Nuzi pl. form of *ḥašmānu*
ḥašmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
ḥašmitu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
ḥašmur → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
ḥašruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
ḥašša (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
ḥaššā → *ḥamšā*
ḥaššāšu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥašāšu* I
ḥaššat → *ḥamiš*
ḥaššā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
ḥaššīš → *ḥamšīš*
ḥaššu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
ḥaššu → also *ḥamšu* I; *kanšu* I
ḥaššūm "of Ḥaššum" OB; < PIN
ḥaštaru, *ḥaštiwūru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥaštu I, *ḥaltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
ḥaštum II, *ḥaltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
ḥašū I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠU.UŠ.RU]; < *ḥašū* V
ḥašū(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *ḥašūtu* I
ḥašū(m) III, *ašū* "thyme"? [(GIŠ/Ú.)ḪAR.ḪAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal ḥ.* "thyme bread"; > *ḥašīānum*; *ḥašūtu* II?
ḥašū(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*u/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?). D ~ G onion etc.; > *ḥuṣū*; *muḥeššū*
ḥašū V "to become dark" M/jB G (*i/i*, *u/u*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *ḥašū* I
ḥašūm VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

ḥāšu(m) I “to be anxious” OJB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”

ḥāšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū* ?)

ḥāšu → also *ḥiāšum*

ḥāšuānum → *ḥāšiānum*

ḥāšūrum, *ḥāšurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.ḤA.SUR] as tree, *qīšti ḥ.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman ḥ.*; as name of mountain

ḥāšūtum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; < *ḥāšû II* nom. unit.

ḥāšūtum(m) II (a plant) OJB; < *ḥāšû III* ?

ḥatākum “to decide” OB G (*a/u*) absol.

ḥatanu(m), *ḥatnu* “in-law, relative by marriage”

1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; > *ḥatnūtu*

ḥatānu “to protect, shelter” jNB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *ḥutnu*

ḥatanūtum → *ḥatnūtu*

ḥatāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D “make, bring a *ḥitpu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *ḥitpu*; *taḥtiptu*

ḥatarilum (a bird) OB

ḥatarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *ḥatrum*

ḥatartu (desig. of wool) Nuzi

ḥatāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*ili*) of bird, “wag” tail; > *ḥatārû*

ḥatēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

ḥatḥumma, *ḥattumma* in *ḥ. epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥatḥurētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *ḥašḥūru* ?

ḥatib → *ḥaltib*

ḥatitu, *ḥatitān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *ḥuttutu*

ḥati’u (a fruit) jB lex.

ḥatlunum (an object) OA, attached to garment ?

ḥatnu → *ḥatanu*

ḥatnūtu, OB *ḥatanūtum* in *ḥ. epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta’annek); < *ḥatanu*

ḥatrum (or *ḥatrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *ḥatarru*

ḥattārû(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; Oakk as PN ?; < *ḥatāru*

ḥattaššu (a prof. desig.) NB

ḥattu → *ḥātu*; *ḥittu III*

ḥattû “Hittite” jB, NA

ḥattumma → *ḥathumma*

ḥatû I “decorated” jB of garment; < *ḥatû III*

ḥatû(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra ḥ.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; > *taḥtû*

ḥatû(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship ?; NB “apply” rosettes ? Št Mari “decant” wine ?; > *ḥatû I*; *maḥtātum*?

ḥātu(m), *ḥattu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *ḥayyattu*

ḥātum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G

ḥatāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*ili*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals

ḥatāpu(m) mng. uncl. OJB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; > *muḥatṭipum*

ḥataru → *ḥatīru*; *ḥatru*

ḥatātu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *iḥtu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; > *ḥittatu*

ḥatātu(m) II ~ “to ferment” OJB G (*a/u*) mash; fruit; > *ḥatṭu I*

ḥatīru, *ḥataru*, *ḥatru*; pl. *ḥatīrānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *ḥatru*

ḥatītu → *ḥatû I*

ḥatru, *ḥataru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *ḥatīru* ?)

ḥatru → also *ḥatrum*; *ḥatīru*

ḥattā’u, *ḥattī’u*, *ḥattû* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; < *ḥatû II*

ḥatṭu I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; < *ḥatātu II*

ḥatṭu(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *ḥatṭātum* “stick, sceptre” [Oakk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NIG.GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *šalrabi*? *ḥatṭatim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd’s) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *ḥ. šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *ḥ. išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi ḥ.* (a court official); *ḥ.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *ḥ. rē’i* “shepherd’s staff” (a plant)

ḥattû → *ḥattā’u*; *ḥatû I*; *paṭû*

ḥatû(m) I, *ḥattû*, OA *ḥat’um* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient”?); of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *ḥatītu(m)* “fault, crime”; < *ḥatû II*

ḥatû(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*ili*) [LAL] 1. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *ḥiṭa*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; > *ḥatû I*; *ḥiṭu I*, *ḥiṭitu*; *ḥattā’u*

ḥātu “(instalment of) payment” NB; < *ḥiāṭu*

ḥātu → also *ḥiāṭu*

ḥat’um → *ḥatû I*

ḥa’u(m), *ḥabum* (a throne cover) Oakk, MA, jB; Mari ?

ḥa’um → also *ḥāpu*

ḥauruṣiḥu → *ḥaruṣḥu*

ḥa’uṣtarum → *ḥawuṣtarum*

ḥa’ūtu → *ḥammūtu*

ḥawalḥu, *ḥalahwu*, *ḥamiluḥḥu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥawir “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.

ḥāwiru(m), *ḥā’iru*, *ḥāmīru*, *ḥayyīru*, NA *ḥābiru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA *ḥā’u* deified; < *ḥiāru* G ptc.; > *ḥā’irūtu*

ḥawû, *ḥamû* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *ḥāmītu*

ḥawumma → *ḥalwû*

ḥawuratum → *ḥūratu*

ḥa(w)uṣtarum, *ḥa’uṣtarum* (a pastry) Mari

ḥāya → *ḥēya*

ḥayālu → *ḥi’ālu*

ḥayāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

ḥayyaltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; < *ḥiālu*

ḥayyāšu “hastener” jB in *ḥ. tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; < *ḥiāšum*

ḥa(y)attu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *ḥātu*

ḥayyātu, *ḥayyattu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; < *ḥatū*

ḥayyīru → *ḥāwiru*

ḥayyītu → *ḥā’ītu*

ḥazallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḥazāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *ḥazmu*; *ḥazimūm*; *ḥuzzumu*

ḥazannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

ḥazannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *ḥaziānu(m)*, Nuzi also *ḥazinnu*; pl. Am. *ḥazannūte*, jB *ḥazannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; > *ḥazannūtu*

ḥaza(n)nūtu(m), MA, Mari occas. *ḥaziānū(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *ḥazannu II*

ḥazappum → *ḥasappum*

ḥazāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥazīqatu*?

ḥazāzu → *azāzu*

ḥaziānu → *ḥazannu II*

ḥaziānū(t)tu → *ḥazannūtu*

ḥazimūm “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; < *ḥazāmu*

ḥazinnu → *ḥazannu II*

ḥazīqatu, *ḥuzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *ḥazāqu* ?

ḥāzīrum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

ḥazmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; < *ḥazāmu*

ḥazru ~ “swamp” jB lex.

ḥazûm (or *ḥašûm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only

ḥazû → also *azû I*

ḥāzû “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azû I*

ḥazuannum (a kind of onion) OA

ḥazûru (a garment) M/jB

ḥazzabatu, *ḥan/zzalibatu* (a plant) jB lex.

ḥazzatum “a goat” OB(N.Mes.); < *ḥazzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*

ḥazzibatu → *ḥazzabatu*

ḥazzum “goat” Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; > *ḥazzatum*

ḥebbûrum → *ḥabbûru*

ḥebirtum → *Ebirtum*

ḥebû “drawn” jB of water; < *ḥabû III*

ḥedānum → *edānu*

ḥedûtu → *ḥidûtu*

ḥegallu → *ḥengallu*

ḥehēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB

ḥēla → *ḥelumma*

ḥelēqu → *ḥalāqu*

ḥelgeni (or *ḥelqeni*) “fugitive”? Nuzi; < *ḥalqu* ?

ḥelta’u (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištûm* ?)

ḥelû I “light(-coloured)” jB med., of urine; < *ḥelû II*

ḥelû(m) II, OA *ḥalā’um* “to be bright; cheerful” OA, OJB G (stat. *ḥelu*) of light; transf. of person(’s mood) Gt “shine brightly” D “make bright”, stat. “are bright” of fingers, toes; “cheer up”; ptc. as PN Š “illuminate”; “make resplendent”; > *ḥelû I*

ḥelumma in *ḥ. epēšu* “to reach agreement” Nuzi, also *ana ḥēla ḥ. epēšu*; < Hurr.

ḥemēru ~ “to shatter” jB G stat. “is cracked (up)” of tongue D “shatter”, part of body ?;

> *ḥummuru*?; *ḥammurtu*?

ḥengallu(m), *ḥegallu(m)* “plenty” [ḤÉ.GÁL] of

plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

plenty", also as DN ^dH.; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.

henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.

henzūru → hīnzūru

hepēru, hapāru(m) "to dig" Ass., j/NB G (i/i) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground

hepīš "in broken state" OB; < hepū I

hepū(m) I, OA hap'um "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; hepā lišallim "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of haprātu; < hepū II; > hepīš

hepū(m) II, hapū, Ass. hapā'u(m) "to break" G (i/i) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (libbu → hīpu I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thickets; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ hepū I); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of libbu "be broken"; of kor-measure (kurrum) "be halved" Ntn iter., of libbu; > hepū I, hepīš; hīpu I, hīpūtu; hepū; hepū; huppū I; nahpū

hepū(m) "breaker" O/jB worker breaking clods, stones; < hepū II

hepum → hiāpum

herahanniwa mng. unkn. MB (Alal.); < Hurr.

herēbum → erēbu II

heriānu → herū

herinum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → lardu

herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.

hermum → ermu

heru(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) O/jB; also transf. jB ina herēti maqātu "to get back home", of army; < harāru

hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone

heršētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < harāšu; → hīrištu

heršu(m), hīršu(m) "fragment, cutting" O/jB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < harāšu

heršu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < harāšu II
herštu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < harāšum

herū(m) I "excavated" O/jB of canal; < herū II

herū(m) II, OAKK harā'um "to dig; excavate" G (i/i) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari harā'is "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > herū I; herū; hīritu I, hīritu; mahrum II

heru ~ "totality" jB lex.

herū, hārū; NB pl. heriānu "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < herū II

herwu (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hesēru → hasāru

hesīru "scrap (of cloth)"? jB lex., for headcloth; < hasāru ?

heslu "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.

hesmu(mma) ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; hesmumma epēšu "to buckle up"?; < Hurr.

hesru → hasrum

hesū(m), hasū(m), hasā'u "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (i/i) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "(cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up", of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to?; > hīsum; hīsitu, hīsūtu; hassū, hassāyū?; husū II?; hussū?; mehsū, mahsūtu?

heštaruḥlu "tailor"? MB (Alal.); < Hurr.

heštiri ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB (Brak); < Hurr.

hetennu, hutennu, hutnū (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.

hetnu "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hewatumma in h. epēšu "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.

hēya, hīlāya "watch-tower"? Ug. in bīt h.; < W.Sem.?

hiādu "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only Gt "express o.s."?; > hīttu II

hiāllu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiālu(m), hālu "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > hīlu, hīlū; hīltum; hayyalu

hi'ālu, hī'ayālu; pl. hī'alānu etc. (a kind of military force) j/NB; < Aram.

hiāpum, hepum, hābu, hāpu "to cleanse, purify" O/jB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face "is cleansed"; of star "be bright" D ~ G "purify (cultically)" place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > hīpu II, hūbu II
hiāqu(m), hāqu "to mix (up)" Bab., M/NA G "mix, mingle" beer, waters; ellipt. of lands "be embroiled" in war Št "be mixed together" of liquids; transf., of lands N "be mixed in" of wine; > hīqu; tahīqtum

hiari (a festival; also as MN) OB (Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiāru(m), hāru "to choose" G "seek in marriage"; of demons etc., "seek out" sufferer; in pī nīšī h. "have people's interests at heart"; j/NB "look out, prepare" offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt "woo one another"; > hīrtu; hāwiru, hā'irūtu; tahīrtum?; takirtum?

hiaruḥhe "gold" MB (Alal.); < Hurr.

hiāsum, hāšu "to hurry, hasten" Bab. G of gods, persons; "speed" of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > hayyāšu; mušhištum

hiātu(m), hāt/du "to supervise, check; weigh (out)" G [LAL] 1. "watch over, supervise, control" field, land, animals, people; "check, inspect, examine" legal case, foundation stone 2. "seek out, investigate"; of demons "seek out" sufferer 3. "weigh out, pay" silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D "inspect" entrails N pass. "be checked"; "be weighed out"; > hātu; hā'ītu, hā'itūtu, hā'itānu; hayyātu; hītu II; muḥa'īdu; tahīttu

hibabītu "bride"? jB lex.; < habābu

hibarītu(m) (a marshy area) O/jB lex.; as PIN
hibbum "thicket"? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → hippum ?)

hibiltu(m), OB (Susa) also habiltu "wrongdoing; damage(s)" Bab., M/NA 1. "wrongful action, crime"; h. turru, h. šullumu "to repay damages" 2. OB hibilti PN "PN's losses" 3. NA "debt(s)" 4. NB "(payment in substitution for) debt, damages"; < habālu II

Hibirtum → Ebirtum

hibištum "crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)" Bab. also h. riqqē "crushed pieces of aromatics"; OB qutrinni h. "incense from h."; < habāšu II

hiblum (a garment) OB

hibru(m) 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name h. inbi "group of fruit"; < W.Sem.

hibšu(m) "swelling" 1. O/jB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA "bump, lump"; < habāšu I

hibšu 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < habāšu I

hibtu "robbery"? jB; < habātu I

hibum "beloved" OB f. in fPN Hībti-DN; jB lex. ?; < hābu

Hibur → Hubur

hiburnu, huburnu (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; bīt h., esp. in sūtu ša b. h. "sūtu-measure of b. h."; < Hurr.

hibušsum mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?

hibūtu "secrecy" Bogh. in kī h. "secretly"; < habū IV

hidānum → edānu

hidāru (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

hidātu → hidiātum

hi(d)dāru → handūru

hiddu(m), hindu(m); Am. pl. hintulena (a bead) OAKK, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.

hidduḥhu → handūhu

hidiātum, hidātu pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HUL.MEŠ] ēkal, šubat, bīt h. "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < hadū III

hidirtum → idirtu

hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB

hīdu → hītu

hidumū, hudumū (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi
hidūtu(m), hedūtu(m) "joy, rejoicing" OAKK, Bab. [HUL] OAKK in PNs; ina h. "joyfully"; "celebration"; < hadū III

hihinnu → hahinnu

hilabānu, hilapānu (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < hīpu

hilaḥuli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.

hilammu, hīlimmu (a grasshopper) jB

hilāni, hīllāni, hītlāni, hīlēni in bīt h. "portico(ed building)" (pl. b. hīlānāni, b. hīlānāte) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → appātu

hilapānu → hilabānu

hilašu → hīlšu

hildāmu → hīlidāmu

hīlēni → hīlāni

hīlēpu(m), hīlpum? "willow" Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; "willow-wood"

hīlibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < hīlibū
hīlibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [H.L.L.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → girimmu, amar(girim)hīlibū

hīlidāmu, hīldāmu (a kind of meat) NB; < hīllu + dāmu ?

hīlimītu (a vegetable)? MB (Alal.)

hīlimmu → hīlammu

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *halāšu*
hillāni → *hilāni*
hillaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.
hillāētu → *hillu*
hillu(m) “covering” OAKk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”?; NB *hillāētu* “woollen cover”?; < *halālumi* I ?; → *hildāmu*; *hiltu* II
hillūru → *hallūru*
hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halālu* III
hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *hilabānu*
hilpum → also *hilēpu*
hilšu(m) I, NB also *hilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)”; < *halāšu*
hilšu II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *bīt h.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. h.* “official in charge of *b. h.*”
hilšu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *halāšu*
hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat hilāti* (a kind of insect)
hiltu II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *hillu* in *appār h.*
hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *hiālu*
hiltu → also *hištu* II
hilū → *hulū*
hilu(m) “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *h. erī* “*h.* of copper”, a drug; < *hiālum*
hilū pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; < *hiālum*
hilukannum → *hulukannum*
hiluppu → *haluppu*
himāru “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.
himātu → *himētu*
himdātum → *himittum* I
himētu(m), Ass. *himātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [I.NUN(NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings
himiltu “plan” MB; < *hamālu*
himištu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *hamāšu* I
himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *hamādu*
himittu II “frostiness” jB med. “shivering”; < *hamāpu* III
himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” O/jB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *hamāmu*
himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šafer* “*h.* is written”; < *hamāmu* ?; → *himû* 2
himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.
himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*
himsukkûm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?
himšu(m) I; usu. pl. f. ‘torn away material’ O/jB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *hamāšu*
himšu(m) II, *hinšu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ĤĖ] esp. ext.
himšu “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *h. hamāšu* “to break off” dates; < *hamāšu* I
himtu, *hintu*, *hindu*; pl. NA *himâte*, NB *hindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.
himtu(m), *hintu(m)* subst. “burning” O/jB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *h. šēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB(BA)]; *h. libbi*; pl. f. *himētum(m)* “heartburn”?; < *hamātu* III
himû 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum* ?)
himudi mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)
hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?
hindu(m) (a mythical being)? O/jB
hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*
hinduhhu → *handūhu*
hindūru → *handūru*
hinhinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”
hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *hanāqu*
hinišannum (a valuable commodity) OA
hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.
hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. O/jB of humans *mūt h.* “death by strangulation”?; jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *hanāqu*
hinsātu → *himsātu*
hinšu → *himšu* II
hinšu (an implement)? j/NB
hintena → *hiddu*
hintu → *himtu*
hințu → *himțu*
hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *hinzūru* + Hurr. -iwwē
hinzu mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

hinzūru, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Ĥizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*; *inzahurētu*; → *hašhūru*
hipindû (a stone)? jB lex.
hipitu(m) “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; < *hepû* II
hippum “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *hibbum*)
hipu(m) I, NA also *hippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground ?; jB/NA stones *h. šadī* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *hip libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; < *hepû* II
hipu II “purified” jB, of deity; < *hiāpum*
hiqu “mixed, diluted” O/jB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *hiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *h. šikāri*; < *hiāqu*
hirāpu → *hurāpu*
hiratu → *hirtu*
hir(i)galû (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA
hirinnu → *harinnu*; *herinum*
hirištu “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; < *harāšu*; → *heršetum*
hirīšu → *harīšu*
hirišnānum (a textile)? OA
hiritu(m) I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; < *herû* II
hiritum II (an ornament) OAKk(Ur III)
hiršu → *heršu*
hirtu(m), *hiratu*, NB *hištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; < *hiāru*
hiru(m) (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?
hirātu(m) “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; < *herû* II
hisannu, *iḥhisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār h.*; < OPers.?
hisgalû (sufferer from illness) jB
hisitu; pl. *hisi’āti* “maltreatment” NA; < *hesû*
hisnanni (a shrub)? jB lex.
hispu (a garden plant) NB
hisrum “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; < *hasāru*
hissatu(m), Bogh. *hissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *h. uznēlibbi*; “mention” of s.o.(’s name); “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; < *hasāsu*
hisû(m), *isû(m)* (a fish) O/jB lex.
hisum ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; < *hesû*

hisûtu “pressure” NB in *h. hesû* “to put pressure on” s.o.; < *hesû*
hišārum → *hašāru*
hišbu(m) I “luxuriance, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *h. mātīm/šadī/tāmti* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; < *hašābu* II
hišbu II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *h. sāmti* “carnelian chippings”; < *hašābu* I
hišibtu “chip” jB; < *hišbu* II nom. unit.
hišnu(m), *hišinu* “protection” O/jB of deity, esp. in PNs; < *hašānu*
hišpatum ~ “insolence” OB *h. kabittum* “serious insolence”
hiššašātu (or *hizzazātu* ?) pl. (an offering food)? j/NB
hiššu I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; < *hašāšu* I
hiššu(m) II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)
hišehtu → *hišihtu*
hišelu- (a garment) OAKk, in Hurr. pl. *hišeluḥina*; < Hurr.
hišihtu(m), *hišehtu(m)*, *hašehtu*; NB pl. also *hišihḫēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; < *hašāhu*
hišiltu(m) ‘crushings’ O/jB, desig. of grain, spices; < *hašālu*
hišrum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *hašāru* ?
hiššamû → *hiššā’um*
hiššānu(m), *hiššānu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB
hiššatu “swelling” O/jB med.; < *hašāšu* I
hiššātu → *hiššā’um*; *kiššātum*
hiššā’um, *hiššāmû* ~ “superb, fine” O/jB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Hiššātu(m)*
hiššumaku “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *išumaka*
hištu I, *hišūtu* “thorn bushes” j/NB
hištu(m) II, *hiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāb h.* “sluice gate”
hištu → also *hirtu*
hišû(m), *išûm* “debt-note” O/jB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.
hišu(m) “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest
hišūtu → *hištu* I
hitbāšu “very joyful”? jB; < *habāšu* I
hitlāni → *hilāni*
hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *halāpu* I
hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; < *hamāpu* II

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *ḫatāpu*

hitrubu “very desolate” jB (Ass.); < *ḫarābu*

hittu I; NB pl. *hittānu* “lintel” M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *ḫ. ša ḫābi* “lintel of doorway”

hittu II (an utterance, phps.) “riddle” jB lex.; < *ḫiādu*

hittu III, ḫattu (a beer jar) jB lex.

hītu(m) (or *hīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

hituḫli (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiṭitu(m) “shortfall, loss; crime” Bab. *ḫ. rašū(m)* “to become faulty”, “become guilty”; *ḫ. epēšu*, *ḫabālu(m)* “commit crime”; *ḫ. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. “forgive, expunge sin(s)”; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭṭatu “excavation” NB, esp. of building pit; < *ḫaṭāṭu I*

hiṭu(m) I, later *hiṭtu*; MA pl. *hiṭāni* “error; lack; crime; penalty” Bab., M/NA [ŠE.BI.DA ?] 1. “failing, defect” of commodity, person 2. “crime, sin, error”; *bēl ḫ.*, NB also *ša ḫ.* “guilty person” 3. *ḫ. emēdu/šadādu* “to impose/bear penalty”; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭu II “payment” NB; < *hiāṭu*

hi’u(m) (a garment)? OAKK in Hurr. pl. *hi’ina*; jB mng. uncl.

hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiya → *hēya*

hiyālu → *hi’ālu*

hizzaribu → *hinziribu*

hizzazātu → *hiššašātu*

Hiizzurru → *hinzūru*

hū’a, hū’u (an owl) jB

huālum → *hālu*

huāqu → *hāqu*

hū’atum (a meal)? OB lex.

huballu(m), *hubullu*, Nuzi *hubb/ppallalu* “pit, trench” O/jB lex., Nuzi

hubāšu(m) “exuberant one” Bab., as PN; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubballu → *huballu*

hubbu; NB pl. f. “buzz(ing), whining” j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *ḫabābu*

hubbū → *kubbū I.II*

hubbultu “debt(s)” Nuzi; < *ḫabālu III*

hubbulu, Ass. *ḫabbulu(m)* “indebted” O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. “debtors” of s.o.; < *ḫabālu III*

hubburu → *ḫabāru I.II D*; *ḫamāru D*

hubbušu(m), *ḫumbušu* “very swollen, exuberant” Bab., in PNs; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubbušu(m) “swollen up” O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *ḫabāšu I*

hubbuttu (or *hupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *ḫ.* of deity

hubbuṭum → *ebēṭu II D*

hubibitu → *ḫumbabitu*

hubidu, *ḫupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

hubiṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

hublillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *ḫabulillu* ?

hubrūm → *ḫuprūm*

hubšasū(m) (a pottery vessel) OAKK, O/jB; < *ḫabāšu I* ?

hubšu I “dust, flotsam” jB on surface of water; < *ḫabāšu II* ?

hubšu II, ḫubušu (object used in cult) j/NB

hubtātu → *hubuttu*

hubtu(m) “robbery; plunder” Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. “(act of) robbery” NB *ḫ. āli* “urban robbery”, MA *ḫubat šēri* “desert robbery” 2. “robbed (goods, animals)” etc.; “(human) plunder, captives” in war, also *ḫ.*; < *ḫabātu I*

hubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

hūbu I (or *hūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

hūbu II “cleaning” jB; < *ḫiāpum*

hubullu(m), NA *ḫabullu* “debt; interest-bearing loan; interest” [UR5.RA] 1. “(interest-bearing) debt”; *ana ḫ.* “on loan”; *bēl ḫ.* “creditor”; jB *būt ḫ.* “debtor’s prison” 2. OB(Susa), M/NB “interest (on loan)”; > *ḫabālu III*

hubullu → also *huballu*

hubūnum, *hubunnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *hubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of 1/3-1 *qū(m)*; → *huburnu* ?

Hubur, Hibur 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Hubur*, MA usu. *Hibur* 3. jB *hubur* (a plant name)

huburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *hubūnum*

huburnu → also *ḫiburnu*

huburru → *hubūru II*

huburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.

huburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA ?

hubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MUD ?] OA du. “(twin) jars”, *būt ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ša ḫ.* “street of *ḫ.*”

hubūru(m) II, huburru “bustle, clamour” O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

hubūsum (a weapon) Mari

Hubuṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

hubušu → *hubšu II*

hubuttu(m); pl. *hubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *hubtātu* “interest-free loan” OAKK, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *ḫabātu II*; *hubuttūtu*

hubuttūtu(m) “interest-free loan” Bab. silver, grain; < *hubuttu* abstr.?

hubūtu ~ “thicket” Am.; < W.Sem.

hudātu → *hūdu*

huddudu “deeply incised” jB of wadis; < *ḫadādu II*

hudḫudum (an object) OB; → *ḫuthutu*

hudḫummu (or *ḫuthummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

hūdu(m), *ḫudū*; OB pl. f. “happiness, pleasure” Bab., NA 1. “joy”; “satisfaction, contentment” (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *ḫūd(u) libbi* “joy, contentment” [ŠA.ḪUL.LA]; leg. *ina ḫ. l.-šu* “of his own free will” 3. *ḫ. kabatti/pāni* “contentment, happiness”; < *ḫadū III*

hudumū → *ḫidumū*

huduššu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

huduššu(m) II “frog (figure)” OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

huduššūm (or *ḫudūšum*) ~ “marriage celebration” Mari; < *ḫadāšu*

hudātu → *ḫadātu*

hūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

ḫuhāriš “as with a bird-snare” jB

ḫuhāru(m) m. & f. “bird-snare” [ḪAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša ḫ.* “bird-snarer”

ḫuhharāte → *ḫurḫurātu*; *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuhḫitu(m) “expectoration, vomit” O/jB; < *ḫahū II*

ḫuhḫurāte → *ḫurḫurātu*

ḫuhḫuru → *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuhī(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

ḫuhpum (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

ḫuhū → *ḫahū I*

ḫuk “wood” jB lex.; < Elam.

ḫukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

ḫūlalam, *ḫūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *ḫūlaluḫlu*

ḫūlālu(m), Qatna *ḫalānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *ḫulaltum*); jB *ḫ. ini* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *ḫ. kappi iššūri* “bird’s-wing *ḫ.* stone” [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

ḫūlālū “like *ḫ.* stone” NB in fPN *ḫulāliti*

ḫūlalu → *ḫūlalam*

ḫūlaluḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < *ḫūlalam* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

ḫulamētu → *alamittu*

ḫulamīšu, *ḫulamīšu*, *ḫallamīš/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB “chamaeleon”?; NB as PN

ḫulamītu → *alamittu*

ḫulampasḫi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *ḫalāpu I*

ḫulāqu “worn-out garment” jB lex.; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulāšum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *ḫalāšu*

ḫulbaqu → *ḫuluppaqu*

ḫulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḫuliam, *ḫuliyam* “helmet” Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant) **ḫulilū** mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm ḫ.*

ḫulium → *ḫulū*

ḫuliyam → *ḫuliam*

ḫullānu; Nuzi pl. f. “(cloth) cover, wrap” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.GÚ.LA] garment, in pairs; *ḫ. aḫi* “wrap with sleeves”; woollen, linen; also “cover” for bed

ḫullu(m), *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* “neck ring, torc” O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; “ring” on a door; “ring” of fortification walls; < Sum.

ḫulluqiš “in order to destroy” jB; < *ḫalāqu D*

ḫullūru → *ḫallūru*

ḫulmāḫu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫulmiṭtu ~ “dragon; kind of lizard” jB [MUŠ. ḪUL]; < Sum.

ḫulumu; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

ḫulmuna ~ “lamp”? MB(Susa); *ḫ. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

ḫulpālu → *ḫuppalū*

ḫulpaqu → *ḫuluppaqu*

ḫulqu(m) “lost property” O/jB; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulqū → *ḫuluqqā’um*

ḫulsu (a garment) NA lex.

ḫultuppu(m), *ḫultuppū(m)*, occas. *ḫuštuppu* liter. “evilly striking” jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

ḫultuppū, *ḫaltappū* “(exorcist’s) rod” M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašḫulduppū*

ḫultuppū → also *ḫultuppu*

ḫulṭimmu → *ḫulṭimmu*

ḫulū, OAKK *ḫulium*, jB once *ḫilū* (a rodent, phps.) “shrew” OAKK PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.ḪUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

ḫūlu; pl. *ḫūlāni* “way, road” M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL.(2)] “(physical) road”; MA “course” for horses; “journey” of ship

ḫuluḫḫu(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

ḫulukannum, *ḫilukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

ḫulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

ḥulūmum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity
ḥuluppaqqu, *ḥulp/baqqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NÍG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning
ḥuluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.
ḥuluppu → also *ḥaluppu*
ḥuluptu (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I
ḥuluqqā'um, *ḥaluqqā'u(m)*, *ḥulaluqqā*, *ḥulqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZAH] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *ḥalāqu*
ḥulūtu (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu* containers for offerings; < Aram.
ḥumalītu “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *ḥumālu*
ḥumālu “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu*?
ḥumāmātu, *ḥummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *ḥamānu*
ḥumašūrum → *ḥumšūru*
ḥumāšum → *umāšu*
ḥumātu(m) (part of body) OB lex.
ḥumbabītu, *ḥumbubītu*, *ḥu(m)bibītu*, NA *ḥumbabarītu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)? 2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”
ḥumbirra(t)tu (a stone) jB med.
ḥumbiṣūtu, *ḥu(m)biṣūtu*; jB pl. *ḥumbiṣāte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *ḥu(m)buṣūtu*; < *ḥabāšu* I
ḥumbubītu → *ḥumbabītu*
Ḥumbuṣūtu → *ḥumbiṣūtu*
ḥumbuṣu → *ḥubbuṣu*
ḥumīlātu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *ḥ.*; *ḥ.* of *bit* PN
ḥumīru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *ḥamāru*
ḥummānu (a prof. desig.)? NB
ḥummātu → *gummātu*
ḥummētu → *ḥumāmātu*
ḥu(m)mudāyūm (a siege instrument) Mari
ḥummuru(m), Ass. *ḥammuru* “crippled” Bab., MA [KUD.KUD.(DU)] of foot; of human, also as PN; “lame” of horse; MA “stumbling”? of gazelles; < *ḥamāru* or *ḥemēru*; > *ḥammurtu*?
ḥummušum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *ḥamsu*; *ḥimsātu*
ḥummušum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *ḥamāšu* D
ḥummušu I “¹/₅ (shekel)” NB; < *ḥamiš*
ḥummušu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *ḥamāšu* I
ḥummuṣiṣ “very quickly” O/jB; < *ḥummuṣu* I
ḥummuṣu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *ḥamātu* II
ḥummuṣu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *ḥamātu* III

ḥumsīru → *ḥumšīru*
ḥumširtu, *ḥab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉŠ.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *ḥumšīru*
ḥumšīru, *ḥumsīru*, *ḥumuššīru(m)*, *ḥumunšīru*, *ḥalūm(a)šīrum*, *ḥab(m)ašīru(m)*, *kamašīrum* “(large) mouse” OAKk, Bab. [PÉŠ]; often as PN; > *ḥumširtu*; *ḥabašīrānu*
ḥumšu(m), NB *ḥunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [5-]; < *ḥamiš*
ḥuntu → *ḥutmu*
ḥumtu(m) I “haste”? OB; < *ḥamātu* II
ḥumtu(m) II, *ḥunṭu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKk, O/jB “hot season”, also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *ḥamātu* III
ḥumunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥumunšīru etc. → *ḥumšīru*
ḥumušā “five each” OB; < *ḥamiš*
ḥumušū, *ḥumušā'u*, *ḥumušū* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *ḥamiš*
ḥumūšum “(the number) five” OB; < *ḥamiš*
ḥumūšum → also *umāšu*
ḥunābu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *ḥanābu*
ḥunībum “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *ḥanābu*
ḥunima (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.
ḥunnum (a kind of table) OB lex.
ḥunnū(m) “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep (also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.
ḥunnubu(m) “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs; < *ḥanābu*
ḥunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *ḥanānu*?
ḥunnuṭu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *ḥunṭu*
ḥuntu (part of door) jB lex.
ḥunṭu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *ḥunnuṭu*
ḥunṭu → also *ḥumtu* II
ḥunzu → *ḥumšu*
ḥunzū, *ḥunzu'u*, *ḥuzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *ḥutenzū*
ḥupā'u → *ḥupū*
ḥupḥuppu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
ḥupidānu → *ḥubīdu*
ḥupirriṣa (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
ḥuppa, *ḥuppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?; → *ḥuppū* II
ḥuppalla'u → *ḥuballu*
ḥuppalū(m), *ḥut(a)palū*, *ḥurpalū*, *ḥulpālu* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA₄] “mace” or “double-axe”?
ḥuppašilurgu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥuppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.
ḥuppātu → *ḥuppu* I.II; *ḥuptu* III
ḥuppi → *ḥuppa*
ḥuppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GI.GUR.ḤŪB] as container; OB “guard”?; on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša ḥu(p)pānišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.
ḥuppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *ḥuptu* III
ḥuppu → also *ḥuppū* II; *ḥurpu*; *uppu* II
ḥuppū I, Ass. *ḥappū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *ḥepū* II D
ḥuppū(m) II, *ḥuppu* [(LÚ.)ḤŪB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *ḥuppūtu*; → *ḥuppa*
ḥuppudu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *ḥuppudum* II
ḥuppudum II “to blind” OB; OAKk “delete” words on tablet?; > *ḥuppudu* I; → *uppuṭu*
ḥupputu → *ḥubbutu*
ḥuppūtu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *ḥuppū* II
ḥupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.
ḥuprūm (or *ḥubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB
ḥuprušḥu, *ḥurpušḥu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?; metal; < Hurr.
ḥupšena → *ḥupšu*
ḥupšilurgu → *ḥabšallurḥu*
ḥupšiš “as a plebeian” jB; < *ḥupšu*
ḥupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *ḥupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *ḥupšiš*
ḥuptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *ḥapātum*
ḥuptum II; pl. *ḥupāti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB
ḥuptu(m) III; pl. *ḥuppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *ḥ. inēli* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *ḥuppu* II
ḥupū, MA *ḥupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding ¹/₂ *qūm*); < *ḥepū* II
ḥūpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKk, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?
ḥūpu II “fear” NA in *ḥ. libbāte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *ḥāpu*
ḥūpu → also *ḥūbu* I
ḥupurtum → *upurtu*
ḥuqqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

ḥuqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour
ḥūqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?
ḥur → *hurri*
ḥurādu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) ḥ.* “military commander”; < *ḥarādu* IV or Hurr.?
ḥurādu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?
ḥuralbu, *ḥurallu* “bed” jB lex.
ḥurāpu(m), Nuzi also *ḥirāpu*; f. *ḥurāptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA₄.NIM, f. KIR₁₁.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.) NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalūmu ḥ.*; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *ḥarāpu* I
ḥurāšanum; f. *ḥurāšanitum* ‘goldie’ 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KŪ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *ḥurāšu*
ḥurāšu(m) “gold” [KŪ.GI; OA also KŪ.KI] *nappāḥ ḥ.* “goldsmith”, *ēpiš ḥ.* “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN
ḥurātu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA
ḥûratu(m), Mari also *ḥawuratum*? “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather
ḥura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.
ḥurbabillu, *urbabillu* “chamaeleon”? jB [BAR.GÜN.GÜN.NU]; med. fat of *ḥ.*
ḥurbakkannu, *ḥurba(q)qannu* → *ḥarbakkannu*
ḥurbāšu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *naḥarbušu*
ḥurbiwu → *ḥarwiu*
ḥurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.
ḥurdatānu “like a *ḥurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *ḥurdatu* I
ḥurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *ḥurdatānu*
ḥurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *ḥurri-dādu* “hole of love”
ḥurdu(m) I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *ḥarādu* III
ḥurdu(m) II “posthumous child” Ass.
ḥurḥadū → *ḥarḥadū*
ḥurḥudum → *ur'u*udu
ḥurḥummatu(m) “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.
ḥurḥuppu, *urruḥpu*, *urrumbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

hurhurātu, NA *ḫuḫḫurāte* pl. (a red dye) M/jB, NA
hurhutūtu "arrow" Nuzi; < Hurr.? *huriānum* → *huriūm*; *uriyānu*
huribtu; pl. *hurbātu* "desert" M/NB, NA often pl.; < *ḫarābu*
hurinum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
hurium, *huriānum* (a spice) OAKk(Ur III)
hurizu I; pl. *hurizāletu*, *hurizena* "villa, palace" Nuzi; < Hurr.
hurizu(m) II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urizu*?
hurmu (or *harmu*) (a plant) jB lex.
hurnām → *urnā*
hurpalū → *huppālū*
hurpatum, *huruppatum* ~ "tent" Mari; → *huruppu*
hurpu(m), *huppu*; OB pl. f. ~ "blood clot" O/jB; < *ḫarāpu* II
hurpū pl. "early crop" OB; also sg.?; < *ḫarāpu* I
hurpušḫu → *huprušḫu*
hurratu "hole" NA of mongoose; < *hurru* nom. unit.
hurratu → also *murratum*
hurri, *hur* "ever (after)" O/jB, NA; OB "for ever"; NA *ana hur*, mostly *aḫ-hur* "(t)hereafter", "else, furthermore"
hurru(m); NA pl. f. "hole" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [HABRUD(DA)] in wall, door etc.; "burrow" of animal; "ravine"; "cave, mine"; *h. pī* "mouth cavity"; > *hurratu*; → *ḫarāru*; *hurdatu* II; *iššūru*
hurrupe, NA *ḫarrupu* "(very) early"? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *ḫarāpu* I
hurru(m) "deeply incised" O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *ḫarāru*
hurrušu(m) "furrowed, incised" Bab. as PN; < *ḫarāšu*
hurrušu "bound" M/jB lex.; also as PN; < *ḫarāšu* II
hurru → *murrutu*
hursāniš → *huršāniš*
hursānu(m), *huršānu* "river ordeal" Bab., NA [NB HUR.SAG] "place of ordeal", *ana h. alāku/šapāru*; "ordeal procedure"; OB as DN; (name of plant)
hursānu → also *huršānu*
hursennu → *ḫarsapnu*
huršatu (a plant) jB lex.
huršāniš, *hursāniš* "like a mountain" j/NB; < *huršānu*
huršānu, *hursānu* "mountain(s)" M/NB often pl. [HUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. "siege mound"; < Sum.; > *huršāniš*

huršānu → also *hursānu*
huršānum m. & f. "package" OA
huršu(m), *uršu*; OA pl. f. "(kitchen) storeroom, larder" Ass., OB lex., Mari; *bīt h.* in temples "storehouse"; → *guršu* I
Huršub(i)um (a month) OB(Susa)
hurtu → *hartu*
hūru I "son" jB lex.; < Hurr.
Hūru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hūru → also *ūru* III
hurūgu (a goose)? jB lex.
huruḫaru, *huruḫuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
huruḫuru, NA *ḫuḫḫuru*; pl. *huruḫurātu*, NA *ḫuḫḫarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
huruḫuru → also *huruḫaru*
huruppatum → *hurpatum*
huruppu(m) 1. "(metal) dish" M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. "pelvic basin" of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
hurūrum → *ḫarūru*
huruššu (a vegetable) jB lex.
hurzazātu (a kind of tube)? jB lex.
hurzīnum → *urzīnu*
hurzuḫurza → *murzumurza*
ḫusarikku → *kusarikku*
ḫusārum, *ḫušārum* "haematite"? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. "h. pieces"; also as PN
ḫusā'ū → *ḫušū*
ḫusīgu, Ass. *k/gusīgu*, jB also *agusīgu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
ḫusīnu (a commodity) NA, in *ša h.-šu* "h. man"
ḫusirtum "broken piece" of reed OB math.; < *ḫasāru*
ḫusmānu → *ḫašmānu*
ḫussū (a vessel) NB; < *ḫesū*?
ḫussuru(m) "broken off" etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, "with broken teeth"; OB (desig. of copper), "scrap pieces"?; jB lex. "dilapidated" oven; < *ḫasāru*
ḫusū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
ḫusū II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *ḫesū*?
ḫusuḫusu (a child's game) MB
ḫusukū → *ḫušukū*
ḫušābu(m) "twig, branch; stick, splinter" Bab., M/NA "twig" of tree, NB "rib" of palm-frond; (wooden) "peg", "stick" for plough, ship etc.; "off-cut", "chip, splinter" of worthless item; NB gener. "(fire)wood"; NB, as PN; < *ḫašābu* II
ḫušannu; NB pl. also f. "sash, belt" j/NB [TÚG.NÍG.ÍB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *ḫuzūnu* II
ḫuššu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *ḫašāšu* II

ḫuššu → also *ḫūšu*
ḫuššušu, Ass. *ḫaššušu*, pl. *ḫaššašūte* "snapped off" jB, NA of reeds; < *ḫašāšu* I
ḫūšu, *ḫuššu* ~ "pain" jB in *h. ḫīp(i) libbi* ~ "stomach pains"
ḫušāḫḫu(m), *kušāḫḫum* "need, shortage; famine" [SU.GU7] "shortage" of grain, straw; OA "needs, requirement"; "neediness, famine"; *šanat h.* "famine year"; "starvation" as illness; < *ḫašāḫu*
ḫušakašu "disposal, disposition" of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḫušālum mng. unkn. OA
ḫušānum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
ḫušārum → *ḫusārum*
ḫušāšum "rejoicer" OB, as PN; < *ḫašāšu* I
ḫušā'ū → *ḫušū*
ḫušaurū "prisoner" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ḫušaurūtu*
ḫušaurūtu "captivity" Nuzi; < *ḫušauru*
ḫušinu "strength" NB of men; < Aram.
ḫušranni "all humanity" jB lex.
ḫušria (a magical formula) jB
ḫuššu "salve" jB in *ḫuš šamni* "salve of oil"; < *ḫašāšu* II?
ḫuššū(m) "red" [HUS.A; OA HUS.A?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *ḫūšu*; *ruššū*
ḫuššulu(m) "crushed, bruised" O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *ḫašālu*
ḫuššurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
ḫuštuppu → *ḫultuppu*
ḫušū(m), O/MA *ḫušā'ū*, *ḫusā'ū* pl. tant. ~ "(metal) scraps"; < *ḫašū* IV
ḫūšu(m) "red (colour)" O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *ḫuššū*
ḫušūātu "strength" jB lex.
ḫušuhḫu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.? *ḫušukū*, *ḫusukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
ḫušumma in *h. epēšu* "to tie up (to)" Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
Hutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *Hutizzi*
hutapalū → *huppālū*
hutebānu → *hutibānu*
hutennu → *hetennu*

hutenzū vb. "to be(come) lame"? jB lex.; → *hunzū*
huthummu → *hudḫummu*
huthutu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *hudḫudum*
hutibānu, *hutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.? *Hutizzi* (a month) Alal.; → *Hutalše*
hutmu, *humtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
hutnu ~ "(legal) guardian" NA; also in PNs; < *ḫatānu*
hutnū → *hetennu*
hutpalū → *huppālū*
hutpu(m) "arrowhead" O/jB of bronze, for *šiltāḫu*
huttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
huttumumma in *h. epēšu* "to enclose" Nuzi; < Hurr.
huttutu "louse ridden" jB lex.; → *ḫatītu*; *kuttutu*
hutugu (an implement) NA
hutul (a magical formula) jB
hutūlu(m); OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.
ḫuṭartu, NB also *ḫuṭaštu* "stick, staff" M/NB, NA in king's hand; for beating s.o.; NB "staff(-shaped mark)" on slave; < *ḫuṭāru*
ḫuṭāru, NB also *ḫuṭūru* "branch, stick; staff" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša h.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *ḫH.*, deified in cult; > *ḫuṭartu*
ḫuṭaštu → *ḫuṭartu*
ḫuṭti(m)mānu "snouty" MB, as PN; < *ḫuṭtimmu*
ḫuṭtimmu, *ḫuṭtimmu* "snout" j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *ḫuṭtimmānu*
ḫuṭūru → *ḫuṭāru*
ḫū'u → *ḫū'a*
ḫuzālu(m), *uzālu*; f. (*h*)*uzālatum*, *uzāltum* "gazelle kid" [AMAR.MAŠ.DĀ]; also as PN
ḫuzīqatu → *ḫazīqatu*
ḫuzirānum "Piggy" OB, as PN; < *ḫuzīru*
ḫuzirtu "sow, female pig" MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *h. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *ḫuzīru*
ḫuzīru(m) "pig" Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *ḫuzirānum*, *ḫuzirtu*
ḫuzūnu I (an object) Am., in gold
ḫuzūnu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *ḫušannu*
huzzi (a linen garment) Am.
ḫuzzū → *hunzū*
huzzumu(m) "mutilated" Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *ḫazāmu*

I

i “let’s; come on” O/jB cohort. ptcl. before 1 pl. pret., *i nillik* “let’s go”; also in question “should we ...?”; occas. before 3 f. pret. (*i talu-*)
i → also *ina*
 -ī “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42); → -a; -ā I; -ya
ia’u → *ya’u*
ibaḥu, *ebaḥu* “womb” jB lex.
ibāru (a mark on skin) jB; *aban ibāri* (a stone); < *ebēru* II
ibašši → *bašū* G
ibbaru → *imbaru*
ibbiltu (or *ippiltu*) (a bird) jB lex.
ibbū I, *ebbūm* “day of wrath”, “19th day of month” O/jB; < Sum.
ibbūm II, *imbū* “loss” O/jB of grain, in commerce; < Sum.
ibḥu (or *ipḥu*) (a kind of bug) jB lex.
ibīḥu → *ebīḥu*
ibīlu “camel, dromedary” jB, NA [ANŠE.A.AB. BA]
ibinna → *binna*
ibissā’ū → *ibissū*
ibissu → *ebissu*
ibissū(m); OA pl. *ibissā’ū* “(financial) loss” OA, O/jB [I.BÍ.ZA] *i. amāru(m)*, *i. dagālu(m)* “to suffer a loss”; < Sum.
ibītu “pus” jB lex., med.; < *ebū* II
iblakku (a thin beer) jB lex.; < Sum.
ibratu(m), NA gen. *ibriti* “(outdoor) cult niche” Bab., NA [UB.LÍ.LÁ]
ibrētu pl. tant. “radius and ulna” jB lex. (liter. ‘friends’); < *ibru*
ibru(m), Ass. *ebru(m)* “friend, colleague” [KU.LI]; > *ibrētu*, *ibrūtu*; → *abāru* III

ibrūm “sealed document” OB [KÍŠIB.ÍB.RA]; < Sum.
ibrūtu, OA *ebartum* “friendship”; OA “group of partners”; jB “friendship, partnership”; “alliance”; < *ibru* abstr.
ibšu (or *ipšu*) “mat” jB of palm fronds, reeds; NB *ēpiš i.* “mat-weaver” [LÚ.SU.TAG.GA], as family name; < *epēšu*
ibūru → *ebūru*
Id, *Ittu?* “River(-god)” O/jB, M/NA [dÍD; dÍD.LÚ.RU.GÚ] *ana I. alākum* “to go to the river-ordeal”; also term.-adv. *Idiš* jB; *ša Id* “ferryman” jB lex.; < Sum.
idānu → *edānu*
idāšūš, *dāšūš*, *tāšūš* (a creepy-crawly, liter.) ‘60 arms’? jB lex.; < *idu* + *šūši*?
idatu → *ittu* I
idatūtu mng. uncl. NB
idā’um → *edū* II
iddanna, *inadanna* “if necessary, at a pinch; in any case” OB; < *ina* + *dannatu*?
iddāt etc. → *dāt*
iddum; pl. f. ~ “sharp end, point” OB of tool; < *edēdu*
iddū → *iṭṭū*
idiltu “locking, lock-up” jB; < *edēlu*
idīnum → *edīnu*
idīnu → *edēnu*
idiptu “wind, gust” M/jB; also illness of cattle; Am. dī. as demon; < *edēpu*
idirtu(m), *edirtu(m)*, Mari 𐎶𐎵-..., NB *idištu* “misery, trouble; dismay” Bab.; < *adāru* II
idišam “side by side, in columns” OB of writing on tablet; < *idu*
idišši- → *wēdišši-*

idištu → *idirtu*
idītu (a kind of mash) jB lex.
idrānu(m) (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. “potash” Bab. [NIMUR(=KINE); MUN.NIMUR.RA] “salt” on saline fields; < *idru* I
idru I (or *itru*) “saltpetre” M/jB “salt” on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*
idru II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.
idru → also *adru* II
idu(m); pl. m. & f. “arm; side; strength; wage” [Á; DA] 1. “arm” of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabit* “His arm is heavy”, *idīn šakānum* “to exert pressure”; *šipir idišu* “his handiwork”; “handle” of tool; “wing” of bird 2. “side” of person, *i.* (acc.) *alāku*, *izuzzu* “to go, stand at” s.o.’s “side”, “help”; → *naparkū* II, *saḥāru*, *tāru* D; *idi ana idi* “on each side”; as prep. *idīlē* (acc.) “by, next to”, *analina i.* “to/at” s.o.’s “side”, + loc.-adv. e.g. *idūššu* “at his side”; pl. f. *idāt* “round about, all around” (→ *dāt*) 3. transf. “strength”, *ina idika* “according to your ability” 4. “purpose, reason”, *idāt lemutim* “evil intentions”; *ina lā idim* “groundlessly”; OB *i. rašūm* ~ “to be set aside”, *i. šuršūm* “to put s.th. off, give low priority” 5. “wage, rental” m. pl., NB f.pl.; OB, NB occas. sg. “wages, pay” of craftsman, of hired worker; “rental, payment for hire” of animal; boat, cart; house, store; > *ittu* I; *idāšūš*; *idišam*
idū → *edū* II
idugallu “head doorkeeper” j/NB [(LÚ.)NI.GAB. GAL] of deity “doorkeeper” of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.
id’umu (a lance) jB lex.; → *da’imu* II
idātu → *edātu*
igāriš “like a wall” jB; < *igāru*
igartum, OB also *ikartum* “(a single) wall” OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.
igāru(m); pl. f. “wall” [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG4.ZI] of house, garden; “side” of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*
igbu → *eqbu*
igerrū → *egerrū*
igertu → *egertu*
igiarū (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.
igiballu ~ “orchard”? jB lex.; < Sum.
igibrū “storm” jB lex.; < Sum.
igibū(m) “reciprocal of reciprocal” Bab. [IGI.BI] math.; < Sum.
igidalū, *igidarū* “with a single eye” as birth defect OB; < Sum.?
igidūm (a list) OB; < Sum.

igigallu(m), *kigallu* “wisdom, wise man” Bab. [IGI.GÁL] O/jB “wisdom”; j/NB “wise one”, epith. of god, king; MB(Alal.) (an official)?; < Sum.
igigallūtu, *gigallūtu* “wisdom” j/NB [IGI.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*
Igigū “the (ten) great gods” O/jB; “the gods of heaven” M/NB [dNUN.GAL(.MEŠ)]
igigubbū(m) “coefficient” Bab. math. [IGI.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.
igimtu “anger, rage” jB; < *agāmu*
iginutukū “blind” jB [IGI.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nātilu*?
igirū(m) “heron” O/jB [ÍGIRA.MUŠEN; I5.GAR. MUŠEN]
igisū(m), *gisū* “contribution, gift” Bab. [IGI.SÁ] OB “(annual) dues” from priests, merchants; “gift, present” for god, king; < Sum.
igišigallatu (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.
igišitu, *egišitu(m)* (a priestess) O/jB; < Sum.
igišgulū “finest olive-oil” jB lex.; < Sum.
igištūm “the very first” OB lex. [IGI.DU]; < Sum.; → *gešṭū*
igitennum “fraction; quotient” OB [IGI.TE(.EN)] math.; < Sum.
igītu → *egītu*
igium → *igū* I 2
igizaggū, *igizangū* → *egizaggū*
igru(m) “hire, wage” Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *agāru*
igu → *egu*
igū(m) I 1. “eye” jB 2. OB also *igium* “reciprocal” Bab. [IGI] math.; < Sum.
igū II “prince, leader” jB lex.; < Sum.
īgu → *īku*
igulū(m) “fine ointment, oil” Bab. [I.GU.LA]; < Sum.
iḥenunnakku ‘oil of plenty’ = “precious oil” jB for door; < Sum.
iḥḥisannu → *ḥisannu*
iḥzētu(m) pl. tant. “decorative inlay, studding” O/jB [U.GÜN] of garment, metal work, stone; < *iḥzu* I
iḥzu(m) I 1. “learning, education” Bab. [NÍG.ZU] for craftsmen, singers etc.; pl. “instructions, precepts” 2. freq. pl. “setting, mount” for precious stone; < *aḥāzu*; > *iḥzētu*
iḥzu II “whip” jB lex.
ī’iltu → *e’iltu*
ikartum → *igartum*
ikiltu → *iklu* II
ikimtu “atrophied part” jB ext. [KAR?]; < *ekēmu*

ikīšu → ikīšu

ikiš "like a ditch" jB; < iku

Ikišitu "Kiš canal" jB lex.; < Sum.

ikīšu, ikīšu (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

ikkānū "your(s)" (pl.) NA; < ikkū

ikkaru(m), Nuzi also inkaru; pl. usu. f. "farmer, ploughman" [(LÚ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB rab ikkarāti "overseer of farmers"; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi "farm-inspector, estate manager", also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also mār i. "member of the i. class"; < Sum.

ikkarūtu(m) "farming; ploughing, cultivation" OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < ikkaru

ikkē → kē

ikkēm → kiam

ikkibu(m) "taboo" Bab., NA [NÍG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB i. ilī/DN "anathema to gods/DN"; i. akālu "to break a taboo"; "(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune"; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; lū ikkibkunu "let it be taboo to you"; < Sum.

ikkillu(m), killu(m) "lamentation; clamour, uproar" Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; "cry" of animals, birds; < Sum.; → angillu

ikkiltu (an object of gold) Qatna

ikku(m) I ~ "mood, temperament" Bab., NA i. karū/arāku "to be short-tempered/long-suffering"; usu. "bad temper, malice"; bēl(et) i. "ill-tempered (wo)man"

ikku II "door" jB lex.; < Sum.

ikkū "your(s)" (sg.) NA; > ikkānū; → kū

Ikkukku → ikūku

ikkūm → kūm

ikkurratu → iškurratu

iklallū (a kind of door) jB lex.; < Sum.

iklātu f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list

iklētu → ekletu; eklu

iklu I "darkness" jB in i. pānī "gloominess"?; < ekēlu

iklu II, ikiltu "victim" (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < akālu

iknusun (an object) OA

ikparum (an ornament) Oakk, OB

ikribu(m) "prayer, dedication; blessing" [ŠUD; SISKUR] "prayer", i. qabū/šemūleqū "to say/hear/accept prayer", ša i. "supplicant", bīt i. "house of prayer, temple"; esp. OA, OB pl.

"votive gifts"; "blessing" by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < karābu II

iksū (or ikzū) (a door) jB lex.

iksum (or ikzum) mng. unkn. Oakk

ikū(m) "field"; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB "cultivated field" 2. (an area, c. 60×60 metres, = 100 mūšar) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 ikū); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation "Pegasus" [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.

ikū → also ekū I

iku(m), ēku, īgu(m) "dyke, ditch" Oakk, O/jB [E] "bank of earth"; "ditch, small canal"; also "plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch"; < Sum.; > ikiš

ikūku ~ "rancid oil" M/jB [I.HAB] med., as ointment; also MB Ikkukku as PN?

ikzum → iksum

ikzū → iksū

ilālūtu → ulālūtu

ilānū "favoured by god, lucky" jB [DINGIR-]; < ilu + -ān + -ī

ilātu → elītu

ilbuḥḥu → ellabbuḥḥu

ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)ILDAG(=A.AM) (→ also adāru III)]; < Sum.

ildu → išdu; ištu; wildum

ilḥu (a garment)? jB lex.

ili → eli

iliānum, iliyannum, i'erianum, elānum, jB erānu (a tree) O/jB lex.; → iriyannu; riānum

ilig/kulla → elkulla

ililum → ēlilu

ilimtumma in i. epēšu "to oblige, bind"? s.o. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ilippum → eleppu

iliš, eliš "to, on, like a god" Oakk, OA in PN + takālum "to trust in god"; jB "to" or "like god"; < ilu

ilittu "birth, offspring" M/NB [MB Û.TU?] "birth"; "origin" of god, person; i. TN/PIN/biti etc. "born in, scion of TN/PIN/house", also of animals; < walādum

ilītu → elītu

iliyannum → iliānum

ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = alkakātu "ways, activities" 2. NA secondary pl. of ilku I "(separate) ilku payments"; < alāku

ilku(m) I "(state) service" Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; i. alākum "to perform ilku-service", ilik šarri "royal service", kasap i. "silver (paid

in lieu of i."; OB, jB "ilku(-land)", also OB bīt i.; i. aḥūm "alien i. (performer)"; NA, NB "(contribution, payment in lieu of) i."; NA pl. → ilkakātu 2; < alāku; → pilku II

ilku II ~ "hip area" jB

illā "without" NB + gen., also illānuššu "without him"; < ina + lā (+ -ān)

illab(a)raya (a bird) jB

illabbuḥu → ellabbuḥḥu

illaggušu → ellamkušu

illakkunnu (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver

illa-mē → ella-mē

illāmu- → ellāmu-

illānu- → illā

illaru (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

illatu(m) I, also illitu, allatu, Ass. ellutu(m), st. constr. ella/et "band, group" [ILLAT] "family group, clan", Oakk also "(god of) clan"; "band" of evildoers, of soldiers, i. suppuḥu "to scatter a band"; "team" of draft-animals, "pack" of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB "trading caravan"; jB lex. i. eqli (a weed)

illatu II "rejoicing, celebration" jB; < alālu III

illātu pl. tant. "saliva" jB [Ú.Ḫ.MEŠ] i.-šu illakā "his saliva flows"

illaya → elleya

illibbuḥu → ellabbuḥḥu

illidiš → lidiš

illigu → elligu

Illil → Ellil

illilum → ēlilu

Illilūtu → Ellilūtu

illitu → illatu I

illu(m) I 1. "partner, comrade" O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

illu II "high water, flood" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

illu → also ilu I.II

illukku, iellūku 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.

illāmi → allū II

Illūrānu, Illūratum → illūru

illurē, illuru, eluri (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

illurgišdīlū ~ "throwing stick" jB; < Sum.

illūriš "like a (red) flower" jB; < illūru

illurtu "handcuffs" jB

illuru → illurē

illūru(m), ellūru (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; i. pānī "rouge" for facial make-up; as PN, also Illūrānu, f. Illūratum; > illūriš

ilmiši → elmēšu

ilmu (or ilmū) (part of a quiver) Nuzi

ilmušu → elmēšu

ilpitu → elpetu

ilpum (a garment) Mari

ilqu, ilqetu "leech" jB

ilšu I "loins" jB lex.

ilšu II "joy" NA in i. libbi; < elēšu

ilt... → also išt...

iltānu → ištēn

iltappu, iltepītu, altapūtu "loincloth" j/NB

iltāt → ištēn

ilte(-) → išti

ilteltu → itiltu

iltepītu → iltappu

iltē(u) → ištēn

ilti → ištu

iltitu → itiltu

ilti(n)nū → ištēnū

iltin(u), iltit(u) → ištēn

iltu(m) I, eltum "goddess" Oakk, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < ilu

iltu II, Bogh. eltu "chaff" M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; "spikelet; awn" of grain

iltu → also ištu

iltuḥḥu, iltuḥlu → ištuḥḥu

ilu(m), elu(m); pl. ilū, ilānu "god, deity" [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] "a" or "the god", also du.; personal "god", i. išū(m), i. rašū(m) "to be, get lucky"; OA bēl lā ilim, jB lā bēl ili "luckless person"; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. ilu lemnu; mythical hero, deified king; mārāt i. (a priestess) jB; > iltu I, ilūtu, iliš, ilānū; → muštarīlu; rāšīlūtu; šerki-ilūtu

ilū → elū II

ilum I (or illum); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

ilu II, illu "reed bundle" M/jB

i'lu(m) 1. OB "contract, bond" 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA?] "band, binding"? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < e'ēlu

ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.

ilūtu(m), iluttu "godhead, divinity" Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers i.-ka "your divinity", i.e. "you"; coll. = "the gods"; bīt/bāb i. "divine house/gate"; < ilu

ilātu → elātu

imampū (or imampadū) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imāru → imēru

imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

imbâ → *embâ*

imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU9] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*

imbu → *inbu*

imbû, *imbu'u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. *i. tâmti* [(NA4.)KA.A.AB.BA; occas. KA+GIR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea

imbû → also *ibbûm* II

imbu'u (a small stone bottle) jB lex.

imbu'u → also *imbû*

imdu(m), j/NB also *indu* “support; imposition”

1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., j/NB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, j/NB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emêdu*

imduhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imdullu “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.

imertu → *amertu* I

imêru(m), *imilâru(m)*, Ass. *emâru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÛR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] *ša i.*, NA *ša i.-šu* “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. “donkey-load” (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); *i. šamê* “sky donkey” (a bird); *i. hašî(m)* “lung donkey” (a part of the liver); *i. eleppilyāšibi* (a part of ship/ram); > *imêrûtu*; → *himâru*

imêrûtu “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.ĦIA-ru-]; < *imêru*

imgarrû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imgiddû (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭtu*

imgipû (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.

imgiriašu → *ingirašu*

imgûm adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs

imgurru; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.

imhulliš “like a storm” jB

imhullu(m), *anhullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.ĦUL]; < Sum.

imhupû (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imhur-ešrâ, *-ašru/ila*, *-ašna(n)*, *-ašla*, *anhurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.JGL.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maḥâru* + *ešrâ*

imhur-lîm(i)e, *anhullîme* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [Ú.JGL.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maḥâru* + *lîm*

imigidû (a kind of list) jB lex.

imikânum (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.

imikkarûru(m) (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

imirtu “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mûtu* “sight of them is death”; < *amâru*

imirtu → also *amertu* I

imûru → *imêru*

imištu “contraction” jB med., *i. libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite?; < *amâšu*

imitta(m), *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15; A.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.

imittu(m) I, *emittu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB A.ZI(.DA); j/NB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, *i.-šu* “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qât i.*; *i. ummâni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*

imittu(m) II, *emittu(m)* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG(.LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emêdu*

imîtu(m) mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks

imlûm (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.

immanakku, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA4.)IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*

immāniš “in daytime” OB; < *immu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

immat(ile) → *mati*

immatilēma → *matîma*

immatimê → *matimê*

immertu(m), Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NĪTA)(-tum); (UDU.)Ug; Nuzi UDU. MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*

immeru(m), Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NĪTA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.ĦIA etc.]; *i. šamni* “fat sheep”; *i. marû(m)* “fattened sheep” [(UDU.) NIGA]; *i. šadi(m)* “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR(.RA); UDU.NĪTA.KUR]; also in PN; > *immertu*

immu(m) “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; *i. mušlâli* “heat of midday”; < *emêmu*; > *immāniš*

immû “tablet, record” j/NB; < Sum.

immû → also *imû*

immugubbû (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.

immunedû (a kind of list) jB lex.

immunusu, *immunušu* “female clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.??; < Sum.

imna, *imnu* adv. “on the right” j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*

imnanakku → *immanakku*

imniš “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*

imnitû “male clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imnitu “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB lex.; < *imnû*

imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*

imnu → also *imna*

imnû(m); f. *imnîtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [A.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of *šubû*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnîtu*

Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.

imralātu → *imertu*; *imru*

imriqqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.

imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amâru* I

imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II

imrû II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.

imsarmupadû (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imsaršubbû → *saršubbû*

imsuḫḫu “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SÛḪ]?; < Sum.

imšu ~ “stiffness”? jB in *i. qāti* “i. of the hand”; < *amâšu*

imšu → also *emšu*

imsuguppû ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

imšukku “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB [IM.SÛ]; < Sum.

imtanû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s rump; → *imû*

imtu(m) “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion; *imat marti* “gall”; *imat mûti* “deadly poison”

imtuḫhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imtuḫsum, *intuḫsum* (a container) OAKK(Sum.)

imtû, *intû* 1. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business etc.; *i. dâmi* “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting implement); < *matû* II; > *intatta*

imum (an implement) OB

imu → also *enu*

imû, *immû*, *e(m)mû* “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s head; → *imtanû*

imûtu(m) mng. unkn. OB

imzidû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

ina, *in* (*im-m...*, *ip-p...* etc.) “in, on; by; from” (freq. abbr. *in*, with assimilation of *n* to following consonant (OA often wr. *i*)) [AŠ; TA;

Bogh. ŠÈ] 1. of place “in, on”; of time “on, at”, “during”, *ina PN* “in the reign of PN”; before infin., *ina amārika* “when you see” 2. of condition, *ina balāim* “in health” 3. “among”, *ina šarrāni* “of, among the kings” 4. “from, out of”, *ina qāt PN* “from the hand of PN” 5. “by means of, with” tool, weapon etc.; word, incantation; “with, out of” material (brick, stone) 6. “in consequence of, as a result of”, *ina maḥāšim* “because of beating”; *ina qibû DN* “at DN’s command” 7. “with respect to; according to”, “(measured) by” cubit, *sûtu* etc. 8. *ina lā* (→ *illā*) “in, because of the absence of”, *ina lā idê* “unwittingly” 9. conj. + stat. subjunct. “so long as”, *ina balṭu u šalmu* “while alive and well”

inadanna → *iddanna*

inanna, after prep. also *inanni* “now” OAKK, Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi i.* “till now”, *kîma i.* “right now”, *ištu i.* “henceforth” etc.; < *ina* + *anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kînanna*

inannû (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutû*

inânû “very busy” jB; < *inû*

inbaru → *imbaru*

inbu(m), *enbu*, *imbu*; NB pl. also f. “fruit, flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower” of tree, plant; *inib (pân) šatti(m)* “i. of spring”; *i. kirî* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit, flower(-shaped jewellery)”; ref. to moon-god, *i. bēl arḫi*; transf. of humans “offspring”, esp. in PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; → *šubultinbi*

indu → *imdu*; *undu* I

induhallatu → *anduhallatu*

induhḫatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

indûru (a waterskin) jB lex.

inedukku → *unnedukkum*

ingâ, *innigâ* “right now” NB; < *ina* + *agâ*

ingallu → *niggallu*

ingana “come on!” Am.; → *gana*

ingara/îs/šu → *ingirašu*

ingippu mng. unkn. jB

ingirâšu, *ingalirâ/îs/šu*, MA *imgiriašu*, NA also *ingiriâšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

ingirênu → *ingurênu*

ingiriâšu → *ingirašu*

ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.

ingurênu, *ingirênu* (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*

ingûru ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

inḫu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anāḫu* I

inḥu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;
> anāḥu II

īni → ēni; in ana īni → mīnu I

inimma, inimmu ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

inimmū I, enimmū "word" jB(lit.); < Sum.

inimmū II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

inītu(m) I, enītu(m), inittum "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; inīāti illak "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < enū III

inītu II (a secret language)? jB; < enū III?

inītu III (a ship)? jB lex.

inkaru → ikkaru

innabu "luxuriant" jB lex.; < enēbu

inna(n)nu/a/i "now that, as soon as" jB conj. + stat. subjunct.; < inanna

inmedukku → unmedukku

innigā → ingā

inninnatu "Innin-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

inninnu → ennēnu

innintu → ennettu

innu "look!" jB lex.

innū "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → niā um

innuḥarum → annuḥaru

inṣabtu → anṣabtu

inšiš ~ "deceitfully" OB in i. lamniš

inšu → emšu

intuḥsum → imtuḥsum

inṭatta "in need" NB in i. šakin "is in need"; < imṭū + -atta

inṭū → imṭū

inu I, enu, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also inum "when" Oakk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; Oakk also prep., inu RN "at the time of RN"; → inūma; inūšu

inu(m) II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB [GIŠ.GÜ.DÉ]

inū ~ "job, craft" jB; > inānū

inu(m) I, Oakk, Ass. ēnu(m) f. "eye" [IGI.2]; pl. usu. IGI.2.MEŠ; Am. also IGL.HLA 1. "eye" of god, human, animal; NA i. šakānu "to pay regard to"; OB inka maḥārum "to please you"; i. lemutti "evil eye" 2. transf. in alpi lex. (a wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf. "(spy-)hole" in oven, "mesh, interstice" of net, "thole" of wheel, "bubble" in beer 3. "spring, well", Ass. rēš ēni "source" 4. "eye-stone" (desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-, pig-eye stones; → damqam-inam

inu II "wine" jB lex.

inūma, enūma "when" Bab. [UD] 1. conj. + subjunct. "when" (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh., Alal., Am. "that", lū tide i. šalim "know that he

is well" 3. prep. "at the time of", i. dawdēm "at the time of the defeat" 4. adv. M/NB "at that time" (→ inūmīšu); Am. "now" (for anumma); < inu I + -ma

inūmē, inūmī "when" Oakk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < ūmu I

inūmīšu "in those days; then" OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB ištu/warki i. "since then"; < ūmu I

inūmti → ūmtum

inunnakku "butter pot" jB lex.; < Sum.

inūšu, enūšu, NB also inūš "at that time, then" Oakk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after inu(ma), kī; < inu I + -šu

inyānu (a metal object) NB

inzah(u)rētu, lex. also inzuḥirētu, inzurālētu (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also "i.-coloured (wool)"; < ḥinzūru

inzarū, inzuruḥu (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug

inzu → enzu

inzuḥirētu, inzurālētu → inzahurētu

inzūru → ḥinzūru

inzuruḥu → inzarū

ipḥu → ipḥu

ipiru → eperu

ipīštu → epīštu; epšu

ipīšula → epīšum

ipītu "clouding over" of eyes jB; < apū III

iplū, eplū, iplētu pl. tant. "exchange equivalent" Nuzi; < apālu I

ippāru → appāru

ippatu (a sea creature) NB ša tāmti

ippēru → ippīru

ippiltu → ibbiltu

ippīru, ippēru ~ "conflict, war" M/jB; < Sum.

ippitti → pittu I

ipqum "embrace, protection" Oakk, OB; of deity, in PNs; < epēqu

iprasakku (a Persian legal official) NB; < OPers.

ipru(m) "ration, subsistence allowance" [ŠE.BA] for person, family, animal; < epēru

ipru → also eperu

ipšiš → ipšu

ipšu(m), epšu(m) "deed, action; sorcery" [DÜ]; OA pl. "(building) works"; Mari "manufacture(d item)"; Am., Ug. "behaviour"; jB "(magical) activities; sorceries"; Bab., NA i. nikkassī "doing the accounts"; i. pī(m) "utterance, command", OB(lit.) ipšiš pī = ana i. pī; < epēšu II

ipšu → also ibšu

ipšur-līmu/e (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. 'it undoes a thousand (ailments)' < pašāru + līm

iptennu, iptē/inum "meal(-time)" O/jB; < patānu I

iptu(m) f., st. constr. ipat "luxuriance" Bab. i. kibrātim "the wealth of the world"; jB "luxuriant" (a plant name)

iptīru(m), ipteru(m) "ransom (money)" O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < patāru; → napīru

ipu(m) "membrane; afterbirth" O/jB, MA? [ÜŠ] "film" on oil; "membrane" in intestines; "placenta" of animal; "blinkers" for horse

iqbīnu mng. uncl. jB lex.

iqnū → uqnū

iqūpu → uqūpu

ir... → also er...

irā → iria

irana mng. unkn. Nuzi

irarazakku "lamentation prayer" jB lex.; < Sum.

iratu → irtu

irbu → erbu I

irdu (a disease of sheep) jB lex.

irdu → also išdu

ir'emum "loved one" Oakk; < rāmu II

irḥu ~ "aggressiveness, insolence" jB in iriḥ pīšu "i. of his mouth"; < erēḥu

iria, aria, elirā adv. "side by side" Bab. usu. of parts of liver

iriānu → iliānum; iriyanu

irima'u (or italma'u) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

irimmu(m) "bead (necklace)" OB, Qatna; → erimmatu

irimmu → also erimmu I

iripu → eripu

irištu → erištu II

irišu → erišu

irītu "guidance"? jB; < warūm II?

iri'u, erū "dregs, lees" jB of beer

iriya(n)nu/a (a plant) jB lex.; → iliānum

iriyātu → eriyātu

irpi (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.

iršīsu mng. unkn. NA, a precious item

irtānū, ištānū "with breasts" jB transf. of date palm; < irtu I + -ān + -ī

irtu(m) I, iratu(m), Oakk ertum "breast, chest" [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman's "breasts"; transf. in battle i. turru, i. ne'ū "to turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "to retreat"; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.

"breastplate" as protection or ornament; "breast-piece" of animal's harness; "front" of chariot; "edge, frontage" of sea, building, bow; in prep. usages ina i. "opposite"; ana i. "towards, against"; > irtānū

irtu II (a kind of song) jB

iru mng. unkn. jB in i. ša buqli "i. of malt"

irūm → erū II

iru ~ "strong" jB lex.

isārum (or iṣārum) ~ "annexe, outbuilding" OA ishappu, iṣhabbu, OB aṣhappum "villain, rogue" O/jB; < Sum.

iṣhenabe → iṣḥenabe

iṣḥu(m) I f. "arm" O/jB of human; "fin, flipper" of fish; "wing" of bird; transf. "strength" jB lex.; → ezēḥu

iṣḥu II, MA iṣḥu; pl. f. iṣḥālētu "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

iṣḥunnatu(m), iṣḥunnatu(m), iṣḥunnu "bunch of grapes" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)KIN.GEŠTIN]; OB, NB as fPN

isiḥtu(m), esiḥtu(m) "allocation" O/jB of commodities allocated to s.o.; OB ṭuppi i. "allocation document"; < esēḥu; → isiktum

isikku "hard"? jB lex. of clay; < Sum.

isiktum, esiktum "allocation" Mari, OB(Ešn.); < esēḥu; → isiḥtu

isiltu(m), esiltu ~ "swelling, inflation" O/jB med. of parts of body; of land, troops (an epidemic); < esēlu

isimmānu(m), simmānū, OB also simannum "ration (of flour and malt)" Bab. [ZL.MUNU_{3/4}] an edible commodity; j/NB also "allocation, allowance" of military or building materials; < Sum.

Isinītu, Išinītu "the Isin canal" jB; < PIN

isinnu(m), issinu(m), iššinnu; pl. f. "festival" Bab., M/NA [EZEN] ūm i. "feast-day"; i. DN "DN's festival", i. MN "festival of MN"; also transf. as desig. of battle; OB "festival (allocation of food)"; < Sum.

isinnu → also assinnu

isinnū → assinnu

isippum mng. unkn OB in bū i.

isiqtu(m) "engraving, scratch" O/jB as incised design, mark on water-clock; < esēqu

isirtu I "incarceration" Nuzi; < esēru II

isirtu(m) II, esirtu "(debt-)collection" O/MB of silver, sheep etc.; < esēru III

isitātu → asa'itu

isītu ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < esū?

isītu → also asa'itu

iskimbu, iskimmu → giskimmu

ismarû → azmarû

ismekku → ešmekku

ispiḫlurtu → išpiḫlurtu

isqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

isqātu → isqu; izqātu

isqillatu → išqillatu

isqippu → išqippu

isqu(m), *išqu*, *ešqu*; pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.SUB.BA] 1. *i. nadû* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqûm* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqâtum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bêl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *esêqu*

isqubbûtu → asqubbûtu

isqulûlu → ašqulûlu

isququ(m), *isšiququ* (a coarse flour or groats) O/jB [ZĪ.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* "i. bread"; < Sum.

isru(m) I (a small granary) O/jB lex.

isru II "exacted payment" M/NB; < *esêru* III

isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/jB

isru → also *išru* II

issahîš, *issahêš*, *issahayyîš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi* + *aḫîš*

issanu → *asnû*

issên → *istên*

issênîš → *istênîš*

issênû → *istênû*

issêt → *istêt*

issi → *istî*

issillatu → *išqillatu*

issinu → *isinnu*

issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sâte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS(.MEŠ)]; > *issûtu*; → *iššu*; *sinništu*

issu → also *isu*; *išdu*; *ištu*

issûtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinništu*

issurri, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina* + *surri*

istatirru; pl. *istatirrânu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

istuhḫu → *ištuḫḫu*

isu(m), *issu* "jaw" O/jB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplû* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lê*, also *iš lê* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MÚL.GU4.AN(.NA)]

isû → *ḫisû*

išarum → *išarum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" O/jB of building, field etc. *i. ešêru*, *m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešêru*; → *ušturtu*

iššabtum → *anšabtum*

iššêr → *šêru* 2

iššu → *išu*

iššûriš "like a bird" jB; < *iššûru*

iššurtu "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššûru*

iššûru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bît i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird(-shaped vessel)"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabû* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-*u/û*], *i. sâmu*; in compounds: *i. appâri*, *ašâgi*, *badilli*, *hurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.ḪABRUD.DA]), *kirî*, *kîsi* ("swallow"?), *kubšî*, *maškani*, *mê*, *mûši*, *šadî*, *še'i*, *šûri*, *šâri* ("wind-bird", i.e. "weather-cock"); > *iššûriš*, *iššurtu*

išu(m), *iššu*, Ass. *e(š)šu(m)*; pl. m. *iššû*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirî* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadî* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter", "firewood"; → *izqātu*; *kâtimiši*

išu → *wiṣum*

išurtu(m), M/NA *ešturtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešêru*; → *ušturtu*

išu(s)su mng. unkn. jB lex.

iš "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

iš → also *isu*

-*iš* "to; like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

iš "where?" NB; < *ayyîš*; → *êš*; *mêš*

iša(h)ḫu → *išḫu*

išanû ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lā i.* "powerless, poor" jB; < *išû*

išarma → *ašar*

išariš, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apâlu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alâku*, *i. dabâbum*, OA *i. atwûm* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru* I; → *mišariš*

išartu(m), occas. *uštartu* "prosperity" O/jB; < *išaru* I

išaru(m) I, *išêru*, *eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru* "straight; correct, normal" [SI.SA; occas. GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; "right, just, righteous" of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; "fair, handsome" of looks; "in order" of

bowels; f. *išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešêru*; > *išaru* II; *išartu*, *išariš*, *išarûtu*, *išertum*?; → *mišaru*

išaru(m) II, M/jB also (*m*)*ušaru* "penis" O/jB [GIŠ] of man, dog etc.; *appi i.* "glans penis"; < *išaru* I

išaru → *ešêru*

išarûtu(m) "correct state, normality" Bab. [SI.SA-] *i. alâku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru* I

išâtîš "on fire, ablaze"; < *išātu*

išātu(m), Am. also *ešātu* f.; pl. f. *išâtātu(m)* "fire" [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša i.* of metal (a small brazier)?; "(bon)fire beacon" as signal; med. "inflammation"; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išâtîš*

išbabbu ~ (a grass or weed) jB

išbum, *ešbum* (or *ilešpum*) (a prof.) OAKk, also as PN

išburna[tu]? (or *išpurna[tu]*?) "pine cone" jB comm.

išdahḫum (a plot? of ground) OB

išdiḫu(m) I, *išdiḫḫu* "profit(able business)" O/jB [NĪG.ME.GAR]; < *šadāḫu*

išdiḫu II, *ašdiḫu* (a garment) jB lex.

išdu(m), *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUḪUŠ (→ *šuršu*); OAKk, OB also DU; ŪR; DŪR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bêl išdîn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamê* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ŪR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasāḫu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu* II; *rašādu*?

išdun mng. unkn. jB lex.

išennu, *išênu* → *išînu*

išeriš → *išariš*

išertum "normal quantity"? OA of goods; < *išaru* I?

išertu → also *ešertu* I

išêru → *išaru* I

išhanabaš, *išhanabe* → *išhenabe*

išḫar "blood" Bogh. in *aban i.* "blood-stone"; < Hitt.; jB → *ašḫar*

išhenabe, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeâte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?

išḫenaše; pl. *išḫenašena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

išḫiḫatum (a wound)? Mari; < *šahāḫu*?

išḫilšîš "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išḫilšu*

išḫilšu "(pot)sherd" jB [SIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išḫilšîš*

išḫiṭum "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šahātu* I

išḫiuli "contract" OA; < Hitt.

išḫu, *iša(h)ḫu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile

išḫu → also *išḫu* II

išḫû "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.

išḫunnatu → *išḫunnatu*

išḫuppu (a game)? MB

išibgallu (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibkigallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibmaššugallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išiktu "marshland" jB lex.

išinîtu → *Isinîtu*

išinu(m), *išênu(m)*, *išilennu*, *iššênu* "stalk, stem" Bab. of grain; also *i. eqli* (a kind of weed); < Sum.

išippu(m) (a purification priest) Bab. [IŠIB(=ME)] of temple staff; Ass., desig. of king; *i. Eridu*, desig. of Adapa; < Sum.; > *išippûtu*; → *išibgallu* etc.

išippûtu "rôle, position of a purification priest" j/NB *i. epêšu* "to fulfil function of *išippu*"; < *išippu*

iširtu → *ešertu* I

išištum mng. unkn. OB lex.

išittu(m) I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERIM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lāginu*)

išittu(m) II "foundation, base" O/jB; *išitti šamê* "horizon"; < *išdu*

išîtu → *ešîtu*

išîu → *ušû*

iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉŠ.GIŠ.GĪKÚ.E]

iškāru(m), *eškāru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉŠ.GAR; OB also ÁŠ.GAR; MA GIŠ.GAR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. "(assignment of) work materials" 3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment" 4. OAKk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment" 5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgames, Etana; *i. mašmaššûti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lā ša*

i. “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.
iškiḫhuru (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.
iškikītu(m) (a bird) OB
iškinū pl. tant. “supplementary payment” OAKk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < šakānu
iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.
išku(m) I f. “testicle” [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* “scrotum”; *i. alpi* ‘ox’s testicle’ (a kind of cucumber)
išku II “son” jB lex.; NA in PN’s?
iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB
iškūru(m), eškūru(m) “wax” [DUḫ.LĀL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* “wax-candle”?
iškuṣḫu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
iš lē → *isu*
išlītu(m) (a festival) Mari
išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.
išmannu → *iššimannu*
išmarū → *ešmarū*
išmekku → *ešmekku*
išnugallu → *ašnugallu*
išpa (desig. of silver) OA
išpallurtu(m), palillurtu(m), NA *ispillurtu* “cross” OJB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”
išpardu, išperdu, išpar “horse-bit” M/jB
išpartu(m), ušpartu “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GĒME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*
išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LŪ.)UŠ.BAR] *bīt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmil/kitēlšiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/linen/s. cloth”; > *išpartu; išparūtu*
išparūtu “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*
išpattalu “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.
išpatu(m) “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.
išperdu → *išpardu*
išpiku(m), išpikku “stores (of crops); grain-bin” OAKk, OJB [I.DUB] usu. pl.; *bīt i.* “store-house”; < šapāku
išpu (a container) NB
išpum → also *išbum*
išpurnatu → *išburnatu*

išpurusinnu(m) (or *išpuruzinnu(m)*) (an implement)? OA
išqappu → *išqippu*
išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? OJB circular or cylindrical?; astr. as star emblem, also *dl.*; → *qarāru*?
išqātu → *izqātu*
išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu “(a type of) shell” OJB [NA₄.PEŠ₄] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN
išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ “earthworm” jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *dl.* as DN; also (a bird)
išqu → *isqu*
išqubbūtu → *asqubbūtu*
išquququ → *isququ*
išrā → *ešrā*
išrātum, išrētu → *ešertu* I; *ešrētu*
išri- → *ašru* III
išriš → *išariš*
išrišu → *ešrišu*
išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA
išru(m) II, *ešrum, isru(m)*; pl. f. “enclosed village”? OJB
išrum III “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*
išrū → *ešrū* I
iššā “although” Mari; < *ina* + *ša*
iššakku → *iššiakkum*
iššakkūtu → *iššiakkūtum*
iššanū pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; → *iššunū*
iššaššūme → *šalšūmi*
iššebeu → *eššebeu*
iššebū → *eššebeu; eššebū*
iššēnu → *išīnu*
iššērtu → *šērtu* II
iššeššāni, išše(š)šu → *eššeššu*
išše’u → *ešše’u*
išši “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*
iššiakkum, iššakku “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PlN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.
iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*
iššiāre → *šiāru*
iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi
iššini “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina* I

iššinnu → *isinnu*
iššu: pl. *iššū* “woman, wife” OJB lex., lit.; → *issu*
iššū “he” (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*
iššuhru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššuhurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššunu “they” (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*
iššunū pron. adj. “theirs” NA; → *šunūm* I
iššuttu → *eššūtu*
ištā- → *išti*
ištagurrū, eštagurrū “(offerings) returned from sanctuary” OB; < Sum.
ištānānu, iltānānu “north(ern)” Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* “to the north of the field”; < *ištānu* + *-ānu*
ištānu(m), iltānu(m) “North” Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SĀ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *bīt i.* “north wing” of palace etc.; “north wind”; “the North (lands)” OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*
ištānū → *irtānū*
ištānu → *ištēn*
ištarāniš, ištariš “to the goddess” jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištaru*
ištarītu 1. OJB (a priestess, hierodule) [d₁₅-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištar); < *ištarium*
ištarium; pl. *ištariūtum* “man dedicated to Ištar” OA; < *ištaru*; > *ištarītu*
ištartu “goddess” jB; < *ištaru*
ištaru(m); pl. *ištarātum, ištārū, ištārānu* “goddess” Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. d₁₅INNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)IŠg.DAR; d₁₅] *ilu(m)* *u i.* “god and goddess”; *i.-šu* “his goddess”; “(statue of) goddess”; < DN Ištar; > *ištarāniš; ištariūm, ištārītu; ištartu; ištārūta*
ištarūta adv. (a musical term) jB [d₁₅U.DAR-ū-ta]; < *ištaru*
ištāt → *ištēn*
ištātan “each one” Nuzi; < *ištēn*
ište → *išti*
ištēn, ištēnu(m), iš/ltin(um), ištīānum, iš/ltānu, later *iltēn*, NA *issēn*; f. *išteat, ištīat, iš/ltēl(um), iš/ltāt*, NA *issēt* 1. “one” before noun; emphatic after noun; *i. ina šuhāreka* “one of your lads”; *i. u šina/šitta* “one or two”; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* “one guarantees the other”; math. “(the number) one” 2. “single” 3. “the first one” 4. OB *ištītu(m)* “once”; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan; ištēnā; ištēniš; ištēnišu; ištēnnūtu; ištēnū; ištīšū; ištīyū; itiltu*
ištēnā, ištīnā, OA ištēna 1. “one each, one by one” 2. Mari “all alike, all together”; < *ištēn*
ištēn-ešret → *ištēnšeret*

ištēniš, ištīniš, later iltēniš, NA issēniš, occas. ištūniš “together” [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NIGIN; NA also TA-] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, “at the same time”; OB *i. zāzum* “to divide equally”; “altogether, in total”; < *ištēn*
***ištēnišu, jB iltēnišu** “for the first time” jB; < *ištēn*
ištēnū → *ištēnā*
ište(n)nūtu, ilte(n)nūtu “single entity” Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. “(indivisible) unity” of kings, fields 2. “single set” of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. “for the first time”; < *ištēn* abstr.
ištēnšeret, poet. *ištēn-ešret* “eleven” Bab.; < *ištēn* + *-šeret*; → *ištēnšerišu; ištēnšerū*
***ištēnšerišu, išteššerišu** “eleven times” OB; < *ištēn* + *-šerišu*
***ištēnšerū, MB iltēnšerū** “eleventh” M/jB; < *ištēn* + *-šerū*
ištēnu → *ištēn*
ištēnū(m), ištīnū(m), later iltēl(n)nū, Ass. *iš/ltēnū(m), NA issēnū* “single”, Ass. with pl. tant. subst. “one (set, pair of)” shoes etc.; “each one”; Nuzi of sheep “once (shorn)”; jB lex. “one year old”?; NB “one each”; Ug. of kings “in accord, united”; < *ištēnu* + *-i*
išteššerišu → *ištēnšerišu*
ištēt(u) → *ištēn*
išti, ište, Pre-Sarg. aštelī, OB also ištā-, ištu, MA ilte-, NA issi(-) “with” [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. “with” s.o., O/MA also “from” + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also “with, in possession of” things; > *issahīš*; → *ištu*
ištīānum, ištīat, ištīn(u) → *ištēn*
ištīnā/ā → *ištēnā*
ištīniš → *ištēniš*
ištīnū → *ištēnū*
ištiššu “once” Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kīma*; < *ištēn*
ištištu → *ittiltu*
ištīt(um) → *ištēn*
ištiyū “first” jB; < *ištēn*
ištu(m), ultu, eluštu, iltu/a/i, NA issu, NB ildu “from, out of; since, after” [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: “from out of” city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* “from X to Y”; “down from” sky, tower 2. of time: “since, after” a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* “from X till Y”; + infin. “after having...” 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikumu* “on your own”; late freq. *i. ultu muḫḫi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. “since, after” 2. “when, as soon as” 3. “since,

because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i-ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bīt*, NB *ultu muḥḥi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*

ištu → also *išdu*; *išti*

ištuḥḥu(m), *ileltuḥḥu*, *istuhḥu*, *eštuḥḥu*, Nuzi also *iltuḥḥu*; pl. f. & m. "whip" Bab.; *ša i.* "whip-holder"; *bīt i.* "whip-container" on chariot

ištūma conj. "if indeed" OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištu*

ištuniš → *ištēniš*

išū(m) "to have" (no pres., pret. *iši*, *išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] "possess" object; "have" merchant, witness, relative, opponent; "suffer from" illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan "bear" interest; of creditor "be owed s.th." by (= *eli*, OAKK also *itti*, OA *iššēr*); Am. "exist" (< W.Sem.); > *išānū*; → *laššu I*

išū → also *ešū I*; *hišū*

išuḥḥu (desig. of a garment) Am.

išumaka/i (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *hiššumaku*

išutu mng. uncl. jB lex.

išuzzu → *izuzzum*

ita "adjacent to" OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *itū* st. constr.

itahlašānu "dislocated, slipped" of exta jB; < *neḥešū*

itahlišū? (an illness affecting the head) jB lex.; < *neḥešū*

italma'u → *irima'u*

itannu "mesh, interstice" of net jB

itānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

itānū → *itū 5*

itaplustu; pl. *itaplusāte* 'looking' NA in *ša i. [ša IGI.DUḥ]* (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn

itašlulu → *šalālu II* Ntn

itānu → *itū 3*

itbārānu "companionable" jB of man; < *itbāru* + *-ān*

itbārtu "club, consortium" jB; < *itbāru*

itbāru(m) "friend, colleague" Bab., OA; also "shareholder" in commercial association; > *itbārānu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru III*

itbārūtu(m) 1. O/jB "business partnership" 2. NB(roy. inscr.) "skill"; < *itbāru*

itē → *itū 2*

ite'(el)lū → *ne'ellū* Ntn

itellum → *etellu*

itepšu "expert, competent" jB; < *epēšu II*

itertum "supplementary consignment" OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*

itguru (a bird) jB om.; → *etguru*

itgurūtu mng. uncl. jB comm.

ithū mng. unkn. jB lex.

ithuru; pl. *ithurānu*, *ithurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB

ithusu → *athusu*

ithušu mng. unkn. NA in *bīt ithiṣi*

itiḫilum (an object) OA

itillu → *etellu*

itinnu(m), Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. "builder" [(LÚ.)ŠITIM; NA LÚ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.

itinnūtu(m) "builder's craft" Bab. [LÚ.ŠITIM-] NB also "job of builder" as prebend; < *itinnu*

itirtu(m) (a milk product) OAKK(Sum.); jB lex.

itišutu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *šipir i.* "i. work"

ititu in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itātu I*?

itku "paralysed"? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*

itkū, *utkū* "(wooden) peg" jB lex.

itmū Gt ~ "to nod the head" jB lex. Gtn *ittamū?*

itpēšu(m) "expert, competent" Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu II*

itpuru "wearing tiara"? jB epith. of Ištar; < *apāru*

itqu(m) m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [ŠÍK.ĀKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "(woollen) flock, tuft"; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpī* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"

itqulu (a garment) jB lex.

itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLIM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. *i. (abāri)* (an ointment)

itrānu → *idrānu*

itru → *idru I.II*

itta- → *itti*

ittahu "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *īahu*

ittamir, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB

ittamū → *itmū*

ittān mng. uncl. jB lex.

itte- → *itti*

itteltu → *ittiltu*

itemir → *ittamir*

itti, *itu*, *itte-*, Am. *itta-*, OAKK, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with", be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itit*

itit "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itit*

ititdū (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry

ititil-imūt 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ÚŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*

itiltu, *itteltu*, Nuzi usu. *ilti/eltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištēr*) "one"; < *ištēn*

ittilu (a tool) jB lex.

ittiyamir → *ittamir*

ittu(m) I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ "peculiarity"? Bab., NA [Á] 1. "characteristic, special nature" 2. pl. [Á.(2.)MEŠ] "(ominous) conditions", *idāt lemuttim*, *dumqi* "signs of evil, good", *šamē u eršet* "of heaven and earth" 3. NB *lū idat*, *idatamma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu* f.; = *i. II*

ittu(m) II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* "sign" [ISKIM] 1. "signpost, road marker" 2. math. "diagram"? 3. "character(istic mark)" of person, deity 4. "(ominous) sign", esp. good, bad (*damqu*, *lemnu*) 5. "password, verbal cue" 6. in commerce etc. *ana ittišu* "at the agreed point, as agreed"; = *i. I*

ittu → also *Id*; *itti*

itū(m) I "seed-funnel" [GIŠ.NÍNDA] O/jB on seeder-plough; < Sum.

itū II (a garment) OB(Alal.)

itū → also *itu-*; *iū*; *itū*

ituhlu ~ "messenger" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ittum → *itti*

ittuš(šu) "clothing" Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.

itu(-), *itū-* "with" MB prep. of things, persons "with, chez" s.o.; also jB *ana itišun* "with them"; < *itū*

itū(m), *etū*, *ittū(m)*; pl. m. & f. "boundary; neighbour" [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. "boundary", upper/lower, east/west; "border, side" of river, field; *i. etēqu* "to cross boundary", esp. transf. "to transgress a limit" 2. st. constr. *itē* + subst. "alongside", *i. aḫāmiš* "bordering one another" 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itātu* "borders, environs"; st. constr. as prep. "all round, surrounding" 4. NB "hull" of ship 5. "neighbour" [(LÚ.)ÚS. SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānū*; > *ita*; *itu-*; *itātu II*

itūlu(m), *utūlu(m)* "to lie down; sleep" Bab., OA, NA Gt (pres. *ittāl*, pret. *ititil*; perf. *ittatil*; imper. *itil*; stat. *utul*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] "lie down", "lie" with spouse; transf. of gall "be lying" Gtn iter. [NÁ.NÁ] D "put to sleep" Š

caus. [NÁ] "make" s.o. "lie, sleep"; "lay" ingredient in salt; > *ititil-imūt*, *muttiitū*?; → *nālu itūnum* → *utūnu*

itussarra (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.

itussu → *izuzzum*

itūtu(m) I, *utātu*, NB also *itū*?; jB pl. *utātu*? "selection" Bab.; esp. *i. kūn libbi* "steadfast choice" (liter. "choice of steadfastness of heart"); OB *ana i.-ya* "by my free choice"; < *watūm*; → *itūtu*

itūtu II ~ "circumference"; < *itū*

ituzzarra → *itussarra*

itemmum → *etemmu*

itū(m), *itū*, *iddū* f. "bitumen" Bab., NA [ESIR; ESÍR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *būrū ša i.* "bitumen springs"; in similes, black *kīma i.* "as pitch"; < Sum.

itūm → *itū*

i'ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

iutū (appeal to Šamaš) jB [I.DUTU]; < Sum.; → *inannū*

iwaru (or *iwiluru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iwirtum → *amertu I*

iwiru → *iwaru*

iwūtu(m) ~ "malicious talk" O/jB; < *ewūm II*

iwuru → *iwaru*

iyarum → *ayyaru I*

iyāti → *yāti*

iyaumaš in *šam i.* (a plant) jB rit.; < Hitt.?

Izalli (or *Azzalli*?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB(Alal.)

izana'u (a plant) jB lex.

izbu(m) "misbirth, foetal anomaly" O/jB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*

izhu ~ "belt" jB lex.; < *ezēhu*

izibtu(m), *ezibtu(m)* 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) "deposit", a kind of pledge 2. OA "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*

izikurum (a bird) OB

izirtu "help, reinforcement" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*

iziru "arm; wing" jB, NA

izišubbū "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.SUB.BA]; < Sum.

izizzum → *izuzzum*

izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari

izqātu, *išqātu* "fettters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.SU.2.(MEŠ)] *nadū* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?

izru "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

Izubītu, *Izubû* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izūtu → *zūtu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

izuzzum, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izizzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* "to stand"

G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *iziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)zuz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] 1. gener. of person, thing "stand"; "serve (before)" s.o., esp. deity, king; "serve, be present" (as witness); "be available" of person, animal, boat; "remain"; transf. of oath, legal right "be valid"; OB *i. eli* "be engaged on, work at" s.th.; OB *i. ana* "accept liability for"; OA "stand by, belong to" s.o. 2. (ingress.) "appear, make an appearance"; "take up service"; "side with" (= *išti*, *iti*) s.o., "go to assistance of" (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god "visit" s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver "stand erect" Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people "stand around"; of snake, scorpion "repeatedly rear up" Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. "take up o.'s stand"; *eli nakrim i.* "triumph over enemy"; of flood "come to a standstill" Š (Š¹ OAKk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š² OAKk, Ass., j/NB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *ušalezziz*; perf. *uštazziz*; imper. *šuzziz*; stat. *šuzzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)zu* caus. "cause to be present", "appoint" witnesses, substitute, pledge; "make s.o. serve"; "cause to triumph" over enemy; "stable" horse; "erect" stele, statue, tower; "re-erect" wall etc.; transf. OA "make" silver "available"; "enter" items in accounts; "establish" justice; "make" hair, furrow "stand upright"; poet. "create, bring into being" Štn MB "constantly make to stand" Št jB "cause to appear" N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity "appear, become present"; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

izzidarû "bed with side-rest" jB lex.; < Sum.

izzihu (a gem)? Qatna

izzimtu(m) "desire, objective" O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve"; < *nazāmu*

izzirtu "curse" M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

izziru "curse" M/jB; < *nazāru*

K

-k → -ka; -ki

-ka, -k "you" (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → *kiam*

ka'ātu → *qayyātu*

kabābu(m) I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. "shield" O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i) k.* "shield-bearer"

kabābu II, *gabābu* "to burn" Bab. G (*a/u*) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. "burn, scorch" wood; transf. of Lamaštu "burn" s.o.'s body; > *kabbu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

kabābu → also *kapāpu*

kabādu → *kabātu*

kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

kaballu(m) "leggings" O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

kabaltu (a plant)? jB lex.

kabālu(m) "to be paralysed" O/jB G (*a/u*) stat., of part of body D "constrict, paralyse" part of body; OB transf. "hinder, obstruct" s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips "be paralysed"; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

kabarahḥum → *gabarahḥu*

kabartu "thickness" jB comm.; < *kabru*

kabartu → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

kabāru(m) "to be(come) thick, solid" G (*i/i*; stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir*) of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice "loud" D (jB once *uḥabbir*) "make thick; thicken" Ntn jB of snake "constantly become thick"; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrūtu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrū*; *kabbaru*,

kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *tabbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II *kabāru* → also *kawārum*

kabar'ū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* "to tread" G (*a/u*) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; "tread down, trample" ramp, fire; "tread on" neck, foot 2. transf. "tread down, suppress" enemy, criminal, noise, "forgive, remit" crime, debt; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo" 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* "exert yourself" 4. M/NA, NB "let" time "pass", NA "continue" D ~ G "tread, walk over" land etc.; "tread down, on" neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo"; OA (also Dtn) "drop, suppress" claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land "be subdued" 2. "continue" 3. OB "set foot on"; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāšu* II

kabāšu → *kapāšu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu "to put headgear on" jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

kabāšu → also *kabāsu*

kabattu(m), poet. also *kabātu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* "liver", also "innards"; usu. transf. "mood, temper, humour", joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; "mind, intention"; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] "on the stomach"; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* "to be(come) heavy" G (*i/i*) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; "become burdensome, aggravating", of illness

"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadum* k. of respected person D 1. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadum* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward Dt "be honoured" OB Dtn Am. iter. of D; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter OB; "work" sculpture "massively" NB; > *kabtu*, *kabūtū*; *kabbuttu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubbuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" jB lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) O/jB of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabbaru*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR4.GUR4] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" OB; < *kubbū* II

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) jB lex.; < Sum.

kabbu "glowing" jB, NA; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II

kabbuttu; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"? Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbutu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkūm*

kabḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabīdu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) NA

kabistum (part of a cubit) OA st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I?

kabis/stu → *kaṣṣu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

kabittu(m) 1. also *kibittum*, "main body (of troops)" Mari, OB(N.Mes.) 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kabkūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) OAKk, for flour; jB lex.

kablītu (or *kaplītu*) mng. uncl. jB

kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

kabnu "casing, tyre (of wheel)"? NB comm.; < Aram.

kabru(m); f. *kabartu(m)*, NB also *kabaštu* "thick, solid" [GUR4.RA] of person (in PN), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of

textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabrūtu "thickness" jB lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* II

kabsu I "continuous" NA of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" OB, j/NB, NA

kabs/ṣu → *kaṣṣu*

kabšarru (or *kaṣšarru*) "stone-carver" M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < Sum.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" Bogh. lex.

kabtatu → *kabattu*

kabtu(m); f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in PNs] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important, honoured"; as subst. "important person; VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*, *kabūtū*

kabūtū "majesty" jB, of god; < *kahtu*

kabum → *kabūtū*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? Bab.

kabū → also *kabūtū*; *kubbū* I.II

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtū(m); pl. m. *kabū*; OA sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" Bab., OA [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. *Šerīš* "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? jB lex.; < Sum.

kabzuzuttu "rôle of educated person"? Bogh.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" jB [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < Sum.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" jB G (a/u) with 2 acc. D ~ G?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? NA

kadānu (a rush-like plant) jB

kādānu → *kādu*

kadāpu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kadāru I (a reed fence)? jB lex.

kadāru(m) II "to rear up" Bab., NA G (i/i) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" Š "stir up, incite" battle Ntn jB med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdīru*?

kadāru III "to delimit" M/NA, M/jB G (i/i) *kudurra* k. "draw a boundary" D ~ G "draw" boundary; < *kudurru* II denom.

kadāru IV "to labour"? NA G; < *kudurru* I denom.?

kadāšu "celebration" OB (var. of *ḥadāšu*)

kaddarḥu (a tree) jB lex.

Kadduḥḥa → *Ukaduḥḥa*

kadilū → *qadilū*

kadišeru (a plant) M/jB

kadmuru, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. M/NA in name of Istar temple

kadrayitu f. (epith. of Istar) jB

kadriš "aggressively" jB; < *kadru*

kadru(m), *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* "rearing up, aggressive" Bab., NA of bull, king, deity, enemy; < *kadāru* II

kadrū (or *katrū*), OB also *kidrūm* "present, greeting gift" Bab. to deity; to king; also as "bribe"; < Sum.

kadrūtu "aggressiveness" jB lex.; < *kadru*

kādu; NB pl. *kādānu* "guard, watch" j/NB esp. military, *rab kādānu* "commander of the watch"; k. *našāru* "to keep guard"; NB "(fee for) guard" on orchard; ša k. "watchman"; (*bīt*) k. "guard-house"; < *kādu* II

kādū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex.

kādu(m) I mng. uncl. O/jB G (ā) "to be distressed"?; "cease"?; > *mukiddum*?

kādu(m) II "to watch, guard" Bab. G (ū) NB D OB "watch out (for)", "be attentive" Dt pass. "be observed"; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

kaduḥḥū "with gaping mouth" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *Ukaduḥḥa*

kadurru → *kudurru* I

ka'eššu → *ka'iššum*

kagallu(m), *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. "(a kind of) waste land" O/jB [KI.GÁL]; < Sum.; → *kikallū*

kagiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kagūm mng. unkn. OB lex.

kaḥama adv.? mng. unkn. MB

kaḥaššinna mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaḥšu "throne" Am.; < W.Sem.

ka'inimaku "wish, plan"? jB; < Sum.

kā'īšu "slaughterer" Nuzi of sheep; < *kāšu*

ka'iššum, *ga'iššu*, jB *g/ka'eššu* ~ "travelling merchant" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kakammatum (a part of the body) OB

kakaniaššu (part of body armour) Nuzi, of bronze

kakanuzzū (an object) Nuzi, in pairs

kakardinnu, NA *karkadinu*, NB *kaškadi/annu*, OB(Alal.) *kakatennu* "victualer" [LÚ.SUM. NINDA] a palace employee

kakdā/ū → *kaqdā*

kakikkum? "recorder" OB [KA.KI], a municipal official concerned with sales

kakilu (a bird) MB

kakkabānu "starry one" jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an ox) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

kakkabiš "like stars" j/NB; < *kakkabu*

kakkabtu "star" M/NB, NA [MUL; MÚL] as ornament, of gold etc.; NB as brand-mark on slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

kakkabu(m) "star" [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE and AB] also ref. to planets; k. *šamē/šamāmī* "stars of heaven"; *ina* k. *biātum* Š "to leave (a magic potion) outside overnight" O/jB; k. *rabū* "meteor"; "star(-shaped ornament)" of metal, stone; < Sem. *kabkab-*; > *kakkabtu*, *kakkabiš*, *kakkabānu*

kakkaltu, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) jB

kakkannu → *kankannu*

kakkartum (a round loaf) OAKk, O/MB; OA "bun (ingot)" of copper; < *kakkaru*

kakkaru, Alal. also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)? Mari, Alal., Am., Bogh. 1. Mari, Bogh. (a loaf) 2. Am. (a silver disc)? 3. Alal., Am. (an ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

kakkassu → *kakkūsu*

kakkišatti "like a weasel" NA; < *kakkišu* + -atti (→ GAG §1131)

kakkišu f. ~ "weasel" M/jB, NA also as PN; jB k. *nāri* (a diving bird)

kakku(m) "stick; weapon" [GIŠ.TUKUL; occas. GIŠ.ŠITA] 1. rarely "stick" 2. gener. "weapon" OA *rabi* k. "armourer"; OB *šāb* k. bi.a "armed troops"; k. *epēšu(m)* "to do battle"; *ana* k. *parākum* "confront for battle"; k. *šebēru(m)* "break weapons"; k. *maḥāšu(m)* "strike with weapon(s)", also = "afflict with illness" 3. as divine symbol k. *ša ilim* "divine emblem", *ša Šamaš* etc. 4. (a feature on liver)

kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

kakkullu(m), *k/qaqqullu*, MA *kukullu*? f. "mash-tub" O/jB, M/NA [GAKKUL] in similes; also (a wooden box); NA (a basket or tray) for fruit, leavings, *rab qaqqullāte* (an official); MA *ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < Sum.; > *kakkultu*

kakkultu "mash-tub" jB; also M/jB k. *ini* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

kakkuru → kakkaru

kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

kakkūsu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?; → *kakkusakku*

kakkušakku → *kakkusakku*

kakkušu → *kukkušu*

kakkūtu “a lentil?” jB [GÜ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.

kakmūm; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” O/jB (an object; a kind of door); < PIN Kakmum

kaksallū (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.

kaksū (an arrow) jB

kakugallu, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.

kakugallūtu “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*

kal(a) → *kalū* II

kalabbu → *kalappum*

kalabūnu, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*

kalakku(m) I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KILÁ; TÚL(.LÁ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.

kalakku II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”

kalakku III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB(Ass.)

kalakkūtu (a kind of earth)? MA

kalāma, *kalām(ūi)* “all (of it)” Bab. [DÜ.A.BI; DÜ; DÜ.DÜ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *ilī kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + -ma

kalamāhu → *galamāhu*

kalammaru → *karammaru*

kalammu (part of a chariot) MA, of wood

kalappum, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal

kalāšu(m) “to contract o.s., roll up” O/jB G (i/i) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *hitallūšu*) iter. of sheep’s nose D fact. lex. only; > *kalšum*; *kilšu*

kalā’um → *kalū* V

kalbānātu (or *labbānātu*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB

kalbāniš “like a dog” O/jB; < *kalbu*

kalbānu, *ka/ulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIŠ/Ú. MAŠ.ĤUŠ]

kalbatu(m) “female dog, bitch” O/jB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

kalbu(m) “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); *k. urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; *k. mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7-.A)]; *k. Šamaš* mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbū*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*

kaldu → *kašdu*

kalgukku(m), *kalguququ* (a red mineral paste) O/jB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.

kalīš “totally” O/Akk, Bab. [DÜ-liš]; < *kalū* II

kalītu(m) “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; *k. birkim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], *k. Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)

kālītu(m) 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot) 2. O/Akk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V

kalkallū (a bowl) jB lex.

kalkaltu → *kakkaltu*

kalku (a component of armour) Nuzi

kallābu → *kallāpu*

ka(l)labūnu; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN

kallāmāre “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I?

kallammahu (a plant) jB lex.

kallānu mng. unkn. NB

kallāpu, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; *k. šipirti* “messenger”; *rab k.* “chief k.”

kallašūdi (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *ašūdu*?

kallātu(m), Ass. *kalla/utu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4(.A); É.GI.A] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārāt* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; *k. Šamaš* “dragonfly” (→ *kulīlītu*), *k. šerri* “snake’s bride”, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*

kallatūtu → *kallūtu*

kallē, *kallū* → *kallū*

kallimum ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*

kallu(m); Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; *k. šelepī* “tortoise’s shell”; *k. qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallašūdi*

kallū(m), NA *kallū* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA *k. nāri/tābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab k.* “chief courier”; *inal/ana/kī kallē* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*

kallūmi → *kalū* II

kallumu → *kullumu*

kallutu → *kallātu*

kallūtu(m), Nuzi also *kallatūtu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *šipir k.* “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*

kalmakru(m) (or *kalmaqu(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIŠ.AGA.SILIG] of metal

kalmarhu (a tree) Nuzi, jB

kalmartu → *kanwartu*

kalmatu(m) “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [UH] usu. coll.; O/Akk as PN

kalpurhu (or *galpurhu*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalšum “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kalāšu*

kaltappū (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu*?

kalteniwe(š), *galteniwe*, NA *galdanihātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.

kaltum, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)?” Mari

kalū I “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalū* V

kalū.II, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DÜ; DÜ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kalāi* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kalāiluma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūmi(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešrēti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB(poet.) + -iš-, *kalīšša* “totally”; > *kalīš*; *kalāma*; *kallumām*; *kullatu* I, *kullatān*

kalū(m) III “lamentation-priest” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GALA; NB also (LÚ.)ŠÚ]; < Sum.; > *kalūtu* I; → *galamāhu*, *galaturru*, *galaussū*

kalū(m) IV (a yellow mineral paste, phps.) “orpiment” Bab. [IM.KAL.LA; IM.GÁ.LI] for figurines, wax writing-boards etc.; < Sum.

kalū(m) V, OA *kalā’um* “to hold (back), detain” G (*a/a*; imper. *kila*) [NB GUL] “hold, detain, arrest” person, slave, prisoner; “restrain, pull up” an animal; “stop, block off” crater, diarrhoea; “hold back, withhold” goods, tribute, “withhold, deny” request; “restrain” noise, weeping, prayer, hair (from falling out); “prevent” s.o. “from” doing s.th.; “moor” boat Gtn iter. D rare ~ G “withhold” Š caus. “make (s.o.) hold (s.o.) back”; “make (s.o.) prevent” s.o. from doing s.th.; “make (s.o.) cease” fighting ŠD lex. = Š ? N pass. of G; “be held back, delayed”; of blood “be staunched”; of hair “be retained” Ntn iter. of N; > *kalū* I; *kālū*,

kālītu; *kīlu* I, *kīlītum*; *kīlātu*; *makallū*, *maklūtu*; *šuklū*; *kula’ūru*?

kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)?, of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V

kalūlu mng. unkn. lex.

kalūmatu f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl; < *kalūmu*

kalumdu → *kalumtum*

kalūmiš “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

kalūmitu “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + -ī

kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.) SILA4]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmiš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÚ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ēkalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

kamakissu → *kamkissu*

kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (i/i) with (= *itti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

kamamtum (a vegetable) O/Akk(Ur III); → *kamamtū*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*a/u*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kaṁūnu* I

kamantu → *kamamtū*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kaṁarru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.
kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU₆]; < Sum.
kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] **G** (*a/u*, NA *i/i*) dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] **Gt** “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison **D** ~ **G** wealth; corpses **Dt** pass. of **D**; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” **N** pass. of **G** of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrū*; *kitmurū*; *nakmaru*, *nakmartu*; *kumāru*?
kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāšu* “to gather in” **G** (*i/i*) harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. **D** “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb **Dt** pass. of **D** **Š** “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. **N** “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmišu*?
kamāsu(m) II, *kamāšu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DU₁₀).GAM] **G** (*i/i*) “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow **Gtn** iter. **Gt** stat. ~ **G** stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow **D** stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” **Dt** “kneel down” **Š** “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission **N** ~ **Dt** **Ntn** iter. of **N** “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*
kamašīrum → *ḥumšīru*
kamāšu “rest period” jB lex.
kamāšu → also *kamāsu* I.II
kamaššeru → *kamiššaru*
kamāšu → *kamāsu* II
kamašurru → *kamiššaru*
kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawûm* I
kamātu → *kammantu*
kamātu → *kawûm* I
kam’atum, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?
kamdalum → *kandalu*
kamdum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*
kameššaru → *kamiššaru*
kamēšu (a food) NA
kamešurru → *kamiššaru*
kamgu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚG.DUG(.A)]; < *kamādu*
kamiru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?
kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II
kamīš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamû* I
kamiššaru(m), *kamaleššaleru(m)*, occas. *kamalešurru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA
kamītiš “in bondage” jB
kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamû* I
kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawûm* I
kamītu → also *kawûm* I
kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices
kamkammatu(m) “ring” OAKK(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body
kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.
kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*
kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kīam* + *-ma*
kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari
kammallu (a tree) NB
kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*
ka(m)mantu, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ÁB.DUH]
kammaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB
kammaru → also *kawārum*
kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*
kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.
kammu II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA
kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB
kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV
kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*
kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*
kamsu I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I
kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II
kamû(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamīš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*

kamû(m) II “to bind” OAKK, Bab. **G** (*i/i*, occas. *u/u*) [LAL; OAKK ŠU.DUG.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamīš*, *kamītu* I, *kamītu*; *kimītu*
kamûm III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? OAKK; < *kamû* II
kamû → also *kawûm* I.II
kāmûm → *kamûm* III
kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.
kamûnu(m) I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR); OAKK Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamūšu*
kamûnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot
kamūsaš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.
kamuššakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.
kamuššatu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kamūšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I?
kamûtu “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I
kamû’u → *kamûnu* I
kamzûzu → *kanzûzu*
kanagurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.
kanahu → *kana’u*
kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.
kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr k.* “oil/seed of *k.*”; “aromatic resin (from *k.*)”
kanāku(m) “to seal” **G** (*a/u*) door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” **D** OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” **Š** caus. of **G** “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” **N** “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kaniku*, *kaniktu*; *kinkum* I; *kanniku*; *māknakum*, *māknaktu*
kanakurtum (a type of oil) Mari
kanānu(m), *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÚR] **G** (*a/u*) “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”; “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” **Gtn** iter., of parts of body; of snake **D** ~ **G** “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon **Štn** MA “repeatedly

bow o.s. down” **N** of foot “contract” (itself) **Ntn** iter. of **N** of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*
kanānu → *ganānu*
kanasarru(m), *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts
kanašû(m), *kanaš/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.
kanāšu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *hanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” **G** (*u/u*, rarely *i/i*) [GÚR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver **Gt** stat. “is constantly submissive” **D** “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda k.* “bow o.s. neck, submit o.s.” **Dt** “be subjected” **ŠD** ~ **D** **Š** “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšīš*, *kanšūtu*; *kinšu*; *mukannišum*; *šuknušu*
kanāšu II “to gather in” NA, NB **D** people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*
kanāšunu → *kunāšunu*
kanašuttu → *kanašû*
kanatku → *kanaktu*
kana’u, *kanahu*? (a plant) jB
kanazerru → *kanasarru*
kanāzu “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.
kandaku “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates
kandalu(m), OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*
kandara(sānu) (a linen dress)? NB
kandarû → *kandurû*
kandiršu → *kundirāšu*
kandu “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.
kandu → also *kamdum*
kandurû, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.
kanerḥu (a plant) jB lex.
kanganu → *kankannu*
kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*
kangu → *kanku*
kaniktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kaniku*
kaniku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanikāt šīmātīm* “purchase documents”; MA *bit kanikāte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*
kaniniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.
kānišu → *kanšu* I
kankadu → *kamkadu*
kankallu → *kagallu*

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper
kanku(m), *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document; “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kannalā → *akanna* I

kannama → *akannama*

kannaškarakkum, *kanniškarakkum*, *kinnaška* = *rakkum*, *ka(n)giškarakku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ.)KA.KARA4]; < Sum.

kannāru → *kannu* II.III

kanniku “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; < *kanāku*
kanniškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kannu(m) I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” O/Akk, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”?; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulathu*

kannu(m) II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

kannu III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

kannulathu (a household utensil) Nuzi; < *kannu* I + Hurr. -*athu* ?

kannūtum “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; < *kanū* D

kansu → *kanšu* I

kanšu (a milk product) OB lex.

kanšiš “submissively” j/NB; < *kanšu* I

kanšu I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *hanšu*, *haššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; < *kanāšu* I; > *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*

kanšu II “work-team” NB; < *kanāšu* II

kanšūtu “submissiveness” NB; < *kanšu* I

kantappu ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine
kantuhḫum (attachment to a chariot) Mari

-*kanū* → -*kunū*

kanū(m) “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; > *kanūtu*; *kinūtu*; *kunnū*, *kunnūtu*, *kannūtum*; *teknūm*, *teknūtu*

kānu(m) O/Akk, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GLNA; GIN] G (*ū*) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter., of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D I. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement; “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu k.* “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D² (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; > *kīnu*, *kīna*, *kittu* I, *kīniš*, *kīnūtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyāmānu*, *kayyāmānū*, *kayyāmānū*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnūtu*; *makānu*?; *takittum* I

kanūku mng. unkn. jB lex.

kanūnu → *ganūnum* II; *kinūnu*

-*kanūšu* → -*kunūši*

kanūtu f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; < *kanū*

kanwartu, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

kanzabu (a musical instrument) jB; < *kazābu* I

kanzū (a plant) jB lex.

kanzūzu, *kamzūzu* jB 1. [ZAG.(GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

kapad → *kapdu*

kapādu, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, occas. *i/i*) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *itti/ana*-iš); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *liḫtappud* “let him take constant care

of”? Š caus. of G; jB also “make s.o. hasten”; > *kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kipdu*; *kitpudu*

kapālu(m), *qapālu(m)* “to roll up, wind up” O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) reed-mat Gt recipr. “inter-twine” each other, of snakes, birds etc.; children’s game D “roll up” corpse in shroud; dung-ball Dt “roll o.s. up” of snake; transf. “form a band, conspiracy” of people, land N NA of glaze ~ “roll together”; > *kāpilu*; *kitpulu*, *kitpulūtu*; *kiplu*; *kapilu*?; *kapullum*?; *kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

kapānu → *gapānu*

kapāpu(m), *kabābu* “to curve, bow” O/jB, NA [GILIM; GUR] G (*a/u*) of parts of body, stat. “are curved, bent”; “surround” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D “bend, twist” part of chariot; stat. of parts of body, foetus “is bent, curved” Š caus. jB/NA “make” mankind “bow down” N “be bent, twisted” of neck, part of liver; > *kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

kaparru(m) I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *kaparrašta* “shepherd-boy” O/Akk, O/jB [(LÜ.)KA.BAR]; > *kaparrūtu*

kaparru II ~ “spadix” of palm tree? j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparru III (a whip or goad) j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparrūtu(m) “work of shepherd-boy” O/MB; < *kaparru* I

kapartu → *kapru* I

kapāru(m) I “to peel, strip” Bab. G (*a/u*) “peel” reed, pole D “clear away, strip off” plants from land, horns from zigurrat Dt OB transf., of affair “be cleared away”; > *kapru* III; *kāpiru*?; *takpūru*, *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) II “to wipe (clean)” Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter., teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] “(cultically) wipe clean” s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual activity N “be wiped clean” jB; > *kāpiru*?; *kupīrātu*, *kupurtum*; *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) III “to smear” Mari, OB(Hana), jB, NA G (*a/u*?) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*) etc. N “be smeared” with bitumen; < *kupru* denom.

kapāsu → *kapāšu* II

kapāšu(m) I, *kabāšu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB [NA4.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāšu(m) II, *kabāšu(m)*, *kap/bāsu(m)* “to bend back, distort” O/jB G (*i/i*) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; > *gabāšu*; *kapšu*; *kipšu*; *kāpišu*

kapāšu(m) O/jB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; > *kāpišum*

kapātu(m) O/jB G (*i/i*) of ear, mng. unkn. D “to bring together, collect” troops; ominous signs; stones; “roll into ball” ingredients (into pill); stat. “is rolled up” of lizard, ~ “form ball”, of flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; > *kupputu*, *kupputtu*; *kupatinnu*?

kapātu → also *kapādu*

kapa’u → *kaba’u*

kapdu, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. “urgently, quickly” NB also *ana k.*; < *kapādu*

kāpidu “planner” jB; < *kapādu*

kapilu (a leather strap)? NA; < *kapālu* ?

kāpilu “winder” OB lex., a prof.; < *kapālu*

kāpiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; < *kapāru* II or III

kāpišu (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpišum*, jB *ḫabbištu* (a cultic performer) O/jB; < *kapāšu*

kāpītum “stony ground” Mari, in *eqel k.* “stony terrain”; < *kāpu* + -*it*

kapizzuḫḫu (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold; < Hurr.

kapkapu ~ “powerful” M/jB

kapkūru → *kabkūru*

kaplūtu → *kablūtu*

kappaltu “groin” jB of man

kapparinnu mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

kapparnu (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kappatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kappidu mng. unkn. jB; < *kapādu* ?

kappu(m) I “wing” O/jB [PA] of bird, ant, god, statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on lung (*ḫašt*), *k. ini(m)* “eyelid, eyelash”; lex. (branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

kappu(m) II “hand, palm of hand” 1. [Á.(2)] of humans, du. *kappāya* “my hands”; *išid k.* “base of hand”; NB *ina muḫḫi k.* “in one go”; of animal “paw” 2. “(small) bowl” of wood, gold, silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB “edge, bank” (or = *kāpu*?)

kappu(m) III (part of harness) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; < *kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; *šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kapru III ~ “clipped” lex.; < *kapāru* I
kapsu → *kapšu*
kapsū “buyer” jB lex.; < Sum.
kapšu, *kabšu*, *kap/bsu*; f. *kabis/štu* “bent up, distorted” jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II
kapšarru → *kabšarru*
kapšušihuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.
kaptarū; f. *kaptarītum* “Cretan” Mari; < PIN
kaptukkūm, *kabduqqu* “two-sūtu container” O/jB, NA [DUG.2BĀN] for liquids, wool; < Sum.
kapū → *kepū*
kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* “rock, cliff” Emar, jB, NA of river, of mountain (jB → also *kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man ?; > *kāpītum*
kāpu ~ “to oppress, wrong”? jB G (ā)
kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool; < *kapālu* ?
kaqdāū, *q/kak/qdāū*, *gag(a)dā(m)* “constantly” Bab.; < *qaqqadu* ?
kaqqadu → *qaqqadu*
kaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*
kaqqaru → *qaqqaru*
kaqqullu → *kakkullu*
karābu(m) I “prayer; blessing” M/NB, NA [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.
karābu(m) II “to pray, bless, greet” G (*alu*) [ŠUD] 1. “pray” before (= *maḥar*) deity on behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.; “make, utter” prayer (*ikribu*, *tamitu*); in PNs “pray to, supplicate” deity (= acc.) 2. “dedicate” votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of deity etc. “bless, give benediction to” person, object 4. “greet (with a blessing)” Gtn iter. Gt “constantly pray to, call blessings on” D ~ G Mari “pray” for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of G I O/jB ? N pass. jB “be greeted”; > *karbu*; *kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kiribu*; *ikribu*; → *kuribu*
karagaldū → *karimgaldū*
karakku → *kurukku*
karāku “to roll up, collect” M/NB, NA G (*ili*) 1. “block” water, canal 2. “wrap, twine” 3. “gather” troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng. uncl., phps. “do promptly” or “do again” D “wrap up” tongue Š NA “have collected” Št jB med. “surround” finger with liquid ? N “be wound up” of intestines; transf. of people “be assembled”; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*; *makraku*
karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ “goad” jB lex.; also as desig. of jewellery item
karallu II ~ “happiness” jB comm.
karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an administrative register) NB; < Iran.
karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; → *karmu* II 2
karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* “to grasp, restrain” Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; “withhold, delay” payment, journey; “stock up” bricks, seed N NA of eyes “be hindered” from seeing; > *karmu* I; *nakramu*
karānānū “wine-coloured” jB lex.; < *karānu*
karānatu(m) “little wine” OB as hypocorist. PN; j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*
karānu(m), OA, NA *kirānu(m)* “vine; wine” 1. “vine” [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. “wine” [GEŠTIN(.NA)]; later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN good, poor, red, bitter, strong etc.; NA *rab k.* “wine-overseer” 3. “grapes” 4. in comb.: *k. lē*, *k. lāni*, also *karalānu* and var., NA *karān la’u* (a kind of vine); *k. šēlebi* ‘fox-wine’ (a plant); *šer k.* ‘vine-snake’; > *karānatu*, *karānū*; *karānānū*
karānū “(red) wine-coloured” jB lex., desig. of lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + -ī
karapḥu, *karpaḥu* “fallow land, year” Alal., NA
kararatu (a magical word)? jB
kararū “midday heat” jB [AN.BIR9]
karāru I “to put (down), discard” M/NA, Ug. G (*alu*) “put” s.th. “down, on” somewhere; “lay” foundations; stat. of place “is situated, lies”; “throw, cast” person, lot; “drop” sweat, “deposit” corn etc.; “put, impose” work, duty; “cast” o.s. eye on s.th.; “lay low” s.o., with weapon N “be set up” of bed
karāru II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of eyes); > *karru* I?; *karriru*?; *karurtu*?
karāsu ~ “to tie up” jB lex., NA G; D → *mukarrisu* ?; > *kurussu*
karāšu(m), *garāšu(m)*, *ḥarāšu* “to break off, pinch off” O/jB G (*ili*, occas. *alu*) [KID] clay, esp. *k/gerši k.* “pinch off a lump”; “gnaw” bone Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G “pinch off” lumps; of pig “gnaw” wall 2. OB denom. from *karšu* “slander” s.o.; > *karšu*; *keršu*; *karrišum*; *takrišu*
karāšku “funerary chapel”? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.? **karāšu(m)**, *karšu(m)* “leek” Bab., NA [(Ū).GA.RAŠ(.SAR)] OAKK once RAŠ.GA.SAR cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); → *kurissu*
karāšu → also *karšu*
karāšū → *karāšu* II

karāšu(m) I “military camp” [KARAS(=KI.KAL. BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also “troops, army”; < Sum.?
karāšu(m) II, *karāšū* “catastrophe, disaster” O/jB
karāšu → also *mukarrisu*
karatašna (or *karaurna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)
karatnannu, Qatna *qardānānu* (an ornament) Am., Qatna; in pairs, of gold
karattu “like a grain-store”? jB; < *karū* I + -attu
karātu “to slice” jB, NA G (*ili*) “cut off” tail; “fracture”? figurine D “cut off” hand, horn; “chew up” lip; > *kartu*
karāṭu(m) G mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of gall N “to be merciful”, as infin. “forgiveness” jB; > *nakruṭu*
karā’u “to bow (o.s.) down” NB; < Aram.
karaurna → *karatašna*
karballatu “(pointed) hat” NA, NB
karbānum → *kirbānu*
karbu “blessed” NB in fPN *Karibtu* ?; < *karābu* II
kardū (a kind of door) jB lex.
kargullūm ~ “market value” OB; < Sum.
kāribu; f. *kāribtu* “one who blesses” M/NA, M/NB 1. (a priest), *niqē kāribi* “offerings for the k.” 2. (a supplicant deity or genie), occas. ^dK.; MA f. “female genie” in wood; < *karābu* II
kariḥuri (an official) Nuzi
karimgaldū, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldū* “quiver”? M/jB on chariot; < Kass.
karintu → *karmu* I
karkadinu → *kakardinu*
karkamišūm “of Carchemish” OB desig. of vessel; < PIN
karkarru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?
karkartu (an edible plant) MB, NA
karkarum mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair
karkasum, *karkašu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.
karkittu “prostitute” jB lex.; < Sum.
karku “rolled, gathered” j/NB, NA of threads, textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* “en masse”; of mash “soaked”?; < *karāku*
karmiš “into a ruin” j/NB in *emilušēmi k.* “turned into a ruin”; < *karmu* II
karmu I; f. *karintu* “delayed” NA; < *karāmu*
karmu(m) II “heap, mound” 1. Bab. “ruin mound”, esp. *ana tili u k.* “into mounds and ruins” 2. M/NA, Mari? “grain heap”; *būt k.* “granary”; *rab karmāni* (an official) (→ *karammu*); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*
karmūtu “ruination” j/NB esp. in *k. alāku* “to go to ruin”; < *karmu* II

karpaḥu → *karapḥu*
karpāniš “like a pot” jB; < *karpatu*
karpasū (a fibre, phps.) “cotton” NB; < Sanskr.
karpasū ~ “magnificent” jB lex.
karpatu(m) “(clay) pot” [DUG] also as measure, OA (= 1/4 *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs. *karpat*; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*
karpum “pot” OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*
karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window
karriammaru → *karammaru*
karriru (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II ?
karrišum; f. *karrištum* “slanderer” OB; < *karāšu*
karru I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds; < *karāru* II ?
karru(m) II “knob” Bab., NA [GÀR(BA)] “pommel” of sword; *sikkat k.* “knob-pegs”, i.e. decorative wall pegs; “knob” on throne, also “throne” (same word ?); transf. “peak” of mountain; < Sum.
karru III (a mourning garment) O/jB
karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I
karsū(m) (a kind of song) jB
karšillu(m) (or *karzillu(m)*) “knife, scalpel” O/jB [GIR.ZAL (later wr. DÙ)] of copper, used by surgeon; < Sum.
karšu(m) “slander” Bab., NA [EME.SIG(GA)] *k. akālu(m)* “to slander”, *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.* “slanderer”; NB also “(true) accusation”; < *karāšu*
karšānū/u (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB GU4.ŠA.GU4]; < *karšu* + -ān + -ī
karšu(m), *karāšu* m. & f. “stomach, interior”; of human “stomach”, *pī k.* “epigastrium”; of animal, also as food item; “insides” in gener., also “womb”; transf. “mind, understanding, mood” etc.; “interior” of house, of ear; *k. ubāni* (fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karšānū*
karšu → also *karāšu*
karšū (a deformation on the exta) jB
kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu* “(animal) driver” [LÜ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high official); < Sum.
kartillū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kartu ~ “shredded” jB of reeds; < *karātu*
kārtum “current price” OB in *kārat ibbaššū* “the existing price”; < *kāru* nom. unit.
karū(m) I, *qarū*; MA acc. *karu’a*, gen. *karu’e* “grain-heap, grain-store” [GUR7]; *būt k.* “granary”; OB also as capacity measure (= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB (giš) *k.* “hold” on boat; NB, of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*

karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) [LÚGUD.DA] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurîtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagrîtum*

karûm → also *herû* II D

kâru(m), NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR] 1. “(river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PINs; *rab kâri* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kârum Kaneš*, st. abs. *kâr kârma* “colony by colony”; *bîr k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kârum*); < Sum.; > *kârtum*

kârum → also *kerru* I

kâru I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.

kâru(m) II “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikûr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kûru* I; *kîrtu*?

karûbu “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karâbu* II

karurtu ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karâru* II?

karzillu → *karšillu*

kasaku → *kašku*

kasal → *kaslu*

kasâmu(m) “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmâlišištēniš k.* “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtum*, *kisittu*; *kâsimum*

kasânîtu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

kasappum (an object)? OB

kasâpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*a/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusâpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusâpu*, *kusîpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

kasâpu(m) II “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*i/i*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu k.* N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.

kasâru(m), Bab. also *kesêru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*i/i*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kâsîru*

kasâsu(m), *kašâsu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*a/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kâsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kiššatu*; *kusâsû*; *kussusu*; → *gašâšu* G

kasilaqqu → *kizalâqu*

kasîlûtum mng. unkn. OA

kâsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasâmu*

kasîpu → *kusîpu* II

kâsîru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasâru*

kâsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasâsu*

kasîš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

kasîtu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

kasîyâ → *kasû* II

kaskasu(m) “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg

kasku → *kašku*

kaslu, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.?

kaslu → also *kislum*

kasmu “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasâmu*

kaspu(m) “silver” [KÛ.BABBAR; OAKK, OA, also OB freq. KÛ; jB also K1.SAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasâpu* I

kassibânulû, *kassibu* → *kusîpu* II

kassidakku → *kaššidakku*

kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasâpu* I D

ka(s)sûsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠÛR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kasîyâ* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Û.)GAZI. SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard?-water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasânîtu*; *kasûtu* II

kasû(m) III “to bind” G (*u/u*, *i/i*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “obligate” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “obligate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kasîš*, *kasûtu* I, *kasîtu*; *kîsu* III; *kisîtu*?; *kusîtu*, *kusîu*; *maksû*, *maksûtu*

kâsu(m) m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÛ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity

kasulatpu (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kasumma → *kazumma*

kasurru → *kisurrû*

kasûsu → *kassûsu*

kasûtu I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I

kasûtu II “mustard” plant? NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.

kašâbu ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št² mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kâšibu*; → *hašâbu* I

kašâdum “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kuššudu*?

kašâpu, *kešêpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*i/i*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kišiptu*

kašaru → *kašru*

kašâru(m) “to tie, knot; gather” G (*a/u*, Bab. occas. *i/i*) [KEŠDA; KÂD, KÂD in PN] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract”, go hard”, transf. *lâ kâšir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PN Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse”?; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRt Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kišru*, *kiširtu*; *kaššârum*, *kaššârûtum*; *kâšîru*, *kâširtum* *kâšîrûtu*; *kâšîranupšî*; *kiššuru*; *kušîrum*?; *kuššuru*; *takšîru*; *makšaru*; *šutakšuru*

kašâsu(m) I, *gašâsu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression? Ntn ~ Gtn; > *gaššu* II, *gaššatu*?; *gišîšu*?; *kaššîšu*; *kuššûšu*; *takšîšîtu*

kašâsu II ~ “rain”? jB

kašâsu → also *gazâzu*; *kasâsu*

kašâtam → *kašâtam*

kašâtîš “in early morning” jB; < *kašâtu*

kašâ(t)am “in early morning” OB; < *kašâtu*

kašâtu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB; < *kašû* III; > *kašâtîš*; *kašâtam*; → *mûškašât*

kâšibu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašâbu*

kâšîranupšî (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašâru*

kaširtu → *kiširtu* 1; *qaširtu*

kâširtum “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kâšîru*

kâšîru(m) ‘knotter’, ‘tailor’? [LÛ.(TÛG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver; NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaššârum*; < *kašâru*

kâšîrûtu “craft of tailor”? NB; < *kâšîru*

kašîšîhatu (a spice) j/NB

kašru(m), jB occas. *kašaru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kašâru*

kaššârum ~ “packing-supervisor” OAKK, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kâšîru*); < *kašâru*; > *kaššârûtum*

kaššârûtum “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaššârum*

kaššidakku(m), *kazzidakku(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÛ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakku*, as family name; < Sum.

kaššîšu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašâsu* I

kaššu → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

kaššûtu uncert. NB

kašû(m) I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašîtu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

kašûm II, *qašûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.

kašû(m) III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*i/i*) [ŠED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kašê ûmi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŠED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

"calm" heart; > *kašû I*, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâtam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšāyu*; *mukaršûtu*?; *takšātu*

kâšu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA G (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? D ~ G "flay" animal, person Š caus. of G Mari N pass. of G; > *kîšu I*; *kâ'îšu*; *makâšu*; *takâšu*?

kâša → *kâšim*

kašādu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" G (*alu*) [KUR; jB occas. SĀ.SĀ] 1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šēr/muḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" Gtn iter. of G OB Gt OB lex., mng. uncl. D "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal Dtn iter. of D "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife Š caus. of G Št OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of G; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" Ntn ~ Gtn of G 5; > *kašdu*, *kašittu*; *kāšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišittu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

kašāḥum → *ḥašāhu*

kašāme → *kišamma*

kašanšarātum → *kanasarru*

kāšanu- → *kāšunu*

kašāpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB G (*ili*) D ~ G; > *kišpu*; *kušāpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššāpu*, *kaššāpūtu*

kašāru(m), *kešēru* "to restore; have success" G (Oakk, OB *alu*, later *ili*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PN's, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" D ~ G "restore" building N ingress. of G "be accomplished successfully"; > *kišertum*?; *kušīru*; *kušurrā'um*; *takšīru*; *kišīrru*?; *kišīrtu*?; *kušāru*?; *kušartu*

kašāšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB G (*alu*, Am. *ili*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom D OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššātum* "be taken as pledge" Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššāššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kāšišum*; *kašūšu*; *kiššū*, *kiššū*; *kiššātum*, *kiššūtu*; → *kiššatu I*

kašāšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB G (*ulu*) of patient

kašātu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA G (*ili*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašā'um → *kašû II*

kašdu(m), NB *kaldu* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; < *kašādu*; > *kašittu*

kašerkāna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kāši → *kāšim*

kāšidu "conquering" NA in DN *Kāšidūti*; < *kašādu*

kāšim, *kāši*, *kāšu(m)*, *kāša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kāša* = m. and *kāši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šāka*

***kāšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kāšišum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašāšu I*

kašittu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

kašitu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškadal'innu → *kakardinnu*

kaškaššu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, *kaškiniwe*, *kas(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahhum, *kašmāhu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

kašmušhu (or *gašmušhu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

kaššaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpūtu "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššāpu*

kaššidu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kaššu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašāšu I*; > *kaškaššu*

kaššu → also *kanšu I*

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kašû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB G (*ili*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kašû(m) II, Oakk *kašā'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) Oakk, OA, O/jB G (*ili*) jB of profit (*takšitu*) D "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple Št OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû*?; *takšû*, *takšitu*

kašûm III mng. unkn. Oakk G (pret. *ikšû*)

kašû "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB G (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" D "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" Št "be held up, delayed"?

kāšu → also *kāšim*; *kiāšum*

kašudû "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kāšunu, NA before stress *kāšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kātunu*

kašurritu (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

kašu(r)rû(m) "of Gasur" 1. "basalt" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

kašūšu(m) (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; < *kašāšu I*

kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kāta → *kāti*

katabbum → *katappum*

kataduggû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG₄.GA]; < Sum.

katamlalu → *kutammlu*

kātamma → *qātamma*

katammu "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; < *katāmu*

katāmu(m) "to cover" G (*alu*) [DUL] 1. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./ina) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky 2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal D ~ G [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./ina) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" Dtn "keep constantly secret" words Dt pass. of D of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment ŠD ~ D? Š caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips Štn iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment Ntn [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ Gtn; > *katmu*, *katammu*; *kitmu*, *kitimtu*; *kutmu*, *kutummu*; *kutumtu*;

kātimtu; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtu*; *šaktumtu*; *taktimtu*; *kātimiši*

katappātu, once *ḥaltappātu* (part of animal's breast) jB lex.; < *katappum* or *katappû*?

katappum (an object) OA, OB of wood, silver, copper; < Sum.?

katappû "bridle, halter" M/jB [Am., Bogh. KUŠ.KA.TAB(.ANŠE)] for donkey, horse; < Sum.

katarru (a kind of fungus) jB, NA [KA.TAR] in house, on wall; < Sum.?

katāru I "to get (as) help" NA/jB G (*ili*) of troops; < *kitru I* denom.?

katāru II ~ "to wait" NA G (*ili*); < Aram.

katātu(m) "to quiver, vibrate"? O/jB G (pret. *iktut*) of part of liver? D "shake"? (trans.) lex. only Štn of flesh "quiver continually"? Št "be disturbed", astr. "descend"

katātu "needle"? jB lex.

katā'um "to distraint, take as pledge" OA G (*ala*) slave, tool Gtn iter. of G D ~ G with pl. obj., slaves; > *kātu*; *kattû*; *kutūtum*

kāti, *kāta*, jB also *kātu* "you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab.; *kāti* m. & f. acc., gen.; *kāta* m. only, acc., gen., Mari also nom., jB only dat.; → *kuāti*; *šāka*

katimattu, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

kātimiši (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kātim* + *išu*

katimtu → *katmu*

kātimtu I, jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katāmu*; → *mukattimtu*

katimuttu → *katimattu*

***kātina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

katinnu → *kattinnu*

katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", k. *šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katāmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyānu*

kattā'um → *kattû*

kattillu, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu I*; *kû*

kattû(m), *kattā'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" Oakk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katā'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm II*; > *katûtu*

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > *katû I*, *katûtu*; → *qadā’um*

kātu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katā’um*

kātu → *kāti*; *kā’um*; *qayyātu*

kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/jB acc., gen., after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

katurû → *kitturru I*

katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû I*

kaṭāpum → *qatāpu*

ka’u → *kaṣ’atum* or *kammu II*; *kayyu*

ka’û D NA “to wave” frond

kā’um; pl. *kâtum* (a cloth) OA

kâ’u → *gâ’u*

ka’ulu → *kullu III*

kauriyanu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold vessel

ka’urrâku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

kawali → *qawali*

kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *qawali*

kawârum, MA *kabâru*, NB *kamma/âru*, *kaṣru* ~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of jewellery)

kawatumma in *k. epēšu* ~ “to plunder” or “confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kawûm I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN; BAR(.RA)], *bābum k.* “outer gate”; f. *kaṣmû* “(area) outside”, *kaṣmûš* “to the outside”; f. pl. *kaṣmâtum(m)* “environs” of city, “open country”; > *kaṣmâtîš*; *kaṣmû II*, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

kawûm II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*; *takwûm*?

kayyamân(a) → *kayyamānu*

kayyamāniû → *kayyamānû*

kayyamānu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA [SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext. “normal(ly present)” of features; as adv., also *kayyamân(a)* “constantly”; (desig. of planet) “Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg. extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamānû*

kayyamānû, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv. “constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + *-î*

kayyân(alu), *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

kayyāniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

kayyānu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab. [SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of liver “normal”; OB *kima kayyantim(ma)* “as normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also (*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/jB *kayyān*, M/NB

kayyānalû, *kayyānamma* “regularly, constantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*; > *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar

kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.

kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also part of loom

kazabu (a plant) jB lex.

kazābu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/jB G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog; > *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*, *kuzubtum*; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*; *mukanzibtu*

kazābu II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ili*); < W.Sem.; > *kazbûtu*

kazallu (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug

kazalluḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*

kazāru → *kezēru*

kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

kazāzu → *gazāzu*

kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN *Kazubtum*; < *kazābu I*

kazbûtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu II*

kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi

kazirtum (desig. of slavewoman) OB

kaziru “fringe, curl”? M/jB of plant, also med. (a plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazirānu*; < *kezēru*?

kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaziztu subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

kazratu → *kezretu*

kazû → *kizû*

kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epēšu* of woman ~ “to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazurḫu, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

kazzapurušḫu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper; < Hurr.

kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazzidakku → *kaššidakku*

kazzu → *kizzu I*

kē, *a(k)kē*, *ikkē* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical questions; OA before number, “approximately”; → *kī*

kē’am → *kīam*

kēkē → *kīkī*

kelēšu → *kalāšu*

keltum (a disease) OB lex.

keltum → also *kaltum*

keltuḫlu → *geluḫlu*

kēm → *kīam*

kēna → *kīna*

kēnu → *kīnu*

kēnûtu → *kīnûtu*

kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/jB; also as an attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/jB G [GAM] stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon “are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl round”?; > *keppû*

kerdippu → *kartappu*

kerēmu → *karāmu*

kerḡilu → *gerḡilu*

kerḫu(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab., NA of city, temple court

kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB in *šušānu ša ker(e)k(ēt)i* (an irrigation worker)?; < *karāku*

kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus; < Aram.

kerlammu (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

kerperuḫḫu (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kerrētu → *gerru I 6*; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerītu*

kerridir → *gerridir*

kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep” OAkk, OA, Mari

kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of human, left, right; also du.; of bird

kerrum → also *gerru I*

keršappu → *gištappu*

keršu, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/jB, OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal?; of miscarried foetus?; also *uzuk*; < *karāšu*

kēru → *kīru I*

kerzizu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg. uncert.

kesēru → *kasāru*

kēsu → *kīsu II*

kēsû (a prof.)? jB lex.

kēsu(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

kešēpu → *kašāpu*

kešēru → *kašāru*

kettu → *kittu I*

kētu → *kittu I*; *kītu*

kezertum → *kezru*

kezēru(m), *kazāru* “to give s.o. a (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) king, woman, animal; OB *nēbeḫ/parši kezērim* (a payment relating to function of a *kezretum*); > *kezru*, *kezretu*, *kezrûtu*; *kizirtu*; *kuzûrum*; *kazîru*?

kezretu(m), *kazratu* “woman with (special kind of) hair-do” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.SUḪUR.LÁ] a type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakil kezrētîm* “overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iššûr kezrēti* (a bird); < *kezēru*

kezru(m); f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of) hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUḪUR.LÁ] also as PN, fPN; < *kezēru*

kezrûtu “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*

-ki, *-k*, NB *-ku* “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ki → also *-kim*

kī “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before infin., *kī lā mekē* “without negligence”, *kī šakān bilte* “by imposing tribute”; MB *kī qāt*, jB *kī ša* “instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”, NA PNs before prec. “How should I ...?”; → *kiyā*; *mašû I G 6 3*. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM] temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat. 4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kī* introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kī undeššer* “if I abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kī lā* = pos. (*kī adi* before pres.); *kī ... kī* “whether ... or”; *ša’ālu kī* “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB “because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing, saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kī ša*; > *kīam* etc.; *kīkī*, *kīma*, *kīmē*, *kē*, *kišūma*; → *akanna I*; *akī*; *kīnanna*

kīa → *kīam*; *kīyā*

kīā’im in *k. u. k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am. *ki-ia-am ... ki-ia-am*; → *kīam*

kiakī “thus”? OB(poet.)

kīam, *kīa*, Mari also *kēm*, M/NB also *kā(m)* “so, thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing, calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šī lū k.* “so be it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lā kīamma* “if it is not the case”, MA *ū lā kīa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”, *warḫum kīam* “it has been a month”; + pron. suff. *kīašša* “she is like that” 4. after prep., *inalana k.*, OA *akkīam*, OB(N.Mes.) also *ikkēm* “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for that reason, purpose” 5. *k. ... k.* “once ... another time, now ... then”, of person *k. k.* “so-and-so” 6. O/jB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kī* + *-am*; > *kāmma*; → *akia*; *kiā’im*; *kīaššu*

kīa(š)u Bab. lex. = *kīam* + *-šu* “in that way”

kīāšum, jB *kāšu* “to help” O/jB, esp. infin. “assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?

kībaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

kībalû, *kīpalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

kībarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

kibasu → *kibsu* II

kibbātu → *kibbu* II

ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)bāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. “bum mark, brand”? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabābu* II

kibegūm “initial state” OB math.; < Sum.

kībiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

kibinū (syn. for) “father” jB lex.

kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. “taper, fire-brand”; < Sum.

kibittum → *kabittu* I

kiblu → *kiplu*

kibnu → *kipnu*

kibrātu → *kibru*

kibrītu, *kubrītu* “sulphur” M/jB [PiŠ₁₀(=KLA).

(d)ID; PiŠ₁₀.dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*-dID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāt k.* “fire of s.”

kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “bank, shore, rim” [PiŠ₁₀(=KLA)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; “rim” of oil cup; “border, edge” of furniture, boat; of part of body, *k. īnim* “rim (=white) of eye”; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/arba’i(m)* [UB.DA.LIMMU(.BA)] “the four edges” of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] “the world”

kibrū, *kubarū* ~ “old man” jB lex.

kibrūm → also *kiprum*

kibšum(m) I; pl. m. & f. “track, footprint” [KLUŠ]

1. “tread, imprint” of foot, *k. redū* “to follow a track”, *ša kibsi* “tracker” (NA → *rādiu* 2); “droppings” of animal, as drug; MA “rung” of ladder, jB “step”; *k. šēpē* “soles of feet”

2. “track, route” of person, animal, *k. šakānu* “to make o.’s way”; transf. “mode of life, behaviour, course of life” 3. math. “way of calculation”; OA *kibsātum* “deducted amounts”; < *kabāsu*

kibsu II, NB also *kibasu* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

kibšum I (or *kipšu*) “donkey foal”? OA

kibšu II (or *kipšu*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr k.* as drug

kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* “wheat” Bab., NA [(ŠE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]

kīdam “to the outside” OB; < *kīdu*

kidadabru (a plant) jB lex.

kīdānu(m), *kīdiānu* adv. “outside” Bab., MA of buildings *šalana k.* “exterior”; of persons “away” from home, family, land; as prep. “outside” gate etc.; < *kīdu* + *-ānum*

kīdānū “external” MB of wall; < *kīdānu* + *-ī*

kidapasse → *kindabašše*

kiddum → *kīdu*

kiddudū → *kidudū*

kidennu → *kidinnu*

kīdiānu → *kīdānu*

kidil- → *kidinnu*

kidimuri → *kadmuru*

kidinētu “forest” jB lex.

kidinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kīdīnu* ~ “protection, aegis” OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ “divine protection” for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēllāl k.* “exempted man/city”; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil, Iltar*); jB “protective watch”; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtu*

kidinnū I; f. *kidinnūtu* “protégé(e)” M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*

kidinnū II (or *kitinnū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)

kidinnūtu “exempt status, protection” j/NB, NA esp. in *k. kašāru*, *k. šakānu* “to establish (s.o.’s) exemption”; < *kidinnu*

kidintu f. var. of *kidinnū* II 1?

kīdīnu → *kidinnu*

kīdītu “exterior part” O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kīdētum*, *kīdiātu* ~ “outlying establishments”; < *kīdū*

kidkidru → *kukkuḍru*

kidmuri → *kadmuru*

kidrām → *kadrū*

kīdū(m) “exterior” O/jB of part of geometrical figure; “external” of plaster on wall; astr. of moon’s halo; MB as fPN “(Woman) from outside”; < *kīdu* + *-ī*; > *kīdītu*

kīdu(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. “outside, countryside”, esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; “outside” of building, of human body; > *kīdam*; *kīdānu*, *kīdānū*; *kīdū*, *kīdūtu*

kīdudū, *kiddudū* pl. tant. “rites” jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršū*; < Sum.

kigallu(m) “socle, pedestal” OAKk, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; “(foundation of earth =) underworld”, also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.

kigallu → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*

kiga(l)lū → *kikallū*

kigamlum, OA also *kugamlum*, M/NA *gugamlu* “animal pen” Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

kigullatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

kigullū ~ “place of destruction” jB lex.; < Sum.

kigurrum (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

kīhullū “mourning rites” jB [KI.ḪUL]; also “mourning place”; < Sum.; → *giḫlū*

kikā “thus, like”? Am.; < W.Sem.

kika(l)lū, *kiga(l)lū* “hard ground” Bab. [KI.GÁL(.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

kikamunu “third in line” Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

kikarpu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

kikī, *kēkē*, *kīkīya* “how?” M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

kikittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kikiṭṭū “ritual procedure” M/jB [KID.KID(.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

kīkīya → *kikī*

ki(k)killu → *kikillum*

kikkimū, *kikkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

kikkirānu(m), *kikkiriānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kilkilrānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kirkiriyanu* “pine or juniper seeds” O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

kikkišu(m), NA *kikkisu* “reed fence, wall” O/jB, NA [GI.SIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

kikkišū → *kikkimū*

kiksu ~ “splinter of wood” jB lex.

kikunannum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

kikunūm → *gegunnū*

kikurrū ~ “temple foundation” jB; < Sum.

kilallān, *kilallū(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilaltān*, OB gen. *kilettin* “both” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* “both of you”; OB st. abs. *kilalal kilalal* “in pairs”; → *kalū* II

kilāmu → *gilāmu*

kilattān → *kilallān*

kilātu pl. tant. “barrage” M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V

kildu → *kišdu*

kilī- → *kalū* II

kilibbu “total” jB lex.?. < Sum.

kilibbum → also *kilimbu*

kilidar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kililānu → *karānu* 4

kililiš “as with a wreath” jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kililu*

kililu(m) “wreath” OAKk, Bab., NA [GILIM]

1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs

2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* “parapet” of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*)

k. (an owl); ^dK. (a female demon); > *kililiš*; *kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulūlu*

kilimbu, *kilibbum*, *kilimmu* “reed bundle” O/jB [GI.GILIM]; < Sum.

kilimmu → *kilimbu*

kilippū → *kuluppū*

kilitum “restraint” Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V

kilkilānu → *kikkirānu*

kikillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

kikkirānu → *kikkirānu*

killatu → *kullatu* I

killilu → *kililu* 2

killilū → *kulilitu*

killu(m) mng. uncl. 1. OB ext. (part of liver)?

2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)

killu → also *ikkillu*; *kīlu* I

kilpum I “profit”? OA

kilpu II mng. unkn. NB

kilsukku (or *kirsukku*, *ḥabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

kilšu ~ “(physical) contraction” jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

kiltappu → *gištappu*

kīlu I, NB *killu* “enclosure, confinement” M/NB [KI.ŠU] of prisoner; *bīt k.* “prison”; *ša k.* “prisoner”; *iššūr k.* “cage-bird”; < *kalū* V; → *k.* II

kīlum II “finale” of song Mari; = *k.* I?

kilūbu “(bird) cage, trap” Am.; < W.Sem.

kilullū ~ “massacre” jB lex.; < Sum.?

kilupinnum → *kulupinnum*

kilzappu → *gištappu*

-kim, *-ki* “to you” (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

kīm → *kīma* 3

kīmā adv. “outside” jB; < *kawūm* I

kīma “like; when, as, that” [GIM] 1. “like”, in similes; “according to” measure, word, decree etc.; math. “equal to”, “equal in rank to”; “as” of person’s rôle, number’s function 2. “in place of, instead of”, *ša kīma* PN “PN’s representative(s)”; *kīma kunukki* “instead of a seal” 3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* “right now”, *kīma*

šalāšišu "just three times", *kīma pānīšu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāšim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanaḫpūlūniāti* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabšī* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tidū* "as you know", also *ana kīma*, *akkīma*; *kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + -ma; → *kīmē*; *kīmū*; *kūm*

kima' "how much?" NB; < Aram.

kima(h)ḫu(m), *gimāḫu* "grave, tomb" Bab., NA [KI.MAḪ]; *bū k.* "mausoleum"; < Sum.

kīmānū → *kīmū*

kimarru → *gamarru*

kimatu → *kimtu*

kimdu(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

kīmē "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + -mē II

kimek (part of a vehicle) jB lex.

kimiltu "wrath, anger" M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠA.DIB.BA]; < *kamālu*

kimirtu(m) "sum, total" Bab. esp. math.; < *kamāru* IV

kimītu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimkimmu, *kinkimmu* 1. jB "wrist (joint)" 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

kimmagātu pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

kimru(m) "layer(ing), heap(ing)" O/jB, NA of dates; NA (udu)k. (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); < *kamāru* IV

kimrum → also *gimru*

kimšu(m), *kinšu*, *kiššum* "shin, lower leg" Bab., NA [DU₁₀.GAM] 1. "shin, calf" of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *ešemtu*, 3/4 cubit) 3. "support", OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

kimtu(m), *kintum*, *kīmatu* f. "family" [IM.RIA] *būt k.* "family house"; → *kimu*

kimu "family" jB; → *kimtu*

kīmū, NB also *kīmānū* "instead of" Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* "instead of him/her"; "in return for"; Nuzi "as" share, gift etc.; → *kīma*; *kimuḫlu*; *kūm*

kimuḫlu "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. -uḫlu?

kimūtu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimzūru mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human k." as drug

-kin(a) "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

kīna, *kēna* "yes!" OA; < *kīnu*

kinahḫu; Hurr. pl. *kinahḫena* "purple" Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PIN *Kinaḫ(n)i*?

kinakata adv.? mng. unkn. MA

kinaltu → *kinīštu*

kinanna "so, thus" Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī*; *inanna*

kinartu → *kinīštu*

***kināši(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

-kināši(m) "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); jB also acc.

kinaštu → *kinīštu*

kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

-kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

kinattu(m), *kinātu*; pl. m., later also f. *kinātātu* 1. "employee, menial"; as coll. "staff"; OB(Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtu*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. "colleague"

kinattūtu "colleagueship" jB; Am. "personnel"; < *kinattu* abstr.

kinātu → *kinattu*

kinātu → *kīnu*; *kittu* I

kinayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kinburru (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

kindabašše, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

kingallu "leader of assembly" jB epith. of Nabū; < Sum.

kingu → *kinkum* I

kīnīš "reliably, genuinely" OAKk, Bab. "faithfully, truly"; "duly, legitimately"; "righteously"; < *kīnu*

kinīštu, *kinaštu*, *kinaltu*, *kinartu* "priesthood, religious staff" NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; < *kanāšu* II

kinītum I (a kind of emmer) Mari

kinītu II (or *qinītu*) "concubine"? jB lex.

kinkimmu → *kimkimmu*

kinkum I, j/NB *kingu* "sealing" Bab., of bag, door; OB "sealed tag"; < *kanāku*

kinkum II (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

kinnanū (syn. of) "father" jB lex.

kinnārum; pl. f. ~ "lyre" Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

kinnāruḫuli "lyre player" Alal.; < *kinnārum* + Hurr. -uḫ(u)li

kinnaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kinnikēm "over there" Mari

kinṇū, *ginnū*, *gennu* "mountain" M/NB *nēreb(i) k.* "mountain pass"; < Sum.

kinsigu → *kinsikkum*

kinsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

kinsikkum, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* "late afternoon" Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kinšu → *kimšu*

kinšu "slope" j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu* I

kinṭillū "completed job" jB; < Sum.

kintum → *kimtu*

kinturru → *kitturru* I

kīnu(m), Ass. *kēnu(m)* "permanent, true" [GI.NA]; GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA] 1. "permanent" of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. "reliable, true" of word, command; of person, servant, partner "honest"; "loyal", "righteous" of king 3. "legitimate" of son, ruler; math. "correct", also of standard measures; < *kānu*; > *kīna*, *kittu* I; *kīnīš*; *kīnūtu*

kinūnātu (a tree) jB lex.

kinūnu(m), M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. "brazier" [KI.NE; NB also KI.NE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA "oven" of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITLAB (→ *Tebētu*)]; also in PNs; > *Kinūnū*

Kinūnū; f. *Kinūnītu*; *Ki/anūnāya* "bom on the *Kinūnu* festival" M/NB, NA [KI.NE(.NE)-; NA ITLAB-]; < *kinūnu*

kinupḫušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-kinūšu → *-kunūši*

kinūtu ~ "nickname" jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

kīnūtu, NA *kēnūtu* "loyalty, steadfastness" NA, NB; < *kīnu*

kinzigu → *kinsikkum*

kipalallu (a piece of furniture) Am.

kipalū → *kibalū*

kiparu (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

kipattu "vulva"? jB in *šapat k.*

kipdu, *kipidu* "plan(s), efforts" jB, esp. with *šuddū* "to make s.o. abandon plan"; < *kapādu*

kipilu → *kiplu*

kipkippu (a bird of prey)? jB

kiplu, *kiblu*, NA *kipilu*? "twisting, twine" M/jB of rope; decorative "twine" on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

kipnu (or *kibnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

kippatu(m) "circle, hoop, ring" Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. "circumference; circle" 2. "perimeter" of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. "ring" of metal; held by ruler; of door; "handle, grip" of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. "tendrils, twining stem" of vine 6. *k. lemutti* "ring of evil"; < *kapāpu*

kippu(m) "loop, trap" O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. "loops" of intestines of sacrificial sheep, "(resultant) omens"; < *kapāpu*

kipputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kiprum (or *kib/prūm*) (an object or substance) OB

kipru → also *kibru*

kipsu → *kipšu*; *kispu*

kipšu, *kipsu* "constriction, contraction" jB ext.; < *kapāšu* II

kipšanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kipšu → *kibšu* I.II

kipšū → *kibšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kipuālu, *kuḫuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

kipunannum → *kikunannum*

kiqillutu "rubbish dump" NA; < Aram.

kirādu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kirānu → *karānu*

kirāru mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

kirassu → *kirissu*

kirbānu(m), *karbānum*, *ki/urbannu* "lump (of earth)" Bab., NA [LAG] 1. "clay lump" in symbolic acts, *k. nasākum/nadūm/hepū* "to throw/cast/break a lump"; *k. laqātum* "pick up lumps"; mag., math. 2. of other materials, "lump" of lapis lazuli, salt 3. *k. eqli* [LAG GAN/A.ŠA] (a plant, phps.) "camomile"; also ~ (a grasshopper)

kirezni "proclamation" Nuzi; < Hurr.

kirgunnu (a container) jB lex.

kiri(b)bu (or *kiri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kiribinnu*

kiribinnu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kiribbu*

kibrbtu “blessing” M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* “one blessed by DN” freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II *kiribu* → *kiribbu*
kiribu “blessed one” NB in PN; < *karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu “collection, accumulation” M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
kirimahḫu “park” jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI₆.MAḪ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu “(crook of) arm” M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinnu/ū ~ “clay lump” M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.?
kirinnu → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnū → *kirinnu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ “hairpin, clasp”? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, kirīšum → *kirū*
kirītum I (a container) OB, for foods
kirītu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirāta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kirītu → also *qirītu*
kirium → *kirū*
kirirānu, kirkiriyannu → *kikkirānu*
kirlammu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirmahḫu (or *gelirmahḫu*) “large oven, kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kīru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) Oakk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kirītu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kīru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KĪR; Oakk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GĪR.GĀN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
kirsukku → *kilsukku*
kirtu “daze, coma”? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirū(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš, kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. “(fruit) plantation, orchard” [GIŠ.KIRI₆; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kīru(m) I, *kēru* f. “oven, kiln” Bab. [GIR₄] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kīru II (an official) NB
kīru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku “outer court” OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. “forecourt” Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* “river foreshore”; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluḫḫu*; *kisalmāḫu*
kisallu → also *kišallu*
kisalluḫḫatu(m) “female courtyard sweeper” O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḪ]; < *kisalluḫḫu*
kisalluḫḫu(m) “courtyard sweeper” O/jB [KISAL.LUḪ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḫḫatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluḫḫūtu “rôle of courtyard sweeper” Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḪ-]; < *kisalluḫḫ(at)u* abstr.
kisalmāḫu(m) “main court” Bab. [KISAL.MAḪ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kisbu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* “coriander” [(Ū.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object?
kisiggû, kisikkû pl. tant. “funerary offerings” jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggû* ?
kisikkû → *kisiggû*
Kis(i)līmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITL.GAN(.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilīmû*
kisilīmû → *kissilīmû*
kisillu → *kišallu*
kisimmu ~ “sour milk”? Bogh., jB [(Ū.)GA/ḪAB]; < Sum.
kisintum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kišittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu “wall facing” Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu*, *kišittu* “branches, boughs (of tree)” Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; “stem” of reed, of stag’s horn; transf. “descent” of person, city, *k. šāti* “primeval ancestry”; “descendant, offspring”; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasû* III ?
kiskibirru, kiškibirru (a trap)? or “kindling wood” jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski’u*
kiskilili (a demoness); → *lilium*
kiskirru(m), *kiškirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
Kiskī(s)sum (3rd month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski’u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kislaḫû “threshing floor” jB lex.; < Sum.
kislaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislīmu → *Kisilīmu*
kislum, kaslu (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* “side? of hand” (or → *kišallu*)
kismu(m) “cutting” O/jB; Mari “stubble”? jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. “funerary offering” (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SĪ.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* “to make a funerary offering”; *ūm k.* “day of funerary offering”; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiššatu* “fodder” Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* “fodder-official”; jB *k. šerri* “snake-fodder” (a plant); < *kasāsu* ?
kissatu II “(action of) gnawing” jB; of fire; *k. libbi* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kinsikkum*
ki(s)silīmû “born in *Kislīmu*” MB in fPN
Kissilīmūtum; < *Kisilīmu*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kīsu* I.II; *kiššu*
kissû → *kisû*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kišukku* II
kissurratu → *kišurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisû(m), *kissû(m)* “footing, plinth” Bab. [KI.SÁ] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisû → also *kizû*
kīsu(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GLZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?
kīsu(m) II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kīšu* f. “money-bag; money” [(KUŠ.)NĪG.NA₄] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* “merchant’s money-bag”; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB “(gardener’s) bag”
kīsu III, occas. *kīšu* “binding, bonds” M/NB; *kīs libbi* “heart constriction” (a medical complaint); < *kasû* III
kisukku → *kišukku* II
kišurratu, kissurratu, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kišurrû(m), *kišurru, kasurru*; pl. m. & f. “border, territory” Bab. [KI.SUR] “boundary” of

field; “ground plan” of building; “territory”; < Sum.
kišallu(m), *kis/šillu, kisallu* f. “ankle” O/jB [ZL.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; “astragalus, knucklebone” as “jacks, fivestones”
kišaru → *kišru*
kišillu → *kišallu*
kišiptu “calculation” jB, NA; < *kašāpu*
kiširtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ “thickening, constriction”, also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB “rental payment” 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) “envelope, case-tablet”; < *kišru*
kišru(m), occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. “knot; concentration, group; rental” [KA.KEŠDA; KÉŠ(.DA); Ī.KEŠDA] 1. “knot, bonding” of reed-stem, string; “joint” of arm, finger; “clasp” etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt š.* “natural rock, bedrock” 2. “concentration, conglomeration” of tangled reed; “lump” of material; “accumulated wealth”; “group, band” of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* “(royal) contingent”, pl. also f.; *rab k.* “centurion”; astr. “group” of stars; “crossing” of path with ecliptic? 3. transf. *k. libbi* “anger” of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* “concentrated manliness”; *k. DN* “strengthened by DN”, esp. in PNs 4. Oakk, Bab. “rental (payment)”; NB (a collection of dues); < *kašāru*
kiššatu, giššatu “hair loss, shedding of skin” M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiššu(m) “shrine” [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiššum → also *kimšu*
kiššuru “interlocked, entwined” jB of iconographic elements; < *kašāru* Gt
kīšu I “flayed” jB; < *kāšu*
kīšu(m) II “coolness” Oakk, Bab. *k. (ūmi)* “cool (of day), evening”; < *kašû* III
kīša → *kišamma*
kišab(k)u → *kušabku*
kišādānuššu “on his neck” jB; < *kišādu* du.
kišādu(m); pl. f. “neck; bank” [(UZU.)GŪ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. “(both sides of) neck”, “back of neck” (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. “necklace”, “(stone worn at) neck, neckstone” 4. “bank, shore” of sea, water-course, also du. “both banks” 5. (part of a wheel)
kišahû (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kišam in *k. ... k. ...* “either ... or ...” OA

kiša(m)ma, MB *kiša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kiāšum* imper.?

kišarānum, *kišelirānum* (an edible item) OA

kišdu, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; < *kašādu*

kišerānum → *kišarānum*

kišertum, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; OAKk *bīt k.* “prison”; < *kašāru*?

kišhi “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

kišibbu, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

kišibgallu “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

kišinnu → *kiššanu*

kišippu → *kišibbu*

kiširānum → *kišarānum*

kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *alik k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru*?

kiširtu (a food)? NB; < *kašāru*?

kiširum (or *qiširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

kišittu(m) “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); < *kašādu*

kišittu → also *kisittu*

kišitu ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

kiškalānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškanû, MA *kiškana’u* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KIN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

kiškattû(m), *kiškittû(m)*, NA/jB *kitittû*, pl. f. *kitittâte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bīt k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

kiškibirru → *kiskibirru*

kiškilātu → *kiskilātu*

kiškirānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškirru → *kiskirru*

kiškittu jB lex. 1. (part of a ship’s keel) 2. (a leather item)

kiškittû → *kiškattû*

kišpu(m) “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ₁₁; UŠ₁₁.ZU] *k. paš/āru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; < *kašāpu*

kiššappum → *giššappu*

kiššanu, *ki(š)šilennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.ĤAR.RA]

kiššatu(m) I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; ŠÚ; ŠĀR; KI.ŠĀR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. niši* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world” 3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

kiššatu(m) II “emmer” O/jB [ĀŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

kiššatum III (a garment) OB

kiššatu → also *kissatu* I

kiššatum, *hiššatum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; distraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity” for lost property; < *kašāšu* I

kiššelinnu → *kiššanu*

Kiššitu(m) “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Ištar; < PIN Kiš

kiššu(m), *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GL.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

kiššû pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; < *kašāšu* I

kiššû “empowered, authorized” jB; < *kiššû(tu)* + -ī

kiššûtu “exercise of power, authority” M/NB, NA [ŠÚ; KIŠ] *k. šabātu/lepēšulbēlu* “to seize/exercise/take control of power”; *āl k.* “capital city”; of king “personal authority”; < *kašāšu* I

kišû → *kisû* II.III

kišû pl. tant. ~ “pain(s)” jB

kišubb(ān)iš “into a waste” jB; < *kišubbû*

kišubbû(m), NA also *qišubbû*, NB *gi/ušubbû* “waste ground” [KI.ŠUB.BA] *k. petû* “to bring w.g. into cultivation”; NB *eqel k.* “waste field”, “waste (building) plot”; < Sum.; > *kišubbāniš*

kišubû “ending of hymn” jB [KI.ŠÚ.BI(.IM)]; < Sum.

kišukkiš “in captivity” jB; < *kišukku* I

kišukku I “captivity” j/NB(lit.); < Sum.; → *k.* II **kišukku** II, NA *ki(s)suku* ~ “grating”? j/NB, NA; = *k.* I?

kišuma (or *kišuma*) “so, thus” Am., Ug.; < *kī*

kitbarattu ~ (bed-frame) jB lex.

kitekarû “prostitute” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

kiterru → *kitru* II

kitimtu “secret, mystery” Ug., of scribal craft; < *katāmu*

kitinnû → *kidinnû* II

kitintu → *kititu* I

kitirru → *kitru* II

kititu(m) I, *kitin/ttu*, NA *qititu* “linen robe” Bab., NA; < *kitû*

kititu II (a metal tool) MB

kitittû → *kiškattû*

kitmu(m) O/jB 1. “cover(ing)” of bed, vehicle 2. (a musical interval sounded by strings 6 + 3); also (a lyre-string); < *katāmu*

kitmulu “very displeased” jB; < *kamālu* Gt

kitmuru “piled up” jB of treasure; of disease?; < *kamāru* IV Gt

kitmusu “kneeling, squatting” jB; < *kamāsu* II Gt

kitpudu “cunning” jB, of spells; < *kapādu* Gt

kitpulu “entwined” jB, of snakes; of wrestler?; < *kapālu* Gt

kitpulûtu in *kitpulûssunu* “in an entwined state” jB; < *kitpulu*

kitru I “help, reinforcements” j/NB, NA *ana k. šapāru/alāku* “to send/go for reinforcements”; “ally”; also of DN in PNs; > *katāru* I?

kitru II, *kitelirru* ~ “legacy, bequest” Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kittabru (or *kittapru*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE]; also (a growth)? on lung, face; < *abru* II?

kittu(m) I, later also *kēlûtu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl. *kinātum* etc. “steadiness, reliability, truth” [NÍG.GI.NA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GI.NA]; pl. ~ sg. 1. “stability, solidarity” OB of work, transf. “stable conditions” 2. “reality”, *ina k.* “really, truly”, acc. “honestly!, indeed!”, “reliability, truth” of omens; *zēr k.* “true, legitimate heir”, esp. in PNs 3. “loyalty” of subject, slave 4. “righteousness, justice”, *šar/dayyān/dīn k.* “just king/judge/verdict”; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.* “iniquity”, *ana lā k.* “unjustly” 5. “truth”, NB *ina kitīšu* “sincerely”; *lā k.* “untruth, lies”; < *kīnu*

kittu II (or *qittu*); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)? NB

kitturru I, *kinturru*, *katurû* “toad, frog” O/jB lex.; also “(stone figure of) frog”

ki(t)tu(r)ru II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA; *ša k.-šu* “chair person”; Nuzi → *kutturru* 2; < Sum.

kitû(m) “flax; linen” [(TÚG).GADA; occas. GIŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* “linseed” 2. “linen fibre”, *qê k.* “linen thread” 3. as textile “linen”; *išpār k.* “linen weaver” 4. “linen garment”; jB *k. isinni* “festival of linen clothing”, *labiš k.* “one entitled to wear linen”; Nuzi, NB “linen” for bed clothes; < Sum.; > *kititu* I

kitu(m), *kētu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GI.KID]; < Sum.

kitu → also *kitu* I

kitullu (a troop formation)? jB(Ass.)

kiturratu → *kisurratu*

kinu(r)ru → *kitturru* II

kiürum I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.; < Sum.

kiüru II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÜR]; < Urar.

kiüru III “ground, earth” jB lex.; also (chthonic deity of Lullubu)?; < Urar.

kiüşu “step, tread” M/jB lex.; < Sum.

ki’utukku syll. wr. not attested (an incantation) jB lex. [KI.UTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.

kiyā “how much?” OB; → *kī* 2

kiyahum adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.

kizalāqu, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaqqu* ~ “treasure, treasury” NA, NB; of goddess

kizapuzzu (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?

kizehḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kizibiannu → *zibibiānum*

kizinû → *gizinakku*

kizirtu “lock of hair, pigtail” NA; < *kezēru*

kizitu (or *kizzutu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša ki-zi-ti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an emblem)?

kizla(q)qu → *kizalāqu*

kizum (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari

kizû(m), NB also *kisû*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazû* ~ “animal-trainer” Bab. [(LÚ.)KUŠ7] later esp. associated with horses, “groom”; > *kizûtum*

kizûtum “job of a *kizûm*” Mari; < *kizû*

kizzāniš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānû, *gizzānû*; f. *k/gizzānûtu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

kizzatu(m), *gizzatu(m)* ~ “deduction, curtailment”? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. “curtailment, retrenchment”? due to famine 2. “deduction”? from yield of field, “diminution”? of field 3. pl. NA, NB (reserved land)?; > *gazāzu*

kizzatu → also *kizitu*

kizziḥu mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin; < Hurr.?

kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MĀŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānû*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB

-knu → *-kunu*

-ku → *-ki*; *-kum*

kû → *kūm*

kû(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā’u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ānum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttin*, OA *ku(w)ā’ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuṭtum* “your; yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *suḥārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours” 3. as pred., OA *kaspum lā kuā’um* “the silver is not yours”; OB *kūmma* “is yours”, “is in your control/gift”; NA → *ikkû*

kuānu → *kānu*

kuāšim, Ug., M/NA *kuāšālu* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) Oakk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*
kuāti, jB *kuāta* "(of, to) you" (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*
kuātum, *kuā'u* → *kū*
ku'ātu → *kuyātu*
kuba'ātum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)
kubādu → *kubātu*
kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?
kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*
kubārum "thick, heavy" Oakk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*
kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*
kubātu, *kubādu* "veneration" j/NB, NA; "honorific ceremony"; < *kabātu*
kubbu → *quppu* II
kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* "sewn" O/jB; < *kubbū* II
kubbū II, NB *hubbū* "to sew" M/NB, NA; *hirma* k. "sew" s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB "sew" s.th. "on"; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*
kubbudu → *kubbutu*
kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* "crippled" O/jB [AD4] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*
kubburu(m) "very thick" O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*
kubbusum "downtrodden" OB; < *kabāsu*
kubbušu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB
kubbuttu; pl. *kubudāti* "honorific gift" Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*
kubbutu(m), *kubbudu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. "very heavy, solid" 2. "very honoured"; < *kabātu*
kubbu'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kubdum → *kubtu*
kubrītu → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*
kubru(m) "thickness" O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also "diameter"; "thickest part" of tail, horn, arm; "fattest" of sheep-flock, "mass" of army; < *kabāru*
kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*
kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*
kubšu(m) occas. f. "headcloth, turban" [(TÜG.)SAGŠU] 1. "turban" worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* "turban-purveyor" 2. "crest" of bird in *kubši barmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna "cap" of seal 4. "top"

of part of body, of heart (*libbim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* "kneecap"?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšuhuli*
kubšuhuli "turban-maker" MB (Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*
kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. "lump, clod" O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; "ingot" of lead, copper; Mari "(net) weight" 2. jB "heavy yield, tribute"; < *kabātu*
kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* "foetus" [NĪGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN
kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB
kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.
kubuddā'u(m) ~ "honorific gift"? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*
kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* "strength" OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man
kuburrū(m) "thickness, reinforcement" Bab., as dimension; j/NB "projection", of gate tower; < *kabāru*
kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* "to promulgate a decree"; warki k. "after the decree"; < *kabāsu*
kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box
kubuttū "abundant wealth" j/NB; < *kabātu*
kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* "very small, tiny" j/NB lex.; as PN (also Oakk, OA ?)
kūdanu(m), *kūdannu*, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdini* "mule" Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GIR.NUN(.NA); NA abbr. GIR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU ?]
kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rab* k. (an official)
kudāru → also *kudurru* I
kuddāru → *kudāru*
kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu* ? (a garment) MA
kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.
kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
kuddulu → *kuddilu*
kuddunu D "to seek sanctuary" jB; < *kidinnu* denom.
kudimeru, *kudimelarānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.
kudimmu(m), *kuttimmu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding "salt"; seeds sown across destroyed city
kūdin(i) → *kūdanu*
kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.
kuduḥtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)
kuduktu I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool
kuduktu II mng. unkn. j/NB
kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu "(a kind of) pomegranate" M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA.LĀL?/KU7.KU7]
kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NĪG.DU-*nu*] also as PN; → *kudurru* II ?
kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. "carrying frame, (builder's) hod" NA, j/NB [NĪG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA "(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)"; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* "neck-k." mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV ?
kudurru II; pl. m. & f. "boundary; boundary stone" M/NB [NĪG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *našāru*, *nukkuru* "to fix, observe, change boundary"; k. *nasāhu* "to remove boundary stone"; M/NB (Ass.) "territorial limits"; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*
kudurru III "eldest son" M/NA, M/NB [NĪG.DU; BÜLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.
kugamlum → *kigamlum*
kug(u)rūm "granary-supervisor" OB [KA. GUR7]; < Sum.
kuḥātu → *kuyātu*
kuiḥku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.
kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ "inappropriate location"? jB/NA lex., ext.
kukkadru → *kukkudru*
kukkallānu, *kukkallānu* ~ "of fat-tailed type" jB lex.
kukkallu(m), *kukkallu(m)* "fat-tailed sheep" Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.
kukkānitu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I
kukku(m) I, *kukku* f. "(a kind of) cake" Ass., jB [GÜG; jB NINDA.KA.DÜ]; < Sum.
kukku II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.
kukkūm "darkness" O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.
ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) "rhyton" for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. "pig's stomach"
ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadru*, *kidkidru* "sheep's stomach" O/jB lex., ext.
kukkupu → *kukkubbu*
kukkurratum → *kurkurratu*
kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (*ša*) *buqli* "malt-flour"; < Sum.
Kukkuzannum → *kurkuzannu*
kukru → *kukuru*
kuku (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.
kūku → *kukku* II
kukubu → *kukkubbu*
kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*
kukullu → *kakkullu*
kukumnu "three-year-old" Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*
kukunnū → *gegunnū*
kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ. GÜR.GÜR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.
kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.
kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.
kukutum → also *gugutum*
kula'e (a garment) Nuzi
kula'ūtu "delay, procrastination"? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulātu* ?)
kulbāb(ān)iš "like ants" j/NB; < *kulbābu*
kulbābtu "female ant" Bogh. lex.; < *kulbābu*
kulbābu, Bogh. also *kulbību* "ant" jB, NA [KIŠI8/9]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kulbabtu*; *kulbābāniš*
kulbannu → *kalbānu*
kulbattu → *kulmittu*
kulbību → *kulbābu*
kuldu (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.
kulilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kulīlu* I
kulīl(ī)tu, *killilū* "dragonfly" jB; < *kulīlu* I
kulilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kulīlu* III ?
kulīlu I, *kulilū* "dragonfly" jB; *mīl* k. "flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)"; > *kulīlīnu*; *kulilānu*
kulīlum II "small crown, headband" Mari, of silver; < *kilīlu* dimin.
kulīlu III, *kulullu/ū* "fish-man" jB [KU6.LÜ. U18/19.LU]; in myth; "(figure of) fish-man" in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kulilū*?
kulinaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.
kullānum (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari
kullānu → also *kullu* I
kullaru I "Kullar-juniper" jB lex.; < PIN Kullar
kullarum II (a disease) OB mag.
kullatān "universally" NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*
kullatu(m) I, Bogh. also *killatu* "totality, all of ..." Oakk, Bab.(lit.); absol. "whole (world)"; before subst., pron. suff. "all of ..."; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*
kullatu(m) II "clay pit" O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.
kullizu(m) "ox-driver; plough-ox" Oakk, Bab. 1. "ox-driver" [(LÜ/ÉRIN.)ŠA.GU4], *lišān* k. "ox-driver's slang"; occas. of woman 2. "plough-ox" [GU4.ŠA.GU4]

kullizūtum "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU₄.ŠA. GU₄-; NAM.ŠA.GU₄-]

kullu I; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kemel)" NA

kullu II "hoe" jB lex.

kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka'ulu(m)* D "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) 1. "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) k. "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse 2. *rēša(m)* k. of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" Dtn iter. Dt pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" Dtt NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākalu*

kullultu "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu* I

kullulu I "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu* II

kullulu(m) II D "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations Dt pass. of D; < *kililu/kulilu* denom.; > *kullulu* I, *kullultu*; → *kutamlatu*

kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* D "to show, display" [IGI] 1. "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light 2. abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power 3. "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit 4. + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." 5. "instruct, teach" person, horse Dtn iter. Dt pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" DR OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact Štn iter. ŠD → *muškallimu*; > *kallimū*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*

kullumūtu "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

kulmandu → *zemandu*

kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*

kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

kultāru → *kuštāru*

kulību → *kuštibum*

kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

kulū → *kalū* II; *kulu'u*

kulullu/ū → *kulīlu* III

kulūlu "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kilīlu*

kulūmum → *kalūmu*

kulupinnum, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

kuluppu (a worm) jB

kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

kulūtu "rôle of a *kulu'u*"? MB(Susa); → *kula'ūtu*

kulu'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAKk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

-kum, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB 1. prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *ina/ana k.* 2. conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) 3. adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

kumaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awiḥaru*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purīdu* ?); < Hurr.?

kumāru; pl. f. 1. (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB 2. (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV ?; → *qumāru*

kumāšu ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

kumbulu → *kubbulu*

kumdiilḥi (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kūmī → *kūm*

kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

kumma → *kū*

kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.

kummu(m) I "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term.-adv. *kummiš*

kummu II "(the cuneiform sign) KUM" jB

kummu → also *kū*; *kūm*

kummu- → *kūm*

kummulu "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

kummusu "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kumru(m) "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU₄]; → *kumirtu*

kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kumū (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

kūmu(-) → *kūm*

kumurrū(m) "heaping up" O/jB 1. math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" 2. jB "piling up, accumulation" 3. jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV

kumūru → *gumūru*

kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

-kun → *-kunu*

kunaggu → *kunangum*

kunabī (a building) Ug.

kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI₄]

kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu* ?

kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAKk ÁŠ.AN; Bab. ÁŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ÁŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

kunā'u → *kunūm*

kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

kundulum (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.

kungu II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

kungušakkum (desig. of a servant) Mari

-kuni "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAKk

kunibḥu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

kunī(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū k.* "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

kunīšu → *kunāšu*

kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnir (a window) jB lex.

kunnu "fixed" M/NB, NA; "firmly established" of table, heir; "fixed in place" of bolt; "confirmed" of statement, "loyal"; astr. "correct"; < *kānu* D

kunnu → also *kānu* D; *kūnu*

kunnū "cared for, cherished" j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile "well-finished"; < *kanū* D

kunnupu (or *kunnubu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnūtu "care, cherishing" j/NB; < *kunnū*

kunsaggū "turning-point, apogee"? jB of planet's course; < Sum.

kunšillu, *kunšillu* "carder" M/jB 1. "carding-comb" or "teasel" for fabric 2. MB as prof.

desig. "carder", also abbr. *kung* 3. lex. (part of the body)

kunšu(m) "ball" of wool jB

kunšu → also *kunāšu*

-kunu, *-kun*, OA also *-knu*, NA *-kanū* before *-ni*, NB after *n* or *m* also *-gunu* 1. "your" (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) 2. Ass. also "(to) you" (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)

kunūm, *kunu'um*, MA *kunā'u* "your(s)" (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. "your (affair)" etc.; → *ikkanū*

kūnu, *kunnu* "firmness" M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* "fixed procedure"; *k. libbi* "loyalty"; *k. kussi* "permanence of throne"; < *kānu*

kunukku(m); pl. m. & f. "seal" [(NA₄/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA₄] 1. "(cylinder) seal" 2. "seal impression, sealing, bulla" 3. "sealed (tablet)", NB *ina kanāk k. šuāti* "at the sealing of that document" 4. ext. "vertebra" of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human *k. kišādi/ešemšerim* "neck/backbone vertebra"; > *kanāku*

kunūši(m) "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB

-kunūši(m), NB also *-kunūšu*, *-ka/inūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

kunūti "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

-kunūti, arch. OB also *-kunūr* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

kunu'um → *kunūm*

kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

kunzubu → *kuzzubu*

kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi

kupartu "expiation" NB; < Aram.

kupatinnu, *kuptatinnu*, *ka/uppattinnu*, *kuppitannu* "globule, pill" O/jB [NU.KÁR.KÁR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu* ?; → *kuppittu*

kupātu(m) ~ "com(field)"? OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word ? (→ *kuba'ātum*)

kupirātu pl. tant. ~ "swabbings" jB rit.; < *kapāru* II

kupīru "bitumen"? NA for building; → *kupru*

kupītu I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupū*

kupītu II (animal dropping)? jB lex.

kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB

kuppatinnu, *kuppitannu* → *kupatinnu*

kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.?

kuppittu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupatinnu* ?

kuppu; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mê kuppāni ša šadē* "water from mountain springs"
kuppū(m) I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU₆]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.
kuppū II "snow, ice" NA
kuppupu(m) "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*
kuppurtum → *kupurtum*
kuppušu → *kubbušu*
kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*
kupputu "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*
kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru* ?
kupru(m), *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ÉSIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kupritum*?; → *kupīru*
kupsu, *kupsu*, *kisb/pu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUḥ.ŠE.GIŠ.I] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"
kupsu → also *kubsu*
kuptatinnu → *kupatinnu*
kupū ~ "reed thicket" jB; > *kupītu* I
kūpu → *kūbu* II
kupuālu → *kipuālu*
kupulḫu (a linen cloth)? NB
kupuršinnu, *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?
kupurtum (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II
kupūsu → *kubūsu*
kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.
kurādu (an implement) jB lex.
kurangu, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA
kūrapānu "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.
kurartu, *g/kuralir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*
kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIR]; > *kurartu*
kurassū → *kuruštū*
kuraštu → *kurartu*
kurbannu → *kirbānu*
kurbasi (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.
kurbu f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu* II
kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.
kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA
kurdiššu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA
kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurgarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrū*
kurgarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu* ?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrātu*
kurgarrātu "function of the *kurgarrū*" NB; as prebend; < *kurgarrū*
kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu* ?
kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuribu (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. ^{dK.}; "(figure of) a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu* II
kur(i)giqu (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*
kuriguru → *kanagurru*
kurillu → *kurullu* I
kuriltū → *kuruštū*
kurinnu → *kurrinnu*
kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi
kurissu; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karašu*
kurištu → *gurištu*; *kurartu*
kuritu(m) "shin, tibia" Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA. LUGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver ?); < *kurū* ?
kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM. KUR/KUR₄.GIRIN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*
kurkatta(m) "like a goose" jB; < *kurkū*
kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*
kurkū(m) "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*
kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN
kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.
kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) O/Akk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*
kurkurru jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*
kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAH/ŠĀH.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku* = *zannu*
kurmatu → *kurummatu*
kurmittu "butterfly"? jB
kurmu → *kurummu*
kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum* ?
Kurnugi "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.
kurpīsu → *qurpissu*
ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA
kurru(m) I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity:)" gur, kor" O/Akk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurru* "per gur"; *k. šaqālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right
kurru(m) III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA
kurru → also *kūru* III
kurru(m); st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh., jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*
kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.
kursānum → *gusānu*
kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu* ? "scale, plate" O/jB 1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armor 4. NA on door ?
kursimtu → also *kušimu*
kursindu → *kursimtu*
kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)
kursinnu → also *gusānu*
kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru* I
kursissu → *kurussu*
kursittum → *kursimtu*
kursū → *kuruštū*
kuršibtu → *kuršiptu*
kuršiddu → *kursimtu*
kuršimatu → *akušimu*
kuršimtu → *kursimtu*; *kušimu*
kuršindu → *kursimtu*
kuršiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*
kuršiptu (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GI.ZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.
kuršū(m) "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GIŠ.GIR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/hepū* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star
kuršinnu → *kursinnu*
kuršullum → *kursallum*
kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*
kurū(m); f. *kuritu(m)* "short" O/Akk, Bab. [LUGUD.(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbī kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karū* II; > *kurūtu*?, *kurrū*
kūru I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Ú.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* "weak-sightedness"; < *karū* II
kūru(m) II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnēlabnē k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass
kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB
kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinnu → *kupuršinnu*
kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.
kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB
kurul(l)u(m) I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k. II*
kurullum II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k. I* ?
kurullum III (a spice)? O/Akk, OB
kurultū → *kuruštū*
kurum(m)ānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory
kurummatu(m), *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.H.A)] for human, deity, animal; OB *eqel k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*
kurummu (or *kurmu* ?) jB, by-form of *kurummatu* ?
kurumtu (a stone) Ug.
kurum(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.
kuruppu(m) "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions
kurupšinnu → *kupuršinnu*
kurusi(s)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame
kurussu "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*
kurussū → *kuruštū*
kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.
kuruštā'u "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštū*
kuruštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kuruliltū*, *kurulassū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU₇]; < Sum.; > *kuruštā'u*, *kuruštumma*
kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštū*
kurzahḫu; Hurr. pl. *kurzahḫena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.
kurzidakkum "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.
kusa, *kusi* in *kusalī yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.
kusannu → *gusānu*
kusāpu 1. jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu* 1)]; < *kasāpu* I

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *ḥusarikku*, Bogh. *kušariḥḥu* “bison” OAKk, Bab.(lit.) [GU₄.A. LIM; GU₄.ALIM] jB also ^dK.; *šalmē* k. “images of bison”; astr. (a star)

kusāsū pl. tant. “gums” or “chewed bits”? jB; < *kasāsu*

kusi → *kusa*

kusibirr(ū)u → *kisibirrūtu*

kusigau → *kusīqu*

kusīgu → *ḥusīgu*

kusīpānū → *kusīpu* II

kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. “bread (crumbs)” j/NB; < *kasāpu* I

kusīpu II, *ka(s)ṣip/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusīpānū*, *kassibānū/lu*; jB lex. desig. of a snake

kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.

kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušitu* “robe” [TUG.BAR. DUL/DUL_{5/8}]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kasū* III

kusiū (a headband) jB lex.; < *kasū* III

kuspu in *kusup libbi* “heartbreak”? NA; < *kasāpu* I

kuspu → also *kupsu*

kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi

kussimtu → *kursimtu*

kussium → *kussū*

kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc

kussū(m), OAKk, OA *kussium* f. occas. m. “chair, stool, throne” [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; “seat” in boat, chariot etc.; OA “saddle” on donkey; *k. serdē*, *k. ša ḥarrāni* “travelling seat, sedan-chair”; Nuzi *k. ša ebēri* “sedan-chair”?; *k. šapiltum* “low chair, stool”; judge’s “seat”; king’s “throne”, transf. *kussūm kussīam išannan* “one throne (= dynasty) will rival another”; deity’s “throne”; NB *bīt k.* “throne land, royal estate”?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā’u*

kussusu “gnawed (reed)” jB lex.; < *kasāsu*

kusū mng. unkn. jB lex.

kusullum (a wooden object) OB

kusummū (a garment) jB lex.

kūšānū → *kūšāyu*

kūšā’u “spillage”? MA; < *kuššū*

kūšāyu(m) “of winter”? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšānū*; < *kūšu*

kūši (a plant) jB lex.

kūšibi (a garden herb) NB

kūšillātu (an illness)? jB lex.

kušimānu → *akušīmu*

kušīmu(m), *kuṣṣ/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door

kušippum (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. OAKk

kušīrum (or *kuzīrum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?

kuššu → *kūšu*

kuššū D “to tilt” NA a bowl for libation; > *kušā’u*

kuššū → also *kūšū*

kuššudu ~ “cripple(d)” jB; < *kašādu*?

kuššulu (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kuššuru(m) “thoroughly knotted” O/jB; < *kašāru* D

kuššusu(m) “(one) crippled by lack of hand”? O/jB lex.; < *kašāsu* I

kūšu(m), *kuššu(m)* “coldness, winter” [EN.TE. (EN.)NA; ŠED7] “cold temperature”, “cold weather”; med. “chill, shivering”; “winter (-time)”, OB *ina k. k. ibašši* “there will be cold weather in the winter”; < *kašū* III; > *kūšāyu*; *kūšū*

kūšū, *kuššū* adj. “winter(’s)” j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB “winter stores”; < *kūšu*

kušū’u (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš’u*

kušabku(m), *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.

kušahḥum → *ḥušahḥu*

kušānu → *gusānu*

kušāpu; pl. m. & f. “sorcerous materials” jB; < *kašāpu*

kušariḥḥu → *kusarikku*

kušartu “repair, patch” M/NB; < *kašāru*

kušāru ~ “reed stalk” Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); < *kašāru* ?; → *kušru* I

kušēr(ā)u → *kušīru*

kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) ‘skin of great ox’ jB [KUŠ.GU₄.GAL-]; < Sum.

kušḥāru (a wall) jB lex.

kušīru(m), *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? “success, profit” O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* “profitless”; < *kašāru*

kušītu → *kusītu*

kušpa’e (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupḥa*

kušrahḥum ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.

kušru I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rū* ?)] as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*

kušru II ~ “ingot” NB of silver, copper

kušrum III (component of a boat) OB

kuššatu(m) (a garment) OA, Bogh.

kuššikku (a clay) jB lex.

kuššū/u mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *kašū* II?

kuššudu “chased (off)” jB of bird, person; < *kašādu* D

kuššuku (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kuštappu → *guštappu*

kuštāru(m), jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. “tent” Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtišu* “desert house, his royal tent”; (*Aḥlamū*) *šūt k.* “tent people”; OB PIN *Kuštārātum*

kuštibum, *kultibu* “(kind of) shovel” O/jB

kuštu, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB

kušū ~ “crab” j/NB(lit.) [KÚŠU]; < Sum.; → *alluttu*

kūšu “skin” jB lex.; < Sum.

kūšum → also *qūšum*

kušuhannu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kušupḥa, **kušuppara** (kinds of bread or pastry) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa’e*

kušurrā’um “restitution” OAKk, in *šībūt k.* “witnesses to r.”; < *kašāru*

kušurru mng. unkn. jB

kuṭāḥu; pl. m. & f. ~ “spear, lance” NA

kuṭallānu(m) “backward” jB adv. in *kuṭallānikka* “behind you”; OA as PN; < *kuṭallu*

kuṭallu(m) “back” [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. “back of head” of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* “supporter, helper” 2. “back” of lung, ear etc.; “rear” of chair, building, army etc.; *inalana k.* “behind” as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kuṭal* 3. of time, *k. šatti* “end of year”, *ina k.* “later” 4. NA, NB (*ša*) k., NB pl. f., also Mari? “reserve” soldier, NB also “spare (ox)”; < Sum.; > *kuṭallūtu*, *kuṭallānu*

kuṭallūtu “position as reserve” NB; < *kuṭallu* 4

kuṭamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II

kuṭānum, occas. *kuṭīnum* (a textile) OAKk, OA, Mari; or *qutānum*?

kuṭāšu (a log)? jB lex.

kuṭātu → *kūtu*

kuṭatupḥuḥlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuṭimmūtu “position as goldsmith” NB [LÚ.KÚ.DIM-], as prebend; < *kuṭīmu*

kuṭīmu(m), *ku(t)ṭīmu(m)* “goldsmith, silver-smith” Bab. [(LÚ.)KÚ.DÍM; NB usu. KÚ.DIM]; < Sum.; > *kuṭimmūtu*

kuṭkim mng. unkn. MB in skins of k.; < Kass.?

kuṭlālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kuṭlānum (a bird) OB

kuṭlu(m); pl. f. ~ “rail, fence, side-wall”? Bab., MA of oven

kuṭmā’išu (a container) Ug., of bronze

kuṭmānu ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

kuṭmu(m) “cover, covering” O/jB [DUL] in *k. libbi* “stomach tissue” of animal; < *katāmu*

kuṭpū “black frit” M/jB [(NA₄.)AN.ZAḤ.GE₆]

kuṭrannu (or *qutrannu*) (an object) Nuzi

kuttēnašwe (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuttim (prof. desig.) Nuzi

kuttimmatu “female charcoal-burner” jB mag.

kuttimmu “charcoal-burner” jB lex.

kuttimmu → also *kudimmu*; *kuṭīmu*

kuttu → *kūtu*

kuttumu “covered over” j/NB; of bride “veiled”; of ship “with deck”; of land “inaccessible”; < *katāmu*

kutturū 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)?

2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturru* II?

kuttutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *ḥuttutu*

kūtu(m), *kuttu(m)*, *kuṭū*; pl. m. & f. “jug, can” for liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)UD+MUNUS+KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant’s “trunk”

kuṭullu → *kuzullu*

kuṭultu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kuṭumdu → *kuṭumtu*

kuṭummu(m) “cover(ing)” Bab., OA; for axe; of reed, leather for interior of boat; “protection, covering garment” for person; “outer sheath” of reed stem; < *katāmu*

kuṭumtu, *kuṭumdu* ~ “covered basket”? jB; < *katāmu*

kuṭuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.

kuṭūtum; pl. *kuṭu’ātum* “security” OA; < *katā’um*

kuwāti → *kuāti*

kuwā’um → *kū*

kuyātu, *ku’ātu*, *kuḥātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug; Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli

kuzābum “alluring” OB in fPN *Kuzābatum*; < *kazābu* I

kuzallu(m), OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. “shepherd” O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) K. (3rd month) Ass.

kuzā’u “throne” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*

kuzāzu jB 1. “wood-wasp” 2. (a goat); < *gazāzu*?

kuzbānītu “alluring” M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; < *kuzbu*

kuzbānu (a bird) jB lex.; < *kuzbu*

kuzbu(m) ~ “attractiveness, (sex) appeal” Bab. [ḤI.LI] “charms” of woman, goddess, *za’nat kuzbam* “is laden with allure”; female genitalia; “sexual potency” of male; transf. of field, water, temple; < *kazābu* I

kuzippu, *guzippu* “cloak” M/NA

kuzippum → also kušippum

kuzīrum (cultic person) jB; < kezēru

kuzīrum → also kušīrum

kuzubtum “flattery, seduction”? OA, of words;
< kazābu I

kuzullu(m), kutullu(m), guzullu “bundle of
reeds” Bab.

kuzuru → kušru I

kuzzalūm → guzalū

kuzzisallum (a basket) OB; < Sum.

kuzzubu(m), kunzubu “very charming, attrac-
tive” OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of
speech; jB also desig. of illness; < kazābu I

kuzzulu → kuššulu

L

la prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB 1. spatially “from” a
place 2. in *la qātīlē* “from” a person 3. Emar
“to”; < W.Sem.; > *lapāni*

lā “not, no; without, un-” [NU] A. negation of
individual words: adj. *lā damqu* “not good”, *lā*
šū “not his own”, ptcp. *lā mupparkū*
“unceasing”, subst. *lā kittu* “injustice”, adv. *lā*
pīqam “not once”; + infin. gen. or st. abs. e.g.
lā maḥār “irresistible”; + gen. “without”, OB
kasap lā kanikim “silver without a tablet”, OA
lā šībē “without witnesses”, OAKk *lā šurrātīm*
“no lies”; NA *dibbī lā dibbī* “unspeakable
things”, NB *amāt lā amāt* “every single word”;
Ass. *lā... lā* “neither ... nor” B. negation of
clause, placed immediately before pred.:
1. subord. clauses before subjunct. (OA also
inverted *lā ša + vb.*) 2. condit. clauses (→
šumma 1) 3. oaths before subjunct. (j/NB pos.
statements → *kī* 4; *šumma* 2; GAG §185j) 4. in
interrog. clauses 5. in proh. before pres., stat.
6. Ass. as negation of main clause, OA also
→ *ula*; *lā... lā...* “neither ... nor ...”; before
subst. for emphasis, e.g. NA *lā kusāpē takkal*
“she eats no bread at all” 7. OAKk, Bab. rarely
as strong negation of main clause (→ *ul*),
OAKk *manāma lā illik* “no one at all went”, NB
lā amur “I definitely did not see”, OB *lā tutta*
“you surely will not find” C. in comb.: 1. *ša lā*
“without”, esp. “without agreement of” s.o.;
“except for” 2. → *adi* 3; *ana* I 13, *alla*; *ezib*;
ina 7, *illā*; *lāman*; *šumma* 4

la’ābu(m), *le’ēbu* ~ “to harass” O/jB G (*ii*) of
demons etc. “afflict” person, lung; jB of
la’bul’li’bu “infect” s.o. D “infect” s.o. with l.

illness N pass. “be infected”; > *li’bu*, *la’bum*,
la’ibum; *tal’abum*?

la’āmum → *lēmu*

la’āšu(m) ~ “to dirty, defile”? jB lex. G; D;
> *li’šu*, *la’šu* II, *lā’išu*; *lu’aštu*

la’ātu “to swallow (up)” Bab. G (*u/u*) of
persons, animals D ~ G; → *alātu*; *ma’lātu*

la’ā’u → *le’ā*

labābu(m) “to rage” O/jB G (*al/u*) of person,
demon Š caus., of fever “make s.o. rage” Št OB
“exert o.s.”? N “become furious” of flood, “be
feverish”? of lips; > *libbātu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*;
šalbubu; *nalbubu*; *nalbābu*

labāku(m) “to be(come) soft” OAKk, O/jB, MA
G (*ii*) of part of body; of bow “be supple”; of
drugs, in liquid D “make soft, soften up” part of
body etc.; drugs in liquid Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D
“soften, soak”; > *labku*; *labbuku*; *lubku*;
lubkānu

labanātu “incense” jB

labānu(m), NB also *le/abēnu* “to spread, stroke”
G (*ii*); NA perf. *issibin* 1. “stroke” part of
body, esp. nose (*appa*), gesture of submission,
respect [KIR4.ŠU.GÁL] 2. “spread out” (mud to
make) bricks, *libittam* l. “make bricks”, *agurra*
l. “make baked bricks”, also absol.; jB/NA
“brick over” D MA, jB lex. ~ G 2 “cover,
reinforce with brickwork” Š caus. of G 1 jB
appa l.; caus. of G 2 “have bricks made”, also
NA “cause to brick over”; > *labnu* I; *libnu*;
lābinu, *labbinu*?; *libittu*; *lubbundu*, *labbūnu*;
nalbanu, *nalbattu*, *nalbanatta*

labānu → *labiānum*

labāriš j/NB 1. in l. *alāku* of buildings “to
become old, dilapidated” 2. in l. *ūmē* “in days to

come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

labarmanna ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh.

labāru(m) "to be(come) old, long-lasting"

G (*i/i*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār (dūr) ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār palē* "long reign"; in PNs *-libir, -libur* (→ *bāru* III) Gtn iter. jB *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" D "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time", OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" Dt "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building Š 1. caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood 2. of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru, labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu, labāriš*; → *lubāru, labarmanna*

Labāšu, Lapāšu (a disease demon) jB [dDİM.ME.A] as demon, as disease

labāšu(m) "to clothe o.s." G (*a/a*, jB *i/i*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šubātam lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuzi for D "clothe" s.o. Gt 1. stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. 2. OA, OB "provide with clothing" 3. liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU4.MU4] D "clothe" [MU4.MU4], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy Dt "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. Š "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal Št "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" N ~ G

G+!

"put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; stat. "is clad in"; > *labšu, labšūtu, libšu, lubšu, lubāšu, lubūšu, lubušu; labbašu?*, *lubbušu; lithušu; nalbašu; talbišum, talbuštu*

labātu (a kind of wool) jB lex.

labātu → also *labtu; lapātu*

labātu(m), jB *labbatu* "lioness" OAKk, O/jB as epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*

labātu, lapišu (a plant) jB lex., comm.

labā'u → *lawūm* II

labhānātu → *kalbānātu*

labbānu → *alappānu*

labbašu (prof. desig.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

labbašūte → *lubbušu*

labbatu → *lābatu*

labbibu "very furious" jB of weapon; < *labābu*

labbinu (a fly) jB lex.; < *labānu* ?

labbiš → *lābiš*

labbu 1. ~ "weak"? OB of oxen 2. (desig. of low quality dates) j/NB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]

labbu → also *lābu*

labbuku "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* D

labbūnu; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *bīt (d)l.* (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*

labbušu → *lubbušu*

labēnu → *labānu*

labertu → *labirtu*

labēru → *labīru*

labērūtu → *labīrūtu*

labiānum, labānu, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)" O/jB, M/NA [SA.GU] of human, animal

labīnu(m), NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp. *lābin libitti(m)*; < *labānu*

labīriš "of old" OB in *ištu l., ina l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*

labirtum, labertum OB 1. "long-standing property" esp. of fields 2. "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] 3. "earlier time"; < *labīru*

labīru(m), *labēru(m)*, jB also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR.(RA); TIL] of objects, food, drink etc.; of building; "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l., ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu*

labīrūtu, lalēbērūtu "old age" M/jB (Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building *l. alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*

lābiš, labbiš "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*

labištu → *labīru*

lābišu (a plant) jB lex.

labittu → *labnu* I; *libittu*

labītu in *l. ilabbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II

lābiu → *lāmū*

labku; NA f. *labaktu* "soft" M/NB, NA 1. Nuzi "supple" of bow 2. MB "moist" of plaster; NB in subst. use "moistening" of soil 3. NB (a type of beer) 4. NA "tender" of meat; < *labāku*

labniš "as (if using) throwsticks"? jB (Ass.); < *labnu* II

labnu I; f. *labittu* "(spread) flat" MA, jB of face, nose; "moulded" of bricks MA; (a type of basket) jB lex.; < *labānu*

labnu II, *libnu* "throwstick" jB lex.; > *labniš*

labru → *labīru*

labšum "foreigner"? OB lex.

labšu "clothed" jB esp. in *labišt kitē* "linen-wearer" (a temple official); Nuzi "worn" of clothes; < *labāšu*

labšūtum "clothed state" OB in *labšūssa* "clothed" of woman; < *labšu*

labtu(m), also pl. *labātu* "(oven-)parched grain" O/jB, NA [NA.ŠE.SA.A]

labū, lebū "to howl, whine, squeal, cry out" jB G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) of dog, pig etc.; of sick person "cry out", of baby; of wind in stomach; of house "creak"; *zubbi labē* (a type of fly) jB lex. Gtn iter. of invalid; > *lābū*

labū → also *lawūm* II

lābu(m), OAKk, OA *lab'um*, jB also *labbu* "lion"; also transf. as desig. of god, king, demon; > *lābatu; lābiš*

lābu → also *li'bu*

lābū adj. "howling, bleating" jB lex.; < *labū*

lab'um → *lābu*

la'bum adj. "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OB lex.; < *la'ābu*

la'bu → also *li'bu*

labubi(t)tu (a plant) j/NB

labūnu → *labbūnu*

labussu → *lubuštu*

ladinnu, ladnu, ladunu (an aromatic, phps.) "ladanum resin" j/NB, NA

ladiru → *aladiru*

lādiru "fearless" MB/MA for *lā ādiru*

ladnu → *ladinnu*

lādu(m), NA *luādu* "to bend down" O/jB, NA G (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA "bow" in shame ?

ladunu → *ladinnu*

la'ēbum → *la'ibum*

lagabbiš "like a lump" jB; < *lagabbu*

lagabbu(m) "lump, clod" OA, O/jB lex.; < Sum.

lagāgu "to cry out" jB lex. only G; D

lagallum, laga(r)ru(m) → *lagaru*

lagarturru "apprentice *lagaru* priest" NB; < Sum.

lagaru(m), *lagarru, lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < Sum.

laga(š)takkaš (desig. of horses) M/NB; < Kass.

lagā'u, lagū "scale, dirt, scum" jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

lāginu (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin ištiti* "rich, important"

lagu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)

lagū → *lagā'u*

laḥābu, leḥēbu ~ "to rumble, growl" MA, jB G (*i/i*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf Štn "cause to growl continuously"

laḥādu → *laḥātu*

laḥagu (a plant) jB lex., med.

laḥamu → *laḥmu*

laḥāmu(m) I, *leḥēmu* "to be hairy" O/jB G stat. only *šārta lalēhim* "is covered in hair" D, Š lex. only; > *laḥmu, laḥimu; luḥḥumu*

laḥāmu II G unattested D j/NB "to brew" beer from malt or dates

laḥanatu, laḥandu → *laḥantu*

laḥangiddū (a slender flask) jB lex.; < Sum.

laḥannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ḪA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < Sum.; → *laḥiānum*

laḥantu, laḥanatu, laḥandu (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song

laḥarūm, laḥarītum (desig. of a garment) OB

laḥaruḥšum, laḥaruššu, laḥaruška/u "quiver (on chariot)" O/jB

laḥāšu(m) "to whisper" O/jB G not attested Gt jB "pray in a whisper" D "whisper" Dtn Mari iter. Dt jB "whisper to o.s."; > *liḥšu; Mulahḥišu*

laḥātu (or *laḥād/tu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. D; Š

laḥḥinu → *alahḥinu*

laḥḥinutu (a female official) M/NA; < *laḥḥinu*

Laḥḥum (a month) Mari, OB (Susa)

laḥiānum (a vessel) OB = *laḥannu* ?; > *laḥiyānātu*

laḥīmu "hairy" jB lex.; < *laḥāmu* I

laḥi(y)ānātu(m) pl. tant. (a kind of shell) O/jB; < *laḥiānum*

laḥmu(m), *laḥamu* 1. 'hairy' jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) OAKk, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsū*; "(statue, image of) *l.*"; < *laḥāmu* I

laḥru(m) m. & f. "sheep", mostly f. "ewe" OAKk, Bab., NA [(UDU.)UG]; lit. "flocks", also deified *Laḥar*

laḥšātu f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron

laḥšu → *lašḥu*

laḥtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

laḥtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, O/jB [LAḤTAN]; < Sum.

laḥtu "pit" jB lex.

lahû I "jaw(s)" M/jB
lahû II "dry wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
lahu "young shoot" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
la'ibum, *la'ebum* "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OAKk as PN; < *la'abu*
lā'ir(i)ānu, *lāwirānu(m)* "standing water" O/jB; → *awirānum*
la'is "like a small child" jB; < *la'û*
lā'isu(m) "oppressive, merciless" O/jB of goddess, death; < *la'āšu*
lā'ium → *lē'û*
lakādu(m) "to run" O/jB G (*ili*) of person, animal; > *lakittu*
lakānum (or *laqānum*) (a type of sheep)? OA, also as PN
lakbum (or *larpum*, *laqb/pum*) (a vessel) OB lex.
lākittu "(a type of) boat" jB lex. (liter. "runner"?); < *lakādu*
lakku (or *laqqu*) (a vessel) Qatna of silver
larpum → *lakbum*
lakû(m) I "weak" of person, "suckling" of animal, child; also as fPN *Lakitu(m)*; of date palm; < *lakû II*; → *la'û*
lakû(m) II "to be(come) weak" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) of person, foundation D "weaken" s.o.; > *lakû I*
lakû III "crooked" jB lex.; < Sum.
laku → *lêku*
lalu → *lallangu*
lalā'is "like kids" jB; < *laliu*
lālānû "indigent, powerless" jB lex.; > *lulānû?*
lālānû "flourishing" jB of person; "luxuriant" of garden; < *lālû I*
lala'u mng. unkn. jB
lālā'u → *laliu*
lālēnu, *lālenna* in *ina I*. "above (in document), *supra*" NB; < Aram.
lalgar "cosmic (underground) water, *apsû*" jB
lalikkû → *liligû I*
laliu(m), *lali'u*, *lalû(m)*, *lalā'u(m)* "kid, young goat" O/jB, MA [MĀŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB *Laliya* as PN; > *lalā'is*
la(l)langu, *lalagu* (a leguminous vegetable) jB lex.
lallarātu pl. tant. "lamentation" jB; < *lallaru*
lallariš "like a mourner" jB; < *lallaru*
lallāriš "like honey" jB; < *lallāru*
lallartu(m), *lallaritu* "female mourner" O/jB; also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?; < *lallaru*
lallaru(m) "(professional) mourner" O/jB; also (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > *lallarātu*; *lallartu*; *lallariš*

lallāru "white honey" jB; also transf., of lips; > *lallāriš*
lallašu mng. unkn. OB lex.
Lallubû(m), *Lanlubû*, jB also *Lullubû* (a month) O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB astr.; OB fPN at Susa *Lallubû*
lalšagakku "midwife" jB lex.; < Sum.
lalû(m) I "plenty, exuberance" OAKk, Bab., NA [LA] 1. "plenty, wealth; abundance" of luxury, vegetation 2. "exuberance, (sexual) charms, attractions" of woman, goddess, rarely also man; of god, man "prime of life" etc.; OB also pl. f. as PN; *l. malû* "to be full of charms", *l. šebû* "to be satisfied, sated with attractions" of woman, life, palace etc. 3. "desire" for s.th., to do s.th.; "longing" for god; > *lalānû*; *lalûtu*; *lulû I*; *lullû II*
lalû II "to bind"? jB lex.
lalû → also *laliu*
lalûtu(m) "vigour, prime of life" OB as PN, jB of man's middle age; < *lalû I*
lāma, M/jB also *lām*; before pron. suff. *lāmi/u-* "before (in time); in front of" OAKk, Bab., OA 1. prep. "before" person; "before" an event, *lāma ešēdim* "before reaping", *lām libbiya* "before I wish"; > *ellāmu*- 2. adv. OAKk, OB before pret. "not yet"? 3. conj. "before" + subjunct.
lamādu(m) "to learn" G (*a/a*; imper. *limad*) [ZU] "learn, come to know" a fact, a matter (esp. with obj. *lēmum*, *awātum*); "learn" how to do s.th.; "comprehend, understand"; OA "recognize, acknowledge" a claim, obligation; OA, O/jB "know (sexually)" Gtn iter. "(repeatedly) ascertain" s.th.; OA "repeatedly study" tablet, MB(Shechem) "study" (as apprentice) Gt 1. "learn thoroughly, completely", esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB "get to know one another" D 1. "inform" s.o. of s.th. (= 2 acc.) 2. "teach" s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA "charge" s.o. with an expense Š M/jB, NA "have" s.o. "learn" s.th. N of command, plan, demon "be comprehended, fathomed"; > *lamdu*; *limittum*; *lummudu*; *mulammidu*; *talmidu*
lam(a)huššû f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab., Am., Bogh. [TÜG.NIG.LAM]; < Sum.
lamamahû "human-headed bull colossus" jB(Ass.) [dLAMMA.MAH]; < Sum.
lamāmu I "to chew" jB G (*a/u*) of animal, person D ~ G? "masticate" alum
lamāmu II, *lemēmu* "to test"? MB, NA in glass manufacture
lāman "not yet" jB lex.; < *lā* + *-man*

lamānu → *lemēnu*
lamaqartu, *lamaqurtu* (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
lamassannu ~ "fortunate, blessed" MB of correspondent's superior; < *lamassu*
lamassatu(m) "tutelary goddess" O/jB [dLAMMA]; also "(image of) tutelary goddess", e.g. *l. Ištar* "figurine of Ištar"; *l. ini* "pupil" of the eye; OAKk, OA, OB also fPN; < *lamassu*
lamassu(m) f. "(female) tutelary deity" [dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good fortune, *l. rašû* "to have personal god, i.e. good fortune"; OB lex. *awil l.* "lucky man"; OB *Mardukma lamassaka* "Marduk is your personal deity"; *l. mātī* "tutelary deity of land"; "(image of, figurine of) l. deity"; in NA palaces (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS.dLAMMA]; *aban l.* (a precious stone); > *lamassannu*, *lamassatu*
lamaštu(m), NA also *lamassu* (a demoness) [dDIM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and sucklings; also in *aban l.*, *šam(mi) l.* (kinds of stone, plant)
lamattu "ant" jB lex.
lāmātu in *ša la-mat-su* "one with no true claim" jB; also lex. (an interj.); < *lā* + *awātu*
lamdu "experienced" jB; of virgin *lā lamittu*; < *lamādu*
lamḥuššû → *lamaḥuššû*
lāmi- → *lāma*
la'miš "like ashes" jB; < *lāmu*
lammu I, *lummu* (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.
lammu II jB 1. (desig. of the underworld) 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.
lammudu → *lummudu*
lammunum → *lummunu*
lamniš → *lemniš*
lamnu → *lemnū*
lamsisu, *lamsisû* (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.
lamšatānu "fly-bitten"? MB as horse's name; < *lamšu*
lamšu, *lamšatu(m)*, *namš(at)u* (a big fly) O/jB [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., "fly(-bite)", esp. *lamšat ḫilātī*; > *lamšatānu*
lamû (a branch) jB lex.
lamû → also *lawûm I.II*
lāmu, *la'mu* "glowing ashes" Bab. esp. with *belû/bullû* "to (be) extinguish(ed)"; > *la'miš*
lāmu- → *lāma*
lāmû, *lēmû*, NA *lābiu* M/NB, Nuzi, NA adj. 1. Nuzi of witness "walking round" land 2. "surrounding" (with obj.); < *lawûm II* ptp.
la'mu → *lāmu*

lamutānu, *lamutu*, *lautānu* m. & f.; f. *latānu*, mostly pl. "slave(s), retainer(s)" NB
lamuttu → *lemuttu*
lamutu → *lamutānu*
lāniḫu → *anīḫu*
Lanlubû → *Lallubû*
lānu(m) "form, stature" Bab., NA [ALAN] "outward form" of human; "height, size" of person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. "(image of) human form"
lānu → also *karānu 4*
lanuqānu (part of a statue)? MB
lapān(i) "in front of" j/NB spatially; with vb.s of fleeing, fearing etc. "from before"; taking, stealing "from" s.o.; attitude "towards, with regard to" s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered "by" s.o.; < *la* + *pānu I*
lapānu(m) "to be(come) poor" G (*ili*, occas. *u/u*) [ÚKU] of persons D "make poor, impoverish"; > *lapnu*; *lupnu*; *lappanu*; *luppunum*
lapāpu(m) "to wrap around" Bab. G (pres. *ilappap*) med., mag. with wrappings (*lippi*) etc. D ~ G?; > *lippu*
Lapāšu → *Labāšu*
lapātu(m), *labātu* "to touch, take hold of" G (*a/u*) [TAG] 1. "touch" person, part of body; also with sexual connotation; transf. OA "touch" s.o.'s ear, in court; "involve, call in" palace (officials); "undertake" job (*liptu*) 2. "(wrongly) lay hands on" property etc. 3. "attack (with violence), grasp violently" o.'s throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip etc. 4. OB "levy, call up" troops 5. OA, OB math. "inscribe, enter (on tablet)" 6. "affect with, harm with" fire, damp, pest, disease etc. 7. "apply" s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), "smear, anoint" s.th. with (= *ina*) e.g. bitumen, oil, blood etc. 8. stat., of omen etc. "is unfavourable" 9. of omen "affect" s.o., "be applicable to" s.o. 10. MB of sun "touch" the sky, "rise" Gtn [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of G 6, 7 Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ G 5 OA "write down, enter (on tablet)" 2. ~ G 7 "smear" s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.), ellipt. "infect" weapon (with poison) D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ G "grasp" throat (~ G 3), "touch" part of body "roughly", "play" stringed instrument, "make contact with" dirt, pollution, genitals 2. "have bad effect on" s.th., "upset" situation, omen 3. OA, OB "delay", stat. "is delayed"; ellipt. "tarry, make a stop" 4. OA "write" message, answer, tablet etc. to s.o. 5. "sprinkle, fumigate" with liquid, incense

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land **Dtn** iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets **Dt** pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" **Š** [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar **Št**¹ [HUL.(.MEŠ)] pass. of **Š** **Št**² caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > **laptu** I; **laptānu**; **liptānu**; **liptu**, **lipittu**; **lupputu**; **mulappitu**, **talpittu**; **nalpatu**, **nalpattu**; **šalputu**, **šulputu**

lapiṭu → **labaṭu**

laplaptu(m) "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA

lapnu(m); f. **lapuntu**, **laputtu** "poor; pauper" [ÚKU; NÍG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = **šarû** I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < **lapānu**; > **lappanu**

lappanu "very poor" jB; < **lapnu**

lappānu → **alappānu**

laptānu "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < **laptu** I

laptānû "tumip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < **laptu** II

laptu(m) I; f. **lapittu** "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < **lapātu**

laptu(m) II, **liptu** "turnip" Bab., NA [LÚ.ÚB.SAR] also lex., med. **lapat armanni** (a plant); > **laptānû**; → **labtu**

lāpu → **liāpum**

laputtû(m), **luputtû** ~ "lieutenant; overseer" OAkk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BÂN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.

laqāḫu "to take" Am.; < W.Sem.; = **leqû** II

laqalaga → **laqlaqqu**

laqānum → **lakānum**

laqātu(m) "to gather up, glean" G (*a/u*, NA pres. **ilaqqut**) of humans, animals "pick up, collect" clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of bees "gather" honey; "take away by force, subdue" enemies, descendants etc. **D** ~ G "gather together hastily" commodities, troops etc.; "plunder, strip" house **Dtn** iter. (or pl. obj.?) **Š** caus. of G "cause to collect, gather up" N pass. of G "be taken away by force, destroyed"; > **laqtu**; **liqtu**; **lāqitu**, **lāqittu**; **laqqātum**; **luquttûm**; **malqatu**

laqā'u "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also **leqû** II

laqbum → **lakbum**

Lā-qēpu → **qīpu** I

lāqīānu "buyer" MA; < **leqû** II

lāqittu(m) "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < **laqātu**

lāqitu(m) in *l. kilurbānī(m)* "clod-collector" OjB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < **laqātu**

laqlaqqatu → **laqlaqtu**

laqlaqqu, **laqalaga**, **raqraqqu** "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva

laqlaqtu, **laqlaqqatu** (a skin complaint) jB med., on head

laqpum → **lakbum**

laqqātum "gatherer" OAkk as PN; < **laqātu**

laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.

laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person

laqu → also **lakku**

laqtu "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < **laqātu**

lāqtum ? mng. unkn. OB

laqû → **leqû** II

lāqu → **liqu** I

laradu → **larðu**

larandu (a big cat) jB

larðu, **laradu** (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.ĤI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → **herinum**

larindu → **lurmûm**

laripu (a linen garment) NB

larsinum, **larsinnu** f. "hoof" OjB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. **ša larsinātim** "club-footed"?

larû(m) "branch, twig" OjB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein

lārum → **lēru**

laruššu mng. unkn. jB in **laruš tâmti** "sea I."

lasāmu(m) "to run" Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [KAŠ4] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service **Gtn** [KAŠ4.KAŠ4] iter., of demons, animals **Š** caus. OB lex.; > **lasmu**; **lismu**; **lassamu**, **lussumu**; **lāsimu**.

lāsimu(m) 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB 2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ4.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ4] as official; also as PN; ^dL. (a deity); < **lasāmu**

lasmu(m) "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ4] of animal; of feet; < **lasāmu**

lasqum, **lašqu** (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB (Ass.)

lassamu "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < **lasāmu**

lašṭu, **lašṣu** "gum(s)" jB; *l. šaplû* "lower g."

lāši → **laššu** I

lašlašu "valueless" NA of words; < **laššu** II

lašqu → **lasqum**

laššu I, NA also **lāšuli** "(there) is not, are not" Ass., occas. Bab.; OA **kīma emārû laššûni** "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. **laššûāti**; NA **niqittaka lû laššu** "may you have no anxiety", **šumma ibašši šumma laššu** "whether there is or not", absol. **laššu** "no!"; < **lā** + **išû**

laššu(m) II "absent; alien"? OA, OjB; > **laššûtu**; **lašlašu**

laššûtu (response that there is not) MA; < **laššu** II

lašû (part of body) jB lex.

lāšu → **laššu** I; **la' šu** I

lāšu I "to knead" Bab. G (*û*) [SILA₁₁(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > **lišu**

lāšu II "to lick"? jB lex.; > **melēštu**

la' šu I, **lāšu** (a copper ore) jB lex.

la' šu II "polluted" jB; < **la' āšu**

latāku(m) "to try out, test" G (*a/u*) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. **šaman l.** (a type of oil) **D** ~ G "test" s.th.; > **latku**; **litku**, **liṭiktu**; **malṭakum**, **malṭaktu**

latānu → **lamutānu**

latā'u → **letû** II

latku(m) "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < **latāku**

lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish

latû → **letû**

lātu → **litu** II

lātu(m) "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (*û*) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons **D** ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > **liṭu** I, **liṭutu**; **malūṭu**

la'u → **karānu** 4

la'û(m) "small child; baby(ish)" OA, OjB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN **La'itum**; of reed; > **la' iš**; → **lakû** I

la''upum I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < **la''upum** II

la''upum II **D** "to wrap in cloth" OA; > **la''upum** I

lautānu → **lamutānu**

lawā'um → **lawûm** II

lāwirānu → **lā'iriānu**

lawitum "encirclement, siege" OB in **āl lawitika** "city you are besieging"; < **lawûm** II

lawûm I, **lamû** "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < **lawûm** II

lawûm II, **lamû**, OAkk, OA **lawā'um**, M/NA **labā'u**, **labû** "to surround; besiege" G (*ili*; NA perf. **assibi**) [NIGIN; NÍGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals 5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" **Gtn** iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" **Gt** jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*tilmi*) "is surrounded" **D** "surround"; OA "wrap" **Š** [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > **lawûm** I, **labûtu**, **lawitum**; **lāmû**; **liwītum**, **limu** II, **limûtû**; **mušelwû**; **nalbêtu**; **nalbân**; **talmītû**

lazānu → **lezēnu**

lazāzu "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. **ilazzaz**) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness **Gtn** ~ G; > **lazzu**, **lazziš**; **luzzuzum**; **lezû** II

lazziš "persistently" jB [ZAL-iš]; < **lazzu**

lazzu "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < **lazāzu**; > **lazziš**

lê → **karānu** 4

le'āmu → **lēmu**

le'ā'um → **le'û**

lebēnu → **labānu**

lebērûtu → **labīrûtu**

lēbinu → **lābinu**

lebû → **labû**

lēbu → **libu**; **lī'bu**

le'ēbu → **lā'ābu**

leḫēbu → **laḫābu**

leḫēmu "to consume" Am., j/NB G (*ili*) food or drink

leḫēmu → also **laḫāmu** I

lē'iš jB in **lā lē'iš** "like an incompetent"; < **lē'û**

lekû, **leqû** "to go" G jB lex.

lêku(m), *lâku* "to lick (up)" O/jB G (pres. *ilê/âk*) of person, animal D of cow "lick" hide; > *malâku* I?

lemêmu → *lamâmu* II

lemênu(m), Ass. *lamânu(m)* "to be(come) bad" G (*ili*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] "become" (stat. "is") "unsatisfactory", "unfavourable", "unlucky"; of heart, person "be malevolent", "become angry" towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart "repeatedly become angry" Gt stat. "is very angry, malevolent" D 1. "make" s.th. "unfavourable" e.g. word, fate 2. "do evil, treat" s.o. "badly" 3. "trouble, burden" s.o.'s heart, o.s. Dtn OB "repeatedly trouble" s.o.'s heart Dt "become angry with one another" Št "become hostile to one another" ŠD jB "make difficult"; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnu*, *lumnānu*, *lumnattā*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

lemmenu "very bad" jB; < *lemênu*

lemmu → *lêmu*

lemniš, OA, OB *lamniš* "badly" Bab., OA; esp. *l. epêlâšu(m)* "to treat badly"; < *lemnu*

lemnu(m), Oakk, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *le/amuttu(m)* "bad" [HUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemni*) "evil person, enemy"; *mimma lemnu* "all that is evil", also as demon [NIG.HUL]; < *lemênu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemniš*

lemû(m) I "to consume" O/jB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink

lemû(m) II "to be unwilling" OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemiû* "is unwilling"; > *lêmu*; → *muâ'um*

lêmu, *lemmu* "disobedient (one)" M/jB; < *lemû* II

lêmu → *lâmû*; *lê'û*

lêmu(m), Oakk *la'âmum*, NA *le'âmû*? "to consume, eat and drink" G (*ê*; Oakk pres. *tala'am*) of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilēm* "should not consume bread or beer"

lemuntu → *lemuttu*

lemuttānu "scoundrel" NB; < *lemuttu*

lemuttu(m), *lemuntu(m)*, Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* "evil, wickedness" [HUL-; MUNUS.HUL] often pl. *le/amnêlātu* (OB also *lennêti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alākum* "to intend, plot harm"; "misfortune" of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *bêl l.* "adversary"; OB lex. *ša l.* "evildoer"; *iššūr l.* (a bird, owl); < *lemnu*; > *lemuttānu*

lennêtu → *lemuttu*

lêpu → *libu*; *lipium*; *lîpu*

leqû I "adopted" jB lex.; < *leqû* II

leqû(m) II, *laqû(m)*, Oakk, Ass. *laqû'um* "to take, take over" G (*e/e*) [TI; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI.(MEŠ)] 1. "take hold of" weapon, earth etc., "take delivery of" animal 2. "be in receipt of, take over" goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. "receive" share, ration, bequest 4. "take away with o.s., take off" gift, person; vent. "bring, fetch" 5. "take away, carry off" booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: "adopt" child, brother; "take" as wife, for slave; *qât/qâtâti PN l.* "stand surety for PN"; of planet *kakkaba leqât* "contains, absorbs star"; *paršal l.* "perform ritual(s)"; of part(s) of body *šāra leqelâ* "suffers from draught; from wind" 7. "accept" abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. "take" number etc.; → *šêlûtu* 8. OB "get to know" s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqê išāni* "fire tongs" Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 "cause to take office, appoint" s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqû* I; *lêqû*; *lāqānu*; *liqûtu*; *lūqu*; *luqûtum*; *melqêtu*; → *laqāhu*

leqû → also *lekû*

lêqû "foster father" O/jB; < *leqû* II

lêru, *lîru*, OA *lār(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight

lêšu → *lîšu*

letû I "split, divided" jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letû* II

letû(m) II, *latû*, MA(Ug.) *latâ'u*? "to split" Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver "are split"; "divide" into portions D "shatter" skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB "be divided" *ana šina* "in two"; > *letû* I; *lutû*

lêtu(m), *lîtu* f. "cheek; side" Bab., MA [TE] 1. "cheek" *l. maḥāšu(m)* "to slap"; *šārat l.* 'cheek-hair', i.e. "beard"; *l. nadû(m)* 'to drop o.'s cheek' i.e. "give o.'s attention" to, also "be careless" 2. transf. "side" of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l.* "beside", *ana l.* "to" s.o.'s "presence", *adi l.* "up to" s.o., *ištu l.* "from" s.o.; > *ellêr*? → *lîtu* I 1

lêtu → also *lîtu* I

leṭû → *luṭû* 2

lêtu → *lîtu* II

le'û(m), Oakk, OA *le'â'um*, MA *la'â'u* "to be able, powerful" G (*ili*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. "be able" to do s.th., *ebêram ul il'û* "they were unable to cross"; before subst.

"be competent to do, master"; absol. "be able", also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *kī ša ila'ûni* "as he chooses" 2. "be (more) powerful" than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dīnim ile'ûni* "he defeated them in the lawsuit"; "gain power over" s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G I OB Gt OA "be competent, capable" with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods "give power to, empower"; > *lê'û*, *lê'îš*, *lê'ûtu*; *lîtu* I, *lîānû*; *tele'û*, *telîtu* I, *telûtu*?

lê'u(m), *lêyu*, *lû* "board" [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U5.(UM)] 1. "(writing-)board" of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l.* "holding a writing-board", *l. ša balāti* "b. of life" 2. "(wooden) board" of door, chariot, plough; "sheet, plaque" of metal **lê'û(m)**, Oakk *lā'ium*, OB also *lêyûm*, NB also *lēmû*; MA f. *lā'ittu* "powerful, competent" [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor "competent"; + gen. "skilled in" s.th., soldiers *lê'û qabli* "skilled in battle"; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lā l.* "weak, powerless"; < *le'û*; > *lê'îš*, *lê'ûtu*

lê'ûtu(m), OB also *lêyûtum* "competence, skill, power" Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] "power" of god, king; "victory" in lawsuit; "skill" of craftsman, scribe; *lā l.* "incompetence"; < *lê'û*

lêyu → *lê'u*

lêyûm → *lê'û*

lêyûtum → *lê'ûtu*

lezênu, Ass. *lazānu* "to ridicule, jeer (at)" Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; "speak" word "slanderingly" D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.?

lezû I "persistent" MB of injury; < *lezû* II

lezû II "to continue, be persistent" jB G (*u/u*); > *lezû* I; → *lazāzu*

liāpum, *lāpu* mng. unkn. G; D

liāru → *tiālu*

liātu → *lîtu* II

li'atu "saliva"? Bogh. lex.

libānu → *labiānum*

libāru(m), *lipāru*, *lupāru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, O/jB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.ML.PAR/PAR4]

libāru-šūši 'let them catch sixty' (a plant) jB lex.; → *bāru* I

libbānu "inside" Mari, M/jB [ŠA-nu] adv. "within", of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbānuššu* "within it"; < *libbu* + *-ānu*

libbātu(m) pl. tant. "rage, fury", esp. *l. malû* "to be filled with anger, angry" against s.o. (= gen.), *libbātini lā imalla* "let him not be angry with us"; < *labābu*

libbātu → *narbātu* 2

libbilibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libbu(m) "inner body; heart" [ŠA] A. 1. "inner body, internal organs" of human, animal "womb", *ša l.-ša* "foetus"; *šit libbi* "offspring" of father 2. "heart" of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *dûru* I 3, *papānu* 2, *rêšu*) 3. *l. inî* "iris"? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory "mind, mood, spirit"; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamāru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašû* "to be in" s.o.'s "thoughts", *ina l. šakānu* "to take to heart" 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* "if it is wish of" s.o., *kī l.* "according to wish" of s.o., *ašar l.* "where" s.o. "wishes"; *mutu libbiša* "a husband of her choosing"; *lā l. ili(mma)* "against god's will; alas", OB *ul libbi* "I don't want to"; NB *ina hūd libbišu* "of his own free will" 6. OA pl. "attitude" towards s.o. 7. "courage", *l. nadānum*, *l. šakānu* "to encourage", *l. nasāhu(m)* "discourage" B. transf. 1. "content" of letter, statement 2. "interior" of city, palace, sea etc., "pith" of reed 3. "heart" (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB "weft" C. in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠA.BA for *ina libbi(ša/šu)*]; *ša libbi(ša/šu)* "in(side), within" of space, time; "from among"; "from out of"; OA "incumbent on"; NA, NB "by means of", "in exchange for"; NB oath "by" DN; NA "at the time of" s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbū*) "from out of, belonging to" group, larger quantity; NB "in the same way as, just like" 3. *ana l.* "into, towards"; "as addition to"; "against, in opposition to"; "on account of, because of"; NB "(in exchange) for" 4. *ultu/ištu/issu l.* "from (out of)"; of time "since" 5. *adi l.* "until"; "as far as" D. adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* "in there, therein" 2. "from out of it/them" 3. NB *ina libbi kī* "because of the fact that" 4. *ana l.(-ma)* "to the interior"; > *libbānu*

libbū → *libbu* C 2

libbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*

libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi

libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG4]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labānu*

libitu → *liwītum*

liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libnat(u) → *libittu*

libnu, *lipnu* in *libin appi* "stroking of the nose"
M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*
libnu → also *labnu* II
libšu(m) "raiment" OB(poet.); < *labāšu*
libu, *lilēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide
li'bu(m), *lilēbu*, *la'bu(m)*, *lābu* (a serious disease
with associated fever) O/jB [DIH]; also *l. (šibit)*
šadī; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by *l.*
disease); < *la'ābu*
līdānu "chick, young bird" M/NB of ducks etc.;
MA, jB "child (of a slave girl)"; < *līdu*
līdātu → *littu* I
liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.
liddatu → *littu* I
līdu → *līdu*
līdiš "day after tomorrow" NA in *ina l.*, *illīdiš*; →
allīdiš, *ullīdiš*
līdu(m), *līddu* "child, offspring" O/jB of humans;
< *walādum*; > *līdānu*
ligimū(m), *nigimmū*, *nagimu* "kernel, sprout"
O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans,
animals; jB *illigimīya* "in my youth"; < Sum.
lignu(m) f. "(type of) tablet" Bab., NA
[(IM.)GfD.DA] Mari in administrative context;
j/NB, NA "school exercise tablet", *l. qabū* "to
recite text"; < Sum.
ligittu "crooked furrow" jB lex.; < Sum.
lignu (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA
liḥburu (a garden herb) NB
liḥmu "muddy water" Bogh. lex.; → *luḥāmum*
liḥšu "whisper(ing)" jB, NA as prayer, malicious
rumour; < *laḥāšu*
Likkaše (a month) OB(Alal.)
liknu → *lignu*
liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)
lilā "in the evening" M/jB; < *lilum*
lilātu → *liliātum*
līdu → *lišdum*
lilēn in *in lilēn* "in the evening" Mari; < *lilum*
liliātum, *lilātu(m)* pl. tant. "evening" Oakk, Bab.
[KIN.SIG]; also "evening (meal)"; *liliattam*,
lilātan "in the evening"; *warah* *Lilātim/Lilliātīm*
(1st month) Mari; < *lilum*
lilibu (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather
liligū 1. also *lalikkū* "colocynth" jB
[UKUŠ.LILI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LILI.GI.MUŠEN];
< Sum.
lilissu(m); pl. m. & f. "kettledrum" Bab., NA
[LILIZ; also LILI.ĪZ] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.
lilium, *lilū*; f. **lilitu(m)**, and **ardat** *lilī* (storm
demons) O/jB [*lilū* = LIL.LA.EN.NA/NU; LUL.LIL.
LĀ; *lilitu* = MUNUS.LIL.LĀ; KLSIKIL.LIL.LĀ;
ardat *lilī* = KLSIKIL.LIL.LĀ; KLSIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*lilū*), in pair (*lilū lilitu*),
and as triad; OB *ina šit lilīm* "at the rising of the
l."; < Sum.; → *kiskilili*; *wardatum*
lillānītu (a plant) jB lex.; < *lillianum*
lillānu → *lillianum*
lillatu → *lillu* I
lillianum, *lillānu*; pl. f. "stalk with ripe ears"
O/jB [ŠE.LILLAN]; > *lillānītu*
Lilliātum → *liliātum*
lillidu(m); f. *lillitu(m)* "offspring" 1. of humans,
coll. "children, offspring"; of animals 2. as age
category, of sheep "(recently sexually) mature"
[SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < *walādum*
lillu(m) I; f. *lillatu* "idiot" Oakk, OA, O/jB
[(LÚ/MUNUS.)LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse;
> *lillūtu*
Lillu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)
lillūtu "idiocy" M/jB in *l. šūluku* "to reduce to
idiocy, incapacitate"; < *lillu* I
lilum (desig. of a sheep)? Mari
lilū → *lilium*
lilum "evening, night" OB; > *lilā*, *lilēn*, *liliātum*
līm; nom. *līmu*, NA also *li'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl.
līmī "thousand" [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal.
occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (l)* *li'mišu* "1,000
times", also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab l līm* "captain
of 1,000"
līmā → *lūmā*
limittum; pl. *limdātum* ~ "thing(s) notified,
promised item(s)" OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*
limītu → *liwītum*
limu(m) I, *limmu* "eponym (of year)" Ass.; also
"eponymate", *ina šanē limmišu* "in his second
eponymate"; OA *bīt l.* "office of the eponym
official"
limu II "environs"? NB of town; < *lawūm* II
limu III, *li'mu* "family, tribe" jB lex.
limu → also *līm*
li'mu → *līm*; *limu* III
limūtu ~ "encirclement"? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
lipānu → *labiānum*
lipāru → *libāru*
lipi lipi → *lipu* 2
lipiltu → *lipištu*
lipir → *libāru*
lipiškigū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.
lipiššatu "female genitalia" jB
lipištu(m), *lipiltu* O/jB, NA [(UZU.)NU] 1. om.
"male genitalia" 2. "sperm" of human; jB lex.
transf. "offspring" 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in
body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta)
5. (a plant)

lipittu(m) 1. ~ "work-levy" OA 2. (a disease)?
M/jB; < *lapātu* G 4.6
lipium, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* "(animal) fat;
tallow" Bab., NA [(UZU.)LUDU] in sacrificial
animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of
figurine; *l. magarri* "axle-grease"; *l. amēlūti*
"human fat"; of plants; → *lupū*
lip lipi → *lipu* 2
lipnu → *libnu*
lippu "wrapping" M/NA, jB, of cloth; med.
"tampon; wad" of wool; < *lapāpu*
liptānu "wart" MB, name of horse; < *liptu*
liptu(m); pl. f. [(NIG.)TAG] 1. "undertaking, job",
"offering", in PNs "creation" of DN 2. in *l.*
qātilī "handiwork", (ritual) "undertaking"
3. "attack" of illness; *l. ilim*, *l. Erra* "plague"
4. *lipit napištim* "throat-grasping", i.e. treaty (→
lapātu G 3) 5. "mole, wart" on human, animal,
entrails; < *lapātu*; > *liptānu*
liptu → also *laptu* II
lipū → *lipium*
lipu(m), *lēpu* "descendant, scion" [NUNUZ]
1. MB *l. rebū* "great-great-grandson"; jB *lā lip*
šarri "not of royal descent"; pl. "descendants"
2. *lip(i) lipi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠA.BAL.BAL] "great-
grandson", "descendant" of king, scribal family;
of Šamaš, as son of Sîn; < *elēpu*
lipu → also *libu*; *lipium*
liqtu(m) "gathered material; selection" Bab.,
M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB
oil; "gleanings" of grain, usu. pl. f.; *liqt šupri*
"nail parings"; "(textual) excerpts", pl. m. & f.;
MA *rab liqtāni* (an official); OB as PN
"Foundling"; Nuzi for → *liqūtu*; < *laqātu*
liqu(m) I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *aliq pī*, *elāq pī*
"palate" O/jB
liqu II "steering paddle"? NB; < Aram.
liqūtu(m) "adopted child" O/jB; < *leqū* II
liriša (a prof.) OB(Elam)
liru → *lēru*
lisakkū → *lišakkū*
lismu(m) "running, race" O/jB, NA esp. in cult;
ša l. "runner"; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu*
lisnu mng. uncert. NA = *lismu*?
lissūsu (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*
lišakkū (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmīt l.*
"oath by *l.*"
lišānu(m) f. "tongue, language" [(UZU.)EME]
1. "tongue" of human, animal (pl. m.); as
instrument of prayer, malice; *l. šakānu* "to
engage in discussion" 2. "language"; jB, NA
bēl l. "one who knows a (foreign) language"
3. "speech, statement"; *ša l.* "informer,

informant"; Nuzi "judicial deposition"; jB
"synonym list" 4. transf. "tongue (of flame)";
"blade" of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kalbi*
"hound's-tongue, *Cynoglossum*" [Ú.EME.UR.
GI7], NB *mul. k.* (a star)
lišdum, *līdu* "cream" O/jB
lišāhu → *šilitāhu*
lišu, NA *lēšu* "dough" M/NB, NA [NIG.
SILA11(=ŠID).GĀ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* "to
cleanse with dough"; figurines of d.; Am.,
Bogh. "(fruit) paste"; < *lāšu* I
li'šu "desecration" NA; < *la'āšu*
lītānū "victorious" MB in PN; < *lītu* I
litbušu "clothed; clothing"? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt
liti, *litum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA
litiktu(m) "test" OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring
vessel); < *latāku*
litiš mng. unkn. NA
litku "test, means of testing" jB; < *latāku*
littu(m) I, *liddatu*; pl. *līdātu* "descendant,
progeny" Oakk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.;
< *walādum*
littu(m) II; pl. *littētu(m)* "stool" Bab., M/NA
[GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]
littu(m) III ~ "old age" Bab.; > *littūtu*
littu → also *lītu* I-II
littū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.
littūtu "(extreme) old age" j/NB, NA *l. alāku*,
kašādu, *šebū* "to live to, reach, be satisfied with
extreme old age"; < *littu* III
litum → *liti*
lītu(m) I, *littu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *lītātu*
"power, victory" [NIG.Ē] 1. "sphere of
authority", OA commercial, OB administrative
"province"; Mari "(army) corps" (or *lētu*?)
2. "power, strength" from deity, esp. in PNs
3. "victory", *l. šakānu* "to establish victory"
over (= *eli*); *lītāt šarriūtīya* "my royal victories";
ina l. "victoriously, in triumph"; < *le'ū*; > *lītānū*
lītu(m) II, *littu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* "cow" [ĀB; GU4.ĀB;
NB also ĀB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ĀB.ĪA, ĀB.GU4.
ĪA etc.]; pl. also "cattle" (coll.); < *lī'um* I
lītu → also *lētu*
liṭtu mng. uncl. jB
liṭtu → also *liṭu* I-III
liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu* "hostage" O/jB, NA; liter.
'confined', Bogh. pl. *liṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭū*;
< *lāpu*; > *liṭūtu*
liṭu II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭtētu* (a garment or cloth)
M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white
liṭu III, *liṭtu* "sketch, drawing" NA
liṭūtu "rôle as hostage" M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu*
"to take as hostage"; < *liṭu* I

li'um I, *lū(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *lūtu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

liwā → *lumā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA "packaging, wrapping" 2. "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot 3. "limits, extent, area" of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" 5. "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" 6. "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" 7. NA "entourage" of king; < *lawām* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [HÉ] A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres. *lū taḥassas* "you should think" 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū mutīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū īde* "had I known" 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAKK, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū* ... (*ū*) *lū* "either ... or" [HÉ ... HÉ]; between substs. and clauses D. Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4; *lē'u*; *li'um* I

lūādu → *lādu*

luāmum "to harangue" s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn "repeatedly harangue"?

lu'aštu(m) "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'ašu*

lu''ātu → *lu''ū* I

lubādu (or *lubātu*) (a disease) jB

lūbalakkum ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TUG.HA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest; med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *bīt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubātu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubbātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū "incense"? NB

lubbūšu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a woollack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *laubussu* "clothing, garment" [SÍK.BA; later TUG.HA] 1. gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" 2. specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmi/e* "multicoloured clothing" 3. j/NB "(ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšā/ētu* 4. transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

lubūšu(m) "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luṭū*

luduttu → *lu'tu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luḥāmu(m) "mud" OB incant.

luḥḥu (part of entrails)? jB

luḥḥum → also *lu'u*

luḥḥumu "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *luḥāmu* I

luḥmū → *luḥummū*

luḥšū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SÍK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luḥummū(m), lex. also *luḥmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

luḥumū → *lummū*

luḥusinum (an object) OA

lu''ītu → *lu''ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkūšu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GIŠ.EREN.SÍG ?]

lukšū (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulū* II or *lalānū* ?

lulidānītu → *luludānītu*

lulimītu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulīmu*

lulimtu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold **lulīmu(m)**, *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LU.LIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"

lulitum, *lulitum* mng. unkn. OB

lūlītu "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

luliu → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullitum → *lulitum*

lullū(m) I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullā* III

lullū III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV "false"? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubātu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) OAKK, Mari, jB

lulmū "earring" jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malū/mullū*, *šumallū* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KÜ.GAN; KÜ.ĀM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum.?. > *lulānū*?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānītu, *lulidānītu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *luluttu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtum*

lumā, *limā*, *liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumaḥḥu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAH] 2. also *lummāḥu* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.

lūmakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* "were it not for", *l. lā kāti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumašū, *lumašū* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also *mul/mūl*!; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lū*

lummāḥu → *lumaḥḥu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lummy(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [ÚTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummy II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey

lummy → also *lummy* I

lummū, *luḥumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamādu*

lummunu(m), OA *lammunum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummušu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum "misfortune" OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū "evilly inclined" jB; < *lumnu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

lumnatta "evilly" jB [ḪUL-at-ta]; < *lumnu*

lumnu(m) "evil, misery" [ḪUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amāru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.ḪUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.ḪUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) OAKK, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) "poverty" O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppu(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppunum "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputu; also f. *luputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapānu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium* ?

luputtū → *laputtū*

lūqu ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭtūm "activity of gleanings"? OB; < *laqātu*

luqūtum; pl. *luquātum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmûm*

lurmu(m) "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"

lurmûm, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

carmelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmû*
lurpiānum, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB
lurrakkûm; f. *lurrakkîtum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.
luršu (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)
lurû(m) "man with feminine voice"? O/jB
lusan, OB *lušanu* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB
lussumu "very fleet" NB as PN; < *lasāmu* *lušanu* → *lusan*
lušmu mng. unkn. MA in *hīt l*.
lušû "grease" jB lex.
luttu → *luṭṭu*
lutû "twig" j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letû* II
lûtu(m), *lu'tu* "debility; (a disease)" O/jB

lu'tu, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.

lu'tu → also *lûtu*

luṭṭu(m), *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.

luṭû(m) 1. Bab. [GÍR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludû*, *leṭû* (a sharp part of a reed)

lu'u(m), *luḥḥum* "throat, oesophagus" O/jB of human, bird; blocked

lu''û I; f. *lu''ûtu*, *lu''îtu* "sullied, dirty" j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''ātu* in subst. use; < *lu''û* II

lu''û(m) II D "to sully, make dirty" Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''û* I; *malû* II; *tal'îtu*

lu''umu adj. mng. unkn. jB

luzzuzum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

M

-ma, also *-me*, *-mu* ptcl. and conj. (*-me* Am.; NA, NB rarely after *e* or *im*; NA before *-ni* (→ *ayyakamēni*, *matimeni*); *-mu* NB, occas. jB, esp. after *u*) 1. to stress single words esp. pred. of nominal clause 2. "and" between main clauses or infin.s, NA rare (→ GAG §§123a, 126, 158-60)

mā "what!" ptcl. introducing and continuing dir. speech; "indeed", esp. expressing indignation; M/NA "this means:"; → *magana*; *muk* I

-mā interrog. ptcl. O/jB (→ GAG §123b)

ma'ādu → *mādu*

ma'altu → *māyaltu*

ma'ālu → *māyālu*

ma'āru → *wārum*

ma'assu → *mādu*

ma'attu → *māyaltu*

ma'attu → *mādu*

ma'da → *mādu*

madādu(m) I "to measure (out)" G (*a/u*) [ÁGA] "measure out, pay" grain, other dry and liquid commodities; "survey" field; border Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is balanced, equal" D = G; "measure" building, person; NA *birti ēnē maddudu* (NB *ina birīt inī muddudu*) 'measure between the eyes', i.e. "give s.o. strict orders" Š caus. of G "have measure out, pay" N of produce "be measured out"; fields "be measured, surveyed"; > *middatu*; *mādidu*, *mādidūtu*; *mindu* II; *namaddu* I, *namdattum*, *muddû*?

madādu II NB G (*ili*) ~ "to escape" (from = acc.); "avoid" (s.th. = acc.); < Aram.

madagallûm (a type of boat) OB; < Sum.

madakku, *madāku* "(wooden) mortar" jB lex. *kak m.* "pestle"; (part of a loom); < *dakāku* I

madaktu "(military) camp; expeditionary force" j/NB, NA *m. šakānu*, *nadû* "to make, pitch camp"; NB *ana m. alāku* "to take the field", (LÚ) *ālik m.* "conscript"; PIN *Madaktu* (in Elam); < *dāku*

madāku → *madakku*

madallu(m) (or *matallu(m)*) 1. O/jB (a precious stone) 2. Oakk(Sum.) (a copper object)

madālu "to preserve in salt" NA G (*ili*), meat; > *madlu*; *midlu*; *muddulu*

madananu → *madnanu*

Madānu(m), *Mandānu* DN "the Divine Judge" Bab. [d̂DL.KUD] jB; also = Marduk, Enlil; < *diānum*

madārum I ~ "chief, noble" Mari; > *madārūtum*

madāru(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med. G (*ili* ?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

madārūtum (status of a *madārum*) Mari; < *madārum* I

madattu → *maddattu*

madbareš "into the steppe" jB; < *madbaru*

madbaru(m), *mud(a)buru* "steppe, desert" Mari, M/NB, NA; NA in PN; < W.Sem.?

maddānum, *mandānu* (a bread basket) OB, jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

ma(d)dattu(m), *mandattu* "payment, obligation" Ass., M/NB; OA (an allotment, a quota); Ass., Bogh., Ug. "tribute"; MB "delivery quota" of textiles; NB (compensatory payment to make up for lost work-time); NB(Nippur) "supplementary payment, commission"; < *nadānu* II

maddatu → *middatu*

maddu → *mādu*

maddû in *m. kussî(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandû* II

madgaltu "observation tower; border post" MA, Bogh.; *bêl m.* "commander of the border post"; < *dagālu*

madgalu "observation"? NA; < *dagālu*

mādidu, *mandidu* "measuring official (for grain etc.)" M/NB, NA [LÚ.(I).ĀG]; NB as family name; < *madādu* I

***mādidūtu**, *mandidūtu* "office of the measuring official" NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; < *madādu* I

mādiš, M/NB also *ma'diš* "greatly, very" Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* "for many days"; < *mādu*

mādiyā "pregnant"? NB; < Aram.

madlā'um, *madlū(m)* "bucket" OAKk, Bab.; < *dalū* II

madlu "salted" NA; < *madālu*

madlū → *madlā'um*

madnanu, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. "strength" 2. MB (type or part of chariot); < *danānu* II

madû → *medû*

mādu(m), later also *ma'du*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *matu(m)*, *ma'attu*, NA also *ma'assu* "many, numerous, significant" [ĤI.A.(MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. "much, many things"; m. pl. in lex. "plural" (sign, forms); acc. as adv. "very"; < *mādu*; > *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādûtu*

mādû → *ma'dû*; *mandû* I

mādu(m), *ma'ādu*, OAKk, Bab. also *miādu(m)* "to be(come) many, numerous" G (ī; īli) [ĤI.A] OAKk, OB in PNs; jB *eli ... m.* "become more than"; NA *ina muḥḥi ... m.* "become too many for" Gtn iter. of G Š "make numerous, increase"; "make more numerous"; "do too much" N "become very much, become increased"; > *mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādûtu*; *mu'uddû*; *nam'adum*, *namattu*; *šum'uttu*; *mušmīdu*

ma'du → *mādu*

ma'dû, *mādû* "(large) quantity, wealth, abundance" j/NB; NB (a)kī *mādê* "very much"; < *mādu* + -ī

ma'dû → also *mandû* I

maduššu (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.

mādûtu "numerousness" Am. in *kī(ma) mādûti* "very much"; < *mādu*

magāgu, *maqāqu* "to spread, stick out, protrude" M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*) of beggar "hold out" the hand; "have cramps, spasms"; stat. "is tense"; of animals "cover, mate" Gtn iter. of G "have repeated cramps" D = G of limbs "stiffen, project", of penis "be erect"; NA "impale"? N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) "suffer cramp"; > *mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*

magal "very (much), greatly" Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]

magallatu "parchment scroll" NB; < Aram.

magallatu-karra "maker of parchment scrolls" NB; < Aram. + OPers.

magallum (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.

magana ~ "now; please" OB; < *mā* + *gana* ?; = *gana*

magannu I (or *makannu*), *magānu* "gift" Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. lw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* "gratuitously, in vain", NB *ana m.* "gratis"; < Indo-Iran.; > *magannūtu* I

magannu II (a location)? MB(Alal.); > *magana* = *nūtu* II

magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) "gift" MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

magānu → *magannu* I

magarāniš → *maqrāniš*

magarrānu (a type of horse) MB

magarru(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* "wheel" Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also "waggon, chariot"; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

magar(r)rūm "travel provisions on a ship" OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

magāru(m) "to consent, agree" G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE.GA]; AŠ 1. stat. "is in agreement"; "allows, permits"; "is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)"; hemerology, of day, time "is favourable" 2. "agree with" (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. "not consent" (to = acc. or *ana*), "disagree with"; NA and NB in hendiad. "refuse, be unwilling to" 4. OB of woman "be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)" 5. of deity "hear, answer" a prayer, "grant" a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. "agree with one another, settle on"; stat. "are in (mutual) agreement" [ŠE.ŠE.GA]

D OA "bring to agreement, make agree"; jB "reconcile" Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB "cause to agree" 2. "make (s.th.) agreeable" Št OB "bring into harmony, reconcile" people, feelings N 1. OB "consent (to s.th.)" 2. "agree" (with s.o. = *išti*, *iti* PN) 3. "reach, make an agreement" 4. "have (o.'s request) granted" 5. Bogh. "receive, accept gladly" a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB "be repeatedly acceptable"; > *magru*, *māguru*; *migru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *magāṭāta* "scraper (for bricks)" NB; < Aram.

maggalum → *mangālu*

maggārum → *maqqārum*

maggu "tight, taut" MA, reins; < *magāgu*

magikū "provider" jB lex.

magillu(m), *magīlu(m)* OAKk, jB 1. (type of boat, barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* "(wide-brimmed Greek hat)" NB

magirtum, *miḡirtu* "challenge, insult"; < *giāru*

māgīru(m) "submissive, compliant" Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* "unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling"; < *magāru*

magīšu (a type of boat) jB lex.

Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

magrāniš → *maqrāniš*

magritu(m) "spite(ful act), malice, abuse" Bab.; < *gerū*

magru 1. MA "willing" 2. M/NB "friendly, favourable", in PN [ŠE.GA]; of water; month; < *magāru*

magrū "insulting" O/jB lex.; < *gerū*

magšaru(m) Bab. 1. "superior strength" 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; < *gašāru*

magū(m) mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKk? **magullāyā** (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; < *magulū* ?

magulū (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.

magurgurru "ark" M/jB; < Sum.

magušu "magus, Magian" NB; < OPers.

magzazu "shearing blade"? jB lex.; < *gazāzu*

maḥabbum (or *maḥappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB

maḥadum → *maḥḥatum*

maḥāḥu(m) "to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid" O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; "cause" eyes "to swell" (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G ? N pass. of G; > *miḥḥu* I, *miḥḥatu*

maḥālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥan (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.

maḥappum → *maḥabbum*

maḥari "tomorrow" Am.; < W.Sem.

maḥariš → *maḥriš*

maḥāriš 1. OAKk "in order to receive" 2. jB "in order to confront"; < *maḥāru* + -iš

maḥarū → *maḥrū* I

maḥāru(m) "to face, confront; oppose; receive" G (*alu*, pret. NB also *iḥḥur*, Ass. also *iḥḥur*) [IGI] 1. "oppose"; "face" (an enemy = acc.);

"set o.s. against" wind; "dam up, impound" a river; of obstacle "obstruct, stand in s.o.'s way"

2. "appeal to" (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. "receive, accept" goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana šimi*, *ana kaspi m.* "buy", esp. *nadānu u m.* "do business"; "receive" defamation, slander, calumny; "answer"? a prayer, "receive" s.o.; "meet with" misfortune 4. "take upon o.s." bad omen, trouble etc. 5. "correspond, equal" in size, rank; also in PN; "please"; OB stat. *īnam m.* "pleases the eye"; NA *ina pān PN maḥir*; "become attractive, pleasing" (for = acc.) 6. jB "compare with, equal"? Gtn iter. of G

Gt recipr. of G → N, "attack each other"; astr., celestial bodies "enter conjunction" or "enter opposition"; O/jB of length, breadth etc. "become equal to each other", OB math. [ĤB.SÁ]; of horns of the moon "become proportionate, symmetric"; om., of signs "harmonize, agree"; "become square" D 1. as G 2 "appeal to" 2. "send, travel upstream"

3. M/jB "drive against the wind" 4. "place, lay down opposite" 5. OA, jB "present, offer" 6. OB(Susa) "make demands on, require"? 7. "mix" ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of D 5 "present again and again"; astr. "rise again and again"? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. "cause s.o. to meet (with)" trouble 2. "face" wind 3. "receive" goods, money etc., "present" offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB "recite, recount" 5. jB, NA "make equal" 6. NA "make proportionate (to)" good deed Štn OA "let receive again and again" Št 1. jB "oppose, confront" (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. "compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with" 3. jB "equate with, put in the same category with" 4. "make, be equal (with one another)" height, depth 5. math. "square" a number or length [NIGIN; ĤB.SÁ; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G "be opposed"; of goods etc. "be accepted, received"; of prayers "be answered"; "be confronted" (with = acc.) 2. recipr. "meet one another, collide"; of interest "become equal to each other"; > *maḥru* I; *meḥru* I, *meḥrū*, *meḥrūtu*, *meḥertu*, *meḥratum*, *meḥretu*; *muḥru*; *maḥāriš*; *maḥīru*, *maḥīriš*, *maḥīrtu*; *māḥīru*, *māḥīriš*, *māḥirānu*; *maḥḥīru*; *muḥḥūru*, *muḥḥuriš*, *muḥḥurtu*; *muḥurrā'um*; *miḥḥūru*; *miḥḥāru*, *miḥḥāriš*, *miḥḥartu*; *miḥḥurtu*; *namḥāru*, *namḥartu*, *namḥāru*; *šumḥurtu*; *tamḥāru*, *tamḥāriš*, *tamḥartu*, *tamḥīru*

māhāru "tomorrow" MB(Ta'annak); < W.Sem.

maḥāsu(m) “to beat; weave” G (*a/a*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SIG; RA] 1. “beat” human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam* m. “refuse to accept”, Nuzi *pūt PN* m. “vouch for, guarantee”; “put in (fetters); wound, smite”; *pan, panāt PN* m. “defeat utterly”; of deity, demon “strike, inflict” with a disease 2. “drive in” object; “play, beat” musical instrument, toy; OA “smash, divide” silver, “cut” prices; “ram” a boat; “beat down” crops; “cut” reeds 3. “weave” textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer’a(m) m.* “plough” a field; “apply” colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* “plough a (fallow) field”; “sprinkle” with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* “undertake work, process”; Nuzi of land “border on, abut”; OA “bring down” price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaṣ, MB* onwards *iml/dahḥeṣ*) “beat each other, fight” D [SIG.SIG] “beat, belabour; wound”; of animal tail “twitch”; Am. “cover” with gold; NA “slaughter”; “mark out” border with posts; of pain “hurt, stab” Š “cause to beat”; NA “sow discord” Št 1. lex. of part of the liver “become detached”? 2. pass. of Š “let o.s. be beaten” N [RA] “be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered”; of vegetation “be beaten down”; of peg “be driven in”; NB = Gt “fight”; > *maḥṣu; meḥṣu, miḥiṣtu, maḥiṣātu; māḥiṣu, māḥiṣānu, māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣ-pūtūtu; muḥḥuṣu; miṭḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣūtu, mundaḥṣu, mundaḥṣūtu; muṣamḥiṣu, muṣamḥiṣūtu; namḥaṣu, namḥaṣtu; tamḥuṣu, tamḥiṣu*
māḥāt → māḥī
maḥatum → maḥḥatum
maḥātum (a relative, phps.) “aunt” OA; < *maḥā’um*
maḥā’um (a relative, phps.) “uncle” OA; > *maḥātum*
māḥāziš “into the city” jB; < *māḥāzu*
māḥāzu(m) (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* ‘place of taking’ [KI.ŠU.PEŠ5] 1. “shrine, cultic centre”; “(market) town”; OAKK also a PIN; Nuzi “quay” 2. jB ~ “spring, basin”; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*
maḥḍalu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I
maḥdu/ū mng. unkn. jB lex.
maḥḥadum → maḥḥatum
maḥḥaltu(m) “sieve” O/jB [GI.MA.AN.SIM. NIG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu* I
maḥḥalu (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu* I?
maḥḥatum (or *ma(h)ḥad(tum)*) (an object of reed) OAKK
maḥḥiru “willingly receiving”? jB; < *maḥāru*

maḥḥitu → maḥḥūtu
maḥḥu “exalted” jB; < Sum.
maḥḥū(m), muḥḥū(m) “ecstatic, prophet” OAKK, Bab., NA [LÚ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*
maḥḥuriš → muḥḥuriš
ma(h)ḥurtum → muḥḥurtum
maḥḥuru(m) OA for → *muḥḥuru; Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*
maḥḥūtiš “like a female ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥūtu*
maḥḥūtiš in *m. alāku* “to become frenzied, ecstatic” jB; < *maḥḥū*
maḥḥūtu(m), muḥḥūtu(m), maḥḥūtu “female ecstatic, prophetess” OAKK, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*
māḥī, māḥāt, mārā “one-twelfth of a shekel” NB; < Aram.
maḥilumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*
māḥirānu, NB also *māḥirnu* “the one who received, recipient” MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*
māḥiriš “at the market” jB; < *maḥīru*
māḥirnu → māḥirānu
maḥirtu (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB
maḥirtu(m) “market price, current value, exchange rate” Mari; < *maḥīru*
māḥirtu(m), OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. OAKK “recipient (f.)” 2. O/jB, NA “(boat) moving upstream”; *ana m.* “upstream; wrong way”; “passer-by coming in o.’s direction (f.)” 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*
maḥīru(m), makīrum; pl. m. & f. [KILAM; GĀN.BA] 1. Bab., NA “exchange rate, market price”, OB *būt m.* ~ “shop”; NB *m. nabū* “to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)”, *m. epēšu* “to complete a transaction”, *tuppi ša m., kunuk m.* “exchange-rate document” 2. jB, NA “trade” 3. OA, O/MB “market”, *rabi m.* “market-overseer”, Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* “market gate”, also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*
māḥiru(m) “opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient” [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu, māḥirānu*
māḥiṣānu “the one who struck” MA; < *māḥiṣu*
māḥiṣātu pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) “abacus” j/NB; < *maḥāṣu*
māḥiṣ-pūtūtu “guaranty” NB; < *maḥāṣu*; → *pūtu* I
māḥiṣu(m); f. *māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA “beater, striker” [LÚ.GIŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* “guarantor, bondsman”, *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* “warranty”; Mari

māḥiṣ qaqqadim “accuser” 2. Bab. “weaver” 3. jB “hunter”, NA/NB “archer”; < *maḥāṣu*
māḥītu “whip” OB, M/NA
maḥlaṣu(m), maḥliṣu (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *ḥalāṣu*
maḥnaqu (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*
maḥra, maḥri “in front”; “before”; “earlier” Bab.; < *maḥru* II
maḥrasu(m) ~ “(battering) ram” O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāṣu*
maḥraṣu, lex. once *maḥraṣu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāṣu* II
maḥrātu(m) pl. tant. “front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)” O/jB; < *maḥru* II
maḥri → maḥra
māḥriš, jB maḥariš “in front of” OAKK, jB; < *maḥru* II
maḥrītu, maḥrīum → maḥrū I
maḥru(m) I 1. jB “(s.th.) that can be faced, withstood” 2. “received”; < *maḥāru*
maḥru(m) II “front” [IGI] 1. subst., of place: “front, presence”; of time: “past (time)” 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* “before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)”; *ana maḥar* “before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.)”; *adi m.* “up to, in the direction of” jB, NA (roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* “from (s.o.)”; > *maḥra, maḥrātu, maḥriš, maḥrū* I
maḥrū(m) I, *maḥrūm*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. “first; former, earlier, previous, older” 2. “next, future” 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrūl’emma* “promptly”; < *maḥru* II + *-i*
maḥrūm II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II
maḥsū → meḥsū
maḥsūtu (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū*?
maḥṣu(m) “beaten, smitten” O/MA, O/jB of people “beaten”; of nails, posts “driven in”; of metal “hammered”; “woven”; of a boat “rammed”; < *maḥāṣu*
maḥṣalum, maḥṣulu (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *ḥaṣālu*
maḥtūtum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III?
maḥū(m) “to rave” O/jB G (*i/i*, orig. *u/u*?) Gtn iter. of G N “become frenzied”; > *maḥḥū, maḥḥūtiš, maḥḥūtu, maḥḥūtiš*
māḥum “to set out, depart”? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)
maḥzirāmu pl. “requirements” Am.; < W.Sem.
ma’irītu → mārītu
ma’iṣu (a kind of sheep)? MA
ma’ītu; pl. *ma’itātu* “garden”? MB (Alal.), NB
maka → ammaka

makaddu, makkadu, maqaddu, manqudu 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB (Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu*
makāḥu (or *maqāḥu*) “enclosure”? Nuzi
makāku “to extend, spread (out)” j/NB G (*a/u*) *irtu m.* “expand (the chest)”, *qātu m.* “stretch out o.’s hand; raise o.’s hand against (= *ana*)”? D = G?; → *magāgu*
makallu, mangallu (topog. term) Nuzi
makallū “anchorage, berth” j/NB; also ~ “irrigation dyke”? < *kalū* V
mākaltu(m), NA *mākassu*; pl. *mākalātu(m)*, OB also *mākalītātum* “wooden dish” O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)DILIM.GAL]; < *akālu*
makalu → mangālu
mākālum (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*
mākālu(m), mākālū “meal, food” Bab., NA; < *akālu*
maknaktu → maknaktu
makannu → magannu I
makannūtu → magannūtu I
mākānu(m) ~ “emplacement”? O/jB; < *kānu*?
makarrū (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.
makāru(m) I, *mekēru, megēru* “to irrigate, water” Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. “become flooded” Š “let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation” N pass. of G “be irrigated”; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru; namkaru; tamkiru*
makāru(m) II “to do business, use for commerce”? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA “plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.’s disposal” D NB “buy (with silver)” Št = G?; > *makkārum, mākīru; makkūru, namkūru; muṣtamkiru; tamkāru, tamkārūtu, tamkārānū, tamkārāṣe*
mākassu → mākaltu
mākāsu(m) “to levy customs or rental dues” O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*i/i*, OB mostly *u/u*) N pass. of G; > *maksum; miksu, miklūtu; mākisu*
makāṣu, makaṣṣu “slaughtering block” jB; < *kāṣu*
makāṣu mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt
makātu → makūtu
makdādu (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*
makdaru mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II?
makdū (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.
makiltu → makištu
makīlu(m) (or *maḥīlu(m)*) (a type of weapon) OAKK, jB
makīrum → maḥīru

mākiru → makkārum

mākisum “tax-collector” O/jB, M/NA 1. OB “collector (of tenancy dues)” [EN7.KU6/GIR] 2. “collector of taxes, customs dues” [LÚ.NÍG.KUD.DA]; < makāsu

makištu, **makiltu** (a type of conifer) jB lex.

makittu → makkītu

mākiu → mēkūm

makka → ammake

makkadu → makaddu

makkaltu → makkastu

makkannu (a container) jB lex.

makkannū, **manga(n)nūm** (a cripple) O/jB lex.

makkanū “(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style” jB lex.

makkarāniš “as with a donkey-goad” jB; < makkaru + -ān + -iš

makkaru “donkey-goad” jB lex.; > makkarāniš
makkārum, **mākiru(m)** “merchant, dealer” OA, jB; < makāru II

***makkastu**, **makkaltu** “wood-cutting” MB; < nakāsu

makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB “cut (dates of good quality)”; < nakāsu

makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

makkītu(m), **makittu** “(proconsular) boat” Bab. [GIŠ.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB ša m., pl. šūt m. “bargee”; < Sum.

makkū, **meqiu** (a pole)? jB lex.; → makūtu II?

makkūru(m), **ma(k)kurru** jB also f. “property, possession(s)” [NÍG.GA]; < makāru II

makkūru → also makūru

makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

makkūtu → also makūtu II

maklalu, **muklalu**, (or **ma/uqlalu**) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

maklūtu “anchorage, berth” jB; < kalū V

maknaktu, **maknaktu** “seal” NB; < kanāku

maknakum, **maknākum** “sealed container, room” OA; < kanāku

makraku “bandage” lex.; < karāku

makrasū, (ša) **makratti** (a type of table) Nuzi

makriš (a part of a chariot) OA

makrum I “irrigated” OB; < makāru I

makru II “advice”? jB lex.

makru III “red spot” jB lex.

makrū(m) “red” OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

maksum “taxed” OB, of donkey; < makāsu

maksū(m) “(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles” O/jB; < kasū III

maksūtu 1. j/NB “binding; bandage” 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < kasū III

maksāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB “snaffle” for horse 3. NB “bundle” of straw etc.; < kasāru

makū I, **māku(m)**; NA pl. **makiūte** ~ “destitute, poor”? Bab., NA; NA also “missing”; > makūtu; → akū I; **makū** II.III

makū(m) II, **mākum** “want, lack, need” O/jB; < makū III infin.; → ammake

makū(m) III “to be absent, missing” OB, jB, NA G; Š “cause to go missing”; > makū I?, II

makūm IV (or **maqūm**) “to spy” Mari G; > mākūm

makū → also mekū V

māku → makū I.II

-**māku** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

mākūm (or **māqūm**) ~ “reconnoiter, scout” Mari; < makūm IV

makūhu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

makurru → makkūru; **makūru**

makūru(m), **makurru**, **makkūru**, **maqurru** f. “(proconsular) boat” O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GUR8] “boat”; mag. “(model of a) boat”; “gibbous moon”; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

makūtu I (a type of bread)? OB

makūtu(m) II, **makkūtu**; pl. **makātu** “staff, pole, post” Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DİM.ME ?] “pillar, punt pole”; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → makkū

makūtu “destitution”? NA/jB; < makū I

mala I, **mali**, **mal**, **mallalu**, NB **malu** “as much as” 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. “as much as, equivalent to”; before infin. “as much as necessary to”; **ana mala**, **ammala** “in accordance with” 2. **malali** ša OB “everything that”; NB “just as much as”; “such as (s.th.) is” 3. rel. pron. “as much as; everything that” and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), **mimma mala** “everything that”; NB **mamma mala** “everyone who”; < malū III st. constr.; → ammal; **ammal**

mala II, **mali**, MA **malla** “once; one” 1. Ass. “once” 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure “one”; > malama; **malani**; **malmala**, **malmališ**

mala → malū I 4
malādu → walādum

malāḥu(m) I, **malahhu** “sailor; shipwright” [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAH4/5] jB lišān m. “sailors’ jargon”; NB as family name; **zē m.** “excrement m.” (a plant); < Sum.; > malāḥūtu

malāḥum II (a container)? OA

malāḥu III “god” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

malāḥu IV “to tear out” M/jB, NA G (a/u) D “reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred”; astr. “flicker” N “be torn out”; > malhu?; **milhu**, **milihtu**; **muluhhu**; → malā’u

malāḥūtu “sailor’s trade” NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAH4-]; < malāḥu I

malā’iš “in abundance, fully” OB; < malū III

malākiš “in order to advise” jB; < malāku II

malāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < lēku?

malāku(m) II “to discuss; advise” G (ili) [GALGA] “advise (s.o., s.th.)” with 2 acc.; Am. “look after, mind” with **ana** Gtn iter. of G Gt “discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.); consider, ponder” D Mari “advise, exhort” N “be advised; consider; discuss (with others)”; > milku, **miliktum**, **malkum** II; **malākiš**; **mallākum**; **māliku**, **māliktu**; **mitluku**, **mitluku**; **mumtalkum**, **mundalkūtu**; **tamlāku**; **tamtalku**

malāku III “to rule (over s.o.)” Ug.; < W.Sem.; > **namlaktum**; → **malku** I

mālaku(m) I “walk, way; course” OAKk, Bab., NA “access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); river-bed”; NB **mālak Sîn** “lunar orbit”; < alāku

mālakum II “messenger” OB; < W.Sem.

malallu → ma’lalum

malallū(m), **mallū** (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIŠ.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.

malallū → also manalalū

mālaltu(m), OB also **ma’laltum** (a post or beam) O/jB [DİM.TUR.TUR]; < alālu II

malalū → ma’lalum

malālu(m) I “to eat o.’s fill; pillage, loot; consume” O/jB G (a/u) Št NB “carry off from everywhere”?; > **millatum**

malālu II (a part of the body) jB

ma’lalum, **mālalu(m)**, **malallu**, **ma(l)lalū** ~ “wooden mortar”? O/jB; < alālu II?

malām ~ “on an equal basis” OB(lit.); < malū III

malama “once again” MA; < mala II

malamališ → **malmališ**

malani “once” NA; < mala II

mal’ānum “entirely, totally” OA; < malū III

malāsu, **malāšu** “to pluck (out), tear out” jB G (a/u, ili) D; > **mullušum**

malāšu → **malāsu**

malātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > **mitlu**

malātu “the entire offerings (for a period)?” NB; → **malītu**

ma’lātu, **mallātu**, **mal’ātu** “root of the tongue” jB; < alātu (**ma’lātu**, **mallātu**), **la’ātu** (**mal’ātu**)

malātu → **malītu**; **mullūtu**

malā’u “to tear out”? jB G; = **malāḥu** IV?

malā’um → also **malū** IV

malbašu → **nalbašu**

maldadu ~ “curtain”? jB, in boat; NA; < šadādu

maldaḥu → **mašdaḥu**

maldara, **maldariš** → **masdara**

maldaru → **masdaru**

maldu → **mašdu** I; **waldum**

malemmū → **melemmu**

mal’etum “possibility, option”? OA; < le’ū

malgū, **malgātum** “from Malgūm” O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN

malgūtu (topog. term) NA

malḥu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < **malāḥu** IV?

mali → **mala** I.II

malia → **malū** I

malihum → **malku** I

māliktu(m) “adviser, counsellor (f.)” O/jB; < **māliku**

maliku → **malku** I

māliku(m) “adviser, counsellor” [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < **malāku** II; > **māliktu**

malikūtu(m), **malkūtu** “rulership, rule” Bab.; < **malku** I

maliliš “like a pipe”? jB; < **malīlu**

malīlu (a wind instrument, phps.) “pipe” jB [GI.GÍD (→ also **ebbūbu**)]; > **maliliš**

mālittu → **wālittum**

malītu; pl. **malātu**. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < **malū** I f.; → **malātu**

malium → **malū** I

Malkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < **malku** I

malkatu(m) “ruler (f.), queen” OAKk, M/jB; < **malku** I

malkittu → **maškittu**

malku(m) I, **maliku(m)** “prince, king” not OA?; also a demon, spirit?, OB also **malihum**; > **malkatu**, **Malkānum**, **malikūtu**; → **malāku** III

malkum II “advice” OA m. **šabātum** “to take a decision”; < **malāku** II

malkūtu → **malikūtu**

malla → **mala** I.II

mallāḥtu, **mullāḥtu** (a type of saline grass) jB lex.

mallākum “adviser” early OB in PN; < **malāku** II

mallalū → *ma' lalum*

mallatu "bowl, dish" jB

mallātu → *ma' lātu*

mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mallu → *mala* I

mallū → *malallū*

mallūtu "balancing payment, final instalment"?

MA; < *malū* IV D

mal mala "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II

mal mališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*

malmallu → *mulmullu*

mal malu (a type of beer) jB lex.

malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*

malqētu → *melqētu*

malsātu → *massātu*

maltakal → *maštakal*

maltaktu(m) "test, check" O/jB; *bilat maltakti* "(officially) assayed talent"; OB "sand-clock"; < *maltakum*

maltakum, *maštaku* "test, check" OB; < *latāku*; > *maltaktu*

malītūtu → *maštūtū*

malu(m) (a type of bowl) OAKk, O/jB and in Sum. texts

malū → *martū*; *maštū*

māltum → *mayyaltu*

maltūtū → *maštūtū*

malṭaru → *mašṭaru*

malṭūtu → *mešṭūtu*

malṭū → *mešṭū*

malu → *mala* I

malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malītu* "full, complete, sated" [SA₅] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "dropsical" [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV

malū II, often pl. "matted, dirty (body) hair" M/NB; < *lu' n* II

malū(m) III "abundance, fullness" Bab. [SA₅] *malē irti* "success"; NB *m. šabātu* "to reach (healthy) fullness"; < *malū* IV infin.

malū(m) IV, OAKk, O/MA *malā'um* "to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)" G (*ala*) [SA₅] of canal, land "fill up with" water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. "is full of" radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA₅] "fill (up)" (with = acc.); "inlay"; *qātum*-, *ana qāt* PN *m.* "hand over, entrust"; "put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o."; of time "fulfil, reach

fullness"; of measurement "do in full"; "pay in full"; *mullū nadānu* "pay the full amount"; "nock" a bow; OB(Susa) "enlarge, add" Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "cause to become full" (of = acc.) and = D Št "deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)" ŠD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā'iš*, *mal'ānum*; *malītu*, *malātu*; *mīlu*, *mīlūtum*; *mīlītu*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mallūtu*; *nemlū*?; *tamlū*, *tamlītu*

mal'u → *malū* I

maluktu → *amaluktu*

malūtu(m), *maluṭtu*, *malātu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

māmilūtum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

māmīnu(m) "why?; what?!" Am., Bogh; < W.Sem. *mā* + *mīnu* I ?

māmiš "like water" NB; < *māmū*

māmītu(m); pl. *māmātu* "oath; curse" [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. "(as-severative) oath" of vassals and subjects; "(promissory) oath"; om., mag., med. "(broken) oath"; "curse" following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; → *tamītu*

mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? jB/NB; < *wamālum* ?

mamlūtu ~ "impetuosity" MB; < *mamlu*

mamma → *mamman*

mamma- → *mammannu*-

mammališ → *malmališ*

mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAKk → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu*; *manāma*

mammāna, occas. *mammānan* "who(so)ever" OAKk and occas. later for *mamman*; OAKk with neg. "nobody"

mamma(n)nu-, *mamma*-, NA *mummu(n)nu*- with poss. suff. "whosoever, anyone of" s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*

Mammītu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKk, Bab. *warah M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumītu*

mammu(m), *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

mammu → also *mamman*

mammū(m), *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammītu*

mammū → also *mammu*

maṣṣāru → *naṣṣāru*

māmū, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*

man → *mannu* I

-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šummaman*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

Mana (a month) OB(N.Mes.)

ma'na "hey!" OB(lit.)

manāḥtu "resting-place" NA; < *nāhu*

mānaḥtu(m); MA pl. also *māneḥātu* "weariness, fatigue; toil, work" Ass., O/jB 1. gener., *m. amāru* "to suffer hardship" 2. "(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work"; *m. šakānu* "to invest labour"; *m. apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* "to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour"; *m. leqū* "to recover costs of labour" 3. pl. "proceeds (of labour); earnings" 4. "cultivated field, orchard" 5. MB(Alal.) "vassal service"; < *anāhu* I

mānaḥu ~ *mānaḥtu* Susa, jB/NB; Susa "earnings"; jB/NB "hard labour"; < *anāhu* I

manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.

manal(a)lū, *malallū* "official in charge of weighing" jB lex.; < Sum.

manāma, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* "somebody; who(so)ever"; *m. lā* "no-one"; *m. (ša)* "whoever"; → *mamman*

manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.

manānu pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

manāt(um) 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*

manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

mandattu → *maddattu*

mandētu "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

mandidu → *mādidu*

mandidūtu → *mādidūtu*

mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?

mandītu 1. jB/NB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

mandu → *mādu*

mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *mutū*

mandū II "emplacement" OB, Bogh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

māneḥātu → *mānaḥtu*

mangāgu "fibres of the date palm" jB/NB; < *magāgu*

mangallu → *makallu*

mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *nagālu* ?

manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*

mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

mangāru II, also *mangāšu* (< **nagāšu* ?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *nagāru* II ?

mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? jB/NB [TĒ]

mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

maḥḥalu "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

māni "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

maniātum → *minītu*

manīnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

mānītu m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

manman → *mamman*

mannagu → *mangu* I

mannāma → *manāma*

mannāšam adv. mng. unkn. OA

manniki "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurr.

mannu(m) I, OAKk, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who", "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

mannu II "what?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mannummē, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *minnummē*

manqudu → *makaddu*

mansū → *massū*; *maššū* I 3

maṣṣartu → *mašṣartu*

maṣṣaru "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

manū(m) I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

manū(m) II, OAKk, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša* PIN/šarri "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelaḥru* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

manū(m) IV, OAKk, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *i/i*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *ina/ana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu*- + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manû* I, II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manūtu*; *minu* II, *minānu*?, *minūtu*, *minātu* I; *munūtu*
manû → also *menû*; *munû* I
mānu in *ana lā māni* "countless" NA/jB of booty; prisoners; < *manû* IV
mānu → also *manû* III
mānu "to supply (with food)" j/NB, NA **G**; > *mu''untu*, *ma''uttu*
manunûm mng. unkn. OB; < **Sum**.?
manūtu "count(ing), standard" NB [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša* **PLN**; < *manû* IV; → *minūtu* I
manzaltu → *mazzaztu*
manzassu, *manzaštum* → *mazzaztu*
Manzât → *Manziat*
manzattuḥlu, *mazzattuḥlu* "policeman" Nuzi; < **Hurr**.; > *manzattuḥlūtu*
manzattuḥlūtu "the office of policeman" Nuzi; < *manzattuḥlu*
manza'tum (a wooden implement) Early Mari
manzazānu → *mazzazānum*
manzazānūtum → *mazzazānūtum*
manzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*
manzaztum → *mazzaztu*
manzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*
manzāzu → *mazzāzu*
manzeš, *manziše* jB(NA) 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < **Urar**.?
Manziat, *Manzât*, also *Manzât* "rainbow" OAkK, Bab., NA [d^{TIR}.AN.NA] also DN; occas. in PN; astr. (a stellar nebula)?
manzû, *ma(z)zû* (a type of drum) jB [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZÉ]; < **Sum**.
maprû (a (silver) vessel) Am.
maqaddu → *makaddu*
maqahû → *makahû*
maqaltānu (a priest)? NA; < **W.Sem**.?
maqlūtu → *maqlūtu*
maqāqu → *magāgu*
maqarratu "bale (of straw)" NA, NB; < *qarāru*?
maqartu (desig. of vessel) NA, NB; phps. "cooling" vessel; < **Aram**.
maqartu → also *waqrum*
maqāru → *waqārum*
maqātu(m) "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. NA *ittuqut*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)"; j/NB, NA *ina pî m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or dat. "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pân*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" **Š** "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; OA "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqittu*, *maqtam*, *maqtīš*, *maqtūtum*; *māqittu*; *miqtu*, *miqittu*; *muquttû*; *muqqutum*; *mušamqittu*, *šumquttu*
maqātu, *maqātu*; pl. *maqātātī* (a garment) NA
maqilu → *makilu*
maqittu "dilapidation, disrepair" jB(roy. inscr.); < *maqtu*
māqittu "missile" jB lex.; < *maqātu*
maqlalu → *maklalu*
maqlālu 'small thing', syn. for "vulva" jB lex.; < *qalālu* I
maqlû 1. jB, NA "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. jB lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalû* II
maqlūtu(m), NA also *maqalūtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" O/jB, NA [GIBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalû* II
maqqabu, *maqqibu* "hammer" Am., Ug.; < **W.Sem**.
maqquadu, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" Ug.; < Ug.; → *nāqidu*
maqqaḥā du. "tongs" Ug.; < Ug.
maqqārum, *maggārum* "chisel" OB; < *naqāru*?
maqqātum pl. (a plant) OB
maqqibu → *maqqabu*
maqqītu(m) "libation; vessel for libation" Bab. [BAL-]; < *naqû*
maqqu(m), Bogh. *meqqû*; NB pl. *maqqānû* "libation (vessel)" Bab., M/NA; < *naqû*
maqrāniš, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" jB; < *maqrānu*
maqrānu(m) "threshing floor" OB; (a month) Mari, OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar); < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*
maqrattu(m) "threshing floor" OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *qarānu*
maqtam "suddenly" Mari; < *maqtu*
maqtarum "censer" OB; < *qatāru* II
maqtīš "suddenly"? jB; < *maqtu*
maqtu(m) "fallen" Bab., NA [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture "dropped, collapsed"; "sudden"; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtīš*, *maqittu*, *maqtūtum*
maqtūtum "collapsed state" Mari; < *maqtu*
maqûm → *makûm* IV
māqûm → *mākûm*
māqu mng. unkn. NA **G** (*û*)
maqurru → *makûru*
mar → *ammar*
mārā → *māḥī*
marāḥu(m) "to allow to become spoiled"? OB, jB lex. **G** grain **D** lex. **N** of grain "be spoiled"; > *marḥum*; *merḥu* II; *murḥu*?
marā'iš → *marû* II **G**
māraku(m) "length; full extent" O/jB; < *arāku*
maraqqum → *marrāqum*
marāqu(m) "to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)" Bab., NA **G** (*a/u*) 1. "rub s.th. smooth; scrape off"; "polish" beam; "whet, sharpen" tooth; transf. "wipe out" city 2. "grind"; "pulverize" drug; cuneiform tablet **D** = **G** "grind"; NB "clear o.s." of claims **Dtt** NA "be pulverized, ground down" **N** pass. of **G** "be scraped, rubbed away"; > *marqu*; *mirqu*, *miriqtu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruqūnu*, *mumarrīqānu*; *tamrīqātu*
marāru(m) I "to be(come) bitter" **G** (*i/i*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person "be bitter"; of punishment, weapon "be heavy, bitter; prevail" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [SES.MEŠ] **D** "make bitter"; stat. "is embittered" NB; "scrutinize closely" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** "make bitter" weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murru*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārītu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrīrum*, *tamrīrtu*
marāru(m) II "to break up (by digging)" O/jB **G** (*a/u*) also transf. "overturn" **N** pass. of **G** *marāru* III ~ "to go away, depart" Am., Ug. **G** (*u/u*) **Š** "chase away"; < Ug.
marāsu "to mix; mash" jB, NA **G** 1. (*a/u*) "mix" 2. (*ili* < **Aram**.) "crush" **D** in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*
marāšu(m) "to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult" **G** (*a/a*, NB *u/u*; stat. *maruš*, Ass. *marīš*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal "is/was ill", "suffers" (from = acc.), (in = acc.); "become ill" 2. "worry; care for", stat. "is distressed, grieved, worried" often with *libbu* as subj.; "worry" (about = *ana* or dat.) 3. "displease" (s.o. = *eli*) 4. "be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant", stat. of work etc. "is oppressive"; "become annoying" **Gtn** iter.

of **G** "fall ill repeatedly"; with *libbu* "worry incessantly" **D** "offend, hurt; worry s.o."; OB as **Š** "do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful" **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to suffer; make ill"; "infect" a place; "expose to an eclipse (of the moon)"; "hurt, offend"; "do in an offensive manner"; "torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time"; stat. jB of terrain "is very difficult"; "cause to displease" (s.o. = *eli*) **Št**¹ "be hurt, troubled" **Št**² "exert o.s., take trouble" **ŠD** Am. with *libbum* "distress o.s."; > *maršu*, *maršīš*, *maruštu*, *maršūtu*; *marrāšu*; *muršu*; *namrašu*, *namrašīš*; *šumrušu*
marāšu → *maršu* 2
marāšu → *warāšum*
mārat banātu → *māru* 3
maratû "in Marad style"? Mari; < **PIN**
mar'atum → *mārtu*
marātu "to scratch; scrape off" M/NA, M/jB **G** (*a/u*); also ~ "overuse, make excessive use (of)" **D** = **G N** "be scratched"; > *merṭu*
mar'um → *marû* II
mār banî, *mār banātu* → *māru* 3
marbiqatum (a piece of jewellery)? Mari; < **W.Sem**.
marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? jB lex.
mardatu(m), M/NA *mardutu* "rug, tapestry" Ass., O/MB; > *mardatuḥlu*
mardatuḥ(u)lu ~ "rug weaver"? MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *mardatu* + **Hurr**. -*uḥ(u)lu*
mardītu M/NA, M/NB(Ass.) 1. "bed" of river 2. "stage" of march, *bīt m.* "road-house"; < *redû* I; → *merdītu*
mardû "successor" jB; < *redû* I
mardutu → *mardatu*
margānum, *margalunnu*, also *margūlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) O/jB; → *argānum*
margirānu → *merginānu*
margû(m) 1. OB (an animal, phps.) "bear"; > *margūtu*? 2. OB (a topog. desig.); → *sagû* III
margūlu, *margunnu* → *margānum*
margūšu(m) (a resinous bush) O/jB also as a drug
margūtu (an animal)? jB lex.; < *margû* I?
marḥa(l)lu(m) (a variety of camelian)? O/jB, Qatna, Am.
marḥanû (a tree)? jB lex.
marḥašu, NB also *warḥašu* 1. M/NB, NA "rinse, lavage" [RA]; med., mag. 2. j/NB "drain(pipe)" of chariots, terraces; < *raḥāšu* I
marḥašu → also *maḥrašu*; *marḥušu*
marḥītu(m) "mate, wife" O/jB; < *reḥû*

marḥum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāḥu*

marḥušu(m), *marḥašu(m)* 'of Marḥaši'
1. OAKK(Sum.), OJB (a stone) "marcasite"
2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. "marcasite (bowl)" for oil; < PIN

mariakitum mng. unkn. OB

marinum, *marinnu* (a leather article) OJB; < Sum.?

marišmara, *marišmalū* (a plant) jB

māritu(m), jB also *ma'iritu* "(s.th.) from Mari" Mari; jB lex.; → *mēritu*

mari(y)annu, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors) MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.

markabtu "chariot" Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*

markastu "compress, poultice"? jB med.; < *rakāsu*

markasu "bond, tie; rope" Bab. [DUR]

1. "(ship's) painter", NB pl. *maškasātu*
2. "closure" of door 3. "bond" of brickwork
4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u eršetī* "PIN, the bond of heaven and earth"; < *rakāsu*

markutum (a wooden object) Mari

marmahḥu(m), *arma(h)ḥu* (a fruit tree) OJB

marmahḥūtu "office of the *pašišu* priest" jB

marmar(r)u "strong" jB lex.

marmēnu (a drink) NA

marnu'atum (a farinaceous food) OA

marqantu (a weapon) jB

marqītu(m) I "refuge" OJB; < *raqū*

marqītu II "vegetation" jB lex.; < *warāqum*

marqu "ground, pulverized" Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*

marrāqum, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.

marraru "very bitter" jB; < *marāru* I

marrāšu "sickly" jB; < *marāšu*

marratu(m) "bitter thing" 1. lex. and in Sum. texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA "the sea" (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. "rainbow" [IM.SES-tum]

4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I

marru(m) I "bitter" [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I

marru(m) II "shovel, spade" Bab. [(GIŠ/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabû; < Sum.

marruru(m) I. OA "bitter flour" 2. MA "closely scrutinized"; < *marāru* I D

marrūtu → *marru* I

marsattu(m): MA pl. *marsanātu* "a (soaking) vat" OAKK, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

marsu I "mixed" jB lex.; < *marāsu*

marsum II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* I

maršadu (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *rašādu*

marša'u "awl"? Am.? jB lex.

maršiš "bitterly, sadly; laboriously" j/NB [GIG-iš]; < *maršu*

maršu(m); f. → *maruštu*, Bab. later also *marultu*, OA *marišum* "sick; troublesome" [GIG; TU.RA] of lament "bitter"; "difficult, severe"; of terrain "difficult"; < *marāšu*; > *maršiš*, *maršūtu*

maršūtu(m) in *maršūssu* 1. OB "in his trouble" 2. jB "in his illness"; < *maršu*

mār-šarrūtu → *māru* I

marše'urrū → *še'urrū*

maršidātum pl. (a stone) Mari; < *rašādu*

mār šipri, *mār šiprūtu* → *māru* 4

maršitu(m) "property, possessions, livestock" OJB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *rašū* I

maršu(m) 1. "leather strap" Ass., Mari, M/jB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marsum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marāšu* (→ *murūš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)

maršu → also *waršum*

martakal → *maštakal*

martātum "Martu woman"? OAKK

martianni "men, warriors" Nuzi; < Sanskr.?

martu(m), Bogh. *mertu* "gall bladder; bile" [Zi; also EŠ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink *m.* before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* "gall stone"; < *marru* I

martū, *mertū*, *maltū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GIŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II?

mārtu(m), OAKK, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* "daughter; girl" [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabitu* "eldest daughter"; *m. šarri* "princess"; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN "daughter" (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. banātu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. rē'i* "locust"; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palḥi* (plant name); *m. mārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n šanāti* "n years old"; *m. šanat* "one year old"; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*

marturrū "small vehicle" jB; < Sum.

mārtūtu "(adoptive) daughterhood" Nuzi [DUMU.MUNUS-]; < *mārtu*

marû(m) I, Ass. *mar'u(m)* "fattened, fat" [NIGA(=ŠE)]; "slow", jB gramm. of Sum. verbal forms (opp. → *ḥamītu*); < *marû* II

marû(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *mar'um* "to fatten; do slowly" G (i/i) animals, organs; OAKK *mar' iš* "in order to fatten" Gtn iter. of G "delay repeatedly" Š "supply with fodder, fatten" Št "give in abundance" N NA uncl.; > *marû* I; *mīru* II; *mārû*, *mārūtum*; *mušamrû*; *imrû* I; *namrā'um*, *namriātum*, *namrūtu*?; *šamrû*

marûm III "to examine"? Mari G

māru(m), OAKK, Ass. *mar'u(m)*, OA mostly *mer'um*, jB also *mēru*, Nuzi also *nāru* "son, descendant; boy" [DUMU; later often A, in col. PEŠ.GAL] 1. *m. šehrulrabû* "younger/elder son"; Nuzi "adopted son"; *mār māri(m)* "grandson"; *mār aḥi(m)*, *aḥāti(m)* "nephew"; *mār šarri(m)* "prince", NA "crown prince", *mār-šarrūtu* "status of crown prince" 2. of social or geographical origin: "member of, belonging to", in *mār āli(m)* "citizen", *mār PIN*; *mār bīti(m)* "member of the house(hold), house slave", NB "household administrator"; OB *mār bīt tuppim* "government scribe"; *mār ēkallim*; *mār māti(m)* "native (of a region)" 3. of membership of class or prof.: *mār awilim* "free man", OB *mār muškēnim*; *mār bārīm* "diviner" etc.; M/NA [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] phps. *mār damqi* "nobleman", usu. as charioteer; NB *mār banī* "free man", *mār banātu* "status of a free man", with MUNUS = *mārat banātu*? 4. "who has to do with" (s.th.) and sim. in OB *m. abullim* "porter" (i.e. court official)?; NB *m. amēl sīsī* "(horse) groom", *m. zēri* "field labourer"; *mār šipri(m)* [LÚ.A.KIN; LÚ.KIN. GL4.A] "delegate, envoy", *mār šiprūtu* "rôle as envoy; exchange of envoys" 5. "boy, young friend, darling", Ug. addressing subordinates 6. as desig. of age or size, e.g. *m. šatti* "yearling, one-year-old"; of animals "kid, lamb, chick" etc. 7. *m. libitti* (plant name); > *mārtu*, *mārtūtu*; *mārūtu*

māru → also *āru* I

mārû(m) "animal fattener" OJB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=ŠE)]; *bīt mārī* "fattening shed"; < *marû* II; > *mārūtum*

māru "to buy"? NB G (i/i); < Aram.?

māru → also *wārum*

mar'u → *marû* I; *māru*

maruktu → *amaluktu*

maruštu, *maruštu(m)*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NÍG.GIG] *m. amāru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštīm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*

maruštu → *maruštu*; *waršum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasāḥu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqû/šakānu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadānu* "to put up for adoption"; < *māru*

mārūtum "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mārû maryannu* → *maryannu*

marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzû* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*

masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GI.)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)

masablu'urrāku "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.

masāḥum OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḥum*

masāku(m), *mašāku* "to be(come) bad, worsen" Ass., OJB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *muskum*?; *mussuku*; *musukkū*

masappu → *masabbu*

māsertu → *māšartu*

masārum (or *maš/zārum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (a/u); stat. "is not available"? N? pass. of G; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?

masāru → also *mašāru*

masātu "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesû* II

masā'u → *mesû* II

masdara, *malgara*, *mas/ldariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*

masdaru, *malgaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*

masennu → *mašennu*

mašartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*; → *mašātum*

mašharu(m) (a vessel)? OAKK(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḥāru*

mašharūtum mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḥāru*

mašastum uncl. OB; < *saḥāšu*?

mašātum (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mašartum*?

masiktu(m), Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* "badness, bad feelings, reputation" OJB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bēl mašikti* "criminal"; < *masku*

masirum → *maširum*

masīru ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru*?

masiu → *mesû* I

maskannu → *musukkannu*

maskartum → *maškartum*

maskiltu → *baskiltu*

masku(m), *mašku* “bad, evil” O/jB; OB as PN “Ugly”; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*
maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÜ]; < *salāhu* I
maslaḥu(m), *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. “urethra”; < *salāhu* I
maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
masla’tu “infection, epidemic” M/jB; < *salā’u* I
masla’u “pitcher, jug” jB lex.; < *salā’u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu “inspection” j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masrahtu → *maslahtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ “tow-rope” for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
massaku → also *maštaku*
massāru “saw” jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*
massātum “princess, queen” OA; < *massū*
massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.
massītu → *mašītu*
massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.
massum → also *maššum*
massû(m), OA *massu’um*, jB also *maššû*, *ma’ensû*; f. *massūtum* “leader, expert” Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÜ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššātu* II
massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ “inferior quality” OA of metal; < *masāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massūtu “washing” MA; < *mesû* II D
massūtum → also *massû*
massûtu, *malsûtu* 1. MB “call”? 2. j/NB “reading out, lecture”; < *šasû*
massu’um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas’um → *mesû* I
ma’su mng. unkn. jB
masûktu “mortar” jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.?
mašādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu; pl. f. “sleeping place, shelter” for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarritum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (*alu*) ~ “to stride about”? D (< *mišru* denom.?) “enclose, mark boundaries (of)”; “limit” time N (phps. different word?) ~ “become compact”?; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*

mašā’um → *mašû*

mašēn → *maši*

mašḥatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zl.MAD/MA.AD.GĀ]; < *šahātu* I

maši, also (+ subjunct. -*n(i)*?) *mašin*, *mašēn* “(but) since, in view of” NA in *issu m.* “since”, “as if”?; *kī m.* “correspondingly, accordingly” (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*

mašihu “middle”? NB; < Aram.?

māšilu (a musician, phps.) “cymbalist” Ug.; < W.Sem.

maširum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru*?

maširu (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

mašitu “(that which is) sufficient” jB; < *mašû*

mašlālum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*

mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašrāhu*

mašrāhu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “socle for (divine) symbols” 2. “socle” of the gall bladder, phps. “bile-duct”? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II

maššartu(m), Am. also *mašartu* “observation, guard” [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* “captain of the guards”; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* “guard, watchman”, NB *bīt m.* “guardroom”; *m. našāru(m)* “to stand guard”, also astr. “observe”; “watch” of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* “at first watch”; “cultic watch”; *m. hašim* “guard of the lungs” (= “bronchia”); “depot, warehouse”; “safe custody; proper care”; < *našāru*; > *maššarūtu*

maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* “guard, watchman” [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* “king’s guard”; *m. abullim* “gatekeeper”; *m. qišātim/qišti* “forest guard”; *m. eqlim* “field guard”; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāḫi(m)* “guardian of health and life”; *m. ḫidi* “guardian of clay” (= a worm); < *našāru*

maššarūtu(m) “safekeeping” O/jB; < *maššartu*
maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

maššuru → *maššāru*

mašû(m), OAKK, Ass. *mašā’um* “to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice” G (*i/i*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)mar (of field etc.) “be as much as it amounts to, is worth”; “be worth as much as s.o. else”; *mala*, *ammar libbi- m.* “achieve wishes”; after infin. “be able

to” 2. with *ana* or dat. “reach” o.’s goal; stat. “is sufficient” 3. with acc. “reach” a number or a time 4. OA “take responsibility for” 5. with *kima* “become equal to” 6. *kī maši* “how much (does it correspond to)?”, math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* “it is enough!”, also in PN; OA before *laqā’um* and *šabātum* “be ready, in a position to take” D “make available, provide” (→ *wuššum*), OB *qātam m.* “make o.s. available, get involved” Dt OA “be made available” Š caus. of G “cause to/let correspond”; “cause to suffice”; jB “prepare (properly)?” drug mixture; NA “be able to” Štn uncl. Št 1. “set about doing s.th.” 2. stat. “is within reach, available”; > *maši*, *mašitu*; *mišitum*; *muštamšû*

māsu(m) “to churn, make butter”? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namūšu*?

māsu → also *wiāšum*

mašullulu → *šullulu* I

mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. “(yoke-)shaft” M/NB; jB astr. “shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)”; < *šadādu*
mašādu(m) “to beat; full (cloth, wool)”? Bab., OA [SA] G (*i/i*, OA *alu*) OA “full”? textiles; jB “massage”; of demons etc. “strike” with disease; “crush, press in”? foetus, organs D “massage”? N pass. of G “be stricken, have a stroke”; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišittu*

mašāhu(m) I “to measure” land, buildings M/NB G (*alu*) “measure, mete out” commodities; also Mari “count” people? Gtn “measure out to each” D = G N “be measured”; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašihu*; *mišhu* I, *mišihu*; *māšihum*, *māšihānu*; *mumaššihu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšihu*; → *mašā’u*

mašāhu II ~ “to flash, shine, glow” [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II

mašāku → *mašāku*

mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušālū*

mašallū (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

maš’altu “questioning, interrogation” j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I

mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* “to equal” G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *a/a*, MB *i/i*) stat. “is equal” (to = *ana*); “become equal” (to = *ana*, -*iš* or dat.); MB “become equal”, i.e. “smooth”, of the sea; “be(come) halved, bisected” of time, grain; the moon D “make equal, proportionate”; with *ana* “equalize in value”, “equal s.o.”; “make s.th. similar, match”; “reproduce, copy” Dt “find o.’s match” Š “make s.th. equal” Št “place on a level” (with = acc.) N “attain the equivalent

condition”?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānū*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšilu*, *tamšiltu*; *miššulu*?

maš’alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I

mašandu → *mašaddu*

mašānum (an object of precious metal) OAKK and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum*?

maš’anum → *mešēnu*

mašarrû “dream” jB lex.

māšartu, NB *māšartu* “inspection, (military) review” M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* “Review Palace, arsenal”; < *ašāru*

mašāru(m) “to drag (across the ground)” OA, O/jB G (*alu*) garments; Nuzi leg. “drag (the hem of a garment)” to confirm the validity of an agreement; “teasel” fabric; “drive” a vehicle Gtn of animal “drag” tail “to and fro”; “drag s.o. to death” with animals; OA “delay, draw out” action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māširum*; *maširu*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*

ma’šaru “tithe” Ug.; < Ug.

mašāšu(m) “to wipe off; clean” O/jB G (*alu*) D “clean”? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšīštu*; *mašīštu*?

mašātu “to itch” jB G stat.; > *maštu*

maš’atu (a plant with thorns) jB

mašā’u(m) “to take away by force, rob” G (*alu*, jB once *i/i*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; “abduct s.o.”; “loot, pillage, ransack” country, building; stat. “is robbed” Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu’u* Š “let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed” N “be taken away by force”; “be looted, ransacked”; “be stolen”; > *maš’u*; *miše’tu*; *mašši’u*; *maššūtu* I?

mašā’u → also *mašû* II

mašdahû, *maldahû* “procession (street)” j/NB; < *šadāhu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB

maš’enum → *mešēnu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB

mašdu II “dressed”? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*

mašdû (a stone) jB

mašēltu → *mešēltu*

mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *mašennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]

maš’enum → *mešēnu*

maš’ertum mng. uncl. OA

māšerum → *māširum*

mašgabarû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šagāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *ašikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MĀŠ.GI.ZI.LĀ/LĀL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šahālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šahālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šahānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-šarri*; < *šahāṭu* I
mašḥu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašḥudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašḥulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice” jB [MĀŠ.ḤUL.DUB(BA)]; < Sum.; →
ḥultuppū
mašḥurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašḥuru, gen. *mašhiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *šahāru*?
mašiānu → *maššānu*
mašiḥānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < *mašāḥu* I
mašiḥu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašiḥum “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I
mašiktu → *masiktu*
maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < *mašāru*
maširum, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < *mašāru*
mašiš “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I
mašiš “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*
mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu*?
mašištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*
mašitu, *maššitu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*
mašitu → also *mašū* I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GiŠ.
 GĀN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantu → also *maškattu*
maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAḤ; MĀŠ.GĀN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *bīt m.*; *m.*
šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
 → *maškantu*; *maškattu*
maškānum “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*
maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK; OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqnī “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḥurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
maškuru Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < *šakāru*?
mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II
mašliu → *mašlū*
mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < *mašālu*
mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I
mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
mašma(š)šu “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ).MĀŠ.MĀŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjuror; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MĀŠ.MĀŠ-] m.

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
bēl m.-ti; < *mašmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šuqallulu*?
mašqaltum OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaqlū*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaqlū*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
mašqitu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaqlū* III
mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašrahū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḥu* I
mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašritu, *mešritu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NÍG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašiānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < *našāru* I
maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I
maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššitu(m) ‘carrying (to)’, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḥi] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššitu → also *mašītu*
mašši(u)m “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā(u)*
maššiyanu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyanu?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GL.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SÜ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā(u)*?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *mallrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú).IN.NU.ÚŠ;
 Ú.IN6.ÚŠ/ÚŠ]
maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaktu*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maštaktu*
maštūtu(m), MA, M/jB also *maltūtu*, NA *massitu*
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *maltū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
māštu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *maltūtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in
bīt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < *šatū* III
maštaru, *maṭtaru* 1. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < *šaṭāru* II
maštū → *meštū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB *ūmašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā(u)m*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussūm*
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > *mašū* I, *mašiš*; *maššū* II; *mišu* I;
mišūtu?; *tamšitum*; → *mīšitum*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māšū* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MĀŠ.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MĀŠ.TAB.BA],

masku(m), *mašku* “bad, evil” O/jB; OB as PN “Ugly”; < *mašaku*; > *masiktu*
maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÛ]; < *salāhu* I
maslaḥu(m), *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. “urethra”; < *salāhu* I
maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
masla’tu “infection, epidemic” M/jB; < *salā’u* I
masla’u “pitcher, jug” jB lex.; < *salā’u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu “inspection” j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masrahtu → *maslahtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ “tow-rope” for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
massaku → also *maštaku*
massāru “saw” jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*
massātum “princess, queen” OA; < *massū*
massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.
massiū → *maššītu*
massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.
massum → also *maššum*
massû(m), OA *massu’um*, jB also *maššû*, *malensû*; f. *massūtum* “leader, expert” Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÛ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššātu* II
massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ “inferior quality” OA of metal; < *masāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massūtu “washing” MA; < *mesû* II D
massūtum → also *massû*
massūtu, *malsūtu* 1. MB “call”? 2. j/NB “reading out, lecture”; < *šasû*
massu’um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas’um → *mesû* I
ma’su mng. unkn. jB
masûktu “mortar” jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.? *mašādu* (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu, pl. f. “sleeping place, shelter” for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarrītum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (*a/u*) ~ “to stride about”? D (< *mišru* denom.?) “enclose, mark boundaries (of)”; “limit” time N (phps. different word?) ~ “become compact”? > *mašīrum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*

mašā’um → *mašû*

mašēn → *maši*

mašbatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [ZL.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; < *šahātu* I

maši, also (+ subjunct. -*n(i)*?) *mašin*, *mašēn* “(but) since, in view of” NA in *issu m.* “since”, “as if”?; *kī m.* “correspondingly, accordingly” (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*

mašiḥu “middle”? NB; < Aram.?

māšilu (a musician, phps.) “cymbalist” Ug.; < W.Sem.

mašīrum (or *maš/zirum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *mašārum* or *mašāru*?

mašīru (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.?

mašītu “(that which is) sufficient” jB; < *mašû*

mašlālum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*

mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašraḥu*

mašrāḥu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “socle for (divine) symbols” 2. “socle” of the gall bladder, phps. “bile-duct”? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II

maššartu(m), Am. also *mašartu* “observation, guard” [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* “captain of the guards”; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* “guard, watchman”, NB *būt m.* “guardroom”; *m. našāru(m)* “to stand guard”, also astr. “observe”; “watch” of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* “at first watch”; “cultic watch”; *m. ḥašīm* ‘guard of the lungs’ (= “bronchia”); “depot, warehouse”; “safe custody; proper care”; < *našāru*; > *maššarūtu*

maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* “guard, watchman” [(LÚ.)EN.NUN; (LÚ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* “king’s guard”; *m. abullim* “gatekeeper”; *m. qišātim/qišiti* “forest guard”; *m. eqlim* “field guard”; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāti(m)* “guardian of health and life”; *m. fīdi* ‘guardian of clay’ (= a worm); < *našāru*

maššarūtu(m) “safekeeping” O/jB; < *maššartu*

maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?

maššuru → *maššāru*

mašû(m), OAKK, Ass. *mašā’um* “to correspond, comply with (s.th.)”; be sufficient, suffice” G (*i/i*) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) “be as much as it amounts to, is worth”; “be worth as much as s.o. else”; *mala*, *ammar libbi m.* “achieve wishes”; after infin. “be able

to” 2. with *ana* or dat. “reach” o.’s goal; stat. “is sufficient” 3. with acc. “reach” a number or a time 4. OA “take responsibility for” 5. with *kīma* “become equal to” 6. *kī maši* “how much (does it correspond to)?”, math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* “it is enough!”, also in PN; OA before *laqā’um* and *šabātum* “be ready, in a position to take” D “make available, provide” (→ *wuššum*), OB *qātam m.* “make o.s. available, get involved” Dt OA “be made available” Š caus. of G “cause to/let correspond”; “cause to suffice”; jB “prepare (properly)?” drug mixture; NA “be able to” Štn uncl. Št 1. “set about doing s.th.” 2. stat. “is within reach, available”; > *maši*, *mašītu*; *mišītum*; *muštamšû*

māšu(m) “to churn, make butter”? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namūšu*?

māšu → also *wiāšum*

mašullultu → *šulultu* I

mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. “(yoke-)shaft” M/NB; jB astr. “shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)”; < *šadādu*

mašādu(m) “to beat; full (cloth, wool)?” Bab., OA [SA] G (*i/i*, OA *a/u*) OA “full”? textiles; jB “massage”; of demons etc. “strike” with disease; “crush, press in”? foetus, organs D “massage”? N pass. of G “be stricken, have a stroke”; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišittu*

mašāḥu(m) I “to measure” land, buildings M/NB G (*a/u*) “measure, mete out” commodities; also Mari “count” people? Gtn “measure out to each” D = G N “be measured”; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašīhu*; *mišhu* I, *mišīhu*; *māšīḥum*, *māšīḥanu*; *mumaššīḥu*; *namšāḥu*; *tamšīḥu*; → *mašā’u*

mašāḥu II ~ “to flash, shine, glow” [SUR] jB G (*u/u*) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II

mašāku → *masāku*

mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušlālu*

mašallû (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

maš’altu “questioning, interrogation” j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I

mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* “to equal” G (O/jB *u/u*, jB also *a/a*, MB *i/i*) stat. “is equal” (to = *ana*); “become equal” (to = *ana*, -*iš* or dat.); MB “become equal”, i.e. “smooth”, of the sea; “be(come) halved, bisected” of time, grain; the moon D “make equal, proportionate”; with *ana* “equalize in value”, “equal s.o.”; “make s.th. similar, match”; “reproduce, copy” Dt “find o.’s match” Š “make s.th. equal” Št “place on a level” (with = acc.) N “attain the equivalent

condition”?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *mišlānû*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšīlu*, *tamšīltu*; *miššulu*?

maš’alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I

mašandu → *mašaddu*

mašānum (an object of precious metal) OAKK and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušānum*?

maš’anum → *mešēnu*

mašarrû “dream” jB lex.

māšartu, NB *māšartu* “inspection, (military) review” M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* “Review Palace, arsenal”; < *ašāru*

mašāru(m) “to drag (across the ground)” OA, O/jB G (*a/u*) garments; Nuzi leg. “drag (the hem of a garment)” to confirm the validity of an agreement; “teasel” fabric; “drive” a vehicle Gtn of animal “drag” tail “to and fro”; “drag s.o. to death” with animals; OA “delay, draw out” action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māšīrum*; *mašīru*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*

ma’šaru “tithe” Ug.; < Ug.

mašāšu(m) “to wipe off; clean” O/jB G (*a/u*) D “clean”? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšīštu*; *mašīštu*?

mašātu “to itch” jB G stat.; > *maštu*

maš’atu (a plant with thorns) jB

mašā’u(m) “to take away by force, rob” G (*a/u*, jB once *i/i*) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; “abduct s.o.”; “loot, pillage, ransack” country, building; stat. “is robbed” Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu’u* Š “let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed” N “be taken away by force”; “be looted, ransacked”; “be stolen”; > *maš’u*; *miše’tu*; *maššī’u*; *maššūtu* I?

mašā’u → also *mašû* II

mašdaḥu, *maldaḥu* “procession (street)” j/NB; < *šadāḥu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB

maš’enum → *mešēnu*

mašdu I, *maldu* ~ “edge”? of bed, river j/NB

mašdu II “dressed”? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*

mašdû (a stone) jB

mašēlu → *mešēltu*

mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÚ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]

maš’enum → *mešēnu*

maš’ertum mng. uncl. OA

māšerum → *māšīrum*

mašgabarû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šaḡāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šaḡānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-*
šarri; < *šaḡāṭu* I
mašḥu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḥu* I
mašḥu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašḥudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašḥulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.ḤUL.DÚB.(BA)]; < Sum.; →
ḥultuppū
mašḥurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašḥuru, gen. *mašḥiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *šaḡāru* ?
mašiānu → *maššānu*
mašiḥānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < *mašāḥu* I
mašiḥu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḥu* I
mašiḥum “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I
mašiktu → *masiktu*
maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < *mašāru*
māširum, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < *mašāru*
mašiš “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I
māšiš “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*
mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?
māšištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*
mašītu, *maššītu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*
mašītu → also *mašū* I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [GIŠ.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantu → also *maškattu*
maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAḤ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *hūt m.*; *m.*
šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
 → *maškantu*; *maškattu*
maškānum “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*
maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK, OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqnī “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḥurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
maškuru Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < *šakāru* ?
mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II
mašliu → *mašlū*
mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”
 [UD.SA9.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < *mašālu*
mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I
mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
mašma(š)šu “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ).MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjuration; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] m.

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
bēl m.-ti; < *mašmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqalitu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šuqallulu* ?
mašqaltum OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaḡālu*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB (Ešn.)
mašqītu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaḡū* III
mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašraḥū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḥu* I
mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašrītu, *mešrītu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NÍG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašiānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II ?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < *našāru* I
maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I
maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššītu(m) ‘carrying (to)’, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḫi] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššītu → also *mašītu*
mašši'u(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā'u*
maššiyanu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyanu ?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GI.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā'u* ?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *malrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú).IN.NU.ÚŠ;
 Ú.IN6.ÚŠ/ÚŠ]
maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaktu*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maštaktu*
maštītu(m), MA, M/jB also *malītū*, NA *massītu*
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *malītū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
maštu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *malītūtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in
būt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < *šatū* III
maštaru, *maṭaru* 1. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < *šaṭāru* II
mašṭū → *mešṭū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB *mašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā'u(m)*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussūm*
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > *mašū* I, *mašīš*; *maššū* II; *mīšu* I;
mīšūtu?; *tamšītum*; → *mīšītum*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

d/mul_m. (name of a star in the constellation Hercules?); of objects; ^u*māštu* (a plant name) [prob. ū.MAŠ.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašītu*

māšū → *nuāšū*

maš'u → "desert, robbed" jB; < *mašā'u*

mašūtu → *maššūtu* II

mat → *mati*

mât → *me'atu*

matāḥu "to lift" M/NA G (a/u) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"

matallu → *madallu*

matāqu(m) "to be(come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (i/i) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *mutqu* I, *mutqû*, *mutqîtu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqûtu*

matâr → *watâr*

mataru → *watrum*

matâru(m) G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB

matârû → also *watârûm*

mate → *mati*

matêma → *matîma*

mati, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?", also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matîma*, *matimê*; *matmatma*, *matimēni*

mat(i)giqu → *kurigiqu*

matîma, *matêma*, *matime*, *immatilêma* "ever; always" [UD.KUR.ŠÈ] 1. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*

matimatima → *matmatma*

matime → *matîma*

matimê, *immatimê* "whenever" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < *mati* + -*mê* II

matimēni "ever" NA, with neg. "never"; < *matîma*

matitân "all countries" j/NB(lit.) 1. jB loc.-adv. "in all lands" 2. gen. subst. "of all lands"; < *mātu* I (→ GAG §61q)

matliḥsum, *matliḥum* (a strap, belt) OA

matmatma, *matimatima*, *matummatumma* "ever and ever" OB, Mari

matnu(m) "sinew, tendon; string (of a bow)" O/jB, NA; also used as a drug?

matqanu "stand, tripod" Nuzi, j/NB; < *taqānu*

matqu(m); f. *matuqtu* "sweet" [KU7.KU7] of food etc.; of skin diseases; NB in fPN *Matuqtu*; < *matāqu*

matqû (an iron object) NB

matraktu(m) (a stone hammer)? Bab. lex.; < *tarāku*

matru → *watrum*

matru → *mādu*

matrûm → *muttû*

mātu(m) I f. "land, country" [mostly KUR (pl. KUR.KUR); Oakk, OB KALAM; Oakk, NB(roy. inscr.) also MA.DA] 1. sg. "(own) home country, territory"; in names of countries, DN, PN; "flat country" in contrast to mountain; "land" in contrast to sea; "(foreign) country, territory"; "inhabitants of a country"; "area of" surface of entrails, e.g. *mât ubāni(m)* "area of 'finger'", *mât (ubān) ḥašī* "a. of lung", *mât tākaltim* "a. of stomach" 2. pl. f. "the countries" of a region; "all countries"; > *matitān*

mātu(m) II m. ~ "sacred precinct"? O/jB

mātu(m), Oakk, Ass. *muātu(m)* "to die" G [mostly ŪŠ (NB often wr. GAM)] stat. of humans and animals "are/were dead"; "fall" in battle; "be put to death, killed, executed"; of body tissue "become gangrenous"; of tree "die"; NA stat. "is exhausted, spent"?; OA of document "become invalid" Gtn pl. subj. "die one after another, consecutively" Š "put (s.o.) to death, kill; kill (involuntarily)"; "destroy" plants, harvest; > *mītu*, *mītānû*, *mītûtu*, *mītûtiš*, *mītûān*; *mayyitānu*; *mušmītu*; *mītu*, *mītānu*; *muttatu* II; *muātiš*; *ittil-imūt*

mātu → *me'atu*

matummatumma → *matmatma*

matuqtu → *matqu*

maturru(m) "(little) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.TUR]; < Sum.

matušû (desig. of Marduk's boat) j/NB [GIŠ.MÁ.(U5).ITUŠ.A]; < Sum.

matā'u → *matû* II

mašīš adv. "little" jB lex.; < *mašû* I

mašium → *mašû* I

mašrû 1. Am., jB (a handle)? 2. NB "welt, weal"?; < *terû*

mašaltu "mirror image, reflection; counterpart" jB; < *našālu*

mašālu "reeds used for kindling" jB lex.; < *našālu*?

mašti → *mašû* II

mašû(m) I, OA *mašium* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m.* *šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *mašû* II

mašû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *mašû'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (i/i) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (w)atârû(m); stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X mašû* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *mašû* "minus" in X LAL Y (rdg.); "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X mušû* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)"; "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *mašû* I, *mašīš*; *mītu*, *mītûtu*; *mušû*, *muddû*?; *mušû*; *imû*, *inḫatta*; *šamû*; *tamšûtu*

ma'u(m) 1. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)

ma'u → *mannu* I

ma'u(m) ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?

mā'u I ~ "ruler"? jB

mā'u II "excrement" jB lex.

mā'û → *mû* I

mā'u(m) "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (a/a) Gtn iter. of G

mā'u → also *muā'um*

mā'unnu "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'uttu; pl. *ma'utāti* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of m.); < *mānu*; = NB *mu'untu*?

māwû → *māmû*

mayyākum "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku*?

mayyaltu(m), *māltum*, *ma'altu*, NA *ma'assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.ŠUM] 3. NA *ma'assu* "stable"; < *nālu*

mayyālu(m), *ma'ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(î)ti* "bed for the night"; *bit m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*

ma(y)yāru(m) "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.ŠU.KIN] *m. mahāšu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a m."; j/NB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru*?

mayyitānu "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*

māzaḥu → *mēzeḥu*

mazāqu "to suck" jB, NA G (a/u) D "suck out" Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muziqātu*; → *namzāqu*

mazaru (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru*?

mazāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazaru*?

mazāru → also *masārum*; *mašāru*

mazā'u I (a leather bag)? NA

mazā'u(m) II, *mazû* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *a/u*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *mazû* I; *miz'u*, *mēzû*; *munzu'um*; *namzûtu*

maziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA

mazirum → *maširum*

mazirum → *mazû* I

maziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzû*

mazium → also *mazû* I

mazkûtu "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakû* II

mazlagum "trident, fork" OA

mazpān → *mazzizu*

mazru ~ "felted"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*

mazrûtu, *ma(z)zarûtu*, *mazrutu* 1. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarû* II

mazû(m) I, OA *mazium* "pressed" Oakk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. Oakk, jB; OA f. *mazitum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (desig. of bread); < *mazā'u* II

mazûm II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (u/u) Dt jB?

mazû → also *manzû*; *mazā'u* II

māzu(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

mazûru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

mazzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nazālu*

mazzaltu → also *mazzaztu*

mazzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nazālu*

mazzarûtu → *mazrûtu*

mazzassu, *mazzaštu* → *mazzaztu*

mazzattuhlu → *manzattuhlu*

mazzazānum, *manzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazzānum*, Susa *munza* = *zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*

mazzazānūtum, *manzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*

mazzaz pānû(t)u → *mazziz pānuttu*

mazzaztu(m), *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzaz/štum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalānu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *man/zzassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KL.DAG?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*

mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzāzu(m), *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KL.GUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence"; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KL.GUB(.UŠ)] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*

mazzazzānum → *mazzazānum*

mazziz pānū(t)tu, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB

mazzizu, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÚ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptc.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzum → *maššum*

mazzû → *manzû*

mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*

-*me* → -*ma*; -*mi*

mē → *me'atu*

-*mē* I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB

-*mē* II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyīšammē*; *ayyumamē*; *kīmē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *mīnummē*

-*mē* → also -*mī*

meamlu → *mamlu*

meammu → *mammu*

meānum, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*

me'atu(m), *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*

meburku(m) "halfa grass" Oakk, jB; folk etym. < *mû* I + *burku*

mēdedu "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*

mēdehtum ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*

mēdelu "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*

mediru → *midru* III

medû, NA *madû* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edû* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.);

"look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"

medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi

megēru → *makāru* I

mēgīru → *mēkiru*

mēgūtu(m) "negligence" O/jB; < *egû* III

mehānātu → *mehû* I

mehertu, *mihirtu* 1. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meherti* "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*

mehhu → *miḥhu* I.II

mehirtu → *māhirtu*

mehratum OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*

mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*

mehritu → *mehru*

mehru(m) I, *miḥru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]

1. "copy, duplicate" of tablet 2. "answer" 3. musical "refrain, response" [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL] 4. "equivalent", math. "equal number"; "(person) of equal status"; of omen "counterbalance" 5. NA "colleague", esp. *qanni m.* "among colleagues" 6. for → *mehretu* 7. "weir, barrage" 8. "presentation" (type of offering) 9. "adversity, unfavourable incident"; < *maḥāru*; > *mehru*, *mehritu*

mehru II (a conifer) jB, NA

mehrû(m) "(of) equal (rank)" OB, f. *mehritu* as fPN; < *mehru* I + -i

mehritu, *mehrittu* "equal rank" Am., Bogh.; < *mehru* I

mehsû(m), *maḥsû* (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *ḥesû*

mehşu(m), *miḥşu(m)* "blow; textile" [SĠG] 1. "blow, strike"; "attack" of demon 2. Nuzi "welt, weal" 3. "thrust, impact" of tool, weapon 4. "prick, sting, bite" of animal, plant 5. "doorpost"? 6. (type of engraved gem)? 7. "(woven) fabric, textile" [TÚG.SĠG]; < *maḥāşu*

mehû(m) I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* "storm" Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tib(û)* m. "onset of a storm"; transf. of battle etc.

mehûm II "evening (offering)" Oakk, OB(Elam); → *tamhû*

mēkeku (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

mekēlu mng. unkn. jB, NA?, NB? G; D

mekēru → *makāru* I

mēkiru, *mēgīru* "irrigator" jB lex.; < *makāru* I

mekku, *miḥku* (type of glass) Ug., NA

mekkû(m), *mikkû(m)* O/jB 1. (a reed sieve) 2. "drumstick" or "stick (for a hoop)" 3. (part of animal's harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.

mekû(m) I (or *mēkû(m)*?) ~ "instruction"? Oakk, jB

mekû II, *mikû* (a bitter plant) jB

mekû III (a type of song) jB lex.

mekû IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.

mekû(m) V, *makû* "to neglect" O/jB, Mari, Am. G (i/i) "neglect" s.th.; "be negligent" (towards = *ana*) Dt = G? Št 1. ~ "pacify"? a country 2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkûm*; *mikûtu* I; *temkûm*

mēkûm, *mākiu* "inactive, idle man" OB, NA; < *mekû* V

mēkû → also *mekû* I

mēkûtu(m) "want, lack, shortage" jB; < *ekû* II

melammu → *melemmu*

melammû (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*

mēlelu "play" jB; < *mēlulu*

melemmu(m), also *malemmû*, M/NB *melammu*, mostly pl. "fearsome radiance, aura" Bab.(lit.) [ME.LĀM] of deity, demon; *m. našû(m)* "to wear m."; of king *m. šarrûtim* "royal radiance"; of temple; of planet Saturn; of person "glow of health, healthy glow"; < Sum.; > *melammû*

mēlešu(m) ~ "excitement, exhilaration"? O/jB; < *elēšu*

mēleštu, *melištu*, *mēseltu* (part of the tongue)? jB lex.; < *lāšu* II

mēlītu, *mēlittu* "step, stairway" Mari, jB; < *elû* III

mēlqētu(m), Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)? O/jB, MA [ŠU.TI.A]; < *leqû* II

mēlītu → *mēšītu*

mēlû → *mēšû*

mēlû(m) "height, altitude" Bab. [SUKUD] 1. "(measured) height" of door etc. 2. "ascent, way up"; "step" of staircase, ladder 3. "high place, hill"; < *elû* III

mēlu "poultry (hung round neck)" jB, NA; < *e'ēlu*?

meluḥḥû "of Meluḥḥa (type)" jB lex.; < PIN

mēlulāyu "playful" jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + -āy (→ GAG §56p)

mēlultu(m) "game, play" O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*

mēlulu(m) "to play" (with = acc.) O/jB, NA (pret. *immēlil*, Ass. *immalil*, pl. *immēl(i)lû*; imper. *melik*; ptc. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.; > *mēlelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulû*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*

mēlulû "player, actor" jB; < *mēlulu*

memēni, also *mimīlēnu*, *menimeni* "somebody, who(so)ever" NA for → *mamman*; with neg. "nobody"; more rarely for *mimma* "something, any(thing)"; with neg. "nothing"

memītu, *memētu* jB lex. 1. (term for a girl) 2. (a plant)

mendiu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.?

mēneštu "weakness, famine" jB; < *mēnešu*

mēnešu ~ "weakness" NA; < *enēšu*; > *mēneštu*, *mēnešutu*

mēnešutu "(condition of) weakness" M/jB; < *mēnešu*

menimeni → *memēni*

mensû → *massû*

menû(m), *manû(m)*, Oakk *manā'um* "to love" Oakk, O/jB G (i/i) Oakk in PN D lex.

"flatter"?; > *mēnum*?; *minûtum* II; *mumannûm*

mēnum "love"? Oakk subst. in PN; < *menû*?

mēnu → *meānum*

menuniānum (a type of textile) OA

mēqiqānu → *miqqānu*

mēqītu "eye paint" Am., Bogh.; < *eqû*

meqiu → *makkû*

meqqû → *maqqu*

mēqûm "cosmetics" OB; < *eqû*

mērānu → *mīrānu* I

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mērānû → *mērēnû*

mēraštum → *mēreštu* I

mērašu → *mērešu* I

mer'atum → *mārtu*

merditu, *merdētu*, *marditu* j/NB 1. lex. *m. ḥurri* mng. unkn. 2. NB (a cultic ceremony or procession) 3. lex. (a stepladder) [GIŠ.MAḤ]; < *redû* I

mērehtu "aggressiveness, insolence" j/NB; NB in PN; < *erēhu*

mēreltu → *mēreštu* II

mērēnu(m), *mērānu* "nakedness" O/jB; of country "barrenness"; esp. loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *mērēnušû* "in naked, wasted state" O/jB; < *erû* III

mērēnû, *mērānû* "naked" jB; < *mērēnu* + -i

mēreššû "naked" jB; < *eriššî*- and *mērēnu* (mixed form)

mēreštu(m) I, OA *mēraštum* "planting, cultivation" OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA "sowing time"; OB *eqlum m.* "arable land, farmland"; < *mērešu* I

mēreštu II, *mēreltu* "wish, need" M/NB "daily needs, requisites, necessities"; "consignment" of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mērešti* "with intent, deliberately"; < *erēšu* II

mērešu(m) I, Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I
mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *erēšu* I
mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II
mer’etum → *mārtu*
merginānu, *melirgirānu*, jB (Ass.) *margirānu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*
merḥum I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAKk, OB; OAKk in PN; > *merḥūtum*
merḥu(m) II, *mirḥum* “ergot, sty (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāhu*
merḥu III mng. unkn. MB
merḥūtum “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum* I
merītu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer’ītu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re’ū*
mērītu(m), *mīrītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAKk, O/jB; OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*
mer’ītu → *merītu*
mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.
merqu → *mirqu*
merritum mng. unkn. OB
merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.
merrū (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū*?
mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.I.DÉ.A/AM]; OB fPN *Mersīya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*
mertu → *martu*
mertū → *martū*
mērtu → *mārtu*
merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāṭu*
meru “hundred” OB(Susa)
mēru → *māru*; *mīru* I
mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV
mer’um → *māru*
mer’uttum → *mārūtu*
meruwātum → *mārtu*
merzīnu (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*
mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*
mēseḥtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēhu*
mēseltu → *melēštu*
meserru → *misarrum*
mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II
mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II
mesītu(m) 1. OB(Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

meskanu → *musukkannu*
meskertum “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru* I
messam → *misissam*
messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II
messū (a trap)? jB lex.
messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*
mesū(m) I, Ass. *mas’um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUḪ] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum*?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB(Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II
mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā’u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (ili) [LUḪ] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB(Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUḪ.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *musātu*; *masātu*, *massūtu*, *massu’um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu*?
mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)] → *mēšu*; *mišena*
mēsu → also *mīsu* I
mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I
mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G
mēsu → also *mēšu*
mesukkannu → *musukkannu*
mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)
mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*
mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*
mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*
meširānu (desig. of horse) NA
meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.
mēširu “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*
mešiuri (a plant) jB lex.
mēšu → *wīšum*
mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *iš*
mēšariš → *mišariš*
mēšaru → *mišaru*
mēšarūtu → *mišarūtu*
mēšdariš → *masdara*
mēšdugudū → *meštegudū*
mēšeddu → *mašaddu*; *mešētu*
mēšedi → *mešētu*

mešēltu(m), *mulāšēltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* “whetstone” O/jB [NA4.BAR.DÜ.E?]; < *šēlu*
mešēlu → *mašālu*; *mušālu*
mešēnu(m), OAKk *maš’anum*, OA *maš’enum* “sandal, shoe” OAKk, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišena*
mešēqu(m) “strickle” O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šiq m. kabrim/raqqim/ bīrūyīm* “heavy/light/medium level measure”; < *šēqu*
mēšeriš → *mišariš*
mēšeru → *mišaru*
mēšeštu → *mišertu*
mešētu(m), *mēšītu(m)* ~ “opening, passageway in a wall”? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom?); *rab m.* (overseer of the m.)
mešgūm “rabies” Mari; < *šegū* II
mešḥa(t)tu → *mišīḥtu*
mēšītu → *mešētu*
meškalallū (a table) lex.; < Sum.
meškalū (a type of door) jB lex.
meški (a type of door) jB lex.
mešlu → *mišlu*
mešlūm → *mašlū*
mešrētu pl. tant. “limbs” M/NB [Á.ÚR]; < *šarū* II
mešrītu → *mašrītu*
mešrū → *mašrū*
meštaku → *maštaku*
meštegudū, *meštegurrū*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.
mešṭitu, *melalṭitu* ~ “assignment, ration” j/NB; < *šeṭū* II; → *mešṭū* 3
mešṭū(m), *melṭū*, *mišṭū*, *mašlṭū* Bab. 1. “drying (process); dried state”, *šīr m.* “dried meat”; *nūn(ē) m.* “dried fish” 2. jB “bedstead”? 3. NB = *mešṭītu*; < *šeṭū* II
mešū → *mesū* II
mēšu (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB
mēšu → also *mēsu*; *mīšu*
mēšu(m), *mēsu* “to disregard, scorn” Bab. G (pret. *imēš*, *imīš*, *im’eš*) “neglect” deity, human; “fail” in o.’s duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N “be neglected”; > *temēšu*
mēšu → also *mēsu*
mešurru (a topog. term) NA
mētā “a hundred times” OA; → *me’atu*
mētaqtu → *mēteqtu*
mētaqu → *mētequ*

mētellu “lordship, power” jB; < *etellu*; → *mēzezu*
mētellūtu(m) “rulership, power of a ruler” O/jB; < *etellu*
mēteqtu, NA *mētaqtu* “march-past, advance” MB, NA; < *etēqu*
mētequ(m), NA *mētaqu* “route, passage” O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*
mētu → *me’atu*; *mitu*
mētum → *me’atu*
meṭēnu(m) ~ “flour bin” OAKk(Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*
meṭlūtu “manhood” M/jB; < *eṭlu*
mētu (a divine garment in the cult) NB
mētu → also *miṭtu*
me’um (a bird) OB
mēzeḥu, *mēlāzaḥu* “sash” j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezeḥu*
mēzezu ~ “wrath, fury” M/jB; < *ezezu*; → *mētellu*
mēzū “beer brewer” Bab. lex.; < *mazā’u* II
mezura, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*
-mī, **-me** suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)
-mī, **-mē** ptcl. in interrog. clauses
miādu → *mādu*
miammu → *mimmū*
middatu(m), *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* “measure” of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* “measuring reed”; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); “dimension, measure” of body, limb; < *madādu* I
midde → *minde*
midduḥ/ru → *minduḥru*
midinu → *mindinu*
midirtu; pl. *midrāti* “garden plot” jB; < *midru* I
midlu “process of salting; salt meat” Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*
midru(m) I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*
midru II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru* II?
midru III, *mediru* (a type of bread) M/NA
migirtu → *magirtum*
migru(m) “consent, approval, agreement” OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* “voluntarily”; MA *lā migir* “against o.’s will”; j/NB *ina migir libbi* “gladly”; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* “on (s.o.’s own) accord, initiative”; OB in PN; “who is favoured by, favourite of” a deity etc. OAKk, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*
miḥḥu(m) I, *meḥḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāḥu*
miḥḥu II, *meḥḥu* mng. unkn. jB
miḥḥūru(m) “offering” OAKk(Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru* D (→ GAG §550)

miḡiltu → miḡiṣtu

miḡirtu → meḡertu

miḡiṣtu, *miḡiṣiltu*; pl. *miḡiṣātu*, NB also *miḡilētu* "strike" M/NB 1. "blow; wound"; jB river name ^{Id}*Miḡiṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. "(cuneiform) wedge; sign" [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḡāṣu*

miḡru → *meḡru* I

miḡṣu → *meḡṣu*

mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mikiltu "percentage due on produce"? MB; < *makāsu*?

mikītu I "neglect, absence"? j/NB; < *mekū* V

mikītu(m) II (or *miqītu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

mikku → *mekku*

mikkū → *mekkū*

miklu mng. unkn. NA

miklu(m) I "irrigation; irrigated land" O/jB; < *makāru* I

mikru II (or *miqru*) "(horse's) girth-strap"? Nuzi, jB

miksu(m); pl. f. & m. "tax (on produce)" Bab., M/NA [NĠG.KUD.DA] 1. OB "due" payable by tenant 2. "duty, tax"; MB *būt m.* "tax depot"; M/NA "customs duty"; *m. kāre nēbere* "quay and ferry dues"; NB (shipping dues), (^{lū})*rab m.* "tax collector, inspector"; < *makāsu*

mikūm ~ "seductive (feminine) charm(s)" OB of Istar

mila, *mili* "times" Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.

mildu → *wildum*

milḡu "extraction, tearing out" NA; < *malāḡu* IV

milḡu → also *mil'u*

mili → *mila*

miliḡtu "(cattle) theft"? jB; < *milḡu*

miliktum "advice" OB(lit.); < *malāku* II

milītu "corpulence" OB; < *malū* IV

milku(m); pl. f. "advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence" [GALGA] "advice" given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zēri lā m.* "with unconsidered hate"; of person, king "reason"; "council", jB *būt m.* "council hall"; "plan, decision"; < *malāku* II

millatum "looting, pillage" OB om.; < *malālu* I

millu mng. unkn. jB

miltu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*

mīlu(m), NA *mil'u*; pl. *mīlū*, NA *mil'āni* Bab., NA 1. "high water, flood(ing)" [ILLU; A.ZI.GA; A.MAḡ] *mīl kiššati* "maximum level of high water"; transf. *m. bēri* "mile-high flood" of speech 2. "fullness" *m. irti(m)* 'fullness of the

chest' = "success"; OB *ina mīl libbi* "lightheartedly"?; < *malū* IV; > *mīlūtum*

mīl'u, *mīlḡu* f. "saltpetre" M/jB, NA [(NA4.)AN.NE]

mīl'u → also *mīlu*

mīlūtum in *mē mīlūti* "flood waters" OB math.; < *mīlu*

mīmēlīnu → *memēni*

mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmuli* and sim. "anything, something; everything, all" [NĠG.NAM] 1. "something"; *m.* + subst. "any"; *m. lā*, *m. ul* "nothing; not at all"; adv. *m. lā m.* "somehow" 2. "every(thing), total(ly), all" rarely of persons; *m. annīm* "all this"; *m. ša* "all that" 3. as rel. pron. "all that"; *m. šumšu* "anything"; *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* "nothing at all" 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmuli/la šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. "all that belongs to"; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*

mimmāmu/a/i "everything, all" O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*

mimmi → *mimma*

mimmu → *mimma*; *mimmū*

mimmū, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. "all, anything (of)" possessions; "all things", OAKK in PN; OA "anything of/from" 2. rarely absol. "all, everything"; *m. mala* "all that" 3. as rel. pron. "all that"; "whatever"; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)

-mīn ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-mīn* "if it were that ..." (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → *-man*

mīnam → *mīnu* I

mīnānu ~ "reckoned"? jB; < *manū* IV?

minātu → *minītu*

mindatu → *middatu*

minde, *midde*, also *manda* "perhaps" Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn īde* "what do I know?"; Mari etc. → *wuddi*

mindinu(m), *midinu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) "tiger" or "cheetah" O/jB [UR. ŠUB5(=NÚMUN)]

mindu I (a plant) jB lex.

mindu II "measured amount, ration" NB; *bēl m.* "quartermaster"?; < *madādu* I

mindu → also *mundu*

minduḡru, *midduḡru* "residue, sediment"? MA, jB?

miniḡu mng. unkn. jB lex.

minītu(m); pl. OB *mīl/aniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* "measure, dimension" Bab., NA [ŠID] 1. sg. jB "reckoning"; NB astr. "measur-

able part" 2. pl. "(normal) dimensions"; *eli m.* "beyond measure"; *ana m.* "in relation to, according to"; NB *tuṣṣar mināti* "architect"?; "(period of) time, moment" 3. pl. "limbs, physique" [UB.NIGIN/NĠGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV

minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

minsu, *minsi* "why?" M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

mīnšu → *mīnu* I; *miššum*

minu "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

minū (a pustule)? jB lex.

mīnu(m) I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* "what?" [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.(NA)] OAKK, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnim*, MB *ina m.* "with what?", jB *immīnē* "how, by what means?"; *ana m.* (MA *ana'īni*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* "why?"; with pron. suff.; *mīnum ša* "what is it that?"; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* "what-ever; all that"; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māmīnu*; *miššam*

mīnu(m) II, NA also *minnu* "number" Bab., NA; (*ana/ina/ša*) *lā m.* "without number, countless"; NB "payment (by instalments)"; < *manū* IV; → *almīn*

mīnū → *mīnu* I

mīnummē "all (of), each (of)" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* "all that"; Bogh. "whatever; everything that"; < *mīnu* I + *-mē* II; → *mannummē*

minūtū(m) I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI.(MA)] 1. "count(ing); number" 2. math. "calculation" 3. astr. "calculated time", esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* "settlement (of accounts)" 5. "recitation" of incantation 6. "form, physique"; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*

minūtum II "desire, love" OB lex.; < *menū*

minzer, *minzahar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

minzū mng. unkn. MB

mipāru → *gipāru*

miqīttu(m) "(down)fall" [RI.RI.GA; ŠUB] "collapse" of building; "strike (of lightning)"; "attack (of disease)"; "fallen (soldier, corpse)"; "deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)"; "dead animal; carcass"; < *miqtu*

miqītu → *mikītu* II

miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) "moth" jB

miqqu "hole, cavity" jB lex.

miqru → *mikru* II

miqtu(m); pl. *miqtū* "fall" [ŠUB]; "collapse" of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) "driftwood", "(plant) detritus" on river; "fall" of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* "fallen piece of (meteoric) iron"; "incidence" of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u išāti* "onset of water and fire"; OA *miqt niggallim* "falling of the sickles" i.e. "(start of) harvest"; jB "dry rot" on wall; OA "what fell to (s.o.)", i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* "what fell from the mouth" = "impudence, effrontery", *m. pī rašū* "to become impudent"; *m. tēmi* "despair; loss of reason"; in desig. of diseases "failure"? of part of the liver; *m. erri*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), *m. or miqt šamē* "fallen from the sky", phps. "falling sickness, epilepsy"? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; → *antašubbū*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*

mīrānu(m) I, *mērānu(m)*, later also *mūrānu* "young dog, puppy" OAKK, Bab. [UR.TUR (.RA)]; "cub" of lion or hyaena; Nuzi transf. in PN; < *mūru*

mīrānu II (a plant) jB lex.

mirgirānu → *merginānu*

mirgu (an alliaceous plant, phps.) "leek" j/NB

mirḡum → *meḡu* II

miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* "damaged part" of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

~~**miriqtum** II (a container) OB~~ *hapax* CT 48 50:10 read ^{Teslov, JMoS 123/3 p.498} _{1 BUS 3 AGAN 1 ri-ig-tum}

mīrītu → *mērītu*

mirqu, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*

mirsu → *mersu*

mirtum (an agricultural tool) OB

mīrtum "breeding cow" OB; < *mīru* I

mīru(m) I, *mēru* "breeding bull" O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) "breeding ram?"; > *mīrtum*

mīru II "fattening (process)" j/NB; < *marū* II

mīru III, *mūru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB

mīru IV mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīrūtu in *ana mīrūti* "for viewing, to see" (the king) Am.; < W.Sem.?

misarrum, *mīeserru(m)*, also *musarrum*; pl. m. & f. "belt" [KUŠ.E.ĠB]; also "(metal) band" decorating doors

misissam, *messam* "sheep's stomach" Bogh., jB lex.

misissānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

misissu, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tāmti* "meerscham, sepiolite" M/jB

missam → *misissu*

missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* "washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)" O/jB [LUḡ] *kasap m.*

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pī* "mouth-washing" [KA.LUḪ.ḪU/Ü.DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mesû* II; → *mēsû*

mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB

mīsuru → *mezura*

mīšaru, *mīširru* → *mīšru*

mīšitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašû*

mīšratu → *išratu*

mīšru(m), *mīširru*, *mīšaru*; pl. *m.* & *f.* Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. *f.* "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

mīšrû → *mušrû*

mīšu → *wīšum*

mīšūtamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīšum*

mīšaḫu → *mīšḫu* I.II

mīšariš → *išariš*

mīšariš, *mīlēšaleriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīšaru*

mīšarru → *mīšaru*

mīšartu(m) "justice" OAKK, jB; OAKK as PN; < *mīšaru* ?

mīšaru NB for → *išaru* I

mīšaru(m), also *mēšaleru(m)*, *mīšarru(m)* "justice" [NĠG.SI.SÁ] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. *m. šakānu(m)* "to establish just order, bring about justice"; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḫ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīšartu*

mīšarūtu in *m. alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NĠG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīšaru*

mīšdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtum*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

mīšertu → also *mīširtu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. "standard *qû*-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)" 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*

mīšeštu → *mīšertu*

mīše'tu(m) "forcible removal; pillage" Ass., M/jB; < *mašā'u*

mīšḫa(t)tu → *mīšḫtu*

mīšḫu I, *mīšaḫu* "measured area" for building assignment NB; < *mašāḫu* I

mīšḫu II, *mīšaḫu* "flash, illumination" jB; ~ "train" of meteor, star; "glitter" of fabric; "glow" of person; < *mašāḫu* II

mīšḫu III mng. unkn. jB rit.

mīšḫtu, *mīlēšḫa(t)tu*; pl. *mīšḫātu* "measurement; dimension" j/NB "size, length" of building; "distance"; NB "measured (plot)" of land; < *mašāḫu* I

mīširtu(m), *mīšertu(m)* "produce (of the sea and rivers)" O/jB

mīširtum → also *mīšertu*

mīširtu → *mīšertu*

mīšissu → *mīšissu*

mīšittu "(medical) stroke" j/NB "apoplectic stroke; coronary"; of parts of the body "paralysis (caused by a stroke)"; *m. rābiši* (stroke caused by the *r. demon*); < *mašādu*

mīšitu "oblivion" jB; < *mašû* II

mīšitum "confusion" OB; < *ešû* IV

mīšila adv. "in half" OA; < *mišlu*

mīšlānū pl. tant. 1. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RIA; also IGL2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mišlu*

mīšlu(m), *mešlu*; pl. *m.* & *f.* "half; middle, centre" [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mīšlum* "half"; NA pl. *f. ina mešlāti ša MN* "in mid-MN"; < *mašālu*; > *mīšla*, *mīšlānū*

mīšmunnu "sealed bulla" Nuzi; < Hurr.

mīšqu (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.

mīššam "where to?"? jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I

mīššum, *mīnšum* "why?" OAKK, OA; OB lex.; OAKK in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)

mīššu → also *mīnu* I

mīššulatam mng. unkn. Mari

mīššulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?

mīštannu "head money, reward (for capture)" MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?

mīšū → *mešū*

mīšu "army, troops" Am.; < Eg.

mīšu I, *mēšu* 1. MB "oblivion" 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašû* II

mīšu II "night" Am.; → *mūšu*

mīšuḫḫu (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.

mīšurum I (an object in a temple)? OA

mīšurum II (an official)? Nuzi

mīšūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašû* II ?

mitaḫšūtu → *mituḫšūtu*

mītānū "deceased" NB; < *mītu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

mīteku (a weapon)? jB lex.

mitgāru "favourable, propitious" j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *magāru* Gt

mitgurtu(m) "agreement, mutual understanding" Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* "discord; disobedience"; < *magāru* Gt

mitguru(m) 1. OB "(previously) agreed"? 2. Bogh., jB "harmonious"; < *magāru* Gt

mithāriš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉS.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mithāru*

mithartu(m) 1. OB math. "(side of a) square" [IB.SA; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB "totality", "mankind"; *mitharta* "altogether"; < *mithāru*

mithāru(m) "corresponding (to one another); like (one another)" [LAGAB]; "symmetric(al), proportionate, of the same size" [TÉS.BI.MEŠ]; of fever "equally high"; "uniform, homogeneous, even"; "of equal rank, equivocal"; "square"; of features "regular", OAKK also in PN; "proportionate to"; M/NA *ana mithār* st. abs. "equally, one-to-one"; of periods of time "(of) equal (length)"; *lā m.* "diverse, of uneven quality" [NU.TÉS.A]; < *maḫāru*

mitha(s)šūtu → *mituḫšūtu*

mithummu → *mutummu*

mithurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišān m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the *m.*" of languages, of Nabû, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maḫāru*

mituḫšu "fight, combat" M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maḫāšu* Gt

mituḫšūtu, NA also *mitha(s)šūtu*, *mitaḫšūtu* "battle" jB/NA; with *sedēru* "to line up (troops) for combat"; with *epēšu* "to fight, wage war"; < *mituḫšu*

mitinnu → *mītu*

Mitirunnu (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

mitluku "advice, deliberation" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mitluku "circumspect, prudent" j/NB; < *malāku* II

mitru I "strong, powerful" jB, of opponent

mitru II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?

mitrū (a garment)? MB; < *mudrū* or Ug.?

mītu(m), Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mitinnu* "dead" [ŪŠ, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ŪŠ] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; "dead person; dead animal"; "apparition of dead person"; OA "insolvent"; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītū*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtīš*, *mītūtān*

mītūtān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

mītūtīš "like death" jB in *ikšuddū* (= *kašādu* G) *mītūtīš* "they became (still) as death"; < *mītūtu*

mītūtū(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in *m. qātēšu/ramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītūtīš*

miḫtu → *miḫtu*

miḫirtu, also *miḫru*, jB also *miḫratu* "watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation" M/jB

miḫitu(m), *miḫētu(m)*, Nuzi also *miḫūtu* "decrease, reduction" Bab., M/NA; "reduced yield, shortfall"; "shortage; loss" of troops, animals, materials; "under-performance" of work; OB "flaking, peeling off" of colour, coating; NB *miḫītū* "my humble self"; < *maḫū* II

miḫratu → *miḫirtu*

miḫru → *miḫirtu*

miḫtu(m), *mīlētu* (a divine weapon) OAKK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKK, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

mītu(m) 1. O/jB "low level" of water 2. OB "loss" during transport; < *maḫū* II

mītu → also *miḫtu*

miḫūtu → *mīḫūtu*

miya, *miyati*, *ema'e* "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mizqu (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*

mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

miz'u, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mizzu*? (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II

-*mu* → -*ma*

mū → *muk* I

mū I, OAKK, OA *mā'u* pl. tant. "water" [A(.MEŠ)]; also A.Ḫ.IA *mē kabrūtīm* "mass of water"; *m. nāri* "river water", *m. mūši* "dew"; in names of canals; "watering place"; rit. *mē qātī* "water for (washing) the hands"; OA *ša mā'īšu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: "(body) fluid(s), secretion", "amniotic fluid", *mē marti* "gall"; "sap" of plant; *mē šēri* "meat broth"; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*

mū II pl. tant.? "(cultic, cosmic) order, rules" Bab.; OB in PN; < Sum.; → *ella-mē*

mū III 'mu-word' jB lex.; desig. of ptpc.s; < *mu-*

mū IV sg. (an object) OB

mu'arrirum "auxiliary force" Mari; < *na'arruru*

mu'āru "man" jB

muāšu "to check"? NA; < Aram.

muātiš "towards death" OA; < *mātu*

muātu → *mātu*

muā'um in *lā m.* "not to want (to)" OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II

mubabbilum; pl. *mubabbilūtu* " juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtum*

mubabbilūtum "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*

muballi(t)um "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balāḫu* II D

muballi(t)um mostly *f.* 1. OB "cage" for a lion

2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"life?-boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < balāṭu II D
mubannitum "benefactress" OB; < banû II D
mubannû, *mubennû*; pl. *mubannî*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < banû II D
mubannûtu "office of the *mubannû*" NB; < banû II D
mubarrimu "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < barāmu I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < barû I D
mubarrû 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the m."; < barû I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirû* "messenger" Mari, NA; < bussuru
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < butturu II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibû* "census official" Mari; < ebēbu D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < abāru III
mube'īšu → *mubēšu*
mubennû → *mubannû*
mubēšu, *mubēšû*?, *mube'īšu*? "implement for stirring" MA; < bēšu D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ m.; < bu''û II?
mubirru/û (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrû*?
mûbû "thickness" NA; < ebû II
mudabûru, *mudabiri* → *madbaru*
mûdâdum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem.?; → *madâdu* II
mudakkiu (a (metal) object) NA; < dekû II D? *mudakkû* → *mudekkû*
mudalliḫu (an official)? NB; < dalāḫu
mudammīq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) O/jB, NA; < damāqu D
mudammīqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < damāqu D
mūdānûtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < mūdû
mudarriktu "woman thresher" NA; < darāku III D
mudasû(m) "list of names, register" O/jB [MU. DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
mutatu (payment due from a *mutu*) Ug.; < *mutu*
mûda'um → *mûdû*
mudâyû, *mudû* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amûdâya*
mudbaru → *madbaru*
muddu → *mutu*; *mundu*
muddû "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muṭû*
muddû → also *mûdû*

muddultu → *mundultu*

muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" OAKK (Sum.); jB; < *madâlu* D

mudekkû, *mudakkû* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < dekû II D

mudeššû "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešû* D

mudidlû, *mudidlu*, *mudillu/û* "individual line" jB lex. of text

mudišsum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dâšu* D

mudrû (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrû*?

mutu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mutatu*; → *mûdû*

mudûm (a garment) OAKK (Sum.); < Sum.?

mudû → also *mudâyû*

mûdû(m), OAKK *mûda'um*, OA *mûdi'um*, occas. *muddû*; pl. *mûdû*, NB *mûdânê*; f. st. constr. *mûdeat*, *mûdât* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mûdât qabli*, *tâhâzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalâma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epiths; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" OAKK in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edû* II G ptc.; > *mûdûtu*, *mûdânûtu*; → *mutu*

mu'û → *mu'uddû*

mutulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.

mûdûtu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mûdû*

mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" O/jB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wârum* D

mu'errûtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*

mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erêtum* "order, commission" for goods? OA, OB; < *wârum*

mugabbû → *mukabbû*

mugallitu(m) "troublemaker, intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D

mugammertu "that gathers"? i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamâru* II D

mugammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamâru* II D

mugannišum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganâšu* D

mugarru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" j/NB; < *gašâru* Gt

mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarâru*?; → *magarru*

muggu → *mungu*

mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.

muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. O/jB

mugi(l)lu (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* "m. of greens"

mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB

mugu → also *mungu*

mugubbû → *immugubbû*

muhabbiltu "that damages", i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *habâlu* II D

muhaddûm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *hadû* III D

muḫa'īdu "watcher" jB lex.; < *hiāṭu* D

muḫâlum (a foodstuff)? OA

muḫarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫarâšu* I or II D

muḫatṭipum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḫatāpu* D

muḫeššûm mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫašû* IV D

muḫḫešitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neḫešû*

muḫḫu(m) "skull; top" from OAKK on [UGU] 1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḫḫi*, *muḫ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on", OB *ina m. PN šasûm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muḫḫi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus", "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muḫḫi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"

mugḫû → *maḫḫû*

muḫḫuriš, NA *maḫḫuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA(roy. inscr.); < *maḫâru* D

muḫḫurtu, OA *ma(h)ḫurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, M/jB; < *maḫâru* D

muḫḫuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muḫḫur-ili* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḫâru* D; OA → *maḫḫuru*

muḫḫušu; f. *muḫḫušu/štu* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maḫâšu* D

muḫḫûtu → *maḫḫûtu*

muḫru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḫâru*

muḫrû → *maḫrû* I

muḫtanbu "growing" jB; < *ḫanâbu* Gt

muḫterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.

muḫtillû (a garment) M/NB

muḫurrâ'um "receipt" of commodities OAKK; < *maḫâru*

mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh.(Hitt.)

mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh.(Hitt.)

muk I, *muku*, also *mû* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mâ*; *nuk* I

muk II (a plant) jB lex.

mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabâru* D, Dtn

mukabbû, *mugabbû* "stitcher, tailor" j/NB [LÚ.TUG.KAL(.KAL)]; < *kubbû* II

mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" j/NB, NA [NÍG.PÁ.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*

mukallu → *mukkallu*

mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanâšu* I D

mukânu(m) (part of a loom)? O/jB

mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazâbu* I D

mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karâsu* D?

mukaršitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kašû* III D?

mukaššidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašâdu* D

mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katâmu* D; → *kâtimtu*

mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kâdu* I or II D

mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abḫūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. bābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant"; *m. rēš damigtim* "good spirit"; *m. rēš lemuttim* "evil spirit" [SAG.ḪUL.ḪA.ZA]; < *kullu* III

mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kânu* D

mukinnûtu "testimony, evidence" j/NB, NA; < *kanû* D

mu(k)kallu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB

mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukku*

mukku, *muqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.
muklalu → *maklalu*
mukru (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.
muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*
muktaššaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn
muku → *muk* I
mulabbiṭu mng. unkn. jB
Mulaḥḥiṣu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA; < *laḥāšu* D
mulammidu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.; < *lamādu* D
mulappitu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D
mulā’u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a quota O/MA; < *malū* IV
muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate) Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*
muligu → *mulūgu*
mulku “kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.
mullaḥtu → *mallaḥtu*
mullilu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA4]; < *elēlu* II D
mullitum “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN; < *elū* III D
mullū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab., Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D
mullū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.
mulluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN
mulluṣum “with the hair plucked/torn out” OAKk in PN; < *malāsu*
mulluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.
mulmallu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB
mult... → *mušt...*
multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*
mulṭu → *mušṭu*
mūlu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV
mūlū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU6] 1. “height” 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb, ascent”; < *elū* III
mulūgu, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi
mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi
muluḥḥū “tearing out” jB om. uncert.; < *malāḥu* IV
mulūḥum, *mulū’um* ? (a type of wood)? OA
mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + -*ūtu*
mulū’um → *mulūḥum*
mum (an emblem of Ea) MB
muma’eru; f. *muma’ertu* “commander, ruler; satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*

muma’erūtu “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN-] NB; < *muma’eru*
mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D
mumarriqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB; < *marāqu* D; → *murruqūnu*
mumarrītu → *muwarrītum*
mumassū → *muwassūm*
mumaššiḥu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I D
mumaššū → *muwassūm*
mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.; < *ebū* II D
mumerrītu → *muwarrītum*
Mumitu jB DN; = *Mammītu* ?
mummallitu → *walādum* D
mummātu → *mummu* II
mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*
mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.
mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker; procuress” MA; < *amāru* I D
mummidu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN; < *emēdu* D?
mummilu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscuring”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D
mummirtu → *mummertu*
mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN *ḏMummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”; (a school), (*būt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”; jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.
mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB
mummu III “someone, something” Bab.
mummu IV “noise”? jB
mummu → also *mammū*
mummu(n)nu → *mammannu*
mumt... → also *mund...*, *munt...*
muttalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f. *muttaliktu* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circumspect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt
munabbūm, *munambū(m)* (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D
munaggīru(m), *munan/mgīru(m)* “denouncer, informer” O/jB; < *naḡāru* II D
munaggirūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB; < *munaggīru*
muna’išu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D
munāmātu → *munattu*
munambū → *munabbūm*
munamgīru → *munaggīru*
munammīru → *munawwirum*
muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB
munangīru → *munaggīru*

munappih̄tum “bellows”? OB; < *munappih̄u*
munappih̄u(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D
munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D
munaqqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D
munāššīku; f. *munāššīktu* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D
munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattīš* “awake”
munawwirum, *munammīru* “brightening, cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.; < *nawāru* D
mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt ?
mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt
munḡaḥṣu, *munḡaḥḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḡāṣu* Gt
munḡaḥṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *munḡaḥṣu*
mundalku → *muttalkum*
mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *muttalkum*
mundapru → *mundabru*
mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKk, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]
mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.
mundulu → *muddulu*
munedū → *immunedū*
muneh̄ḥu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē’u* D; → *munē’u*
munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D
munē’u in *siparri munē’e* mng. unkn. NB; → *muneh̄ḥu* ?
mungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N
mungu, NA *mu(g)gu* (a disease causing) “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*
mungu → also *mugu*
munḡiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name
munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*
munnabtu(m); f. *munnabittu(m)*; pl. *munnabtū*, MB (Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabtūtu* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN; < *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabtuttu*
munnabtuttu “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*
munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N
munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king; < *nērubu*
munniṣu “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēṣu* D
munt... → also *mund...*
muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.
munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum. (Emesal)
munū II (a foot disease) jB
mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *mīnu* I; in PN
mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]
munūtu(m); pl. *munuātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manū* IV
munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU]; < Sum.
munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU-]; < *munutukū*
munzazānum → *mazzazānum*
munzētu → *musātu*
munziqu → *muzīqu*
munzīrrū → *muzzīrrū*
munzizu → *muzzazu*
munzu’um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā’u* II D
mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.
mupah̄ḥirum “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḡāru* II D
mupallisum “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D
mupalliṣum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliṣ būrīm* “burglar”; < *palāsu* D
mupaqqīrānu “claimant” NB; < *baḡāru* D
muparriṭu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D
mupassīru → *mubassīru*
mupaššū, *mupeššū* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *peṣū* II D
mupaššīru(m) OB lex. 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātim* “dream-interpret”; < *paṣāru* D
mupattilum “(yarn-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D
mupattītu “opener” (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettūm*
mupazzīrum “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D
mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D
mupeššū → *mupaššū*
mupettūm “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D; → *mupattītu*
mupe’u → *mube’u*
muppalsiḥum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsuḥu*
muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N
mupparkū → *naparkū* II
mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk’s horse); < *naprušu* II

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D
muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D
muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbû “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabû* II D
mūqadu → *maqquadu*
muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D
muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D
muqallūm “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalû* II D
muqappil zê ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zû* I
muqarribum → *muqerribum*
muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN
muqattertu “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D
muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D
muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAKk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D
muqlalu → *maklalu*
muqqadu → *maqquadu*
muqqelpītu(m), *muqqalpītu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpû*
muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II
muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire; wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I
muqqu → also *mukku*
muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D
muqru → *mukru*
muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*
mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I
muquttū(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*
murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabû* II D; → *muribbānu* ?
murabbītu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabû* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*
murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D
mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GÍD(.DA)]; < *arāku*
murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D
murammiku → *muremmiku*
murammû (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramû* III D ?
mūrānu → *mīrānu* I
murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D
muraqqītu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqiātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*
muraqqiu, *muraqqû* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LÚ.)].RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqû*
murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*
murāru(m), *murartu* (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*
muraššû I ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššītu*; NB as PN; < *rašû* III D
muraššû II (a worker) NB
murattib(t)u “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *rašābu* D
murdinnu → *amurdinnu*
murdû → *murudû*
murduđû (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ú.MUR.DÛ.DÛ]; Bogh. MUL.DÛ.DÛ]; < Sum.
murēdu → *murīdu*
muremmiku, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D
murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu* ?
muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?
murīdu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.
mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*
murikua → *murḥu*
murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.
murkigû (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.
murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi
mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)
murqannu → *murruqūnu*
murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?
murqu II NB occas. for *murruqu*
murqu → also *wurqum*
murradu → *mūraddu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *burrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GÍŠ.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. OAKk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object))?; < *murru* ?
murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murruqu* 2
murratum (or *ḥularratum*) (a weapon)? OAKk
murriḥu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḥti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāḥu* I D
murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GÍŠ.)ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu* ?
murru → also *murḥu*
murrû I D “to be silent” jB lex.
murrûm II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablītim* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erû* III D
murrû → also *arû* VI D
murruqu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II
mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*
murrurtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D
murruṭu (or *ḥurruṭu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine
muršu(m); pl. *muršānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *murūš qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*
murta “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for **murtammimu* ?); < *ramānu* Gtn ?
murtāmu, jB lex. also *muštāmû*; mostly in pl. *murtāmû* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *rāmu* II Gt
murtappidu(m) “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn
murtašnu ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; ^d*Murtašnu* (name of Adad); < *rašānu* Gt
murtaššû “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašû* III Dtn
murte’ātu → *re’û* Gt
mūrṭu, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*
mūrṭu → *wu’* urtum
murû “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.
mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DÛR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mê* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrṭu*
mūru → also *erium*; *mīru* III
mur’u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *murūtu*

mur(u)đû(m) “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.
mūruku → *mūraku*
murūma pl. (a textile) Ug.
murūqunu etc. → *murruqūnu*
murūš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2
murūšû “man” jB lex.; < Sum. ?
murūtu “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*
murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAKk(Ur III), OB
murzumurza (or *ḥaluruḥalurza* ?) (a garden plant) NB
musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D
musahḥiptu (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *saḥāpu* D
musahḥirtum mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *saḥāru* D ?
musahḥīru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rab m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.
musahḥūm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *seḥû* D
musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakkilqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?
musalliḥtu; pl. *musalliḥātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāḥu* I D
musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D
musammeḥtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāḥu* D
musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*
musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*
musarrum → *misarrum*
musarrû → *mūšaru*
musarû (a disease)? jB lex.
musarû → also *mušarû*; *mūšaru*
musārum → *mušārum*
musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasû* D
musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiš m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesû* II
musazkirum → *mušazkirum*
musellūm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullû* I
museppūm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppû* II; → also *suppû* I D
musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.
musiqqu “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāqu* D
muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?
musku → also *mušku*

mussaḥ(hi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N

mussa'itu → *mušta'itu*

mussātu → *esū D*

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu* D

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru* II D?

mussū → *mesū* II D; *wussūm*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku* D

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MĀ.KAN.NA (→ *mēsu*)]; < Sum.?: → *usukkannu*

musukkā'u → *musukkā*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkātu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

musukkū, OA *musukkā'u* pl. tant. 1. OA, OB “poor quality (silver)” 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*

mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu* D

muša'irānu, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug; “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu*?

mušallu → also *muššālu*

mušallū “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *šelū* I D

mūšāne → *mūšū*

mušappertu ‘she who shapes’, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru* D

mušappiu “dye” NA; < *šapū* II D

mušārānu → *muša'irānu*

mušarriḫtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāhu* I D; → *šarriḫtum*

mušarritu(m), *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru* I D

mušārum (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru*?

mūšā'u → *mūšū*

mušeḥḥu → *mušihḥu*

mušihḥu(m), *mušeḥḥu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *šihḥu* D

mušiptu; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu* II?

mūšium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*

mūšium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšū*

mušlālu(m) “siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”;

< *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumšulu*

mušrū, *mišrū* “Egyptian” jB lex.

muššabru → *muzzapru*

muššāltu, *muššēltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*

muššālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šātu* Gt?; > *muššāltu*

muššēltu → *muššāltu*

muššū → *mašū* D; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*

muššūšu → *muzzuzu*

mūšū(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm*?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšū(m), M/NA *mūšā'u*, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* “exit” Bab., M/NA [KI.Ē; ZAG.Ē; KI.TA.Ē.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lā mūšē* “inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium* I

mūša → *mūšū*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabšū “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū* Š

mūšabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašābum*

mūšabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašābum*

mušadbibu, *mušedbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. j/NB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabābu* II Š

mušadbibūtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadānu* II Š

mušaddū “that causes negligence”? jB; < *nadū* III Š

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *daḡālu* Š

mušādiru “frightening” jB; < *adāru* II Š

mušaggišum “murderer” OB lex.; < *šagāšu* D

mušahḥinu, *mušeḥḥinu*; NB pl. *mušahḥinānu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL. KÚM.MA]; < *šahānu* D; → *mušeḥḥitu*

mušahḥitum mng. unkn. Mari

mušāḥizu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *aḥāzu* Š

mušahḥilū “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alālu* III Š

mušaḥripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *ḥarāpu* I Š

mušākilu(m) ‘that lets eat, feeds’ Bab., M/NA

1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu* Š

mušākilūtum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušākilu*

mušālitu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walādum* Š

mušallilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I D

mušallimānu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*

mušallimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šalāmu* II D

mušallū → *muššallū*

mušalmū → *mušelwū*

mušālu(m), Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NÍG.ŠU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*

mušalwū → *mušelwū*

mušamḥišu, *mušanḥišu*; pl. *mušam/nḥišū*, *mušamḥišūtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *maḥāšu* Š

mušamḥišūtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamḥišu*

mušamqi(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitātu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu* Š

mušamrū “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū* II Š

mušamšū “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšū*

mušanḥišu → *mušamḥišu*

mušanmirtu “lamp” NA; < *nawāru* Š

mušannītu, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētū* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanū* IV D

mušannū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū* IV D?

mušānum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašānum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku* D

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šapālu* D

mušapšihu (part of a door) NB; < *pašāhu* Š

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu* Š

mušapzertu “that hides” jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pazāru* Š

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaqālu* D

mušaqqu I “that raises” jB; < *šaqū* II D

mušaqqu II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaqū* III D

mušarbidu “that makes roam”? jB lex., desig. of official?; < *rapādu* II Š?

mušardū “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redū* I Š

mušāridum → *mušarriḫtum* I

mūšarišam “per *mūšar*-measure” OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakāsu* Š

mušarkisūtu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarqidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqādu* Š

mušarriḫum I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu* D?

mušarriḫu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu* D

mušarrū → *mūšaru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru* II

mušarū, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mūšaru(m), *muš/sa(r)rū* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. 1. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. “to divide up in beds” 2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR] 3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR] 4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *ešēru* or Sum.?: > *mūšarišam*

mušašnū “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanū* IV Š

mušatpilu “calumniator” jB; < *ṭapālu* Š

mušātu(m) “combed-out hair; carded wool” O/jB [SÍK.ŠAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *musazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakāru* Š

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazāqu* Š

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š

mušēbirtu mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušēbiru*

mušēbiru(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru* I Š

mušedbibu → *mušadbibu*

mušedū ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū* II Š

mušeḥḥinētu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeḥḥinu* or *mušeḥḥittu*); < *šahānu* D

mušeḥḥinu → *mušahḥinu*; *mušeḥḥinētu*

mušēlū, *mušelimu* → *mušelwū*

mušēlitu → *mušēlū* 6

mušelmū → *mušelwū*

mušēltu → *mešēltu*

mušēlū “that raises” M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. “winner” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agri-

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušelîtu*; < *elû* III Š

mušelwû, *mušelmû*, *mušalw/mû*, occas. *mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi; < *lawûm* II Š

mušēniqtu(m); pl. *mušēniqātu*, Alal. *mušēniqtāti* “wet nurse” [UM.ME.GA.LÁ] of woman, goddess, also “mother animal suckling”; < *enēqu* Š

mušennîtu → *mušannîtu*

mušēpišu(m) “overseer, foreman” Bab. “organizer of a ritual”; NB “workshop”?; < *epēšu* II Š

mušēpišûtu(m) 1. OB “supervision, direction of work” 2. jB “organization? of a ritual”; < *mušēpišu*

mušeqlilum “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in the nether world)? OB(Susa); < *šaqlû* D

mušēribtum ‘that brings in’ (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < *erēbu* I Š

mušēridum ‘that conveys down’ OB; *mušērittu* “oesophagus” jB; < *warādum* Š

mušērišu ~ “cultivation inspector” MB; < *erēšu* I Š

mušērittu → *mušēridum*

mušērtu(m) 1. Mari “overlooking window”; also “overlooking” in jB *apti* m. 2. jB ‘she who leans in’ (name of a demon); < *šurru*

mušēšîtum ‘that brings out’ (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < *mušēšû*

mušēšû, *mušēši’u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû* 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases, tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < *wašûm* Š

mušēšertu “palm broom” jB lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušēšeru jB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušētiqtu ‘that lets pass’ mng. unkn. NB; < *etēqu* Š

mušēzibtu 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA 2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*

mušēzibu(m) “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu*-)KAR]; of human; < *ezēbu* Š

mušgallu, *muššugallu* ‘great serpent’, (mythical beast) jB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalšîtu, *mušhelšîtu* “slippery place”?; < *nehelšû* Š

mušhîštum ‘that makes hasten’? OB of goddess; < *hiāšum*

mušhuššu(m) ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ.ĤUŠ] (a mythical monster) jB; (a constellation); < Sum.

mušihhu (a water-clock) jB lex.; < *šiāhum* I D

muših̄tum (a vessel) Mari; < *šiāhum* I D

mušiktu → *musiktu*

mušimmu → *šiāmu* D

mūšiš “at night” jB; < *mūšu*

mušitiš (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-time” jB; < *mušitu*

mušitu(m); pl. *mušiatu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)” [GE6]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person; < *mūšu*

muškallimu “teaching, explaining” jB stat.; < *kullumu* ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) jB lex.; error for *šuškallu*?; < Sum.?

mūškašât “at night towards morning” OB lex.; < *mūšu* + *kašātu*

muškēnu(m), *maškēnu*; Mari f. *muškettum*? “dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man” OAKK, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum* and *wardum*; jB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?; > *muškēnûtu*; → *šukēnu*

muškēnûtu(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA 1. “dependence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*” 2. “impoverishment, poverty”; m. *alāku* “to sink into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*

muškinnu (a belt)? jB lex.

mušku, *musku* (a tree and its wood) jB, NA **muškû** ‘snake-eater’ jB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

mušlahhûtu “art of the snake charmer” jB lex.

muš(la)lah̄hatu jB 1. “female snake charmer” [MUŠ.LAH4(.LAH4)] 2. lex. (a worm)?; < *mušlalah̄hu*

muš(la)lah̄hu “snake charmer” M/jB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAH4/5; once MUŠ.LAH6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) “staircase(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; → *mašallu*

mušmah̄hu (a mythical serpent) jB [MUŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

mušmîdu “making numerous” jB lex.; < *mādu* Š **mušmîtu** “murderous, death-bearing” jB as epith. of deity; < *mātu* Š

mušnigum (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) “depth” of an excavation; “depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/jB [TUN/TUL.LAL]; < *šapālu*

mušpišu “conjurer”? jB lex.

mušqalpîtu mng. unkn. jB; < *neqelpû* Š

muššakku(m), *maššakku* “incense” O/jB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)šallû (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrûtu “craft of wood inscriber, engraver”? Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarû → *mušarû*

muššaru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)MUŠ.GIR; MB NA4.NIR.MUŠ.GIR?]; m. *zaqāni* (a variety of m.); in m. “eye(-stone) of m.”; < Sum.?

muššîpu (an incantation priest) jB; < *wašāpum* D

muššu “(female) breast” Qatna, jB, *akal* m. (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššû → *mašû* II D; *wussûm*

muššugallu → *mušgallu*

muššuku “leathery” jB; < *mašku*

muššultu “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D

muššulu(m) ‘made to resemble’ OAKK, M/NB, NA 1. OAKK as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D **muššuru** mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*

muššu’tu; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” jB; < *muššu’u*

muššu’u D “to rub” part of body jB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu’u*

muštabbabbu(m) “blazing”? OA, O/jB of Lamaštu and other demons; jB lex.

^d*Muštabbabbu*; < *šabābu* I Rt

muštābîltu(m), *multābîltu* jB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma* m. (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št

muštaḡalakitum “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn

muštaḡritu, *muttaḡritu* ‘enduring’, i.e. “seaworthy ship” jB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št

muštaddinu ‘that ponders’ jB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št

muštaḡgišu → *muttaḡgišu*

muštaḡalqu ~ “deserter” NB; < *ḡalāqu*

muštaḡhizum “infectious” Mari; < *aḡāzu* Štn

muštaḡlîlu → *muttaḡallîlu*

muštaḡmîtu → *ḡamātu* III Štn

muštaḡtu, *multaḡtu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB (Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt

mušta’îtu → *mušta’û*

muštakitum (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn

muštālu(m), *mušrēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; jB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

muštālūtum, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*

muštamkiru “trader” jB lex.; < *makāru* II Št

muštamsû “that makes an effort” jB; < *mašû* Št

muštāmû “who considers well, gives careful thought” jB; < *awām* Št

muštāmu → *murtāmu*

muštannintu → *muštašnintu*

muštannû “hostile” jB; < *šanû* IV Gtn

muštappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu* Gtn

muštaprišu → *muttaprišu*

muštapsu(m) “wrestler” O/jB; < *šapāsu* Gt

muštapsîqtu “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, jB; < *pašāqu*

muštaptinnu, *multaptinnu* (a potter’s tool) jB lex.; < Sum.?

muštaptu “treacherous” jB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt

muštaptûtu “treachery” jB; < *muštaptu*

muštarḡu, *multarḡu*, Bogh. *multarriḡu*

1. M/NB(Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāḡu* I Gt

muštarḡûtu, *multarḡûtu*, Bogh. *multarriḡûtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštarḡu*

muštarîlu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštarriḡu(m), *multarriḡu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/jB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāḡu* I Gtn/Dt

**muštarriḡûtu* → *muštarḡûtu* Bogh.

muštarriqu ‘that steals in’, i.e. “(secret) lover” jB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn

mušta(r)rištu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštašîp(t)u, *multašîp(t)u* (a stone) jB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *saḡāpu* Št

muštašîmu → *šummu* II Št

muštaškinu, *multaškinu* jB lex. (desig. of god, of potter’s tool); < *šakānu* Štn

muštašnintu, Susa *muštannintu* (part of the liver) jB; < *šanānu* Št

mušta’û; f. *mušta’îtu* “idle, at leisure” MB fPN; < *šuta’ûm*

**mušta’ûtu*, *multa’ûtu*, *multa’îtu*, NA *mussa’îtu* “leisure, relaxation” M/jB (Ass.), NA; < *mušta’û*

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št

muštēlum → *muštālu*

muštēmiqum(m), *multēmiqum* “devout supplicant” Bab.(lit.); < *emēqu* I Št

mušte(n)nium 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. jB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” jB; < *enû* III Št?

muštēpišu; f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. "sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress" 2. adj. "crafty" of fox; < *epēšu* II Št

muštēpišūtu, *multēpišūtu* "magical ritual" jB; < *muštēpišu*

muštērtum "waking time, morning" Mari; acc. "in the morning"; < *ēru* Št

muštēšertu, MA *multēšertu* 1. jB "(woman) having normal childbirth"; < *ešēru* Št¹ 2. MA "repair, maintenance", of chariot; < *ešēru* Št² **mušte'**ū "repeatedly searching, deliberate" jB; < *še'ū* Gtn

muštezzibu → *ežēbu* Štn

mušti(n)nu(m) "urethra" O/jB; *aban m.* "bladder stone"; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šianum* Gt

mūštu → *mūrtu*

muštinnu (a plant) jB lex.

muštu(m), *mulšu* f.; pl. *mušjātu* "comb" [(GiŠ.)GA.RÍG] *m. šipātim* "wool comb"; OB *šinini m.* "tooth of a comb"; > *mušātu*

mūšu(m) "night" [GE₆]; acc. *mūša(m)* "at night"; *mūšamma* "yesterday night"; Mari *mūšam mūšanima* "at dead of night"; *urrulali u mūšulali* and vice versa *mūšurri* "day and night, continuously"; *šāt m.* "night-time", also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti*, *maššarāti ša m.* "watch(es) of the night"; *ina mūši mašil*, *mašli* "at midnight"; > *mūšiš*; *mušitu*, *mušitiš*; *šumšū*; → *mišu* II; *muškašāt*

muš'u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kušu'u*

mušumma mng. unkn. OB

mūšurri → *mūšu*

muta'imu → *mute'imu*

mūtamū → *mūtamūm*

mūtānu(m) "epidemic, plague" Bab., NA [NAM.ŪS.MEŠ; ŪS.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*

mūtaplu(m), *mutappilu(m)* "that intercedes for; intercessor" in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)

mutaqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D

mutāqu(m), *muttāqu*, *muntāqu* "confectionery, sweetmeat" Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* "confectioner" [(LÚ.)NINDA.KU₇.KU₇]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*

mūtaqu; pl. *mūtaqātu* "passage(way), street" j/NB; < *etēqu*

mutāqūtu "service as a confectioner" NB; < *mutāqu*

mūtamūm, jB *mūtamū* ~ "eloquent"? O/jB lex.; < *awūm* Gt

mute'imu, *muta'imu* "master, ruler, prince" NB (Achaem.); < *tu'umu* II

mutellum → *muttallum*

muterru jB, NA '(re)tumer' 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a fowler's net) 3. NA

"poker" 4. *m. gimilli* "avenger" 5. *m. tēmi* "adviser; agent"; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*

mutērtu(m); pl. *muterrētu* Bab. 1. "leaf of a door"; pl. "double door"; NB *bīt m.* "portico" 2. (a fowler's net); < *muterru*

mutħummu, *mīthummu* "fruit(s), product(s) of a garden" M/jB [NIG.SA.SA(.H).A]

muti(ma) "ever" OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*

mutinnu → *muttinnu*

Mutir (a month) OAKK

mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.

mutlellū "that rises; lofty, exalted" j/NB, of deity; < *utlellū*

mutnennū "who prays much, pious" M/NB; < *utnēnu* II

mutqītu (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*

mutqu I "sweet thing, sweetness" jB in akal m. "sweet bread"; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*

mutqu II "head louse" jB

mutqū(m) "sweet bread" Bab. [NINDA.KU₇.KU₇ ?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqītu*; → *mutqu* I

muttabbītu jB 1. "female servant" 2. ~ "furniture" 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbilu*

muttabbilu(m) "servant" O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn

muttablakkatum "rebellious" OB; < *nabalkutu* II Ntn

Muttabriqu → *barāqu* Ntn

muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari

muttabritu → also *muštabritu*

muttaddinu "salesman, seller" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn

mutta'du, *muttādu* ~ "attentive, submissive" jB; < *na'ādu* Gt

muttaggišu(m), once *muštaggišu* "bustling, restlessly busy" O/jB of human, demon; < *nagāšu* Gtn

muttaḥ(al)lilu(m) and sim. "roaming around; prowler, vagabond" Bab.; < *ḫalālu* III Ntn

muttaḥšu → *mundahšu*

mutta'ilu mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn

muttakkipu "goring" jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn

muttaklu "trusted person" jB; < *takālu* N

muttakpu "goring" jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt

muttalku → *muttalkum*

muttalliktu(m); pl. *muttallikātu(m)* 'regularly moving' 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); "expeditionary force"; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsmen); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA "course, way"; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*

muttalliku "mobile, movable, agile" jB; of person "roaming, restless"; "travelling"; lex. of oven "portable"; "movable furniture"; < *alāku* Gtn

muttallitum → *muttallū*

muttallu/ū → *muttallum*

muttallūtu "superiority" Bab. lex.; < *muttallu*

muttan(an)biṭu "bright, shining" jB; < *nabāṭu* Gtn

muttaparšidu → *muttapraššidu*

muttaplišu ~ "inspector" OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn

muttapraššidu, *muttaparšidu* "fugitive, homeless" jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn

muttapriiru "roaming around" jB; < *parāru*

muttaprišu, *muštaprišu* "winged, flying" M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprušu* II Ntn

muttāqu → *mutāqu*

muttarrittum; pl. *muttarridātu(m)* "perpendicular (line)" OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn

mu(t)tarrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.

muttarrūm, *muttarrium* "guide; leader (of a caravan)" OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn

muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt

muttašrabbiṭu "drifting about" jB; < *našarbuṭu* Ntn

muttaššītu "arrogant"? jB; < *wašāṭum*

muttatiku "habitual fornicator" jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn

muttatu(m) I "half" of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. "one-third"; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)

muttatu II "dead (animal)" NB; < *mātu*

mutteklemmū "ever-frowning" jB; < *nekelmā* Ntn

mu(t)tellum, *muttallu/ū* ~ "princely, noble" Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallūtu*

muttallū, *muttillū* ~ "that roams around" jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne'ellū* Ntn

mutte(r)ritu (a tool) jB lex.

muttetendu "conspiring, conspirator" jB; < *emēdu*

muttikku, *muttiku* (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*

muttillū → *muttallū*

muttil(tu) (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu* ?

mu(t)tinnu "choice wine" jB; < Sum.(Emesal)

muttiš "in front, before (s.o.)" O/jB; < *muttu* **muttu(m)** "front (part)" OA, O/jB; Bogh. "front side" of the body; with poss. suff. "before (s.o.)"; > *muttiš*

muttū(m), *mattūm* (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū* I

mutturu → *watārum* D

mutu(m) [DAM] m. 1. "husband", *m. aḫāti* "brother-in-law"; in PNs 2. "man, warrior"; > *mutūtu* I

mūtu(m) "death" [(NAM.)ŪŠ]; jB ^d*Mūtu* (demon Death); *m. šimti(m)*, *m. ilišu* "natural death"; OB *aran mūtīm* "capital punishment"; *bīt m.* "grave"; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*

mutuššu (a warrior) jB lex.

mutūtu(m) I O/jB 1. "status of a husband" in *ana aššūtim u m. aḫāzum*, *nadānum* "to take, give as wife and husband" 2. "manliness, bravery"; < *mutu*

mutūtu II mng. unkn. NA

muṭa'imu, *muṭe'emu*, *muṭe'e'u*. "lawgiver" NB(roy. inscr.); → *tēmu* denom.?

muṭappilu(m) "slanderer"; < *ṭapālu* D

muṭā'ū → *muṭū*

muṭe'emu → *muṭa'imu*

muṭibtu 'that beautifies', (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭiābu* D

muṭtarridum? (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn

muṭṭū "very little, too little" Bab.; < *maṭū* II

muṭū(m), Ass. pl. tant. *muṭā'ū* "deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage" Ass., O/jB [NALAL- ?]; < *maṭū* II; → *muddū*

mu'(ud)dū "(large) quantity; multitude" jB/NA; < *mādu*

mu'untu "rations, sustenance" NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma'uttu*

mu'uru in *m. šēri* "hunting" MB(Ass.); → *bu'uru* I

mu'uru → *wārum* D

muwarrītum, M/jB *mumalerrītu*, *namrītu* (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū* VI D

muwassūm, *mumass/ššū* ~ "inspector of slaves"? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussūm*

muwerrum → *mu'erru*

muza'iztu "distributor" MB as fPN; < *zāzu* D

muzakkūm 'cleaner' Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū* II

muzanniḫu (or *musannipu*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

muzaqqipu (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu* D

muzibbu 'letting flow' j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu* D

muzībtu “drainage” NB; < *zābu*
muzīqātu (a disease)? jB lex.; < *mazāqu*
muzīqu, *munziqu* “raisin” M/NB [(GIŠ.)
 GEŠTIN.UD.A]
muzzapru (or *muššabru*) “very bad” (or
 “malicious”) jB of lips, words, person;
 < *zapāru* (or *šabāru* I) Gt
muzzazu(m), *muzzizu(m)*, *munzizu* “standing”
 (later → *mazzizu*) 1. OAKk, pl. *muzzāzū* “wit-
 ness” 2. OA ~ “guarantor of appearance”?
 3. “standing (on duty), serving”, OB *muzzaz*

bīti “servant”; *muzzaz ēkallim* “courtier”; *m.*
bābi (a tax collector) 4. OB f.pl. *muzzaztum*
 (part of a necklace); < *izuzzum*

muzzerrū, *munzerrū* “enemies” O/jB; < *zēru* Gt

muzzizu → *muzzazu*

muzzuzu (or *muššušu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

N

na- as nominal prefix → GAG §56b, c, h

-na 1. OAKk, OB subjunct. suff. GAG §83c
 2. OB in prohibition after *lā*

na’ādu(m) “to be attentive, concerned” G (*ili*)
 “pay attention” (to = *ana*); “be concerned,
 worry” (about = *ana*); stat. “is worrying(ly
 bad)” of physical condition, disease, assets Gtn
 iter. “be constantly worried” Gt “watch
 carefully”; “observe strictly” (divine) order
 D OA, OB “alert, notify” s.o. (about = acc.),
 “inform, advise” (of = acc.); Bogh. “start a
 war”? Dtn “alert in each case”, Am. “start wars
 repeatedly” Š OA “indicate to s.o. the
 inadmissibility, impropriety of an action”; OB,
 j/NB “inform”; NA (of deity) mng. unkn.; MB
 → *ādu* Š Štn OA iter. of Š; M/NA mng.
 unkn.; > *na’du*; *na’diš*; *nayyādu*; *ni’ittum*;
mutta’du; *ta’ittu*

na’ādu → also *nādu*

na’ālu(m) ~ “to moisten” O/jB G (*ili*) eye, tree;
 > *na’ilu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

na’āmu(m) ~ “to advance boldly”? jB G (*ili*) of
 soldiers; > *nā’imum*

na’āpu(m) “to be(come) dry, wither” O/jB
 G (*ulu*) of land, wood Gtn iter. of G of roots
 “wither repeatedly” Dt “be made to wither”;
 > *na’pu*; *nīpu*

na’arruru(m) N “to go to assist, bring
 reinforcements” OB, Am. (→ GAG §101g-i);
 > *ne’rāru*, *ne’rārānum*, *nērārūtu*; *mu’arrirum*;
 → *arāru* III Ntn

na’āru(m) “to roar, snarl” O/jB G of lion, demon
 D, Dt = G; > *nā’eru*; → *naḥāru* II

na’āsu(m) “to chew up, gnaw” O/jB G (*ili*)
 drugs D = G

na’āšu → *nāšu*

na’āšu “to have difficulty breathing, wheeze”?

M/jB G (*ili*) D = G ?; > *ni’šu*

na’āšum → also *nēšu*

na’ā’um → *nē’u*

nababtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nabābu “to play the flute”? jB G (*ulu*)

nabādiš → *napādiš*

nabāḥu “to bark” j/NB G (*ulu*) of dog, demon
 Gtn iter. of G D ~ G

nabākum (or *nab/pāk/qum*) “to bring (in,
 along)” OB(lit.) G (*ili*, *alu*) a person

nābališ, *nāpališ* “on dry land” jB; convert “into
 dry land”; < *nābalu*

nabalkattānu jB “insurgent, rebel”; NB
 “contravener (of contract)”; < *nabalkattu*

nabalkattu(m) “crossing” Bab., NA [Kl.BAL;
 NB BAL] “crossing” of terrain; (illegal)
 “crossing” of wall, “burglary”; “(ladder) for
 crossing, climbing”; “uprising, insurrection,
 desertion”; “reversal, retreat”; NB “fallow part”
 of field; NB astr. “excess”; “revolution” of
 planet; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) I “having crossed over” O/jB;
 “having exceeded” a certain age; “inverted,
 awry” of part of body; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) II, *nubalkutu* “to cross over”
 N [BAL; Nuzi Kl.BAL] (Mari stat. also
nabalkat) 1. “cross, traverse” terrain, mountain,
 frontier, “ford” a canal, also transf.; “go
 across”, vent. “come across” 2. jB of witchcraft
 etc. “befall” (s.o. = acc.); *ina libbi- n.* “come
 into o.’s mind” 3. Mari “change o.’s mind”, “go
 over” to s.o.’s side; “revolt, defect” (from =
 acc.; *eli*, *šēru-*; *ana muḥḥi*; *itti*) 4. “resist” an

order; “oppose” (s.o. = acc.); “be in breach of contract” 5. of parts of the body “turn over, be inverted”; of earthquake; “roll” eyes; “turn” to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* “perversion of justice” 7. of interest rate “change” 8. “overflow”, NB “go beyond, exceed”, also math., astr.; OB of delivery “pass time limit”? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. “send” or “bring across, transport” cattle?, ships; “forward” letters; “transfer (s.th.) into (another container)”; “copy” text; “cause, allow to defect”; “foment rebellion”; *pī...š.* “incite (s.o. to do s.th.)”; OA “cause to commit breach of contract”; “displace, upset, remove” object, frontier; “overthrow” throne, government; “reverse, overturn” judgement; “make ineffective” spell; NA “extend past time limit” Štn iter. of Š OA “repeatedly transport” letter; “try repeatedly to move” Št Mari pass. of Š “be transported”; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

nabālum (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?

nābalu “dry land, mainland” MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *nābālu*; > *nābališ*

nabāqum → *nabāqum*

nabāru, *nabāru(m)* “(fish-)trap” O/jB, “cage” for lions etc.; < *bāru* I

nabāsiš “like red wool” jB; < *nabāsu*

nabāsu(m), *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* “red(-dyed) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.ĤÉ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*

nabaššuhum → *namaššu’um*

nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) “to be(come) bright, shine” Bab. G (u/u) of celestial body, divine weapon D “make bright” Dt pass. of D Š “make shine” face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB “be illuminated, lit” N, Ntn (mostly *ili*) iter. of G “(repeatedly) come alight”; > *muttananiḫū*; *nibṭu*; *nambaṭu*

naba’um (type of reed mat)? OAKK(Sum.)

nabā’u(m) ~ “to rise, well up”? O/jB G (u/u) of Tigris flood; > *nābi’u* I; *namba’u*; *nib’u*

nabā’um → also *nabû* II; *nābi’u* II

nabāzu “to bleat” jB G (u/u) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabhu → *nābu* II

nabḫatum → *naphatum*

nabḫātum → *naḫbātu*

nabiḫum (a gold ornament)? OAKK(Sum.), OB

nābiḫum → *nābi’u* I

nabirium → *nabrium*

nabūm → *nabû* I

nābi’u(m) I, *nābiḫum* “who rises, revolts” O/jB; < *nabā’u*

nābi’u II, *nāpi’/ḫu* “plunderer” jB, of city, land

nablaltum “mixing vat” Mari; < *balālu*

nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*

nablāṭu(m) 1. O/jB “subsistence” 2. jB “healing, cure”, *meḫiṣ lā n.* “incurable wound”; < *balāṭu* II

nabliš “like a flame” O/jB; < *nablu* I

nablu(m) I “flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow” O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*

nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?

nablu III (a vessel)? jB

nabnītu “creation” M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); “(all) creation, creatures”; “progeny” of king; “product(ion)” of gold, image; “shape, figure, physique” of king, statue; < *banū* IV

nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?

nabraququ → *namruququ*

nabrartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrārū, *naprārū* “plain, open country” jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrītu(m) I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrū*

Nabrītum II “Born on the day of the *nabrū* offering” OB fPN; < *nabrium*

nabrītum III ~ “inspection” OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*

nabrium, *nabrū(m)*, *nabirium* OAKK, Bab. 1. OAKK(Sum.) (an offering, a festival)

2. OAKK, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabrītum* II

nabrū, *naprū* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabrītu* I

nabrū → also *nabrium*

nabruququ → *namruququ*

nabšium “deposit” OAKK, OA; *ana n. ezābum*, *nadānum* “to leave, hand over on deposit”; < *bašū*

nabṭū, *neḫṭū* ~ “horizon” jB; < *bedūm*?

nabû(m) I, *nabūm* “called, authorized person” of king; in PN “called” by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [dAG; dMUAT]; also a star; < *nabû* II

nabû(m) II, OAKK, OA *nabā’um* “to name; nominate; decree” G (*ili*) [SA4] “name” persons, things, places (+ 2 acc.); “invoke”

deity; with *mala* “(as much as) is named”, i.e. “exists”; “call s.o. (to s.th.)” of deity, esp. in PN; of deity “nominate” king/deity to his/her office; “decree, ordain” rulership, fate, judgement; NB “declare” conversion rate D “lament, wail” Š “cause to name” N “be named”; “be called (upon)”; > *nabû* I; *nibu* I, *nibītu*, *nibātu*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbītum*

nabû → also *nebû* I.II

nābu(m) I, *nēbu* “insect eggs” 1. O/jB “nit”, jB also as drug 2. lex. “butterfly eggs”

nābu(m) II, *nabhu* “deity, god” Bab.; < Elam.

nābudu → *abātu* II N

naburriš “like battlements” jB; < *naburru*

naburru (or *napurru*) “battlement(s)” jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

nābutum “escaped; fugitive” OB; also PN?; < *abātu* II N

nābutu → also *abātu* II N

na’butu → *abātu* II N; *naḫbutu* I.II

nadabaktu → *nathaktu*

nadabāku → *nathāku*

nadādu(m) G (*ili*) NB “to cede, give way”? < Aram. D OA “search for”? MA “drive together, round up”? horses; > *nidittum*?

nadāku → *nadāqu*

nadal (or *naṭal*) (a garden plant) NB

nadāniš “for giving” OAKK; < *nadānu* II

nadānu I “gift” M/NB, Bogh., Ug. “gift, payment, tribute”; < *nadānu* II infin.

nadānu(m) II “to give” G (pres. OAKK and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/mdin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *ittidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *ittanna*, NB also *ittannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddaššu*, *taddaššu*; imper. OAKK, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iú-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, AŠ] 1. of person “give, hand over, offer”; “pay” silver, interest; “leave, cede” s.th. to s.o.; “put at s.o.’s disposal” soldier, porter; “deliver”; “give s.o. (in marriage)”; of deity “grant” offspring, (long) life, prosperity; “confer, bestow” rulership on king; “commit, entrust (to s.o.)” sceptre, land; “deliver” enemy; “give” order, advice, reason 2. “sell”, also *ana kaspim*, *ana/aš-šimim n.* 3. *awātam*, *qabām n.* “promise” 4. math. “give” a result 5. with *ana* + infin. or acc. infin. “allow, permit” to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB “endeavour”, NA “give o.s. up”?; with *libbu*

“encourage”; *pānī n.* “turn the face toward”, “give attention to”; NB “reveal o.s.”; Mari, Am. “get ready to travel (to)”; *pā(m) n.* “give o.’s consent”; OA *šēpē n.* “set out” for Gtn iter. of G “give, grant repeatedly”; “sell repeatedly” Š “cause to give”, esp. “collect, make to pay” tax, debt etc.; “recover” silver, payment Štn iter. of Š OB “collect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be collected” Št² (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB “intermingle” liquids; “exchange (advice) with one another, confer”; “ponder” N “be given, granted”; “be delivered”; “be sold”; > *nadnu*, *nadīnu*, *nadintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nadānu* I, *nadāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinum*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *šadduttu*; *tadduntu*; → *taḏānu*

nadāqu (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

nadarruru → *darāru* I N

nadāru(m) I “to be wild, furious” O/jB G stat. of demons N [ŠU.ZI] inchoative “become wild, go on the rampage” of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM.(MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

nadārum II “to vow” OB; < W.Sem.

nadāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

nadā’um → *nadū* III

nadbāku → *nathāku*

naddinu “generously giving”? jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

nādiānu “the one who laid out” a garden MA; < *nadū* III

nadimmu (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

nādinānu(m) “the one who gave” Bab.; “seller”; Nuzi “deliverer, supplier”; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*

nādinatu “(woman) who has sold” NB; < *nadānu* II

nadintu(m), *nadittu(m)* “gift” O/MB; < *nadnu*

nadīnu “extra, additional gift”? NB; < *nadnu*

nādinum “giver, donor; seller” OAKK, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

nadiru → *nadru*

na’diš “attentively, piously” jB; < *na’du*

nadittu → *nadintu*

nādittu “(female) seller” NB; < *nadānu* II

nadītu(m) 1. OAKK, Bab. “fallow” (i.e. childless) woman” [LUKUR]; OB “celibate (priestess)” (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a warehouse) 3. OA “deposited document”; < *nadū* I
nadium → *nadū* I

nadnu “given” NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*; *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *nadāru* I

nadū(m) I, OAKk, OA *nadium* “placed, laid (down)” [SUB] 1. of document “deposited”; jB of foundation “laid”; of saliva “spat out” 2. OB of bag “dropped”? 3. of field “fallow”; of building, city, region “deserted, abandoned” 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person “fallen”?; < *nadū* III

nadū II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *narū*

nadū(m) III, OAKk, OA *nadā'um* “to throw (down); lay down” G (*ili*) [SUB] 1. “throw s.o., s.th.” esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; “cast” lot, net; of hot oil “bubble” 2. “emit, throw up, expectorate” bile, mucus, “spit”; “sweat, discharge” moisture etc.; “utter” noises, “recite” incantation 3. “drop” prey; “throw off, shed” skin, clothes; “let drop” parts of the body; of bird “let hang” wings; *aḥa(m)* n. “be idle” 4. “knock over, upset”; “knock out” teeth; “repel” army 5. “reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of” 6. “reject, desert”; “disobey, ignore” orders; “neglect” field; “abandon” house, nest; “stop, give up (doing s.th.)” 7. “lay down”; “pour, fill (in)” liquids, flour, earth; OA “lay down, deposit” goods; M/NB “lay” foundations; “lay out” building, garden, sleeping place, abode; “pitch” camp; “lay” eggs 8. “impose”; “(put) load” (on) animal; with 2 acc. “put s.o.” in chains; “put on” jewellery; “fasten” a lock, bolt; “set” fire (to); “bring about” need, trouble; with *qātu* “lay hands on s.o., s.th.”; “desecrate” temple; “write, set down” in writing; OB math. “put in, enter” number; MB “launch” boat; “apply” irrigation water 9. various: OA with *īnu* “keep (o.’s eyes) on, be attentive”; OB *ina napištīm* n. “put in mortal danger”; NB with *libbu* “take s.th. to heart”; “recommend s.th. warmly”?; M/jB “apply, put on” colour; Nuzi “sentence s.o. to” 10. stat. of person “is lying down, laid up, ill”; *ana dīnim nadi* “is in dispute, at issue”; Qatna of gem “is set, mounted”; Am. of metal “is incorporated” Gtn iter. of G [SUB.SUB] OA *qātām itaddūm* “deposit the respective share(s)”; stat. “is covered with” spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G “cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o.”; “hinder s.o.” in doing s.th.; “bring to a standstill” Štn iter. of Š, NB “leave fallow repeatedly” Št pass. of Š N pass. of G “be thrown (away), laid down” [SUB]; > *nadū* I, *nadītu*; *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nīdītu*, *nīdūtu*; *mandū* II,

mandītu; *mušaddū*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *šaddu'atum*; *tadditum*

nadū IV D “to cast s.o. out, expel” Am.; < W.Sem.

nadū → also *naṭū* IV

nādu(m), *nayyādu* f. 1. OAKk, Bab., NA “(water-)skin” [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)] 2. Mari “leather pouch” [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

nādu → also *nadū* II; *na' du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* “to praise, celebrate” G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddū*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, i'ud; prec. *lu-a4-ad* OB in PN) [i; NÍ.TUKU] “extol” deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D “praise repeatedly” Dt “be praised” Št “sing praises antiphonally” N “be praised”; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidū*; *tanīdu*, *tanattu*, *tanittu*;

na'adu(m), *nādu* “attentive, reverent” Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog “watchful”; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* “devoted to battle”; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diś*

naduḥḥu → *natuḥḥu*

nadunnū → *nudunnū*

na'duru, *nanduru* “darkened, obscured, eclipsed” jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ “scion, offspring” jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'ḥiru*, *nē'iru* “roaring” O/jB of lion (figure), deity; “screeching” of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš “into the depths of the water” jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabhu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ “to store up”? Mari; < W.Sem.?: > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) “to bray, bellow, bawl” O/jB G (*alu*, *ulu*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

naga(h)ḥu jB I. lex. (a plant name) 2. n. *šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ “barbarian”

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ “lofty, exalted”? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltū, *negeltū* “to awake, wake (up)” intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltā*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ “to glisten, (be a) glow” M/jB G of star, animal D “make glow” N of star; of person “glow”; transf. of heart, liver “burn”; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

nagamarūte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB “sheaf, bundle” 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu “master joiner” jB of deity; < Sum.; → *nagāru* I

nagarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagaršū** N (or *garāšu* N?) ~ “to run about in confusion” jB Š “confuse, upset” offerings?

nagāru(m) I, *nan/mgāru*, *naggāru* “joiner, carpenter” [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA n. *pāši* “adze-worker”; NA n. *mugirri* “wheelwright, cartwright”; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *nagārūtu*; → *nagargallu*

nagāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D “to denounce” O/jB; > *nāgīru*, *nāgirtu*, *nāgīrūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggīru*, *munaggīrūtu*; *taggertum*

nagārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *nagāru* I

nagāšu(m) “to go to(wards)” O/jB G (*ulu*) of men, animals Gtn (*ili*) “wander, travel about” [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB “roam around” N ~ G jB; > *nuguššū*; *muttaggišu*

nagbu(m) I, *nagabhu* 1. OAKk, Bab., NA “underground water” [IDIM], “source, headwaters” of a river; deified [IDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. “(the) whole, entirety” of wisdom, cult; of people; > *nagabbiš*

nagbu(m) II ~ “stored” Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

naggalapu → *naglabu*

naggālu “glowing” MB in PN; < *nagālu*

naggāru → *nagāru* I

naggigu, *nangigu*, *nāgigu* “that brays, braying” jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

nagimu → *ligimū*

nāgirtu “(female) herald” jB, of goddess; < *nāgīru*

nāgīru(m) “(town) crier, herald” [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NÍMGIR, 600(=DİŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), n. *rabū* “chief herald”, n. *ēkalli* “palace herald”; < *nagāru* II

nāgīrūtu, *nammīgīrūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāgīru*

nagiššu → *namgiššu*

nagītu “district” jNB; also in PINs; NB *bāb* n. (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagū* I

nagiū → *nagū* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. “razor, shaving blade” [Gír] 2. “hip”, du.

“flanks” of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SİLA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

nagmaru(m) 1. OB “final payment” 2. M/jB “end” (of a month) 3. MB “completion” of work; < *gamāru* II

***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarūte* “completed, finished”? NA; < *gamāru* II N

nagum (a bird) OB

nagū(m) I, NA *nagiū*; pl. *nagū*, NA *nagiāni* “region, district; coastal area” Bab., M/NA; jB “island”?; > *nagītu*

nagū(m) II, *negū* “to sing joyfully, carol” O/jB G (*ulu*, jB also *ili*) Gtn; > *nūgu*; *nigūtu*; *tamgītu*

nagubinakku (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nāgurtu “hire”? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

naḥabū → *naḥbū*

naḥalaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥa(l)littu (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

naḥallu(m), *naḥlu(m)* “stream, wadi, gorge” Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

naḥallulu → *ḥalālu* III N

naḥalšū → *neḥelšū*

naḥālu(m) I “to (pass through a) sieve, sift” O/jB G (*alu*) D ~ G lex.?: > *naḥlu*; *neḥlu*; *nuḥḥulu*; *maḥḥalu*?; *maḥḥaltu*

naḥālum II “to share out, transfer property” (to s.o. = acc.) G (*ili*) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niḥlatum*

naḥanšū in *karān* n. (a type of wine) NA

naḥaptu → *naḥḥaptu*

naḥarbušu “to freeze” intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ḥurbāšu* denom.

naḥarmumu “to break down, collapse” M/NB N; Š “cause to collapse”

naḥarmuṭu(m) N “to dissolve, melt, disintegrate” intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. “melt, dissolve”; also transf., enemy

naḥaršūšu N ~ “to collapse” jB Š caus.

naḥāru(m) I ~ “to be shrivelled, withered”? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document “is invalid”? D “make shrivel, cause to wither”?; transf. “invalidate”; → *na'āru* D Dt “be made to shrivel”?; > *naḥīru*; *nuḥḥuru*?

naḥāru(m) II “to snort” jB G (*ulu*); > *naḥīru*; *nāḥīru*, *nāḥīrānu*, *neḥru*; *nuḥḥuru*?; → *na'āru* **naḥāsu(m)**, jNB *neḥēsu* “to (re)cede; return” Bab. G (*ili*) [LAL] of troops “withdraw, yield”; of entrails “recede, be sunken”?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood “subside, abate”; MB of wall “cave in”; NB “deduct”; NB

"flow back", of payments into treasury; of field "revert (to s.o.)"; "withdraw, shrink from" (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies "retrograde"; Am. "halt, stop s.o." Gtn jB iter. "subside repeatedly" of flood Gt jB "pale, blanch"? D ~ "retch"? (Dt → *duḥḥusu* Dt) Š NB 1. "send back, return" (s.o. or s.th.) 2. "let recede"; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

naḥāšu(m) "to be(come) luxuriant" Bab., MA G (*ili*) "prosper, thrive, be healthy", also in PN; infin. "health, prosperity"; Nuzi "be pleasing" to s.o. D "grant prosperity, health", NB also in PN N OB lex. "become prosperous, happy"?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*, *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥāšu*

naḥātu(m) "to be(come) small, diminished" O/jB G (stat. *naḥut*) "be of inferior quality", of field; with *libbu* "be(come) despondent, fainthearted" D "diminish, reduce"?; "castrate"? bulls: "clip" wings; > *naḥtu*; *neḥtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥittu*?; *taḥḥittu*?

naḥbaltu "pit(fall)"? jB; < *naḥbalu*

naḥbalu(m) "trap" O/jB "pitfall" for lions etc., "box-trap"; n. *tāmti* "trap of the sea"?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

naḥbašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II?

naḥbaštum (a reed object) OAkk(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbātu(m), *naḥḥātu(m)*, *naḥpātu(m)* (a leather or reed carrying-case) OAkk(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabū* IV

naḥbū, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥbēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

naḥbutum I "migrated"? OB in *kakkum* n. (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N?

naḥbutu II "robbery"? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

naḥellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hurr.?

naḥhaptu (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA

naḥḥasu → *naḥsu*

naḥḥu ~ "rent" NB for garden, house

naḥḥuḥu (a container) MB

naḥḥirānu "snorter, puffer" MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

naḥḥiru(m) "nostril" Bab., M/NA [KA.BÜN]; MB/MA "spout" for water; < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru 'snorter' MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ "dolphin" 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru → also *nā'iru*

naḥišum (or *na'lišum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

naḥlaptu(m), *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. "garment, cloak, coat" [(TÚG.)GÚ.È(A); NA TÚG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

ēpiš n. (a tailor); lex. n. *ūri* "loincloth" 2. NB brick "facing, cladding" (of zigurrat) 3. NA n. *pēmi* (a cut of meat); < *ḥalāpu* I; → *taḥlaptu*

naḥlu(m); f. *naḥiltu* "sieved; strained" 1. Bab., MA of com etc. 2. lex. of textile "open-work"? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

naḥlu → also *naḥallu*

naḥmašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

naḥmum (an ominous sign) Mari

naḥnaḥatu "(nasal) septum"? NA

naḥnaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥparum (a wrap)? OAkk; < *ḥapāru* I?

naḥpātum → *naḥbātu*

naḥpum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *nakāpu*?

naḥpū (a tool, phps.) "(clod-)breaker" jB lex.; < *ḥepū* II

naḥramum, in pl. *naḥramū* "blanket" or "cloak"? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

naḥru ~ "withered, shrivelled"? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient "wasted, emaciated"?; *muṣu* n. (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

naḥsu(m), *naḥḥasu* "(very) thin, narrow" O/MB; of fabric "delicate, fine"; of arrow "pointed, sharp"; < *naḥāsu*

naḥṣabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥaṣābu* I?

naḥšu(m) "thriving, healthy; lusty" OAkk, O/jB; OAkk, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥšātu* "haemorrhage"; < *naḥāšu*

naḥtu "small, slight" j/NB 1. "young (bird)" 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *neḥtu*

naḥū mng. unkn. Am.

nāḥu(m), *nuḥḥu* "pig's fat, lard" OAkk, OA, O/jB [i.ŠAH]

nāḥu(m), OAkk, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* "to rest" G [HUN.GÁ] 1. "be at rest, become restful"; of celestial bodies "be still"; of fire "burn steadily"; of a maniac "quieten, calm down"; of ritual "stop"; of country, battle "be pacified", MA, MB also in fPN; "calm o.s., relent" of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. D "calm (s.o.), appease, placate" deities; "pacify" a country; "soothe, sedate" pain, anger; "extinguish" fire; "settle" (i.e. draw back?) a curtain Š ~ D "soothe" the heart N of a patient "come to rest"; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiš*; *nūḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtum*?; *manāḥu*

naḥurutu → *nuḥurtu*

naḥūtum, *na'ūtum*? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu "the one who had intercourse" MA; < *niāku*

na'ilu "flooded valley" Bab., MA; < *na'ālu*

nā'imum "bold" OB PN; < *na'āmu*

nā'iru → *nā'eru*

na'isṣum → *naḥišum*

na'isṣum → *napištu*

nak(a) → *annaka*

nakabtum → *naqabtum*

nakādu(m) "to beat, throb" Bab., MA G (*u/u*) "be frightened, anxious"; of the heart "pound, beat" Gt, Gtn; (D → *naqādu* D) Š OA, NB "make" the heart "throb", "worry (s.o.)" N OB (pres. *u*) "be anxious"; > *nakkadu*

nakalmū → *nekelmū*

nakālu(m) "to be(come) skilful, artful, clever" Bab., NA G (*ili*) "be clever, skilful"; NB mng. uncert.; *niklu* n. jB "outwit, dupe" s.o., NA, NB "be insidious, deceive" D "make skilfully"; NB *nikiltu* n. "trick" s.o. Š jB "cause to make (s.th.) skilfully"; > *naklu*, *naklūtu*, *nakliš*; *nakilum*; *niklu*, *nikiltu*; *takkilū*; *takkalātu*

nakamaru → *nakmaru*

nakāmu(m) "to heap, pile (up)" Bab., OA G (*alu*, OA, M/jB also *ili*) "amass, accumulate" goods, tribute D ~ G N pass.; > *nakmu* I, *nākimum*?; *nikmu*, *nikimtu*; *nakkamtu*

nakāpu(m) "to push, thrust" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [DU7] of horned animals "gore, butt"; transf. "touch, abut"; "mutilate, stab" finger; (as var. of *naqābu*) "pierce, stab" with a weapon; "penetrate (sexually), deflower" Gtn iter. of G "push forward, advance repeatedly" in battle; "push aside, away"; of mountains "abut" Gt [DU7.DU7] of animals "butt each other"; transf. of rulers "fight each other, battle"; of storm "shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about"; of water "surge, break over s.th. or s.o." D "knock down, push away"; "butt"; > *nakpu*; *nākipu*; *nikpu*, *nikiptu* I; *nakkapu*, *nakkaptu*, *nakkāpū*; *takkiptu*; *muttakkipu*, *muttakpu*; *naḥpum*?

nakaru(m); f. *nakartu(m)*, NB *nakaštu* "strange, unknown; enemy" OAkk, Bab., NA [(LÜ.) KÜR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < *nakāru*; → *nakru*

nakāru(m) "to be(come) different, strange, hostile" G (*ili*; stat. *nakilar*) [KÜR] "change (in appearance)"; of plan, order "change"; "be(come) estranged"; "grow angry"; "rebel, revolt" (against = *itti*, NA *issi*); NB *bēl nakāri* "enemy"; "be at feud with"; "deny" a statement, with neg. "confirm"; "contest, dispute"; "deny s.o. s.th., refuse" Gtn iter. of G [KÜR.KÜR]

"keep changing o.'s mind"; of flame "flicker, waver"; of constellation "change position repeatedly"; "move house repeatedly" Gt recipr. "become (each other's) enemies" D [KÜR] "change, alter" words, names, prices, plans; "improve"; "give up" a vice; "eliminate, remove" (seat of) a disease; "remove, abolish" king(ship); "hand s.th. on"; "transfer, move s.o. elsewhere"; "remove" from office; "shift, (re)move" objects; clothes; "clear" a building site, ruins; "clear out" brazier, vessel; "move" domicile etc.; OB stat. "is strange, outlandish"; NA "make enemies of"; W.Sem. *nukkir* "made hostile" Dtn iter. of D [KÜR.KÜR] Dt pass. of D "be changed, removed"; Bogh. "be horrified, panic-stricken"? Š "make enemies of, cause enmity between"; > *nakru*, *nakaru*, *nakkaram*, *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; *nikaru*; *nukru*, *nukurtu*; *nukurrū*; *takkirum*

nakāsu(m) "to cut, fell" [KUD] G (*ili*) 1. "fell, cut down" trees etc.; "cut, trim" beams; "knock, cut off"; Nuzi, NB "partition off" field; "cut off" dates from tree; "cut through" s.th., esp. garment, hem (in legal context) 2. "sever" parts of the body; with *qaqqadu* "decapitate", *napištu* ("throat; life"); OB transf. "keep away, hold off"; "kill, slaughter" people, animals Gtn iter. of G D ~ G esp. with pl. or du. objects; also "chop, hack to pieces"; MA "mutilate"; "slaughter" Dt of sacrificial animal "be slaughtered" N pass. of G; > *naksu*, *nakistu*?; *niksu*; *nikkas*?; *nakūsu*?; *nukāsu*; *nākis*; *nukusu* I; *makkasu*, *makkastu*

nakaštu → *nakaru*

nakāšu(m) "to set aside" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) Mari "tum away" envoys; "leave unused" field, female breasts; "set" fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) D = G Ntn ?; > *nakištu*?; *nikištum*?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < *kabāru*

nakbasu(m), *nakbassu* 1. O/jB "step" of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari "sole" of foot; < *kabāsu*

nakbatu(m) "weight, combat power" of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also "main body" of army; < *kabātu*

nakdu → *nakkadu*

nakiltu → *naklu*; *naksu*

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < *nakālu*?

nakimtu → *nakmu* II

nākimum OB as PN; < W.Sem. or *nakāmu*?

nākipu "goring" jB; < *nakāpu*

nakiru → *nakru*

nakistu (or *nakištu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *nakāsu* (or *nakāšu*)

nākisu, NB also *nēkisu* 1. NA, NB “butcher” 2. NA “woodcutter”; < *nakāsu*
nakištu → *nakistu*
nak(ka)du ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*
nakkamtu(m), j/NB also *nakkant/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *būt n.* “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*
nakkaptu(m) “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*
nakkapu(m) 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool)?; < *nakāpu*
nakkāpū(m) “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7×DU7]; < *nakāpu*
nakkarum “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*
nakkatu (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi
nakku(r)ru mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūru*; *naqquru*
nakkūru → *namkūru*
nakkuššu “substitute (worker)?” OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
naklamū → *nekelmū*
nakliš “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*
naklu; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*; *naklūtu*
naklūtu “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*
nakmartu(m) 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment)?; < *kamāru* IV
nakmaru(m), NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, pannier) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV
nakmasu mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I ?
nakmu I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*
nakmu II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)
nakmū, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II
nakpu “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*
nakramu, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*
nakriš “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*
nakru(m), *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KUR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. *ša nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakaru*
nakrūtu “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*
nakruṭu “mercy”; < *karāṭu* N

naksu(m); jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*
naktamtu(m) 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. OAKk, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*
naktamu(m) 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in *n. pī* “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*
naktu (a textile) Ug.
nakū (stopper, plug)? Am.
nāku “to browse on”? jB G of elephants
nāku → also *niāku*
nakuaru → *nakmaru*
nakuppu → *nakkapu* 2
nakūsu mng. uncert. jB in *n. nakis*; < *nakāsu* ?
nakwūm → *nakmū*
nalabanu → *nalbanu*
nalabāna → *nalbān*
nalāšu(m) “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (*u/u*) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.
nalbābu “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*
nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
nalbantu → *nalbattu*
nalbanu(m), later also *nal(a)balinu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ü.SUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*
nalbašu(m), Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TUG.MAH]; *n. šēni* “sheep’s fleece”; *n. šamē* [AN.MA] “cloak of the skies”, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*
nalbattu(m), *nalbantū*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ü.SUB]; Mari also “frame” for gems; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*
nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
nalmu, *nermu* ~ “foundation” jB lex.
nalpattu(m) 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DILIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*
nalpatu, *nalpitu* (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*
nalšu, *naššu(m)*, *namšu* “(nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠEG]; > *nalāšu*
naltar, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiptu → *naštiptum*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DARA.MAŠ.DA]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)” G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NÚ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unil*, MA *una’ il*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NÚ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” com for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyālu* I; *mayyālu*, *mayyaltu*; → *itūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm= an/ddu* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NINDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namanšu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *warkūm* denom.?
namartu “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I
namaru (a quiver)? jB lex.
namāru “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*
namāru → also *nawāru*
nāmaru(m), *nāmeru* 1. OAKk, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” 2. OAKk, MB (a garment) 3. Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *bīt n.*; < *amāru* I
namāšu, *nemēšu* “(butter) chum” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*
namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
namaššu’um, *namaššuḫum*, OAKk(Ur III) *nab/waššu’/ḫum*, OB *namanšu’um* (a garment) OAKk, OA, OB
namāšu(m) “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (*u/u*) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna n.* “bring a lawsuit” (*itti* = against s.o.) Gt “move

towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammušišu*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu*
namā’um → *namū* II
nambas/šum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
nambaṭu (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabāṭu*; → *nambazum*
namba’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/šum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu* ?
nambūbtu, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namburbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BÜR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BÜR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nagāru* I
namgiššu, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namḫartu(m), *namḫaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TLA ?]; *n. ēkallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḫāru*
namḫarū 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḫarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namḫāru(m) (a vessel) OAKk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḫāru*
namḫaš(tu)(m), NA *nanḫaš(tu)* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḫāšu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namārātu*
namirtu → *nawiratum*
namiru → *nawru*
namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/gar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. inī* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

namlaktum, usu. pl. "(governed) territory, realm" Mari; < *malāku* III
namlu → *namālu*
namman/ddu → *namaddu* I
nammar → *nimru* I
nammaštū(m), *nammaššū(m)*, *nammaštu*
 1. Bab.(lit.) "moving things, animals" [NĠG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĠG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššē* (*ša*) *šēri* "wild animals" 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namāšu* ?
nammigirūtu → *nāgirūtu*
nammū (a headband, headdress) jB lex.
na(m)mušišū(m), *nam(mu)šūšum*, *namšišū* ~ "mobile, agile" O/jB; jB *alāku* n. "to pass away, die"; < *namāšu* R or Sum.?
nampašu → *nappašu*
namqaru → *namkaru*
namrāšiš "with hardship" jB; < *namrāšu*
Namra-šīt → *nawru*
namrāšu(m) "hardship, difficulty" Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marāšu*
namrātum → *namriātum*
namrā'um, usu. pl. "fattening" OB; < *marū* II
namriātum, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. "fat(ened) animals, fatstock"; *ša namriātum* "official in charge of fattening animals" 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrišu*); < *marū* II
namrirum, *namrirru* "awe-inspiring radiance" Oakk, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawāru*
namriš "splendidly, brilliantly" j/NB; < *nawru*
namritu (a festival) OB; < *marū* II or *nawāru* ?; → *namriātum* 2
namrišu → also *muwarrītum*
namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I
namrū → *namrā'um*
namruqqu, *nabru/aqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB
namruratu → *namurratu*
namrūtu "mother-of-pearl"? jB/NA; of the sea (*ša tāmti*); < *nawru*
namsītu → *nemsētu*
namsū → *nemsū*
namsuḫu, *nemšaḫu* "crocodile" MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.
namšabu → *naššabu*
namšartu, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našāru* ?
namšāru(m), Ug. *mašāru* 1. Oakk, Bab. "sword" [GIR.GAL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašāru*

namš(at)u → *lamšu*
namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.
namšāḫu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašāḫu* I
namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.
namšartu; pl. *namšarāte* "threshing-sledge"? MA, Am. ?; < *mašāru*
namšāru, *namšāšu* "stomach" jB lex.
namšīḫu → *naššīḫu*
namšīšu → *nammušīšu*
namšu → *nalšu*
namšūšum → *nammušīšu*
namtaggū "sin" jB lex.; < Sum.
namtallū(m), *nantallū(m)* "(solar, lunar) eclipse" OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallū*
namtaru(m), *namtarru* "fate" OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.
namtullu → *nattullu*
namū I; pl. *namūti* "living in the steppe, steppe-dweller" Ug.; MB(Alal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawūm* I + -i
namū II, Oakk *namā'um* (a copper object) Oakk ?, Nuzi, jB
namū → also *nawūm* I.II
nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB
namuggatu → *namungatu*
namū'is (to turn) "into a wasteland" jB; < *nawūm* I
namulḫu (a plant) jB lex.
namullu → *namallu*
namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.
namungatu, *namuggatu* "(state of) paralysis" MB; < *magāgu*
namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* "awe-inspiring radiance" Oakk, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*
namurru(m) "awe-inspiringly radiant" Oakk, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawāru*; > *namurratu*
nāmurtu, NB *nāmuštu* "audience gift, present" M/NA, M/NB; < *amāru* I; → *tāmartu*
nāmurtu → also *namurtu*
namūšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*
namušīšu → *nammušīšu*
nāmuštu → *nāmurtu*
namūtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *na/u'ūtu* ~ "derision, mockery" O/jB, MA; n. *epēšu(m)* "to deride, mock", *ēpiš* n. "scorner, mocker"
namūtu "desolation, wasteland" jB; n. *alāku* "to turn into, become wasteland", n. *šūluku* "to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate"; < *nawūm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* "key" O/jB [GIŠ.E11; NĠG.GAG.TI]; *ša* n. (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)
namzītu(m), *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* "mash tub" Oakk, Bab., NA [DUG.NĠG.DŪR.BŪR]; < *mazā'u* II
nanaḫu → *ananiḫu*
nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari
nanbū (a garment) jB lex.
nandālu → *namdālu*
nanduru I "very wild, furious" jB; < *nadāru* I
nanduru II "intertwined" jB of features on liver; < *edēru* N
nanduru → also *na'duru*
nanḡāru → *nagāru* I
nanḡiḡu → *naggiḡu*
nangu (a vessel)? NB
nangugu → *agāgu* N
nanḡulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* "glowing" jB of star; ^d*Nengultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *nagālu* N
nanḡaṣ(tu) → *namḡaṣtu*
nanḡuzu ~ "inflamed, burning" jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N
naniḡu → *ananiḡu*
naniqu (a plant)? jB lex.
nankulu → *nangulu*
nankūru → *namkūru*
nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu* ? O/jB 1. "meeting, confrontation" of armies etc. 2. "heliacal rising" of star, planet; < *amāru* I N
nannābu "offspring, seed" Bab., NA; < *enēbu*
nannāriš "like the moon" jB; < *nannāru*
nannartu "light of the sky, luminary" M/jB; epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*
nannāru(m) "light of the sky; moon" 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(^d)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*
nannū(m) "command, behest" O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. "at" s.o.'s "command"
nansītu → *nemsētu*
nansū → *nemsū*
naššabu → *naššabu*
naššāḫū, *naššūḫū* (an iron tool) NB
naššū → *naššū*
naššūḫū → *naššāḫū*
nantallū → *namtallūm*
nanzāqu → *namzāqu*
nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. "that stands (in attendance)" before (= *maḡri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzū* "attendant, courtier" 3. "position (of

honour); prominent position" of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*
nanziqu → *nazziqu*
nanzirum → *nazziru*
nanzītu → *namzītu*
nanzū → *naššū*
napādiš, *nabādiš* "for the purpose of separating" (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II ?
napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? Oakk, O/MB; < *pādu*
napādu II "to separate, cut off" O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*; *napādiš*?
napāgu ~ "to go into hiding, disappear"? OB lex., M/jB G
napāḫu(m) "to blow; light up; rise" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [MŪ] 1. med. "blow" a drug into eye etc. 2. "kindle, light" fire, oven; of parts of the body "become inflamed" or "swollen" [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun "light up, appear" [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḫ* *šamši* "sunrise, east"; Nuzi of month "begin" Gt jB "catch fire, be ablaze" D [MŪ] "wheeze, gasp"; jB of snake "hiss" (at) [BUN]; of wind "blow gustily?"; trans. "ignite" beacon, also stat. "is ignited"; of parts of the body "become inflamed, swollen" Dt pass. of D "be ignited" Št MB "blow at each other"? in a game N pass. "be blown at, fanned" [MŪ], jB "be incited" of rebellion; of fire, torch "be ignited"; astr. "light up" Ntn iter. of N [MŪ.MŪ] "be ignited repeatedly"; "shine repeatedly"; "be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly"; > *napḫu*; *nipḫu*; *nappaḫtu*; *nappāḫu*, *nappāḫtu*, *nappāḫūtu*; *nuppuḫu*; *munappiḫu*, *munappiḫtum*; *tappuḫtum*; *tanpaḫu*?
napākum → *nabākum*
nāpališ → *nābališ*
napalkū "(having become) wide"? jB; < *nepelkū*
napalkū → also *nepelkū*
napalsah̄tum, *napalse/uḫtu(m)* ~ "low stool" O/jB; < *napalsuḫu*
napalsuḫu(m), *naparsuḫu* "to fall to the ground, squat, grovel" Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š "make prostrate"; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppāl* = *siḫum*
napaltu → *napaštum*
nāpaltu(m) "answer" OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I
napaltū "to pass, go past" M/jB N of weapons "miss" target Š caus. of N
napālu(m) I "to dig out, hack down, demolish" G (*a/u*) "dig out, up", Oakk "quarry" stones; jB of dog "dig s.th. out"; "gouge out" eyes;

“hack down, demolish” cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** “search, rummage through”; of animals “forage, rootle”; “turn up (the soil of)” a garden; “gouge out” eyes, “blind” **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nīplu II* ?; *nīpiltu I*; *nāpilu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

napālu(m) II “to pay balance” OA, O/jB **G** (*a/u*); astr. “give way”, of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** “cause s.o. to pay balance” **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nīpiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

napālu III “to fall” Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < **W.Sem.**

nāpalū “interpreter, translator” jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* “that imparts joy to o.’s heart”; < *apālu I* *napāpum* → *apāpu N*

napāqu(m) G lex. **Gtn** MA of husks “to harden”? **D** med. “be constipated”, of nose, bronchial tube “become blocked”; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

napāqum → also *nabākum*

naparahtu → *naprahtu*

napardū I, *neperdū* “shining brightly” M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

napardū II, *neperdū* “to shine brightly” M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood “be cheerful” **Š** “lighten, illuminate” darkness; “make cheerful, cheer up” person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

naparkū I, *neperkū* “ceasing, inactive” M/NB; *lā n.* “ceaselessly, unremittently”; < *naparkū II*

naparkū II, *naeperkū(m)* “to cease, stop doing” s.th. Bab. **N** (pret. *ipparku*, NB also *ipparki*) “leave off work”; “become inactive”; *idā ... n.* “leave s.o.’s side, desert s.o.”; of hymns, offerings “cease, be discontinued”; *lā n.* “be incessant, constant”, *lā mupparkū* “ceaseless(ly)”; OB(Bogh.) trans. “neglect” **Ntn** of eyes, speech “fail repeatedly” **Š** O/MB “allow to cease”, MB tribute, offering; > *naparkū I*

naparqudu(m) “to lie on o.’s back, lie flat (against)” O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

naparrurtu, *Susa napurratu* “divergence, dispersal” jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*

naparruru → *parāru N*

naparsuḥu → *napalsuḥu*

naparšudiš “(in order) to escape” jB; < *naparšudu*

naparšudu(m) “to flee, escape” Bab., M/NA **N** “escape (from = *ina*)”; Ass. (*lp*) *paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* “fall into desuetude” **Ntn** iter. of **N** “run away repeatedly”; “(attempt to)

flee from time to time”; > *naparšudiš*; *muttapraššidu*

napāru mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.?

napāsu → *nabāsu*

napāšu(m) “to push away, down; smash, abolish” **G** (*a/u*) “push s.o. down, away”; *qātām n.* “push (s.o.’s) hand away” = “refuse o.’s consent”; “convulse, jerk” of limbs; “crush” objects, grain; “beat s.o. up”; OB “defer (payment) of” accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips “snap repeatedly”, “flop about repeatedly” **Gt** “beat each other”? **D** ~ **G** “crush” grain, “smash” door; “beat” wings; transf. pl. obj. “kill, smite” enemies, offspring; OA “defer payment of” accounts **Dt** “thrash about”; > *napšu*; *nīpšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappišu*

napāštum, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* “life; throat” O/Akk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); O/Akk in PN; OA *ša n.* “provider”; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

napāšu(m) I “to breathe; be(come) wide” **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ5; PA.AN] “draw breath, calm down”; O/Akk, OB also in PN; “snort”; MA of horse “pause for breath”; OB of disease “ease off”; jB of organ “distend, expand”, of fever “spread”?; OA “stand up for o.’s claim(s), make a claim”; jB of harvest, food “become plentiful, abundant” **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA “make claims repeatedly” **D** “make wide” canal; “make productive, fertile” garden; “let breathe freely, relax” heart; “air” garments **Dtn** of deity “expand” domination “overall” **Dt** of land, place “be widened, enlarged” **N** Mari “ease up, become easier”, of assignment; > *napšu I.III*; *nīpšu I*; *napišu*, *napāštum*, *napištu*, *napuštu*; *nupūšu*; *nappašu*; *tappištum I*

napāšu(m) II “to pluck, pick (wool)” Ass., jB **G** (*a/u*) NA “pluck” rose **D** ~ **G N** “be plucked apart”, also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napšu II*; *nīpšu II*; *nāpištu*; *tappištu II*; *tappaštu*

napātu “to look at”? jB(Gilg.) **G** (*a/u* ?)

nāpatu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

napdū 1. MA/MB “fastening” (rope, band ?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. (“elephant hide”, a plant); < *padū* ?

naperkū → *naparkū II*

napḥartum “sum total”? OB; < *napḥaru*

napḥaru(m) “total, sum; (the) whole, entirety” [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NIGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions “sum total”; “sub-total” [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napḥarātu* “totals” of troops 2. “entirety”

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru II*; > *napḥartum*

napḥatum (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

napḥu(m) “blown on” Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, “kindled”, also transf. of quarrel; “shining, bright” 2. NB *napḥāti* “kindling”? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāhu*

nāpilu(m), *nappilu 1.* NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu I*

napištu(m), *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na’ištum* “throat, life” O/Akk ?, Bab. (Ass. → *napāštum*; → also *napuštu*) [Z1] 1. “throat” of humans, animals; O/jB *napištām lapātum* “to grasp (o.’s) throat” in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* “pendant” 2. “(essence of) life”, often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištīm* (also *-na’ištim*); *balāt napšāti* “preservation of life”; *n. šakānu* “to give up the ghost”; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* “matter of life (and death)”, lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death); OB *bēl n.* “protector” 3. “living, livelihood, subsistence” 4. “living being”, “self”; Bogh. pl. “personnel, staff” 5. jB lex. “neckerchief”; < *napāšu I*; → *šiknat napišti*

nāpištu “female wool-plucker” jB lex.; < *napāšu II*

napišu(m) “breath(ing)” Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also “breathing (space)” granted by deity; “scent, aroma”; *ša n.* “censer”; < *napāšu I*

napkapu mng. unkn. NB

naplaqtum, *naplaqu* “slaughtering knife” O/Akk, jB; < *palāqu*

naplastu(m), *naplaštum 1.* O/jB “blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)”; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

naplāsu(m) “look, glance” O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* “blinker (for animals)”; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

naplaštum → *naplastu*

napluḥātum in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāhu* ?

nappaḥānu mng. unkn. jB

nappaḥ(t)u M/jB [BUN/BÜN] 1. “bellows” 2. “bladder” or “prostate gland”?; *ḥiniq(ti) n.* “urinary retention” 3. “rebellion”; < *napāhu*

nappāḥtu “female smith, metalworker” NA; < *nappāhu*

nappāḥu(m) “smith, metalworker” [(LÜ.) SIMUG] “(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith”, NB

as family name; *n. ḥurāši* “goldsmith”; *n. erē* “coppersmith”; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* “bronzesmith”; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN ^dN. (desig. of Ea); *bīt n.* “smithy”; MB PIN *āl nappāḥi*; < *napāhu*; > *nappāhtu*, *nappāḥūtu*

nappāḥūtu “trade of smith” Nuzi; < *nappāhu*

nappaltu I “(building) rubble, excavated debris” j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu I*

nappaltu II ~ “balance, balancing amount”? MA “share (of harvest)”?; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu II*

nappalu → *nappillu*

nappāšu, *nappāštu* “wooden beater, club”? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

nappašu, *nappašu* “air hole” Ug., j/NB 1. lex. “venthole” of an oven; “opening” in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) “window” 3. “nasal opening”; < *napāšu I*

nappatum ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

nappaṭu (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

nappillu, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* “caterpillar(s)” jB

nappilu → *nāpilu*

nappītu(m) 1. O/jB, NA “sieve” [GL.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū II*

nappū(m) “sieve” Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū II*

nappu’um ? mng. unkn. OA

naprahtu(m), *naparahtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāhu*

napraku “bolt, (cross)bar” jB [GI.Š.ŠU.GI4] “bolt”, part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; “barrier, obstacle”; < *parāku*

naprartu → *nabrartu*

naprarū → *nabrarū*

naprašu(m) (a tool, phps.) “chisel” OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* “chisel? of the dais”; < *parāšu I* or *II* ?

naprū → *nabrū*

naprušu I “flying” jB; of insect, bird; < *naprušu II*

naprušu(m) II “to fly” Bab., NA **N** [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger “speed, rush”; of humans “flee” (like birds) **Ntn** “fly about” [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain “fly everywhere”; transf. of humans **Nt** jB of disease “fly away” **Š** “let fly” bird, arrow; in simile “cause (humans) to fly” like birds **ŠD** as **Š** in simile “let fly” **Štn** iter. of **Š** “repeatedly shoot” javelin; > *naprušu I*; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

napsamu(m) “nose bag” Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

napsaqu, *napšaqu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāqu*
napšu(m) “crushed” O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew “bruised, damaged”; OB of payment “deferred, remitted”?; < *napāšu*
napšaltu → *napšaštu*
napšaqu → *napšaqu*
napšartum (treated grain) OB [BÜR]; < *napšāru*
napšaru → *napšuru*
napšāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) “winnowing basket” 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) “uvula”?; (*širi*) n. “thymus (gland)””; < *pašāru*; > *napšartum*
napšaštu, *napšaltu*; pl. *napšallšātu*; NA also *napšiltu* “(bowl for) ointment(s), salve” jB, NA [GİŠ.DİLIM.I.ŠĒŠ]; < *pašāšu*
napšatu → *napištu*
napšiltu → *napšaštu*
napšu(m) I “wide, plentiful, ample” Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity “abundant”; fDN *Napušti*; < *napāšu* I
napšu(m) II “plucked” jB; of wool; < *napāšu* II
napšu III “life, breath” jB; < *napāšu* I
napšū → *bašū* N
napšurtu “dissolution, release” of anger jB; < *pašāru* N
napšuru, *napšaru* “appeasement, forgiveness” jB, NA; < *pašāru* N
napšanu(m) “meal(-time)” [NÍG.DU; KIN.SIG; BUR] often cultic, also royal “banquet”; n. *šēri*, *lilāti* “morning, evening meal”; *būt* n. “banqueting house, room”; < *patānu* I
naptaqu “(metal) mould”? jB lex.; < *patāqu* I
naptētu “key; small saw” jB lex.; < *petū* II
naptū, *neptū* “key, opening device” jB lex.; < *petū* II
naptartu(m), NB *naptaštu*, Bogh. also *naptertu* 1. Mari “desertion” (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); < *pašāru*
naptaru(m) “(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend” O/jB, NA; *būt* n. ~ “lodgings, guest-house”; < *pašāru*
naptarūtu(m) “position of a *naptar(t)u*”? O/MB; < *naptartu* or *naptaru*
naptaštu, *naptertu* → *naptartu*
naptiru jB/NA error for *iptiru*?
naptu(m) “naphtha” Bab., NA [Ī.KUR.RA; Ī.HUL]
napū I “sieved” jB [SIM]; < *napū* II
napū(m) II “to sieve, sift” Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM] grain, drugs; > *napū* I; *nāpū*; *nappū*, *nappītu*
napūm → also *nepūm*

nāpū ‘sifter’ (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; < *napū* II
nāpu I “to sway, shake”? jB Dt of sky “be shaken”
nāpu II “to make additional payment” NB; < *nūptu* denom.?
na’pu “dry, dried” jB; < *na’āpu*
napultu → *napuštu*
napurratu → *naparrurtu*
napurru → *naburru*
napuštu, *napultu*; pl. NA *na/upšāte* “life; throat” M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Utnapušti*, also “(threat to) life”; Nuzi, jB lex. “(it is) vital, urgent”; MA n. *lapātu* “to grasp (s.o.’s) throat”; < *napāšu* I; → *napaštum*; *napištu*
napzaram “clandestinely” Mari; < *pazāru*
naqabātu, *naqabiātu* → *naqbītu*
naqabtum (or *naq/g/kab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKK(Sum.)
naqābu(m) “to penetrate sexually, deflower” O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G?; → *nakāpu* G
naqādu(m) “to be in danger(ous condition)” Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) “causes concern, is critical” D stat. “is alert, anxious”; > *naqdu*, *naqdiš*, *naquutu*; *niqittu* I; → *nakādu*
naqallum → *naqallum*
naqalpū → *neqelpū*
naqarruru → *qarāru* N
naqāru(m) “to demolish; scratch” G (*a/u*) “demolish, pull down” cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* “tear down and rebuild”; “break up, dismantle” ship; “destroy” inscription; “hew out” a path; “break, smash” ribs, objects; NB “fell”? palm trees; “scratch, scarify” face; “carve, engrave” words, image; “scrape up” dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [HĒ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. “scratch each other”? D “demolish” shrines; of bird “scratch (up)” earth; “cause tearing pain to” s.o. Š “cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)” N “be demolished, pulled down” of buildings, divine images; > *nāqiru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*; *naqquru*; *maqqārum*?
naqā’u → *naqū*
naqbaru “burial place, grave” jB, NA; < *qebēru*
naqbītu(m); NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* “utterance” O/jB, NA; esp. “wording (of a prayer)””; < *qabū* II
naqdiš “in a critical condition” jB; < *naqādu*
naqdu “one in critical state, critical(ly ill); solicitous” jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquutu*

nāqidu(m); pl. m. & f. “stock-breeder, herdsman” [(LÚ.)NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rah* n. “overseer of the shepherds”; > Sum.; > *nāqidūtu*; → *maqqudu*
nāqidūtu “position, task of a herdsman” M/NB; transf. of king “pastorate”; < *nāqidu*
naqimtu → *nakmu* II
nāqiru “(wall) hook”? jB; < *naqāru*
naqītu “libation” jB; < *naqū*
naqmītu, *naqmūtu* “burning, conflagration” jB; < *qamū* II
naqmu → *nakmu* II
naqmūtu → *naqmītu*
na(q)qabu (a hammer) Emar
naqqatu → *nakkatu*
naqquru(m) “scratched” OA “incised” of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses “with (ownership) marks”?; < *naqāru* D
naqrabu(m) 1. OA “closeness” of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) “fight(ing zone), battle (field)””; < *qerēbu*
naqū(m), Ass. *naqā’u(m)* “to pour (a libation), sacrifice” G (*ili*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] “pourer of water” for the dead; “shed” tears, blood; “sacrifice” animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. “be poured out, sacrificed”; “be showered” (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *niqū* I; *maqqu*, *maqquṭu*; *munnaqqūtu*; *taqqūtu*
nāqu(m) I “to cry (out), wail” O/jB G; > *tanūqātu*
nāqu(m) II, *nuāqu* “to run, go” O/jB G of men; of light “go forth” D MA(roy. inscr.) “set in motion” reversal of fortune
naquutu “critical situation, (state of) distress” j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī n.*, NB (*a*)*kī n.* “out of need”; n. *rašū* “to fall on hard times”; NB also in PN; < *naqdu*
nārahtum → *nērehtu*
narābu(m) “to soften, dissolve” (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (*a/u*) [DIG] stat. (*narub*) of wool, parts of the body “are (too) soft” D “soften” parts of the liver; > *narbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*
nar’amātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* “of his/her free will, voluntarily” 2. MB (*āl*) n. “favourite (city)””; < *rāmu* II
narāmtu(m) “beloved, favourite (woman)” OAKK, Bab., OA [ĀG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *naramti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKK, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*
nar’amtu, *nar’antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) “javelin” M/NA; < *ru’umu*

naramū → *narmū*
narāmu(m) “loved one; love” OAKK, Bab., OA [KĪ.ĀG] 1. of humans “beloved (of a deity)”, also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity “who loves” 3. “love (of, for)” 4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbišu* “voluntarily, of his own free will”; < *rāmu* II; > *narāmtu*, *nar’amātu*
narāmu(m) “blanket” or “cloak”? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḥramum*
nar’antu → *nar’amtu*
nārāru, *na’rārum* → *ne’rāru*
nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*
na’ratu → *nārtu* II
narāṭu(m) “to sway, tremble” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands “tremble”; of earth, mountains “shake” D “shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble”; of deity “cause (earth etc.) to shake”; NA/jB “upset s.o.” ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*
narbaqu (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*
narbāšu “lair (of an animal)” O/jB; < *rabāšu*
narbātu pl. tant. “end(ing), cessation” jB 1. *lā n.* of offerings “never-ending” 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; < *rabū* III
narbu(m); f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *narihtum* “soft” OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*
narbū(m) “greatness” O/jB; also in PN; pl. “great achievements, deeds, feats” of the gods; < *rabū* II
narbūtu “greatness” jB/NA; < *narbū*
nardamtu “track, footpath” jB lex.; < *nardamu*
nardamu jB 1. “mooring pole” 2. lex. “track, footpath”; < *radāmu*
nardappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. “mantrap, clamp”
nargallatu “female chief musician” NA; < *nargallu*
nargallu(m) “chief musician” OAKK, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru* II
nargītu, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB
nargu(m); jB pl. *nargātu* “(cedar) cone” OA, jB
nariku (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze
narinnu (a plant) jB lex.
nariqu → *nariku*
nāriš “like a river” jB; < *nāru* I
naritum (part of a cow)? OB
nāriṭu(m), *nāriṭtu* “marsh, swamp” O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) “the mire”, (be in) “difficulty”; < *narātu*

nariu (a measure used for wool) Nuzi
nariyarpu “five-year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr.
narkabtu(m) “chariot” [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war, hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rākib n.* “chariot driver”; jB/NA *n. tāhāzi* “war chariot”, *bēl n.* “chariot owner” (→ *berkabtu*); cultic, divine “chariot” of gods; *n. ūmi* “storm-chariot” of Marduk; *būt n. lex.* (part of a chariot)?, NB “chariot estate” (military fief); *nehēs n.* “(backwards) rolling of the chariot”? (desig. of a physical malfunction); (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabu*
narkabu(m), NB also *naškabu* “(upper) grindstone” Bab., MA; < *rakābu*
narkamu (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on furniture) MA
narmaktu 1. M/NA, M/jB “washbasin”; of bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. “bath”; Bogh. *būt n.* “bathhouse”; < *ramāku*
narmaku(m) 1. OA “(cultic) washing” in MN *Narmak(a)-Aššur* 2. Bab. “washbowl, bathtub” [DU₁₀.ŪS.SA] of bronze; < *ramāku*
narmat → *narāmtu*
narmū(m), *naramū* “dwelling” of deities Bab.; < *ramū* II
narpastum “threshing shovel” OB lex. in *ša n.* “thresher”; < *rapāsu*
narpasu “threshing shovel”? jB [GIŠ.MAR.ŠE.RA.AḤ]; < *rapāsu*
narpašū, *narpašu* ~ “broadening” jB om.; “extension (of battle)?”, or “expansion (of intestines)”; < *rapāšu*
narqitu I “place of refuge” jB; < *raqū*
narqitu II “perfume” jB; < *ruqqū*
narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nērubu*
naršiddu → *naršindū*
naršindatu, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorceress) jB; < *naršindū*
naršindū, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB; > *naršindatu*
naršinnatu → *naršindatu*
naršitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I “ditch, canal” OB, M/NA [īd-]; < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na’ratu*? “female musician” Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR]; < *nāru* II
narṭabtum (an irrigation apparatus)? OAKk; < *raṭābu*
narṭabu(m) 1. OB [SUN] “soaking vessel”, container for beer mash 2. jB “beer mash”; < *raṭābu*; → *nardappu*

narū(m), OA *narū’um* “stele” [(NA₄).NA.RÚ.A; NA.RU; NA₄.RÚ.A; MB also NÍG.NA]; OA, OB (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu*
narū → also *nariu*
nāru(m) I f., NA m. “river, watercourse, canal” [īd in PIN and names of canals; pl. OB īd.īd; īd.DA.ĤI.A]; (= the Euphrates) in *Eber nāri* “Transpotamia”; OB in ordeal as DN (river deity) [dīd], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of creation); NA *mārat n.* [DUMU.MUNUS.īd] “daughter of n.” (a demon); transf., as desig. of aureole? round moon, of features of exta; > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; *šiddi-nārāya*
nāru(m) II, Ass., Nuzi *nu’āru(m)*, MB *na’ru* “musician” [(LÜ).NAR]; jB *Ea ša n.*; < Sum.?; > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*
nāru(m) III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN
nāru → also *māru*
nāru → *nēru*
na’ru → *nāru* II
narū’um → *narū*
narūqum, *narūqu* f. “leather bag” OAKk, OA, O/jB [KUŠ.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain etc., “investment capital” esp. of gold
narūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB
nārūtu(m) “profession of musician; musician-ship” Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II
nasāhu(m) “to tear out” G (*alu*) [ZI] 1. “pull out” plants, nails; “pull out (of a cover)”, “draw” sword; “uproot” foundations, buildings; “dig up, excavate” earth; “tear out” eyes, organs, inner being; stat. with *libhu* also transf. “is torn out”; “abolish” kingship, seed 2. “take away, remove”; “exterminate, wipe out” humans; “pull off” clothes, headgear; “clear out” oven (pipe), canal; “eradicate, remove (the seat of)” a disease, “remove” a spell, a demon; 3. “raise” taxes; “withdraw” money 4. “take away” animals; “disinherit”; “evacuate” city; “deport” s.o.; “send s.o. away; dismiss, transfer” from a service; “remove” s.o. from an office; “dethrone, unseat” a government; “move” residence 5. “dismiss, quash” a charge; “remove” obstacles; “take from s.o., relieve s.o. of” a burden; “dispose of, deal with” a matter (*awātu*) 6. “copy” text 7. NA “carry out” a sacrifice 8. OB math. “subtract” [also BA.ZI], *nāsih šiddim, pūtim* “subtrahend” 9. with *qātu* “take away (o.’s hand)” = “deprive s.o. (of help), deny s.o. (help)”; “refuse, deny s.o. (partnership)” in a business venture; “reject (surety)” 10. ellipt. “strike (a tent?)” = “set out, depart” 11. ellipt. (of time) “pass, elapse”

[BA.ZAL(.LA)] Gtn iter. of G “repeatedly draw” weapon D ~ G [ZI.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] “uproot, tear out, draw, copy” etc.; NA “extract (from o.’s heart)” = “invent, fabricate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Bab. “cause to reject” a charge; “remove” sins; OA “let withdraw” money; “have s.o. removed” Štn or Št “dig, clear out repeatedly” a canal Št¹ pass. of Š “be made to withdraw” s.th. Št² “seek out, select” N pass. “be extracted, torn out” [ZI]; “be removed” from register; NA astr. mng. unkn.; > *našhu*; *nišhu* I, *nišhatu*, *nišihu*; *nusšu* II; *našihu*, *našihūtum*; *nāsihu*; *nusāhu*; *nassihu*; *nussuhum*; *tassuhūtu*
nasāhu → also *našāhu*
nasāku(m), *našāku* “to throw (down)” G (*u/u*, j/NB also *i/i*) [SUB] 1. “throw” grain onto threshing floor; “throw s.th., s.o.” into fire, river; NB *ina kili n.* “throw into prison” 2. “throw down, drop” a burden; “deposit” goods 3. of wind, disease “flatten s.o., prostrate” 4. “throw off, put behind o.s.” slander, evil; mag. “throw (behind o.s.)”; “reject” agreement; NB “give up” paternity; 5. “shoot” an arrow; “eject, throw out, belch forth” slaver 6. *alina muḥḥi ... n.* “impose, enjoin (a task) on s.o.” Gtn iter. of G Š “cause (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate”; “allow to be thrown away” documents, name, inscription; “repeal, abolish” order, contract, MB tribute; “render ineffective, inoperative” calumnies, a star’s brightness; “allow to shed, remove” yoke, burden; “abandon, give up” land, grave Št pass. of Š (→ also *nasāqu* Št) N pass. “be thrown down”; > *nasku*; *našiku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*
nasāqu(m) “to choose, select” G (*alu*, NA *i/i*) animals, objects; of words esp. stat. “are well chosen” D ~ G Š “let choose” Št “put, keep in order” (or = *nasāku*?) ŠD ~ D; > *nasqu*; *nisqu*, *nišiqu*; *našiqu*, *našiqūtum*; *nassiqu*; *nussuqu*
nasarruru → *sarāru* N
nasaru → *nasru*
nasāru “to saw” G (*u/u*?) NB uncert. D ~ G? lex.; < Aram.?; > *nasru*; *massāru*
nasāsu(m) “to lament, wail, moan” Bab. G (*u/u*, OB also *a/a*) of humans, deities; of cattle “low” D ~ G; transf. of thunder “growl”?; > *nassu*, *nassiš*, *nasištu*; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; → *nazāzu*
nasāsu → also *našāsu* I
nasā’um → *nesū* II
nasbu (or *nas/šb/pu*) “sleeve” jB lex.
nasbū (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*

našapu(m) (a basket) Bab.; < *saḥāpu*
našiptu, *našhiptu*; pl. *našhipēlātu* (a shovel) j/NB; < *saḥāpu*
našhu(m) “torn, pulled out, uprooted” O/jB, MA [ZI] of plants; “copied out” on tablet; OB “discharged” from an office; MA, jB “deported”; < *nasāhu*
našhuru “favourable attention” of a deity Bab.; < *saḥāru* N
našihu → *našhu*; *nišihu*; *nasištu*
našihu(m) 1. OB, lex. “displaced person, labourer” 2. NB “deportee”; as family name; < *nasāhu*; *našihūtum*
nāsihu “one who removes” jB lex.; < *nasāhu*
našihūtum “deportation” Mari; < *našihu*
našikātu → *našiku* I.II
našikku → *našiku* II
našiktu → *nasku*
našiku I 1. jB “that was cast down; fallen (person)” 2. M/jB pl. f. *našikātu* “faraway lands”; < *nasku*
našiku II, *našikku*; pl. m. & f. “sheikh, tribal leader” M/NA, j/NB; < Aram.? *našikūtu* “position of a sheikh” NA; < *našiku* II
našiqum (or *nāsiqum*) (an agricultural worker) OB; < *nasāqu*?
našiqūtum (service of a conscript labourer) OB; < *našiqum*
našistum → *nasištu*
našisum (or *nazizum*) (a garment) Early Mari; → *nasištum*
našistu(m), OA *našistum*, lex. also *našihu* (an under-garment) OA, jB lex.; < *nassu*?; → *našhu*
nasku, *našku* “thrown down” jB “abandoned, deserted; far-flung” land(s); “fallen, exhausted”; f. as subst. *našiktu* NB math. “horizontal, level”; *našisiktu* lex. (desig. of a cart); < *nasāku*
našlamum “state of peace” with s.o. OB; < *salānu* II
našmītu → *našmītu*
našpantu, *naš/špant/du*, *našpalittu* “devastation” M/NB, NA [KUŠ7-] 1. M/jB *abūh n.* “devastating flood”; *šar n.* “king of destruction”; Ninurta *ša n.* 2. jB lex. (desig. of gruel); < *sapānu*
našpanu (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.; < *sapānu*
našpattu → *našpantu*
našpittum “mourning (ritual)?” OA; < *sapādu*
našpittu → also *našpantu*
našpu → *našhu*

naspuḥtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāḥu* N
nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI. SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*
nasrāmu (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*
nasru(m), *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *bīt n.* (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÜG.NIG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru*?
nassapu(m) OAKk, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?
nassihu (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāḥu*
nassiqu “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāqu*
nassiš “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*
nassu “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*
nasū → *nesū* I.II
našabātu → *našbatu*
našābu(m) I “to suck” O/jB G (*alu*, *ulu*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*
našābu II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittašab*); < W.Sem.
našarruru → *šarāru* I N
našartu → *našru*
našāru(m) “to guard, protect” G (*alu*) [ÜRÜ; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m)* n. “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gtn iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” OAKk in PN; “be observed”; > *našru*, *našriš*, *našarūtu*; *našrum*, *niširtu*; *nušrum*; *nāširu*; *nāširtu*; *namšartu*?; *maššaru*, *maššartu*, *maššarūtu*
našarūtu “treasure” NB; < *našāru*
našašu (a stone) jB lex.
našbaru; pl. *našbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *šabāru* II

našbatu(m), NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat 2. NB (a metal coating) for divine statues? 3. MA (a festival)? 4. OA “handle” of a cup; < *šabātu*
našbu → *našbu*
našbū(m) (a qualification of real estate)? OB/MA(Hana)
naširtu → *našru*
nāširtu (desig. of a door) Bab.; < *našāru*
naširu(m) “clamour, wailing” Bab.
nāširu(m) “guard, guardian” O/jB; also as epith. of deities; M/NB, NA as PN; < *našāru*
našmadu 1. jB “harness, yoked team” 2. Mari (a headband); < *šamādu* II
našmattu(m); pl. *našmadātu* “bandage, poultice” O/jB [(NIG.)LAL; LĀL (→ *niglallu*); < *šamādu* II
našmītu (or *nasmītu*) (part of the liver)? jB; < *šamū* II (or *samū* II?)
našmū(m) “thirst” Mari; < *šamū* II
našnašu (a bird) jB
našpadu “floating rib” of a sheep jB
našpu → *našbu*
našraptu(m) “crucible; dyeing vat” Bab. [NIG. TAB]; ext. (a depression in the liver); < *šarāpu* I
našrapu, *našrapu* j/NB 1. jB astr. (a group of stars in Perseus) 2. NB (a joint of meat) 3. jB lex. “seed, descendant”?; < *šarāpu* I?
našriš “safely” MB(Alal.), Am.; < *našru*
našru(m); f. *naširtu*, Bogh. once *našartu* “guarded, under surveillance”; “kept, preserved”; “protected”; “kept secret”; f. as subst. “treasure” (→ *niširtu*); OAKk PN *Našrum*; < *našāru*; > *našriš*
**na(š)s* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)
naššabu(m), *nan/mšabu*, *nuššabum*, *nunšabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *našābu* I
naššartu → *namšartu*
našū(m), *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore
nāšu “plumage, feathers” jB
nāšu(m), *na’āšu* “to look down on, despise” O/jB, Am. G (*ala*); also stat., of house “is mean” D ~ G
-nāš → *-niāšim*
našāḥu(m), *našāḥu* “to have diarrhoea” O/jB G; > *nišḥu* I; *naššihu*
našāku(m) “to bite” O/jB G (*alu*, also *ili*?) [ZÚ.KUD]; “bite, gnaw” o.’s tongue, lips (in anger); “bite off” nose etc. D “bite up, crunch”; of shoes “pinch”; > *nišku*; *munaššiku*

našāku → also *nasāku*
našallulu → *šalālu* II
našappu(m) 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)
našāpu(m) “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*
našāqu(m) “to kiss” G (*ili*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqitu*
našarbuḥu(m), *našarbuḥu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiḥu*
našāru(m) I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*alu*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrū*; *nušurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*
našāru II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty
našāšu I, *našāsu*, *našāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*ili*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?
našāšu II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*ili*) of lizard; > *naššišu*
našā’u → *našū* II
našbaḥu “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *šabāḥu* II
nāši → *nāšin*; *niāši*
-nāši → *-nāšin*; *-niāšim*
nāšīānu “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*
nāšin, *nāšni* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāši* + *-ni(m)*
-nāšin “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → *-niāti*
našītu → *našū* I
nāšītu, *nāšīu* → *nāšū*
naškabu → *narkabu*
našku → *nasku*; *nišku*
naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi
našlamtu “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu*?; < *šalāmu* II
našlaptu “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *šalāpu*

našmaḥtum ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *šamāḥu* II
našmaḥum ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *šamāḥu* I
našmaḥu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamāḥu* I
našmum (a pastry) Mari
našmū → *nešmū*
nāšni → *nāšin*
našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*
našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; store-room” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GID.DA; (É.)I.DUB; also É.DUB ?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA ?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*
našpakūtu “storage (place)” OB [(É.)I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*
našpand/tu → *našpantu*
našpartum I (a garment) OAKk; → *našparum* I
našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *nalešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN *Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, *n. šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, *n. alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *alik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*
našpartu III (a bird) jB comm.
našparum I (a garment) OAKk; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I
našparu(m) II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *šapāru*
našpaštu, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II
našpiku (a garment)? Nuzi
našpiltu “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *šapālu*
našpu “blown away” (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar n.*, *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*
našpuḥu → *sapāḥu* N
našramu (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *šarāmu*
našraptu “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *šarāpu*
našrapu “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *šarāpu*
našrapu → also *našrapu*
našrapūtum mng. unkn. OB lex.
našru “eagle” jB lex.
našša (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.
naššihu, *namšihu* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāḥu*
naššikum → *niššiku*
naššišu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II
naššu → *našū*

naššû, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II
naššûqitu f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon;
 < *našâqu*
naštiptum, j/NB *naltiptu* “bandage” Bab.;
 < *šatâpu*
naštuq “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.?
naštaptum (a configuration on the liver) Early
 Mari ext.; < *šatâpu*
našû(m) I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye;
našiam/našâ rêši(m) “(with) the head held
 high”; < *našû* II
našû(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *našâ'u(m)* “to lift,
 carry” G (*ili*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *naššâku*, 3 f.
 sg. *naššat*, 3 pl. vent. *naššûni* etc.; perf. 3 pl.
ittaššû, 1 sg. vent. *attašša*, 3 sg. *ittašša*; imper.
iššâ(ni) etc.) [IL; j/NB also GUR17] 1. “lift up,
 raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf.
 “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct”
 priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana*
X n. “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage =
 “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be
 bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat.
 “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical
 instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued
 with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief,
 punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain”
 s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent.
 “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf.
 NB *šibûta n.* “make request”; Bab. of heart
 “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o.,
 s.th.: vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan,
 purchase; Ug. *n. û nadânu* “transfer
 ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilâni n.*
 “swear by the gods”; + *qâtu(m)* “lift” the hands
 in supplication (→ *nîšu* I); “hold” s.th. in hand
 = “control”; + *înu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. =
 “covet”; *pânalî n.* “long for (= *ana*)”; +
rêšu(m) “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take
 care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect”, NA
 “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rêš eqlizêri n.*
 “take over field”; + *pûtu(m)* NB “stand in for”,
 leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt.
 of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o.,
 “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply”
 Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G
 (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššû*) “cause to lift” hands in
 prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be
 lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise”
 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.;
 > *našû* I; *nîšu* I, *nîšû*; *nîšûtu*; *naššû*; *nâšû*,
nâšîânû: *maššânû*?; *maššû* I, *maššûtu*;
taššîâtum, *taššûtu*?
našû → also *nešû*

nâšu (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šu* “beer brewer,
 seller”, also as family name
nâšû, Ass. *nâšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-
 bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess;
 M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nâš(i) biltim* “tenant
 of a field owned by the state”; jB *nâš patri*
 “sword-bearer” (= “servant”); < *našû* II
nâšu(m), Ass. *nuâšu* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA
 G (*û*) [TUKU4] (intrans.) of earth, mountains;
 of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose,
 shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person
 “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be
 transferred” D [TUKU4] (trans.) “shake” head,
 part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object,
 disease, person from place; Mari also intrans.
 “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D
nâšu → also *niâši*
našuma mng. unkn. Qatna
našwe (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.
natâku(m) “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BI.IZ] of
 rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle,
 ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly,
 trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BI.IZ] Dtn iter. of
 D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; > *nîku* I; *nâtiktu*;
tattiktu; *tîku*
natakušri, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
natallu (part of the body) jB lex.
natanu (a tool) jB lex.
natâpu → *našâpu*
nâtar → *naltar*
natâru ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave,
 demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is
 split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*
natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part
 of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine”
 3. NA cultic = *nabâku* 4; < *tabâku*
natbâku(m), NA, NB also *nad(a)bâku*
 “pouring” 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~
 “allocation” of commodities? 3. MB, NA, NB
 “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(moun-
 tain) gully” (→ *nathaktu* 3) 5. M/NA “decant-
 ing, libation”; < *tabâku*
nathî in *hîr n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Nathaya*, PIN
Bêlat-natha NA; < Hurr.?
nathûhlû (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nâti → *niâti*
-nâti → *-niâti*
nâtiktu ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.;
 < *natâku*
nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of
 harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star)
 [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANŠE]

natû → *našû* IV
nātu(m) “handle” OAKK, jB lex.; of wood, for
 sickle, knife
natuḥḥu (or *naduḥḥu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
naturreu ~ “chisel”? jB lex.
natâl → *nadal*
naṭâlu(m) “to look” G (*a/u*) [IGI; IGI.GÁL;
 IGI.DU8] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB
 transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities
 “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*),
 “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings,
 fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams,
 visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.;
 “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver
 “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of
 parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB
 of goods etc. “be of equal value”; OA *ana*
itaṭlim nadânum “sell for cash” 2. OB om.
 “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly”
 Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š
 Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience”
 N “be seen, visible”; > *niṭlu*; *nâṭilu*; *naṭṭalu*;
maṭṭalu?; *maṭṭaltu*
naṭâpu(m), *naṭâpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ili*)
 “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G
 “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be
 plucked”?; > *natpu*; *niṭpu* I; *nuttupum*
natâ'u → *našû* III.IV
naṭbaḥu(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex.
 “chopping block”; < *ṭabâḥu*
naṭîlu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.
nâṭilu “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lâ n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU;
 IGI.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *naṭâlu*; →
iginutukû
naṭpu “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng.
 unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *naṭâpu*
naṭṭalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.;
 jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *naṭâlu*
naṭû(m) I “suitable, suited” OAKK, O/jB, NA of
 rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “quali-
 fied”; *ina naṭê* “in an appropriate manner”; *lâ n.*
 “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lâ*
naṭûlâtuli “improprieties”; < *naṭû* III
naṭû II “beaten” MA of human; < *naṭû* IV
naṭû(m) III, *naṭâ'u(m)* “to be suitable, proper”
 G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is
 appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet
ana ḥipe n. “is fit for breaking”; > *naṭû* I
naṭû(m) IV, *naṭû(m)*, *nadû(m)*, Ass. *naṭâ'u* “to
 hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*ulu, ili*) “beat, whip”
 humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn.
 Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *naṭû* II;
niṭâtu, *niṭûtu*

nâtu (a religious ritual)? NA
nâtu (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*a/a*);
 > *nîtu*
na'û(m) Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion,
 animate” s.th.
na'ûm → also *niâ'um*
nâ'u(m) (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
nâ'u ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G
na'ûtu → *namûtu*
na'ûtum → *naḥûtum*
nawâru(m), *namâru*, OAKK stat. *nabir* “to
 be(come) bright, shine” G (*ili*; Am. stat. also
namur) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial
 bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namâri* “at
 dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes
 “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind
 “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be
 cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is
 favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”;
 of employee “be excellent” D “make bright”
 [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city;
 “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become
 light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear”
 reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB
 “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad,
 cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten”
 s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to
 shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite”
 torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D
 “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten”
 (OB → *amâru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*,
namriš, *namrûtu*; *namâru*; *namrîtu*?; *nîru* II;
nimru II, *nimurtu*; *namârîtu*; *numûru*; *nûru* I,
numru; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*;
namrîrum; *nannartu*, *nannâru*, *nannârîš*;
nuwwurum, *munawwirum*; *mušanmîrtu*;
tawwertum?
nawaššû'ḥum → *namaššû'um*
nawatum → *nawîtum*
nawen(a) (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nawir(a)um, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light”
 O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakânu* “to bring about
 brightness”; < *nawru*
nawirum → *nawru*
nawîtum (or *nawalutum*?) (a pedestal used in
 cult)? OB
nawriâtum → *namriâtum*
nawru(m), (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru*
 “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as
 divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šû* [dAŠ.IM5/IM.
 BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of
 metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly
 coloured)”; transf. of employee, goods “excel-
 lent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA4.ZÁLAG]; (a

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*; > *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe" O/jB [A.RI.A; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe, desert, deserted regions"; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*, *namûtu*; *nawûm II*; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* "to tum into desert" G stat. "is desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin"; < *nawûm I* denom.

nawutum → *nawûtum*

nayāru → *niāru*

nayyabtu "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of the rib" jB ext.

nayyādu "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

nayyādu → also *nādu*

nayyaktu "(woman) given to sexual intercourse" jB; < *niāku*

nayyalu → *nālu*

nayyālu I "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

nayyālu II (person dispossessed of land)? M/NA, Ug., j/NB; Ug. (a fief holder whose land is taken away); NB *bīt n.*; < *na'ālu*?

nayyāš → *niāši*

nazaginnakku (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nazālu(m) "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*, *mazzaltu*; *nizlu*

nazāmu(m) "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB G (*u/u*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~ G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl"; "raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*; *nizmatu*; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazāpum mng. unkn. OB G (*i/i*)

nazāqātu pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*

nazāqiš "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

nazāqu(m) "to creak; be vexed" G (*i/i*) of humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak, squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter. Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š; > *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*; *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*; *nāziqum*; *mušazziqum*; *tazziqum*

nazarbubu(m) ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB N of monsters

nazāru(m) "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA G (*a/u*, jB occas., NA *i/i*) "curse" deity, s.o., s.th.; "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; → *ezēru*

nazāzu(m) "to make a swishing sound" Bab. G (*u/u*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; → *nasāsu*

nazāzu → also *našāšu I*

nazbaltum "load" OB; < *zabālu*

nazbalum "(standardized) load, daily rate of transporting" OB math. [īt.] in *n. libittim* "n. of bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

nāzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nāziqum "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind "howling"; < *nazāqu*

nazizum → *nasisum*

nazmātu pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

nazqūtum "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

nazru(m) "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazūzu "canebrake" jB lex.

***nazziqu**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB; < *nazāqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB; < *nazāru*

nazzitu → *namzitu*

nazzizu "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-*ne* → -*nim*

ne'āru → *nēru I*; *nēru*

ne'āsum → *nēšu*

neā'um → *nē'u*

nēbahum, *nēbehum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment) OB

nēbaḥu → also *nēbeḥu*

nēbartu → *nēbertu*

nēbaru → *nēberu*

nēbeḥu(m), *nēḥu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)* "band" Bab., M/NA [TÚG.ĪB.LÁ; NA also IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēḥu*

nēbeḥum → also *nēbaḥum*

nēbertu, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)"; "process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru I*

nēberu(m), *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f. 1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA]; *ša n.* "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter) [mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North star?; < *ebēru I*

nēbettu ~ "sash, girdle" j/NB [(TÚG.)DÁRA]; < *ebētu II*

nēḥu → *nēbeḥu*

nebrītu(m), OA *nabritum* "hunger(-ration)" OA, O/jB [ŠÀ.SUD] 1. OA "(minimum) ration, fodder" for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB "hunger, famine"; < *berû II*

neḥtû → *nabḥtû*

nebû I, *nabû*; f. *nabītu*, *nebūtu* "shining, brilliant" M/NB [SA₄] of stars, deities; transf. of dogs; MB as fPN; < *nebû II*

nebû(m) II, *nabû* "to shine, sparkle" Bab. G (*i/i*) of stars, deities, in PN; > *nebû I*

neḥu → *nāhu I*

ne'ellû N "to roam around" jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lû*) iter.; > *muttellû*

negeltû → *nagaltû*

neggultu → *nangulu*

negû → *nagû II*

neḥešû(m), *ne/aḥašû N* "to slip, slide" O/jB, NA of person, foot; on ice; "slide down" a tree; transf. "slip (up), make error"; of foundation, parts of liver "slide out of place" Š "cause to slip"; > *muḥḥešitum*, *mušḥašitû*; *itaḥlišû*, *itaḥlašānu*

neḥēsu → *naḥāsu*

nēḥiš "calmly, quietly" jB; < *nēḥu*

neḥlatum → *niḥlatum*

neḥlu "(process of) sifting, sieving"? jB; < *naḥālu I*

neḥrārānum → *ne'rārānum*

neḥrārūm → *ne'rārū*

neḥru "wheezing, snorting" M/NB; also Ug. (a disease); < *naḥāru II*

neḥsu I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ "inlay" NA in precious metal

neḥsu II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

neḥtu "young"? jB of a bird; < *naḥātu*?; → *naḥtu*

nēḥtu(m) "calm, peace" O/jB [NE.ḤA; NE.ḤU] *šubat n. šušubum* "to let dwell in security"; < *nēḥu* → *nāḥu*?

nēḥum I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *nēḥu II*

nēḥû(m) II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *nēḥu I*

nēḥu(m) "calm, peaceful" Bab., NA; of wind and water; *šubtu(m) n.* "peaceful dwelling"; < *nāḥu*

nē'iru → *nā'eru*

nekelmû(m), *nekleḥmû*, *nakalmû*, *naklamû N* "to frown at, regard malevolently" Bab., NA of divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn iter. Š caus.; > *mutteklemmû*

nēkemtu(m) "removal" 1. "forcible removal, plundering" 2. om. "displaced part"? of feature on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a planetary phenomenon); < *ekēnu*

nēkepum (a tool or container) OAKK(Sum.), OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

nēkisu → *nākisu*

nekleḥmû → *nekleḥmû*

nekru → *nakru*

nelbītu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

nēlepu(m), *nēlebum*, *nēleptu* (a brewing vessel) O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alāpu*?

nelmenu(m), OB(Susa) metath. *nenmelu* "misfortune"? O/jB; < *lemēnu*

nēltu → *nēštu*

ne'lu → *nā'lu*

nemašu, *nemazu* "tree"? jB lex.

nēmedu(m), Ass. *nēmudu(m)* "that on which one leans" 1. of deity in PN "support" 2. "base, socle" for cultic symbol 3. "base" of DN, desig. of sanctuary, of city 4. "(back)rest" of furniture; (*kussē*) *n.* "chair with back" 5. (an astronomical term) 6. (a medical term); < *emēdu*; → *nēmettu*

nēmel "because" NA with subjunct.; < *nēmelu*

nēmelu(m), Ass. *nēmulu(m)*; pl. f. "profit, benefit" [Ā.TUKU]; OB *ul nēmel* "there is no profit"

nēmequ(m), Ass. *nēmuqu* "wisdom, sagacity" Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÛ.ZU] "civilising knowledge"; "skill(ed) craftsmanship"; NA "cunning"; < *emēqu I*

nemerkû → *namarkû*

nemēšu → *namāšu*

nēmettu(m), Ass. *nēmattu(m)* 1. OB "levy, imposition" 2. OB "(cause for) complaint", *n. rašûm* "to complain" 3. "crutch"; "support" of wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr. mng. unkn. 5. Ass. "back(rest)" of a chair; NA "couch" [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emēdu*; → *nēmedu*

nemlû(m) "throat"? O/jB lex.; < *malû IV*?

nemra'u (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

nemsētu(m), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also *namsītu*, *nansītu*, *nensītu* "wash-basin" O/jB; < *mesû II*

nemsû(m), *namsû*, *nansû* "wash-basin" Bab. [NIG.ŠU.LUḤ.ḤA] of metal; "washing tank" of wood, of reeds; Mari "cistem"?; < *mesû II*

nemšaḥu → *namsuḥu*

nemûm ~ "to be strange, disturbing"? OB(lit.) G of dream

nēnu → *nīnu*

nendabbum → *nigdabbum*

nenegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nēniu → *nīnû*

nenmelu → nelmenu

nensitu → nemsētu

nenšum "confused" OB of bird; < ešû IV N

nentû N "to overlap" or "go parallel with each other"? jB, astr. of stars Ntn (pret. itentu) iter. of stars; of animals

nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

nênu → nînu

-nênu → -nîni

nenzu mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper

nepârum → nupâru I

nêpašu → nêpešu

nepâtû "meadow, outskirts"? jB lex.

nepelkû(m), napalkû N "to be(come) wide (open)" Bab. (stat. nepelku); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver "expand"; jB of horns of the moon "be wide apart"; of branches; of people "spread out" Š (infin. šupalkû) "open wide" mouth, door; "widen" road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > palkû, napalkû

nêpeltu → nêpeštu

neperdû → napardû I.II

nêperêtum pl. tant. "food provision" OB for human, animal; < epêru

neperkû → naparkû I.II

nêperu → nêberu

nêpeštu(m), jB also nêpeltu "work(manship), performance" O/jB [DÛ-] 1. "activity, procedure" of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB "(agricultural) production" 2. "(method of) construction, workmanship" 3. "account, financial statement"; math. "enumeration"? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); ša n. (man with n. bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < epêšu II

nêpešu(m), NA nêpušu Bab., M/NA 1. "activity; procedure"; math., mag. "procedure, instructions" 2. "tool, implement"; M/NA "(siege) machine" 3. OB(Ass.) "(method of) construction"; < epêšu II

nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < epêšu II

nepitum f. "woman distrained (for debt)" OB, freq. wr. munusn.; < nepûm; → nipûtum

nêpîtu(m) "baking trough" OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < epû II

nepšum (or nepsûm) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < pešû II?

neptû "opening, breach" M/jB; in wall, in liver; < petû II

neptû → also naptû

nepûm, napûm "to distraint, take as pledge" OB G person, animal; often with nipûtum Gtn iter.; > nepitum, nipûtum

neqelpû(m), ne/aqalpû(m) N "to float, glide (along/down)" O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft "sail, float downstream"; of objects on water; of clouds, wind "drift" Ntn iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid "become dizzy repeatedly"?; of eye "roll around"? Š "sail" boat, cargo "downstream"; > muqqelpîtu; mušqalpîtu

nêr, nêru, nîru "600" Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB nêr šābî "600 troops"; "host, army"? jB lex.; ana n.-šu/ša "all; totally"

nêrabu → nêrebu

ne'rārānum "reinforcing" Mari, of troops; < ne'rāru

ne'rāru(m), na'rārum, nê/ārāru "aid, help" O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAḪ/TAḪ] esp. military support, "reinforcements"; from deities, in PN; jB also "ally"; Am. bēl n. "helper"; < na'arruru; > nêrārûtu, ne'rārānum

nêrārûtu, nārārûtu "aid, help" M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAḪ-] esp. of military support; < ne'rāru

nerdû → nerfû

nêrebtu(m), Oakk nārabtum "entrance, entry" Oakk, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. "entrance" of building 2. "pass" (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival?; < nêrebu

nêrebu(m), Ass. nêrubu "entrance" of house, land; "(mountain) pass"; (feature of liver); as name of land; < erêbu I

nêrebûtum "entrance" OB ext., as feature of liver; < nêrebu

nermu → nalmu

nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nerrubu → nêrubu

nêrtānîtu f. "murderous" jB mag. of sorceress; < nêrtu

nêrtu(m) "murder, killing" Bab., OA; ēpiš n., ša n. "murderer"; < nêru

nerfû (or nerdû) "sin, misdemeanour" jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → šertu I

nêru I, Ug. ne'āru? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; Oakk in DN?

nêru II (a tree) jB lex.

nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.

nêru → also nêr

nêru(m), nāru(m), Oakk ne'ārum "to strike; kill" Oakk, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] "hit; kill" enemies, NA, NB in PN; "fell" a tree; Oakk,

OB "smite, defeat" enemy, city D ~ G; > nêrtu, nêrtānîtu; munêrtum; mayyāru?

nêrubtu(m) "flight, rout" Bab., esp. om.; < nêrubu

nêrubu(m), ne/arrubu N "to flee, escape" O/jB (u/u) of person, animal; > arbu 2; arbûtu 2.3; munnarbu; nêrubtu

nêrubu → also nêrebu

nesātu → nesû I

nêsekku → nêšakku

nêseptu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < ešepu

nêsepu, Ass. nêsupu 1. NA "shovel, fire-rake" 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < ešepu

nesiš "at a distance, from afar" j/NB; < nesû I

nesû(m) I, nessû(m), nasû "far, distant" Bab. of land(s); of king "remote"; transf. of object, ship "from afar, exotic"; f. pl. nesātu "far-away place, distance"; of time "remote"; < nesû II

nesû(m) II, nasû, OA nasā'um "to be distant; withdraw" (from = acc., ina, eli) Bab., OA G (ele) [BAD] 1. stat. "is far from" s.o.; transf. of deity's heart 2. "distance o.s. from, depart from"; esp. of demon, god "abandon" person, body (zumru); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse "shy"; also = D "remove" Gtn iter. of G D "take away; remove" earth, emotions; "deport" people Š "make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away" evil etc. ŠD ~ Š "remove" guilt N "depart, leave" [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > nesû I, nesīš, nesûtu; nusātu; messētu

nêsu → nêšu

nêsupu → nêsepu

nesûtu "distance" jB; < nesû II

nešbettu "finger" jB lex.; < šabātu?

nešû → našû

nêšu, nêsu "strong"? jB, NA

nêšakku(m), NB also nêsekku (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ĒŠ]; < Sum.

nêšakkûtum (office of nêšakkum) OB [NAM.NU.ĒŠ]; < nêšakku

nešalpû, nešêlpû N "to glide, slither" jB; of snake

nešbû I "satiety, satisfaction" jB; < šebû I

nešbû II "putrid"? Ug., jB mag., of blood

nešêlpû → nešalpû

(-)nêšim → (-)niāšim

nešmû(m), našmû "hearing" O/jB; med. "sense of hearing"; < šemû

nešpêrtu → našpartu II

nêštu, nêltu jB 1. "lioness" [MUNUS.UR.MAḪ]; lex. zumbi n. (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < nêšu

nêšû(m), našû "to vomit"? O/jB lex. G; D ~ G; > nušû

nêšu(m) "lion" [UR.MAḪ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; n. (ša) qaqqari "chamaeleon"?; astr. (desig. of constellation) "Leo" [MUL/MÚL.UR.MAḪ/A]; > nêštu

nêšu → also nišu; nišu II

nêšu(m), ne'āšum, Oakk na'āšum "to live, revive" Oakk, O/jB G [Bogh. TIL.A] Oakk also in PN; O/jB of invalid "recover" Š "keep alive, sustain"; > nišu II; muna' išu; tenêštu; → na'āšu D; nāšu D

netbitum "mobilization place" Mari; < tebû

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < etêmu?

nêti → niāti

-nêti → -niāti

netmertu (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < temêru

nêtu (a wooden object)? jB lex.

nêtu I "to enclose, surround"? jB G stat., of feature in entrails; > nîtu, nîtiš

nêtu II "to chop"? jB lex.

nê'u(m), ne'û, Oakk na'ā'um, OA neā'um "to turn back" (trans. and intrans.) Oakk, O/MA, O/jB G irtam n. "tum s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "flee"; "counteract, deflect" oath; "staunch" bleeding; "satisfy, allay" hunger D ~ G N "be turned back"; MA of ship "capsize, overturn"; > muneḫḫu, munē'u?; nu'u

nezû "to void" urine, excrement jB G of human, animal Ntn iter.

-ni I Ass. subjunct. suff.

-ni II "me" (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)

-ni III "our" (1 pl. gen. suff.); → -nîni

-ni → also -nim

niā'attum → niā'um

niāku(m), nāku "to have sexual intercourse with" G med. muruḫ nāki "venereal disease" Gtn iter. of G Š "permit intercourse" N pass.; > nîku I.II, nîktu; nā'ikānu; nayyaktu; muttikku; muttatiku; mayyakum?

niālu → nālu

niāru, ni/ayāru "papyrus" M/NB, NA; NA kerkē n. "rolls of p."; also in PIN; NB also "parchment"

-niāš → -niāšim

niāši(m), OB also nayyāš, j/NB nāši/u "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after an(a); jB also for gen., acc.; → nāšim; nînu; yāšinu

-niāšim, Mari -nēšim, Oakk -niāš, NB also -nāš(i), -nši "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. suff.)
 niāti, Mari etc. nēti, O/jB also nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.); "of us" (gen.); OA also dat.; → nīnu; yātinu
 -niāti, -nēti, M/jB -nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.
 niā'um; f. niattum; OA pl. niā'uttum, niā'attum; OB nūm, f. nuttun/m, pl. once nuātum; lex. ni/a'um "our" as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use "ours"; → innū; nīnu
 niazu in iššūr n. (a bird) Bogh. lex.
 nib → tāwi
 nibatu mng. unkn. jB lex.
 nibītu(m) Bab. 1. "naming, nomenclature"; n. šumi "giving of name"; n. zakāru/nabū "to call to a vocation" as king; "invocation" of god 2. "(one) nominated" by a deity etc.; < nabū II
 nibiu → nibū
 nibrārum (or nīprārum) (a textile) OA
 nibšu ~ "young bird, fledgling" j/NB
 nibtu(m) "brightness, radiance" jB, NA?; < nabātu
 nibu → yānibu
 nibūm → nib' u; nīpām
 nību(m) I, nīmbu, NA also nīpu "naming" Oakk, Bab., NA 1. "name, designation", n. šattim "year name" 2. "amount" of silver etc., Mari "nominal value" 3. "number", jB lā nība, ša lā nībi "without number, countless" 4. OA, jB "declaration"?; < nabū II
 nību II "small piece"? M/jB of precious metals
 nību → also nib' u
 nībū, nībiu (a feature on the spleen, lungs) O/jB
 nīb'u(m), nīp' u(m), nībūm, NA nību "(s)welling up" O/jB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, n. eršetileqli ~ "wild growth" on fields; n. balti (a plant); < nabā' u
 nībūtu "naming" jB of DN; < nabū II
 nībzu "(a kind of) document" NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic
 nīdabū → nīndabū
 nīdahulušhu (or nītaḥulušhu) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
 nīdbū → nīndabū
 nīdintu(m), nīdittu(m); OB st. constr. also nīdnat "gift, dowry" Bab. [NĠG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NĠG.SUM] also in PN; NB nīdinti šarri "income, property of the king"; < nadānu II
 nīdittum, nītittum "recoil, fear"? Bogh. lex.; < nadādu?
 nīdittu → also nīdintu

nīdītu(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB "unbuilt, waste plot" 2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB n. appim "crestfallenness, despondency"?; < nadū III
 nīdnakku → nīgnakku
 nīdnu(m) "gift" O/jB [Ug. SUM(MEŠ)]; OB in PN "(divine) gift"; OB n. pīm "promise, pledge"; < nadānu II
 nīdūm mng. unkn. OB ext.
 nīdu(m) "l(a)ying, throwing (down)" Bab. [ŠUB]; jB "(cumulus) cloud"?; NB (a claim); nīd(i) aḥi(m) "negligence", n. a. išū/rašū(m) "to be(come) negligent, lazy"; n. erši "bedridden state"; n. giḥlê "mourning"; ext. n. kussī(m) 'emplacement of throne' (part of the liver); n. libbi 'cast-off of womb', i.e. "foetus"?; n. qabli (descending tune)?; jB lex. n. rapši "winnowed grain"; n. ru'ti "flow of saliva"; n. řemi "faint-heartedness"; < nadū III
 nīdūtu(m) "abandonment" Bab. [KISLAḤ ?] "uncultivated state, waste land"; lex. in n. Ea (a fish); < nadū III
 nīgarruru mng. unkn. jB lex.
 nīgdabbum, nēndabbum (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → nīndabū
 nīgdabbūtum "office of presenting nīgdabbum offerings" OB [NAM.LÚ.NĠG.DAB.BA]; < nīg=dabbum
 nī(g)dīmdimmū ~ "physical form, shape; manufactured object" jB lex. of human; < Sum.
 nīggallu(m), nīngallu, NA ingallu "sickle" [URUDU.(ŠU.)KIN; Nuzi, NB NĠG/NĠGÁLLA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB waraḥ n. (a month); < Sum.
 nīggallū (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.
 nīggaru in bū n. "storehouse" jB, of shrine; < Sum.
 nīggirgiddū (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.
 nīggulū (something big)? O/jB lex.; < Sum.
 nīgimmū → ligimū
 nīgišsu, Bogh. nīngišsu; pl. f. "crack, crevice" M/jB [KI.(IN.)DAR]; lex. šēr n. (a type of snake); lex. šāt n. (a plant)
 nīgītum (or nīkītum, nīg/kittum) (a resinous plant) Oakk(Sum.)
 nīgkalagū, nīkkalagū? (a drum) jB [URUDU. NĠG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.
 nīglallu, nīglaltu (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → našmattu
 nīglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?
 nīglussū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
 nīgnakku(m), nīgnaqu(m), nīdnakku "censer, incense burner" Bab., M/NA [NĠG.NA]; < Sum.
 nīgnerûm "false claim" OB; < Sum.

nīgsagilū "substitute, replacement" jB [NĠG.SAG.ĠL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.
 nīgsiliqqu (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.
 nīgūtū(m), nīngūtū; pl. nīgātu "joyful song, musical celebration" O/jB; n. epēšu, šakānu "to hold a festival, make music"; < nagū II
 nīgzalladū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.
 nīhīstu "retreat" NB 1. "backflow" of goods, payments 2. "change of mind, relenting"? of deity in PN 3. astr. "stationary point"?; < naḥāsu
 nīhīttu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < naḥātu?; → nī'ittum
 nīhītum mng. unkn. OB of lion
 nīhlātum (or nēhlātum) ~ "transferred property" Mari; < naḥālum II
 nī'ittum ~ "dangerous situation, predicament"? Mari; < na'ādu
 nīkaru ~ "outsider" Emar; → nakāru
 nīkaruru? (a plant) jB lex.
 nīkasu → nīksu
 nīkiltu "skill" j/NB, NA "cleverness, ingenuity", often pl.; "artful design, skilful execution" of work; "scheming, cunning"; < nakālu
 nīkimtu "heaping up" M/jB "accumulation" of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < nakāmu
 nīkiptu I "blow, affliction" jB in n. Šīn (a disease); < nakāpu
 nīkiptu(m) II (or nīkiptu(m)) "spurge, Euphorbia"? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) Oakk, O/jB, NA [ŠIM.ḌNIN.URTA; ŠIM.ḌMAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; šaman n. "oil of spurge"?
 nīkištum "contribution"? OA; < nakāšu?
 nīkītu → nīgītum
 nīkītum → nīgītum
 nīkkalagū → nīgkalagū
 nīkkas st. abs. "half-reed" Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB n. qanē "3.5 cubits" 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < nakāsu?
 nīkkassamumma, nīssakkamumma in n. epēšu "to do the accounts" Nuzi; < nīkkassu
 nīkkassu(m), often pl. "account(s); property" [NĠG.KAG/KA] 1. "(statement of) account"; in idioms OA n. šasā'um "to claim settlement of account(s)"; Bab., NA n. epē/āšu, MA n. šabātu "to balance accounts"; ina n. šakānu "to submit, make s.th. available for accounting"; ina n. "at (the time of) the accounting"; rab n. "comptroller"; Elam bū n. "counting house"; NB math. "(result of a) calculation" 2. NB

"possessions, wealth"; rab n. "administrator of property" 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ. NĠG.KA9]; < Sum.; > nukkusum II; nīkkas=samumma
 nīkkassu → also nēhsu I
 nīklu "skill" M/jB in n. libbi "ingenuity"; j/NB, NA "craftiness, deception"; < nakālu
 nīkmu "accumulation" of property Ug.; < nakāmu
 nīkpu(m) "thrust" Oakk?, O/jB 1. n. alpim "goring of ox" 2. om. n. ubāni mng. uncl. 3. Oakk liver model "abutting surface"?; < nakāpu
 nīksu, NB also nīkasu "cutting (off)" M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. "slaughter" of animal, jB n. immeri "sheep carcass"; jB nīkis patri "dagger-cut"; NB "incision" 2. "cut, piece" of meat, wood, cloth; n. qaqqadi "severed head"; Nuzi of land "plot, sector", also "reduction"; MB n. karī (fee for) "cutting open a grain pile"; "breach, gap" in a wall; < nakāsu
 nīktu in muruš n. "venereal disease" jB; < nīāku
 nīku I "(sexually) known, lain with" MA, jB; < nīāku
 nīku II "fornication, sexual intercourse" jB; < nīāku
 nīkurtum → nukurtu
 nīlu(m) I "lying down" O/jB lex. of man, tree; < nālu
 nīlu(m) II, nī'lu "wetness, moisture" O/jB 1. "flooding" of field 2. human, animal, god's "semen" 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < na'ālu
 -nim, M/NB -ni, M/NA -ne after pl. forms 1. "to me" (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-nim-ni > Bab. -ninni, Ass. -nenni; → -am
 nīmar → nīmrū II
 nīmbu → nību I
 nīmgallu "big fly" jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.
 nīmmullu (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum.?; → nuḥḥullu
 nīmrā'u (a garment) NA lex.
 nīmrū(m) I, namru, nammar ~ "leopard" O/jB [PIRG.TUR; → Ukaduḥḥa]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?
 nīmrū(m) II, Oakk nīw(a)rum "light" Oakk, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. nīw/mar, nīmul(er) of a deity, esp. in PN; < nawāru
 nīmšū pl. tant. "sinews" O/jB of sheep
 nīmšulu, nīššulu; pl. f. "fish spawn"? jB lex.
 nīmu(m), nēmu(m) (a fodder grass) O/jB

nimurtu in *epšēt(i)* *nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bū* “(food) offering” [NIDBA(=PAD.^dINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*

nindanu(m) 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., O/jB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~ 7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningišsu → *nigišsu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-nīni, -nēnu “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

nīniū → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninnum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā’um*

nīnū(m), *ninnum*, Ass. *nīlēniū* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Ammi*” Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu “cutting (off)”? jB; < *napādu* II

nipḥu(m) “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipḥ Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA fDN *Šarrat-nipḥe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZL.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, omamental boss”; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II “payment in settlement” OA, O/jB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I “shoot, sapling” O/jB

niplu(m) II ~ “visible part of the moon” O/jB; < *napālu* I?

nipqū pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru “scion, offspring” M/jB

nipšu(m) “smashing, shattering” O/jB 1. med. *n. šer’āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāšu*

nipšu(m) I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāšu* I

nipšu II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāšu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *ni’pu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na’āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

ni’pu → *nīpu*

nipūtum “debt slave, detainee” OB often wr. *munus_n*; as “pledge”; *n. wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepītum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) O/Akk, NB

niqēnum → *nīqu* I

niqiptu → *nikiptu* II

niqīqu “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqirtum “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqittu I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī n.* “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

niqittu II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqmum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqmum II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqru(m) “(wood salvaged from) demolition” O/jB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *niqū(m)*, OA also *niq’um*, *niqium*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; *ša n.* “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

nīqu II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq’um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāhu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranithu (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *niriššeli* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

niriššeli → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ “because” NA

nirriṭu “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN4; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. O/jB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

nīru II “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III “prayer” jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nirwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/u* “grain (goddess)” [dŠE.NAGA; dNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisanu*

nisaḥu → *nišḥu* I

nisakku, *nisangu* → *nisanu*

nisanannitum f. “born in the month *Nisanu*” MB as fPN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisan/ggu* Bab., NA 1. O/jB “offering (of first fruits)”, also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITI.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITI.BÁR; jB occas. ITI.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *nis/zb/pat*) mng. unkn. O/Akk(Susa)

nišatu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāhu*

nišhu(m) I, *nisalihu*; pl. f., NA *nišhāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *šāb nišhātīm* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; *n. ša PIN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [Zi] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāhu*

nišhu II, *nišhu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nišhu → also *nišḥu* I

nišihu 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāhu*

nišihu → *nišhu* I

nišiktu → *nasku*

nišiqtu “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, *aban n.* “precious stone”; < *nasāqu*

nisku “shot” MB; in *n. qanē* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

nispat → *nisbat*

nisqu(m) “choice, selection” 1. O/Akk, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mūrnisqu*

nissaba/u → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisanu*

nissatiš “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” O/jB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* “moumer” jB; < *nasāsu*

nisūtu → *nišūtu*

niširtu(m) “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ÚRU(-); ÚRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; *bū n.* “treasury”; *n. ēkalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*ašar*) *n.* “hidden, secluded place” 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypsoma” of a planet or star, also *bū n.?* 6. ext. *n. hašē* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

nišrum “protection” O/Akk as PN; < *našāru*

nišu mng. unkn. jB med.

nišertu(m), *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru* I

nišḥu(m) I, *nišḥu* “diarrhoea” O/jB; < *našāhu*

nišhu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

nišhu → also *nišḥu* II

niširtu → *nišertu*

nišiš “like a human” jB; < *nišu*

nišītu(m) “lifting, raising, elevation” O/jB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; *n. (īni/īnī) DN* “(raising (of the eyes) of DN)” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nišu* I

nišku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” O/jB [KA(.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pī* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*

nišru(m) 1. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru* I

niššatu → *nissatu*

niššiku(m), *naššikum* (a title of Ea) O/jB; also wr. [dNIN.ŠI.KŪ]

niššikūtu “rank of the god Ea” jB [dNIN.ŠI.KŪ-]

niššulu → *nimšulu*

nišu(m), *nīšu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

family"; *nīš(i) bīti(m)* "domestic servants"; > *nīšīš*; *nīšūtu*

nišu(m) I "lifting, raising" [ĪL; ZI.GA; MU] *nīš rēši(m)* 'lifting of the head' i.e. "honour, recognition"; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *nīš qāti(m)* 'hand-lifting' (a type of prayer) [ŠU.ĪL.LÁ(.KAM/KAM)? (→ *šu'illakku*)], *n. q. našūl/rašū* "to pray"; *nīš inī* "glance (of favour)", "favourite", "discretion", OAKK in PN; *nīš libbi(m)* "desire", esp. "(sexual) libido" [ŠA.ZI.GA]; *nīš gabarī* (desig. of a musical interval; a mode); < *našū II*

nišu(m) II, *nēšu* "oath on the life" [MU; mag. ZI] *nīš ili(m)*, *ilāni*, DN, *šarri(m) zakāru(m)/tamū* "to swear by the life of ..."; mag. "(oath on, invocation of a deity's) life", *n. X lū tamāta/tummū* "be conjured! to conjure by oath on X"; mag. "(broken) oath" as source of malign influence; < *nēšu*

nišu III (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.

nišu → also *nīšu*

nī'šu "difficulty in breathing, wheezing" jB; < *na'āšu*

nīšūtu(m), *nīsūtu*, OA *nīšuttum* "relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)" Bab., OA [IM.RI.A; UZU.SU]; M/jB "personnel" of palace, temple; < *nīšu*

nīšūtu "installation" jB of king, priest in office; < *našū II*

nītaḥulušḥu → *nidaḥulušḥu*

nīti(i)ru "nitre, sodium" jB, NA

nītiš "like a siege" jB; < *nītu*

nītitum → *nīdittu*

nitku(m) I "dripping, drop" jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *nataku*

nitku II, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.

nitru → *nitiru*

nittu "burglar, thief" jB; also as compound *nittāmēlu*

nitū mng. unkn. jB lex.

nītu(m) I. Bab. "encirclement, enclosure"; usu. in *n. law/mū(m)* "to enfold s.o. in grasp", "surround" troops etc.; "encircle, besiege" city

2. (a part of the intestines) 3. jB lex. ~ "silence"?; < *nētu I*

nī'tu (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.

nīṭātu f. pl. "beatings" jB; < *naṭū IV*

niṭlu(m) "look; view" Bab., NA 1. "look, gaze"; *niṭil inī* "the (act of) looking at", "blink of the eyes" = "moment"; MB *ana niṭli ēnī* "under s.o.'s eyes" 2. "(eye)sight, vision"; *n. našū* "to take away s.o.'s sight" 3. "appearance" of wall 4. OB transf. "(point of) view, judgement";

šumma niṭilkalki, kīma niṭlika "if/as you see fit"; < *naṭālu*

niṭpu I "place of tearing up" jB of reed; < *naṭāpu*

niṭpu II (an ornament) NB

niṭu(m) "bloody faeces" O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nāṭu*

niṭūtu(m) "thrashing, beating" O/jB; < *naṭū IV*

nī'u I. jB "lord, master" 2. jB lex. (a musical instrument)?

nī'um → *niā'um*

niwaru (or *niweru*) "(legal) portion, share"? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.?

niwarum → also *nimru II*

niweru → *niwaru*

niyāru → *niāru*

nizil → *nizlu*

niziqtu(m) "worry, grief" O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *nazāqu*

nizirtu jB 1. "(the act of) cursing, curse" 2. "(the object of) curse", of person, animal "accursed" by (= gen.) god; < *nazāru*

nizlu, *nizil* in *bīt n.* "drained land" NB; < *nazālu*

nizmatu(m) "desire, objective" Bab.(lit.); *n. kašādu(m)* "to attain o.'s goal"; < *nazāmu*

nizqu both "creaking" of a waggon and "sorrow", in word-play jB; < *nazāqu*

-nši → *-niāšim*

nu → *nuk I*

nūm → *niā'um*

nuāhu → *nāhu*

nuāqu → *nāqu II*

nuartu → *nārtu II*

nu'āru → *nāru II*

nuāšu → *nāšu*

nuātum → *niā'um*

nuā'um → *nuwā'um*

nuazu, *nubazu*, *nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB

nubalkutu → *nabalkutu II*

nuballu M/jB 1. "(eagle's) wing"; also as form of snare? 2. military "vanguard"?

nubālum "carriage, vehicle" OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?

nūbalum "dry land" OB; < *abālu*

nubāru → *nupāru I.II*

nubattu(m) "evening (rest)" Bab., M/NA 1. as time of day, *nubattam* "in the evening"; "eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies" 2. "evening meal", MA "evening offering" 3. "(over)night stop (-ping place)", *n. šakānu*, NB *bātu* "to halt for the night"; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*

nubātum mng. unkn. OB

nubāzu → *nuāzu*

nubi "10,000" Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) "honey-bee" Bab. [NIM.LĀL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*

nubū "lament, wailing" O/jB, NA; *ša n.* "mourner"; < *nabū II*

nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.

nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadū III*

nudinū, *nudnū* → *nudunnū*

nuduā'um; pl. f. "deposition, notification"? OA; < *nadū III*

nudunnū(m), MA *nudunnā'u*, NA *nadunnū*, *nundunū*, *nudnū*, NB also *nudinū* "marriage gift" to bride from bridegroom, or her father, "dowry"; jB also transf.; < *nadānu II*

nug → *nuk II*

nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Ištar*

nuggatu, occas. *nukkatu* "rage, anger" jB; < *naḡāgu*

nūgu "jubilation" M/jB; < *nagū II*

nuguššū ~ "stir, bustle" jB; < *nagāšu*

nuḡar "high temple, zigurrat" j/NB

nuḡāru (a flower)? jB lex.

nuḡāšu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *naḡšu*

nuḡatimmatum, *naḡatimmatum* "female cook" OB; < *nuḡatimmu*

nuḡ(a)timmu(m) "cook" [LÚ.MUḡALDIM (=MU)]; *bīt n.* "kitchen"; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.

nuḡatimmūtu(m) "job, position as a cook; cook's prebend" Bab. [LÚ.MUḡALDIM-]; < *nuḡatimmu*

nuḡḡu "calm(ed)" jB; of water(s); < *nāḡu*

nuḡḡu → also *nāḡu*; *nu'u*

nuḡḡubu (or *nuḡḡupu*) "arrogant"? jB of fox

nuḡḡullu 'evil fly' O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*

nuḡḡulu ~ "covered in scars, scarred"? NB as PN; < *naḡālu I*

nuḡḡupu → *nuḡḡubu*

nuḡḡuru ~ "emaciated, skinny"? M/NB; MB as a horse's name, NB as PN; < *naḡāru I or II*?

nuḡḡušu D "to shake"? jB lex.

nuḡḡutu NB 1. "cut off, struck off" of silver 2. mng. unkn. of linen; < *naḡātu D*

nuḡḡuṭu D ~ "to hiccup"? jB

nuḡḡuru (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nuḡsu → *nushu I*

nuḡšānu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *nuḡšu*

nuḡšu(m) "abundance, plenty; fertility" [ḡÉ. NUN] "fruitfulness" of fields; "plentiful harvest"; in PNs; < *naḡāšu*

nuḡtimmu → *nuḡatimmu*

nūḡtu(m) "calm, peace" Mari; < *nāḡu*

nūḡu(m) I. OA, O/jB (a leather pouch for oil)

2. Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *nūḡena* (a fabric impregnated with grease) 3. OB (a prof.)

nuḡurtu(m), NA also *naḡurutu* (a variety of asafoetida) Bab., NA [(Ú.)NU.LUḡ(.ḡA) (.SAR); NA4.NU.LUḡ.ḡA; also Ú.NU.LAḡ.ḡA] med., seed, husk, root, resin used; also (desig. of a disease)?

nuk I, *nuku*, *nu* "saying;" NA ptcl. introducing dir. speech after 1 pers. vb.; → *muk I*

nuk II (or *nug*) (a plant, bulrush?) jB

nukaribbatum "female gardener" O/jB [MUNUS. NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; < *nukaribbu*

nukaribbu(m) (or *nukarippu(m)*), OA *nuk(i)ribb/ppum*, NB *nukuribb/ppu* "gardener, date-grower" [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; *rabi n.* "head gardener"; < Sum.

nukaribbūtu(m), NB also *nukuribbūtu* "gardening work; date cultivation" Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6-]; < *nukaribbu*

nukarippu → *nukaribbu*

nukāsu; pl. f. "cut of meat" NB; < *nakāsu*

nukatu → *nukkatu*

nukdu → *nuqdu*

nuk(i)ribb/ppum → *nukaribbu*

nu(k)katu, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.

nukkatu → also *nuggatu*

nukkusu(m) I "cut (in pieces)" O/jB; of garments, flesh; < *nakāsu D*

nukkusum II "to balance accounts"? OAKK; < *nikkassu* denom.

nukru(m) "curio(sity)" Mari; < *nakāru*

nuktu → *nukkatu*

nuku → *nuk I*

nukuribb/ppu → *nukaribbu*

nukurrā, OA *nukurrā'ū* pl. tant. "denial" OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* "to deny, disavow" s.th.; "contested, denied amount" of silver; < *nakāru*

nukurtu(m), OAKK, OB also *nikurtum* "enmity, hostility" [MUNUS.KÚR; NAM.KÚR?; Am., Bogh. also (LÚ.)KÚR] "act of aggression"; pl. "hostilities, war"; *māt n.* "enemy country"; *bēl n.* "enemy"; Am., Bogh., Ug. *n. epēšu, šabātu* "to fight, be hostile"; < *nakāru*

nuku(š)šū (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KÚŠ.Ú] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.

nuldānum (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*

nuldānūtum (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*

nullānu → *nullātānu*

nullānū pl. tant. “fraud, deception” OB; < *nulliātum*
nullānūtum “treachery” OB in *n. epēšu* “to act treacherously”; < *nulliātum*
null(āt)ānu “vile, treacherous” jB; < *nulliātum*
nulliātum, **nullātu** pl. (sg. rare) “maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness” O/jB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech “calumny, slander”; > *nullānū*, *nullānūtum*, *nullātānu*
numātum, **nuwātum** sg. “movable goods, possessions” OB
numītu ~ “pasturage”? NB
nummuru “very bright, brilliant” NB as PN; < *nawāru*
numru “brightness” M/jB; MB *n. libbi* “cheerfulness, gaiety”; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < *nawāru*
nūmtu → *nūptu*
numū “wasteland”? jB lex.; < *nawūm* I
numunnu “seed(ing), sowing” jB; < Sum.
numūru “torch” jB, NA; < *nawāru*
numuttu → *namūtu*
nundunū → *nudunnū*
nungulū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nunnu*
nungurtu (a property, property value) NB
nunnatu (a copper object) M/jB; < *nunnu*
nunnu(m), **nūnu**, **nunūm** (a copper object) O/jB; < Sum.; > *nunnatu*; → *nungulū*
nunšabu → *naššabu*
nunūm → *nunnu*
nūnu(m) “fish” [KU6]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* “sea fish”; *n. (h)isē* “pressed fish” → *hesū*; *n. hupē* “mashed fish”; *n. tabti* “salted, cured fish”; *šaman* n. “fish oil”; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MÚL.KU6] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation
nūnu → also *nunnu*
nun’u (a table) jB lex.
nunūtu → *anunūtu*
nunzūm “ignorance” OB; < Sum.
nupāru(m) I, *nepārum*, *nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. “prison, workhouse” Bab.; also *bīt* n. MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi
nupāru(m) II, *nubāru* “heart, (frame of) mind” Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans
nuppuhu(m) “swollen, inflamed” O/jB; of parts of the body; < *napāhu* D
nuppulu “blinded; one-eyed” jB ?; < *napālu* I D
nuppuqu(m) D “to pay attention” Oakk in PN, jB lex.

nuppušu “crushed” jB lex.; of beer-wort; < *napāšu* D
nuppu’um D mng. unkn. OA
nupšatu → *napištu*
nūptu, occas. *nūmtu* “(supplementary) gift, payment” j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram. ?; > *nāpu* II ?
nupūšu “airing” MA; < *napāšu* I
nuqāru; pl. f. “low-quality wool” O/jB; < *naqāru*
nuqđum “spot (on the skin)” OB
nurbu “soft place, tender part” MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < *narābu*
nurētu mng. unkn. NB astr.
nurimdu “pomegranate” Am.; → *nurmū*
nurmagallu “big pomegranate” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nurmū*
nurmānu “bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)” Qatna; < *nurmū*
nurmū, Nuzi *nurumu* “pomegranate” M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ÚR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban* n. “pomegranate pip”; → *lurmūm*; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*
nurpārum → *nupāru* I
nurpiannuḥlu (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nurrubu(m) “very soft” O/jB [Susa DI.GI] of skin (defects), parts of organs “yielding”; OB as PN; < *narābu*
nurruṭu “quivering” jB of spear; < *narāṭu* D
nuršu (a copper object) MB
nūru(m) I “light” [ZÁLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* “to see the light, be freed”; *n. kullumu* “to free”; “daylight, daybreak”; *ina* n. “at dawn”; “lamp”, also *šā(t)* n. (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šannūri(m)*, Nuzi *šannūru*, NB *bīt* n.; NA “shine, gleam” of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < *nawāru*
nūrum II (a garment) Oakk
nurumu → *nurmū*
nurwe (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
nurzānu (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < *nurzu*
nurzu ~ “throat” j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat “narrow part”?; of canal bank; > *nurzānu*
nusāhu “extract(ion)” NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. “torn-out (pieces)” ?; < *nasāhu*
nusātu pl. ~ “waste pieces” jB, of stone chip-pings; < *nesū* II
nushu(m) I, NB also *nuḥsu* (a container) Oakk, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts
nushu(m) II (a category of field) MB; < *nasāhu*

nussu (a clay container) M/jB
nussuḥum (a wooden object)? Oakk(Sum.); < *nasāhu* D
nussuqu(m) “select(ed), chosen” jB; of objects “choice”; of speech, advice “well-chosen”; < *nasāqu* D
nušābu (a medicinal plant)? M/jB med. etc.
nušrum “protection” OB in PNs; < *našāru*
nuššabum → *naššabu*
nušābātum pl. mng. unkn. OB; < *nuššubum*
nušābu (or *nušāpu*) “cushion” Nuzi
nušaptum “blown away” OB brewing term; < *našāpu*
nušāpu → *nušābu*
nušertu → *nišertu*
nušḥu; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB
nuššubum D mng. unkn. OB; > *nušābātum*
nušū(m) jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ “vomit, sputum”?; < *nešū*
nušurrū(m) “reduction, diminution” Bab. [BA-] *n. šakānum* “to reduce s.th.”; < *našāru* I
nušurtum “portion”? OB; < *našāru* I
nutāpu ~ (old wood) jB lex.
nutia[...] ~ “first, principal” jB lex.
nutku → *nitku* II

nuttum → *niā’um*
nuttūm I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.
nuttūm II D “to tear apart”? Mari; < W.Sem.?
nuttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
nuttun → *niā’um*
nutturum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *natāru* D
nuṭṭupum “uprooted”? OB f. *Nuṭṭupum* as fPN; < *natāpu* D
nūtu (a leather bag) NB
nu’u “turned back” MB/MA in *lā* n. “irresistible”; < *ne’u* D
nu’ū, *nū’u* → *nuā’um*
nu’ūtu → *namūtu*
nuwašši(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.
nuwātum → *numātum*
nuwā’um *nuā’um*, *nu’ū* (or *nū’u* ?) “unintelligent; barbarian” OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB “stupid (person)”; > *nuwā’uttum*
nuwā’uttum in *n. epāšum* “to carry out affairs of natives” OA; < *nuā’um*
nuwwurum “brilliance” OB of DN; < *nawāru*
nūzu → *nuazu*

P

pa'āšiš "in order to crush" OB; < *pa'āšu*
pa'āšu(m), *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* "to break up, crush"
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa' 'aš*, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. "smite" land, person D ~ G
 drugs; NA ~ "abduct, make disappear" animals,
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn "be repeatedly crushed", transf.,
 of heart; > *pa' šu*; *pa' āšiš*; → *pāšu*

padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. "way, path"
 Oakk, Bab.; also transf. "way (of life)"; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GĪR; OB also KA.GĪR]
padattu(m) ~ "form, frame" Bab. of human
 physique

paddānu → *padānu*

paddi'u(m) "unfortunate person"? O/jB

padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.

padū(m), *pedū* "to spare, set free" O/jB(lit.)
 G (*i/i*) of deity "absolve, be merciful"; > *pīdu* I,
piditum; *pādū*; *napdū*?

pādū "forgiving" M/jB(lit.) in *lā p.* "relentless,
 merciless" of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; < *padū*

pādu(m) "to confine, imprison" O/jB G (*ā*; jB
 occas. *ī*) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,
 inside city; "take captive"; transf., of illness,
 evil, darkness D "keep in confinement", person,
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G "have s.o. bound"
 N pass. MB "be imprisoned"; > *pādūtum*;
pīdu II; *napādu* I

pādūtu mng. uncl. NB

pādūtum "imprisonment, arrest" OB; < *pādu*

pagalu (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.
pagelē) of gold; for wine

pagālu, *pakālu* "to be strong" j/NB G lex. only
 D "make strong" esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*

pagdarū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

paggar → *pagru*

pagītu → *pagū* I

paglu "strong, huge" j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 < *pagālu*

pagrā'um, *pagrūm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
nīq p. "p. offering"; Dagan *bēl p.*; < *pagru*

pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrū*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* "body; corpse" Bab., NA
 [AD₆ (also = *šalamtu*)] 1. "body" of human;
 also "self, person" 2. "corpse" of human, "car-
 case" of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);
 > *pagrā'um*

pagrūm → *pagrā'um*

pagū(m) I; f. *pagītu*, *pagūtu* "ape" O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL₆.BI] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazūtu*

pagū(m) II, *pegū* ~ "to slander, lie"? O/jB G lex.;
 > *mupeggū*; *pīgu*

pagūgu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pagūmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses

pagūtu → *pagū* I

paḥādu "to be in terror" Ug. G (*u/u*); < W.Sem.
paḥāhu "to be weakened, abate"? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥḥu*?

paḥallu(m) "thigh" O/jB; *ina birūt paḥalliya* "on
 my lap"; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*

paḥantarru, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.

paḥanu "prince" jB lex.; < Elam.

paḥarḥulū (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

paḥāru(m) I "potter" [LÚ.BÁḤAR] also Oakk as
 PN, M/NB as family name; *utūn p.* "potter's
 kiln"; dP. (patron god of potters); < Sum.

paḥāru(m) II "to gather" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN]
 "gather, assemble" (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver "accumulate"; of smoke,
 sweat "collect", Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall
 "be completely assembled" Gtn iter. D "bring
 together, assemble" (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D "be gathered"; "come together,
 assemble" Š OB "gather" ears of corn; > *puḥru*,
puḥriš; *puḥḥuru*; *mupaḥḥirum*; *naphāru*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphūrum*, *taphūrum*,
taphurtu

paḥasēmunu (a plant)? NB

***paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥāš/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (*u/u*) ~ "to be
 constantly disappointed"?

paḥāš → *pīḥātu* I 2

paḥattarru → *paḥantarru*

pāhatu, *pāḥātu* → *pīḥātu* I

pāḥātūtu → *pīḥātūtu*

paḥā'um → *peḥū* II

paḥāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (*i/i*) Š caus. NA;
 > *paḥḥizu*; *paḥḥuzū*

paḥāzu → also *paḥāsu*

paḥḥizu, *pāḥizu* ~ "presumptuous person"? NA;
 < *paḥāzu*

paḥḥu (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; < *paḥāhu*?

paḥḥulu mng. uncl. NB

paḥḥuru → *puḥḥuru*

paḥḥuzū ~ "insolent"? NB; < *paḥāzu*

paḥīdu, *peḥīdu* (a kind of flour) MB

paḥīzu → *paḥḥizu*

paḥnu ~ "substitute"? MA

paḥu → *paḥḥu*

paḥū → *peḥū* II

pāḥu "sleeve"? jB lex. *pāḥu + ?*

pāḥu → also *pūḥu*

paḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi

paḥussu (a women's garment) Alal., Nuzi

paiḥu ~ "clear" Nuzi, of plot of ground

pa' šu → *pa' šu*

pā' š → *pū* I 8

pakālu → *pagālu*

pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.

pakāru ~ "to present" jB G (*i/i*) lamb; →
pukkuru

pakku(m) I ~ "consideration, sagacity" Bab.
 (lit.); *bēl p.* "wise person", *šūḥ lā p.* "foolish
 laughter"

pakku II (a metal object) NA

pakru → *bakru* II

pakuttu ~ "wooden stave" O/jB; < Sum.

palādu I (a garment) jB lex.

palādu II mng. unkn. jB

Palae, *Palai* (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*

palaggu → *balangu*

palāḥu(m) "to fear, revere" G (*a/a*; imper. *pilaḥ*;
 stat. Oakk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. "be
 afraid", infin. *p. rašū* "become afraid", also "act
 reverently"; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* "I feared for
 my life"; "fear" s.o., s.th., "revere, worship"
 deity; "behave respectfully towards" s.o.,
 "serve" s.o. Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is
 terrifying"; "be constantly reverential"
 D "terrify" of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi*
 "person to be intimidated" Dtn iter. jB
 "repeatedly terrify" Dt pass. OB "be terrified,
 become afraid" Š jB "make" people "afraid,
 reverent"; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* "has made
 himself reverent" N ~ G NA "be(come) fearful,
 reverent"; > *palḥu*, *palḥiš*; *pulḥu*, *puluḥtu*,
pulḥitu; *pulḥātum*; *puluḥḥūm*; *palluḥu*?;
pallaḥum; *tapliḥtu*; *puluḥātum*?

Palai → *Palae*

palakku → *balangu*

palāku(m) "to divide off, demarcate" Bab.
 G (*a/u*) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* "demarcate a
 sector" D ~ G ŠD NB "have" meat allocation
 "divided up" N NB of 'meat-portion'
 of constellation "be divided up"; > *palku*; *pilku* I;
pālikum; *pallākum*

palāku → also *palāqu*

palālu(m) "to guard, watch over" OA, O/jB G (*i/i*)
 person; absol. "be watchful, on guard" Ntn OA
 "constantly watch over" s.o.; > *pālilu*;
pallallūm; *pillatu*

palāmu, *paliyāmu* (a royal robe) jB lex.

palaqu → *balangu*

palāqu(m), *palāku(m)* "to slaughter, strike
 down" M/NB G (*i/i*, later also *a/u*) animal,
 person (Oakk in PN?); stat. of part of body
 "is smitten" Gtn NB "repeatedly slaughter"
 people D pl. obj. "slaughter, smite down"
 animals, people Dt pass. of D, of oxen "be
 slaughtered" N pass. of G, of ox "be slaugh-
 tered"; > *palqu*; *pulluqu*; *naplaqtum*

palāsu(m) "to look (at)" G (*a/u*) occas.; "look"
 at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; Oakk in
 PNs (wr. *ip-luṣ*?) D "direct vision, divert

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallissu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāsu*, *naplastu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (*alu*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšu*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallissu*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palatuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

palgu(m) "ditch, canal" [PA5] usu. for irrigation; *p. kirī* "plantation ditch"; *fid p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

palhiš "fearfully, reverently" Bab.(lit.); < *palhu*

palhu(m) "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palham zimī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāhu*

pālikum "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

pālilu(m) (a textile) OA, Nuzi

pālilu(m) "guardian, watchman" OAKK, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pāli*; < *palālu*

pālišu 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NĠG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

pālītum "garment from Pala" OA

pāliyāmu → *pālāmu*

palku "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

palkū "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

pallaḥum, *pallaḥūm* "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāhu*

pallākum "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

pallallūm mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palālu*

pallissu "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NĠG.BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NĠG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

pallūhu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāhu* ? *pallūhur* → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pa(l)lu(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

pallukku → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *išpallurtu*

pallūru, *pallūhur* ? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšitu → *ballūšitu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? j/NB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

palšu → *balšu*

palšu(m) "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

palti(n)gu (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

paltu (a class of woman)? jB lex.

pāltu → *pāštu*

pālū(m), OAKK *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubatāl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regnal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

pāna, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištu/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

pānā adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

panagū (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

panāgu → *panāku*

panakkum "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

panāku, NA *panāgu* G (*ili*) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

panānikum, *panānigum* (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu* ?

panantu ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

pānānu(m) "previously, before" OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištu, kīma p.(-ma)* "since, as (it was) before"; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḥarrum*

pānānūm adj. "previous" OB; < *pānānum* + -ī

pānātu f. pl. "front" Susa, Nuzi, j/NB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: "front side, frontage" of building, field, orchard etc.; "van" of army; "forepart" of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. "in front of, before", jB *pānāssu* "before him" 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* "before" s.o.('s time); (*ina*) *pānāt* "before" (beginning) an action, j/NB *pānātūa* "before me, my (arrival)"; < *pānu* I

pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

panbillu → *banbillu*

Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

pandunum (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I
pānītu(m) 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi "earlier (time)"; (*ina*) *pānītim*, OA *pānītam* "previously"; *kī p.* "as before", pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* "of earlier and later (times)", Nuzi *ippānātīmma* "previously"; Am. *eli ša pānāti* "more than before" 2. OB *pānūt kunukkiya* "my previous document"; < *pānū*

pānītu → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)ni/ugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, j/NB [NINDA.DIM; NINDA.DIM/DIM₁₀.ME; NINDA.DIM₁₁.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

panpānu (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

pāntu → *bāmtu* II

panū(m), OA *panā'um*, NB *penū* "to face; be ahead" G (*u/u*) OA "tum o.s." to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *ala, ili*) "go in front, go ahead", "forestall, anticipate" s.o.; stat. "is in front of" s.th.; NB "receive" payment "in advance" D OA "forward" s.th. to s.o. "urgently", "give" s.th. "priority"; < *pānu* I denom.

pānu(m) I "front", pl. "face" [IGI] 1. liter.: "face" of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ "(person's) presence", *p. X amāru* "to visit" s.o., s.th.; *p. naqālu, še'ū*; *p. dagālu* "to attend to, serve, obey" s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: *p. suḥḥuru* "to turn o.'s face, favour" away from, towards; OA *ālim pānūšu* "he intends (to go) to the City"; OB *kīma (tēm) pānika* "in accordance with your intentions"; MA *ašar pānūšani* "wherever she will"; NA, NB *pān šarri maḥir* "it is in accordance with the king's will"; *pānī/pānam šakānu(m)* "to set o.'s face" to(wards), "determine, intend" to do s.th.; "direct" s.o. (else) towards 5. *p. w/babālu(m)* "to forgive, indulge" s.o. 6. transf. of place: "front" of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *būt pāni* "front room" of building; *p. u (w)arkilu* "before and behind"; "surface" of steppe, sky, water; "front side, frontage" of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* "leader"; *p. X šabātu(m)* "to take the lead of X" 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* "early part of year, spring"; *ūmē p.* "earlier days", *šar p.* "previous king", *ālik p.* "predecessor"; *šalinalultu p.* "of/in/since earlier times", *eli ša p.* "more than before" 8. after prep.s (also *pān, pāniš, pānuššu* etc.): *ina p.* "in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of"; "from before, in consequence of"; NA, NB of loans, personnel "at the disposal of"; *ana p.* OA, OB "for" s.o., "at s.o.'s disposal"; "on s.o.'s account, on behalf of"; "opposite", "in return for"; later "before, into the presence of" s.o.; MA "on behalf of" s.o.; *ištu/issulultu p.* "from" somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* "nouveau riche"; OB *ina pānikunu* "from what is available to you"; *pān X* "up to", "to the full amount of"?; *p. ištū/rašūm* "to be(come) clear", also *p. u bāba(m) ul ištū* "cannot be exactly identified"; math. *p. X puṭur* "form the reciprocal of X"; > *pāna, pānā, pānānu, pānānūm, pānātu, pāni, pāniš, pānišam; pānītu, pānū; panū*; → *buppāni*; *lapāni*

pānu(m) II (a basket; a measure of capacity)

[GI.GUR] 1. (a (large) basket) OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [GI.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. "bushel" (a dry capacity measure) [Pi] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

pānū(m), Ass. *pānū(m)* adj. "first, earlier, front" [IGI] 1. "first" arrival, ship, messenger; OA *ištū pānīmma* "with the first (messenger)" 2. "earlier, previous" king, creditor; period of

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB "(born) first, older"; OB pl. *pānūtuni* "our ancestors" 3. "front", of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -i; > *pānā*, *pānitu*

panušḥu → *penušḥu*

papaḥḥu "mountains, the east" Nuzi; < Hurr.

papāḥu(m); pl. m. & f. "cella, shrine" [PA.PAḥ] in temple, in house; also *bīt p.*

papallibbi → *papānu* 2

papallu "shoot, sprout" j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. "offspring, scion"; < Sum.

papānu 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

papaššarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

papḥaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

pappaltu ~ "porridge" MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

pappardaliu(m), *pappardilū(m)* "agate"? [(NA4.)BABBAR.DILI; NA4.BAR6.BAR6.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

papparḥitum, *papparḥū*, *papparḥuātu* → *parparḥū*

papparmīnu (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA4.)BABBAR.MIN5]; < Sum.; → *pappar* = *daliu*

papparum "white area" OB, on agate (*pappardaliu*); < Sum.

pappāsitu (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.dID]; < *pappāsu* + -it

pappāsu(m) f. ~ "porridge" OAKk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. *p. buqli* "malt gruel"; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; > *pappaltu*, *pappāsitu*

pappirum → *bappiru*

pappu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "lock?/strand? of hair" O/jB of human; *pappāt ini* "eyelashes"; also (a stone)

pappum II "(the sign) PAB" OB

pappū (desig. of a person) jB lex.

paprum (an object) OA

paqadu → *paqdu*

paqādu(m) "to entrust; care for; appoint" G (*i/i*) [Am. only NU] 1. "entrust, hand over" s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; "confide, assign" task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of 2. "take care of" person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB "allocate" ration etc. "to" s.o. (= acc.) 3. "check" extispicy, "review" troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA "appoint" person to office; "charge, commission" s.o. with task

Gt "behave cautiously"; M/NB stat. "is concerned" about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G 1. "entrust, hand over" pl. obj. 2. "check, oversee" 3. "look after, care for" shrine 4. "assign" persons "to tasks" 5. "appoint" official Dt NB(Achaem.) "exert o.s." Š caus. 1. "cause to entrust" 2. MB "give" temple "into care" N pass. 1. "be entrusted" 2. "be cared for" 3. j/NB "be appointed" 4. jB om., of event "be checked, confirmed"?; > *paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

paqarānu → *bāqirānum*

paqāru → *baqāru*

pāqat → *pīqat*

pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

paqdu(m), NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqūdu* 1. "entrusted"; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-at]) *qāti* "handed over"; NA *paqid dullu* "charged with work" 2. NB as subst. "entrusted, appointed (official)", pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqdānu*, *paqdē* 3. NB *ana p. manū* "to reckon as pledge"; < *paqādu*

pāqidu(m) "carer" (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost *p. ul/lā išū* "has none to care (for him)"; < *paqādu*

pāqirānu → *bāqirānum*

pāqiru "claimant" M/jB; < *baqāru*

paqqaddu → *paqdu*

pa(q)qāyu "mat-weaver" M/NB

paqru → *baqru*

pāqu 1. f. *pāqtu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Ištar 2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); < *piāqum*

pāqu → *piāqum*

paqūdu → *paqdu*

paquṭtu → *puquṭtu*

parab → *parasrab*

parādu(m) I "to be scared, terrified" G (*i/i*, M/NB also *u/u*) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream "is frightening" Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Gt stat., NA of words "are frightening" D "terrify"; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. "be scared"; NB of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Š caus. MB "make" opponent "terrified" ŠD "terrify"; > *pardu*, *pardiš*; *pirittu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu*

parādu II N "to separate o.s., cut o.s. off" NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

paragum mng. unkn. OB

paraḥṣitum (a musical instrument) Mari; < *paraḥṣūm*

paraḥṣūm, *paraṣū(m)* "of Marḥaši" Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; > *paraḥṣitum*

paraḥu (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

parāḥu ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *napraḥtu*

parāḥu → also *parāku*; *parā u* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

parakku(m), Mari also *perekkum* "cult dais; sanctuary" Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. "chapel, shrine"; transf. "cult" 2. post-OB "dais" for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* "occupant of dais" 3. *p. šimāni* "dais of destinies", also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) "(royal) dais, palace" 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

paraktum "sail"? OB; → *paruktu*

parāku(m), NA also *parāḥu* "to lie across, obstruct" G (*i/i*, occas. *a/u*) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. "lie, be placed across"; "block" gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* "lies across the path"; math. "lie transversely" 2. transf. "obstruct", "make difficulties", absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. "hinder, thwart" s.o. 4. "hold" foot, head "in between"; "place" obstruction "across"; "put cross-wise"; med. "rub in transversely" Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB "close off, bring to an end" matter, accounts 2. "lay s.th. across, transversely"; stat. "lies transversely"; astr. of moon "go into opposition" 3. "block" door, street, "thwart, oppose" s.o. 4. stat. of face "has transverse markings" Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) "put s.th. in opposition" to s.o. Štn OB "repeatedly set up in opposition" to s.o. N [GIB] 1. "stand in the way" of (= *ana pānī*, dat.), "oppose" 2. "be blocked in" Ntn "constantly oppose, stand in s.o.'s way"; > *parku*, *pariktu*, *parkiṣ*; *perku*, *piriktu*; *parriku*, *parriktu*; *purukkū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

parallum → *burullum*

para(m)māḥu 'pre-eminent dais' jB [BARAG. MAḥ] for deity's throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

parāmu "to shred" NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

parapše (a kind of field) Alal.

paraqitu → *barraqitu*

parāqu "to divide off, separate" jB G stat. of gods "are staying away"

parāru(m) "to be dissolved, broken up" OA, O/jB G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *i/i*) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body "become powerless", of senses (*ṭēmu*) "be confused"

Gt ~ N? D "disperse, scatter" army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; "distribute, share out" rations, land; OA "break" fetters; "smash" potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body "is quite powerless"; of sense, evil "is dispersed"; stat. of moon "appears ragged"? Dt pass. "be smashed"; "be distributed" N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group "be scattered, disperse"; OB of individual "become homeless"?; of potsherd "be smashed" Ntn of people, demons, animal "roam around, in all directions"; of eyes "rove"; > *parru* II; *purruru*; *muttapirru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabrarū*?, *nabrartu*?

parāru → also *šuparruru* II

paras ~ "fraction" OB; < *parāsu*

parasiggū → *barasiggū*

parasrab, *parab* ('big fraction', i.e.) "five-sixths" jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

para(s) šeḥru "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḥru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I "to cut (off); decide" G (*a/u*) [KUD]

1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wear" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (w)arkata(m) p. "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussām/dīnam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *elilina muḥḥi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (w)arkata(m) p. "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off; excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I?, II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purussu*; *pitrusu*, *pitrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāsu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*alū*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceivē, tell lies to" s.o. D NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *peršu*, *pirištu*; *parrišu*; *parrāšu*; *naprašu*?

parāsu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" D ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *naprašu*?

paraššannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašū → *paraḥšūm*

parāšu(m) "to flatter" O/jB G (*alū*) of person, mouth D jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purrušiš*

parāšu → also *naprušu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*alū*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparriṭu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāhu* "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*alū*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life D ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*ulū*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parū* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardum O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.; > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*

pargānū → *pargāniū*

parḥu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parḥudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. j/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānum*

parīsu(m) I, *parissu*, *parišu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parisu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAkk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parišū, *paruṣū* mng. unkn. Ug.

parišū (a garment) NB

parišu → *parisu* I

parittannu → *barittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

parītu → *parūtu*

parkiṣ "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiṣ*

parkullu(m), *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur* = *kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*

parkulluḥuli, *purkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridegroom"? jB

parparḥū, *papparḥū*, *papparḥitum*; MA pl. *papparḥuātu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𐎶𐎶(.SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḥpuḥu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqītu → *barraqītu*

parrāšu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāsu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriḥtu → *perriḥtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

parriku(m) 1. M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parisu* I

parrisu "much separating"? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parrīšu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāsu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsigu, *parsikkum* → *paršigu*

parsiktu(m), *paršiktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official *p.*"; (part of a barge); < Sum.

parsimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p.* *šatti* "p. of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"?; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršimum → *parsimum*

paršu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p.* *šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p.* *epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p.* *lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāsu* II

paršamūtu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'u* um

paršigu(m), *parsigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAkk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p.* *ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktum → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA D (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o. Dtt (pres. *upataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'u* um

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GİR?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. D OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parītu*; *parrā* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*u/u*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parūtu* III; *purātu*

pāru(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

pāru(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

pāru III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p.* *nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

pārum IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

pāru V (an official) MB(Alal.)

pāru(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools Gt OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

pāru II D jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

parūru (a drug) jB

paruṣū → *parišū*

paruṣū (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV **parūtu**, *parītu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziziš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

pasāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D “to drive away” evil, “reject”? words N Mari “march on, advance”?; > *pasehtu*

pasālu(m) “to turn (away)” (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (*ili*) stat. of foot “is turned out”; of omen “change”; OB *pisilti kaspim paslāku* “I am in financial difficulties”; MA “renege” on a contract; jB “divert” route D stat. of limbs “are distorted”; > *pisiltu*; *passalum*; *pussulu*

pasāmu(m) “to veil” O/jB G (*ili*) woman; “cover” mouth D ~ G stat. “is veiled” Dt pass. “veil o.s.”; > *pussumu*; *pusummu*; *napsamu*; *pasuttu*; *tapšimtum*; → *pašānu*; *pesēnu*

pasāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

pasāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* “to erase” Bab., NA G (*alu*) “cancel” instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; “destroy, flatten” town D ~ G of storm “destroy, flatten”; “erase, rub out” document; “annul, cancel” judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall “be flattened, collapse”; of document “be erased”; of oracle, sin “be annulled”; > *passu* II; *pissatu*; *pussusu*; *pasūsātu*

pasehtu “(part of) the intestines” jB lex.; < *pasāhu*

pasillu; f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS₄.LUM] for sacrifice

pasīqqu “(narrow?) canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

paskāru (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

pasku mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

pasnannu → *paznannu*

pasnaqu → *pisnuqu*

paspasu “duck” M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē’i p.* “duck-keeper”; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB(lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu*?

pasqu, *pašqu* ~ “(interior) ledge, cornice” jB(Ass.)

pašqu, *pašqu* (a tool) jB lex.

pasru(m) ~ “pole” O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *paššuru*)

passalum “distorted”? OB, as PN; < *pasālu*

passu(m) I “doll; pawn, gaming piece” O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* “game with pawns”, of battle

passu II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

passūm → *pešū*

passuku D “to clear (away), clear out” NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pasū mng. uncl. jB G (*ala*) of demon “to press” on chest?; “press” drugs? D lex.; “crush”? colours; > *tapšū*?

pāsū pl. tant. “(interior) part(s)” Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu “obliteration”? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pasāsu*

pasuttu(m), jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* “(kind of fowling) net”? O/jB; also on ship; < *pasāmu*

pašādu(m) “to cut into, slice” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) stone D ~ G “cut through” mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple “be ruptured”?; > *pušādū*

pašāmu mng. unkn. jB G (*alu*)

pašānu(m) “to cover up, veil” O/MA G (*ili*) OA “conceal” s.th. D MA “veil” a woman Dt pass. of D; > *paššunu*, *pušūnu*; → *pasāmu*; *pesēnu*

pašāsu mng. uncl. G jB lex.; NA of person “to disappear”?; > *paššu*, *pušāšū*?

pašiu → *pešū* I

paššu “absent, missing” NA; < *pašāsu*

paššunu “veiled” MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pāšu → *pa’šu*

pāšu → *pa’āšu*

paš’um → *pešū* I

pa’šu(m), *pāšu*; NB *pa’īšu*, *payīšu* “crushed, broken up” Bab. 1. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa’šānu* brewer’s “crushings” 2. NB “disbanded, off-duty” of troops; < *pa’āšu*

pašuddu → *pušuddu*

pašāhiš “in restfulness” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašāhu(m) “to cool down, rest” G (*ala*, also *ili*; OAKK, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] 1. “calm down” of horse after exercise; “abate” of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. “be at rest, take rest” of people, troops; “stand” of concoction Gtn OB “repeatedly gain relief”, sexually D “pacify, appease”; “give relief” to invalid; “allow” concoction “to stand”, “cool off”?; NB “rest” field Dt pass. of illness “be assuaged” Š “cause, allow to rest”; “calm, pacify” heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabattu*) etc., also ellipt. “rest” (intrans.); “unstring” bow Štn iter. “constantly assuage” Štn pass. of mood “be assuaged” ŠD “calm, pacify” N “come to rest, achieve peace” Ntn of mood “constantly become assuaged”; > *pašhu* I, *pašāhiš*;

mušapšihu; *šupšuhiš*; *tapšahu*; *tapšihu*; *tapšūhtu*

pašālatti adv. “crawling”; < *pašālu* + *-atti*

pašallu(m) “(a kind of) gold” OAKK, Bab., OA
pašālu(m), *pešēlu* “to crawl” O/jB G (*ili*) of captives etc. Gtn iter., on all fours Š OB “make wriggle” like fish in basket; > *pašālatti*; *pišiltu*?

pašālu → also *bašālu*

pašanum (a bird) OB

pašānu “to yank, pull violently”? jB G (*ili*) ears

pašāqu(m) “to be narrow; be difficult” O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) of part of body “become narrow”; stat. of crossing, demon “is difficult, troublesome” D stat. of water “is confined, hemmed in”; NA mng. uncl. Š 1. caus. (rare) jB “make difficult”, jB lex. “defeat” 2. intrans. (denom. < *šupšūqu*) “be in difficulties, have a hard time”; stat. of road, ascent “is difficult”, of crime “is grievous”, of plan etc. “is hard to grasp”; of worker, woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” Štn intrans., of heaven and earth “be repeatedly constricted”; transf. “be repeatedly reduced to hard straits” by battle Štn intrans., of woman in childbirth “suffer severe exertion” [PAP.ĦAL.ME(Š)], of invalid “go through a hard time”; > *pašqu*, *pašqiš*; *pušqu*; *šapšāqu*; *šupšūqu*, *šupšūqiš*, *šupšūqtu*; *mušapšiqtu*, *muštapšiqtu*; *tapšiqtu*

pašarānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašartu “threshing” or “sale (of grain)” jB; < *pašāru*

pašāru(m) “to release, free” G (*alu*) [BÚR] 1. “loosen” (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB “sell”, dispose of grain, commodities, land, person; MA “issue”? or “withdraw”? grain; NA “convert” into currency 3. Ug., Am., Alal. “free” captive 4. “solve, resolve” dispute; “undo, release” spell, curse, oath; “dissipate” anger; “interpret” dream 5. Mari, absol. ~ “disengage o.s.”, NA “free” o.s. feet, i.e. “move off” 6. NB stat. of heart “is free (of anxiety), at ease” 7. Urar. “dedicate” animal to deity Gt jB “mutually disclose” desires D ~ G “dispel, disperse” cloud, evil, spell; “unravel” thread; “interpret” dream; “disseminate” lies Dt pass. “be loosened”, “be dispelled” Š “cause to dispel” illness, evil forces; “cause” heart (= sexual restraint?), knot “to be loosened” N [BÚR] pass. of G; “be sold”; of weather “clear up”; of deity, person, heart “become reconciled to, forgive”; “be released, freed” from demon Ntn iter.; > *pašru*; *pišru*, *pišertu*, *paširu*, *paširatti*, *piširiš*; *pašartu*;

pašurtu; *pāširu*, *pāšertu*; *puššurtum*; *mupašširum*; *napšāru*, *napšartum*, *napšuru*, *napšurtu*; *tapšūru*, *tapšertu*

pašāšu(m) “to anoint” G (*alu*) [ŠÉŠ; med. also EŠ] person, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (= acc. or *ina*) oil; “smear” door with oil, wall with mud Gtn iter. [usu. ŠÉŠ.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] Gt “anoint o.s.” OA, O/MB D ~ G “anoint” s.o.; “oil” straw; “smear with” mud N (occas. *ili*) “anoint o.s.” with (= acc.), “be anointed”; > *paššum*; *piššatu*; *pašišu*, *pašišūtu*; *pušišum*; *napšāšu*

pašāšu → also *pasāsu*

pašātu(m) “to erase” G (*ili*) [LAL] inscription; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated, invisible”; NB “lay out” brick (< Aram.) D ~ G “erase” text, drawing, document; stat. of part of liver “is obliterated”; “cancel, revoke” words Š OB “cause s.o. to erase” ŠD ~ Š? jB; > *pāšittu*

pāšertu ‘loosener’ NA 1. as fDN 2. ~ “dehusker”, a tool; < *pāširu*

pašhu I “resting, restful” jB; < *pašāhu*

pašhu II, *puašhu*; pl. f. (a kind of javelin) NA for hunting

pašidu mng. unkn. jB lex.

paširatti “secretly” NB; < *paširu* + *-atti*

paširu, *piširu* “a secret” M/NB; of knowledge; “secrecy”, *ana p. šakānu* “to place in hiding”; < *pašāru*; > *paširatti*; *piširiš*

pāširu(m) 1. OA “retail merchant” 2. NB “dream interpreter” 3. jB “dissolver” of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

pašišu(m) ‘anointed’ (a priest) OAKK, O/jB, MA? [GUDU₄]; < *pašāšu*

pašišūtu(m) “rôle of *pašišu* priest” O/jB

pāšittu(m) “obliterator” O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

pašku I (a bird) jB lex.

pašku II 1. j/NB “wooden block, stump” 2. NB “clod (of earth)”

pašqiš “with difficulty” jB; < *pašqu*

pašqu “narrow” M/NB(lit.) 1. of space “narrow, confined” 2. of way, terrain “steep, difficult” 3. transf., of condition “severe, hard”; f. as subst. *pašūqtu* “dire straits”; < *pašāqu*

pašqu → also *pasqu*

pašqu → *pasqu*

pašru j/NB, NA [BÚR] 1. of ground “loosened”?; of mud “dissolved”; of grain “dehusked”?; of heart “appeased” 2. Urar. of votive offering “dedicated”; < *pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

paššiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
paššum “anointed” OB, of priest ?; < *pašāšu*
paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.
 MAH], used in cult; < Sum.

paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi
 pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic
 furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple
 “(offering) t.”; *p. gerri* “travelling t.”; *p. dinim*
 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/paṭāru* “to lay/clear t.”
 for meals; *p. hidāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*
qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-
 vant)”; < Sum.

paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk

pāštu(m), *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper;
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*

pāšû(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB *G (u/u)* transf.
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *pām lā kinam p.*
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pāšûtu*

pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GÍN]; for battle, hunting; of
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;
 > *pāštu*

pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB *G (a/a)* ingre-
 dients *D ~ G*; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*

pašultu (a kind of knife)? jB

pašūmu → *pusummu*

pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pašuqtu → *pašqu 3*

pašurtu “sale” jB in *p. maḥīri* “sale of goods”;
 < *pašāru*

pašûtu “expectoration”? NA; < *pašû*

patāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,
 NA *G (a/u)* wall, oven, part of body etc. *D ~*
G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle *Dt jB* “stab one
 another”; > *patḥu*; *piṭḥu*; *puttuḥum*; *patiḥu*?

patakkātu → *patakkātu*

patālu(m), *petēlu* “to twine” O/jB *G (i/i)* “twist”
 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat
D “wrap round, wind; twist (yarn)” N pass. of
G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;
mupattilum

patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB *G (a/u)*; *naptanam*
p. “eat a meal”; med. *halu(m)/lā patān* “without
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari
Š caus. of *G*; > *patnu I*; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;
naptanu

patānu(m) II, *petēnu* “to become strong;
 strengthen” Bab., NA *G (i/i)* of person, ground
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” *D* “strengthen”; > *patnum*
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *patānu*; *taptānu*?

patāqu(m) I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”
 Bab. *G (i/i)* “form” brick, brickwork, wall,
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. *D ~ G* OB “cast”
 silverwork *Š* NB “cause to mould” bricks N of
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;
pitqu, *pitēqu*, *pitiqtu*; *naptaqu*

patāqu II “to drink” jB *G (i/i)*, beer

pataritum (a tool) Alal., of bronze

patarru(m), *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,
 O/jB of copper, bronze

patā’um → *petû II*

patḥu “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *patāhu*

patiḥu(m), *patiḥatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of
 leather; < *patāhu*?

patinnu(m) ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress;
 as part of blanket

patiprāsu, *patparāsu* (a judicial official) NB;
 < OPers.

patiru(m) “sack” O/jB of leather

patium → *petû I*

patniš “strongly” jB; < *patnum* II

patnu I “eaten” jB, of meal; < *patānu I*

patnum II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;
 > *patniš*

patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi

patparāsu → *patiprāsu*

patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall;
 < *patāqu I*

patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB
 [GÍR-] lex., med.; < *patru*

patru(m) “sword, dagger” [GÍR] as weapon; *p.*
šibbi “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol,
 esp. OA *p. ša Aššur*; “knife” of butcher,
 leather-worker etc.; > *patrānu*

pa(t)takkātu (desig. of humanity) jB

patānu “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of
 DN in PNs; < *patānu* II

pattarānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze

patarru → *patarru*

pattiš “like canals” jB; < *pattu I*

pattu(m) I, *pātu*; pl. *patātu(m)* “canal” Bab.,
 M/NA; as name *Patti-ṭuḥdi*, *-mēšari* etc.;
 > *pattiš*

pattu(m) II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy.
 inscr.) [ZAG]; *ša patti PIN* “on the borders of
 PIN”; < *pātu f.*

pattu → also *pātu*

pattû I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

pattû II “open(ed)” M/NA [DUḫ.MEŠ], f. *pattuūtu*
 desig. of chariot; < *petû II D* Ass.; jB → *puttû*
patû → *petû I* II

pātu(m), *pattu* “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG]
 of textile, helmet; *ša p. lā išû* “limitless”; NB
ina p. dabāhu “to speak aside”; < *pû I f.*; →
piātum; *pattu* II, *pāḫu*

pātu → also *pattu I*

pātum → *pūtu*

pat’um → *petû I*

paṭāmum “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of
 entrails

paṭāru(m) “to loosen, release” *G (a/u)* [DUḫ]

1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress,
 fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear
 away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “un-
 cover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand(’s
 grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose”
 4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness,
 debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break”
 contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage,
 soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive,
 slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue”
 activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find”
 reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break
 (camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away,
 move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work,
 “secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of
 oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of
 oil “disperse in all directions” *D ~ G* [DUḫ.
 MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off”
 hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks;
 person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints
 of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water
 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”;
 sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resol-
 ve” task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations;
 mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat;
 “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o.
Dtn jB “repeatedly slacken” joint *Dt* pass. of
D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs
 “be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”;
 “be ransomed” *Š* caus. (of *G* 1, 3, 4, 5, 8)
ŠD jB “disperse” battle N pass. of *G* [DUḫ] “be
 loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table
 “be cleared away”, of camp “be struck”; of loins
 “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin,
 punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate,
 disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge
 etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > *paṭru*;
piṭru; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāteru*, *pāterānu*; *puṭūru*;
puṭūru II; *ipīru*; *napṭaru*, *napṭartu*, *napṭarūtu*;
tapṭartum, *tapṭertu*, *tapṭīru*

pāterānu “the one who released/s” MA;
 < *paṭāru*

pāteru(m) 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized
 (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. *pāteru* “that which
 undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*

paṭīru; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA
 [GI.DU8] esp. rit.; < *paṭāru*

paṭru “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of
 shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (*irtum*)
 “enfeebled”; < *paṭāru*

paṭtu → *pātu*

paṭû (or *ḫaṭṭû*) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a
 tablet?

pātu(m), Ug. also *paṭtu* “border; district” Bab.
 [ZAG] of city, land; OB *pāt erbettim* “the four
 borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamê u*
eršetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge”
 of part of liver; > *pattu* II

pa’û, *paya* (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat

pa’um → *pû I* II

pa’ugu “taken away” MA, of tablets;
 < *puāgu D* Ass.

pawera/e “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.

paya → *pa’û*

payīšu → *pa’šu*

pazāru(m) “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB
G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” *D* “hide,
 conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc.,
 Mari ellipt. “go, act secretly”; jB *alāku puzzuru*
 “go secretly” *Dt* pass. of *D* OB “be concealed”
Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect”
ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”;
 > *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*;
mupazzirum; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *napzaram*

paziru → *pazru*

pazitu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.

paznannu (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am.,
 desig. of gold

pazriš “in secret” jB; < *pazru*

pazru, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB;
 < *pazāru*

Pazūzu (a demon) jB, NA; *qaqqad Pazūzāni* “P.
 heads”

pazzurtu(m) 1. OA “concealment”, *ašar p.*
 “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA
ana p. “secretly”; < *pazāru D*

pe’ālu → *bēlu*

pedû → *padû*

pe’ettu → *pēmtu*

pegû → *pagû* II

pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*

peḫīdu → *paḫīdu*

peḫitum “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḫû I*

pehlum mng. unkn. Mari

pehū(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehū* II

pehū(m) II, OA *paḥā’um*, NB also *paḥū* “to close up, seal” G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? N pass. of G [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”; > *pehū* I, *pehūm*; *pīhu*, *pīhātu* II?; *pēhū*

pehū(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehū* II

pehūnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušhu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludū(m), *billudū* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. *ša p.* “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelū(m) I, lex. also *pēlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; < *pelū* III

pelū(m) II, *palū* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzū, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelū III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelū* I

pēlu → *pelū* I; *pīlu*

pēlu → *bēlu*

pēm̄tum, *pēm̄t/du*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’enāti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendū*?

pēmu(m), *pēnu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [HÁŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat p.* “half, one side of thigh”

pendū, *pindū(m)* 1. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4.)dŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag.; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king *p. namāri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); < *pēm̄tum* + -ī?

pēndu → *pēm̄tum*

peniḥuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

penišhu → *penušhu*

pennigu → *pannigu*

pēntu → *pēm̄tum*

penū → *panū*

pēnu → *pēmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušhu, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzer*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqu “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqquṭu* in garden

pequm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per’āsu → *per’āzu*

per’ašum → *per’sa’um*

per’āzu (or *per’āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perhu → *per’u*

periprušhu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūu*); Ass. *ina p.* “across”, *ana p.* mng. uncl.; NB *p. ša nāri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perrihtu (or *parrihtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl p.* 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops?

persannu → *persānnu*

persa’u → *per’sa’um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi p.* “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parāsu* I

peršaduḥhu, *peršeduḥhu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

peršu(m), *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parāsu* I

persannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi?

peršantu → *pursandu*

perša’um, O/Akk *per’ašum*, jB *par’sa’u*, *palur’su’u*, *persa’u*, *puru’zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; > *puršatta*?

pertā(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

pērtu(m), *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; *p. gu/allubu* “to shave the head”; jB *p. ḥarrāni* ‘hair of the wayside’ (a plant)

pēru → *pīru*

per’u(m), *perhu*, O/Akk, OA *par’um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; *p. kalbi* ‘dog’s shoot’ (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; > *par’u* II; → *pāru* III

perullum → *burullum*

pērūrūtu(m) “mouse” O/jB [PÉŠ.TUR]; also (a bird)?; OB, as FPN

peruzzu (or *peruṣṣu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

perwu → *per’u*

pesēnu “to cover up, veil” NB G (*ili*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal D ~ G NB N pass. of G “be kept secret”; > *pesnu*; → *pasānu*; *pašānu*

pesnu “concealed” NB; *ina pesindu* “secretly”; < *pesēnu*

pešū(m), *passūm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

pešū ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. G

pešū(m) I, *paš’um*, *pašū(m)*, Ass. *pašiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal(’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation)?; O/MA *qaqquerē p.* “clear ground plot” (NA → *pušū*); < *pešū* II

pešū(m) II “to be white” Bab. G (*ili* or *ele*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal(’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” D “make white” 1. j/NB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; > *pešū* I; *pūšu*; *pušū*; *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*; *mupaššū*; *nepšūm*?

pēšu → *pa’āšu*

pešēlu → *pašālu*

pēštu → *pērtu*

pētān birki “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; < *pētū* + -ān + *birku*

petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

petēnu → *patānu* II

petēqu → *patāqu* I

pēthallu; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; *ša pēthalli*, *pēthallāti* “rider, cavalryman”; < *pētū* + *hallu* I

petiš adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; < *petū* I

petītu → *petū* I 3

petnu → *patnum* II

petqu “cast”? NB in *lā p.* “not struck”?; desig. of silver; < *patāqu* I

pettu → *pēm̄tum*

petū(m) I, *patū(m)*, OA *patium*, *pat’um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. *p. uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petū(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GİŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; < *petū* II

petū(m) II, *patū*, O/Akk, OA *patā’um* “to open” G (*ele*) [BAD; astr. also TAG4] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni p.* “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam p.* “be generous”; *upni p.* “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *idalī p.* “get ready for battle”; *halla p.* “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēthallu*); *purīdu p.* “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” Gtn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] D ~ G “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without *u.* “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat., of ornament “is finished? with” gold Dt pass. of D “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” Š caus. of G Št¹ pass. of Š OB “be made to open up” Št² OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts ŠD jB(poet.) ~ D N pass. of G [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari

piša'is(hu) mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hurr.

pišanna mng. uncl. Nuzi, *ša p.* desig. of men

pišannu(m) I, *pišannu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GL)PISAN; GIŠ.PISAN] usu. of reed (gišp.), also wood (gišp.); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → *p.* II

pišannu II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = *p.* I?

pišaru mng. unkn. OB lex.

pišertu(m), *piširtu(m)* "release" O/jB [BÜR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < *pašāru*

pišiltu (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < *pašālu*?

piširīš "clandestinely" MB(Ass.); < *pašīru*

piširtu → *pišertu*

pišīru → *pašīru*

pišittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pišku → *perku*

pišmatum (or *wišmatum*) mng. unkn. OB

pišqu → *pirqu* II

pišru(m); pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÜR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; *iš p.* "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < *pašāru*

piššatu(m) "ointment" Bab., NA [l.BA; OB also l.ŠĒŠ] 1. "ointment, salve", *p. šurmēnim* "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < *pašāšu*

pištu(m), *piltu* "abuse, scandal" O/jB; *p. uppušu* "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB *pišātu* "abusive songs"; < *wapāšum*

piša(h)ha mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for *p.*

pitakku (a building)? Nuzi

pitēqu, *pitqu* "offspring" jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

pitḫu "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < *patāhu*

pitiltu(m) "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < *patālu*

pitinkak ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

pit(i)pabaga "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers. *pitiqtu(m)* "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÜ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; *p. patāqu* "to form a mud wall"; < *patāqu* I

pitnu(m) "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.NA5] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < *patānu* II

pitqu(m) "casting" 1. of metal, *p. erī, kaspi* "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ *pitiqtu* "mud wall" [NB IM.DÜ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < *patāqu* I

pitqu → also *pitēqu*

pitqudu, NB *putqudu* "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < *paqādu* Gt

pitru(m) 1. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUḫ]

pitruḫ "frightened" jB of speech; < *parādu* I Gt

pitrustu(m), *pitruštu(m)* "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUḫ-; DUḫ.ÜŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omnia; < *pitrusum*

pitrusum "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < *parāsu* I Gt

pitruštu → *pitrustu*

pittallenni (a class of person) Alal.; < Hurr.

pitti "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct.; < *pittu* I

pittu I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, *ina pit* "near to"; of woman *pittiša* "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (*ina*) *pitti(mma)* "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also *ip-pitti(mma)*; NA *ap-pitti* "according to" (NB → *appitti*); > *pitti*

pittu II mng. unkn. jB comm.

pittu → also *pitu* II

pitu(m) I, *pitūm* "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; *p. pāni* "clear solution" to problem; *p. purīdi(m)* "(first) stride"; *p. pī* "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUḫ. Û/ḫU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB *kīma pitim* "instantly, by return"; OB in MN *Piti-eršetim*; < *petū* II

pitu(m) II, *pittu* "bundle" Bab., NA as measure of sesame, garlic etc.

pitūtu; pl. *pituāte* (a headdress) NA, *p. rakāsu* "to tie a *p.*"

piṭarānu → *pidarānu*

piṭātu → *piṭṭātu*

piṭru(m) "release" O/jB [DUḫ] 1. as feature of liver (→ *paṭāru* G 3) 2. "untying" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. *lā p.* "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < *paṭāru*

pi(ṭ)ṭātu pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

pīum → *pū* I.II

pī'u → *pīḫu*

piyāmu, *piyānu* ~ "strong" jB lex.

piyapiya (a plant) jB lex.

pizallur(t)u (or *pišallur(t)u*) "gecko" M/jB [MUŠ.DİM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR4.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DİM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ü.AM.SI.ḪAR.RA.NA]

pizi(l)lūtum → *pisillūtum*

pizzer, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *pišser* (a plant) OAKk, jB; → *upinzer*

pizzerium (an object) OAKk, of gold

pū(m) I, OAKk, OA freq. *pā'um*, *pūum* (also OB); pl. f. "mouth" [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MURUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, *ina p. qabū(m)* "to speak", *ina p. šakānu(m)* "to put" words "into s.o.'s mouth"; of words *ina p. (w)jašū(m)* "to be uttered", → *šitu* 2; OA *ša pā'ē* ~ "informant"; *ša pī* "word, statement", also *šūt pī* "oral tradition" of interpretation 2. "muzzle, beak" of animal, bird 3. "statement, command"; *pā ištēn šakānu* "to make unanimous, achieve consensus", *p. iti X šakānu* "to reach agreement with" s.o.; → *maṭū* I.II; *p. nadānu* "to promise"; *ana p. X (w)jašābu(m)* "to dwell obedient to" s.o.; "talk, rumour", *ina p. nišī* "in popular report", NB *ana pīpī ša X* "according to X" 4. om. *pū(m)* (*lā*) *kīnu(m)* "(un)reliable statement" 5. "wording" of tablet; *analkī p.* "in accordance with text" of document; OB *ezub pī tuppišu* "not counting what is recorded on his tablet" 6. *analkī pī* "with respect to", "in view of", "in proportion to"; Bab. (*ana*) *pī šulpi(m)* = "cultivated (for grain)" 7. "opening, aperture" of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; "mouth" of watercourse, NA also pl. *piāte*; "entry, access" to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna "setting"? of jewel 8. transf. "maw, teeth" (of battle, death); (*ina*) *p. patri(m)* "(at) the mouth of the sword"; jB *pā'is karāši* ~ "from the thick of battle" 9. of time, "start"; MA *pī namāre* "at break of dawn"; > *pātu*

pū(m) II, *pā'um*, *pūum* "chaff" [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness *ištu p. adi ḫurāšim* "from chaff to gold"

pūm → also *būm*

puādum (or *puāt/ṭum*) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (*awatam*)

puāgu(m) "to take away forcibly from" s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA *eqlu pēgāku* "I am deprived of the field" D → *pa'ngu*; > *pēgu*

puāšhu → *pašhu* II

puāšu(m) mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. "to reach agreement" or "disagree"

puati (or *puwati*, *bu(w)ati*) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

puāt/ṭum → *puādum*

putru → *putru*

pūdu(m), *būdu(m)*; pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

pūdu → also *būdu* I-IV

puggum → *buggum*

puggulu, *pungulu*, *pukkulu(m)* "very strong, massive" O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < *pagālu*

puḡlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *puglu*

puḡlu(m) "radish" Bab. [Ü.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > *puḡlānu*; → *buḡlu*

pūgu(m) "net" O/jB; OB also as curtain?

pugudātu "bridle, rein(s)" NB; < Aram.

pugurru → *bugurru*

puḡādu(m) "lamb" [SILA4; Mari also SILA4. NITA; jB freq. UDU.SILA4] *p. miḫir ummišu* "lamb equal of its mother"; Bab. also (a fish) [KU6.SILA4]; > *puḡattu*

puḡālu, Am. *puḡilu* "male animal, stud" M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

puḡarrinnu ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hurr.?

puḡattu(m) "female lamb" O/jB [MUNUS.SILA4]; < *puḡādu*

puḡātu → *pūḡtu*; *puḡu*

puḡdinu mng. unkn. Mari, of gold

puḡḡan (an official)? Alal.

puḡḡu(m) D "to exchange" O/jB, NA; *iddin upiḡ* "he gave in exchange" Š Bogh. "substitute" word in formula; > *pūḡu*, *pūḡtu*; *pīḡātu* I, *pīḡātūtū*; → *pūḡizzaru*; *pūtūḡḡu*?

puḡḡuru, NA *paḡḡuru* "assembled" M/NB, NA; < *paḡāru* II D

puḡilu → *puḡālu*

pūḡizzaru, *pūḡukaru* "exchange equivalent" Nuzi, for field etc.; < *pūḡu* + Hurr. -izzar/-ukar

puḡlalū → *buḡlalū*

puḡmaḡu "blind-worm"? jB lex.

puḡpuḡḡu/u "squabble, brawl" M/jB, *p. ina bīt amēli iššakkan* "p. will take place in a man's house"

puḡpuḡu, *purupuḡu*, NA *purpuḡinnu* "purs-lane" jB, NA lex., med.; → *parparḡu*

puḡriš "in assembly, together" OB, Am.; < *puḡru*

puḡru(m); pl. f. "assembly" [UKKIN] 1. "(formal) assembly" of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB *bīt p.* "council house"?; *awāt p.* "decision of the Assembly" 2. "gathering" of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. *puḡur(ma)*, MA *ina puḡrišunu* "all

together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth", *puḥur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḥuršu* "his whole being"; < *paḥāru* II; > *puḥriš*

puḥtu(m) (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

pūḥtu(m) "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document)?; rit. "substitute"; < *pūhu*

pūḥu(m), occas. *pāhu*; pl. m. & f. "exchange; substitute" [KI.BE.GAR; OB also KI.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* "in exchange, as a substitute", *ana pūḥ eqlim*, *kirīm* "in exchange for a field, orchard"; *p. ša amtim* "exchange for a maid"; freq. pl. *ana pūḥāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *ana/ina p.*; mag., rit. "substitute", *šar pūḥi* "substitute king"; < *pūḥu*

pūḥukaru → *pūḥizzaru*

puḥur → *puḥru*

puḥutepi "scribal apprentice" OB(Susa); < Elam.

pukdu → *puqdu*

pukku(m) (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekkū*

pukkulu → *puggulu*

pukkuru D "to fetter, tie up" j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

pūku → *būku*

pukuli; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

pulaḥli (a prof. desig.) Alal.; < Hurr.

pulḥānu (a plant) jB lex.

pulḥātu → *puluḥtu* 2

pulḥitu(m); also pl. *pulḥā/ētu* ~ "distress, consternation"? Bab.(lit.), visible on lips; < *pulhu*?

pulḥu "fearsomeness; fear" M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammī* "terror of radiance" of god, king 2. NB "fear of, respect for" lord; < *palāhu*; > *pulḥitu*?

pulḥātum pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *bīt p.*; < *palāhu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

pulluqu (or *pulluku*) "slaughtered" MB, of calves; < *palāqu*

pulqu → *pušqu*

pultu (desig. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

pūlu → *pīlu*

puluggu → *pulungu*

puluḥḥūm "frightful appearance" OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluḥḥētu*; < *palāhu*

puluḥtu(m) "fear(someness)" Bab., NA [Nī] 1. "fear", *p. rašū* "to be terrified"; *p. ēkalli* "respect for the palace", *p. ilāni* "veneration of the gods" 2. "fearsomeness", often pl. *pulḥātu*;

lābiš p. "clad in fearsomeness"; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; < *palāhu*

pulukkiš "like a mountain peak" NA/jB; < *pulukku*

pulukku(m) "needle; stake; boundary" Bab. [BULUG] 1. "(metal) needle, pin"; st. abs. (not) "even a pin"; jB(Ass.) "mountain pinnacle" 2. "boundary stake", "boundary"; *p. šamē u erṣeti* "limits of heaven and earth"; < Sum.; > *pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

pulungu, *pulumgu*, *puluggu* "boundary" M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

pumidi (desig. of person) Alal.

punānu (or *bunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

pungulu → *puggulu*

punnartu → *pinnartu*

punnigu, *punnugu* → *pannigu*

punnunu → *bunnunu*

punzurtu → *puzzuru*

pūpatu (a plant) NA, as drug

pupuri (a container)? Alal., of copper

pupuwalli "ruin"? Bogh.; < Hitt.

puqdatu → *puquṭtu*

puqdu (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

puqdū, *puqiddū* → *puquddū*

puququ(m) D "to pay attention to" OAkk, Bab., NA "be attentive, obedient" to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term.-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB "respect" deadline; "observe" instruction Dt stat. "regularly attends to"; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* "I am assiduous to build ..."; → *piāqu* D

pūqu(m) "defile, cleft" O/jB 1. of river valley 2. of sheep, human "cleavage" at rear, jB also du.; < *piāqu*

puquddū(m), NB also *puq(id)dū* "(formal) delivery; legal consignment" Bab. [SI.LÁ]; < *paqādu*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puqurru → *bugurru*

puqurrū → *buqurrū*

puquṭtu, *puqdatu*, NA *paquṭtu* "thorn" M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thorny weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal "spike", in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kima p.* "like a thorn"?

purādu(m) 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUḪUR.KU₆]; mag. as part of composite beings 2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for fumiture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pi'āzu*

purātu "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV **purdātu** (or *purṣātu*, *burd/ṣātu*) f. pl. (gem-stones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burdū*) (a copper object) NA

purḡū → *burgū*

purīdu(m), *puriddu*, *pirīdu*; MA pl. f. "leg" Bab., M/NA [PAP.ḪAL] 1. of human; du. "lap", *birīt p.* "lap"; as adv. *p. alāku* "to run", *p. šuzuzzu* "to set up" figurine "in running posture"; *p. petū* "to open legs", i.e. "run" 2. "leg" of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ "pace" as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)

purissū → *purussū*

purīṣatum? (desig. of a textile) Mari

purkitu → *burkūtu*

purku → *burku*

purkullu → *pazzuru*

purkulluḥuli → *parkulluḥuli*

purkullūtu "lapidary's craft" j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaḥ, *purmuḥ* → *pirmaḥ*

purpuḥinnu → *puḥpuḥu*

purqidam adv. "on(to) the back, supine" jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., desig. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. OAkk

purruḥum "terrified" OB; < *parādu* I

purruḥu; f. also *purruštu* "dispersed, scattered" M/jB; of family, pot; "dismantled"? of equipment; < *parāru*

purrusum mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrusētum*, desig. of cows; < *parāsu* I

purrušiš "flatteringly" OB; < *parāšu*

purrušu mng. uncl. jB lex., desig. of meat

puraggulū → *hursaggu*

pursandu, *peršantu* (a material) MB, in desig. of gold ring, stone vessel

pursāsu(m) ~ "(rear) lock of hair" O/jB, on figure

pursiktu → *buršiktu*

pursilū "I qa vessel" jB [BUR.SĪLA]; < Sum.

pursindu, *pursittu*; pl. *pursimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ "vein"? jB, Ug. in *p. dāmi* "p. of blood"

pursitu(m), lex. *pursū* "(offering) bowl" [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

pursū → *pursūtu*; *purussū*

purṣātu → *purdātu*

puršimd/tu → *buršimtu*

puršas/šillu → *buršašillu*

puršatta "like a flea" OB(Susa); < *perša'um*?

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršumtu, *puršuntu* "old woman" jB; < *puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *parša/umūte* "old (man)" O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* "greyness" of beard; > *paršumu*, *puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršušallū → *buršašillu*

puršu'u → *perša'um*

purūm "abuse" OA, esp. *p. šakānum* "to abuse" s.o.; < *parū* III

pūru I, *purru* "(stone) bowl" MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* "oil from bowl"; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāḥu*; *bur= saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *pursūtu*

pūru(m) II "lot" Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA *p. šalā'u* "to cast a lot"; M/NA "(plot of land chosen by) lot"; NA "lot" for selection of (eponym's) name, "eponymate"; → *purru*

puruḥlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

purukku ~ "backlog in payment"? MB, NB; < *parāku*

purullum → *burullum*

purunzaḥu → *pirinzaḥu*

purupuḥu → *puḥpuḥu*

purussā'um → *purussū*

purussu → *burussu*

purussū(m), OA *purussā'um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* "decision" [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. *p. parāsum* "to pass a verdict", NB *p. dini* "legal verdict"; of divine dispositions, *p. šamē u erṣeti* "d.s of heaven and earth", *bīt p.* "house of destinies"; of omens *p. kinu* "reliable, firm d."; < *parāsu* I

purusutattesu (an official) NB; < Gk.

puru(t)tum (or *buru(t)tum*) (a garment) OAkk

puru'zu → *perša'um*

pusikku → *pušikku*

pusmu, *pussu* "sleeve" jB lex.

pussulu(m) "crippled" OAkk, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); OAkk, desig. of copper vessel; < *pasālu*

pussumu, *pussunu(m)* "covered up, veiled" OAkk, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., desig. of bride; OAkk as PN; < *pasāmu* **pussuqu** mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu*?

pussusu "erased, cancelled" jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

pussuttu → pussumu

pus'um "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

pusukku → busukku

pusummu, pusumtu, OA pusūnum, MA pušūnu, jB also pašūmu "veil" O/MA, jB; < pašāmu; pašānu

pūšā'a → pūšāya

pušādū pl. ~ "cuts (of meat)" NB; < pašādu

pūšā'itu → pūšāya

pušammūtu "laundry work" NB; < pūšāya

pušāšū pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. "crumb(s), chopping(s)"; < pašāšu ?

pušā'u → pūšāya; pušū

pūšāya, pūšā'a; f. pūšā'itu "launderer; laundress" NA, NB; < pūšu; > pūšammūtu

pušū(m), MA pušā'u "whiteness" OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in qaqqarē p. "clear(ed) ground" for building (OA → pešū I 2); < pešū II

pūšu(m) "whiteness; white spot" Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain še' pūši [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; < pešū II; > pūšāya, pūšammūtu

pušuddu, pašuddu "mongoose"? jB lex.

pušūnu → pusummu

pušhatti "like a rat"? jB

pušhu ~ "rat"? jB, NA; > pušhatti

pušikku(m), Nuzi pusikku(m) "carded wool" Bab., OA [ŠIK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]

pušištum, pušiltu "malt residue" O/jB lex.; < pašāšu

pušku "span" NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.

pušqu(m), MB also pulqu "narrowness; straits" [PAP.ĤAL] 1. "narrow place", p. ĥuršāni "mountain defile"; "constriction" in liver 2. transf. "hardship, (dire) straits", also pl.; PN Uši-ina-puškī "He escaped from trouble"; < pašāqu

puššānītu → buššānītu

puššurtum "solution"? Mari, for illness; < pašāru

putānātum f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; < patānu I

pūtānu/ū "with (high) brow"? MA as PN; < pūtu

putinnu → butinnu

pūtīš "opposite"? OB in pūtīš nāri "opposite the river"; < pūtu

putqudu → pitqudu

putru(m) (or pudru(m)) "animal droppings, dung" Bab., NA; crushed, in baskets; jB med.; NA p. sūqi "street dung" desig. of pigeon

puttu ~ "prince" jB lex.; šikar p. (a kind of beer) jB med.

puttū "opened" jB; mng. uncl. as desig. of a kind of cooked meat; desig. of leek; "flowing" water; < petū II; M/NA → pattū II

puttuḥum "pierced" OB of sieve, box; < patāhu D

puttulu "twisted, twined" jB, of parts of liver; < patālu D

pūtu(m) I f.; pl. OB pātum, MA, MB pūtātu "forehead, brow" [SAG.KI; SAG; ZAG] 1. of person: in legal procedures, with ebēbu, elēlu etc. "to be clear, clear s.o." of claims, O/MB p. emēdu(m) "to guarantee", p. mahāšu "to act as guarantor", p. (etēri) našū "to bear responsibility for (payment)"; pūssu ikabbīt "he will be honoured" 2. of animal, bird: j/NB rit. p. immeri lapātu "to touch the sheep's brow"; math. p. alpim 'ox's forehead' = "trapezoid" 3. "front (side)" of plot of land (opp. of long side (šiddu)), of river, sea; "frontage" of building; "front" of furniture 4. NB pūt zitti "preferential share" 5. ina/ša pūt "opposite", spatially, topog.; NA "in the presence of"; MB "because of, on account of"; NA "in respect of, in requital for"; > pūtānu, pūtīš; → māḥiš-pūtūtu

pūtu II "opening" NA in pūt upni "prayer bowl"; < petū II; upnu

pūtuḥḥu "responsibility" NA in p. našū "to be responsible" for duty, for payment; → puḥḥu ?

puṭāru(m) "grazing bull"? O/jB; < paṭāru

puṭūru "released" j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. p. īni (a bird); < paṭāru

puṭūru I (a mushroom)? NA

puṭūru II "release, ransom" jB lex., NB; < paṭāru

puwati → puati

puzriš → puzru I

puzru(m), puzuru; pl. f. "concealment" [PUZUR4; PÜZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. Oakk, OA, OB "shelter" of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. Puzriš-Dagan "Under the protection of D."; Puzur-DN 2. "concealment, hiding-place", p. šabātum, aḥāzu(m), emēdu(m) etc. "to take refuge"; ina p. šakānu "to stow s.th. away"; ina p. "secretly" 3. puzur būi "secret part of house", "recesses" of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); jB puzur nūni uncl. (OB → budūru); < pazāru; → bussurtu

puzzuru(m); MB f. punzurtu "concealed" O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; < pazāru D

Q

qa → qū II

qa'alum ~ "to gather"? Mari, troops

qabaltū, NA qabassū "central" M/NA [MURU-]; < qabaltu

qabaltu(m), NA qabassu, qabsu "middle" Bab., NA [MURU-] spatially, qablat/qabaltū/qabsi āli "city centre"; NA, NB as prep. "among"; lex. in q. qaqqadi mng. uncl.; < qablu I

qabāru → qebēru

qabassū → qabaltū

qabassu → qabaltu

qabātu → ḥabātu IV

qabā'u → qabū II

qabbašu → gabbašu

qabbā'u(m) "reporter?, informer?" OB, as official; < qabū II

qabbīru ~ "burial priest" jB lex.; < qebēru

qabbum → gabbu I

qabḥu (or qapḥu) (a vessel) NA, of copper

qabiānu(m) "the speaker (of particular words)" NA; OA in PN ?; < qabū II

qābiš "like a dyke" jB; < qābu

qabītu "spoken, expressible" jB, in lā q. "unspeakable (things)"; < qabū II

qābītu f. "speaker" NA, of Ištār; < qabū II

qabla "(in) the middle" OB in alpum ša q. [GU4.ĀB.MURU] "central ox" (of team); Mari as prep. ina q. "in the middle of"; OA i(q)-qabla "in the middle"; < qablu I

qablāni "central part" Oakk in in q. "in the middle of"; < qablu I

qabli "in the middle of" Oakk; < qablu I

qablītu(m) "centre, central part" [MURU-]

1. "central part" of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning;

"middle" of body, hand, organs 2. "interior, inside" of land, heaven; astr. "node"; OB ina q. "within" liquid, herd 3. jB lex. of Sum. vb. infix 4. "middle (watch)" of the night; also maššartu q. [EN.NUN.MURU(BA)] 5. OA, Mari (a container) of wood, metal; OA q. errām "to uncover the q." (→ murrām II) 6. NB (a garment) 7. OB "balance, scales" 8. transf. in qablīt šanīm mullū "make up the other's portion"; < qablū

qablīu → qablū

qablu(m) I "hips; middle" [MURU] 1. "hips, waist" of human, god, animal, also du.; (šubātu/e) ša q. "loincloth"; q. rakāsu "to gird loins" i.e. "to fit out, equip"; q. paṭāru "to ungird loins" OB of freeing slave, jB of ceasing work, also for battle; transf. du. (part of gall) 2. "belt, girdle"? 3. "middle"; of parts of body, objects, building, city, sea etc.; of time, q. ūmi/mūši "middle of day/night", also loc.-adv. e.g. qablu ūmi; ina q. tidūki etc. "in the midst of battle"; nīd q. → nīdu; > qabla, qablāni, qabli; qabaltu; qablū, qablītu

qablu(m) II f. & m. "battle" [MURU; OB also ŠEN.ŠEN] q. epēšu "to do battle"; q. lā mahār "irresistible onslaught"; (f)DN bēl(et) q. "lord/lady of battle" as title; > qitbulu, muqtablu

qablu III "plantation" of trees NA [MURU]

qablū(m), Oakk, O/MA qablīu(m) "central" [MURU-] of field, gate, beam etc.; jB lex. of plough-ox; of parts of exta; NB of action "intermediate" in time; gramm. "infixated"; of textiles etc. "middling", "of medium quality"; < qablu I

qabru(m) "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > qebēru

qabsu → qabaltu

qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.; OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > qabuttu

qabû(m) II, OAKk, Ass. *qabā'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (i/i) [DU₁₁; DU₁₁.GA; E] 1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (= dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *kī'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply” 2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc. 4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.; “designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *šaqašlam qab'ātī* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qabām šakānu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make” patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbu'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > qabītu; qābītu, qābiānu; qību, qibītu; qubū; muqabbū; naqbītu; taqbū?; qabbā u

qābu “dyke” jB lex.; > qābiš

qābu → *qāpu*

qabūru → *qubūru*

qabuttu “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < qabû I

qabūtu; NA pl. *qabuāti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids

qadādu(m) “to bow down” OAKk, Bab. G (u/u, Bogh. also *alu*) *appa-*, *kišād-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rēšāšu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišādsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa-*, *lētā-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.s. feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > qaddu, qaddiš, qaddadāniš; qiddatu; qiddu?

qadāpu mng. unkn NB G (i/i)

qadaruttu? mng. uncl. NA

qadāšu(m) “to be(come) pure” OAKk, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, OAKk oil; cultically, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as qadišum” Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > qaššu, qadištu; qadīštu, quddušu; → qašādu

qadā'um (or *qatā'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katūm* II “to become poor”)?

qaddadāniš, *qadd(ān)iš*, *qiddadāniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person's gait; < qaddu

qaddu(m) “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < qadādu

qadi → *qadum*

qadiltu → *qadištu*

qadilū, *kadilū* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.

qadištu(m), MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS).NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < qaššu; → qašdatu

qadma ~ “in presence of” OAKk; < qadmu

qadmiš “previously” jB; < qadmu

qadmu(m) 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > qadmiš; qudmu etc.; → aqdamum; qadūmum

qadru → *kadru*

qadšūtu “status of a qdš-cultic servant” Ug.; < qaššu; → qašdūtu

qadu → *qadum*

qadū(m) I “owl” O/jB [URU.ĤUL.A.MUŠEN]; *q. iṣṣūr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukku*; blood of *q.* as drug; > qadū II

qadū II “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (i/i, Mari *u/u*) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → qādu N); < qadū I denom.

qadū III (a kind of bread) MB; → qadūtu

qadū → also *qadūtu*

qādu “to ignite” M/jB G (ū; lex. also *qiādu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > qidātu

qadum, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-a/ni/šu-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qaduššu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj. Mari “until”, “because”, *q. lā* “before”; MA *q. balutūni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi* I

qadūmum (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pāš q.*; → *qadmu*

qadurtu mng. unkn. NA

qadūtu(m), *qaduttu*, *qadū*? “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GU] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; *q. šikāni* “river-silt”?; *q. adatti* (dirt from bird's nest) as drug; *q. šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal q.* (a kind of bread), pl. *qaduāti*

qaḥālum “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (i/i); < W.Sem.?

qakdā'u → *kaqdā*

qalālu(m) I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (i/i) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > qallu I, qallatu, qalliš, qalluttu; qallalu; qulālu, qallū'um; qullulum; maqlālu; muqallilum; → qallissu

qalālu II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šuqallulu*

qalāpu(m) “to peel” Bab., NA G (a/u) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > qalpu; qilpu; qulpu; qalīpu; qulīptu; qallupu

qaldu → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

qālī mng. unkn. MA

qalīpu (a plant) jB lex.; < qalāpu

qālīš “silently” jB; < qālu

qalītu usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [ŠE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < qalū I

qālītum f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < qalū II

qallalu; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalūtu* “slave boys”; < qallu I

qallatu(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < qallu I

qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallilā*?

qalliš “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < qallu I

qallu(m) I, NA also *qālu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QĀL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness 2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LÚ.QĀL] 5. lex. “impure”; < qalālu I; > qallatu, qalliš; qalluttu; qallalu

qallu II “forest” Am., jB

qallū (or *gallū*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum.

qallupu “peeled” NA, of figs; < qalāpu D

qalluttu “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu* I 4

qalmu “small” jB lex.

qalpu “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < qalāpu

qalqallu (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal **qalqālu** (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

qaltu → *qaštu*

qalū I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BİL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < qalū II

qalū(m) II “to roast; burn” G (u/u, later also i/i) [GÍBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver; *išātam/ina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > qalū I, qalītu; qīlu; qilātu; qālū, qālītum; qullū; maqlū, maqlūtu

qālu ~ “thick”? jB lex.

qālu → also *qallu* I

qālū “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < qalū II

qālu(m) “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (ū) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayyulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > qālīš; qālū, qūlu; qayyalu

qālu → also *qiālu*

qalullā'um “disrespect” OA, pl.; < qalālu I

qamāmu, *kamāmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair?; > qammatum, qimmatu

qamḥurū “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < qamāmu

qamū I “burnt, parched” jB; < qamū II

qamū(m) II “to burn (up)” G (i/i or u/u) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (*Gira*) “to burn” s.th.; > qamū I; qimītu; naqmītu

qamū → also *qemūm*

qanānu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (a/u, also u/u, jB also i/i) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < qinnu denom.; > qannu I, qanīnu

qanānu → also *kanānu*

qanā'u → *qanū* II

qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalū*?

qandalû (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) "leech" lex. in *q. margutu*

qanînu "(built) nest"? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānîtu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II ?

qannā'u "jealous" Bogh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

qannu I "built" jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

qannu(m) II f. "fringe; border" [SI] 1. "fringe, hem" of garment 2. "horn" (usu. → *qarnu*) 3. j/NB "animal pen, stall" 4. M/NA, Nuzi "boundary, borders", "environs" 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aḥā/ē'is* "together; mutually"; *issi q.* "instead of"; *ina q. meḥriya* "in association with my colleagues"; (*ina q.* as conj. "as soon as" + subjunct.; = *qarnu*)

qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

qan šalālu(m), *qan šalāli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bogh. [GI.ŠUL.ḪI(A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanû* I + *šalālu*

qan tuppi(m), *qantuppu*, *qartuppu*; pl. m. & f. "writing reed, stylus" Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *tuppu*

qanû(m) I; pl. m. & f. "reed, cane" [GI; OB pl. m. GI.HI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalālu*; *q. īābu* "sweet reed" [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. šipri* "work-reed"; NA *ša muḥḫi qanāte* "reed officer" 3. as shaft of weapon; "arrow" 4. as musical "pipe"; "tube" of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB "(square) reed" = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of "house plot"; > *qandalû*, *qan tuppi*

qanû(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*i/i*) "to keep possession of" slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) "to acquire" D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house "be acquired"?; > *qinîtu*; *qānîtu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qaphu → *qabḫu*

qapîru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) "(palm-leaf) basket" Bab. [GI.GAM.MA]; *ēpiš q.* "basket-maker"; → *quppu* II

qapsidum (or *gap/bsidum*) "edge (of garment)?" OB

qapû "to turn upward" NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

qāpu (a stone item) Bogh.

qāpu(m), NA also *qābu* "to fall down, collapse" Bab., NA G (*ū*) [DIRI]; also "sag" of wall, beam D stat. "is completely collapsed" Š caus. stat. "was allowed to collapse"; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

qāpu → also *qiāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdâ/û → *kaqdâ*

qaqqadānu loc.-adv. "on its head, headlong" jB; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadānû(m); f. *qaqqadānîtu* "with large head" [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. "prominent"; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. "head; capital" [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. "head" of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. "person", "self"; OA pl. "(serving) man" 3. "leading person", freq. pl., as community leaders 4. "upper part, top" of object, part of body, building etc.; "crown" of date palm 5. "beginning" of time-period; "starting point" in field; "original, initial amount"; "capital" in silver, grain etc.; *q. rēdîm* "the original (holder of office of) soldier" 6. jB (*na*) *q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rašûm* "to get the upper hand, get ahead" 8. OA "poll-tax"; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdâ*?

qaqqadû (or *sagdû*) "headband" jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariš "(down) to the ground" jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

qaqqaršû(m), *kaqqaršû* "onto the ground" OA, O/jB, usu. with *maqātu(m)* ("to fall"); *q. manû* "to raze to ground"; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

qaqqaru(m), *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "ground, earth" [KI] 1. "the earth" as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld ? 2. "(the) ground" as a surface 3. "terrain, territory", *q. nakri* "enemy territory", *q. dannum* "difficult terrain" 4. "(plot of) ground", esp. for building(s) 5. "stretch, extent of land", esp. in measurements, e.g. *X bēr qaqqaru* "X miles distance" 6. astr. "district" of constellation 7. "base, floor" of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. "(blank) space" on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariš*, *qaqqaršû*

qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqû(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquttu*

qâqullu (a plant, phps.) "*Elettaria cardamomum*" M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *išid q.* "root of *q.*"; *qēm q.* "flour from *q.*"; also (a bird)

qâqultu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquttu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqû*

qarābu "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppušu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

qarābu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu* D "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu*, *qardûtu*; *qurdu*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādûtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādûtum*; *qitrudu*; *taqrîdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāḫu "to freeze" NA G (*u/u*) in *qarḫu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḫu*

qarāmu "to cover, overlay with (= acc.)" M/NA G stat. *šarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* "to stack up, pile on" Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses Dt pass. of D Št "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniš*; *qitrunu*; *taqrîntu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniš*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" Gtn iter. of G D "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. "make s.o. grovel" (→ *šugarruru*) N (*naq/garruru*) ~ G "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarûru*; *qirîru*; *qārîru*; *qarrāru*?; *qarrurtu*; *qurruru*; *taqrirtu*; *maqarratu*?; *magarru*?; *mugerru*?; → *išqarrurtu*

qarāšu(m), *garāšu* "to chop up" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [KID] wood, meat D ~ G "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qeršu* I; *quraštu*; *qarrišu*; *qaršum*?

qarā'u → *qerû*

qarbâte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbîtu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbû* ?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbhûm → *qerbû*

qarbuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

qardanānu → *karatnannu*

qardu(m); f. *qarittu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardûtu "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarḫu; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḫu*

qārîbu (an edible bird) NA

qārîru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarittu → *qardu*

qarîtu(m), *qirîtu* "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ÉSAG]; MA, Nuzi *bīt q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

qarîtu → also *qerîtu*

qariu → *qarû*

qarnānû; f. *qarnānîtu* "horned" Bogh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnu(m); du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. šibāti* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, *qurnātum*; = *qannu* II

qarnû, *qarrānû* "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫūlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādûtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

qarrādûtu(m) "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu*

qarrānû → *qarnû*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru* ?

qarratḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Aššur) Ass. in MN *warah/urah Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerû*

qarrišu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāšu*

qarru "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarruḫu "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarrišu*

qaršum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāšu* ?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qartuppu → *qan tuppi*

qarû, *qariu* "invited" NA of guests; < *qerû*

qarû → also *karû* I; *qerû*

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. "rolling back, recession"? jB, of waters; < *qarāru*
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaširtu (or *kaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaššabitti → *qātu* 9
qašūm → *kašūm* II
qašādu(m) "to be(come) pure" O/jB, MA
 G stat. D "purify", "consecrate" person;
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →
qadāšu
qašbu "dried dates" NB; < Aram.
qašdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*
qašdu(m) "pure, holy" O/jB, of deity, temple,
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*
qašdūtu "status of a *qāš*-cultic servant" jB lex.
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*
qašittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaššatum → *qadištu*
qaššu(m); f. *qadištu* "holy; dedicated" OA, O/jB;
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*
qaštu(m), *qaltu* "bow" [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting,
 battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian 2. *awillšāb(ē)* q.
 etc. "archers, archery units" 3. *eqēl/bīt* q. "bow-
 field/estate" (of military colonists) 4. MB, NA
bīt q. "bowcase" 5. "bow-star" [MUL/MÚL.
 PAN] (= Canis maior without Sirius ?) 6. math.
 (a geometrical figure)
qaštu → also *qištu*
qāšu → *qiāšu*
qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum "to kill" OB, esp. Mari G (*a/u*) in
hāramū/hārī q. "kill ass(es)" to solemnize treaty
 Š caus. of G; < W.Sem. *qtl*
qātam "at once, immediately" Mari, in *qātam*
ana qātassumma; < *qātu*
qātamma "just so, just as" Mari, MB(Alal.),
 Am., Bogh.; "in the same way as"; Mari also
qātam qikātamma; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) "to be(come) thin, narrow" G (*ili*;
 stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part
 of body; transf., of illness, voice D "make thin"
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;
qutānu, *qutandu*; *qattanu*; *qattinu*?; *qattinnūtu*?;
quttunum
qatāpu(m), Mari *q/kašāpum* "to pluck" G (*a/u*)
 fruit from tree, also transf. "enjoy" sexual
 charms; "pluck" threads, from textile; "crop,
 pick off" head from oath-breaker, warriors out
 of battle D ~ G "pluck, pick off" fruit, warts
 Dt pass. of D N "be plucked"; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*;
qātipum

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11

qatāru I "incense" NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II
 infin.

qatāru II "to smoke" (intrans.) Bab., NA
 G (*u/u*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person
 "be gloomy, depressed" D "smoke" (trans.)
 [SAR]; "burn" incense, "fumigate" s.o., s.th.
 with incense (= 2 acc.); "blacken with smoke",
 also transf. with illness, with depression Dtn
 iter. of D "repeatedly fumigate" Dt pass. "be
 blackened, darkened"; "be fumigated" Š caus.
 of G "make" flame, cloud, incense "smoke";
 > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturu*; *qatāru* I, *qutāru*;
qutturu; *qatrānu*?; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*;
muqattertu; *taqtīru*

qatattu → *qatnu*

qatā'um → *qadā'um*; *qatū* II

qātīma "although"? OB; < *qātu*

qatinnu → *qattinu*

qātīpum "(cloth-)plucker" OB lex.; < *qatāpu*

qātīšam "hand by hand"? OB; < *qātu*

qatnu(m); f. *qatantu(m)*, *qatattu* "thin" [SIG]
 of thread, textile etc.; "slender" of person, part of
 body; "narrow" of street, gate; "weak" of beer;
 "fine, delicate" of craftsmanship; NA "junior"
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattanu*; → *qattinu*

qatpu(m) "plucked" OA, of textile; jB of fruit;
 < *qatāpu*

qatrānu "cedar resin"? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II ?

qatru "smoky" jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

qattanu(m) "very thin" O/jB of fibres, parts of
 body; < *qatnu*

qa(t)innūtu "status of a *qatinnu*" NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu* ?; > *qattinnūtu*

qattitu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

qattunu → *quttunum*

qatū I "ended, completed" j/NB of work, object;
 of education, training; "final" of result, report;
 < *qatū* II; > *qatūtu*

qatū(m) II, Oakk *qatā'um* "to come to an end,
 finish" Oakk, Bab. G (*ili*) [TIL] of time, life,
 journey etc.; of drink etc. "be exhausted"; of
 person "(almost) die, be finished"; of building,
 work, accounts "be completed"; of tablet "is
 finished" in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart
 "is total(ly devoted)" to king; *lā qatē* "end-
 lessly" D "bring to an end" [TIL], "destroy"
 person, land; "use up fully" food, water;
 "complete" period of time, sleep, meal; astr.
 ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body "complete (its
 course)"; "pay", "carry out" work etc. "in full",
 NB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) in full" Dt pass. of

D "be completed, come to an end"; NB of
 claim, house "be achieved"; OB of grain *ina*
ešēdi uqtatattū "has been fully harvested"
 Š "complete" regnal years, (harvest on) field;
 "bring" life "to an end" Št pass. of Š; also
 "bring to completion"?; > *qatū* I, *qatūtu*; *qitū*;
quttū, *quttūtum*; *taqtītu*

qātu(m) f.; du. *qātān* "hand" [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq.
 for sg.] 1. "hand" of human, deity; "paw" of
 lion; *ša q.* Am., Ug. f. "bracelet", NA "(bowl)
 for hand(-washing)"; O/jB *šāt q.* "(wooden)
 handcuffs"; *mīs qātīlē* "(ritual) hand-washing";
q. + *emēdu* D "to lay hands" on s.th.; OA *q.*
maḥāšum "reject a request"; *q. nadū* "lay hands
 on" s.th., s.o.; *q. nasāhu* "withdraw o.'s hand,
 cease an action", "reject a pledge"; *q. našū*
 "raise o.'s hand(s)" in prayer, *nīš qātī(m)*
 "hand-raising" (a prayer); *q. šabātu* "take
 hand(s)" to guide or help s.o., OB transf. *q.*
īšabbat "takes leave"; *q. šakānu* "lay hands on",
 also OA, NB *q. šakānu (ina muḥḥi)*
 "confiscate"; *q. turru* "guide s.o.'s hand away",
 MB "make s.o. renounce" a claim, jB "restrain
 s.o. from doing" s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m) ana*
 "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th.
 2. OB "span" as measure of length 3. "handle"
 of tool etc. 4. transf. as source of action, power
 etc.: "hand(writing)", esp. in col.; Qatna
 "handiwork"; "achievement", "sphere of power,
 responsibility" etc.; *ina q.* "in/from s.o.'s pos-
 session, control"; ~ "influence" of god, demon
 as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *ša*
q. "of current quality, normal" of metal, textiles,
annak qātīm "disposable tin"; *ina qātīm* "at
 hand, available" 6. "list" on tablet; *q. aklīm*, *šē*
 "list of bread, grain", workers etc. 7. "share,
 portion" 8. (unit of measurement), OB for palm
 fibres, NB for linen 9. NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA
 also *qaššabitti* "stolen goods; red-handed"
 10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* "surety, pledge"
 [ŠU.DUG/DÜ.A], OA "guarantor"; OB *q. leqū* "to
 stand surety" for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *hēl q.*
 "guarantor" 11. in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta*
qāta "proportionately"; MA *ana qāt*, *aqqāt*
 "more than, over and above"; *ina qāt* "by
 agency of, through"; Mari *qātam ana qātīm*,
qātaqāti etc. "at once, immediately"; NA *qātāya*
 "(myself) in person", *šāpal*, *šāplali qāti*
 "underhand, secretly"; > *qātam*, *qātamma*;
qātīšam; *qātīma*; → *izqātu*; *šinqātu*

qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.;
 < *qatānu* ?

qatūtu "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

qātū "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

qa'u → *qū* II

qā'u → *gā'u*

qawali (or *kawali*); pl. *q/kawalena* (an object in
 gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*

qāyipānu(m) "the lender, creditor" O/MB, MA;
 < *qāyipu*

qāyipānūtu(m) "function of the lender" O/jB in
q. epēšu(m) "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

qāyipu "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qiāpu*

qayyalu(m) "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.;
 also as desig. of a demon; < *qālu*

qayyapu "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of
 wall, earth; < *qāpu*

qayyašu "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

qayyātu(m), *gayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched
 grain product) Bab.

qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *q/kazanena* (a kind of
 wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture;
 < Hurr.

qazpu → *qaspu*

qebēru(m), Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA
 G (*ili*) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G
 "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for
 burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?
 Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? N pass. of
 corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qeburu*;
qēbiru; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqbaru*

qēbiru "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

qeburu(m) "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā*
qeburu "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

qēltu → *qīštu*

qēmītu "female grinder" NB, in *bīt q.*; < *qemūm*

qemūm, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. G (*ili*) grain;
 transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land;
 < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*

qēmu(m) "flour" [Zī(DA); MB(Susa) also
 Zī(DA)] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a
 rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour"
 of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm* ?

qenū "to be jealous" jB G; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

qēpu → *qīpu*

qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*

qerbatu → *qerbetu*

qerbēnum, *qerbēnu/a* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the
 interior" of human body; of building; NB astr.
 as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

qerbetu(m), *qalerbatu(m)* "environs (of a
 settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

qerbiš I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"
 2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II
qerbūtu(m) “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”; of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbū*
qerbu(m) I; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time: NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtum*; Ass. → *qurhu*
qerbu(m) II, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠA] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qelara(b)-bītim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*māti*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠA.MEŠ]; *q. qattanūtu/kabbarūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušiti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qerelab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš(šulša)* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, ištu/ultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum*, *qerbiš II*, *qerbūtu*, *qerbū, qarbišū*?; *qerbetu*
qerbū(m), OB also *qarbum* “internal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu II*
qerbūtum “neamess” Mari, in *ūm qerbūti* “recently”; < *qerbu I*
qerdu → *gerdu*
qerēbu(m), Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close” G (*ili*, arch. OB *a/a*, OA, NB, occas. jB *ulu*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana aḥāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. Gtn iter. Gt 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

offering, meal; “bring s.o. before” king, official, “produce” witness, “introduce” s.o.; abstr. “be in close relationship” to s.o.; ellipt., of person, animal, star “approach” (intrans.); “escort, lead” person towards (= *ana, adi*); “bring up” troops; “allow” evil etc. “near”; OA “address” a word to s.o.; OA “pay preferentially” to s.o.; stat. “is imminent”; NA “combine” ominous signs Dtn iter. Dt pass., mng. uncl. Š “present (a request)” to s.o.; “attach” s.th. to s.o. Štn iter. of Š “constantly present (request), pray” Št “come close to”, “follow closely” N MA(Bogh.), NA ~ G 6 “lay claim” to s.th., s.o.; > *qerbu I*, *qerbiš I*, *qerubum*, *qerbūtum*; *qurhu*, *qurbiš*, *qurbūtu*; *qurrubū*; *qitrubūš*; *muqerribum*; *naqrabu*; *taqribu*, *taqrubtu*, *taqribu*; *teqrūbatum*

qeremu → *qermu*

qeritu(m); pl. also *qerrētū*?; Ass. *qarītu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NA [KAŠ.DĒ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*

qermu, *qeremu* (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*

qerqisum (a container) OB; or PIN?

qerqišu (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergiššu*?

qersu(m) (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA

qeršu(m) I ~ “strip, band” O/Akk, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (*tūg*)*q.* “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*

qeršum II (a kind of payment) OB(Susa), Mari

qerū(m), Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (*ili*, O/MA *a/a*?) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū*; *qarrānu*; *qerūtu*; *qirūtu*; *qurrū*

qerubtum “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu I*

qēšu “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.

qēšu → *qišu II*

qettā'u “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.

qiādu → *qādu*

qiālu(m), *qālu* “to fall” OA, O/jB G (*i*) of reed D “fell” enemy

qiāpu(m), *qāpu* “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. Gtn OA iter. of G 4 D 1. O/Akk “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št² Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

entrusted” 3. of heart, i.e. intentions “be trusted”; > *qīpu*, *qīpūtu*, *qīptu*; *qāyipu*, *qāyipānu*, *qāyipānūtu*; *muqippu*

qiāšu(m), *qāšu*, OB once *qiātum* “to give, present” G (*i*) [BA; NĠG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity “grant” life, characteristics; freq. *qīštam q.* “give as a gift” Gtn OB lex. only D jB/NA pl. obj. *qīšāti q.* “bestow gifts on” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be presented”; > *qīšu I*, *qīštu*; *qayyašu*

qiātum → *qiāšu*

qibūtu(m) “speech; command” Bab., NA [DU₁₁(.GA)]; NB PNs also E] “utterance, statement”; “command”; “prayer, request”; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū II*

qību “command; statement” M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU₁₁(.GA)] “command, instruction”; “pronouncement” of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qibāni*; *q. šakānu* “to make, issue a statement”; < *qabū II*

qidātu pl. (of *qittu*?) “kindling” jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*

qiddadāniš → *qaddadāniš*

qiddatu(m) “bending down, declination” O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. “being crouched down” (in anxiety) 2. *inalana q. (nārim)* “downstream (on river)”; med. *ana q.* “downwards” of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* “evening, afternoon” [UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nurmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*

qiddu, *qindu* “vault (of sky)” jB lex.; < *qadādu*?

qidḥu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudḥu* or read *saḥḥu II*?

qilā'ūtum → *qilātu*

qilītu, *qullītu* (a plant) jB lex.

qilpu “rind, skin” M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal “overlay”; “wom cloth”; < *qalāpu*

qiltu (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; “lye, alkali” in bowl

qiltu → also *qištu*

qiltu → *qištu*

qīlu “buming; bum-mark”? NA; < *qalū II*

qilātu, Mari *qilā'ūtum*? “buming” Bab. [GIBIL] “incineration”; (incant. against “bum(ing)”; “firewood”; MB “roasting”; < *qalū II*

qimītu “buming, incineration” M/jB(Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū II*

qimmatu(m) “tuft, plume” Bab., MA [SUḤUR] “tuft, lock (of hair)”; “crest, crown” of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamāmu*

qimmu (a kind of furniture)? NA

qindu → *qiddu*

qinītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū II*; pl. → *kinayyātu*?

qinītu → also *kinītu II*

qi(n)nanzu → *qinnāzu*

qinnatu(m) “buttocks, rump” [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qinnat andīsar* ‘maid’s rump’ (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. “rear”, *ina q.* “behind”, “back” of quiver; → *qinniš*

qinnāzu(m), *qi(n)nanzu* f. “whip” O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ÜSAN]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)

qinniš “backwards”. NA; → *qinnatu*

qinnu(m) “nest” [GUD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human “family, clan”; > *qanānu*

qinū(m), NA *qin'u*, *qī'u* “envy” Bab. lex., NA; *bēl q.* “envious person”; < *qenū*

qiptu(m) “trust; loan” [ŠU.LAL] 1. “belief, credence” in person, in fact 2. “position of trust”, “appointment” 3. OA, OB, NA “loan, credit”, *ana q. nadānum* “to give on credit”; *bēl q.* “creditor” 4. NB *bīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 “representative”; < *qiāpu*

qīpu(m), NA *qēpu* 1. adj. “believable” in PN *Lā-qēpu(m)* “Incredible” 2. “entrusted”, esp. M/NA, NB as subst. “representative”, freq. of king; [LÜ.TIL.(LA.)GID.DA; also TIL.LA.GID, TIL.LA.AN.GID.DA]; < *qiāpu*

qīpūtu(m), *qēpūtu* 1. OB “position of trusted agent” 2. M/jB “function of representative”; < *qīpu*

qirīru “wick”? NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*

qirītu “announcement” MA; < *qerū*

qirītu → also *qarītu*; *qerītu*

qirtum “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*

qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NA; > *qirtum*

qišīrum → *kišīrum*

qiššū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ÜKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)

qīštiš “like a forest” jB; < *qištu*

qīštu(m), M/NB also *qiltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* “cedar forest”; *maššar q.* “forest guardian”; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu II*

qīštu(m), later also *qīlētu* “gift, present” [NĠG.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšūte* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qīštu*, *qīštiš*
qīšubbû → *kišubbû*
qītāyû “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*
qitbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.
qītūtu → *kitūtu* I
qitmu(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĦAR. GE₆.KUR.RA]
qitpu(m) “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitip karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*
qitrubīš “in close combat” O/jB; < *qerēbu* Gt
qitrudu(m) “very warlike” Bab.(lit.); < *qarādu*
qitrunu (or *gitrunu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*
qittu → *kitu* II; *qīdātu*
qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA(lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II
qī’u → *qinū*
qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA(lit.) [GU] 1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*
qū(m) II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SĪLA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša šamaš*, oil *ina qē kitim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SĪLA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)
qubātu → *qubbatu*
qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA
qubbû → *qubû*; *qu’û*
qubbuḥu → *gubbuḥu*
qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?
qubbutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qubirtu, *qubirtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*
qubsu → *kubsu*
qubû(m), *qubbû* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabû* II
quburtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*
qubûru(m), NA *qabûru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*
qudāšu(m), *qudāštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear?)ring” NA, NB; OAKK as PN
quddadu → *quddu* II

quddu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron
quddu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.
quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*
qudḥu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidḥu*
quḏīni → *uḏīni*
qudmēnītu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu* ?
qudmīš, *qudmī-* “in front of” O/jB(poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*
qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB(lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.-* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmīš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnītu* ?
qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB(lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*
qudru (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KI.AN.IM] *zēr q. “q. seed”* in medical texts; < *qutru* ?
qudumu → *qudmu*
qū’iš “like threads” jB; < *qū* I
qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I
quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q. “(barley) dehusker”*; < *qalāpu*
qullānum → *kullānum*
qullītu → *qilītu*; *qulliū*; *qullū*
qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay
qullu(m), *qūlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver
qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullītu* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D
qullū → also *qulliū*
qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN ?; < *qalālu* I D
qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” OAKK, Bab. [OAKK, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine
qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqulliānu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu* ?
qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqulliānu* ?
qultu → *kuldu*
qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*
qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*
qūlu → also *qullu*
qumāḥḥu “cattle”? jB; < Sum.
qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*
qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)” M/NA
qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*
qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.
qummānu → also *qummālu*
qummānū, *qummārū* “leprous” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*
qummāru → *qummālu*
qummārū → *qummānū*
qummārātu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*
qummū → *qu’û*
qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB
qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*
qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?
qunduḥu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.
qunnabru “fettlers” jB
qunnabtu(m) “hemp plant” OAKK ?; NB as fPN
qunnabu “hemp” NA, NB; šimq. as aromatic; also as fPN
qununu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” OAKK, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(tu)* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*
qunnupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
qunū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*
qununnītu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētu* ?); < *uqnū*
qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA
quppatū “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.
quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥḥi q. “cashier”*; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu* ?); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatum*; → *qappatu*
quppū “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table
qupputtu → *kupputtu*
qupsu → *kubsu*
qupu → *kūbu* I
qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease) [IGI.GU.LÁ]
quqinētu → *kukittu*
quqqubu → *kukkubbu*
quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN ?
ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.
qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king, soldiers; < *qarādu*
qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*
quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*
qurbīš “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*
qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *qurubtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB(Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I
qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtīlu*; < *qurbu*
qurdāmu → *qardammū*
quardu(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardu*
qurnātum pl. “homed goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*
qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*
qurpi(s)su(m), *qursi(p)pu(m)* (or *q/urpīsu* ?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver
qurqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *qurqurru*
qurqurru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *qurqurratu*, *qurqurrūtum*
qurqurrūtum “copper-working” Mari; < *qurqurru*
qurqurū (a soup)? jB lex.
qurrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D
qurrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

qurrudu → gurrudu

qurruru(m), *gurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.
2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

qursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

quršu → *guršu* I.II

qurû (a length of wood) jB

qurunnatu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross
(*išpallurtu*)

qurunniš, *gurunniš* "into a heap" jB; < *qurunnu*

qurunnu(m), *gurunnu(m)*; pl. f. "heap" Bab.,
NA(lit.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks;
MB of sesame; < *qarānu*

qusāyu (desig. of sheep) NA

qušartu mng. unkn. MA

quššudu "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB
of temple, offering; < *qašādu*; → *quddušu*

qušû (a deity's robe) jB lex.

qūsum (or *kūsum*) (a stone) Mari

qutandu (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial
animal; < *qutānu*

qutānu(m) 's.th. thin' 1. OAKK as PN?
2. OAKK, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)
3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a
narrow) strip" of field; < *qatānu*

qutāru "incense; fumigation" j/NB, NA;
< *qatāru* II

qutīnum → *kutānum*

qutītu → *qutû*

qutnum 'thinness, s.th. thin' OAKK, O/jB [SIG]

1. OAKK, OB as desig. of textile? 2. O/jB ext.,
desig. of constriction in liver, gall; < *qatānu*

qutrannu → *kutrannu*

qutratu → *quдру*

qutrēnum, *qutrinnu*; pl. f. "incense (offering)"
Bab. [NA.NE; OB NA]; Ug., Nuzi *ša q.*
"incense-vessel, censer"; < *qatāru* II

qutru(m) "smoke" [NE] from incense, oven,
conflagration; "fog"; < *qatāru* II; > *quturtu*;
quдру?

qutru → also *quдру*

quttû "completed" Ug., jB, of workmanship;
< *qatû* II D; > *quttûtum*

quttunum, NA *qattunu* "very thin" OB lex. of
person, also PN; NA of textiles; < *qatānu*

qutturu "smoked, smoky" jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D

quttûtum "completion, finished state" OB;
< *quttû*

qutû, *gutû*; f. *qutītu* jB 1. "Gutian" of stone; fig;
of person, pejoratively 2. lex. "Cuthaeen" of
chariot-type

quturtu(m) 1. Mari "smouldering (spot)" 2. NB
"smoke"; < *qutru* nom. unit.

qu''û(m), *quwwû*, *qummû*, *qubbû* D "to await;
wait for (= *ana*, dat.); "wait on" s.o. in
service, "trust in" s.o.; *rēša q.* "look after, take
care of" s.o., s.th., also ironically "take care of,
i.e. deal with, call to account"; → *waqûm*

R

ra'ābu(m), NB also *raḥābu* "to shake, tremble"

G (*u/u*); of parts of body, door-jambs; esp.
with wrath, "be angry" of deity, person Gtn
iter. "tremble continually" Š caus. "make s.o.
shake", "make angry" Št pass. "be made to
tremble", of flatulence "rumble"; "be(come)
irritated"; > *ra'bu*, *ra'batu*; *rūbu* I; *ra'ibu* I,
ra'ibtu, *ra'ibāniš*; *ru'ubtu*; *ra'ābum*; → *rābu*

ra'ābum "very trembly" OB as PN; < *ra'ābu*

ra'āmu → *rāmu* I.II; *ru'umu*

ra'āmuttu, *rāmuttu*, *ri'āmuttu*? "friendship"
Am.(Mit.); < *rāmu* II

ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'āšu → *rāšu*

ra'ātum → *ritu*

ra'āzu, *rēzu* ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with
camelian; > *rā'izu*?

rab, *rabi* "chief, overseer of" Bogh., j/NB, NA;
< *rabû* I; → *rabû* I 6 and under second words;
note abstr. forms *rab-banātu*, *rab-bītūtu*, *rab-*
kiširūtu, *rab-puḥrūtu*, *rab-sikkatūtu*, *rab-*
šerkūtu, etc.

rabābu(m) "to be weak, submissive" Bab., NA
G (*u/u*, *ili*) of person, foundation; of hand "be
slack"; Mari "be poor?" of flour D "make
submissive"; "uproot" tree? Š ~ D "make
submit"; stat. "is obedient"; ellipt. "relax" (o.s.)
ŠD poet. ~ D; > *rabbu*, *rabbiš*, *rabbumma*;
šarbābu, *šarbābiš*

rabā'iu "fourth" MA, of lot; < *rebû*

rabāku(m) "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*a/u*)
med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; > *ribku*;
rabīku

ra'bāniš → *ra'ibāniš*

rabannu, *rabānu* → *rabiānum*

rabāqum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) of cattle Dt ~
G, of cattle

rabarabaru; pl. *rabarabrānu* (a functionary)?
NB; < Iran.

rabāšu(m) "to sit, be recumbent" of animals
G (*ili*) [NÚ], also of reptiles, birds; of person
"camp, lie in wait", of demon "lurk"; transf. of
house, of unused weapons, of flour; of eyes
"stare" Gtn iter.; OA of person "regularly sit
on, i.e. retain" copper; of incense "hang low
persistently, settle" Š "allow to sit" (in pasture);
"make" troops "camp"; > *rabšu*; *rubšu*; *rābišu*,
rābišūtu; *narbāšu*; *tarbašu*

rabāšum "to raise objections, protest"? OA
G (*a'lu*); > *ribšum*

rabāt → *rabiat*

ra'batu "fit of rage"? jB, *r. irši* "he suffered a fit
of rage"; < *ra'ābu*

rabā'u → *rabû* II.III

rabannu → *rabiānum*

rabbat "10,000" Mari, 5 *rabbātim* "50,000"
(homers of grain); < W.Sem.; → *ribbatu* II

rabbi → *erbe*

rabbiš "gently, softly" O/jB, of rainfall, speech;
< *rabbu*

rabbu(m) "soft, gentle" OAKK, O/jB, of person,
hand; wool, garment; transf. of forgiveness,
sleep; < *rabābu*; > *rabbiš*; *rabbumma*

rabbû(m) "very big" Bab. [GAL.GAL] of things,
people; Mari *awīlī rabbūtimma* "a great many
men"; NB (a big kind of cake); also as pl. form
of *rabû* I?; < *rabû* I; > *rabbātu*

rabbumma adv. "gently" OA, Mari; OA "by
easy instalments"; < *rabbu*

rabbûtu(m) “greatness, grandeur” O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

rabi → *rab*

rabiāna “for the fourth time” Nuzi; < *rebû*

rabiānum, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* “mayor” O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

rabiāt, *rebiāt*, *ralebāt* “a quarter” O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4-] *r. šamnim* “a quarter of the oil”; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental “at 25%”; < *rebû*

rabiķu, *rapīķu* “(a kind of) decoction” M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāku*

rabišu(m) (an official, liter. “lurker”) [MAŠKIM; MAŠKIM] OA “bailiff”, of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit “invigilator” of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon *r. murtappidu* “roaming r.”, *r. nāri/ūri* “r. of river, roof”; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; < *rabāšu*

rābišūtu(m) OA *rābišuttum* “rôle of *rābišum*” OA, O/jB; < *rābišu*

rabiš “greatly” Bab., NA [GAL-iš] of divine orders, commissions; speak, trust, consider “greatly”; M/jB(Ass.) *r. ašābu* of king on throne “to sit in majesty”; < *rabû* I

rābiš “quakingly” jB; < *rābu*

rabiūtu(m) 1. OB “capital city” 2. Ug. “queen” 3. esp. pl. “great thing(s)”; < *rabû* I

rabiū → *rabû* I

rab-sikkatūtu (or *rab-šikkatūtu*) mng. uncl. jB

rabšu(m) “recumbent” O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; < *rabāšu*

rab-šikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

rabû(m) I, *rabiū(m)* “big” [GAL] 1. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammātu* *r.* “the big cubit” 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share “major”; MA *taḥūmu* *r.* “major boundary” 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. “great” of deity, king etc., *ilū rabūtum* “the great gods”, fDN *rabūt Igigi* “the great(est) of the Igigi” 5. “old, adult”, *aḥu(m)* *r.* “elder/eldest brother”; st. abs. *šeḥer rabi* “young and old” 6. of person, official “noble, grandee”; st. constr. “chief ..., overseer of ...” e.g. *rab aškāpē* “chief leather-worker”, *rab ešerti* “decurion”, *rab puḥri* “chairman of assembly”, *rab birtilekalli* “fort/palace commander”, *rab būli/miksi* “supervisor of cattle/taxes” (→ also *rab*); NB *rab bānē* [LÚ.GAL.DU] “building inspector”; also as family name; < *rabû* II; > *rab*, *rabīš*, *rabītu*, *rabātu*; *rabbû*, *rabbātu*; *rabiānum*; *parasrab*

rabû(m) II, *rabā'u(m)* “to be big, to grow”

G (i/i) [GAL; stat. also GAL.ĀM] 1. “be big”, “be too big”; “be bigger”, stat. “is big” 2. “grow”, of tree, ear; Ass., NB of money, debt “accumulate interest” 3. “grow up, become adult” of person; OB *adi rabiāku* “until I am of age”, Nuzi *rabi* “he is senior”, Mari girls *irtabē* “have grown up” 4. transf., abstr. “be(come) great” of deity, king, demon; of word, sin, name etc. Gtn “constantly grow, become great” of deity, of divine command D 1. “bring up” child, *ana murabbūtišu* “to the woman who brought him up”; also animal, plant, date-plantation 2. “promote” s.o. in office, “advance” ahead of (= *eli*) s.o. 3. “increase” space, payment, friendship 4. abstr. “make great, magnify” word, throne etc. Dt “be made superior to” s.o., of goddess Š “make great”; liter. “extend” building site; “raise, bring up” child, to kingship; usu. transf., abstr. “augment, aggrandize” kingship, domination, cult, weapons; “elevate, promote” s.o.; “magnify, praise” s.o. (‘s deeds, qualities) Štn iter., of name “be constantly magnified” ŠD ~ Š N “swell, become enlarged”? jB lex. Ntn OB of interest “constantly accumulate” Rt OB math. “increase occasionally” *mala urtababû* “as many as have severally increased”; > *rabû* I, *rab*, *rabīš*, *rabītu*, *rabātu*; *rabbû*, *rabbātu*; *rubû*, *rubātu*, *rubātu*, *rubūtu*; *rubbû* I.II; *rūbu* III; *rabiānum*; *murabbīānu*, *murabbūtu*; *narbû*, *narbātu*; *šurbû*, *šurbātu*; *tarbû*, *tarbātu*, *tarbūtu*; *parasrab*

rabû(m) III, *rabā'u* “to set” of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (i/i) [ŠU; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabē* “before sunset”; *r. šamši* “the West”; *šamšu irtalebi* “the sun has set”; of moon (Šin), stars Gtn astr. [ŠU.ŠU] iter. of G D 1. “submerge” field, cloth, plant under water 2. “douse, extinguish” fire; > *rību* II; *rūbu* II; *narbātu*

rabû → also *rebû*

rābum (a vessel)? Oakk; → *rību* IV

rābu(m) Ass. *ruābu(m)* “to quake” G (ū) [ŠU] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D “make” heaven, earth “quake”; “shake” foundations, building etc.; “make s.o. tremble” from fear; of witch “activate” sorceries Š MB/MA “make tremble”; > *rību* I; *rābiš*; → *ra'ābu*

rābu → also *riābu*

ra'bu(m) ~ “raging” Bab.; < *ra'ābu*

rabūšene “(in) 4th year” NA, i.e. 3 years ago; < *rebû* + *šattu*

rabûtu → *rebû*

rabûtu(m) “greatness” O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat* *r.* “symbol of greatness”; *kīma rabûtika* “in accordance with your generosity, nobility”; < *rabû* I

radādu(m) “to chase, pursue” Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) individual, army D lex. only; > *raddu*; *raddādu*

radāmu mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) “cause” flood, blood “to flow”; > *nardamu*

rādāniš “like a rainstorm” jB; < *rādu*

radāpu “to pursue” NA, NB G (i/i) animals, people; NA before second verb “do quickly”; < Aram.; > *radpi*; *ridpu*

radā'u → *redû* I

raddādu “pursuer, persecutor” jB; < *radādu*

ra(d)didu (a garment) NA

raddu “pursued” jB; of donkey; < *radādu*

raddu → also *rādu*

rādiu(m) 1. OA ~ “(caravan) guide” 2. NA [LÚ.UŠ] *rādi kibsi* “tracker”; “driver, herder” of animals; (a work foreman)?; < *redû* I; Bab. → *rēdû*

radpi, *radpu* “quickly” NB; < *radāpu*

rādu(m), occas. *raddu* “rainstorm, cloudburst” Bab. [AGAR5] *r. illak, izannun* “a rainstorm occurs”; jB *ina rādi tik šamē* “in a rainstorm poured from heaven”; > *rādāniš*

rādu(m) “to quake, shake” O/jB G (ū) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

ragābu “to be afraid” Am. G; < W.Sem.

ragāgu I ~ “to be(come) mischievous” jB G (i/i) of mankind; > *raggu*, *raggiš*; *riggatu*; *ruggugu*; *targīgu*

ragāgum II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (*ala* or *alu*)

ragāmu(m) “to shout; prosecute, raise claim” G (*alu*; *ulu*; j/NB perf. also *irtagu'w*) [KA.GÁ. GÁ] 1. “exclaim, shout to” s.o.; NA “declaim”; of Adad “peal” 2. Mari “call for” s.th., “call up” troops 3. “make claim” against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *aḥum ana aḥim ul iraggam*; “claim s.th.” from s.o. (= *ana*); NB “sue” s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA “raise claims against each other” Š MB “cause to raise claims”; > *rigmu*, *rigimtum*; *rugummū*, *rugummānū*; *rāgimu*, *rāgimānu*; *raggimu*, *raggimtu*; *arugimānum*; → *targumannu*

ragāšum G not attested N OB (i/i) “to be excited, disturbed”? of Adad

raggimtu, *raggintu* (an oracle priestess) NA, of Ištar; < *raggimu*

raggimu “shouter” j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; < *ragāmu*; > *raggimtu*

raggintu → *raggimtu*

raggiš “like a villain” jB; < *raggu*

raggu(m), jB also *rangu* “wicked, villainous” of evildoers, criminals; demons; < *ragāgu* I; > *raggiš*

rāgimānu, *rāgimannu* “claimant” OB(Susa); < *ragāmu*

rāgimu jB as DN dR. “shouter”, of Adad; < *ragāmu*

raḥābu → *ra'ābu*

raḥāhu(m) “to mix”? O/jB lex. G (*alu*?)

raḥāšu(m) I “to flood; wash” G [RA] 1. (i/i) of Adad “flood” field etc.; stat. of part of liver “is submerged”; transf. of god, demon, king “overwhelm” land etc.; of person “rush”, of horse “race” 2. (*alu*) “wash”, rit. “cleanse”; “bathe”, stat. “is drenched” in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB “race towards one another” D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 “make hasten”, of G 2 “make wash” N pass. of G 1 (i/i) of field “be flooded”, of G 2 (*ali*) of plough, chariot “be washed”, “be drenched” Ntn ~ Gtn “constantly flood” (trans.); > *raḥšu*; *riḥšu* I, *riḥštu*; *raḥīšu*, *rāḥīšu*, *raḥḥīšu*; *marḥašu*

raḥāšu(m) II “to trust” Oakk, NA, NB G (i/i), Bab. *u/u* Oakk “entrust” matter to s.o.; “trust, trust in” s.o., s.th.; *ana muḥḥi šarri raḥšāku* “I trust in the king” Š caus. “make s.o. trust” in s.o.

raḥāšum III ~ “to hold a debate” Mari G (*ala*; *ili*) esp. *riḥšam* *r.*; > *riḥšum* II

raḥāšu(m) “to move, be in motion”? Bab. G of people Gtn (*u/u*) OB? (Š W.Sem. Hif'il: Am. *iarḥiša* “set in motion”)

raḥātu (or *raḥātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (*ulu*), of stone

raḥḥātu f. (an illness) jB, liter. “pourer”? as sorceress; < *reḥû*

raḥḥīšu “racer” jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥīšu “threshing-floor” jB lex., for straw; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥīšu(m) 1. M/jB, of Adad “flooder” 2. OB “(clothes) cleaner”; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥītu, *rāḥium* → *rāḥû*

raḥšu 1. jB ext. “submerged” 2. jB “washed down”?; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

raḥû → *reḥû*

rāhū(m), Oakk *rāhūm* “pourer, discharger” Oakk, OjB 1. Oakk as river name 2. lex. “inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāhūtu* “creatress”, of demon; < *rehū*

rāhu → *riāhu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OjB lex.

rā'i'annu → *rā'imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

rā'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OjB; < *riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness; < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”? OA, OjB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl* r. (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt* dR. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = r. II ?); < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu II, *ribu* (desig. of the Igigu) jB; < *riābu* ?; → r. I

rā'imānu, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves” jNB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

rā'imānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + *-ī*

ra'imū(m) “loved, beloved” Oakk, Bab. esp. in PNs; < *rāmu* II

rā'imu → *rāmu* II G

rā'imūtum “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

rā'izu, *rāzum*? (a pronged implement) OjB, 1 to 4 prongs; < *ra'āzu*?

rakābu(m), NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*a/a*; imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot, boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc. 2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf., of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-share (*šinnum*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeatedly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5.U5] 1. “mount each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver, stars “be superimposed on each other”

D 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl., “install” seed-funnel **Š** [U5] 1. “load” goods, men on ship, animal for transport, “transport” 2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount (sexually)” 4. *šinnam* š. caus. of G 4 **Št** caus. of Gt; > *rakbu*, *rakbū*?; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*; *rukūbu*; *rākibu*; *rakibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*; *rukkubum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*; *šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkibum*, *tarkibum*, *tarkubtu*

rakāku mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

rakānu(m) mng. unkn. OjB lex. G; > *rakīnum*

rakāpu → *rakābu*

rakasu → *raksu*

rakāsu(m), Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind”

G (*alu*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th., “moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough, “bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem; “bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage” invalid; transf., illness, evil; stat. of part of body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together” package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind” with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol” person, horse in army; “join together, construct” foundation, fort; NB *riksa* r. (operation in wall-repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups; “lay, set” table; *riksa* r. “set out (components of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *riksa/rikista* r. “conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”; *awāta* r. “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)lišti qaqqad X rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th. under a contract”; “obligate, commit (s.o.) for” a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together, attached to each other” 2. of illness “is permanently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. **D** ~ G [KEŠDA. MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with” weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”; “assemble, fit together, construct” building, doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment; *riksāti(m)* r. “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o. by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable” for sins **Š** caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins, “be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted together”; OB “be banded together, conspire” Ntn iter.; > *raksu*; *riksu*, *rikistu*; *rukkusu*; *rikkusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*; *mušarkisu*, *mušarkisūtu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkīsu*

rakbu(m) “mounted messenger”? OjB [RÁ. GABA]; also *r. imēri(m)* [jB U5] “donkey rider” as messenger; < *rakābu*

rakbū “mounted messenger” NA [(LÜ.)RA. GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

rakibum (a canal)? Mari; < *rakābu*

rākibu(m) “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; *r. narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature animal “mounting”; < *rakābu*

rakīnum (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.; < *rakānu*

rakissu, *rakisu* → *raksu*

rakkābu(m) OjB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal “ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of harrow); < *rakābu*

rakkābūtum “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; < *rakkābu*

rakkasūte → *rukkusu*

raksu, NA also *raka/isu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); < *rakāsu*

rāku “to pour out, away” MjB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids **D** ~ G

rakūbu (term for young)? jB lex.

rakūbu → also *rākibu*

rakūpu → *rukūbu*

rākūsā pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

ramāku(m) “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*u/u*) [TU5] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma* r. “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. **D** “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU5], person, animal; Mari “prune”? vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” **Š** “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; > *ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmiktum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktu*

ramāmu(m) “to roar, growl” OjB G (*u/u*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU7.MU7] of Adad; > *rimmu*; *ramīmu*; *rāmīmu*; *murta*’*imu*?

ramāmu → also *rāmu* II

ramannu → *armannu*; *ramānu*

ramānu(m), Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [Nī] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *raminī* “myself”; *ana* r.-, loc.-adv. *ramānuš* etc. “for himself etc.”, also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana* r.-, loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana īdi* r. *turru*; *ina* r.- “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša ram/āniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt* r.-*ya* “with my own hand”, *ina*, *kīma tēm* r.-*šunu* “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

ramāšu “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; > *tarmāšu*?

ramā'u → *ramū* III

ramīmu(m) “roar, rumbling” OjB, of Adad, chariot etc.; < *ramāmu*

rāmīmu “roarer” jB in DN dR., of Adad; < *ramāmu*

rāmīmu → also *rāmu* II G

ramītu (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

ramku(m); pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* “bathed” (a priest) Bab.(lit.); of Ea, Eridu; < *ramāku*

ramkūtu “post of *ramku* priest” jB

ramnu → *ramānu*

ramū(m) I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; < *ramū* III

ramū(m) II “to throw” Bab. G (*i/i*) [Rī] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta* r. “establish a residence”, of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. **Š** caus. of G **ŠD** ~ **Š** jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; > *rimītu*; *narmū*

ramū(m) III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *ramā'u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*u/u*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body **D** 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”, “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtammaššunūšim* “control over them has been slackened”; > *ramū* I; *rimātu*; *rummū*; *murammū*?; *tarmītu*

rāmu, *ra'mu*? “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Ištar, the people; < *rāmu* II

rāmu(m) I, NA *ra'āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *murūš* r. “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; < *rāmu* II infin.

rāmu(m) II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra'āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *a/a*) [ĀG; jB also KI.ĀG.(GĀ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. DN-*rā'im-kitti/zēri/šarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also -*rāmim*-; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar iltarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar irištāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one

another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recipr. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rūmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmutu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtum*; *rayyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtāmu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmū*

rāmu III, Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" **M/NB**, **NA G** (*i*) **M/NB** "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* *r.* "present as a gift"; **NA** "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu*

ra'mu → *rāmu*

rāmuttu → *ra'āmuttu*

rangū → *raggu*

rantarra (an object) **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**?

rapādu(m) I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) **O/jB** [SA.AD.GAL]; of humans, *šam(mu/i)* *r.* "drugs for *r.*"; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II "to roam, wander" **G** (*u/u*) absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* *r.* "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (*jB* occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamātīl/sūqi* *r.* "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** 1. OA "keep s.o. moving" 2. *jB* ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. **Mari** "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

rapaltu → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

rapāqu(m) **G** (*ili*) 1. **O/jB** "to hoe" field, garden 2. **M/NA** "fix" with nails, "rivet"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fether **D** ~ **G** 1. *jB* "hoe" field 2. **NA** "fasten" in fetters; OA transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqum*; *rapīqum*; *rāpiqu*; *ruppuqum*?; *narbaqu*

rapāsu(m) "to beat, thresh" **O/jB**, **MA G** (*ili*) "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; OB transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpīsu*?

rapāštu(m), *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [GiŠ.KUN; ŪR.KUN] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump"?; also (^{u20})*r.* as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (^{m1})*r.* (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

rapāšu(m) "to be(come) broad, expand" **G** (*ili*, occas. *u/u*; stat. *rapāš*) [DAGAL; *jB* also PEŠ] 1. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*hasīsu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt** *jB* stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** OB "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [DAGAL; PEŠ; TĀL] 1. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. **NA** of king *uzna/u urappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. *jB* ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D** *jB* "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D** *jB* "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rupšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašu*; *tarpašu*

rapātu (or *rapātu*) mng. unkn. *jB G* (*a/u*), obj. drugs

rapā'um, OB *rapūm* **G** 1. OA mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. OB "to heal" in fPN *Tarpi-Annunitum*; → *ripātu*

rapdum (or *rapdum*) (a cripple)? **OB** lex.; → *rapādu* II

rapīqum mng. uncl. **OB**; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

rapīqu → also *rabīku*

rāpiqu(m) "hoer" **O/jB**; < *rapāqu*

rāpisum "thresher" **OB**; < *rapāsu*

rappašu "very wide" **M/jB**; < *rapāšu*

rappu(m) "hoop, clamp" **O/jB** used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. ^{m1}*r.* (a constellation); < **Sum**.

rapqu "hoed" *jB* lex.; < *rapāqu*

rapšiš "widely" *j/NB*, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

rapšu(m) I; f. *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [DAGAL] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. "winnowing shovel" **Bab**, OA?; of wood

rapūm → *rapdum*

rapūm → *rapā'um*

raqābu ~ "to decay" **NA G** not attested **Š** caus., mng. uncl.; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

raqādu(m) "to dance, skip" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*u/u*) of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; *jB/NA* rit., obj. cakes, mng. uncl. **ŠDt** ~ **D**, infin. *šutraqqudu*, mng. uncl.; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

raqāqu(m) "to be(come) thin, fine" **G** (*ili*) [SAL.LA] of parts of liver, of body; of hair "be sparse"; of oil "get thinner" **Gtn** of part of liver "become ever thinner" **D** "roll out thin", drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

raqāqu → also *ragāgum* II

raqā'u → *raqū*

rāqidum → *raqqidu*

raqqaqu "very thin" *jB*, **NA**; < *raqāqu*

raqqatu(m) I 1. OA, **O/jB** (a fine garment) [TUG.SAL.LA] 2. **NB** (a thin decorative plate)

3. **OB** as fPN *Raqqatum* "slim"; < *raqqu* I

raqqatu II "river-flats" *j/NB* of land beside river

raqqidu(m), also *rāqidum*? "cultic dancer" **O/jB**; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

raqqu(m) I "thin, fine" OA, **O/jB** [SAL.LA] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; "slim" of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

raqqu(m) II "tortoise, turtle" **O/jB** [BAL.GI (.KU₆); BA.AL.GI.KU₆] *qulepti* *r.* "tortoise-shell" as drug; PIN *Nagite-raqqi* "Tortoise-district"; as figurine

raqqu "oil-perfumer" **O/jB**, **NA** [ŠIM.SAR; (LÜ.)JĪ.RĀ.RĀ]; < *ruqqū*

raqqu → also *ruqqū*

raqquātu; pl. *raqquâte* "spice(s)" **NA**; < *ruqqū*

raqraqqu → *laqlaqqu*

raqtu → *salu* II

raqū(m), **NA** *raqā'u* "to hide, give refuge to" **O/jB**, **NA G** (*ili*) fugitive slave; **Nuzi** "dismiss, send away" **Gtn** iter. **D** ~ **G N** "hide (o.s.)", take refuge" **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *riqūtu* I; *marqūtu* I, *narqūtu* I

rāqu → *rīqu* I

rāqu → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

raquddu, *raqundu* (an implement) **NB**; of iron

rāqūtu → *riqūtu*

rasābu(m), *rasāpu(m)*, **NB** occas. *rasābu* "to smite" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*ili*) city, enemy, with weapon **D** ~ **G** "beat down, fell" criminal, enemy; "thrash" limbs; > *rishu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu*

rasānu(m), *rasānu*, **NB** *resēnu* "to soak, steep" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*a/u*, **NB** *ili*) in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasinū*; *rāsinu*, *rāsinūtu*; *marsattu*

rāsānu → *rāsānu*

rasāpu → *rasābu*

rasinū pl. tant ~ "dough lumps" *j/NB*, **MA**?; < *rasānu*

rāsinu, *rēsinu* "tanner"? **NB**; < *rasānu*

rāsinūtu, *rēsinūtu* "activity of tanner" **NB**, *r.* *epēšu*; < *rāsinu*

rāsum "detachment" **Mari**, of troops; < **W.Sem.**

rāsu(m), *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* "to strike, smite" **OAKK**, **O/jB** (lit.) **G** (*ala*) of meteor "hit" ground, "strike" s.o. **D** ~ **G** "smite" lands, enemies; > *risu*

ra'su, occas. *re'su*, **NB** *rāšu* "sheikh" **NA**, **NB**, of Chaldaeans; < **Aram**.

rašādu(m) "to watch from hiding, spy"? **O/MB** **G** (*ili*) of enemy; > *maršadu*

rašānu(m) ~ "to be powerful (of voice)" **O/jB** **G** (*u/u*) lex. **Gtn** of cries "sound out repeated ly" **D** stat. "is given powerful voice"? of deity **Dt** of Adad, drum, "rumble loudly"; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

rašānu → also *rasānu*

rašāpu "to build" **Ass.**, **Am.**, **Bogh.**, **Ug.** **G** (*ili*) house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; **NA** *paṭter rišip* "clear (site) and rebuild" **D** ~ **G** **Ug.**, houses?; > *rašpu*; *rišpu*, *rišiptu*

rašāšu ~ "to cry" *jB G* (*u/u*)

raši(t)u (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) **MA**

rašmu ~ "loud-voiced" *jB*, **NA**, of deity, demon, king; < *rašānu* (!)

rašpu "built" **NA**, of houses; < *rašāpu*

raššatu → *rašittu*

raššišu "chicken" **NB**; < **Aram**.

rašūm **Š** **OB** ~ "to give" house "in payment"?; → *taršiatum*

rāšu(m), *ra'āšu* "to rush (to help)" **O/jB G** (*ū*; *jB* perf. *išta'uš*) "go to aid" s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); **OB** *qablum irūša ana bābika* "battle rushed to your gate" **D** *jB* "shed"? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

rašābu(m) ~ "to be terrifying" **O/jB G** (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. **D** lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubbatu*; *rišibtu*

rašābu → also *rasābu*

rašādu "to found, lay foundations of" **Bab.**, **NA** (**G** **MB** stat. "is founded" **D** *jB* stat., both uncert.) **Š** "lay" foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); "found" wall, building, residence; "establish" throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu*

rašāku(m) "to dry out" **O/jB G** lex. (intrans.) **D** "dry out" (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta "is dried out"; > *rišiktu*; → *ruššukum*

rāsānu, *ra'sānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? *jB*, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašāšim **OB** om. for *rāš(i) ašim* "headache sufferer"?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

rašāšu ~ “to glow (with heat)” jB G (*ulu*) of substance in kiln D “heat up”?

rašā'u → *rašū* I.III

rašbu(m) ~ “terrifying” Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < *rašābu*

rašdu “firmly founded” jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*

rašīlūtu “luck, divine favour” Am., NA; < *rāši ili* + *-ūtu*

rašū(m) I, OAKk, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* “to acquire, get” G (*ili*) [TUKU] 1. “become owner of, come into possession of” property etc. 2. “acquire” brother, friend; “get” strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (*šuma*); of wisdom, advice 3. “come to have” claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., “be owed” s.th. by s.o., *ša eliya taršū* “which I owe you” 4. “experience, be affected by” need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nīd ahi r.* “become negligent”, OA also absol. “get worried” 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *šitu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; “cause, arrange for s.o. to get” son, friend etc.; “supply s.o. with” field, commodity; of deity “endow” s.o. with strength etc.; “secure” justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; “cause to suffer” punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šutarši* “make clear repeatedly”; > *rāšū*, *rāšīlūtu*; *maršitu*; *rašāsim*?; → *rašūtu*

rašū II “to be(come) red” j/NB G (*ili*) of feet, of mucus Dt “become red” of face; > *rišātu*; *rūšum* III; *ruššū*

rašū(m) III, *rašā'um* ~ “to slacken” G (*ulu*) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. “weaken (stance), acquiesce”? D OB, jB ~ “harass” Dtn iter. “constantly maltreat” Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *murtaššū*; *taršitum*

rāšu → *ra'su*; *rēšu*

rāšū(m), occas. *rešū*; f. *rāšitu* 1. OB lex. “rich, well-off” 2. NB [LÜ.TUKU-] “creditor” (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

rāšu → *rāsu*; *riāšu*

rašubbatu(m) “terrifying appearance” Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubbu*

rašubbu ~ “terrifying” M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

rašūtānu, *rešūtānu* “creditor” NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rāšū* 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, *rešūtu* “credit” NB [TUKU-] *ša r. ša abiya ina muḫḫišunu ibaššū* “of whom my father is a creditor”; *r. eṭēru* “to pay (amount of) credit”; < Aram. or *rašū* I?; > *rašūtānu*

rašūtu → also *rišūtu*

ratāmu “to whisper”? jB G lex. only

ratātu “to tremble” jB G (*ulu*) of person, part of body; > *ratitu*; *ratittu*; *ruttutum*

ratitu (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

ratittu “shivery” jB; < *ratātu*

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ü.GL.RIM. BABBAR?]

raṭābu(m) “to be damp” Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates “are fresh” D “moisten” malt, ground, dates; OB *tuppam r.* “moisten, i.e. erase tablet”; > *raṭbu*; *ruṭbu*, *ruṭbutu*; *riṭbu*, *riṭibtu*, *ruṭibtu*; *ruṭubū*; *muraṭibtu*; *naṭābu*, *naṭābtu*

raṭāpu(m) “to continue” or “to begin” O/jB G (*ulu*) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. “continue/begin” doing s.th., *arṭup bakām* “I continued/began to cry”, *baqāmam irṭup* “he continued/began to pluck”

raṭbu(m); f. *raṭubtu*, Mari also *raṭalibtu* “damp, fresh” Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; “wet, irrigated” fields; < *raṭābu*

raṭū → *retū* II

rātu(m); pl. f. “water-channel, pipe” O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] “irrigation channel”; “pipe” for irrigation, drainage; “tube” of metal; “oesophagus”, “channel” of eye, womb, liver

rātu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (*ā*?)

ra'u → *ra'i*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

ra'um → *rū'u*

ra'ū → *rē'ū*

rā'u “to befriend” jB, MA? G; Gt “become partners to each other” D lex. only?; < *rū'u* denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), *ru'ūmtu* “beloved” OAKk as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rūmtu*

rayyāmum ~ “friend” OB; < *rāmu* II

raziqātu ~ “garden plants”? jB lex.

razū N (*u*) “to make off, scam” Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → *rā'izu*

re'āhum → *riābu*

re'āmu → *rēmu*

rē'ātu → *rē'itu*

rebālēnē → *rebū* 2

rebāt, *rebiat* → *rabiāt*

rebētu → *rebūtu*

rebibitum (part of body) Mari; → *rebūtu* 2

rebiš 1. jB “fourthly” 2. NB “four times”; < *rebū*

rebūtu(m), Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. “square, piazza; open space” in city [SILA.DAGAL(.LA)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; *r. āli(m)* “city square”, *r. abul PIN* “PIN Gate Square”; Ass.(roy. inscr.) “district, precincts”, e.g. *r. Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ “abdomen” (→ *rebibitum*), also *r. šinnēšu* “palate”?; < *rebū*; → *ribu* V

rebū(m), *rabū*, Nuzi etc. *rubū*; f. *relabūtu(m)* “fourth; a quarter” 1. usu. before subst. “fourth”, *ina rebūtim šattim* “in the fourth year”; MA *ina rabūtešu* “for the fourth time”; jB *ina rebi* “fourthly” 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA)] “one-quarter”, OA *rebūt erim* “a quarter of the copper”; M/NB “quarter (-shekel)” [4-*ut/tū*], 3 *rebāt* “three-quarters”; NA *ana rabūttišu irabbi* “will bear interest at 25%”; NB *rebū* “(field subject to) 25% tax”, pl. *rebālēnē*; < *erbe*; > *rabā'iu*; *rabiāt*; *rabiāna*; *rabūšene*; *rebiš*, *rebūtu*, *ribu* V; *rubu'ā*, *rubu'ū*; *rubbu'um*

rediš “in succession” jB ext.; < *redū* I

reditum (a payment)? OB; < *redū*

redū(m) I, Ass. *radā'u(m)* “to accompany, lead, drive, proceed” G (*ele*, *ili*, OAKk *ala*) [UŠ] 1. “accompany, escort” s.o. 2. “lead, take”, vent. “bring” s.o. somewhere 3. “drive” horses, asses, cart, boat, “herd” cattle, sheep etc. 4. “convey” goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ “appropriate, claim possession of”, *warkat PN r.* “succeed to PN's estate” 6. “pursue, chase” enemy etc.; “follow” tracks, customs 7. “lead, direct” troops 8. ellipt. “proceed, be on the way”, *arki r.* “follow after”, Ass.(roy. inscr.) “march”; astr. of planet “advance” Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver “follow each other”? 2. “lead away” D “add”, “make additional payment of” commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišēša nišē lure/addi* “I added people to its people”; *šuma ul uraddi* “I did not add a line (of text)”; NB *uraddēma aballu* “I am getting healthier” Dtn MB(Ass.) “make repeated additions” Dt pass. of D “be added” Š caus. 1. “have s.o. convey s.th.” 2. “make s.o. follow” path etc. 3. “cause” water, canal, blood “to flow (out)”; absol. of invalid “defecate”, of demon “spray” (poison?) 4. “make” constellations “follow on” Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water “be released, channelled” Št² OB “follow along” a road, also ellipt. “proceed”; OB ~ “help” s.o. “along”, “do a favour”; jB “persist” in illness ŠD ~ D “add” jB(poet.) N pass. of G “be led away”, of animals “be driven”; “be pursued”; of house “be appropriated”; > *riḏu* I, *riḏātu*; *rediš*; *rēdū*, *rēdūm*, *rēdūtum*, *rādiu*; *ruddū*; *mardū*; *mardūtu*, *merdūtu*; *mušardū*; *šurdū*, *šurdūtu*; *terdū*, *terdūtu*

redūm II “to be suitable” OB G (*ulu*, occas. *ili*); with infin., *ana šabātim iredḏū* “they are suitable for taking”; boat *ula ... iredḏuniāšim* “is not suitable for us”; sheep ... *ana šibūtum iredḏū* “meet the requirement” Gtn iter. “serve repeatedly” N ~ G “be found suitable”; > *riddu*

rēdū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] “soldier, private”, freq. acting as police; *qaqqad rēdīm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] “original (i.e. not substitute) private” 2. M/NB [LÜ.UŠ] ~ “administrator” 3. M/jB “pursuer, persecutor” 4. jB “accompanying (ox)”?; < *redū* I; Ass. → *rādiu*

rēdūtum in *rēdūssuma lillik* “let him perform his military service” OB; < *rēdū*

rēḫāniš “as the remnant” jB; < *rēḫu*

rēḫtu(m), *riḫtu(m)* “remainder” [IB.TAG₄] *rēḫat būlim* “the rest of the cattle”, pl. *rēḫāti* “left-overs (of temple offerings)”; NA, NB in PNs, *DN-r-ušur* “DN protect the rest”; < *rēḫu*

reḫū(m), *raḫū* “to pour out; have sexual intercourse with” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*, *ele*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep “flow over” s.o.; trans. “pour” sleep, liquid “over” 2. of man, “copulate with, inseminate”, girl *ša lā reḫātu* “has not been inseminated”; transf. of god, seed plough “inseminate” earth 3. of father, demon etc. “engender, procreate” Gtn iter., of diseases “repeatedly affect” s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB “sprinkle” with oil, “pour” magical liquid “over” s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *riḫūtu*; *riḫūtu*; *ruḫū*; *rāḫū*; *raḫḫātu*; *marḫūtu*

rēḫu(m), *riḫu(m)* “remaining, left over” Bab., NA; *rēḫūtešunu* “the remainder of them”; as subst. “the rest”, pl. freq. *rēḫānu* “those remaining”; < *riāḫu*

rē'i-alpūtu “post of oxherd” NB [LÜ.SIPA. GU₄-], as prebend; < *rē'ū* + *alpu* I

re'indu “beloved” NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

rē'itu(m) “shepherdess” OAKk, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rē'ū*

rē'ium → *rē'ū*

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

rēltu → *rīštu*

remānu → *ramānu*

rēmānū → *rēmēnū*

rēmēnānū “compassionate” jB; < *rēmēnū* + *-ān*

rēmēnū(m), Ass. *rēmānū* “merciful” Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rēmu* + *-ān* + *-i*

rēmūtu “womb” jB [ARḪUŠ], of foetus *rēmassu* “its womb”; < *rēmu*

remū → *ramū* III

rēmu(m), *rīmu* “womb; compassion” [ARḪUŠ]

1. “womb” of woman; goddess, *rīmu ālīd*

naphari "the womb which bore all"; "(representation of) womb"; *aban* r. "womb stone", lex. 2. "compassion, mercy" of deity, king; *r. rašû(m)/šakānu(m)* "to be merciful/act mercifully"; jB *niq rēmi u šulmi* "offering for mercy and well-being"; < *rēmu*; > *rēmēnānū*, *rēmēnū*; *rēmtu*; *rēmūtu*

rēmu → also *rīmu* I

rēmu(m), Ass. *re'āmu(m)* "to be merciful, have compassion on" G [ARHUS] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištari* "my goddess has not had mercy on me"; of king, authority "forgive" Gt OA "be mutually accommodating" Š NB "make s.o. merciful" to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rēmu*, *rēmēnānū*, *rēmēnū*; *rēmtu*; *rēmūtu*

re'mu "friend, loved one" NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

rēmūtu "pardon" NA(roy. inscr.) *r. šakānu* "to decree s.o.'s pardon"; < *rēmu*

rēmūtu → also *rīmūtu*

rēqēnum "from a distance" OB in *ina r.-ma*; < *rēqu*

rēqu(m), *rēqū(m)* "far, distant" Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ūmī rēqūti* "from distant days"; < *rēqu*

rēqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" OAKK, Bab. G (ē, stat. usu. *rūq*, OB also *rēq*) 1. stat. "is distant", of place, person; of journey "is long" 2. "go far away from (= acc. or prep.)" place, person; transf. NB, of decision "be remote"; NB of water "be too far (down)" to draw (*ana sābu*) Gt jB "go off away" D "keep s.o. at a distance", OAKK name of wall *Murīq* "Fender-off of ..."; OB "banish" from palace Š 1. "send s.o. away from" 2. "allow to move away from"; > *rūqu*, *rēqu*, *rūqiš*, *rēqēnum*; Ass. → *ruāqu*

resēnu → *rasānu*

rēsinu → *rāsinu*

rēsinūtu → *rāsinūtu*

rēsu → *rāsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rēšu(m) "helper" [Á.TAH] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rēšū*- before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rēška* "your helper"; "(military) support", jB *adi rēšēšu* "with his allies"; < *rēšu*; > *rēšūtu*

rēšu(m) "to help" O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rēšam* "Help me, Sîn" D ~ G MB *i nura'iš* "let us help" one another; > *rēšu*, *rēšūtu*; → *rāšu*

rēšūtu(m) "help, assistance" [Á.TAH]; jB *ana rēšūt aḥameš* "to their mutual support"; *rēšūt awīlim* (etc.) *alāku(m)* "to go to s.o.'s assistance"; < *rēšu*

rēšātu → *rīštu*

rēšētu → *rēšūtu*

rēšiš "like a slave" jB; < *rēšu* 6

rēšūtu(m); pl. *rēšētu*, NA *rīšāti* "beginning; point; prime" [SAG] 1. OB "beginning" of month; "first instalment" of rent 2. "top", "peak" of mountain, "head" of bed 3. "prime quality" of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] "first-fruits?" as offering 5. of deity *ana rēšēti šakānu/šūšū* ~ "to exalt?" king etc. 6. *atmū rēšēti* "human race" (mng. uncl.); < *rēšu*; > *rēšūtu*

rēšūtu → also *rīštu*

rēšūtu(m) "first, pre-eminent, prime" Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. "first" in time; in series, of tablet; "first(-born)" of god, king, calf 2. "pre-eminent" of deity, person 3. "prime, first-class" of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also "earliest (in season)"; clothing 4. "primeval" city; "original" wall, foundation, cult; < *rēšūtu* + *-i*

rēšūm "reckless, inconsiderate" OB lex.; < *rašū* III ?

rēšū → also *rāšū*

rēšu(m), *rāšu(m)* "head; beginning; slave" [SAG] 1. "head" of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kās r. alpim, šabītim* etc. "ox, gazelle's-head cup"; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) *r. šapālu/šaqū* (s.o.'s) "head is low/is high", *rēssu našū* "to care about him; require, need, call on him", *r. šuqqū* "to honour"; → *kullu* III 2; *ina r. izuzzu(m)* "to stand by, assist" s.o.; OB DN *ili rēšiya* "my personal god" 2. O/jB *šūt r. ~* "courtiers", M/NB *ša r.* (a court official); MA du. *ša rēšēn*, NA *ša r.* [LÚ.SAG] "eunuch" 3. "top, upper part" of building; "peak" of mountain; "upper border" of country, "top" of door, furniture, "head" of bed; "upper side, tip" of part of body; transf. *ana r. šakānu* "to promote"; horizontally "head" of canal, bridge; *r. eqli(m) kašādu(m)* "to reach head of field", i.e. destination 4. "beginning"; in time *r. šatti(m)/(w)arḫi(m)* "b. of year/month", *r. šarrūti* "accession year"; of activity *r. nikkassē* "b. of accounting", *r. kišrišu* "his first payment", *r. tāmarti* "first visibility", *r. šipti* "start of incantation"; OB math. *r. šē'im* etc. "initial, original amount of grain" etc.; OB *rēšam*, *ina rēši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rēšin*), *ištu/ultu/issu r.* "earlier, from the start" 5. "top quality, the best"; OA ~ "available amount, level" of goods, payment 6. O/jB "slave" [also SAG.İR]; > *rēšiš*, *rēšūtu*, *rēšūtu*, *rūšūtu*; *rūšūtu*

rēšu → *rāsu*

rēšūtanu → *rašūtanu*

rēšuttu → *rēšūtu*

rēšūtu → *rašūtu*

rēšūtu(m), Ass. *rēšuttu* "slavery" Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB *r. epēšu* "to serve" (gods); *r. alāku(m)* "become a slave; perform service"; < *rēšu* 6

retū(m) I "fixed, installed" O/MB of door, wheel; < *retū* II

retū(m) II, occas. *raṭū* "to drive in, fix" Bab., NA G (i/i) "drive in" nail etc.; "fix in place", foundations with bitumen and baked brick, doors Gtn iter. D ~ G "drive in" nail, stake; "install" stele, doors; "fix" eyes; "impale" s.o. on stake N "be fastened" of sword; > *retū* I; *martū*?; *teritū*

rētu ~ "strength" jB lex.

re'ū(m), M/NA *ra'ū*, M/NB also *rey/wū* "to pasture, tend" G (pres. *ire'ī*, *irē*, pret. *irē*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; "(allow animals to) graze" field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king "tend" human(s) Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pasture, tend", sceptre *murte'āt nišē* "which constantly tends the people" N NB of cattle "be herded, grazed"; > *rītu*; *rē'ū*, *rē'ītu*, *rē'ūtu*; *merītu*

rē'u "angry" Bogh. lex.; < W.Sem.

rē'ū(m), *rēyū(m)*, OAKK *rē'ium*, *rā'ū(m)* "shepherd, herdsman" [(LÚ.)SIPA] of sheep, cattle, donkeys, horses, pigs, NA camels, M/NB birds etc.; *rab(i)* r. "chief shepherd"; transf. god, king as "shepherd" of humanity, the land; Mari, Bogh. ext. (a part of the liver); also lex. (a bird) [SIPA.MUŠEN], *mār(at)* r. (a grasshopper); < *rē'ū*; > *rē'ītu*, *rē'ūtu*; *rē'i-alpūtu*

rē'ūtu → *rīmūtu*

rē'ūtu(m) "shepherdship" Bab., NA [SIPA-] sheep *ana r.* "for pasturage", NB *mār-r.* "position as member of shepherds" as prebend; of king, *r. epēšu(m)* "to exercise rôle of shepherd", *r. tenēšēti* "shepherdship of humanity" etc.; jB "animals being pastured, herd"; < *rē'ū*

rewū, *reyū* → *re'ū*

rēyū → *rē'ū*

rēzu → *ra'āzu*

riābu(m), *rābu*, OAKK *re'ābum*? "to replace, requite" G (ī) [SU] 1. "replace, restore" s.th. to s.o. (= dat., *ana*); MB *ul ribāk* "I am not repaid", *riḫa* r. "pay compensation"; of deity esp. in PN "restore" brother(s) (in compensation) 2. O/jB "pay back, requite", *gimilla(m)* r. "return a favour", god *irābšu lumnu* "will pay him back with evil" D OA

"replace" losses Dt OA "be recompensed"; MB of favour "be requited" to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; > *riḫu* III; *ru'ubbā'um*; *rā'ibānum*; *ra'ibu* II?; *muribbu*; *taribtu*; → *Ribatu*

riāhu(m), *rāhu* "to remain, be left over" G (i) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D "leave over, allow to remain" Š ~ D, esp. imper. "spare!" in PNs *Šurīh(a)-DN*; > *rēhu*, *rēhtu*, *rēhāniš*; *rūhu*; *ruḫhu*

riāmu → *rāmu* III

ri'āmūtu → *ra'āmuttu*

riānum (a tree) OAKK, OB?, used for masts?; → *iliānum*

riāqu(m), *rāqu* "to be empty; be unemployed" G (ī, stat. Bab. *riq*, Ass. *rāq*) [SUD] 1. "be empty", of house, granary, boat etc.; field *mē riqat* "is without water"; transf. of word "be meaningless" 2. of persons, animals, plough "be without work", "be free" for (= *ana*) s.o.; *adi tariqqū* "until you are free"; of days "be empty, unoccupied" D 1. "make empty, empty out" jar etc. 2. OB "leave" cattle "unemployed" Š ~ D "empty, unload" vessel, ship; NA "release" s.o., from employment; OB "allow" cattle "to be unemployed"; > *riqu* I, *riqūtu*; *terīqu*

riāšu(m), *rāšu* "to rejoice" G (ī, jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššū*) [SÜ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.'s face (*panūšu irtīšū*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB "rejoice constantly" D "give cause for rejoicing, celebration" to Š "cause to rejoice"; > *rīšu*, *rīštu*, *rīšiš*

riātu "ventive" jB lex., of Sum. infixes; < *warūm* II

ribatu(m) "compensation" as PN abbr. from names composed with *riābu*

ribbatu(m) I, occas. *ribbetum* "arrears, backlog of payments" O/jB [LÁL+GAG; LÁL+U; LAL+U; LÁL.ḪI.A] in silver, animals etc.; *bēl ribbēt awīlim* "man's creditor"; *ribbāti ša DN* "arrears owed to DN"

ribbatu II "10,000" Alal., 1 *ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

ribbetum → *ribbatum* I

ribku(m) "concoction, infusion" O/jB rit., med.; < *rabāku*

ribšum "protest"? OA in *ribšē epāšum* "to make objections"?; < *rabāšum*

riḫu I "earthquake" M/NA, M/NB; < *rāhu*

riḫu II "setting" of heavenly body j/NB, *ina mīphī u r.* "at rising and setting"; stone *kīma r. šamši* "like sunset"; < *rahā* III; → *rūhu* II

rību III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" OAKk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*

rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rābum*

rību V "square" Bogh. lex., for *rebītu*

rību → also *ra'ību* I

riddu, *rīdu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āhiz* r. "well-behaved"; < *redām* II

ridpu "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*

rīdu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, driving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *bēl(et)* r.-ya "my persecutor"; < *redū* I

rīdu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

rīdu → also *riddu*

ridūtu(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB "appropriation, (right of) succession", r. *redū(m)* ~ "to administer s.o.'s domain" 2. j/NB, NA "succession" (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* "his heir-apparent", *bīt ridūti* (crown prince's palace) 3. jB "pursuit, persecution" 4. jB *ūm ridūti* Ištār "day of procession? for Ištār"; < *redū* I

rigāmu mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables

riggatu "villainy" NA/jB; < *ragāgu* I

rigibillum (a wooden instrument)? OAKk(Sum.)

rigimtum ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*

riglum (or *rikqlum*) (an object) OA

rigmu(m); pl. f. "voice, cry, noise" [Gū] "voice" of deity, human; "cry" of animal, bird etc.; r. *Adad* "thunder"; "noise" of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; "pronunciation" of cuneiform wedge; r. *šakānu(m)* "to raise o.'s voice" against (= *elī*, *ina muḥḥi*), "make remonstrance"; < *ragāmu*

riḥīstu, *riḥiltu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. r. *Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḥāšu* I

riḥītu(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḥū*

riḥṣu(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GİR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša* r., *dR*, "god of storm-flood", *urpat* r. "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḥāšu* I

riḥṣum II "public debate" Mari, esp. in r. *raḥāṣum*; < *raḥāṣum* III

riḥtu → *rēḥtu*

riḥu → *rēḥu*

riḥūtu(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.R.I.A.] "insemination, sperm", r. *amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *riḥūtu* PN "progeny of PN"; r. *Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", r. *Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḥū*

ri'ībtu → *ra'ībtu*

ri'ībum → *ra'ību* I

ri'ītu → *rītu*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [U5] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "superstructure" on ziggurat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"; < *rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in r. *ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), r. *arg/kabi* "spur of a bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

rikistu, *rikiš/ltu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

rikkusatum? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*

riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

rimāniš "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *rimu* I

rimānu/ū "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *rimu* I?

rimātum pl. "love" OAKk, from Ištār; < *rāmu* II

rimītu "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū* II

rimku(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TU5], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *bīt* r. "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē* r. "bathing water", r. *tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

rimmatum ~ "maggot"? OB; → *erimmatu*

rimmu(m); pl. f. "roaring, murmur" O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; < *ramāmu*

rīmtu(m) "wild cow" O/jB [SUN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; < *rimu* I

rīmtu(m), OAKk *rīmtum*, NB *rīndu* "beloved" (f.) OAKk, Bab., of goddess, women, esp. in fPNs; < *rāmu* II

rimtu (an illness) NA

rimu(m) I, *rēmu* "wild bull" [(GU4.)AM] hunted; *qaran* r. "bull's horn"; desig. of god, king, temple; NA *dRimē* "divine bulls"; representations of r. *kadru/nadru/ekdu* "rearing/wild/furious bull"; > *rīmtu*, *rimāniš*, *rimānu*?; → *ri'mu*

rimu(m) II "gift" of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rīmuš* "His gift", *Rīm-Anum*; < *rāmu* III

rimu → also *rēmu*

rimu(m) "beloved" OB, MA, in PNs [AG]; < *rāmu* II

ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rimu* I

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., r. *rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū* III

rimūtu, NB also *rēmū* "gift, present" M/NA, M/NB "grant, donation", freq. by king, MA pl. *rimūāte*; NA *kī* r. "as a gift"; NB "(free-will) gift", freq. *ana* r. *ana nudunnū* "for gift (or) dowry"; PNs *Rīmūt-DN* "Gift of DN"; < *rāmu* III

rīndu → *rīmtu*

rinku → *rimku*

rīmtum → *rīmtu*

rinzu (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

riphu(m) "swelling" O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuḥum*

ripittu ~ "straying, errancy" O/jB; *ḥarrān* r. *alākum* "to go on a straying journey"; < *rapādu* II

ripqu(m) 1. OB pl. f. "hoed land"? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; < *rapāqu*

ripsu I "threshing(s)" (a kind of groats) jB lex.; < *rapāsu*

ripsu II "vapour, haze" NA

ripūtu "healing" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um* 2

riqdu mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; < *raqādu*

riqittu (a dance) jB lex.; < *raqādu*

riqītu(m) I, *riqittu* "(ruminant's third) stomach" Bab.; also med., of human; < *raqū*

riqītu(m) II (scented oil) OB, MA; < *ruqqū*

riqlum → *riglum*

riqqu "votary" NB, person dedicated to temple; *rah* r. "overseer of the votaries"; < Sum.; > *riqqūtu*

riqqu → also *rīqu* II; *ruqqu* I

riqqūtu "position of votary" NB; < *riqqu*

riqu(m) I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* "empty; unemployed" [SUD] 1. "empty" container, house, hand(s), "unloaded" donkey, boat; transf. "empty" word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. "omitted, lost" consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days "free of work, unoccupied"; astr. *ūmu* r. "moon-less day"? 4. of person, animal "unemployed, free"; NB "work-shy"; < *riāqu*; > *rīqūtu*

riqu(m) II, *riqqu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/ḪI.A)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir* r. "all aromatic trees" in park, r. *īābūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

riqūtu(m), M/NA *rāqūtu* "emptiness" O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riqūssu/sīna* etc. 1. "in an empty state", "empty" of ship, container etc. 2. "empty-handed", *riqūssu ul itallak* "he shall not leave empty-handed" 3. OB "freedom from work", *ina lā rīqūtim(ma)* "having no free time" 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); < *rīqu* I

risbatu(m) "brawl" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risbu(m) ~ "blow, beating" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risibtu "beating, battering" jB; < *rasābu*

risittu, *rišittu*; pl. Mari *risnātu*, NB *ris(in)nēti* "soaking" Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB "tanning process", "tanned leather"; < *rasānu*

risnu(m) "soaking" O/jB; r. *ša aškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"; < *rasānu*

rišu, *rišsu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

rišiptu "construction, masonry" NA, of ziggurat; < *rašāpu*

rišittu → *risittu*

rišpu "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

rišu(m) "help, assistance" Bab. [Ā.TAB] r. *ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak* r. (part of liver); *ālik(at)* r. "helper"; < *rāšu*

rīšāti → *rēštu*

rišātu → *rišātu*

rīšātu → *rīštu*

rišibtu "terror, awe" MB(Ass.), *rišibtu* *hēlūtiya* "in the awesomeness of my domination"; < *rašābu*

rišiktu "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

rīšiš "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

rišūtu → *rišātu*

rištu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēltu*; usu. pl. *rīlēšātu* “rejoicing, celebration” [AR.I.1?] *r. šakānu* “to hold a celebration”, *r. malū* “be given over to rejoicing”; < *riāšu*

rištu(m) “celebrated” O/MB, of god; < *riāšu*

rišummāni ~ “naked”? jB lex.; < *erū* III?

rišūtu(m), *rišūtu*, occas. *rašūtu*; pl. *rišātu* “redness, reddening” O/Akk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; < *rašū* II

ritkubu M/jB 1. [U₅] “copulating with each other”, of animals 2. of ox with two “superimposed, entwined” bodies; < *rakābu* Gt

ritpāhum, *ritpuhum* “two-handed” OB lex.; → *ruppuhum*

ritpāšu “very wide” j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*

ritpuhum → *ritpāhum*

rittu(m); pl. see 7, “hand” [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāhu* “to hold in the hand”, also transf., *tamhat rittušša* “she holds in her hand”; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, “wrist” for ring; NB transf. “possession” 2. “paw” of animal, Anzū 3. “handle”; *na₄r.* “stamp-seal”; j/NB astr. (mul)*r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ “opportunity, feasibility”, *kima rittimma* “as occasion arises”; *ul rittum* “there is/was no opportunity” (→ *redūm* II?) 5. NB *ina (muḥḥi) iltēt r.* “in one go, all in one” 6. “plough”? esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bīt r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra’āt(um)* as linear measure?

ritu(m), *ri’itu* “pasture” Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīsī*), cattle (*alpī*); *r. u mašqītu* “pasture and watering-place”; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses?; < *re’ū*

ritūmum “love-making” OB; < *rāmu* II Gt infin.

riṭbu (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

riṭibtu(m) “wetness, wetting” O/jB; house *r. immar* “will suffer from damp”; “watered land, irrigable fields”; < *raṭābu*

riṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ri’ūtu → *rimūtu*

riwītu → *ritu*

rū → *erū* I; *rū’u*

rū’a → *rū’u*

ru’āmu(m) “love” O/jB (lit.) “(sexual) charm” of woman; jB “love-making”, gift *kī r.* “out of love, for love”; < *rāmu* II

ruāqu(m) “to be distant, go far off” Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA “allow (silver) to be at a distance”; Bab. → *rēqu*

ru’ātu → *ru’tum*

rū’atum → *rūtum*

rubatu → *urbatu* II

rubātu(m) ~ “princess”; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler;

< *rubū*; → *rubūtu*

rubā’u → *rubū* I

rubā’ūtum → *rubūtu*

rubbu → *rūbu* I

rubbū I “brought to full growth” NB, of vine; < *rabū* II D

rubbū II ~ “increase” MB; NA “interest” on silver etc.; < *rabū* II D

rubbu’um “to quadruple” OB D stat. *lū rubbu’ūku* “let them be increased fourfold for you”; < *rebū* denom.

rubšu(m) O/jB 1. animal’s “litter, bedding” 2. “dung (from floor of stall)” 3. lex. (syn. for womb)?; < *rabāšu*

rūbtu → *ru’ubtu*

rubū(m), O/MA *rubā’u(m)* ~ “prince” [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. “king, ruler”, OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. “king”, “noble”; as title of DN; < *rabū* II; > *rubātu*, *rubūtu*, *rubūtu*

rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubu’ū*

rūbu I, *rubbu* “anger, turmoil” M/jB of deity; pl. “raging, turmoil” of sea; < *ra’ābu*

rūbu II “setting” NA, of planet; < *rabū* III; → *ribu* II

rūbu III “adulthood” NA; < *rabū* I

rubu’ā “four each” O/MB; < *rebū*

rubu’ū → *rubu’ū*

rubūtu “(divine) queen” jB; < *rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubātu(m), OA *rubā’ūtum* “rulership” Bab., OA [NUN-] of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātum* “to seize the kingship”; *ūmī rubūti* “days of rule”, *šamnē r.* “oil of kingship”; < *rubū*

rubu’ū, *rubu’ū*, *rubū* M/NB 1. “four-year-old” [MU.4], of animals 2. “of team of four”, of plough, chariot; < *rebū*

ruddū “added to, increased” NB, of offering; < *redū* I D

rūdu (part of the head)? Susa

rugbu(m), NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. “loft, room on roof” Bab. [É.ÜR.RA] OB, rented; NB *bīt r.* “upper storey”; > *ruggubu* II

ruggū(m) ~ “to make false claim” O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

ruggubu(m) I “with roof-room” Bab.; *bītu (lā) r.* “house with(out) second storey”; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; < *ruggubu* II

ruggubu II “to put on an upper storey” jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

ruggugu “very wicked” jB; < *ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū “legal claim” MA; < *rugummā* + *-ān*

rugummū(m), O/Akk, OA *rugummā’um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* “claim”; *r. (ul) išu* “is (not) liable to claim”; *r. nasāhu* “to reject a claim”; “(sum) claimed”, *r. apālum* “to pay a claim”; < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*

ruḥḥu “left over, special?” j/NB, of animals, fruit; < *riāhu*

ruḥḥupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

ruḥū(m) “sorcery, philtre” O/jB [UŠ₁₁] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* “spells of hatred”; *bēl r.-ya* “my bewitcher”; < *reḥū*

rūhu “(special) remnant”? NB; < *riāhu*

rū’iš “for (his) friend” OB; < *rū’u*

rukku(m) “fertilized” OB of date palm, orchard; < *rakābu* D

rukku(m); NA pl. *rakkasūte* “well fitted together” M/jB of house, door; NA of horses “harnessed”?; < *rakāsu* D

rukūbu(m), NA also *rukūpu* “vehicle” Bab., NA; i.e. 1. “chariot”, e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* “his royal vehicle” 2. “boat” [GIŠ.MÁ.U₅] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* “boatman” 3. of animal, “mount”; camels *rukūpišunu* “their mounts”; < *rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu “waste bath-water” jB; < *ramāku*

rummū “released, slackened”? NB; < *ramū* III

rummukum “bathed” OB lex.; < *ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūntu*, occas. *rūmatu* “beloved” (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *ra’ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuhum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *riphu*; *ritpāhum*

ruppuqum mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu*?

rupšu(m) “width, breadth” [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; < *rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqtum ~ “a rivet” OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* “phlegm, spittle” O/jB, MA [Úḫ] of person, animal, Tiāmat; MA ~ “scum” on decoction

ruqbu (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in *šipat r.* “r. wool”; NA, desig. of silver, mng. unkn.; < *raqābu*?

ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* “I shall make you decay” jB; < *raqābu*

rūqiš “(from) afar” M/jB; < *rūqu*

ruqpu → *ruqbu*

ruqqu(m) I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. “cauldron” [(URUDU.)ŠEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu. copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room housing cauldron)

ruqqu(m) II “thinness; thin place, part” O/jB [SAL.LA] med. *r. uznē* “thin part of ears”; ext. of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; < *raqāqu*

ruqqū, Ass. *raqqū* “to process oil” MA, M/jB D by adding aromatics etc.; “add aromatics to, perfume”; < *riqu* II denom.; > *raqqū*, *raqqūtu*; *riqītu* II; *muraqqiu*, *muraqqītu*; *narqītu* II; *tarqītu*

ruqququ “very thin” jB lex.; < *raqāqu*

rūqu(m) “distant” [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim, Medes; of road “long”; as subst. “the distance”, freq. f. pl., *ana riqēti* “into the distance”; transf. of heart “deep, unfathomable” 2. of time: “distant” days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.* “remote descendant”; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrussu → *rušruššu*

rusū(m) ~ “to dissolve”? O/jB D earth; person, by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng. uncl.); > *rusū*

rusū(m), occas. *rušū*; pl. m. & f. “dissolution”; sorcery” O/jB [UŠ₁₁] of field; usu. (a kind of sorcery); < *rusū*

ruššunu ~ “loud-voiced” jB, epith. of goddess, person; < *rašānu*

rūšu(m) “help” O/Akk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

rūšiš mng. uncl. jB comm.

rušpātum → *rušbātum*

rušruššu, occas. *rusrussu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ruššu → *rūšu* I

ruššū(m) “red” Bab. [ḪUŠ(.A)] of gold, sun, bronze; grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine countenance; < *rašū* II; → *ḫuššū*

ruššukum (or *ruššuqum*) D ~ “to fix” or “overlay” Mari, metal-working term

rūštu(m) “top quality; best oil” Bab., NA 1. “first class” [SAG] in *šaman r.* “first class oil” 2. “first class oil” [I.SAG]; < *rēšu*

rušū → *rusū*

rūšu(m) I, *ruššu* “dirt” O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; < *warāšum*

rūšum II “door-lintel” Mari; < W.Sem.

rūšum III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašū* II
rušumtu, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadû* "to be stuck in the mud"
ru'tītu, *ruttītu* "sulphur" M/jB [ÚĤ.dfd; UŠ₁₁ (.dfd)] "river-spittle" as drug etc.; → *ru'tum*
ruttu → *rūtu*
ruttuḥu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
ruttutum "shivery"? OB lex.; < *ratātu*
rutūm mng. uncl. Mari, in pl.
rūtum, *ruttu(m)*, *ru'tu*, OA *rū'atum?* "companion, associate" (f.); also as fPN; Ištar *r. ilāni*; < *rū'u* f.
rūtu → also *ru'tum*
rūtum → *rū'ūtu*
ru'tum, *rūtu(m)*; pl. *ru'ātu* "spittle" OAKk, O/jB [ÚĤ]; *r. nadû(m)* "to spit", *ina pīšu r. illak* "saliva flows in his mouth"; freq. in mag.; "sap" of plant; → *ru'tītu*
ru'tu → also *rūtum*
ruḥbu(m) "dampness" O/jB lex.; < *raḥābu*
ruḥibtu "dampness" jB [KIDURU₅] 1. "damp ground", "irrigated field" 2. (an illness, phps.)

"dropsy", *r. marāšu/našū* "to suffer from r."; < *raḥābu*; → *ruḥibtu*
ruḥtubu "wetted through" jB lex.; < *raḥābu*
rūḥtu "half-cubit, span" NA [LAL] esp. to measure children's height; < (*amma*)*r* + *ūtu*
ruḥibtu "dampness" jB lex. (= *ruḥibtu*); < *raḥābu*
rū'u(m), *rūm*, *rū'a*, occas. *rā'um* "colleague, friend"; *ina bīt rū'išu ašrum* "place (for him) in his colleague's house"; *rū'a kaššāpat* "my associate is a witch"; > *rūtum*; *rū'ūtu*, *rū'iš*; *rā'u*
ru'ubbā'um "replacement" OAKk, of cow etc.; < *riābu*
ru'ubtu, *rūbtu* "rage" j/NB; < *ra'ābu*
ru'ūmtu → *ra'ūmtu*
ru''umu D ~ "to strike off" jB Anzū's 'hands'; > *nar'amtu*
rū'ūtu(m), *rūtum*, *ru'uttu* "friendship, association" O/jB, *r. epēšu(m)*, *banūm* "to form a friendship"; < *rū'u*

S

sa'ābu (or *sa'āpu*) mng. unkn. jB med. G (*ili*)
sa'ālu, *sālu* "to cough" jB lex., med. G (*u/u*)
 D "cough protractedly"; "cough" matter "up"
 Št "be made to cough"; > *suālu*
sa'āpu → *sa'ābu*
sa'atum (a tax or payment) OA
sabā'iu "seventh" MA [7-ū]; < *sebe*
sabāku(m) "to interweave" OB G (*ili*) transf. "bring into company of" s.o. D "plait"; > *sābikum*; *musabbiktu*
sabālu → *zabālu*
sabarru → *saparru*
sabāšu → *subbusu* II; *šabāšu*
sabāšu → *šapāšu*
sabāt → *sebītum*
sabā'u(m) "to rock, quake; lurch" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) intrans., of sea, water, earth; chariot, dog; dragonfly; of man, in fear D "make to rock, rock" trans., sea; med., person Š "cause to quake"; > *sābi'u*; *sabbi'u*; *sibi'tum*
sa(b)babu → *sabūbu*
sabbasū → *šabbasū*
sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*
sabbu → *sā'u*
sabibum mng. unkn. OB as PN
sabību → also *sabūbu*
sābikum "plaiter"? OB as PN; < *sabāku*
sabillūm (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.
sabirru → *šawirum*
sabītu(m), *šebītu(m)* "(kind of) lyre" OAKk, O/jB

sābītu(m) "female brewer, alehouse keeper" O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KURUN.NA]; *bīt s. "alehouse"*; also as fPN; < *sābū*
sābi'u "billowing" jB; < *sabā'u*
sābi'u → also *sābū*
sablum "work team" Mari; < W.Sem.
sabsinnu "sack-maker" NB; < *sabsū*
sabsinnūtu "craft of sack-making" NB; < *sabsinnu*
sabsu → *šabsu*
sabsū, *sabsu'u*, *šabšū* "sack-maker" OB PN, jB lex.; > *sabsinnu*, *sabsinnūtu*
sabsuttu → *šabsūtū*
sabsu'u → *sabsū*
sabu (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma epēšu*; < Hur.
sabū(m) ~ "to brew beer" OA, M/NB G also sesame? D ~ G; Nuzi "assign" corn "for brewing"? > *sību*; *sibūtu*; *sābū*, *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; *nabū*
sābu (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.
sābū(m), *sēbū*, *šibū*, *sālēbi'u*, OAKk, OA *sābium* "brewer, innkeeper" [LÚ.KURUN/KURUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN; *bīt s. "alehouse"*; *šikar s. "brewer's beer"*; < *sabū*; > *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; → *šēbūm*
sābu(m), *sāpu* "to draw" water Bab. G (*a/a*) Gtn? iter.
sabubānu → *zibibiānum*
sabūbu, *sabību* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*
sabūtu → *sibūtu*
sābūtu(m) "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābū*

sadādu I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features D j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?
sadāḥum (or *saṭāḥum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order, do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alu*, otherwise *i/i*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly"; treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" D ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB(lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*; *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sadīru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*
sādātu → *sādu* I
sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanakku(m), *s/šandanakku(m)*, *šaddan* = *akku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.
saddinu, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum* II
saddu → also *šaddu*
sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādidu(m) "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum* II
sadirtu "battle line" NA; < *sadru*
sadīru "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*
sādīu "(animal) at pasture" Nuzi; < *sādu* I
sadriš "regularly" jB; < *sadru*
sadru(m), NB also *sedru* "in order, regular" Bab., NA of trees "in rows", of song "in sections", of battle-line "drawn up"; of flood, deliveries etc. "regularly happening"; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*
sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādīu*
sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādīu*?
sādu(m) "to smite" O/jB(poet.) G (*alā*) enemy *sa'du* "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*
sa'du → also *sādu* I
sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu* II?

sa'eru → *sa'aru*

sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (.LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

sagalluḥu (a plant) jB lex.

sagānu "governor" NB; < Aram.

sagarrūm (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.

sāgātu → *sāgu* I

sagbānu → *šagbānu*

sagbu(m), *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

sagbū "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

sagbū → also *sagbu*

sagdilūm "single, bachelor" OB; < Sum.

sagdū → *qaqqadū*

sagdullu (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.

sagēru → *sakru*

sa(g)gilatu "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ú.TU9. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

saggilūm → *sangilūm*

saggu → *šaggu*

sagiddūm (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sagiquu → *sakikkū*

sāgittu "priestess" NB; < Aram.

sagrikkum (or *sakrikkum*); pl. f. "straw bale" OB; < Sum.

sagū I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

sagū II "menstrual towel"? jB

sagū III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*

sagū → also *sāgu* II

sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* "kilt-dealer"

sāgu(m) II, *sagū* "sanctuary, cella" Bab.; *s. nēmedi*, *s. parakki* "altar, dais-chamber"

sagulūm (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.

sagummargū, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.

saḥāhu(m) "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country D OA "frighten"

saḥallētu → *šaḥallū*

saḥālu(m), *seḥēlu* "to prick, pierce" G (*alu*, occas. *i/i*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *saḥāl/šahāl šīri* "annoyance" D ~ G Dtn iter., of spears N pass., liter. and transf.; > *saḥlu*; *seḥlu*; *siḥiltu*

saḥamḥu → *zaḥamḥu*

saḥāmu(m) "to trouble, oppress" OB G not attested? D "oppress, give trouble to" s.o. N "be troubled" Mari (unless G?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*
saḥānu jB G mng. unkn. D "to draw" dagger

saḥānum → also *zaḥānum*

saḥaptu "devastation" jB, of land; < *saḥāpu*

saḥāpu(m) "to envelop, overwhelm" Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) [ŠÚ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; "spread" net etc. "over" s.o.; "overturn" chariot, ship, bowl etc. D ~ G of radiance etc., demon "overwhelm"; "overcome"? mountain; "overwhelm" s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātīm*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear Š jB "cause" radiance, fear "to overwhelm"; "cover" s.th. "with" s.th. (= 2 acc.) Št jB stat. of livers "are made to overlies each other" N [ŠÚ] pass. of G Ntn iter. mng. uncl.; > *saḥpu*, *saḥiptu*; *sāḥipu*; *seḥpu*, *siḥiptu*, *saḥaptu*, *musahḥiptu*; *muštashiptu*; *nashapu*, *nashiptu*

Šaḥarātum (or *Zaḥarātum*) (a month) OB(EŠn.)

saḥargū, *šahargū* "mudguard" M/jB on chariot; < Sum.

saḥār(i), *saḥār ūmi* "in the evening" O/jB; < *saḥāru*

saḥarmuddū ~ "body"? jB lex.; < Sum.

saḥarru → *šaharru* II

saḥaršubbūm, *saḥaršuppū*, occas. *suḥaršuppū*, NA also *šaharšuppū* "leprosy" Bab., NA [SAḤAR.ŠUB.BA] *s. lubbušu*, *mullū*, *katāmu* etc. "to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy"; < Sum.

saḥartum → *saḥertum*; *siḥirtu*

saḥaru "tower" NA; < Aram.

saḥāru(m) "to go around, turn; search; tarry" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. "turn round, turn back", of army; of city etc. "change" political allegiance; of deity "turn to, favour" s.o.; "care for"; with *idu* "turn to s.o.'s side", "align o.s. with" 2. "go (a)round", esp. in search of s.th./s.o., "search for"; mag. ~ "seek out, i.e. bewitch" s.o. 3. OA "tarry, delay", esp. stat. "is held up"; "await" s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. "again" B. of things, processes etc. 1. "turn" (intrans.), "move round", stat. "is turned", of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. "stay around, persist" 3. stat. "is surrounded by" s.th. (= acc.); also trans. "lie round" of ominous features Gtn [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 "constantly seek out", "seek to help" s.o. D [NIGIN] 1. "send" s.o., head "round" town, villages for public display; stat. "is round,

encompasses" of hair, part of liver 2. "make" s.o. "return, retreat", "turn back" embassy, attack etc.; Mari "turn" s.o. "out, evict"; NA "bring back, return (trans.)", in hendiad. + *nadānu* "give back", "restore" s.th. to o.'s possession; Mari "(re)convert" building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, "turn" o.'s back, in flight; *kišādām* s. 'turn the neck' i.e. "attend", OB "apply o.s." to work, jB "give attention to s.o." malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; "divert o.'s eyes, head" to other matter; *pānī* s. "turn o.'s face" to attend, "turn face away" in displeasure, rejection, "towards" s.o. in reconciliation Dtn jB error for Gtn?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahḥuri*), mng. uncl. Š caus.; OA of G A 3 "make s.o. tarry"; OB "convert (mood of)" troops; "make" wall, canal "surround" city, orchard etc. Št 1. "surround s.th. on all sides" with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops "stand in a circle"; of bodies "lie round one another" N [NIGIN] 1. "turn back, come back" of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king "turn towards, favour" s.o.; freq. in PNs 3. OA in hendiad. "do" s.th. "again" Ntn iter., esp. "search out constantly", "be constantly in attendance on"; > *saḥru*; *saḥertum*; *seḥru*, *siḥirtu*; *saḥāri*; *saḥiru*, *sāḥertu*; *saḥḥaru*, *saḥḥiru*, *saḥḥertu*; *suḥḥuru*, *suḥḥurtu*; *suḥurrā'um*; *maḥḥaru*, *maḥḥartum*, *maḥḥar* = *ūtum*; *maḥḥaru*?; *mussaḥru*; *musahḥirtum*?; *mussaḥḥiru*; *nashuru*; *šushuru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*

saḥār ūmi → *saḥāri*

saḥāšu(m) "to catch in a net" jB lex. G; > *seḥšu*; *sāḥišum*, *maḥḥastum*?

saḥatennū → *šuhatinnū*

saḥātu I (a bush)? jB lex.

saḥātum II "pitfall, trap" Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.

saḥā'um → *seḥū*

saḥertum, OA also *saḥartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*

sāḥertu(m) Bab., NA 1. 'favourer', desig. of goddess (< *sāḥiru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU4).AB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. "enclosure wall" of house, garden 5. "reflex? bow" Mari, lex.; < *saḥāru*

saḥḥa(r)ru, NA also *si(h)ḥāru*; NB pl. *saḥḥarrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG).BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal

saḥḥaru "convoluted" jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

sahhertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahhiru*
sahhiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahhiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *sahāru*
sahhiš “like a meadow” jB; < *sahhu* I
sahhu I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahhiš*
sahhum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*
sahhu → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*
sahhū (a stone) M/NB mag., med.
sahimtu “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*
sahindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.
sahiptu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*
sahipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahāpu*
sahirru → *šaharru* II
sāhiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sāhertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *sahāru*; > *sāhertu*
sāhirum → also *zākirum*
sāhišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*
sahitu → *sihitu* I
sahlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*
sahlum, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZÄ.HI.LI(.SAR); ZÄ.HI.LI.A(.SAR); O/MB also ZÄ.AH.LI(A)(.SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlūtu*
sahlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahālu*
sahlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*
sahmaštu(m), occas. *šahmašum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab.(lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)?
sahmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*
sahnātu “ear (of corn)” jB lex.
sahpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*
sahru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*
sahsahhātum, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
sahṭu “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.
sahū → *sehū*; *sihū* I
sāhum → *šāhu*

sah’um “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*
sahūnu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)
sā'idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*
sakādum → *zaqādum*
sakakkum ? mng. uncl. Mari, in *ṭupšar* s. (a confidential scribe)
sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”? > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?
sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*i/i*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*
sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*i/i*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*
sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. *i*) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.
sakānum → also *šakānu*
sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*i/i*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*
sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*u/u*; *i/i*?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*
sakāru → *sekēru* I
sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (*u/u*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.
sakbu → *sagbu*
sakbū → *sagbu*
sakēru → *sakru*
sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”? < Sum.
sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*
sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB(Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*
sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I ?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā* s. “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II
sakirru → *šakirru*
sakīru → *sakru*
sākiru → *sēkiru*
sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I
sakkarū → *sikarū*
sakkinu → *sākinu*
sakkiru (or *šakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I ?
sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I
sakkiu → *šakkū*
sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*
sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ?
sa(k)kum → also *zakū* I 2
sakkū(m) I, *sakku* ? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.
sakkū II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bīt* s.
sakkū → also *šakkū*
sakkuku → *sukkuku*
sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)
sakkuttu → *sankuttum*; *takkussu*
saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?
saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu* *sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians
sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”? < *sakāpu* I
sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II
sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*
sakru, *sag/kē'iru*, NB *šagīru* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagīru*
sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB
sakrumaš; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*)]; < Kass.
sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [ŠUD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *siku*, *siktu*; *masūktu*
sakullu → *sugullu*
sakuttum → *sankuttum*
salādu → *salātu* II
salahum → *salhu* I 2
salāhu(m) I, *šalāhu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (*a/u*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu* *qaqqara isallah* “he sprinkles the ground with

his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*šuluḥhu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḥum*; *maslahu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*
salāhu(m) II, *salā'u*, *šalāhu*, *šelēhu* ~ “to jerk, twitch” O/jB G (*i/i*) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. “is paralyzed”?
salālu(m) ~ “to clear out, clear away”? O/jB G (Bogh. pres. *isallal*, jB pret. *islil*) of demon “clear out” body; of bird “pluck? out” feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit “is wound up”? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?
salamahum (a garment) OB
salāmum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.
salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (*i/i*, occas. *a/a*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salimiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulummū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*
salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (*a/u*) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqātu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*
salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.
salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu u s.* “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salūtum*
salātu(m) II, *salādu*, *šalātu* “to slit, slice through, split” Bab., NA G (*a/a*, *i/i*) wood, branch, horse’s ear, crenellations; “cut off, separate” troops, person; of god, guardian spirit “desert” s.o. D ~ G “trim away” or “split” threads, meat, fingernails; transf., complex problems; of water “erode” bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man “be cut off” (mng. uncl.); > *salu* I; *siltu* I, *silittu*; *mašlatu*
salā'u(m) I “to sprinkle; slander” G (*a/u*) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *bīt salā' mē* (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ša salā'i* “sprinkler”; transf. OB “infect”, OA “sully” s.o. with accusation, “slander” Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. “besprinkle” N pass. I. OA “be slandered” 2. Bab. med. “be infected, sicken (intrans.)” [LIL]; transf. “be tainted” by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LIL.LIL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA **Š** NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?); > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslūtu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKK **G** (*ili*)

salā'u → also *salāhu* II

salbaginu → *sapalgīnu*

salhu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

salhu(m) II, *saḥhu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salhūtum mng. uncert. OB

sālīhtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

sālīhu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

salīmīš "in peace" j/NB; < *salīmu*

salīmu(m), *silīmu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] *s. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* s. "in peace"; *ana* s. "for (making) peace"; NA *s. kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salīmātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. *s. rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulmu* 4

sālīmu → *salmu*

salīqu → *salqu*

salītu → *salmu*

salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *salqu*

sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

sallu ~ "tray" O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. *giš*., also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmāniš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālīmu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salītu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *salīqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

salūtu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salūtu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

salūš mng. unkn. jB astr.

salūtu → *šalūtu* III

salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA (*na*) s. "unchecked"?;

OB adj. *sal'ūti* ?; < *salā'u* II

salule → *zalule*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salūtum "family relationship" OB(N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

samādiru "flower" NA, *šaman* *šim*s. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)"

Bab., OA **G** (*ulu*) barley, sesame; *šipir* *samādim* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samīdu* I; *sumīdātu*; *sāmīdu*

samaḥḥu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

samāhu(m), Nuzi *semēhu*, D occas. *šummuḥu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA **G** (*alu*, Nuzi *ili*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver, Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) **D** "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property **Dt** NA usu. **Dtt** Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samḥu*; *sāmīhum*; *summuḥu*; *musammeḥtu*

samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*alu*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~ "smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*, *sankātu*?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < **samānēšeret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne šanātīm* "eight years"; OB(Tell Haddad) *samāninammatīm* "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I, *samānū*; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?; *summunu*; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūtu "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA **G** (*ili*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB **G** (*alu* or *ulu*) lex., jB(lit.) **D** Mari "conceal" person, animal N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumšu*?

samā'u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakkum*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samḥasu(m) (or *samḥasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*

samḥu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāhu*

samīdu(m) I; pl. *salemmīdātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zīds.*; < *samādu*

samīdu(m) II, *simīdum*, *sīšamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ūs*. or *s.sar*

sāmīdu(m) "grinder; miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmīhum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāhu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte* ? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samītu → *samīdu* II

sāmītu → *šāmītu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

samkuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

sammaḥūte → *summuḥu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?

sammīdātu → *samīdu* I

sammīnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.

sammu → *sāmu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZÀ.MÍ]; *šer'an* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB;

< Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammuḥu → *summuḥu*

sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also K1.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ*=*samna*; → *samānū*

samnu II "oath" jB

samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also *giš*.

samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?

sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḥāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn" 3. "camelian" (also other red stones ?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone) 4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*

samtu → *šamtu* II

samū I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II

samū II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA **G** (*ulu*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift" **Gtn** NA of feet "deviate, stray" **D** ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*; *sūmum* II; → *našmītu*

samū → also *šamū* I

sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *simum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*) s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I

sāmu → *siāmū*

sa'mu → *sāmu*

samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari

samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA

samuntu → *samnu* I

samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.

sanābu → *sanāpu*

sanamuḥlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sanannu → *šanannu*

sanānu mng. unkn. **G** jB lex. **D** "make flow" in channel ?; > *sanninu*

sanapu (a plant) jB lex.

sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB **G** (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head **D** stat. mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*; *sunāpu*?, *sānipum*; *sannāpum*

sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" **G** (*ili*) [DIM4 (.MĀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

“keep feeling sick”; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*
salā'u(m) II “to leave uninformed” Ass. G (*ili*)
 deceitfully; NA “deceive, tell lie (to)” Gtn iter.
 NA Š NA “disdain, neglect” (< Aram.?);
 > *sa' ū*; *silitu* II; *sullu* II; *taslitu*
salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKK G (*ili*)
salā'u → also *salāhu* II
salbagīnu → *šapalgīnu*
salhu(m) I “sprinkled, damp” 1. OB of lamb still
 wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]
 2. Mari (also *salaḥum*), MA of irrigated area;
 < *salāhu* I
salhu(m) II, *sahhu* (a garment) O/MB; of red
 wool
salhūtum mng. uncert. OB
sālihtu (an object, phps.) “sprinkler” MB;
 < *salāhu* I
sālihu(m) “sprinkler” O/jB of paths, prof. desig.;
 < *salāhu* I
salimīš “in peace” j/NB; < *salimu*
salimu(m), *silimu*; pl. f. “peace, amity” Bab.,
 M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* “to
 make peace”; “peace (mission, overture)”; *ina*
 s. “in peace”; *ana* s. “for (making) peace”; NA
 s. *kiššati* “world peace”; OB *salimātum*
 “(words of) peace”; *bēl* s. “one at peace with”
 s.o., “ally”; “peace” with god, esp. s. *rašū* “to
 acquire divine pardon”; < *salāmu* II; →
šalmu II; *šulmu* 4
sālimu → *salmu*
saliqu → *salqu*
salittu → *salmu*
salitu “net” j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.
salku → *šalqu*
sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-
 com)? jB lex.; < Sum.
sallatu → *šillatu* I
sallātu → *salātu* I
sallewe → *zallewe*
sallu ~ “tray” O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.;
 MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. *gišs.*, also of silver,
 gold
sallūm → *sullū* I
salmāniš “in friendly mood”? jB; < *salmu*
salmu, *sālimu* “peaceful, friendly” M/NB, NA of
 goddess (*salitu*), of night-time; as subst. “one
 at peace, ally”, pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*;
 < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I
salqu, *saliqu* “boiled” j/NB, NA of meat, also
 subst. “boiled (meat)”, pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl.
 f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I
salu I “trimmed” jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.
salṭiš mng. unkn. jB astr.
salṭu → *šalṭu* III
salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III
sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes
sālu → also *sa' ālu*
sal'ū pl. “ignorance”? OA *i(na)* s. “unchecked”?;
 OB adj. *sa' ūti* ?; < *salā'u* II
salule → *zalule*
saluppu → *suluppu*
salūtum “family relationship” OB(N.Mes.);
 < *salātu* I
samādiru “flower” NA, *šaman* šimš. “oil of
 blossom”; < Aram.
samādu(m), NB *semēdu* “to grind (finely)”
 Bab., OA G (*ūlu*) barley, sesame; *šipir*
samādīm “grinding work”; jB stat., transf. of
 part of entrails Gtn iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*;
samidu I; *sumidātu*; *sāmidu*
samaḥḥu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.
samāhu(m), Nuzi *semēhu*, D occas. *šummuḥu*
 “to mix” (intrans.) Bab., M/NA G (*alu*, Nuzi
ii) of metals, troops; “be joined” of parts of
 liver, Nuzi “share” in property; jB “have
 intercourse”, man with ox; (trans.) “mix” s.th.
 with water (*ana mē*) D “mix” (trans.) drugs,
 ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of
 ornament “is encrusted with”; MA “confuse”
 field borders; Nuzi, Ug. “give share” of
 property Dt NA usu. Dtt Nuzi “receive share”,
 Bogh., NA “perjure o.s.”; > *samḥu*; *sāmiḥum*;
summuḥu; *musammeḥtu*
samāku(m) “to cover up, bury” O/jB, M/NA
 G (*alu*) with earth; boundary; canal, with
 weeds; MA of rapist “constrain”? D ~
 “smother, incapacitate”? person, fort; NA
 “support” (< Aram.) N OB of canal “become
 smothered, overgrown” by weeds; > *samku*,
sankātu?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*
samallu → *samullu*
samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB
 ***samānā** “eighty” not attested in syll. wr.
 ***samānēšeret** “eighteen” not attested in syll. wr.
samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* “eighteenth” NB;
 < **samānēšeret*
samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu*
 “eight”, *samanti ūmē* “eight days”; *samāne*
šanātīm “eight years”; OB(Tell Haddad)
samāninammatim “eight cubits” (→ *ammatu*
 I); jB *šārī samānūti* “eight winds”; > *samnu* I,
samānū; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?;
summunu; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*
sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū “eighth, one-eighth”; < *samāne*; →
samnu I
samānūtu “octet” jB; < *samāne*
samaru (an ornament)? jB
samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ “to set aside, separate
 off” OA G (*ii*) silver, goods etc.
samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*
samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*
samāšu(m) ~ “to hide” O/jB G (*alu* or *ulu*) lex.,
 jB(lit.) D Mari “conceal” person, animal
 N Mari “be hidden” or “hide o.s.”, from census;
 > *simištum*; *sumšu*?
samā'u → *samū* II
samdakkum → *santakkum*
samdu(m), *sandu* “ground, milled” O/jB;
 < *samādu*
sameqa (a plant) jB lex.
samḥasu(m) (or *samḥašu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.;
 → *samāsu*
samḥu “mixed” jB, of censers “assorted”?;
 < *samāhu*
samidu(m) I; pl. *sa/lemmīdātu(m)* (a fine flour)
 O/jB freq. *zids.*; < *samādu*
samidu(m) II, *simidum*, *s/šamītu* (a soapwort)?
 O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s.
 “seed of s.” as drug; occas. wr. *ūs.* or *s.sar*
sāmidu(m) “grinder; miller” O/jB, M/NA; also
 as PN; < *samādu*
sāmiḥum “(wine-)mixer”? Mari, prof. desig.;
 < *samāhu*
samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice)
 O/jB
samīš “like one undecided”? jB; < *samū* I
samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte* ? ~ “wall-plinth,
 revetment” j/NB, NA?
samiṭu → *samīdu* II
sāmiṭu → *šāmiṭu* I
samku “buried” jB lex. syn. of “dead”; < *samāku*
samkuttum → *sankuttum*
samkūtu “infilling”? Mari; < *samāku*
sammaḥūte → *summuḥu*
sammānum → *samīnu*
sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal ?
sammīdātu → *samīdu* I
sammīnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi
sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < *sammū* f.
sammu → *sāmu*
sammū(m) “lyre, harp” Bab. [(GIŠ.)ZĀ.Mī];
šer'ān s. “lyre-string”; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. “lyre-
 player(s)”; transf. to describe large hands, jB;
 < Sum.; > *sammītum*
sammuḥu → *summuḥu*
sammūtu “fragrance”? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* “eighth” [8-; 8.KAM;
 OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ*=
samna; → *samānū*
samnu II “oath” jB
samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* “nail”
 OA, OB of copper; also *gišs.*
samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird);
 < Sum.?
sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* “redness” 1. s.
maḥāšu “to colour red” 2. M/NA “dawn”
 3. “camelian” (also other red stones ?)
 [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone)
 4. OA “red wool” 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*
samtu → *šamtu* II
samū I ~ “undecided, vacillating” M/jB;
 < *samū* II
samū II ~ “to vacillate, be undecided” j/NB, NA
 G (*ulu*) of person; politically “be unde-
 dependable”; NB “be inept”; jB of ship “drift”
 Gtn NA of feet “deviate, stray” D ~ “cause to
 stray, lose direction”; > *samū* I, *samīš*;
sūmum II; → *našmītu*
samū → also *šamū* I
sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *simum*, Ug.
šāmu; f. j/NB also *sāndu* “red, brown” [SA5] of
 wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of
 human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*)
 s. “red gold”; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*;
 > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I
sāmu → *siāmu*
sa'mu → *sāmu*
samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari
samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a
 tree) Bab., OA
samuntu → *samnu* I
samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.
sanābu → *sanāpu*
sanamuḥlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
sanannu → *šanannu*
sanānu mng. unkn. G jB lex. D “make flow” in
 channel ?; > *sanninu*
sanapu (a plant) jB lex.
sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) “to tie on” O/jB
 G (*ii*) weapon to body; pin to head D stat.
 mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*; *sunāpu*?; *sānipum*;
sannāpum
sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas.
šanāqu “to check; approach” G (*ii*) [DIM4
 (.MĀ)] 1. “check” that s.th. is correct, weight,

amount, statement, persons; text; “test, keep control of” s.o.; stat. “is in order”, “is obedient, under control” 2. “come near, approach, be upon” s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. “is at hand, available”; “approach” judge, court, for judgement; “advance claim” on s.th.; “approach, advance on” s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. “stretch up to” Gt stat. “is near” D ~ G I “check, control” goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; “cross-examine, interrogate”, “exhort, counsel” s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. Dt pass. of D “be checked, controlled” Š caus. of G 2 “make s.th. reach” s.o., “arrive” N pass. NB “be checked”; MB “be interrogated”; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*; *sanqūtu*; *siniqtu*; *sāniqu*, *sunnuqu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*
sanāqu II “to lack, be in need of” NB stat.; < Aram.; > *sunqu*

sanāšu, *šanāšu*, *sanāsu*? “to stick in, drive in” jB, NA G (*ili*) sword into heart Gtn NA ellipt. “stake out” camp? D ~ G “drive” reed etc. “into” heart etc.; > *sunnušu*

sanbuku ~ “bunch, spray” NA, of fruit

sandanakku → *saddanakku*

sandāniš “like a bird-catcher” NA/jB; < (u)*sandū*

sandu → *samdu*

sandū → *usandū*

sāndu → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*

sangil(i)mud, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) j/NB, NA [NA4.SAG.GIL.MUD]

sangilūm, *saggilūm* “difference, discrepancy” OB in metrology; < Sum.

sangirmud → *sangilimud*

sangu; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? NA/jB

sangūm (a metal object)? OB

sangūm → also *šangū*

sangūtu → *šangūtu*

sanḥu, *saḥḥu* (part of an ornament) NB, pendant, of gold, silver

sanḥulḥazakku, *sanḥulḥazû* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) jB; < Sum.

Sāninu MB PN; < *zanānu II*?

sānipum “binder” OB as PN; < *sanāpu*

saniqtu “verified fact” Mari, jB; < *sanāqu I*

sāniqu “controller” jB, “one who controls” s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu I*

sankallu(m) “foremost” O/jB 1. OB of gods 2. [(NA4.)SAG.KAL] (a precious stone); < Sum.

sankātu ~ “intrigues”? NA; < *samku*?

sankidabbū (a head illness) jB [SAG.KI.DAB.BA]; < Sum.

sankuddū (a kind of fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

sankullu(m) 1. (a mace) OAKk, jB [SAG.GUL; SAG.KUL.LA] 2. jB astr. [SAG.KUL.LA/LI] “globe-lightning”; < Sum.

sankuttum, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ “remainder, residue” OB [SAG.KUD] of grain, animals, gold; < Sum.

sannāpum “binder” OB as PN; < *sanāpu*

sannigū “list of stock” O/jB [SAG.NÍG.GA] rdg. uncert.; < Sum.; → *namkūru*

sanninu ~ “slandering” M/jB; < *sanānu*

sannu (a fishing net) jB lex.

sanqu(m) “checked” [DIM4(.MÀ)] of commodities; OB math. “recalculated to normal unit”; “verified” of statement; of official, also as PN; j/NB “obedient; disciplined”, *lā s.* “disobedient”; < *sanāqu I*

sanqū (a grade of dates) Ug.(lit.); < Sum.

sanqūtu “prudence, obedience” jB *s. alāku* “to behave in an obedient manner”; < *sanāqu I*

sansannum → *sassannu*

santak(ka/u), *sattak(ka/u)* “continuously, regularly” M/NB(poet.)

santakku(m), *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakkum* “triangle, wedge” Bab. 1. “triangle” [SAG.DÙ] math. 2. “triangular shape, wedge” lex., of troop formation 3. “cuneiform wedge” [SANTAK4], esp. *s. takāpu* “to imprint a wedge”; < Sum.

santakku → also *santakka*

santappu “protective cover”? jB lex.; < Sum.

santašurrū (a stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

sāntu → *sāmtu*

santukullu (top part of weapon) OB lex.; < Sum.

sapādu(m) “to moun” O/jB G (*ili*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta s.* “beat breast”? Gtn iter., transf. of date palms Š “cause to moun”; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*; *naspittu*

sapāḥu(m), occas. *šapāḥu* “to scatter, disperse” G (*alu*) [BIR] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. “frustrate” plan, acts; stat. “are spread” of parts of body Gtn iter. OA “continually frustrate” s.o.’s intentions D “squander” goods, estate; “spend freely”; “scatter” salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; “splash” water etc. “over” s.th. (= acc.); “disperse, break up” sheepfold, army, population; “frustrate” plans; *arna s.* “disperse guilt/sin”; “debilitate” limbs; NA stat. of water “is dissipated” (wr. *šappaḥūni*) Dtn iter. Dt pass., of property (*bīt awilim*) “be squandered” N [BIR] 1. pass. of G “be scattered, dispersed”; “be squandered” 2. “disperse” (intrans.), of demon “evaporate”;

> *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *sipḥu*, *sipiḥtu*; *sapiḥūtu*; *sappāḥu*, *sappiḥu*; *suppuḥu*; *naspuḥtu*

sapāku G not attested N NA ~ “to be ensnared” Ntn iter. jB “writhe” of invalid

sapalḡinu, *saplagīnu*, *salbagīnu* (a plant) jB lex.

sapalu → *saplu*; *supālu*

sapannu(m) “flatland, plain” Bab., NA between mountains; reed-swamp; *s. tāmti* “coastal plain”; < *sapānu*

sapānu(m) “to flatten, lay flat” Bab., NA G (*alu*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; “overturn, cast down” stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. “flatten” land, transf. “overwhelm, swamp” enemies D MA stat. “is worn, damaged”? Š caus. of G “cause to overthrow” N pass., of road, place “be flattened, levelled”; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspanu*, *naspantu*; *sapannu*

sapāqu 1. NA “to be sufficient” of garrison 2. NB lex. “to be able, strong”; < Aram.; > *sapqu*

sapāriš “as with, like a net” jB; < *sapāru*

saparru(m), *sabarru*, *šaparrum* f. “cart” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SILA; jB GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; NB GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < Sum.?

saparru → also *sapāru*

sapāru(m), *saparru*, *šaparru* “(deity’s) net” O/jB [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; *s. manzāt* “s. of rainbow”; < Sum.; > *sapāriš*

sapdinnum (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) OA

saphu(m) “scattered, dispersed” Bab., NA [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. “scattered material” of malt, wheat?; “expanded” of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < *sapāḥu*

saphūtu(m) “dispersal, diaspora” O/jB *s. awilim* “dispersed humanity”; < *saphu*

sapiḥūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *sapāḥu*

sapīnatu, NA *šappīnatu* “boat” NA, NB; < Aram.

sāpinu “flattener” MB desig. of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*

sāpiu → *sēpū*

saplagīnu → *sapalḡinu*

sapliḥu (a desig. of meat offerings) NA

saplu, *sapalu* “bowl, dish” M/NA, M/jB of copper, bronze; for oil

saplu → also *šaplu II*

sapnu “paw” jB, of lion

sappāḥu 1. MB “scatterer” as PN 2. MA *ša s.*, desig. of bowls; < *sapāḥu*

sappandu (a resinous tree)? jB lex.

sappartu, *šappartu* “point, tip (of horn)?” Bogh., jB of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) “wild ram” Bab.; < Sum.

sappatu → *šappatu*

sappiḥu “wasteful, spendthrift” jB; < *sapāḥu*

sappu(m) I (a bowl) OA, O/jB; of metal; MB on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*

sappum II (a lance) OB [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]

sappu III (or *šappu*) “scraper”? jB lex.

sappu → also *zappu*

sapqu “able, competent” NB lex.; < *sapāqu*

sapsapānu “moustachioed” M/jB, as PN; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapu*

sapsapu; pl. f. “moustache” MA, jB [TUN.BAR] of human; MA “fringe” of garment;

> *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*

saptinnum → *sapdinnum*

sapu → *sabu*

sapū → *sepū II*

sāpū → *sēpū*

sāpu → *sābu*

sapulḥu (a container) NA; < Hurr.?

saqādum → *zaqādum*

saqālu ~ “to take away”? jB G (*alu*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*

saqāpu → *zaqāpu*

saqāru → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*

saqātu (a bird) j/NB [GIR.GID.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates

sāqirum → *zākirum*

saqqāya, *šaqqāya* “sack maker” NB; < *saqu*

saqu(m) “sack(cloth)” Bab., OA; > *saqqāya*

saqrū → *sakrū*

saqtu → *zaqtu*

sāqu(m) “thigh” OAKk?, jB; → *sīqu II*

sāqu → *siāquum*

sarabu → *šarbu II*

sarādu(m) “to tie up” OA, O/jB G (*ili*) lex., OA “pack” a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*

sarāḥiḥ “in ruins” jB of temple; < *sarāḥu*

sarāḥu(m) “to destroy, ruin” Bab., NA G (OB *ili*?, NA pres. *isarra/uh*) mng. uncl. D ~ G “demolish” structure; life, limbs Dt pass. of D

N NB “be ruined”; > *serḥu*; *sarāḥiḥ*; *tasriḥtu*

sarāmu(m) ~ “to cut open” O/jB G (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver “is parted”? > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*

sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? NA

saranātu pl. (a wooden item) NA
sarāpu ~ “to sup” M/jB G of person consuming porridge D mng. unkn. lex.

sarāqu(m) "to strew, sprinkle, pour" G (*alu*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB "cast s.o. down" before DN? N pass.; > *serqu*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

sarartu ~ "treachery" M/jB; < *sarāru*

sarāru(m), MB occas. *šarāru* "to be false" G only stat. and infin., of person "be a liar, dishonest", of statement, dream, document "be false" D 1. "deceive" s.o. 2. "lie, tell lie" 3. "act dishonestly" 4. "contest, declare s.th. false" N (*nasarruru*) "be proved false"; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartatti*; *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *surru*, *surrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sarartu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tasrīru*

sarbu "tallow, fat" jB lex.

sarbu → also *šarbu* I

sardium, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < Sum.

sardum "packed, loaded" OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

sardū → *sardium*

sarhullu (or *šarhullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

sariam, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

sāridu(m) "packer, donkey-driver" OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša* s. "packer's expenses"; < *sarādu*

sarirū (a portable object)? jB

sari(y)am, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *šeliryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir'am*, *šir'annu*, Bogh. *siriyanni*; pl. f. "(coat of) armour" M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB ūgs. "(woollen) tunic"; < Hurr.

sarkatu → *sarqatu*

sarkidum → *zarqidum*

sarku (a class of soldier) Am., Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

sarku(p)pu(m), *serkuppū* ~ "reed marsh" Oakk, jB lex.

sarmānu pl. or du.? ~ "hands, handles" j/NB lex.; → *sarmā'u*

sarmāšum, *sermāšu* "grain heap, sheaf"? O/MB; OB *ša* s. (an agricultural worker); < Sum.?

sarmā'u ~ "(fore)arm"? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

sarme "forest" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

sarnum (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

sarqatu(m), *sarkatu(m)* "abomasum with duodenum"? O/jB lex., ext.

sarqidum → *zarqidum*

sarrāmānu → *serrēmānu*

sarramtu "splitter, (wooden) wedge"? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

sarrāriš → *sarrārum* I

sarrartu (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

sarrārum I "criminal" Oakk, OB; esp. seditious; Oakk PN *Ḫusus-sarrāriš* "Think on the rebel(s)"; < *sarāru*

sarrāru II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

sarrarū (or *šarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

sarrātu → *sarru* I; *sartu*

sarriqu → *zarriqu*

sarrirum (or *[mu]sarrirum*?) "deceitful" Mari; < *sarāru*

sarriš "maliciously" O/jB; < *sarru* I

sarru(m) I, *sāru*, *šarru* "false; criminal" [LUL] of person "dishonest"; "criminal"; of city, person "false, rebellious"; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; "false" of tablet; of barren date palm; math., "provisional" of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

sarru(m) II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* "grain heap, stack" O/jB; *ša* s. (agricultural worker); < Sum.; > *zarriš*

sarru(m) III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung)? 3. (a component of cartwheel); < Sum.?

sarrū → *surrū* II

sarruru D "to pray to, worship" NA Dtn iter.; > *surāru*

sarrūtu(m), *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi "dishonesty, treachery"; < *sarru* I

sarsannu → *sassannu*

sarta adv. "dishonestly" MB; < *sartu*

sartatti/u "fraudulently" NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? "chief judge" Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* "falsehood, dishonesty, crime" [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. "dishonestly"; NA "penalty (for crime)"; *šibūt/kumuk/tuppi sar(rā)tim* "false testimony/document"; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ "early, in advance"? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

sāru "fan, fly-whisk" NA, s. *šētuqu*, *ka'ū* "to wave fan"

sāru → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

sāru(m) "to rotate, dance" O/jB G (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water "whirl" D *sūrtu surru* "set up in a circle" reed bundles; > *sūrtu*

sar'u mng. unkn. jB med.

sasallu → *šašallu*

sasā'u → *šasū*

sasinnu(m), *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šašš/ssinnu* "bowyer, bow-maker" Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]

sasiu "invited" NA subst., of guests; < *šasū*; > *šasūtu*

saskū(m), *sasqū(m)*, *tšas/šklqū* (a fine flour) O/jB [(Zl.)EŠA; OB also Zl.TIR.A] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?

saslum mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN

sasqū → *saskū*

sassannu(m), *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša* s. (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?

sassaptu "eyelashes, eyebrow"? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*

sassatu "grass, turf" M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*

sassu(m) "base, floor" Bab., NA 1. OB math. "base" of figure 2. "floor(-boards)" of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. "sole" of shoe, "bottom" of container; part of an axe 4. jB ūs. for *sassatu* "grass"; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*

sassū → *šasū* D

sa(s)sukku 1. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)

sassullu → *sasullu*

sassumma in s. *epēšu* ~ "to lay bricks out" Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma*?

sa(s)surtu "model womb"? MA, of tin/lead; < *šassūru*?

sassūru → *šassūru*

sašū → *sasiu*; *sašūtu*; *šasū*

sāsu(m) 1. "moth" [UR.ME], OA textiles *sāsam laptu* "affected by moth"; also as PN and fPN *Sāsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]

sasullu (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi

sasuppu → *šušippum*

sašūtu mng. unkn. NA in *ša* s., desig. of deity; < *sasiu*

sašhar(t)u "youth" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

saštu → *sartu*

sāt → *šāt*

sašālu "to plant" jB(Ass.) G (*i/i*) reed-bed; > *šitlu*

sataru(m), *zataru*, *s/zateru* (a herb, phps.) "thyme" or "savory" Mari, M/jB

sataruššu, *satruššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sateru → *sataru*

satruššu → *sataruššu*

sattak(ka) → *santakka*

sattakku → *santakka*; *santakku*; *sattukku*

sattum → *zātum*

sattukku, *šattukku(m)*, *šantukku*, *sattakku* "regular delivery, regular offering" Bab., NA [SÁ.DUG4; Mari, MB also SÁ.SAG]; Mari "(non-cultic) deliveries"; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; s. DN "regular offerings for DN"; s. MN "s. of MN"; s. X "s. comprising X", e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immar* s. "s. sheep"; NB family name *Rē'i-s.* "Shepherd of s. (sheep)"; *ša* s. "person in charge of s."; < Sum.

sātum → *zātum*

sātu → *sūtu* I

sa'tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāḫum → *sadāḫum*

saṭāru → *šaṭāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

sā'u(m), *sabbu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB "mud"

sā'u(m) "to cry out (in pain); wince"? O/jB G (*isā*)

sa'ūdum (a tree) Mari

saumbulu "seal" NB; < Gk.

sa'uru (or *sa'uru*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šu'uru* I.II

sa'uru → *šu'uru* II

sawūm ~ "desert" OB

sāwum (or *sāyumu*) ~ "cup" Mari, of gold

sayyītu → *samiitu*

sazaruššu → *sataruššu*

Sē → *Sīn*

se'aru → *sēru*

seba → *sebe*

***sebā** "seventy" not attested in syll. wr.

sebāt → *sebūtum*

sebe, *seba*, OA **šabe*, MB(Alal.) *šeb'i*; f. *sebet(tu)* "seven", *sebet ūmim sebe mušīātīm* "seven days (and) seven nights"; > *sebišu*, *sebūtum*, *sebū*, *sebūtum*, *sabā'iu*, *sebēšer*, *sebettu*, *subu'iu*

sebēšer "seventeen" OB; < *sebe* + *-šer*

sebettu "group of seven, heptad"; DN [dIMIN(=7).BI] (*Ilū-*)*Sebettu/i*; < *sebe*

sebiat → *sebūtum*

sebišu, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibišu*, Am. *šib'ettān(a)* etc. "seven times"; freq. *adi* s.-*šu*; < *sebe*

sebūtum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabāt* "one-seventh" OB; < *sebe*

sēbi'u → *sābū*

sebū(m), *šibū*, *šabū*; f. *sebūtu(m)* "seventh" Bab., NA?; NB also "one-seventh"; < *sebe*; *sabā'iu*

sēbū → *sābū*

sebūtum "seventh day (of month)" OB; < *sebū*

sedēru → *sadāru*

sedīš → *šediš*

sedru → *sadru*; *sidru*

sēdum ~ "red"? OB lex.

sēdu "to support, assist" NB; < Aram.; → *sa'du*; *sā'idum*

se'du → *si'du*

segū "to roam, wander" NB G gener. "go, go along" with; NB "proceed" according to law Š caus. "make s.o. go along" with s.o.; "enforce" law; < Aram.; > *sēgū*

sēgu (a game) MB

sēgū "restless" of ghost jB; < *segū*

sehēlu → *saḥālu*

sehḥu (an object) NA, of precious stone

sehlu, *siḥlu* "thorn, spine" jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. "stab" of pain, illness; < *saḥālu*

sehpu, *siḥpu*; MB pl. f. "covering; surface" M/NA, M/NB 1. "covering, overlay" Am. of chariot in gold; "bark, bast" as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KÍN]; of leather 2. "surface, extent" of heaven, earth, lands 3. "flattening", *s. mīti* "f. by death", *ana s. pānišu* "flat on his face"; < *saḥāpu*

sehru(m), *siḥru(m)* 1. "bend, turn" of river, horse 2. "mercy, favour" of deity, in PN 3. "frame, setting, rim" for gems, wheel etc. 4. Ass. "region, district" 5. (a stone) [NA4.Á.ŠUBA]; < *saḥāru*

sehseḥi "at dusk" OB lex.; < Sum.?

sehšū(m), *sehšum* "gathered-up" O/jB of tablet "invalid(ated), void"; < *saḥāšū*

sehū(m), *saḥū(m)*, OA *saḥā'um* "to rise up, revolt" Bab., OA G (*ili*) of individuals, lands D "wreck, ruin" table, foundations, boundary (-stone); "destroy, desecrate" building, carving; transf. cult, person Dt pass. "be ruined, desecrated" N "fall into confusion"; jB(Ass.) "foment rebellion" Ntn lex. "be constantly confused"; > *saḥ'um*; *siḥu* I, *siḥūtu* I; *sēhū*; *suḥhū*; *musahhūm*

sēhū "dissenter, challenger" NB leg., against contract; < *sehū*

sekēpu → *sakāpu* I

sekertu → *sekretu*

sekēru(m) I, *sakāru(m)* "to shut off, block up" G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] water(course), street; nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) D ~ G "dam" canal; "block" mouth, part of liver Dt "be blocked" of ears N "be blocked up" of watercourse, part of body; OA "shut o.s. away" Ntn [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. "be persistently blocked" of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*, *sēkirūtu*; *sikkūru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*

sekēru II "to heat" in an oven O/jB, NA G (*ili*) [ÚŠ], med. "stew" ingredients; NA "fire" bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > *sakru*; *sekru* II

sēkiru(m), *sekkiru*, OAKk *sākirum* (a canal-worker) OAKk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGL.DUG] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < *sekēru* I

sēkirūtu "damming work" jB; < *sekēru* I

sekkiru → *sēkiru*

sekretu(m), *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekru(m)* "enclosed (woman)" Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. "harem"; < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2

sekru I "closed off, up" jB of canal; < *sekēru* I

sekru II "warmed" jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II

sekru → also *sekretu*

sekū "deaf" jB lex.

selēmu → *salāmu* II

selēqu → *salāqu* II

sellu, *sillu* "basket" M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; *qan s.* (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) "archivolt"

selū → *šelū* III

semēdu → *samādu*

semēhu → *samāhu*

semeru "ring" M/NB [ḪAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → *simirtu*; *šawirum*

semmidātu → *samīdu* I

senēqu → *sanāqu* I

senkurru → *simkurru*

sennu → *šannu*

sepēru "to write (in Aramaic script)" NB; < Aram.; > *sipru* II

sepīru, *sepirru* "interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)" NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]

sēpiu → *sēpū*

sepū I (a type of beer) NA; < *sepū* II

sepū II, *sapū* "to pluck, pull"? jB G wool, hair Gtn med., "persistently pluck"? hair of head; > *sepū* I; *sēpū*?

sepū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB G of dragonfly on flooded land (D → *suppū* I)

sēpu (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal s.* "s. loaf"

sēpū, *sēpiu*, MA *sāpiu* "felt-worker" M/NA, jB; < *sepū* II?

seqru → *zikru*

serapu → *serpu*

sērāšu → *sīrāšu*

sērāšū → *sīrāšū*

serbittum (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB

serdium "of olive wood"? OB, of a bow; < *serdu*

serdu(m) "olive tree" [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DİM(.MA)] *šaman s.* "olive oil"; NA "olive(s)"; > *serdium*

serdū(m) 1. OA, OB (kind of contract) 2. j/NB "carrying-pole" for litter; < Sum.

serēdu "to make a bandage" jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*

serḥu "debris" NB in *s. epēri* "eroded soil"; < *sarāhu*

serkuppū → *sarkuppū*

sermāšu → *sarmāšum*

sermu → *zermu*

sernaḥ (a garment) MB; < Kass.

serpittum → *serbittum*

serpu, *serapu* "shearing knife" NB of iron

serqu(m), *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* "strewn offering" of flour etc.; *s. mūši* "night-time offering"; deities *māhirū s.-ya* "receiving my offering"; < *sarāqu*

serramannu (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses) Nuzi

serrāmu → *serrēmu*

serrēmānu, Ug. *sarrāmānu* 'onager-coloured' Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GIN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*

serremtu "female onager" jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*

serrēmu, NA *serrāmu* "onager" M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > *serremtu*; *serrēmānu*

serru → *zerru* III

serseerrum (a weapon)? OB

seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.

sēru → *se'ru*

sēru(m), Ass. *se'āru(m)* "to plaster, smear" G (*ē*) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA "rub down" horse D "smear, anoint" s.o. with substance; > *se'ru*; *sīru* I; *masīru*?

se'ru, *sēru* "plastered" MA, jB of pottery ~ "covered with a clay slip"; < *sēru*

sesseru(m) "young child" O/jB

sētu → *sītu*

sētu → *šētu* II

se'ū ~ "to press down" M/jB G (*ili*) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. "suppress, oppress" land, enemy etc.; > *si'ātu*

Sī → *Sīn*

siāmu(m), *sāmu* "to be red, brown" G (stat. *sām*) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire D "redden, dye red" hides; > *sāmu*, *sāmtu*; *sīmu* I, *sūmtu*; *sīmtu*

siānātu, *siyānātu*, *ziānātu* (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

siānu, *siyānu* "temple" O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

siāqu(m), *sāqu* "to be(come) narrow" Bab., NA G (stat. *siq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land "be straitened" Gtn NB of structure "stay closely aligned with" D "make (too) narrow, reduce"; "straiten, reduce" life, enemy; > *sīqu* I, *sīqis*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqu*; *musiqqu*

siāšu → *šīāšum*

sibarātum → *šibarātum*

sibbatu → *zibbatu*

sibberru → *sippirū*

sibbirru, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → *šibburratu*

sibbu → *sippu*

sibburratu → *šibburratu*

sibibiānu → *zibibiānum*

sibirru → *šibirru*

sibittu → *sebettu*

sibi'tum "irresoluteness"? OB; < *sabā'u*

sibkarū (or *sipkarū*) (an object) NA, NB of metal

sibru → *sipru*

sibsātu → *šibsātu*

sibsīrum (or *sipsīrum*) mng. unkn. OB in *s. sīsīm* "s. of a horse"

sibum → *šibum* IV

sibu(m) "brew (of beer)" O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *bīt s.* "brewery"; < *sabū*; > *sibūtu*

sibu → also *šibu*

sibūtu(m), *sabātu*, *šebātu* "(process of) brewing" O/jB, Nuzi; *bīt s.* "brewery"; in MN (*w*)*araḥ s.*; < *sibu*

sidāte (copper implements) NA

sidirtu "row" M/jB, NA *s. šakānu* "to draw up line of battle"; *s. sadāru* "to form a row"; < *sadāru*

sidru "row" jB, NA "line of battle"; "row" of gods; "register" of carving; NB transf. "regular offering"; < *sadāru*

sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.

si'du (or *se'du*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

sidūrum (a stone)? OB

sigaggurūtu → *siggaggurūtu*

sigaru → *šigaru*

sigba(r)rū "(priest) with long hair" jB [t U.S.IK. BAR(.RA)]; < Sum.

si(g)gaggurūtu(m), *singangalurūtu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

siggūrum → *singurru*

siggu → *sinkum*

siḡu → *siku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *saḥḥarru*

sihiltu(m) "thom, sting" O/jB; transf. "pain"; < *saḥālu*

sihiptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti pagarti* "s. of a p. cow" mng. uncl.; < *saḥāpu*

sihirtu(m), OAKK *saḥartum* [NIGIN-] 1. OB math. "circumference"; NB "surroundings", *igār s.* "enclosure wall" of temple 2. Bab. "area, district" 3. "entirety" of people, land etc., *a(na) s.-šu* etc., *s. ēkalli* "all the palace", *s. ummānī* "all the workforce" etc.; *s. amūti* "the entire liver"; < *saḥāru*

sihītu(m) I, jB also *saḥītu* "rebellion" OA, jB; < *sehū*

sihītu II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

sihlu → *seḥlu*

sihpu → *seḥpu*

sihru → *seḥru*

sihtum → *seḥšum*

siḥu(m) I "rebellion" Bab., NA; *bēl s.* "rebel", *s. epēšu* "to rebel"; < *sehū*

siḥu(m) II, *siḥu* "wormwood (*Artemisia*)"? Bab.; as drug

siḥu III (or *ziḥu*) "captivity, detention"? Nuzi

siḥu → also *šāhu*

siḥūnu (a kind of wool) NB

siḥūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallitu (a tool) NB

sikanšarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikānu → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB

sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (*e*)šigillu M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlilte* "purification plant" 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.

sikiltu(m) "acquisition(s), (hoarded) property" O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I

sikinūnu → *sukannūnu*

sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. "repulse" of enemy etc.; *s. šakānu* "to repel" 2. "rejection" by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I

sikišarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikkannu → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. "(boat's) steering paddle, rudder" O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]

sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqutu* "peg, nail" [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB "blade" of plough; "stake" in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša s.* "surveyor"?; math. "cone, pyramid"; "foundation cone, peg" in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)ṭupšar/ša sikkilāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* "breastbone" [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkatu(m) II, *šiggatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkatu(m) III "yeast"? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* "to cultivate yeast"

sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)*?) "hem, fringe" OA, OB of garment, *s. ka'ulum/šabātum* "to hold/seize hem" in supplication; OB *ša s.* (a messenger); > *sissiktu*; *sikkānum* III

sikkū → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukūlūru*; pl. m. & f. "bar, bolt" [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ s. māti* "Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land"; part of womb; *s. šaqili* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LÁL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. "dam, barrage" 2. OB "seclusion (in cloister)" 3. NA med. "scab" behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.

siktu → *siku*

siku(m) "pounded" O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. "pounded substances, powder"; of person ~ "disabled"?; also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 qū capacity) M/jB [DUG.SILA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

sila(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) OAKK(UR III), jB; < Sum.

sila(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

silaqu → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? OAKK, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*

Sililitu(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *sililitu*

silillu, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

silimu → *salimu*

sili(q)qu mng. unkn. jB lex.

silittu "offtake" jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

silītu(m) I, occas. *šēlitu* "afterbirth; womb" O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal

silītu II; pl. *siliāti* "lie, false accusation" NA; < *salā' u* II

sili'tu(m), *silītu(m)* "sickness, disease" O/jB, NA [LÍL]; < *salā' u* I

sillaru → *zillaru*

sillatu → *išqillatu*

sillātu → *šillatu* I

sillikuhli "witness" Nuzi; < Hurr.

sillitum → *šillatu* I

sillu → *sellu*

sillā → *šillā* II

sillūnum, *sillunnu* "old" O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

sillurmū, *Sin-lurmā* "night/day blindness" jB; → *sinnūru*

sillušiḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

silmu "peace"? jB; < *salāmu* II

silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

silqu(m) I 1. OA "animal for slaughter" 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. "boiled meat"; < *salāqu* I

silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) "mangold" jB

siltu I ~ "sliver (of wood), chip" jB; < *salātu* II; → *silitu*

siltu II (a kind of goats) j/NB, NA

sīlu I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

sīlu II, *šīlu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

sil'u "sprinkling, lustration" MA, jB; med. also "micturation"; < *salā' u* I

silukannu → *zilukannu*

silullū → *zilullū*

simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* "(right) occasion, season" Bab., M/NA *s. zēri (arāši)* "time for sowing"; NB *s. ša maššartišu* "time for his watch"; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* "at the wrong moment" for s.th.; NB astr. "time" in gener.; NA (*i(na)*)*simin* + subjunct. "when"; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB ITI.SIG4.A; later ITI.SIG4, occas. ITI.SIG4.GA]

simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānū "bom in the month S." MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

simbatu → *zibbatu*

simberru → *sippirū*

simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) OAKK, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

simētu → *sītu*

simḥu mng. unkn. jB

simidum → *samīdu* II

simirtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

simištum "a secret" Mari; < *samāšu*

simkadrū → *sinkadrū*

simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?

simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Sulimmukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sin-magir*)]; *bīt s.* (his house); *šanū ša s.* (his deputy); < Elam.?

simmānū → *isimmānu*

simmatānū mng. unkn. NA of horses

simmatu → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

simmiltu(m) "stair(case)" [(GIŠ.)KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi s.* (a high Anatolian official); *bīt s.* "stair-room, stair-well"; NB *s. dūri* "siege-ladder"; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmī* "ladders to heaven"; > *summulu*

simmu(m) "wound, lesion" Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon's incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* "persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging?) wound"

simru → *šimru*

simtu(m) "appropriate symbol, characteristic" [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns "symbol, proper sign" of s.th., *s. ilūti/šarrūti* "symbol of divinity/royalty"; bread *s. balāti* "material substance embodying life"; inscriptions *s. tanādātīm* "tangible sign and assurance of fame"; horse manoeuvres *s. tāhāzi* "appropriate to battle"; "symbol" or material item "characteristic of, appropriate to" a person, grave *s. mūtūti* "proper attribute of the dead"; king *s. DN* "proper (person) for DN"; OB animals, women *s. ēkallim* "palace property"; *simāti(m)* *šitakkunu(m)* "to adom (temples) in appropriate manner"; pl. "proper customs"; *lā s.*, pig *lā s. ēkurri* "not proper to a temple"; *ašar lā simātešu* "place inappropriate, unbecoming to him"; < *wasāmum*

simtu → also *šimtu*

sīmu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

simurrûm, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurru” OB, Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN **Simut** “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam. **simûtu** ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siāmu*
Sîn, NA also *Sēlī* “the moon(-god)” Bab., M/NA [d^{EN}.ZU; (d)³⁰]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.; > *sīnu*; → *Su'ēn*
sinbu(m), NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA for women; also desig. of a foundling; < *sanāpu*
sindakku mng. unkn. jB
sindu → *simdu*
sindû “Indian” jB (Ass.) as desig. of timber tree; < Sanskr.
singangalurîtu → *siggaggurîtu*
singu → *sinkum*
singurgurtu (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB
singurru(m), *zingurru(m)*, *siggûrum* (a fish) OAKk, O/jB [NINDAX[?].KU₆; ZI.GUR.KU₆]
sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanāpu*
siniqtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM₄-?]; < *sanāqu* I
sinkadrû, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB; < Sum.
sinkum?, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded wool” Bab., NA?
Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmâ*
Sîn-magir → *simmagir*
sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; *ēis*; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I
sinniltu → *sinništu*
sinnisāniš → *sinnišāniš*
sinnissu, *sinniš* → *sinništu*
sinnišāniš, *sinnisāniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišānu (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*
sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu*?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinniš* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišānu*, *sinnišāniš*; *sinništu*
sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišûtu (NA → *issûtu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*
sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnutu*
sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA
sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû*? ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmâ*
sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I
sinpirru → *šibburratu*
sinpu → *sinbu*
sinqu → *sunqu*
sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.
sinûm → *zinû*
sînu “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*
sinundu → *sinuntu*
sinûnîtu (term for mucus)? jB comm.
sinuntu, *sîsinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pī* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*
sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU₆]; → *sinuntu*
sipālu → *supālu*
siparātum → *šibarātum*
siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru*? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fettters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!
sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapādu*
siperru → *siparru*
sipĥu(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapāhu*
sipiānu → *zibiānu*
sipipiānu → *zibibiānu*
sipiĥtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapāhu*
sipittu(m) “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakānu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šušruĥu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapādu*
sipkarû → *sibkarû*
sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapānu*
sippĥu (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?
sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*
sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DU₈] s. *bābāni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)
sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III?
sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB
sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepēru*
sipsatu → *šipšatu*
sipsîrum → *sibsîrum*
sipšatu → *šipšatu*
sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

siptum → *šiptum* IV
sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.
sîpu I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppû* II
sîpu II mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA
siqar → *zikru*
siqdûm → *šiqdûm*
siqdu → *šiqdu*
siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *sîqu* I?
siqqatu → *sikkatu* I
siqqu → *sikkum*
siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*
siqru → *zikru*
siqsiqqu → *ziqziqqu*
sîqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment; MB *ina sîqi* “in a short while”?; *napišti* s. “straitened life”; < *siāqu*
sîqu II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sāqu*
sîqu → also *ziqqu* I
sîrāšitum, Nuzi *sîrāsûtu* “female brewer” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sîrāšû*
sîrāšu, *sērāšu*, *sîrîšu*, *šîrîsu*, Bogh. *šîrāš* “(a kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *dSîratiš*; < Sum.?
> *sîrāšû*, *sîrāšitum*, *sîrāšûtu*
sîrāšû(m), *sērāšû(m)*, OAKk *šîrāšûm*?, *sîrēšû*, *surāšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÜNGA/LÜNGA; NB LÚ.KUL.LUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab* s. “chief brewer”; < *sîrāšu*
sîrāšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab. [LÚ.LUNGA/LÜNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”; < *sîrāšû*
sîrātu → *sîru* II
sirendu → *sirimtu*
sîrēšû → *sîrāšû*
siri(am) → *sariyam*
siriānum → *ziriānum*
***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB; < *sarānu*
sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB; < Kass.
sîrîšu → *sîrāšu*
siriyam, *sirianni* → *sariyam*
sîrku (or *sîrqu*) (a fortification) jB
sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*
sîru(m) I, *šêru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM. BAD]; also of oven; < *sêru*
sîru(m) II, NB *zîru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)shelter”
sîru III (an official) NA
sîrum IV (a tax revenue)? Mari
sîrurîbu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments
sisalĥu, *siserĥu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA; < Hurr.?

sisānu → *zizānu*
sisātu (a plant) jB lex.
siserĥu → *sisalĥu*
sisinnu → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*
sisîtu → *šisîtu* I,II
sisium → *sisû*
sisirinnu → *sissirinnu*
sissiktu(m), NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe” [TUG.SIG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion, *šartum u s.* “hair and fringe” as tokens, s. *batāqum* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry; s. *šabātu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*
sissimtu? mng. unkn. OB lex.
sissimu → *sissiru* I
sissinnu(m), NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*, *šissintu*?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ. AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kîma s. suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf., (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a constellation); s. *libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver object, in pairs)
sissirinnu, *sisirinnu* (a building)? jB lex.
sissiru I, *sissimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.
sissiru II “child” jB lex.
sisu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.
sisû(m), OAKk *sîsum*, OA *sisium* “horse” [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GÎN; NA also KUR] OA *rabi* s. “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rē’û* (*ša*) s. “horse-herder”; *bîr* s. “stable”, NB “horse fief”; NB *mār* s. “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi* s. (a court official); *kakkab* s. (a star); s. *ša tâmti* “sea-horse”, desig. of *nāĥiru* fish; → *eliya ša sîsê*
sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.
siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.
sišqu → *serqu*
si’šu “canal in spate”? jB
sîtmātu mng. unkn. jB lex.
sîtu → *sîtu*; *šîtu* II,III
sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB; < *šêtu* II
sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sittu*, *simêtu* “projection, salient” O/jB [BÂD.SI] of city-wall, on house; OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)
si’ûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political; < *se’û*
siyānātu → *siānātu*
siyānu → *siānu*
siyû (a plant) jB lex.
sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for grinding

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

sû → also *zû* II

suādu(m), *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN. DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of *s*.

suāku → *sāku*

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa’ālu*

subālu → *supālu*

subandu (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → *zubbu*

subbû (or *suppû*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < *subbusu* II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I

subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*

subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < *sadādu* I

suddû “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*

sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

sudûru(m), Ug. *šudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, *s. ilûti* “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?

suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < *šediš*

Su’ēn, *Su’in* “moon(-god)” O/Akk, O/MA; in MN *waluraḥ* S.; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → *Šin*

su’eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodotes

sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*

sugallitu → *šugallitu*

sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.

suginnu → *sumkinu*

sugû “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.

sugullu(m), *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.ĜLA ?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullâte* “overseer of herds”

sugulluḥlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

suḥaršuppû → *saḥaršuppû*

suḥattānu (a job title)? NB

suḥātu “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I

suḥerra → *suḥiru*

suḥḥu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suḥḥû “confused” jB; < *seḥû* D

suḥḥurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; *s. šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *saḥāru*

suḥḥuru “curved” jB; < *saḥāru*

suḥirraḥḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suḥiru, *suḥerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suḥru (part of a well) j/NB

suḥru → also *šahūrum* II

suḥsilu → *suḥsu*

suḥsu, *šuhḥsu*, *su’su* “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. *s.šuhḥsilu(m)* “god’s *s.*”; *s. Ištar* (a plant)

suḥum → *šuhum*

suḥullatu (a garden plant) NB

suḥumbi mng. unkn. jB in *naḥlaptu s.*

suḥummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suḥuppatum, *šuhuppatu(m)*, *šuhuptu*, lex. once *šahuppatu* “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUHUB; M/jB (KUŠ.)ŠUHUB]; Mari esp. *mešēn s.*; for men and women; < Sum.

suḥuppum I, *šuhuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suḥu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina s. laqā’um* “to take from stock”

suḥurḥena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suḥurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḤUR.MĀŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricorn” [MUL.SUḤUR.MĀŠ.KU6]

suḥurrā’um, *suḥurrû* “(political) reversal” O/Akk, jB; < *saḥāru*

suḥuššu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

Su’in → *Su’ēn*

su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar

sukanninu(m), *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu* “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*

sukinnu(m) (or *suqinnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?; < *sakāpu* I ?

sukiru → *sikkūru*

sukkal-atû “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > *sukkal-atûtu*; → *atû* II; *šukkallu*

sukkal-atûtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-atû*; → *atûtu*

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS. SUKKAL]; < *šukkallu*

sukkallu → *šukkallu*

sukkalmahḥu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ. SUKKAL.MAH] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahḥûtu*; → *maḥḥu*; *šukkallu*

sukkalmahḥûtu “office of chief minister” OB; < *sukkalmahḥu*

sukkīnum → *sumkinu*

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN *Sukkāya*; < Sum.

sukku → also *usukku*

sukukuku(m), Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally handicapped” [GĒŠTU.LAL; Ú.HUB]; also as PN; < *sakāku* D

sukkukûtu, NA *sakkukûtu* “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < *sukkuku*

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk’s dog); < *sakālu* I D

suku → *zuku*

sukullu → *sugullu*

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I
sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < *sekēru* I

sukūru → *sikkūru*

sukusi → *zuguzi*

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I

sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulḥum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulḥu → *šalḥu* I

sulillu → *silillu*

sulilû → *zihullû*

sulladû (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullû(m) I, OA *sallûm* D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*) s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. O/Akk, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulû* I; *musellâm*; → *šullû*; *teslûtu*

sullû II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA; < *salā’u* II

sullû → also *sulû* I.II; *šulû*

sulluḥum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāḥu* I D
sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*; *šullulum* I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?; < *salāmu* II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II
sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > *sullunu* I

sulsullu → *sussullu*

sulû I, *sīšullû* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppû*; < *sullû* I

sulû(m) II, *sullû* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulû → also *šulû*

sûlu, *su’u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sûlu → also *sîlu* I

su’u → *sûlu*

su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluḥḥû → *sulumḥû*

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumḥû(m), *zulumḥû*, *s/zulumḥû*, Mari *sulūhum* (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummû, *sulummâ’u(m)* “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA *hēl s.* “ally”; *ina s.* “in peace-time”; < *salāmu* II

suluppu(m), NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; *aban s.* “date-stone”; *mē s.* “date-juice”; *qilip s.* “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, *sumuktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → *sumkinu*

sumidātu, *summidditu* (a kind of flour) j/NB; < *samādu*

sumitum (or *zumitum*) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkinu(m), *sukkīnum*, *sum/nginnu*, *su(k)kinnu*, *su(g)ginnu* ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → *sunkuršānu*

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I

summatu(m), MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh. *šummatu* “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summu* I)]; *kī(ma) s. damāmu* etc. “to coo (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zē s.* “dove excrement” as drug; *kišād s.* “dove’s neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *summu* I

summidditu → *sumidātu*

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

sû → also *zû* II

suādu(m), *suwādu* (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

suāku → *sāku*

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < *sa’ālu*

subālu → *supālu*

subandu (or *supandu*) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → *zubbu*

subbû (or *suppû*) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < *subbusu* II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > *subbusu* I

subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < *sebe*

subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < *sadādu* I

suddû “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → *šediš*

sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < *sadāru* D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

sudûru(m), Ug. *šudururu* ~ “ornament” O/jB, s. *ilûti* “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?

suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < *šediš*

Su’ēn, *Su’ēn* “moon(-god)” OAKK, O/MA; in MN *waluraḥ S.*; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → *Šin*

su’eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodotes

sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < *sugāgum*

sugallitu → *šugallitu*

sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.

suginnu → *sumkinu*

sugû “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.

sugullu(m), *sukullu(m)*, NA *sakullu*; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ÁB.GU4.ĤI.A?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA *rab sakullâte* “overseer of herds”

sugulluḥlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*

sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < *sugullu* + Hurr. *urtannu*

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

suḥaršuppû → *saḥaršuppû*

suḥattānu (a job title)? NB

suḥātu “armpit” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → *šahātu* I

suḥerra → *suḥiru*

suḥḥu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suḥḥû “confused” jB; < *seḥû* D

suḥḥurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; s. *šakānu* “to effect a retreat”; < *saḥāru*

suḥḥuru “curved” jB; < *saḥāru*

suḥirraḥḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suḥiru, *suḥerra* “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suḥru (part of a well) j/NB

suḥru → also *šahūrum* II

suḥsīlu → *suḥsu*

suḥsu, *šusū*, *su’su*? “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. *s/šusīlu(m)* “god’s s.”; s. *Ištar* (a plant)

suḥum → *šuhum*

suḥullatu (a garden plant) NB

suḥumbi mng. unkn. jB in *naḥlaptu s.*

suḥummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suḥuppatum, *šuhuppatu(m)*, *šuhuptu*, lex. once *šahuppatu* “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUḤUB; M/jB (KUŠ.ŠUḤUB); Mari esp. *mešēn s.*; for men and women; < Sum.

suḥuppum I, *šuhuppu* ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suḥu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. *ina s. laqā’um* “to take from stock”

suḥurḥena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suḥurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḤUR.MĀŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricorn” [MUL.SUḤUR.MĀŠ.KU6]

suḥurrā’um, *suḥurrû* “(political) reversal” OAKK, jB; < *saḥāru*

suḥuššu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

Su’ēn → *Su’ēn*

su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar

sukanninu(m), *šukannunnu*, NB *sikinūnu* “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → *sukinnu*; *usukannu*

sukinnu(m) (or *suqinnu(m)*), *sukannum* “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *sākinu*
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN?; < *sakāpu* I?

sukīru → *sikkūru*

sukkal-atû “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > *sukkal-atûtu*; → *atû* II; *šukkallu*

sukkal-atûtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < *sukkal-atû*; → *atûtu*

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS.SUKKAL]; < *šukkallu*

sukkallu → *šukkallu*

sukkalmahḥu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.SUKKAL.MAḤ] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > *sukkalmahḥûtu*; → *maḥḥu*; *šukkallu*

sukkalmahḥûtu “office of chief minister” OB; < *sukkalmahḥu*

sukkīnum → *sumkīnu*

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN *Sukkāya*; < Sum.

sukku → also *usukku*

sukkuku(m), Ass. *sakkuku* “deaf; mentally handicapped” [GĒSTU.LAL; Ú.ḤUB]; also as PN; < *sakāku* D

sukkukûtu, NA *sakkukûtu* “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < *sukkuku*

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk’s dog); < *sakālu* I D

suku → *zuku*

sukullu → *sugullu*

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < *sakāpu* I

sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < *sekēru* I

sukūru → *sikkūru*

sukusi → *zuguzi*

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I

sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulḥum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulḥû → *šalḥû* I

sulillu → *silillu*

sulilû → *zilullû*

sulladû (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullû(m) I, OA *sallûm* D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= *ana*) s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. OAKK, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > *sulû* I; *musellûm*; → *šullû*; *teslûtu*

sullû II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA; < *salâ’u* II

sullû → also *sulû* I.II; *šulû*

sulluḥum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < *salāḥu* I D
sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → *salālu*; *šullulum* I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN?; < *salāmu* II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < *sullunu* II

sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > *sullunu* I

sulsullu → *sussullu*

sulû I, *s/šullû* “prayer” jB, usu. after *suppû*; < *sullû* I

sulû(m) II, *sullû* “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulû → also *šulû*

sûlu, *su’u* (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sûlu → also *sîlu* I

su’u → *sûlu*

su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluhḥû → *sulumḥû*

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumḥû(m), *zulumḥû*, *s/zuluhḥû*, Mari *sulūḥum* (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummû, *sulummâ’u(m)* “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA *bêl s.* “ally”; *ina s.* “in peace-time”; < *salāmu* II

suluppu(m), NA *saluppu*; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; *aban s.* “date-stone”; *mê s.* “date-juice”; *qîlip s.* “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, *sumuktar*, *sumakti* “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, *sumāsu* (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → *sumkīnu*

sumidātu, *summidditu* (a kind of flour) j/NB; < *samādu*

sumitum (or *zumitum*) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkīnu(m), *sukkīnum*, *sum/nginnu*, *su(k)kinu*, *su(g)ginnu* ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → *sunkuršānu*

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < *summu* I

summatu(m), MA also *simmutu*, Ug., Bogh. *šummatu* “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summu* I)]; *ki(ma) s. damāmu* etc. “to coo (moumfully) like a dove”; as fPN; *zê s.* “dove excrement” as drug; *kišād s.* “dove’s neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < *sumnu* I
summidditu → *sumidātu*

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)] cooing
kīma s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;
 > *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*
summu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *sammuḥu*, pl. *sammahūte*
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
 < *samāhu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *similtu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*
sunqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?
 **sūmtu*, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *sīmu* “redness; red
 spot” O/jB [SA; Susa TIR] *s. nadi* “r. is
 present”; *s. itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with
 red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su’mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktar → *sumaktar*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKK, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
 < *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
 dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunābu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
 < *sanāpu* ?
sunduru → *šuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkīnu*
sungirtu, *sungiru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
 drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
 garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu*, *suququ*, *sinqu*
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ū.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sūnu(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ŪR] in sexual
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
šubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
 meat

sūnu II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TŪG.)ŪR;
 TŪG.TŪN]
sunukru → *zunukru*
supālu(m), OAKK *sapalum*, *sipālu*, *subālu* “(a)
 juniper” OAKK, O/jB [Ū.ZA.BA.LAM/LA/LU/AL;
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug
supandu → *subandu*
supannum → *suppannum*
supāqu (a garment) NA lex.
supargillu → *supurgillu*
suparinnu (a bronze object) jB lex.
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supku → *zupku*
su(p)pannum (a container)? OA of bronze,
 silver
suppinum, *suppinnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. (a builder’s
 tool) Bab.
suppām I D OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be
 abducted”
suppū II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);
 jB(Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;
museppūm; *iespūtu*; → *sīpu* I
suppū → also *subbū*; *supū*
suppuḥu “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of
 seed-plough (mng.?) < *sapāhu* D
supqu → *zupku*
supū, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB
 [SISKUR] to deity, esp. *s. tesliti*, *s. sulū* etc.;
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II
supuḥru → *šupuḥru*
supuqtu (an object) NA
supurgi(l)lu, *šapargillu*, NA *supargillu* “quince”
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠHUR.KUR.RA]
supūritu “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.
 young? < *supūru*
supurtum (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;
 < *supūru* ?
supūru(m) “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMAŠ] for
 sheep and goats; also cattle; *s. Šakan*, *Dumuzi*;
imner s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)
 fold”, *s. ruppūšu* “to extend the fold (i.e.
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round
 moon; > *supuritu*; *supurtum* ?
sūqāqu, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,
 NA; < *siāqu*; → *sūqu*
suqāru (desig. of a path)? jB lex.
Sūqāya “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*
suqinnu → *sukinnu*
suququ → *sunqu*

suqtu(m), *zuqtu* f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
 solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo ?
sūqu(m), NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
 NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina* s. also “publicly”; *s.*
rapšu, *qatnu* “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk *s. ilāni*
 “s. of the gods”; *sūq erbetti* “fourways,
 square”, mag. *eper/ḥašab* s. e. “earth/šerd
 from crossroads”; < *siāqu*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
surā’um, *surāyum* → *zurāyum*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SŪR.DŪ.
 MUŠEN] in omens; “(figure of) hawk” of gold
 etc.; < Sum.
surinaku, *še’urinnaku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmaḥḥu “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
 → *surrū* II
surqēnum, *surqinnu* “strewn offering” Bab;
 < *sarāqu*
surqu → *serqu*
surramma OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition);
 → *surri*
surrašū → *širāšū*
surrātānum “liar”? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
surrātu(m) pl. tant. “lies, crimes” OAKK, Bab.,
 NA; also “unjust legal proceedings”; < *sarāru*
surri, lex. *surre* 1. OA *surri* + prec. “as soon as”
 (... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana* s., jB also *adi* s.,
 ~ “forthwith, soon”; > *surriš*; *sursurtu*; →
surramma, *assurri*; *issurri*
surriḥumunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, *surriš* “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surre (m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sdrāru*
surre → also *surri*; *sūru*; *šurre* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
 → *surmaḥḥu*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *šuršuppu*
sursurtu, *sursu(r)ru* ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, *su’urtu* “circle” jB; *s. sāru* “to make a
 circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.),
 Am.
sūru, *surre* “canal, ditch” j/NB [SŪR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
susānu → also *šusānu*

susapinnu, *šusapinnu* “best man” M/jB,
 accompanying bridegroom
susapinnūtu “rôle of best man” Ug., silver
 payment for s.
susbū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
susbūtum “rôle of s. priest” OB
sussānum mng. unkn. OB lex.
sussu(k)ku (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
sussulaḥḥu (or *zuzzulaḥḥu*) (an object) Nuzi, of
 bronze; < Hurr.
sussullu(m), NB also *šussullu*, *sulsullu*, Nuzi
 usu. *sussulku*; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ “chest,
 box” OAKK, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BŪGIN.TUR]
 of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for
 beer; NA, NB of silver
sūsu “antelope” NA; < Eg.
sūsu → also *šūšu*
su’su → *suḥsu*
susupallu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
suššu mng. unkn. NB
suššuru, *šūšuru* (a bird) jB
sūtān → *šūtānu*
sūtānānu → *šūtānānu*
sūtannu, *sūtānu* → *šūtānu*
su(t)innu → *šuttinnu*
sutū → *šutū* I
sūtu(m) I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA
sūtāte (a capacity measure) “seah”; (a
 container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a
 measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood,
 clay, copper; small, big; *s. kittim* “right s.”,
maḥḥim “(too) small s.”; of DN, of city-gate, of
 palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also
 (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure)
 [BÁN; 2 s. = BÂNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. =
 BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum*
 [BÁN.TA.ĀM] “per s.” 4. Bab. (a form of
 payment), OB commodities paid by merchants;
 NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *hīt* s.
 “rented property”; NA?, NB *rah* s. “overseer of
 s. payments”
sūtu II (part of plough)? OB
sūtu III (a briar) jB lex.
sūtu → also *šūtu* II
su’u → *summu* I
su’urtu → *sārtu*
su’usu D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of
 person; → *suḥsu*
suwādu → *suādu*
suwar (or *š/zuwar*) ~ “in the matter of ...”? OB

S

ṣabābu, *ṣapāpu* “to flutter (about)” jB G (*u/u*) of bird “flutter”; “flap” wings; transf. “fuss over, care for” D “spread” wings Š “teach” fledglings “to spread” wings N of horse “be agitated”? Ntn “flutter about”; > *tašbubtum*

ṣabālu → *zabālu*

ṣabāriš “for speaking” jB; < *ṣabāru* I

ṣabāru I “to twinkle; blink; mutter” M/jB, NA G (*u/u*) of star; of eye “blink, wink (maliciously)”; of demon, bird “twitter, chirp”; of snake “rustle” or “hiss”? Gtn iter. of G Gt (infin., stat., imper. *tišb...*) “speak” D MB “be startled”? jB lex. of intestines “suffer contractions”? Š “cause to spread” news, instructions Nt ~ Gt?; > *ṣabru*, *ṣabāriš*; *ṣabburitu*; → *muzzapru*; *ṣapāru*

ṣabāru(m) II “to bend, twist”? O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) “spin” of spindle; limbs; stat. “has plaited hair” D ~ G? mng. unkn. of field-bank Š NA “make” body “spin” like a spindle Štn “shape” shield “by repeated bending” Ntn of man “twist o.s. up continually”; > *našbaru*

ṣabat “starting from” Nuzi; in time, place; < *ṣabātu* imper.

ṣabātu(m), Ug. *ṣabātu* “to seize, take; hold” G (*a/a*) [DAB] 1. obj. living things: “seize” person, by force, legally; “hold captive”; “hold s.o. responsible”; “catch s.o. at”; of sleep, desire, illness, bad luck etc. “overtake, overcome” s.o.; “capture, catch” animal; NA “adopt” foundling 2. obj. part of body: “grasp”; foot, in supplication; hand, in support; mouth, to silence s.o.; *ina libbi* š. “plan” s.th.; ext. of part of entrails “enfold” 3. obj. inanimate: “grasp, hold” tool, weapon, reins; goods;

“seize” hem (*sissiktu*) as symbolic act; “confiscate” goods; “enclose”; “set, fix” gems; *batqu* š. “make a repair”; “hold fast” door, ship; of vessel “contain” amount; of wind, crop disease “affect”; “usurp, take” throne; “take possession of” house, land, city; “occupy, adopt” position; “undertake” journey, “take” route; M/NA, MB “draw up” (sealed) document (*kunukku*, *tuppu* etc.) 4. obj. abstr.: “take away” potency; “keep hold of” life, decrees; Ass. “fix (in writing), record”; NA, NB *malā* š. “become healthy”, jB *mêrê* š. “become pregnant”; “take on, over” parenthood, office, responsibility; “make” statement (*awātam*); “reach” decision; of mercy “affect” s.o.; “take on” work, expedition; “settle” accounts; “carry out” offering, violence; “undertake, begin”, *dīna* š. “go to court” Gtn iter. of G [DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] “continually engage in” prayers Gt (infin. etc. *tišb...*) [DAB(.DAB)] “hold one another”, “wrestle”, “be locked in combat”, “engage in litigation”; of parts of body, liver etc. “be interlocked, grown together”; “hold fast” hand, emblem; stat. of ox D ~ G [DAB; DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] also “enclose, bind, set” with metal (bands); “fasten” roof-beams, thread; “occupy” city; “block” road; “claim” protection (*kidinnu*) Dtn iter. “repeatedly take possession of” Dt pass. of D Am. “be captured” Š caus. of G [DAB] “direct” s.o.’s attention (*pānū*) towards (*ana*); “equip, provide with” income, pasturage, water; often ellipt. “put in place, install” door; “launch” ship; “post” guard; “install” gate-sculptures; “settle” inhabitants; “cause to catch” fire, “ignite”; “make s.o. (start to) do s.th.” Štn “make grasp

repeatedly” Št¹ pass. of Š NB of work “be started on” Št² “make o.s. take”, OA “gather up” silver; OB “get” troops, animals, tools “ready”; “execute” plan, decision N pass. of G [DAB]; ~ Gt OA, OB “seize one another”, “litigate” Ntn iter. of N OA “be repeatedly in litigation” Nt ~ Gt “be interlocked, grown together”; of teeth “lock each other”; > *ṣabtu*; *ṣabat*; *ṣibtu* I, *ṣibittu*, *ṣibtātu*?; *ṣābitu*, *ṣābitānu*; *ṣabbūtū*; *ṣubbutu*; *muṣabbittu*; *našbatu*; *ṣuṣbuttu*; *tišbutu*, *tišbuttum*; → *nešbettu*; *ṣubātu*, *ṣubātīš*; *tašbātu*

ṣabā’um, *ṣabūm* “to take the field” OB G (*a/u*?) of troops D Oakk “put army into the field”; → *ṣābu*

ṣabā’u → also *ṣapū* II

ṣabbu → *ṣābu*

ṣabbū → *ṣubbū*

ṣabburitu ~ “female mutterer” jB; < *ṣabāru* I

ṣabbūtū “(evil) female seizer” jB of goddess; < *ṣabātu*

ṣabbutu → *ṣubbutu*

ṣabiātum, *ṣibiātum* pl. tant. “wishes, designs” OB; < *ṣabū* II

ṣabību (or *zabību*) (a wooden object) jB

ṣabitānu(m) “captor, one who seized” O/MB, MA; < *ṣabātu*

ṣabītu(m) “gazelle” Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DÀ]; med. gazelle’s excrement, part of body as ingredient; *reš* š. “head of gazelle” on vessels; *šinni* š. “gazelle’s tooth” (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

ṣabītu 1. “recipient” 2. NB (a tool for gripping) 3. ‘holding’, i.e. magnetic, as epith. of *ṣadānu* stone; < *ṣabātu*

ṣābītu → *ṣāpītu*

ṣabru(m) ~ “blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks” O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *ṣabāru* I

ṣāb-šarrūtu “royal service” NA; < *ṣāb-šarri* (→ *ṣābu*)

ṣabtu(m) “captured; taken” [DAB]; of captive person, bird; MB “put to work”; of silver, oil “received”; MA of tablet “drawn up”; < *ṣabātu*

ṣabūm I “wished for, expected” OB; < *ṣabū* II

ṣabū(m) II, *ṣebū* “to wish (for)” Bab. G (*i/i*) corn, silver; “want”; NB “request, desire” Gtn iter. of G med. of intestines “have chronic urge” to pass water; > *ṣabū* I; *ṣabiātum*, *ṣibūtu*; *tašbātu*?

ṣabū → also *ṣabā’um*; *ṣābu*

ṣābu(m), Mari also *ṣabūm*, with pl. *ṣābuyū*, NB also *ṣabbu* “people; troops” [(LÚ.)ÉRIN(.MEŠ)] construed as sg. and pl.; š. *qašti* “archers”, š.

narkabti “chariot-troops” etc.; š. *šēpē* “foot-soldiers”; š. *ēkalli* “palace personnel”; š. *eleppi* “ship’s crew”; š. *šēri* “desert folk”; š. *šarri* “royal troops”; > *ṣāb-šarrūtu*; → *ṣabā’um*

ṣābū “dyer” NB; < Aram.?

ṣabātu → *ṣibātu*

ṣadānu (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *ṣadā’ūri* “roof š.”? (→ *ṣadūru*)

ṣādānu → *ṣīdānu*

ṣadāru ~ “to be (placed) askew, slant”? jB G of part of body D “make” eyes “squint”?; stat. of nose, mouth, dentition “is crooked”; > *ṣuddurum*

ṣaddu(m), *ṣādu*, *saddu* “(wooden) signal, sign” Bab.; lex. *ša* š. “man with sign(board)”?; as divine symbol, astrological sign, portent

ṣadīdu “antimony” jB, NA

ṣadū(m) “to receive as sustenance” O/jB G not attested Gtn “be regularly nourished with” D “equip s.o. with provisions, supply with food”; *ṣudē* š. “make provision for”; > *ṣīdūtu*; *ṣudū*

ṣādu → *ṣaddu*

ṣādu(m) I “to prowl, roam; turn” O/jB, NA G (pret. *išūd*) of person “roam around”; of storm, cloud, divine word; of door, person “turn about, around”; of part of body “twitch” Gtn “roam about” [NIGIN, or also for G?] of storm, animal, person; of part of body “continually turn, twitch” D “turn” part of body Dtn iter. of D [NIGIN]; of demon “twist” face; > *ṣūdu* I; *ṣīdānu*; *ṣā’idu*, *ṣayyādu*, *ṣayyudū*; *ṣu’udum*

ṣādu II, *ṣuādu(m)* “to melt (down)” Ass., M/jB G (pret. *išūd*) of metal, glass “melt, become molten”; transf. of Sirius “turn red” like molten copper D “melt, refine” metal; transf. “destroy” land; > *ṣīdu*; *ṣūdu* II; *mašādu*; → *ṣā’idu*

ṣaduq “right, true” Am.; < W.Sem.

ṣadūru? (a tree) jB final syll. uncl.; → *ṣādānu*

ṣaḫarru → *ṣaḫḫaru*

ṣaḫartu → *ṣeḫertu*; *ṣeḫru* I

ṣaḫāru → *ṣeḫēru*

ṣaḫātu(m) I “to press, squeeze” Bab., NA [ŠUR] G (*alu*) “press out” oil, wine, juice etc. D ~ G also transf. “put pressure on, oppress, bluck mail, pressgang” s.o. N pass. of G also Ug. of person “be hard pressed”; > *ṣaḫitu*; *ṣāḫitū*; *ṣāḫittu*; *ṣuḫḫutu*; *maṣḫatu*; → *ṣaḫit-ginūtu*

ṣaḫātu II “to wish, desire” NA G “want” field; > *ṣaḫittu* I.II

ṣaḫḫartu → *ṣeḫḫertu*

şaḥḥaru(m), NB also *şaḥarru* 1. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB "minor crop"; < *şehēru*
şaḥḥaru → also *şehēru*
şaḥḥirum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *şehēru* ?
şaḥḥurum "very small" OA; < *şehēru*
şaḥit-ginūtu "office of offerings-oil-presser" NB
 [(LÜ.)İ.SUR.GI.NA-]; < *şaḥitu* + *ginū* I
şaḥittu I, *şihittu* "wish, desire" NA, NB;
 < *şaḥātu* II
şaḥittu II "she who is desired" NA in fPN; also
Lā-ş. "Undesired one" fPN; < *şaḥātu* II
şaḥittu(m) "female oil-presser" OAKK, NA?;
 < *şaḥitu*
şaḥitu(m) "oil, wine-presser" 1. "oil-presser"
 [(LÜ.)İ.SUR; OB also ŞUR.RA] *ş.* *ginē* "oil-
 presser for regular offerings" 2. "wine-presser"
 lex. [NB SUR.GEŞTIN]?; < *şaḥātu* I; > *şaḥittūtu*,
şaḥittu, *şaḥit-ginūtu*
şaḥittūtu "office of oil-presser" NB [LÜ.İ.SUR-]
 in temple; < *şaḥitu*
şaḥru → *şehru* I
şaḥtu "pressed, squeezed" M/jB [ŞUR.(RA)] of
 wine (*karānu*); < *şaḥātu* I
şaḥu (or *zāḥu*), *ş/zā'u* "oven (for oil process-
 ing)" jB lex.
şaḥu → *şıāḥu*
şaḥurānūtu "(time of) youth" NA; < *şehēru*
şaḥurtu → *şuhurtu*
şā'idu(m), *şayyidu* "roaming, restless" O/jB of
 demon, dog; "roving" fugitive; also as PN; (a
 kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold)
 (< *şādu* II ?); < *şādu* I
şala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.
şalālu(m) "to lie (down), sleep" Bab., NA
 G (*ala*; imper. *şilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods;
 "lie" with, sexually; "be still, peaceful"; of
 animals; "lie still" in death; of ruin, in desertion;
 of quay, in inactivity; *lā ş.* "sleeplessness,
 insomnia" D Mari "see in o.'s sleep"? Ş "allow
 to sleep, rest; put to sleep"; > *şallu* I, *şallūtu*;
şālilu: *şallallu*; *maşallu*, *maşlālumu*; *muşlālu*;
şumşulu
şalāmu(m) "to be(come) black; be(come) dark"
 G (*ili*) [GE₆] of part of body; transf. of face,
 lips "become dark" with anger; of incense, oil,
 metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G
 D [GE₆.MEŞ] "turn s.th. black"; transf. of face
 "turn dark" with anger; "blacken" with
 calumnies Dt of star "be darkened, obscured"
 Ş "cause to become dark" Ntn ~ Gtn ?;
 > *şalmu* I, *şalmāt qaqqadi*; *şulmu*; *şulāmu*;
şallamu, *şallamtu*, *şallāmum*

şalāpu(m), *şelēpu* "to cut (at an angle)" O/jB
 G (*ili*) "cut open, dissect" animal; "cross out"
 text ?; "distort" justice ?; stat. of heart "is
 crooked, wicked" D ~ "cut up (into portions)";
 stat. "is wrong"?; > *şalpu*, *şalptu*; *şilpum*,
şilptu; *şulpu*; *şulāpu*; *şullupu*; *şuteşlipu*
şalā'u, *şalū* "to throw, lay (down)" M/NA, Nuzi
 G (*ili*) "cast" a lot; "lay (down)" threshold,
 clothes, invalid; "set up" throne; "miscarry,
 abort" fetus; "cast off" yoke; stat. "lies, is
 situated" Ş "cause to miscarry, abort" fetus
şalbatānu "planet Mars" M/NB, NA
şalbu → *şalpu*
Şaliltum, Gasur *Şalul* (a month) OAKK
şālilu(m) "sleeping, resting" O/jB of person;
 "one who sleeps with" s.o.; *lā ş.* "unsleeping";
 < *şalālu*
şaliptu, *şilptu* "lying, dishonesty" M/NB of
 speech, actions; < *şalāpu*
şalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŞEN];
 < *şalālu*
şallamtu, *şallamdu* 'black thing' jB 1. (a stone,
 basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-
 oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake)
 [MUŞ.GE₆]; < *şallamu*
şallamu "black, very dark" j/NB; "black
 (people)" [GE₆.MEŞ]?; of sheep, donkeys;
 < *şalāmu*
şallāmum "black (one)" OA of pack-asses; of a
 kind of copper; < *şalāmu*
şallu(m) I "sleeping" Bab. "sleeping person"; of
 animal; < *şalālu*
şallu II; pl. also *şallānu* "(animal-)skin, leather"
 NA, NB often with KUŞ as det.; NA *şa*
şallişunu "leather-sellers"
şallū → *şullū*
şallulu → *şullulu* II
şallummū ~ "comet" jB lex., astr.
şallūtu "(state of) sleep" jB; < *şallu* I
şalmānu → *şalmu* II
şalmāt qaqqadi(m) "the black-headed ones", i.e.
 "mankind" Bab. [OB SAG.GE₆; M/jB SAG.
 GE₆.GA/A]; < *şalmu* I
şalmu(m) I "black, dark" [GE₆] of textiles,
 animals, skins, hair; of person "black(-haired)",
 also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical
 phenomena; < *şalāmu*
şalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *şalmānuli* "effigy,
 image" [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] "figure" (in
 round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e,
 figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person,
 demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

"constellation"; "representation" of death;
 "likeness" of brother, god
şalpu, *şalbu* "sliced, crooked" M/jB of fish
 "sliced up"; "crooked, wicked"; < *şalāpu*
şaltu(m), *şēiltum*, NA *şassu* "combat, strife,
 discord, quarrel" [DU₁₄] domestic, military,
 legal "strife"; d₅. goddess of battle; *ş.* *epēšu* "to
 (engage in a) fight"; *bēl ş.* "legal opponent";
 < *şālu*
şalū → *şalā'u*
şālu(m), *şēlu(m)* "to fight, quarrel" OAKK, Bab.,
 OA G "(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal
 contest"; stat. "be at strife" with Gtn iter. of G
 Gt (stat. *tesul*) "fight one another" in war, law;
 "be quarrelsome, pugnacious" Şt "put into
 conflict with one another"; > *şāltu*; *şālūtu*;
şūlātu; *muşşālu*, *muşşāltu*
şalul → *Şaliltum*
şālulu → *şulūlu*
şālūtu, *şēlūtu* "contest, conflict" jB in *ş.* *epēšu*
 "to start a fight"; < *şālu*
şamādu I; jB pl. *şamādāni* "team" of mules
 j/NB; < *ş.* II infin.
şamādu(m) II, NB also *şemēdu* "to tie up; yoke,
 hitch up; bind up" G (*ili*) [LAL; LĀL] "harness,
 yoke up" animal, plough, chariot; "equip, get
 ready" person, troops, supplies; "gird, tie on"
 clothing, weapon; "attach, apply (bandage)"
 Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LĀL.MEŞ] D ~ G
 "connect" watercourses; "apply" bandage "to"
 s.o. Ş "cause to hitch up" horse to chariot;
 "have equipped" Ştn iter. of Ş Şt² OB "link"
 watercourses "together"; > *şamādu* I, *şamdu*;
şimdu I, II?, *şimdatum*, *şimittu*; *şinditu*;
şummudu; *naşmadu*, *naşmattu*
şamar → *zamar*
şamāru(m) "to wish, strive (for)" G jB
 Gt (infin. etc. *tişm...*) j/NB "strive for
 doggedly, persistently" D ~ G "strive" for
 (= *ana*; dat.); "plot" against s.o. (= *ana*; dat.);
 "aim for, plan"; absol. "strive, make effort";
 > *şummirātu*; *şumru*, *şimru* I?; *şumurtum*?;
taşmertu
şamāru → also *şemēru*
şamātu "to transfer (property), sell" Ug. G stat.
 "is transferred, sold" [ŞĀM.TIL.LA(.ŞĒ)] D ~ G;
 < Ug.
şamā'u → *şamū* II
şamdu(m), *şalendu* "bound up; equipped" Bab.
 of silver "readied"; of chariot, plough "hitched
 up"; of animal "harnessed"; of army "equip-
 ped"; (a condition of part of liver); < *şamādu* II
şamiu → *şamū* I

şammudu → *şummudu*
şamū(m) I, *şamiu* "thirsty" O/jB; < *şamū* II
şamū(m) II, Ass. *şamā'u* "to be(come) thirsty,
 thirst for" (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*ulu*) Gtn iter.
 of G D "make thirst(y)" man; horses Ş "keep
 thirsty, deprive of drink"; > *şamū* I; *şūmu*,
şummū, *şumāmu*, *şumāmītu*; *naşmū*, *naşmītu*?
şamuşīru (a plant) jB lex.
şanāḥu "to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea" jB
 G (*ulu*) Gtn iter. of G; > *şinḥu*
şandu → *şamdu*
şanduru → *şuddurum*
şanşar → *zanzar*
şānum → *şēnu* III
şānu, *şēnu(m)* "to fill up, bloat" with (= acc.)
 liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*ala*, *ele*) with poison,
 disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng.
 uncl. N NB of canal "be filled up" with silt
şānum → also *şēnu*
şa'nu "flock" Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *şēnu* III ?
şapāḥu → *şapāḥu* D
şapānu "to shelter, recover, rescue" Am. G;
 < W.Sem.
şapāpu → *şabābu*
şaparatu, *şaparu* → *şapru* II
şapāru(m), *şepēru* "to press down; wink" O/jB,
 NA G (*ulu*, later also *ili*) 1. "wink" eye 2. stat.
 of facial feature "is flat, depressed"; "make
 hollow, dent in" cloth; "press down" thumb
 onto script; "inlay, inset" gems; "press in"?
 medicament; of demon "push in" intestines
 Gtn iter. of G I D ~ "make impression on"; NB
 "brand" cattle; > *şapru* I; *şipirtu* I; *şapparrū*?;
şuppuru; *muşappertu*; → *şabāru* I
şapītu (or *zapītu*) (a kind of rush) NB
şāpītu, *şābītu*; pl. *şāpāti* "watch-tower" NA, NB
 for siege; < Aram.
şapiu → *şapū* I
şapparrū "malicious gossiper" jB; < *şabāru* I or
şapāru ?
şappuḥu D "to squeeze out" NA; < Aram.
şapru(m) I "pressed in, down" O/jB; of heart ~
 "troubled"; < *şapāru*
şapru II, *şaparu*, *şap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.
şapšiš (or *zabšiš*) "like a *ş.* garment" jB; < *şapšu*
şapšu (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK
 [TUG.A.SU] here ?); > *şapšiš*
şapū(m) I, *şepū*, MA *şapiu* "soaked, dyed" Bab.,
 MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex.
şepātu, or subst. *şipātu* ?); < *şapū* II
şapū(m) II, *şabā'u* "to soak, drench" Bab.
 G (*ulu*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

textile; basket with bitumen **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** of body in water; > šapū I; šipu I; šupū, šubūtu; šuppū; mušappiū

šapūnu "north" NB; < W.Sem.

šar in šar maḥāšu "to strike hard" NB; < Aram.

šarā → zarā

šarābu → šarāpu I

šarādu → šarātu

šarāhu(m) I "to cry out, wail, complain" Bab.

G (a/u) "keen, lament, sing lamentation" **Gtn** iter. of **G** **Š** "make weep, lament"; > šarhu II, šarhiš; šerhu I, šerhiš, širihu II; šārihu; mušarrihtum?

šarāhu II "to light up, flare up" (intrans.) **jB** **G** (u/u, once *ili*) [**SUR**] of star, demon **Š** "make" lightning, firebrand "flash"; > šarhu III; šerhu II; šarrihum; mašrāhu, mašrahtu; mušarrihtum?; → **š. IV Š**

šarāhu III "to heat up" (trans.) **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (a/u) water; stat. of sick person "is feverish, hot with fever", transf. "is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage" **D** "keep warm" horse **N** of spices, innards; invalid; angry person's liver (*kabattu*) "become hot"; transf. "start to boil with rage" **Ntn** "continually get fever, have a chronic fever"; > šarhu I; šerhu III, širihu I; šurhu; tašrahu; → **š. IV Š**

šarāhu IV ~ "to send" **Bogh.**, **jB** **G** (a/u) person, ship **D** ~ **G** **Š** **jB** "have" battle "prepared"? (or **š. II** or **III**?)

šarākum ~ "to gut, disembowel" **OB** **G** stat. of sheep

šarāmu(m) "to make an effort, strive" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) in hendiad. "try to" **D** ~ **G** **š. kašādu** "achieve, reach" s.tl.; > šermum, širimtu; šarramum

šarāpu(m) I, NB also šarābu "to burn, fire; dye (red)" **G** (a/u) "smelt and refine" metal; "fire, bake" clay tablet, brick; "dye" textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D** ~ **G** "burn (up)" drug, person in fire; of stomach "give burning pain"; of cheeks "burn" with tears; transf. "torture" o.s.; "dye (red)"; "make" stone "glow" **Dtn** iter. of **D** **N** pass. of **G** "be fired; reddened"; > šarpu; šerpu I.II, šerpētu, širiptu; šurpu; šaripu; šāripu I?, II; šurru, šarruputtum; našrapu?, našrapu; šušrapu

šarāpu(m) II ~ "to be loud, resound" **O/jB** **G** (u/u ?) of desire "cry out" **D** "cry out loudly" **Š** "make" lamentation "resound"; > šarpiš

šarāru(m) I, šerēru "to flash; drip" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (u/u, NB also a/u) [**SUR**] of star, sun etc.

"twinkle, flash"; of demons; of body fluids "drip, ooze, trickle" **D** **NA** "drip (liquid), make libation" **N** (infin. *našarruru*) lex. mng. uncl. **Ntn** of Mars "flash repeatedly"; > šarru; šurāru I; šāriru I; mašarru, mašarrūtum; mušarrirtu

šarārum II "to pack up" **OB** **Š** "have packed" clothes

šarāru → also sarāru

šarāšu(m) **G** **jB** mng. unkn. **D** **OB** ~ "to spread out, give out rays"? like a star; **jB** of tree "sprout out, put out (shoots)"; transf. of descendants; "continue" treatment; > šaršum; šeršu; šuršu I; šarraštu, šarrišu; šurrušum

šarātu(m), šarādu "to fart" **O/jB** **G** (*ili*, *ulu*) of human, animal **D** "fart continually"; > šāritu

šarbatu(m), šerbelatu(m) "poplar" [**GIŠ.ĀSAL** (A.TU.GAB.LIŠ)] the tree; also "poplar wood"

šarbu(m) "poplar" **Bab.** in **DN** *Bēl-šarbi* **jB** lex. [**GIŠ.ĀSAL**]; **M/NA** in **DN** *Bēlat-š.*

šarhiš "plaintively" **jB**; < šarhu II

šarhu(m) I "hot" **O/jB**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; "hot-tempered" mule; < šarāhu III

šarhu II "wailing" **jB** epith. of cry (*rigmu*); < šarāhu I

šarhu III "flashing" **jB** of star; < šarāhu II

šārihu(m) "wailer" (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** lex.; < šarāhu I

šarīnu → zarīnu

šaripu "dyed (red) sheep" **Nuzi**; < šarāpu I

šāripu I, šēripu (or *šaleripu*); pl. -ūtu (a kind of court personnel) **Bogh.**, **Ug.**; < šarāpu I ?

šāripu II "dyer" **NA**, **NB** in *šārip dušē* "leather-dyer"; < šarāpu I

šāriru I "flashing red" **1. M/NB** (a gold alloy) **2. jB** (a star, constellation) [**MUL.AN.TA.ŠUR.RA**]; < šarāru I

šāriru(m) II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**

šāritu, šarritu "farter" **jB**; < šarātu

šarpānitu → Zarpānitu

šarpiš "loud and bitterly" **Bab.** of wailing; < šarāpu II

šarpu(m); **NB** f. also šarriptu "burnt, reddened, refined" **Bab.**, **M/NA** "fired, baked" of pottery, brick, tablet [**AL.ŠEG₆.GĀ** (or = *bašlu* ?)]; "dyed (red)" of water, skin; "refined" of metal; **MA** also as subst. "silver" (→ šurpu 3); < šarāpu I; → Zarpānitu

šarramum "very keen, eager, striving hard" **OB** as **PN** ?; < šarāmu

šarraštu(m) (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** lex.; < šarāšu šarratu → šerretu I

šarrihum "shining" **OB** epith. of Ištār; < šarāhu II; → mušarrihtum

šarriptu → šarpu

šarrišu "spreading" **MB** of wound; < šarāšu

šarritu → šāritu

šarru "flashing" **jB** of stars; "dripping"? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < šarāru I

šarru → also sarru I; šerru II

šarrupum → šurru

šarruputtum "(silver) refining" **OA**; < šurru

šaršar → zanzar

šaršartu, šaršaru "forest, wood" **jB** lex.

šaršaru(m) I (a large snake) **O/jB**; **OB** also as **DN** ?; < šerru I

šaršaru II (a holy water vessel)? **jB**, **NA**

šaršaru → also šaršartu; šāširu

šarša'tu mng. unkn. **jB** lex.

šaršappu → šuršappu

šaršum (desig. of ill person)? **OB** lex.; < šarāšu šartu → sartu

šarū (a part of date palm)? **jB** lex.

šāru → šīru I; šurru IV

šar'u "snake" **jB** lex.; < W.Sem.?

šassu → šāltu

šāširu(m), šaršaru, ša(š)šarum ? "cricket, grasshopper" **Bab.**, **NA**; also as **PN**

šašumtu, šašundtu, šašu'tu (a medicinal plant) **M/jB** (= *ašušimtu*)

šātiš → šātiš

šātu → šātu

šā'u I (a kind of field) **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

šā'u II (a stone vessel) **jB** lex.

šā'u → also šāhu

ša'upu → šuppu I.II

šawārum "neck" **OAKK**

šawwūm **D** "to speak"? **OA**

šayyādu "vagrant; hunter" **jB**; < šādu I

šayyahu(m) "enjoyable, sumptuous" **O/jB** of meal, place, sight etc.; < šāhu

šayyāhu "laughter" (a bird); < šāhu

šayyattu mng. unkn. **NB**

šayyidu → šā'idu

šayyudū "roving, roaming" **jB** of demon; < šādu I

šayyuhū "grinning fiendishly" **jB** of demon, goddess; < šāhu

še'ānu → šēnu II; šēnu

šebū → šabū II

šēbūm (a prof. desig.)? **Susa** (= *sābū* ?)

šeḥertu(m), šaḥartu(m) **1. Bab.**, **NA** "(little) girl" [**MUNUS.TUR** ? (→ *šuḥartu*)] **2. OAKK**

"small goods" [**TUR.TUR**]; < šerhu I; → šehḥertu

šeḥēru(m), **OAKK**, **Ass.** šaḥāru(m) "to be(come) small, young, little" **G** (*ili*) [**TUR**; **jB** also **AL.TUR**]; **j/NB** infin. šehēru "(time of) youth"; of population, prosperity etc. "be reduced"; of organs, people "be small, shrink"; of person "be under age, a minor"; **OA** "be deducted" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [**TUR.TUR**; **TUR.MEŠ**] "get ever smaller, less" **D** fact. of **G** [**TUR**] "deduct" silver etc.; "reduce, squander, deplete" property, flocks; "reduce" land, population; "work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)" stone; stat. "is too small"; **NB** "break up (into lumps)"; > šaḥurānūtu; šerhu I, šehertu, šehrūtu; šerhu II; šuḥru, šuhurtu; šuhāru, šuhartu; šuhurrū; šaḥharu, šaḥhirum?, šaḥhurum; šehḥeru, šehḥertu; šuhḥuru, šuhḥuriš; mešḥēriš, mešḥerūtu; → *paras šerhu*

šeḥḥertu(m), **MA** šaḥhartu **1. O/MB**, **MA** "young girl" [**OB** **MUNUS.TUR** ?] **2. Bab.** "minor crops" [**Mari** **TUR.TUR** ?] **3. Bab.** "small pieces"? of wood, stone; < šerhu I; → šehertu

šeḥḥeru(m), **Ass.** also šaḥharu "tiny, diminutive, very small" **OAKK**, **O/jB**, **M/NA** [**TUR.TUR**] of things; of animals, people "very small, young"; pl. "little children", **O/MB** "child(-workers)"; < šerhu I

šeḥḥu ~ "battle fury"? **jB**

šeḥḥutu → šuhḥutu

šehiš, šihīš "laughing, with laughter" **jB**; < šihu

šeḥru(m) I, šaḥru(m) "small; young" [**TUR** (**RA**); **BĀN** (**DA**)] of things, animals, persons "small"; of animals, persons "young"; of persons "minor, under age"; of brother, sister "younger"; of king "the Second"; of persons "lowly"; of scribe, merchant etc. "junior"; as subst. "child; servant"; šaleḥer rabi "young and old, small and great"; **Bab.** (*ak*) *kā(ma)* šehri "in short order, quickly"; < šehēru

šeḥru II "(time of) youth" **jB**; < šehēru

šeḥrūtu "(time of) youth" **jB**; < šerhu I

šeḥtu → šihitu

šēlāniš, šēlēniš "sideways" **jB**; < šēlu

šēlānū "with prominent ribs" **jB** lex. epith. of ox; < šēlu

šēlēniš → šēlāniš

šēlēpu → šālāpu

šellu → šēlu

šēltum → šāltu

šelū(m) I "to insult" **O/jB** **G** woman **Gt** recip. "insult each other" **D** ~ **G** **MB** (lit.); > mušallū

şelû II "to ignite" jB G obj. incense (*qutrinnu*)
 Š "make s.o. burn" incense; > şilûtu?

şêlu(m), şîlu(m), şelillu(m) f. "rib" [TI] of human, animal; as cut of meat; "side, flank" of part of liver; "edge" of sherd, sword etc.; šār š. "side wind"; "side" of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. ša bîti š. "neighbour"?; > şêlāniš, şêlānū, şêlū

şêlū; f. şêlūtu "on its side, sideways" jB of script; < şêlu

şêlu → şālu

şêlūtu → şālūtu

şemēdu → şamādu II

şemēru(m), şamāru "to swell up, be swollen, bloated" OjB G stat. only attested, of part of body D stat. ~ G stat.; > šimru II, šimertu

şendu → şamdu

şennetān → šinnatān

şennettu → şernettum

şennu → şēnu I

şēnu(m) I, šinum, še/innu "evil, malevolent" Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > šinu I; → šinnarabu

şēnu II "loaded, filled" jB lex. of basket etc.; < şēnu

şēnu(m) III, Oakk šānum, NA še'ānu f. "flock, sheep (and goats)" [USDUḪA; OB also US5.UDU(.NITA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → şa'nu ?

şēnu(m), Oakk šānum, NA še'ānu "to load (up)" Oakk, OjB, NA G "load" ship, waggon etc. with (= acc.), "heap up" meal, offering; "pile on" incense, aromatics; > şēnu II, şiyānu

şēnu → also şānu

şepēru → şapāru

şepū → şapū I

şe'pum, şēpum; pl. f. "sealed letter" OB

şēr → şēru

şerbaletu → şarbatu

şerdu (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB

şerēru → şarāru I

şerḫiš "with shouting" jB; < şerḫu I

şerḫu(m) I "shout, lamentation" OjB [BALAG. DI] "lament"; ēpiš/ša š. "singer of lamentations"; < şarāḫu I

şerḫu II "flash, sudden illumination, flare" jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; š. šakānu "to flare up suddenly"; < şarāḫu II

şerḫu III "fever(ish) heat" jB lex., med.; < şarāḫu III

şerīpu, şēripu → şāripu I

şēriš Bab.(lit.) 1. prep. "towards, against" s.o., "above, over" s.o. 2. "in the steppe" 3. "upon him"; < şēru + -iš

şēritu f. "open country" OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuzi EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < şērū

şermum "effort, goal, desire" Mari; < şarāmu şernettum, şennettu(m), şennītu, şinnatu (a skin disease) OjB

şerpētu (a barley soup) OjB with milk or oil; < şarāpu I

şerpu(m) I 1. Bab., M/NA "red wool", also ša š., šipāt š. 2. jB "red spot" 3. Mari "(red) dye"; < şarāpu I

şerpu II 1. j/NB "fired (clay)" of tablet, figurine 2. Qatna ḫurāšu š. "refined gold"; < şarāpu I

şerrāniš I "like a snake" jB; < şerru I

şerrāniš II "through the doorpost socket" MjB; < şerru II

şerratān, şerretān du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < şerretu I

şerretu(m) I, şerratum, NA şarratu "nose-rope, leading rope" Oakk, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. š. niši "control of people"; š. šamē (eršet) "cosmic retaining rope"; š. šamē also "Milky Way"?; > şerrātān

şerretu II, once şurritu "mane"? jB of lion; astr. "corona, halo"? round star

şerretu(m) III "concubine, subsidiary wife" OjB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < şerru III ?

şerretu → also şertu

şerriš mng. unkn. jB lex.

şerru(m) I, şēliru(m) "snake" [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; š. karāni, šadi, qinni, gušūri "wine, mountain, nest, beam snake" etc.; aban š. "snake stone"; šam š. "snake plant"; as constellation, "Hydra"? [dMUŠ]; > şerrāniš I, şerriš?; şarşaru I

şerru(m) II, şarru "socket for doorpost" OjB upper, lower; > şerrāniš II

şerru III MjB 1. "enmity" in bēl(et) š. "enemy" 2. "enemy"; > şerretu III?

şerru → also şīru II

şeršu "offshoot, growth" jB of fungus; astr. of moon's horns; < şarāšu

şertu(m), şerretu "nipple, teat, udder" OjB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; š. parisi "nipple of punting-pole"; š. šamē "udders of heaven" transf., source of rain

şēru(m) "back, upperside; steppe, open country" [EDIN(.NA); Bogh. also LIL] 1. "back" of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain 2. in prep., adv. phrases: ina şēr, işşēr OA, OjB

"on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of";

eli şēr jB(lit.) "over"; ana şēr, ašşēr OA, O/MB "to(wards), in addition to", Am. "against" s.o.; loc.-adv. şēruššu(n) roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB "(up)on, against"; şēr roy. inscr. after 700 BC "(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)"; ana şēr(um)ma, ašşērma OB "in addition, furthermore"; ašşēr + subjunct. OA, OB "in addition to the fact that" 3. "steppe, open country" opp. to city (ālu); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; ša š. "steppe-dweller"; bīt š. "tent"; DN Bēl(et)-š. 4. Nuzi, jB ālik š. (a type of soldier); > şēriš, şēritu, şērū, şēru?; → ešemşēru

şēru → also şerru I

şērū "desert policeman"? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-u]; < şēru

şēru(m) "to spread out, widen, broaden (out)" (intrans.) OjB of part of liver, palm tree; < şēru denom.?

şētu(m), şitum "bright light, heat" Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; "light" and "heat" of day; Am. ina š. "in the open air"; NB ina š. šamši (a specification of time); "heat" as illness, esp. ḫamāt/ḫimīt š. "sunstroke"?; < suā'u ?

şētu → also şītu

şē'u, şēyum ~ "to repulse" OjB, NA G horses, chariots; > teşētu

şī → şī šamši

şīāḫu(m), şāḫu "to laugh; cry" G (ī; pres. once ašayyah) of person, god; of the heart (libbu); also in PNs Gtn iter. of G also of bird D "amuse, make laugh"; stat. "is amusing"; > şīhtu, şīḫu; şēḫi; şūḫu, şūḫānū; şūḫum; şayyahū, şayyāḫu, şayyuhū; muṣiḫḫu

şīāru → şīru I; şurru IV

şīātiš, şātiš "for ever, for the future" MjB; < şīātu

şīātu(m), şātu 1. "distant time" [UL] of past time, esp. ūm š. "primeval days", āl š. "primordial city"; of future, ana š. lašš., analadi ūm š., analadi šāt ūmē etc. "for ever after", mē š. "ever-running water" 2. jB, NA "commentary (on words excerpted from text)" [UD.UL.DÜ.A; once UL]; < şītu pl.

şībarātum (or s/şib/parātum) (a domestic utensil) OA

şībaru, şiburu (a bitter plant, phps.) "aloe" jB, NA lex., med.

şībāru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)

şībāru(m) II ~ "sparrow" OjB lex.

şibatannūtu ~ "fief, land-holding"? MB

şiba(t)tu (a harp)? j/NB

şibbiru → şippiru

şibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.

şibiātum → şabiātum

şibittu(m) "seizure" 1. "captivity, imprisonment" [once EN.NU.UN] bīt š. "prison"; ša (bīt) š. "prisoner" 2. "capture" by demon etc.; NA, NB qāt š. laqāš. "stolen property" or "caught red-handed"? 3. NB "enclosure, basin" for irrigation water 4. jB "work procedures, training"? 5. Mari ~ "disagreement"?; < şabātu şibtātu, şibtētu "fettters"? NA, NB of iron; < şabātu or Aram.?

şibtu(m) I; pl. f. "seizure" [DAB; MĀŠ (→ š. II); I.DAB5] 1. "seizure" of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. "seizure" (= epilepsy ?) 2. OB "seizure, confiscation" of ship 3. NB "captivity" (= şibittu) 4. OB "holding" of land 5. NA, NB ? "occupation" of land, town 6. MA, M/NB "withdrawal, taking" 7. "(act of) grasping", OA š. niggalli(m) "harvest-time"; jB, NA š. tulē "grasping breast" in oath ceremony; š. appi "moment"; š. qātē "(thing) held in hand", NB ina š. qātē "fettered" 8. jB "capacity" of container 9. Bab. š. tēmū(m) "decision, decisive action", esp. with iṣū(m), rašū(m) "to come to a decision, start work, get to work" 10. "setting" for precious stone (or š. II ?); < şabātu; → š. II 3; š. III

şibtu(m) II "(addition =) interest" [MĀŠ (→ š. I)] 1. "interest" on silver, grain etc.; also "its interest" [MĀŠ.BI]; š. šamaš "interest of Š." 2. Bab. ext. "processus papillaris" on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); rab š. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or š. I ?) 4. OA "appendix" to tablet; < wašābum; → š. I 10; š. III

şibtu(m) III (= š. I or II ?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MĀŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)

şibtum IV (or s/şizib/ptum) mng. unkn. OA

şiburu → şibaru

şībūtu(m), şabūtu(m), şubūtu; jB pl. şibūtātu "wish, desire, need, plan" Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] mala š. "as much as wanted, needed"; awil, bēl š. "person required"; ana š. šakānu "to need" s.th.; š. epēšu(m), kašādu(m) "to accomplish desire, execute plan"; š. nadū(m) "to abandon plan"; NB "request, demand" of king and others; < şabū II

şidānu, şīšādānu "(attack of) vertigo" MjB [NIG.NIGIN; TU.RA.NIGIN/NIGIN.NA ?] also as name of demon; < şādu I

šiddu(m), *šindu* in *š.* (*u*) *birtu(m)* "proletariat, common people" O/jB
šidūtu(m) "(travel) provisions" Bab. [NINDA. KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL?]; < *šadū*; NA → *ešidūtu*?
šidu "molten" j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* "silver ingots"; < *šadu* II
šihš → *šēhš*
šihittu → *šahittu*
šihūtu(m), *šēhtu(m)* "laughter" O/jB in pl. "flirtations, amusements, delights"; jB also "weeping, distress"; < *šiahu*
šihu "laughter" jB lex.; < *šiahu*; > *šēhš*
šitalānu (a plant) jB lex.
šilbu → *šillibu*
šiliānum (a container, esp. for tablets) OA
šillītu (a bird) jB lex.
šilīptu(m) "(diagonal) dissection" Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. "diagonal" of trapezium, rectangle, "hypotenuse" of triangle; NB astr. "(equalizing) correction"; < *šalāpu*
šilīptu → also *šalīptu*
šillahta → *zillahta*
šillānū jB 1. "shade-loving" of plant 2. "shady" of house, roof 3. "throwing shadows" of torch; < *šillu*
šillāte pl. ~ "shelters" NA; < *šillu*?
šil(li)bu (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.
šillīmahhu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II?
šillu(m) "shade, shadow; protection" [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] "shade" of tree, building, forest; "shadow" of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); "canopy" on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* "sun-shade"; transf. "protection" of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillām* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II
šillu → also *šēlu*
šillūm I "surrounded by shadow, hooded"? OB lex. of eye; < *šillu*
šillū(m) II, *šullām*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. "thorn" [DĀLA(=IGI.GAG)] also "spike of palm leaflet"; "needle, pin", esp. "(chastity) pin"; NB "(iron) spike"; > *šillīmahhu*?
šillūlu(m) "shelter, protection" OAkk, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *šillu*
šillurtu (a kind of tree, phps.) "chaste tree. *Vitex agnus-castus*" jB (Ass.) lex.
šil(l)ūru (a kind of wool) jB lex.
šilpum (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*
šiltum → *šāltu*
šilu → *šēlu*
šilūtu "burning (of incense)"? jB; < *šelū* II?

šimdatum, *šindatu* "regulation, ordinance" Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* "royal decree"; *warki š.* "after the edict"; *tuppi š.* "edict tablet"; < *šamādu* II; → *šindu* I; *šimittu*
šimdu(m) I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. "binding; (yoke-)team" OAkk, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL?] "belt" for wrestler; med. "bandage"; plough, chariot "team"; (an archit. fastening); "fixed plan, programme"; < *šamādu* II; → *š.* II
šimdu(m) II, *šindu*, NB *šindū* "3 *sūtu* (vessel)" Bab., OA as measure [BANES], st. abs. *šimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); "3 *sūtu* vessel" [(GIŠ/DUG.)BANES]; = *š.* I?
šimertu(m) "swollen state, bloatedness" O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II
šimid → *šimdu* II
šimittu(m), NA once *šimittu* "binding; (yoke-)team" Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] "cross-beam" of yoke; "team" of horses, oxen, M/jB (Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nūri* "yoked team"; "pair" of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II
šimru I ~ "wealth" jB comm.; < *šamāru*?
šimru II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*
šimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.
šindatu → *šimdatum*
šindūtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II
šindu → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II
šindū → *šimdu* II
šingabrū (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.
šinhu "loose excretion" Bogh. lex.; < *šanāhu*
šinnahtiru(m), *šinnahte/uru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu*?
šinnar(a)bu (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *šēnu* I + *erbū*
šinnarbubtu "reed node" Bogh., jB
šinnatān, *šelinna/etān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*
šinnatu, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*
šinnatu → also *šennettu*
šinnetu → *šinnatu*
šinnu → *šēnu* I
šinu(m) I "wickedness" O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I
šinu(m) II "help, assistance" O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs
šinum → also *šēnu* I
šinundu → *šinuntu*
šiparātum → *šibarātum*
šipirtu I "(topog.) depression, trough" MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipištu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru*?
šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpar šiprāte* "weaver of *š.*"; < Aram.?; → *šiprūtu*
šipištu → *šipirtu* II
šippa(r)rātu I "morning" NA; < Aram.
šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *bīt š.* "box for *š.*"
šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB
šippatu(m) I "fruit orchard" Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*
šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu*?
šippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *šippētum*? "(pine-)cone" O/jB "cone" of pine (*ašūhu*); of silver, gold; "fish-bone"
šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* "š. fields"; < Ug.
šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?
šippu → also *šip'u*
šippūtu (or *zibbūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I
šipru(m); pl. f. "point, spike" Bab. "beak" of bird; "point" of triangle, hom; "coma" of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?
šiptum → *šibtum* IV
šipu I "submersion, soaking, drenching" M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; "dyeing" of brick, textile; < *šapū* II
šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)
šip'u(m), *šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.
šipātu → *šapū* I
širānu/ū → *širu* I
širiānum → *zirīānum*
širihtu I "inflammation" j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III
širihtu(m) II "lamentation, wailing" O/jB; < *šarāhu* I
širimtu(m) "effort, intention" O/jB; < *šarāmu*
širīnu (a metal object)? MB
širīptu ~ "reddening, discoloration (of skin)"? M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I
širiš "supremely, eminently" O/jB; < *širu* I
širūm I (a domestic item) OB
širū II "brim, edge" j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* "to be/make full to the brim"; transf. of person "to be at end of tether"
širu(m) I "exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding" [MAH] often in stat.; "high(-quality), tall" of door, ship, column; transf. "exalted" of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; "high-ranking", NA as subst. "envoy" [LÚ.MAH], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širiš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV
širu II, *šerru* (a carpenter's tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
širu III, *šuru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šur mušlāli* "š. of siesta-time"
širu → also *šerru* I
širūtu(m) "supremacy, exaltedness" O/jB of king, deity; < *širu* I
šišūtu (a part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" Ug., jB
šišnu (or *šišsal*?) "fish larva(e)"? jB lex.
šišsatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.
šiššippu "water-clock" jB lex.; < Sum.
šiššu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters
šiššu → also *zizzum*
šišū → *šušū*
šī šamši(m) "sunrise" O/jB rare for *šit šamši* (→ *šitu* 3)
šitān, *šitaš* "at sunrise, in the east" j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* "in the east and the west", *ultu š. adi šilān* "from the east to the west"; *šitaš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šitu*
šitiš "in the east" jB; < *šitu*
šitu(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiātu* "exit; (sun-)rise; issue" [Ē] 1. "exit, issuance" of abscess, spring-water; "place of origin" 2. "(new) growth" of plant; 'that originating from': trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šit libbi* "offspring"; word from mouth *šit pī* "utterance" 3. "(sun-)rise" [dUTU.Ē(A); Ē] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; "the east" 4. "issue" of commodities, "debit, loss" [ZĪ.GA]; "departure" of person; *š. rašū(m)* "to make off, decamp" 5. OB "exit tax"? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šit kišādi* "neck opening"; < *wašūm*; > *šitān*, *šitiš*; *šiātu*, *šiātiš*
šitum → also *šētu*
ši'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šiyānu "incense" jB lex.; < *šēnu*
šū (or *zū*?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*
šuādu → *šadu* II
šuā'u "to dry" MA G stat. of textiles "are dry"; > *šētu*?
šubabū(m), *šumbabū* "conifer bud" O/jB
šubarum, *šupārum* "slave"? OA, or a PN?; < *šubrum*?
šubātīš "with, into a garment" jB; < *šubātu*
šubātu(m) "textile, garment" [TUG]; OA mostly "textile, cloth"; Bab. mostly "garment, clothing"; "cortex"? of palm tree; < *šabātu*?

šubātu → šubītu

subbiš "in order to observe" OB; < subbū

subbītu → šubītu

subbu → šumbu

subbū(m), Ass. *šabbū(m)* D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN Dt pass. of D "be recognizable" Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > subbiš

subbulu → zabālu D

subbutu(m), Ass. *šabbutu* 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested"? 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < šabātu D

subītu, šupītu, once subbītu NB 1. "dyed wool"

2. "irrigation, soaking"; < šapū II

subrum f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > šubārum?

su'bu → šuppu III

subūtu → šibūtu

šudannu, šudānu → šudiānum

šudātu (or šudātu) (a part of cart) jB lex.

šūdātu, šuddu → šūdu II

šuddurum, šunduru, once sunduru, NA šanduru "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < šadāru D

šudiānum, šudinnu, šuda(n)nu 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)

šudū pl. tant. "rations, provisions" Bab. š. gerrim "journey provisions"; rit., for figurines; NB for ducks; < šadū

šūdu I "whirling" M/jB in šūd pāni "giddiness, vertigo" [IGI.NIGIN.NA]; < šādu I

šūdu II, šuddu "molten metal" NA, NB; pl. šūdāte "castings"; < šādu II

šūdūru (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.

šūhānū "smiling" jB; < šūhu

šuhartu(m) "girl; young woman; female servant" OAKK?, O/MA, O/jB [MUNUS.TUR (also = šehertum?); OB also MUNUS.LÚ.TUR.RA?]; < šuhāru

šuhāru(m), šuhārū "boy, male child; servant" OAKK?, OA, O/jB [(LÚ.)TUR; MB also (LÚ.)KAL.TUR?; Nuzi . TUR?]; < šehēru; > šuhartu; → šuhru I

šūhētu → šūhu

šuhhum "laughable, trivial" Mari of meal; < šāhu D

šuhhu → also šūhu

šuhhuriš adv. to šehēru D or šuhhuru? OB

šuhhuru "very small, tiny, minuscule" jB; < šehēru D

šuhhutu(m), once šehhutu "squeezed, pressed" OAKK, O/jB of eye condition; esp. as PN; < šahātu I D

šuhīlu, šuhītu, šuhlu (a messenger)? MB; < Elam.?

šuhru(m) "youth(s)" 1. OA "(the) children" as coll. to šuhāru 2. Bab. "(time of) youth"; pl. f. šuhrētu "young days"; < šehēru

šuhum (or s/zuhum) (a desig. of person) OB

šūhu(m), šuhhu; pl. f. "laugh, laughter" Bab. also "(object of) amusement"; "love play", stone, drug, incantation of š., i.e. aphrodisiac; < šāhu

šuhurrū "reduction" OB in accounting, pl. f.; jB of population; < šehēru

šuhurtu, NA often šahurtu "the young, youth(s)" M/NB coll. "youth(s)", also "young man"; NA (abbr. ša) "young man"; < šehēru

šulāmātu (or zulāmātu) mng. unkn. jB comm.

šulāmu 'Blackie' (a bird; a tree) jB lex.; < šalāmu

šulāpu mng. unkn. jB in šinni ("tooth") š.; < šalāpu

šulātu pl. tant. "battle, combat" j/NB(poet.); < šālu; → šulultu II

šullium → šillū II

šullum "protection" OB(Susa); < šillu

šullū, šallū D "to beseech, pray to" j/NB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > šulū; → šullū I; šellūtu

šullū → also šillū II; šulū

šullultu → šulultu I

šullulum I "roofed"? OB of house; < šullulu II?; → šullulu

šullulu(m) II, NA šallulu D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over; obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < šulūlu denom.; > šullulum I?; šallūtu

šullupu "divided" into half lines? jB of tablet; < šalāpu D

šulmu(m) "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE₆] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; š. īni "iris", š. pāni "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < šalāmu

šulpu ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < šalāpu

šulū, šullū "supplication, prayer" j/NB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < šullū

šulultu I, once šullultu "roofing, covering" j/NB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DÜL-]; < šulūlu

šulultu II (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for šulātu?

šulūlu(m), NA šalūlu "roof, canopy" [AN.DÜL; OA also DÜL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > šullulu II; šulultu I; → andullu; šillu

šumāmītu(m), šu(m)māmīlētu(m), NB šumāma'ītu "(severe) thirst" Bab., NA causing death; eqellqaqqar š. "land of thirst"; < šumu

šumāmu "thirst" j/NB; < šūmu

šumbabū → šubabū

šumbiru (an object) Am.

šumbu(m), NA also šubbu; pl. m. & f. "wheel; waggon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)MAR.GÍD.DA] esp. j/NB(Ass.) "(Elamite) waggon" in army

šumlalū(m), Ass. šumlaliu(m) (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM.MA]

šummāmītu → šumāmītu

šummirātu(m), šummulerātu(m), NA šumrātu "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [ŠA.SÌ.SÌ(.KE)] usu. with kašādu(m) "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < šamāru

šummu → šūmu

šummū "thirst" j/NB, NA; NB also transf. š. ša šipirtu "longing for a letter"; < šamū II

šummu(m), šummu "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? šūm mē "thirst for, lack of water"; ašar, qaqqar š. "land of thirst"; < šamū II

šummunu → zummunu

šummur → šumru

šummurātu, šumrātu → šummirātu

šumru(m) "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari ina šumur minim "to what purpose?" (or šummur < šamāru D infin.); < šamāru

šūmu(m), šummu "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? šūm mē "thirst for, lack of water"; ašar, qaqqar š. "land of thirst"; < šamū II

šumurtum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < šamāru?

šunduru → šuddurum

šunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupārum → šubārum

šupītu → šubītu; šupū

šuppā(n) du.? "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [1/2.ÉŠ; 5.NINDA(.DU)]

šuppātu I (a pool, pond)? MB

šuppātu II ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → ašuppātu

šuppu I, MA ša'upu ~ "decorated, overlaid, clad, covered" M/NA, M/jB of gold, silver items; of furniture; textiles; < šuppu II

šuppu II, MA ša'upu ~ "to decorate, inlay?, overlay?" O/jB, M/NA; MA also "rub down"? horse with oil; > šuppu I; mušiptu

šuppu(m) III, NA šu'bu "white sheep"

šuppū "soaked"? NB of dates; < šapū II D

šuppuru(m) O/MB 1. of sheep's fleece "straggly, in strands" 2. Nuzi of armour "grooved, serrated"; < šapāru D

šupru(m), šupuru; pl. f. šuprātu(m), once šuprānu "(finger/toe-)nail; claw; hoof" [UMBIN] of humans, deities; ša š. "nail-cutter"; mag. liqit š. "nail clipping"; "nail(-impression)" on tablet; "claw" of bird, animal, demon; "foot" of furniture; "hoof" of sheep, cow, horse; "claw" of saffron plant; → šupru

šupū "soaked (material)" M/jB; med. from river; MB f. šupitum, desig. of chariot; < šapū II

šupurtum → supurtum

šupuru → šupru

šurārītum → šurārū

šurāru I "libation" NA of wine; < šarāru I

šurāru II "bundle, money pouch" NB; < Aram.

šurārū, šurāru(m), once šurīrū; nom. unit. šurīrītum, šurīritu, OAKK šurārītum "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. qaqqad, zē š. "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN

šurbu (a garden herb, a kind of fennel?) NB; < Aram.

šurhu "heat, fever" jB, NA; < šarāhu III

šurīritu, šurīrītum, šurīrū → šurārū

šurpu(m) 1. O/jB in šurup libbi(m) "buming of heart" as illness 2. MB in š. zīšagalli "flash? of inspiration"? 3. Qatna, MB(Alal.), Ug. "refined (silver)" (= šarpu); < šarāpu I

šurrānītu "šurru-like stone" jB [NA4.GUG.ZÚ]; < šurru I

šurriš → surriš

šurrītu → šerretu II

šurru(m) I "obsidian, flint" Bab., MA [NA4.ZÚ] for ornament; black, white, yellow/green varieties; as blade; š. kūrē "kiln (i.e. artificial) š."; (a kind of glaze); > šurrānītu; šurtu

šurru(m) II, once šurru "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištar š. tāhāzi "essence? of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"

šurru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

surrum IV D "to exalt" OB; < *širu* I
šurrû "split" NB of palm fronds; < Aram.
šurruḫu I ~ "built high" jB lex.; < *šurruḫu* II
šurruḫu II D ~ "to build high" jB; > *šurruḫu* I
šurruḫu, OA *šarrupum* "refined" OA, jB of
 silver; < *šarāpu* I D
šurrušum "notched, jagged"? OB ext. of part of
 liver; < *šarāšu* D
šuršuppu(m), OB *sursumbum*, MB *šaršuppu*
 (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB
šuršu(m) 1. NB "sprout, shoot"?; < *šarāšu*
 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)
šurtu "flint (blade)" jB; < *šurru* I
šurtu → also *ušurtu*

šurûm (a plant, phps.) "opopanax" Mari
šurû → also *zurû*
šûrum "cliff, rock" OB
šûru → also *širu* III; *šu'ru*
šu'ru, *šûru* "back" Am.; < W.Sem.
šušimtu → *ašušimtu*
šušû(m), once *šišû* "reed-thicket" O/jB
šušûlu (a plant) jB med. (= *šušûnu* ?)
šušûnu (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit
šu''udum ~ "whirling" OB of storm; < *šadu* I D
šu''upu → *zu''upu*
šuwat → *suwat*

Š

-š → -ša; -šu

ša, OB occas. *še* "who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of" etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. "of" (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. "with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of"; (before infin.) "fit to (be), due to (be)"; (before *lā* + infin.) "not to be, which cannot/should not be"; (in PN) "(the deeds) of" DN; (in prof. desig.) "he of", i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = "the X-man"; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi*, *ša muḫḫi*; *ša lā* "without; in the absence of" 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause "who, whom, which" (also with no antecedent); OAKk as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. "whose"; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. "to whom"; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša*, *akī ša*, *kīma ša*, *ištu ša* etc.; "that, according to which"; "with respect to the fact that ...", "because"; → *iššā*; *šalānū*; *šāt*; *šu*; *šūt* I

-ša, -š "her" (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)

šā "the two of" OAKk, du. of *šu*

ša'ālu → *šālu* I

ša'āmum → *šāmu*

ša'āru(m) "to win, conquer" OAKk, OB, Mari
 G (*a/a*)

šabā- → *šaptu*

šabābu(m) I "to glow; be parched" O/jB G (*u/u*)
 of lips Gtn of eyes; > *šibūhu*; *muštabbabbu*

šabābum II ~ "to proclaim"? OB G (*a/u* or *u/u*)

šabāḫu "to settle, be deposited" jB G (*u/u*) of
 dust Š of eyes ~ "be covered"; > *šibḫu*; *šabiḫu*

šabāḫu → also *šapāḫu*

šabalbalû "(psychological) confusion" (as
 illness) jB [ŠA.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.

šabartu "block, bar" of copper MA; < *šebēru*

šabāru → *šebēru*

šabāsu(m), *sabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* "to be angry"

G (*u/u*, jB also *a/u*; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA
sabis) with = *eli*, also *itti*, *išti*; jB *kišāda š.* "tum
 (neck) away in anger" Gtn iter. of G Š "make
 angry"; > *šabsu*, *šabsiš*; *šibšātu*; *šabhasû*

šabāsu → also *šabāšu*

šabāšu → *šapāšu*

šabāšu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* "to gather" Bab.,
 NA G (*a/u*, M/jB occas. *u/u*) "collect" grain
 taxes; NB "round up" cattle; mag. "scoop up"
 soil D "gather together", "collect" taxes N pass.
 of G; > *šabšātum*, *šibḫu*

šabāšu → also *šabāsu*

šabbatu(m), NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA,
 Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB

šabbatu → also *šapattu*

šabātu → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

šabātu I (11th Bab. month) OAKk, Bab., NA
 [OB ITI.ZÍZ.A; later ITI.ZÍZ(.A.AN)]

šabātu(m) II "to beat, sweep (away)" OA, O/jB
 G (*i/i*) of wind, demon, illness "strike";
 "sweep" roof, house [SAR] Gtn mng. uncert.
 N "be blasted" by wind; > *šibḫu*; *našbaḫu*;
šabbītu I.II

šabātu → *šebātu* I

šabbaliltu → *šambaliltu*

šabbasû, *sabhasû* "very angry" M/jB; < *šabāsu*

šabbatu → *šabbattu*; *šappattu*

šabbīlu, *šambīlu* (a plant) M/jB

šabbītu I "staff, sceptre" jB; < *šabātu* II

šabbitu II (desig. of soldiers) jB lex.; < *šabāḫu* II
šabbu (desig. of beer) NB
šabburtu "broken up, ploughed land" NA; < *šebēru* D
šabburum "broken" OA desig. of good quality copper; < *šebēru* D
ša(b)bušatta adv. mng. unkn. MA
šabdu → *šaptu*
šabe → *sebe*
šabiḫu ~ "layer" of dust or mist? jB astr.; < *šabāḫu*
šabikū (a type of headgear) jB lex.
šabirru → *šawirum*
šabišu → *sebišu*
šabīṭum (or *šapīṭum*) (a commodity) OA
šabium, *šabū* adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.
šabi'um "(one who is) satisfied" Mari; < *šebū* I
šabrātu "female interpreter of dreams" jB; < *šabrū* II
šabru → *šeburu*
šabrū(m) I (a temple official) OAkk, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > *šabrūtu*
šabrū II "interpreter of dreams" jB; > *šabrātu*
šabrātu "function of a *šabrū*" jB; < *šabrū* I
šabsiš "angrily" jB; < *šabsu*
šabsu(m), *sabsu(m)* "angry, turned away in anger" Bab. esp. of gods; also with *kišādu* ("neck"); < *šabāsu*
šabsū "man midwife, accoucheur" jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → *sabsū*
šabsūtu(m), *tabsūtu(m)*, jB also *šabšūtu*, M/NA *sabsuttu* "midwife" Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.ŠA.ZU]; < Sum.; > *tabsūtum*
šabšātum f. pl. "taxes collected" OB; < *šabāšu*
šabšū → *sabsū*
šabšūtu → *šabsūtu*
šabtu → *šaptu* pl.
šabū → *sebū*; *šabium*; *šapū* II.IV; *šebū* I; *šubū* I
šābu(m) "to tremble, quake" Bab.(lit.) G (*ū*) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G "make vacillate"
šābu → also *šiābu*
šābultum → *šēbultu*
šābulu(m) "dried (out), dry" Bab., OA [phps. ḪAD.A; ḪAD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; "withered, shrivelled", also OB as PN; < *abālu* Š
šaburru (or *šapurru*) "beam" of a boat NB
šabušatta → *šabbušatta*
šadādu(m) "to drag" [GÍD.DA] G (*a/u*, M/jB; pret. occas. *irdud*) 1. "tow" chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; *ša ša(d)dādi* "rickshaw" 2. "stretch" a rope, ellipt. "survey" house, field etc. 3. "draw" line, boundary; "draw" curtain etc.; "pull" ear, nose; "stick out" tongue, lips, also "tear out" tongue 4. "draw down", "draw up"; "draw in, bring in, fetch" troops, animal, "produce" witnesses 5. "draw away; drag off", also intrans. "move away" 6. astr. ellipt. "extend (time)" i.e. "be late"; "have patience"; "endure" anger, "bear" guilt, punishment; *ana libbi* - š. "consider earnestly" 7. intrans. "extend, stretch" of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt "tug, pull in both directions" OB D "tug, drag" Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > *šaddu* I; *šaddidu*, *šādīdu*; *šaddādu*; *šadittu*; *mašaddu*; *šiddu*, *šiddatu* I; *maldadu*
šadāḫu(m) "to walk, stride, move forward" Bab.(lit.) G (*i/i*) esp. in processions; "pass along" street (= acc.) etc.; of arrow "fly, speed"; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops "march" Gt "march" of troops D "pass along" road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G "lead in procession" Ntn ~ Gtn; > *šaddiḫu*; *išdiḫu* I; *mašdaḫu*
šadālu(m) "to be(come) wide" Bab.(lit.) G (*i/i*) stat., of door; of understanding "is broad"; of people "multiply" D "widen, increase" building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > *šadlu*; *šuddulum*
šadāniš "like a mountain" NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < *šadū* I
šadānu(m) I, OA *šaduānum*, NB *šaddānu* "haematite" Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GL.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; š. *šābitu* [DAB(.BA)] "magnetite, lodestone"; < *šadū* I ?
šadānu II (a disease) jB
šadānu → *šidānu*
šadaru → *šaddaru* II
šadāšium "sixth" OA; < *šediš*
šaddabakku → *šandabakku*
šaddādu "boat-tower" NB; < *šadādu*
šaddādu → also *šadādu* G
šadda(g)gad → *šaddaqda*
šaddalu → *šandalum*
šaddanakku → *saddanakku*
šaddānu "east" Nuzi; < *šadū* II
šaddānu → also *šadānu* I
šaddaqda(m), *šaddaqdi(m)*, NB *šadda(g)gad*, NA *šaddaqdiš* "last year" [MU.IM.MA]; < *šattu* + *qdm* (→ GAG §72c)
šaddaru I, *šitaru* (a grass) jB lex.
ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

šaddā'u → *šaddū'a*
šaddidu(m) "hauler, tower" Bab. of men "boat-tower" [LÚ.GÍD.DA] (→ *šādīdu*); of cattle "draught(-animal)", also f. *šaddittu(m)*; < *šadādu*
šaddiḫu "far-reaching" jB(lit.) of s.o.'s arms; < *šadāḫu*
šaddi(n)nu → *saddinu*
šaddu(m) I; f. *šaddatu(m)* Bab., OA 1. "taut, elongated" 2. uncert. mng.; < *šadādu*
šaddu II; pl. *šaddānu* (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
šaddū → *šadū* I.II
šaddū'a, *šaddā'u* O/jB 1. "mountain-dweller"; f. *šaddā'itu* MA as fPN 2. "mountain detritus"; < *šadū* I
ša(d)dū(ā)'iš "like a mountain" j/NB; < *šadū* I
šadduntum → *šadduttu*
šadduppū → *šanduppū*
šadduttu(m), *šadduntum*, *šanduttum*, *šanduntum* "exaction (of payment)" OB; < *nadānu* II Š
šaddū'utum (a commercial tax) OA; < *nadū* III Š
šādīdu(m) Bab. 1. "boat-tower" [(ÉŠ.)GÍD], OB also š. *ašlim* (→ *šaddidu*) 2. "tow rope" 3. š. *ašli*, *eqli* "surveyor" 4. NB š. *ša sisê* (a type of transport personnel); < *šadādu*
šadīpu (or *šaṭīpu*) (a small wooden object) NB
šadittu "sedan chair" jB lex.; < *šadādu*
šadīum → *šadū* II
šadlu; f. *šadiltu*; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once *sadliātīm* "broad, spacious" j/NB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; "extensive" troops, possessions, gifts; < *šadālu*
šadū(m) I, *šaddū*, OAkk, OA, OB *šadu'u(m)*, gen. OAkk *šadwim*; st. constr. *šad(i)*; pl. m. & f., also *šadān(u)* 1. "mountain(s)" [KUR; ḪUR.SAG (→ *huršānu*); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; š.-šu *emēdu* "to disappear" 2. lit. "open country, desert" 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > *šadāniš*, *šaddū'a* iš; *šaddū'a*; *šadū* II; *šadūssu*
šadū II, *šaddū*, OAkk *šadūm* "east; easterner; east wind" [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ū; IM.3]; NB *būt* š. "east wing" of a house; < *šadū* I + -ī; > *šaddānu*
šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
šadū IV N "to be rejected" NB; < Aram.
šaduānum → *šadānu* I
šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
šadurnū → *šurdunū*

šadūssu "into the mountain" jB; < *šadū* I
šadu'u → *šadū* I
ša'erru → *ša'irru*
šagā mng. unkn. NB
šagabigalzu, *šakabigalzu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
šagāgu "to stiffen, be tense" jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn "stiffen continually"; > *šaggu*; *šiggatu*
šagalmušu, *šakalmušu* "fear"? O/jB; → *nagalmušu*
šagaltu → *šaggaštu*
šagālu(m) ~ "to misappropriate" O/jB G (*i/i*); > *šigiltu*
šagalūtu "deportation" NA; < *šuglū*
šagammu(m), Mari *šigammu* "upper door hinge"? O/jB
šagāmu I "clamour, roaring" jB; < *šagāmu* II infin.
šagāmu(m) II, OB once *šagānum* "to roar, shout" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [GÜ.DÉ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall "make a noise"; med. of ear, head "buzz, suffer tinnitus" Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > *šigmu*, *šigmiš*; *šagāmu* I, *šagantu*; *šagīmu*, *šagimmatu*, *šaggumūtu*; *šāgimu*; *šugummū*
šaganakku → *šakkanakku*
šagantu "roaring" MB; < *šagāmu* I
šagānum → *šagāmu* II
šagapīru → *šagapūru*
šagapūriš "majestically" OB; < *šagapūru*
šagapūru(m), *šaggapūru*, *šagapīru* "mighty, majestic" Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > *šagapūriš*
šagarū "hunger" jB; < Sum.
šagarū → also *šakarū*
šagassum "robber" OB lex.; < Sum.
šagašsu (or *šagāšu*) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
šagaštu → *šaggaštu*
šagāšu(m), OA, OB also *šakāšum* "to kill, slaughter" [OB GAZ ?] G (*i/i*) of god, king, demon; "slaughter" animal; OB also "maltreat"; OA transf. *raman*-(acc.) š. "make every possible effort" D as G N "be killed"; OA ~ "be ruined"; > *šagšu*; *šaggišu*, *šāgišu*; *šaggāšu*, *šaggāšū*, *šaggaštu*; *šigištum*; *mašgašu*; *mušaggišu*
šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
šagga(m)maḫḫu → *šangammāḫu*
šagganakku → *šakkanakku*

šaggapūru → šagapūru

ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)galtu "slaughter, murder" Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. "murderer"; < šagāšu

šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu "murderer" O/jB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu

šaggāšū "murderous" jB; < šagāšu

šaggišu "murderous; murderer" j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu

šaggu, saggu "stiff, tense" M/jB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu

šaggūm → šangū

šaggumūtu "yelling, wailing"? jB; < šagāmu II

šaggūtum → šangūtū

šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šagiggu → šagikku

šagigu(r)rū(m) "free-will offering" Bab. [ŠA.GI(4)IGI.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.

šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. "spleen" [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.

šagiltum → šigiltu

šagimmatu "roar, cry" jB; < šagāmu II

šagimmu → šagīmu

šagimtu → šakintu

šagimu, šagimmu "roaring, clamour" jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II

šāgimu MA, jB of lion "roaring", of donkey "braying", of storm "thundering"; < šagāmu II

šagiru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru?)

šāgišu "murderer" jB; < šagāšu

šaglū → šuglū

šagšu(m) "slain; afflicted, oppressed" O/jB; < šagāšu

šagūm → šegū I

šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.

šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.

šagurrū "compassion" jB lex.; < Sum.

šaguššu (a vessel) jB lex.

šahā "at an angle" (to each other) jB; < šahātu I

šahādum "to give, present" OB G; < W.Sem.

šahāḥu(m) "to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear" G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people "become powerless"? Gtn iter. of G D "waste" flesh, body; "make (hair) fall out"; OA "corrode" metal Dt pass. of D Ntn "suffer continual loss" (of hair or teeth?); > šihātu; šahhīhu; išihātu(m)?

šahallūm; pl. Ug. sahallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) "to sieve, filter" G (pres. išahhal) D lex.?. > šahlu; šihlu I; šihiltu; šahilu; mašhalu, mašhaltu; → šahālu G

šahā[mēlu?] "pig-man" jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu

šahānu(m) "to be(come) hot" Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) "warm o.s. in" (= acc.) sun's heat (šētu) D "heat up" person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N "become hot"; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhinu; mušehhittu; mašhantu; mušahhīnu

šah api → šahapu

šahapiš "like a wild boar" jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu

šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

šahapu, šahhāpu, šah api "wild boar" O/jB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ).GIŠ.GI.(MEŠ/Hi.A)]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš

šahargū → saharḡū

šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ "porous"? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [ŠAHAR]; also f. as subst. šaharratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru

šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), sahalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, O/jB [SA.HIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.

šaharšuppū → saharšuppū

šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ "legging(s)" Ass., Ug.

šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G

šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātātu "armpit; side; corner" OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. "assistance, support"; > šahā

šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.

šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu "to be afraid; fear, hold in awe" G (u/u) Gt stat. "is much in awe" D "scare, intimidate" Dt pass. of D; > šahtu, šahtiš; šihittu III

šahātu(m) IV, šahātu "to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down" G (a/u) also jB mag. "smear" a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. "clear" debts? D "wash s.o. down" with beer, water; OA "clear" of obligations Dt "wash o.s. down with" Š OA "have cleared" of obligations N "be washed off, washed away"; transf. in battle "be wiped out"; > šihittum I

šahātu(m) I "to jump (on); attack; escape" OAKk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (i/i; jB pres. once itahhit, perf. once iltikī) of humans, animals "jump"; "jump out, escape"; "jump on to, attack"; of animal "mount, cover" sexually; of parts of body "pulse, twitch, jerk"; "run away"; of headdress "fall off"; of heavenly bodies

"rise"; "skip, omit" lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD. MEŠ] "jump about", "jump in succession", "continually attack", "spring up continually", of fire, lightning; med. "constantly pulse, throb"

D "attack" Š caus. of G "make arise, cause s.o. to jump across" river N "be attacked"; > šehū; išihū; šahū; mašhātu; mušhātu; šahhūtu

šahātu(m) II "to tear away, off, down" G (a/u) "take off" garment, headdress; "flay" skin; "cast off, remove" guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); "form" bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G "tear down" roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; "draw" sword Š caus. of G N "be removed, stripped off" Ntn iter. of N; > šahū; šihū II

šahātu III (or šehētu) "to be angry, rage" NB G (i/i) libbu š.; > šuhū

šahātu → also šahātu III.IV

šahhāhu → šahšahhu

šahhāpu → šahapu

šahhīhu; f. šahhīhtu jB 1. ~ "dissolving, passing" of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < šahāhu

šahhūtu, šahhūtu "sailing boat" jB [GIŠ.MA. ŠA.ĤA] (also mag.) model "boat"; < šahhū

šahhu (a wooden object)? MA; → šahu

šahhū(m), šahū (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TUG.ŠA.ĤA]; < Sum.; > šahhūtu

šahhūtu → šahhūtu

šahhūtūtu f. "who keeps attacking" jB of sorceress; < šahātu I

šahi(l)lu "bucket" NB; < Aram.

šahilu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB

šahīlu "strainer" Mari; "irrigation filter"? NB; < šahālu

šahirēn du.; pl. šahirātum (an article of footwear or part of one) OA

šahirru → šaharru II

šahittu → šihittu II

šahittu (a type of priestess) jB lex.

šahittum → also šihittum I

šahītu(m) "sow, female pig" Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH]; < šahū I

šahittum "attacker"? OB mng. uncl.; Mari mār š. "raider"; < šahātu I

šahlātum → šehlātum

šahlu(m) "sieved" OA, jB; < šahālu

šahluqtu(m), Bogh. also tahluqtu "destruction, annihilation; disaster" OAKk, O/jB(lit.) [NÍG. ĤA.LAM.MA; NAM/NÍG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZÁĤ]; < ḥalāqu Š

šahmu mng. unkn. MA/jB

šahmaštum → sahmaštu

šahnu; f. šahuntu "warm" MA?, NB in fPN; < šahānu

šahpu (a metal alloy)? Am.

šahrabbūtu "devastation" NB; < ḥarābu

šahrartu I "deathly hush" jB; < šuharruru II

šahrartu II "devastation" jB; < šuhruru

šahratu → šartu

šahrūm (an insect)? OB lex.

šahsasuttu "recollection, reminder" NA; < ḥasāsu Š

šahšahhu(m), šahhāhu "slanderer, scandal-monger" O/jB

šahšūru → ḥašhūru

šahṭišu → šahṭišu

šahṭiš "reverently, humbly" MB; < šahṭu

šahṭu, šahṭu "reverent, humble" M/NB as royal epith.; < šahātu III

šahṭurrū "piglet" jB; < Sum.

šahṭūšu (or šahṭišu) mng. unkn. MA

šahṭu(m); f. šahittu "stripped"? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < šahātu II

šahṭu → also šahṭu

šahū(m) I, Ug. šehū "pig" 1. [ŠAH; ŠĀH] "pig, boar"; jB lex. š. qaqqari (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) "Delphinus" [MUL.ŠĀH]; < Sum.; > šahūtu; → šahamēlu; šahapu

šahū II mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahū III mng. uncert. jB G (i/i) of raven (D → šuhhū II-IV)

šahū → also šahhū

šāhu(m), OAKk sāhum, šihu(m), sihu, MA šahhu?; pl. f. "basin" OAKk, O/jB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.ḤUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal

šāhū "upright"? of chest Am.; < Eg.?

šāhu "to blow" G (ī) of wind; > šēhu, šēhānu; → šēhu

šāhu → also šāhu I

šahumaš (a copper object) MB

šahunnu "appeasement" jB; < Sum.

šahuntu → šahnu

šahuppatu → suhuppatum

šahurratu(m) "deathly hush" O/jB also pl.; < šuharruru II

šahurru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahurrurum → šuharruru II

šahurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

šahūru(m) I, MA also šuhūru cultic 'summit building'; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also bīt š. as part of temple; < Sum.

šaḥūrum II, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/ṭuḥru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/JB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/JB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/JB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
šā'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
šā'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/JB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikimtum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu* ? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni š.* "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina ṭābtī š.* "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X š.* "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm, pān X naškunū* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin ṭēmi*, *šakin ṭēmūtu*, *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanum*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškitu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šakiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu* ?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TUG.ŠA.GA.DÜ; Bogh. TUG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TUG.ŠA.GADA(.DÜ), also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri š.* "cast lots"; > *muštakkittum*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* I; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šakinu* 2
šakin ṭēmi, M/NA also *šikin ṭēme*, OB(lit.) *šakinṭēmūm* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *ṭēmu*
šakin ṭēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šakinu(m) 'that places' O/JB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šakinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šakinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "churn" O/JB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKk, O/JB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakisānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* I
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [NIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkadirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ.)GIR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GIR.NÍTA.GIR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity *š. eršeṭi* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/JB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/JB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I, II
šaknatu → *šaknu* I
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-tile; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", *š. māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin ṭēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š
šaku → *saku*; *šāqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu*; *tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurrum → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šukultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbīti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form ?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form ?

šaḥūrum II, jB *šuḥāru*, *š/s/z/tuḥru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" OAKK, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
šā'irru, *šā'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
šā'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §411-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] **G** (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment **Gtn** OA iter. of **G** **Gt** OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. **D** as **G** I and 2 **N** "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikintum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] **G** (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana uttūni š.* "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābtī š.* "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X š.* "convert to, change into", "use as" **Gtn** iter. of **G** (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] **Gt** "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of **G** **D** jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? **Š** 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" **Štn** iter. of **Š** 2 **N** pass. of **G** "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm, pān X naškunu* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" **Ntn** iter. of **N** [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šākinu*, *šākinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanum*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA **G** (*ili*) **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šākiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB **G** (*u/u* ?) **D** "dry, dry off" **Dt** "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. **G** infin. only **Gt**; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKK, OB, western MB [GADA/TUG.ŠA.GA.DU; Bogh. TUG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TUG.ŠA.GADA(.DÜ)], also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA **G** OA stat. only **Š** caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūrī š.* "cast lots"; > *muštakkittum*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB **G** (*ili*) **D** only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinnu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* I; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šākinu* 2
šakin tēmi, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūm* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šākinu(m) "that places" O/jB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šākinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šākinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "chum" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKK, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakīšānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* I
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [dNIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkadirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ).GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity *š. erseti* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GIŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* I
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-ti/e; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", *š. māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* **Š**
šaku → *sāku*; *šāqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu*; *tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurru → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šukultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form ?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form ?

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallag*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*alu*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad*-š. “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G

šalāhu → also *salāhu* I.II

šalakdānum “(a type of) mouse” OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

šalālīš “surreptitiously” MB; < *šalālu* II

šalālu(m) I “to carry off, plunder” [IR; LAH4] G (*alu*) “carry off” animals, captives, booty; “sack, plunder” city, land Gtn “repeatedly carry off” D as G? lex. N pass. of G; > *šallu*; *šallūtu*; *šallatu* I, *šillatu* II, *šallatiš*; *šāliu*; *mušallilu*

šalālu(m) II “to creep, slither” O/jB G lex. only N, Ntn (*našallulu(m)*, *itašlulu(m)*); → GAG §101g [NIM.NIM] “crawl (continually)” of snake, worm; med., uncert. mng. of parts of body; > *šalālīš*; *mašallu*?, *mušlālu*?

šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” j/NB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-mu É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. š. *šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB(Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI); NB GI] G (*ili*), OAKk, Mari also *a/a* 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PNs; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *salāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PNs; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiṣ*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šullumtu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalummū*; *tašlamtu*

šalānū- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānūa*, *-ukka*, *-uṣṣu*, *-unnu* “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša* + *lā* + *-ān*

šalāpu(m) “to pull out, draw, unsheathe”; Ass. “wipe” O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*, once *ili*) “tear out” tongue; “draw” sword etc.; “extract” person, brick D as G “tear out, away; take out” N of tongue “be pulled out”; of dagger “be drawn”; > *šilpu*, *šilipum*; *šālipu*, *šāliptu*; *našlaptu*

šalāqu(m) “to cut open” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*alu*) sheep, leather bottle, shoe, mouth, of god ref. to childbirth D as G “cut open” camels; “lacerate” garment; > *šilqum*; *šulluqu*; *tašliqtu*

šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšat*; nom. f. *šalaštu(m)*, MA, M/NB *šatelaltu*, NA **šalassu* “three” [3(=EŠ5, more rarely EŠ16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš*..., *šalš*...; *šālišu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšu*; *šullušu* I, *šullušiš*, *šullul*; *šullušu*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā’um*; *šulušū*; *šušlušu*; *šušalšum*; *tašlišu*

šalāšā, *šelāšā*, OB also *šalāšu* “thirty” [30]; < *šalāš*; > *šalāšā’ū*, *šalāšū*

šalāšā’ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-’u-ū]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelāši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) š.-šu; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kīma* š.-šu; M/jB š.-šu; NB *adi* š.-šu; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

**šalāššer*; f. *šalāššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš* + *ešer*

šalāššeritum “one-thirteenth” OB (st. constr. *šalašeriat*); < *šalāššer*

šalāššerū “thirteenth” MB; < *šalāššer*

šalāššumma in š. *epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

šalāšu(m) “to do for a third time, three times” G (OA, OB *ili*, j/NB *alu*) D as G work on field, march, divination; “make threefold”

thickness; math. “multiply by three” Š “make triple” yarn; < *šalāš*

šalāšu → also *šalāšā*

šalāšū, *šelāšū* “thirtieth day of month” jB; < *šalāšā*

šalatti(n)num (an illness) OB, jB lex.

šalātu(m) I “to rule, be in authority” G (*alu*, NA, also jB *ili*) “rule, control” person(s); “have (political/commercial) control over”; OA stat. “is available” Gt “be more powerful”; “have precedence” D OA Dt “be authorized, impose o.’s authority” Š “give authority over”; > *šaltu* I.II; *šaltīš*; *šaltāniš*; *šulluṭu*; *šiltuṭu*, *šiltuṭiṣ*

šalātu(m) II “to cut (into)”? Bab. G (*alu*) foot; earth; > *šiltu*

šaltu → also *salātu* II

šalā’um ~ “to wrong, do wrong” OA G (*a/a*); → *salā’u* I

šalā’u → also *šalū* II

šalbābu 1. “wise”? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalbubu*; < *labābu*

šalbubu(m) “furious” O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbābu* 2

šalgu(m), Mari once *salku* “snow; sleet”; > *šalāgu*

šalhiu → *šalhū* I

šalhu (a linen garment for divine statues) j/NB

šalhū(m) I, *šalhiu*, O/jB *šulhū(m)*, *sulhū* “outer wall, enceinte” Bab., M/NA [BAD.ŠUL.ḪI]; < Sum.?

šalhū II, *šulhū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.

šālibu → *šālipu*

šaliḫatu (an aromatic) NB

šaliḫtu mng. uncert. jB

šāliu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I

šalimtu(m), NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu* 1. Bab., NA “well-being”, š. *šaknat* “good fortune is decreed” to s.o. 2. j/NB, NA “righteousness” 3. “favourable area, side” of the exta; < *šalmu* I

šalimuttu (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II *šalindu* → *šalimtu*

šālinnu(m) 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)

šalintu → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalippūtu → *šeleppūtu*

šāliptu (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālipu, *šālibu* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*

šališium “three-year-old” OA of animals; < *šalāš*

šalištum “group of threee” OA; < *šalāš*

šalištum → also *šalšu*

šālišu(m) “third” OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*

šalittu → *šaltu* I.II

šallabāīnu → *šallapānu*

šallaḫurū → *šallaḫurū*

šallāmu “friend” Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II

šallapānu, *šallabāīnu*, *šellebēnu* (a grass)? M/jB lex., med.

šal(la)pittu jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)

šallariš “as (with) wall plaster” NB

šallaru, Ass. *šilellaru(m)* 1. “wall plaster” 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)

šallatālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šallatiš “as booty” jB in š. *manū* “to reckon as booty”; < *šalālu* I

šallatu(m) I “plundered thing(s), booty” [NAM. RA; OAKk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; “despoliation” of divine statues; OB lex. *ša š.* “captor” or “captive”; < *šalālu* I

šallatum II (a heavy cloth) OAKk for chariots

šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaṭu → *šaltu* III

šallu “plundered; (taken) captive” M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I

šallum/ntu → *šullumtu*

šallurānu “noise of wailing”? jB lex.

šallurtum “plum”? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*

šallūru(m), Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) “plum” Bab., NA [GIŠ.SENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.

šallussu → *šullušu* I 2

šallūtu “state of captivity” MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* “in captivity”; < *šallu*

šalmātu → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalmiṣ “well, in safety” M/NB; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I; f. *šalim/ntu* “intact, healthy, sound” [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; “solvent, prosperous”; “undamaged, complete” tablet, ship etc.; “sincere, correct” speech; “favourable” omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu/šalmātu* “lies; insincere words”; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiṣ*, *šalimtu*; → *salmu*

šalmu II “peace” Am. for *šalimu*; < *šalāmu* II

šalmūtu(m) “well-being, health, good condition” Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssalu* “in good condition”; < *šalmu* I

šalpittu → *šallapittu*

šalputtu, jB lex. *šulputtu* “ruination” M/NB [ḪUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š

šalšā’a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšūmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

šalšāya, šalšā'a "third brother, son" j/NB; < šalšu

šalšene → šaluššani

šalšerišu "thirteen times" OB; < šalāš

šalšānu/i, Nuzi šalšāna "for the third time" M/NA, Nuzi; < šalšu

šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < šalšu

šalšu(m), šalšu(m); f. šalištum, šaluštu(m), šalultu, NA šalussu, MB also šalšatu 1. "third" [3.KAM.(MA)]; š. qatnu, uḫrim (desig. of lyre strings); šalšatu (a musical interval) 2. "one-third" [IGI.3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA ? (→ šuššu I du.)] OB st. abs. ana šaluš "at one-third"; OA ana šalšišu "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB "portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of 1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < šalāš; → šulšu; šulultu; šuluštu; šaluštu

šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.

šalšūmi, NA (iš)šalšūme, Am. šalšāmi, Nuzi also šalušmu "the day before yesterday" O/MB, NA; NA in (it)timāli (iš)šalšūme "in the recent past"; < šalšu + ūmu I

šalšūti-, šalšūti- "for the third time" M/NB e.g. šalšūtiya/šu; < šalšu

šalti → šatti

šaltum "interrogation" OB; < šālu I

šaltāniš "in triumph" j/NB with alāku Gtn; < šalṭu I

šaltiš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority" Bab. (lit.); < šalṭu I

šalṭu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab., MA also as PN; OA ana š. šakānum "to treat harshly"; < šalṭu I; > šalṭāniš, šalṭiš

šalṭum II "freely available" OA of goods; as subst. f. pl. šalṭānum "available (goods)"; also of merchants mng. uncl.; < šalṭu I

šalṭu III, šallaṭu, NA šalṭu "bow-case" NA, NB of leather; < Aram.

šalū(m) I, salū "to submerge, immerse o.s. in" Bab. G (mostly i/i) in river ordeal; transf. of lines on palm "are sunken"? Gtn iter. of G Š "subject s.o. to the river ordeal"; > šalū IV; mašlū; → šilu I

šalū(m) II, salū, NA šalā'u, NB šelū "to fling, cast away" Bab., NA G (mostly u/u; pres. also išalla) "throw" spittle; weapon; earth, soil; "cast off" child by sale; of heart "devoted" to king; "pelt" s.o. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "pelt" with rain N pass. of G; > šilūtu I

šalū III, lex. salū "to tear to pieces"? jB G (i/i) D šalū IV "submerged" jB crops; < šalū I

šālu(m) I, šā'alu(m) "to ask" G (pres. OB and occas. jB išāl, pl. išālū; otherwise iša'al; pret.

išāl, iš'al) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about, inform o.s. about" esp. šulum X š. "ask after s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning, punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeatedly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.); "consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o. about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question" N "be questioned"; > šāltum; šā'ilu, šā'iltu; šitūlu; šitūltu; maš'alu, maš'altu, muštālu, muštālūtum

šālu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. tulīal); > tašiltu

šālu → also šālu

šalultu → šaluštu

šalummatu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug. [SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a type of metal jewellery); < šalummu

šalummu "radiant" jB, NA of deity; king; > šalummatu

šaluppū (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.

šalussu → šalšu

šalussū (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.

šaluš → šalšu 2

šalušene → šaluššani

šalušmu → šalšūmi

šaluššani, Ass. šal(u)šeline "the year before last" OB, Nuzi, NA; < šalšu + šattu

šaluštu, šalultu "group of three" jB lex.; < šalšu; → šalištum

šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (i/i) D stat. MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB

šamāḫu(m) I, once šamāku "to grow, flourish; be magnificent" G (u/u; stat. šamuḫ) of deity esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people "flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature" D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > šamḫu, šamḫatum, šamḫiš; šumḫu; šammaḫu; šummuḫu; našmaḫum

šamāḫum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA G (u/u); > našmaḫtum

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

šamāku → šamāḫu I

šamallū(m), Oakk, OA šamallū'm; jB also šamlū 'purse-bearer' 1. Bab., OA "merchant's assistant" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ]; also as PN 2. j/NB, NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

šamallūtu(m) 1. OB, Nuzi "position of merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ-]; < šamallū

šamāmiš "to heaven" Bab. (lit.) also "like heaven"; < šamāmū

šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (a/u) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > šimmatu

šamāmū "heavens" Bab. (poet.) for šamū I; NB ina šamāmū libbi "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < šamū I; > šamāmiš

šamānat, šamāne → samāne

šamanu → šamnu

šamaritu mng. unkn. jB

šamāru(m) I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA G (u/u; stat. šamur) of deity, demon; sorcerer, warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn ? iter. of G Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious, attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses) to gallop"; > šamru I, šamriš; šumru; šammaru; šitmuru, šitmuriš, šitmāru

šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= eli; ina muḫḫi) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also tišmar; prec. also lištammar) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ? lex.

šamašišu (a bronze object) Ug.

šamaškillānu (a type of onion) jB lex.

šamaški(l)u(m), šusikillu, Mari also šumatkilu (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.) SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA, SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also Ū.SUM.SIKIL.(SAR); NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.

šamaššammū, šamšamū "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.Š; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.Š.GIŠ.(MEŠ); Oakk GIŠ.Š]; mostly pl.; < šaman + šammī 'plant-oil'?

šamātu, šemētu "to mark (with sign of ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint" G (i/i; stat. 3 f. šendet) sheep, cattle; slaves, deserters; house D jB lex.; < šimtu, > šamitu, šendu

šamātu → also šamātu I.II

šamātu → šamiātum

šamātu(m) I, šamātu(m) "to tear away, tear down" G (a/u) flowers, twigs, dates; objects; excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng. unkn. N pass. of G; > šimṭum; šamiṭu I.II; šummuṭu I; našmaṭu

šamātu(m) II, šamātu ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > šamṭu I; šummuṭu II

šamā'u → šemū

šamā'ū → šamāmū; šamū I

šamāyū(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN šamāyātum 2. jB šamāyātu, šimāyātu (a mineral); < šamū I

šambaliltu(m), šabbaliltu, šammu baliltu "fenu-greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM.(SAR)]; → šammu

šambilu → šabbilu

šame'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < šemū

šameru → šawirum

šameša → šamū I

šamḫatum, šamkatum, šamuḫ/ktu(m) O/jB 1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < šamḫu

šamḫiš "proudly"? jB; < šamḫu

šamḫu(m), once šanḫu; f. šamuḫtu(m) "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < šamāḫu I; > šamḫatum, šamḫiš

šamḫūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šamiātum, šamātu(m) f. pl. "rain" OB; < šamū II

šaminānu → šamnānu

šamitu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < šamātu

šamiṭu → samidu II

šamiṭu I, šamiṭtu, šamiṭu, šumittu (an alkaline plant) jB; < šamātu I

šamiṭu(m) II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex.; jB; < šamātu I

šamkānum I "servant" Oakk (as PN), OA, OB šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

šamkatum → šamḫatum

šamlū → šamallū

šammaḫu "very prosperous" O/jB; < šamḫu

šammāḫu "large intestine; paunch" jB; < Sum.

šammaktum mng. unkn. Oakk fPN ?, OB PIN

šammānum (a snake) OB

šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon; < šamāru I

šammašu → šamūšu

šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šammirānū mng. uncert. jB

šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. kirī "garden plant"; med., mag. š. ša alādi "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. šamaš "sunflower" jB [Ú.ḫUTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB jNA4.Ú; > šamaššammū; šambaliltu

šammū mng. unkn. jB

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates; < šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream" [Ī.(MEŠ); Ī.GIŠ (→ also ellu II)] culinary and for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas. olive); for divination; š. šābu(m) "fine oil"; aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar; "grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal "fat"; š. libbim "stomach fat"; from fish, bird, snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. bū š. "oil container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; → šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" O/jB deity, king, demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" O/jB, NA deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light; onslaught, weapons; < šamru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion; paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [dUTU-]; < šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f. "sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [dUTU; astr. 20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu I; wašūm G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king; other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš" 3. "day(time)"; OA ina šamši ... "on the day that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānāti 5. šaššu poet. "gold" 6. lex. aban š. (a stone weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu

šamtaknaya → šumatakānu

šāmtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?; < šāmu

šamtu I, šanšu "tom loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain 2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II

šamtu II, šamtu (a foreign name for the acacia) jB in plant list

šamtu "weakened" MA, of eyes; < maṭu II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. šamū, NB also šawū mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB šamēša? "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle, lower heaven; kīma š. "as high as the sky" 2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. pī "roof of mouth"?; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmū, šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) "rain" O/jB [AN]; < šamū I; > šamātu, šamiātum

šamū → also šawū II; šemū

šāmu(m) "purchased" Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠAM]; NA mār š. (a social class); < šāmu

šāmu → also šāmu

šāmu(m), ša'āmum "to buy, purchase" (from = itti, išti/lu) [ŠAM; MB IN.ŠI/ŠE.(IN.)SA10] G (pres. išām, išammū, OAKK, OA iša'am; pret. išām, OAKK, OA, MB iš'am; stat. šām, ša'im) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. tišāmā) "make separate purchases of" N (OA pres. išša'am, pret. išši'im) pass. of G; > ša'imum; šāmu, šāmtum, šāmūtum; šimu I.II, šimūtu; šāmātu; šāyimānu, šāyimānūtu

šāmu → also šīāmu

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB; < ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

šamuktu → šamḥatum

šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.

šamūšu(m) "second string (of lyre)" O/jB [MB wr. šā-G16(=mūšu)]; < Sum.

šamuttu → šumuttu

šamūtu(m) f. sg. "rain" O/jB; Gilg. "rain" of wheat, fish etc.; š. tuḥdi "rain of plenty"; < šamū II

šāmūtum "purchase" OA kasap š. "purchase money"; < šāmu

šanā "two each, two by two" OA; < šina II

šanadu → šannadu

šanadu/ū → šanūdu

šanāhu → šanā'u

šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA [2-]; < šanū I

šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for grain)? OA

šanannu, sanannu, ašannu "chariot-archer" MB(Alal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -he; < Ug.

šanānu(m) "to equal, rival" [SÁ(=DI)] G (a/u) "be(come) equal to s.o.", "put (o.s.) on a par with"; of temple "reach up to" the sky; astr. "be level with"; lā šanān "incomparable, without rival" [NU.SÁ.A] Gtn iter. of G "compete with severally"; of Gt "continually contest" Gt (jB pret. also ištanun) "equal one another, compete, contest" [SÁ.SÁ; OAKK UR.UR] with (=itti) god, death etc.; absol. pl. "compete"; om. "be alike"; as G "reach up to" D OA "replicate, bring in equivalent numbers of" witnesses; Am. erron. for G "be equal"? Dt Am. "struggle" of

soldiers N "be compared, comparable" with (=itti); esp. neg. "be incomparable, unrivalled" of lordship, onslaught, command etc.; > muštašnintu; šinnatu, šinintu; šāninu; šitnunū, šitnuntū; šannunātum; tašninu, tašnintu

šanaqqum → šanakkum

šanāqu → sanāqu I

šanassu(m) "every year, annually" OB; < šattu

šanāšu ~ "to sneer, scoff at" Bab. G (i/i) also of animal "bare the teeth at" Gtn Am. iltannaš ? iter. of G; > šinšu

šanāšu → sanāšu

šanat → šattu

šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant) MA

šanātu → also šattu

šanātu → šanātu

šanā'u, šanāhu, šanū ~ "to block, block off" jB, NA G (a/u) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes "are suffused" with blood Dt ~ D stat.; > šini'tu

šanā'u → also šanū III.IV

šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two" (minas ?); → šanā

šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari "chief accountant" [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB "calculation table(t)"; < Sum.; > šandabakkūtu

šandabakkūtu(m) "post of chief accountant" Mari; "governorship of Nippur" MB [GÚ.EN.NA-]; < šandabakku

šandalippu → šindilippu

šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠEN.DIL; ŠEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.

šandanakku → saddanakku

šandilippu → šindilippu

šanduntum → šadduttu

šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum "ring"; "(detention) ring, shackle" for prisoner; "(ornamental) ring" in stone

šanduppū, šadduppū "son" jB lex., also in col.; < Sum.

šanduttum → šadduttu

šanēnu → šaniānu

šangagallu "high priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

šanga(m)māhu, šagga(m)māhu (an exorcist) jB [(LÚ.)ŠÁNGA.MAḤ with graphic var.s] esp. of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists; < Sum.

šanganakku → šakkanakku

šangū(m), šaggūm, OA sangūm "priest, temple manager" [(LÚ.)SANGA; É.BAR] š. rabū, šaniu "chief, deputy š."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtu "priesthood, post of šangū" O/jB, M/NA [SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi šani(y)āna, jB also šanēnu "secondly, for the second time"; < šanū I

šaninu(m); f. šānintu "rival; of equal birth" jB ZAG.DU/DI in PNs; š. ul išu "is unrivalled" of DN, kingship, palace etc.; < šanānu

šanīš I "secondly" O/jB "for the second time"; "again"; "as also"; < šanū I

šanīš II "otherwise; or else" O/jB, NA [MAN-] om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations or versions; < šanū II

šanīta(m) → šanītu I.II

šanittum → tanittu

šanītu I "a second time" jB; also OB, MA šanītam; < šanū I

šanītu(m) II "something other" OA, O/jB 1. adv. acc. šanīta(m) to introduce new subject 2. "s.th. strange, hostile" (also pl.); < šanū II

šaniu → šanū I.II

šaniyānu/a → šaniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once šanudū (an illness) O/jB

šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šannā'um "hater" OB

šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šēnu, Am. also sennu; pl. f. šannātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron) Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ ruqu I)]

šannunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)" OA; < šanānu D

šannūri → nūru I

šannūru → šallūru; nūru I

šannu'u → šunnū

šansuku → šumsuku

šanšāla → amšāli

šanšantu → šaššantu

šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu

šantu → šattu

šantukku → sattukku

šanṭu → šamṭu I

šanu- → šunu

-šanu- → -šunu

šanū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. šaniu(m); f. šanītu(m) "second, next" [2.KAM.MA] of officials "deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day, month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in size)"; < šina II; = š. II ?; > šaniānu; šanīš I, šanītu I; šanūti; šanūti-; šanā'iyu; → šanū III

šanû(m) II, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum š.* “who else?”; *šanûmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(u)mma* “anywhere else”; < *šanû IV*; = *š. I ?*; > *ašaršani*; *šanîš II*, *šanîtu II*

šanû(m) III, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” G (*ii*) often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAKK PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” D “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain **Dtn** 1. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. 2. OB “measure out again, severally” **Dt** pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? **Št** O/jB “duplicate” action 1. “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” 2. “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2?); < *šina II*, *šanû I* denom.; > *šunnû*; *tašna*, *tašnîtu*, *tašnû*; *šutašnû*; *mašna*

šanû(m) IV, *šanā'u(m)* “to be changed, become different” [MAN] G (*ii*) of road, border; position; work; price, amount; physical appearance; illness; rule(r); regulation, words; plan; *šem X išanni* “the mood of X changes”, *šanê šemi* “change of mind, vacillation”; *libbum š.* of heart “change”; NB “diverge from” s.o. **Gtn** iter. “change continually” of invalid’s face; esp. with *šemum* **Gt** stat. “is contradictory” D “change” (trans.) [NB GI.GI] “change position of” boundary stone, dwelling; “change” fate; clothing; words, name; judgement; heart (*libbu(m)*), mind (*šemu(m)*); stat. “is very strange, different” of tongue, person **Dtn** iter. with *šemum* **Dt** pass. of D of face, mind “be changed”; Mari “be postponed” **Š** as D “alter” statement, agreement; *šemum* *š.*; “relocate” building site, watercourse; > *šanû II*, *šanîš II*, *šanîtu II*; *šinîtu I*; *šunnûtu*; *mušannû?*, *mušannîtu*; *mušannû*; *muštannû*

šanû(m) V ~ “to run, trot” O/jB G of man; donkey; ox **Gtn** iter. of G of horse; > *šanû*

šanû VI “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB G (*ulu*, also *ii*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh D as G “wash over, flood”; > *šinîtu II*

šanû → also *šanā'u*

šanû(m) “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ4(.E)] of man; of foal; < *šanû V*

šānu → *šānum*

šanudû → *šannadu*

šanûdu, *šanāduû*, *šānalu'udu*, *ša/unundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; < *nādu Š*

šanû(n)katu “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess

šanûti adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; < *šanû I* **šanûti-**, *šanutt-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanûtēka tašaššal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina š.-*; frozen form (*ša*) *šanûtišu*; < *šanû I*

šanû'udu → *šanûdu*

šanžātu, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery

šapāhu(m), *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB G (pres. *išappaḥ*) flour, ashes, drugs D as G flour

šapāhu → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuḥum*

šapaḥûtu mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapaḥûtika*

šapāku(m) “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] G (*alu*) earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital **Gtn** iter. of G “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. **Gt** OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. D as G “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze **Š** caus. of G N pass. of G; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” **Ntn** [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB ?] iter. of N; > *šapku*; *šipku I*, *šipiktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkûtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaktu*, *našpakûtu*; *šupukkû*

šapal → *šaplu II*

šapālu(m) “to be(come) deep, low” [KLTA; SIG; astr. also BÜR] G (*ii*) “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *šaqu II*), “suffer a loss” in business **Gtn** “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations D “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price **Dtn** iter. astr. “stay constantly low” **Dtt** NA “move downstream” **Š** caus. of G “bring low, abase” N of person, speech “be humbled”; > *šaplu I, II*, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplû*, *šaplîtu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālû*, *šupālîtu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šušpulu*; *mušpalu*; *mušappilu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

šapāpu(m) ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex. G (f. imper. *šuppi*) D lex. mng. uncl.

šapargallu (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum.

šapargillu → *supurgillu*

šaparru → *saparru*; *sapāru*

šapartu(m), NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana š. nadā'um* “to pledge” house etc., *š. ka'ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *ki š.* “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka'ulu* “to hold”, *ušābu* “to live” with creditor); *š. paṭāru* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana š.* “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); < *šapāru*; → *šapru I 2*

šapāru(m) “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] G (*alu*) with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people R Mari **Gtn** iter. of G [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (**Gt** → *šitpuru*) **Š** OB “cause to write” **Št** M/jB(Ass.) “govern” N pass. of G “be sent, be sent as a message”; > *šapru I*; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprûtu*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirûtu*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu II*, *našpartu II*; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*

šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *ziqu I*

šapāšu(m), *šabāšu*, *šapāsu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB G (*ii*) with arms, legs **Gt** “grapple, wrestle” D “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapsu*; *šapšu*

šapāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šapāšu → also *šabāšu*

šapattu(m), *šabattu* “15th day of month” OAKK, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”

šapātu “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. G; D; > *muštappitu*, *muštaptu*, *muštaptûtu*; *šappitu*

šapātu → also *šapātu I*; *šaptu*

šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB G (*ii*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu I*; *šāpiṭu*, *šāpiṭûtum*

šapātu(m) II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB G (*alu*); > *šiptu II*

šapā'um → *šaplu III*

šapiku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

šapiltu(m) I. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [KLTA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [IB.TAG4] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; < *šapālu*; → *šaplu I*

šāpinum mng. unkn. OAKK; → *sāpinu*

šāpirtum “mistress, lady” OB; < *šāpiru*

šāpiru(m) “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA] 1. “ruler” said of kings 2. “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; *š. mātim/PI/N/nārim* “(provincial) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; < *šapāru*

šāpirûtu(m) I. “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari 2. “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); < *šāpiru*

šāpîtu (a bird) jB lex.

šāpîtu(m) → also *šabîtu(m)*; *šapû I, V*

šāpiṭu(m) I. “district governor” OB, jB lex. 2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu I*

šāpiṭûtum “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpiṭu*

šāpium → *šapû I*

šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

šapla → *šaplu II*

šaplān → *šaplānu 2*

šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu II*

šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [KLTA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu š.*, with pron. suff.; *š. šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu II*

šaplātu → *šaplîtu*; *šaplû*

šapliš “below; down(wards)” [KLTA] esp. in *eliš u šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu II*

šaplîtu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [KLTA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplâti* [KLTA(-); KLTA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplû*

šapliu → *šaplû*

šaplu(m) I; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” Oakk, OJB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

šaplu(m) II, NA also *saplu* “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina*, *ištu*, *ana*) *šapal*, NA often *šapla*; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *šaplū’a*, *šapluššu* etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA *šapal*, *šaplai qāti* “secretly”; < *šapālu*; > *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šapliš*, *šaplūtu*, *šaplū*

šaplū(m), Ass. *šaplū(m)*, once *šiplū* “lower” [KI.TA] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to *elū* “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < *šaplu* II

šappalu(m) “low” OJB; used as pl. of *šaplu* I; < *šapālu*

šappartum (a part of the chariot) Mari

šappartu → also *sappartu*

šappāru → *sappāru*

šappatu, *šabhatu*, NB also *sappatu* (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze?; < *šappu*

šappīnatu → *sapīnatu*

šappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu*

šappu(m) (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)ŠAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > *šappatu*; → *sappu* I

šappu → also *sappu* III

šappultu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šapraku (a household object) NB; < *parāku*

šapru(m) I; pl. *šapruṭu/e*, NA also *šaprāte*

1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger”

2. NA var. of *šapartu* “pledge”; < *šapāru*

šapru(m) II “thigh” OJB, Elam, Bogh. [HĀŠ] of persons, esp. š. *maḥāšu* “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

šapšu, *šepšu*, *šipšu* “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. *šapšētu* “resistance”?; < *šapāšu*

šapšāqu(m) “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < *pašāqu*

šapšu f. “sun” Ug. [dUTU]; < Ug.

šaptu(m), occas. *šabdu* f.; du. *šaptā(n)*, *šaptū(n)*, once *šabā*; pl. *šapātu*, once *šabātu* “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN4] 1. of humans, animals; š. *elītu*, *šaplūtu* “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina* š. *šakānu* “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; š. *šemū* “to listen to” s.o.;

zikir, *siqir* š. “pronouncement”; god š.-ka “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

šaptum → also *šipātu*

šaptūm ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < *petū* II Š

šaptu, *šepṭu* (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

šapū(m) I, f. *šapītu*; OA *šapium*, *šap’um*; du. Mari *šapu(w)ān* 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < *šapū* II?; → *šupū* II

šapū(m) II, *šepū(m)*, *šahū* “to be dense; thick; loud” OJB G (mostly *u/u*) 1. of clouds “be dense”, stat. “is obscured (by clouds)”; of darkness; transf. of words; of face, eyes “cloud over”?; of fire “smoke” 2. of noise “be(come) loud”, of land “make loud noise” Gtn “repeatedly smoke”; “repeatedly flare up”; also astr. D OJB *rigma(m)* š. “make loud noise” N of noise (*rigmu*) “become loud”; > *šapū* I?; *šitpū*; *šapū* V

šapū(m) III, *šepū(m)*, Oakk, OA *šapā’um* “to be silent” Oakk, OA, OJB G (*u/u*) Gt as G (more freq.) D “silence” enemies, “suppress” revolt; > *šapū*, *tašpītum*

šapū IV, *šabū*, once *šepū* “to wrap up, seal up” M/jB [GAG.GAG-] G (*i/i*) rit., med. with leather; door, with string; transf. “envelop” in darkness; > *šupū* I; *šibītu*

šapū V; f. *šapūtu*, *šapītu* “dense” jB of clouds; “swelling” of sound; < *šapū* II

šapūm → also *šepūm*

šāpū “enemy, obdurate foe” j/NB; < *šapū* III

šāpū → also *šūpū*

šap’um → *šapū* I

šapuhru → *šupuhru*

šapūlu(m), Bogh. *šapullu* “groin, inner thigh” OJB [jB HĀŠ.GAL] of humans; left, right (also du.); šarat š. “pubic hair”; → *šapālu*

šapurru → *šaburru*

šapūssu → *šupēltu*

šaqlu(m) “to weigh, pay; balance, suspend” [LAL; ĩ.LĀ.E (= *išaqqal*)] G (*a/u*) 1. “weigh” substances, objects 2. “weigh out, pay” silver, tax, interest; transf. of Šamaš “assess” lands; “dispense, allocate” demons, suffering, mourning 3. “mete out (sparingly)” rain Gt [LĀL] “be in balance, equal” of day and night; astr. “be in opposition, conjunction”; “be equal” of man to god D 1. “weigh” 2. OA “pay out” silver,

payment, tribute 3. OJB (denom. from *šaqlu*) “make scarce” rain Š “cause to pay” OA, OB, MB(Alal.) N “be weighed, paid out”; “be meted out (sparingly)” of rain, flood; > *šaqlu*; *šiqlu*; *šuqlum* I, *šuqultu*; *šāqilu*; *šitqulu*, *šitqultu*; *mašqaltum*; *mušaqqiltu*; *mušeqqilum*; → *mašqalu*; *šuqallulu*

šaqaqu (a bronze object) jB lex.

šaqrū “to pierce” jB G (*i/i*) of demon D as G of arrow; also of person, with (= *ina*) arrow

šāqātu → *šāqūtu*

šāqā’u → *šāqū* III

šāqilu(m) (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < *šaqlu*

šāqīš “high up” j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings “on high”; “loudly” of laugh; bird; < *šāqū* I

šāqītum “irrigated land” Mari; < *šāqū* III

šāqītu(m) “female cup-bearer” [Oakk MUNUS. SAG; Am. MUNUS.DĒ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < *šāqū*

šāqīu → *šāqū*

šaqlu(m) “weighed out; scarce” OJB of grain, metal; rain; barley *šaqlīssu* “even if scarce”; < *šaqlu*

šaqqāya → *saqqāya*

šaqtum (or *šaktum*) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

šāqū(m) I “high, elevated” [LAL; jB also AN.TA. GĀL] of god, place, mountain, building; “in high place” of city; ground; “of high rank” of tribe; “prominent, sublime”; < *šāqū* II

šāqū(m) II “to be(come) high, elevated” [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E11, AN.(TA)] G (*u/u* and *i/i*; stat. *šaqu* and *šaqi*) of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. *rēšu(m)* “head”; buildings; “go upstream”, “rise” of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. “is sublime” of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body “repeatedly rise”; of heel “walk with a springy gait” D “raise up” person, torch; “exalt, extol” god, person; kingship, throne, name; “take upstream” boat; absol. “travel upstream”; “raise high” building; terrace; of moon “raise” star above itself; *rēša/i* š. “raise head” i.e. “exert o.s.”; “look after” s.o.; “raise” eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š “exalt, elevate” god, human; terrace; command; “praise” Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G “rise” of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > *šāqū* I, *šāqīš*; *šūqu* I; *šūšqūtu*, *šūšqūm*; *tašqītum*; *mušaqqu* I

šāqū(m) III, Oakk, Ass. *šāqā’u(m)* “to give to drink, irrigate” [NAG] G (*i/i*) “give (drink) to” to man, animal (= 2 acc.); “soak” textile; *dimta* š. “weep tears”; “irrigate” field, also of rain,

“fill” cistern “with” water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > *šāqūm* IV, *šāqūtum*; *šāqū*, *šāqītu*, *šāqūtu*; *šīqu* I, *šīqītu*; *mašqū*, *mašqītu*, *mašqūtu*; *mušaqqu* II

šāqūm IV “irrigated” OB, field; < *šāqū* III

šāqū V (a spade) jB lex.

šāqū(m), Ass. *šāqīu(m)* ‘giver to drink’ 1. “butler, cup-bearer” [(LÚ.)ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)KAŠ. LUL; also MB TIN.LUL; OB(Rimah) ŠU.DUG. ŠILA.A; OB(Alal.) LÚ.SILA.(ŠU.)DUG (.A)]; *rab šāqē* “chief cup-bearer” (high official) [LÚ.GAL. ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)GAL.KAŠ. LUL; LÚ.GAL.ŠU. DUG.A] 2. Nuzi “irrigator” 3. (a piece of brewer’s equipment); < *šāqū* III

šāqu(m) I (an operation performed on textiles) G jB lex. D OB

šāqum II (or *šākum*) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. *išāq*)

šāqu III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

šāqu IV “to tremble”? jB lex. G

šāqummatu, *šūqummatu* “(deathly) hush” jB to pour, cast “silence” over etc.; < *šāqummu*

šāqummiš “quite silently” OJB š. *wašābum* “to sit in silence”; of demon, roam “in silence”; š. *imi* “became silent”; < *šāqummu*

šāqummu(m) “quite silent” OJB esp. of places; also “secluded, quiet”; < *šūqammumu* II; > *šāqummatu*, *šāqummiš*

šāqūtu(m) esp. š. *mē* “irrigation work” Bab.; NB also *šāqātu*; < *šāqū* 2

šar → *ašru* III 5

šār, *šāru* “3,600” Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [ŠĀR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; *adi* š. “for all time; everywhere”; < Sum.; → *šūššār*

šarābu “to wander about” jB G (pres. *išarrab*)

šarāhu(m) I “to take pride in, make splendid”

Bab. G (pret. *išruḥ*; stat. *šaruḥ*) kingship; stat. “is proud, splendid” of god, man; form, appearance, gait; palace, torch Gt ~ “show pride” D “make proud, splendid; glorify” gods, king; divinity, kingship; praise, splendour, command, battle; rites, offerings; buildings; stat. “is overweening” of behaviour Dtn “repeatedly praise” Dt 1. pass. of D “be glorified” 2. “praise o.s.” esp. in PN; “be overweening, boast” Š “glorify”; “make splendid” Ntn Mari “become overweening”; > *šarḥu*, *šarḥiš*, *šarraḥu*, *šarraḥūtu*, *šarraḥū*; *šurruḥu* I; *šitrahū*, *šitruḥu*, *šitarḥu*; *šutarruḥūtu*; *mašrahū*; *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*; *šūruḥu*; *tašriḥtu*, *tašriḥū*; *muštarḥūtu*; *muštarriḥūtu*

šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant
šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḫūtu*
šarāku(m) I “to present, give” Oakk, Bab., NA [Oakk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*; *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*
šarāku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ili*) Gt (*ištari*); < *šarku* denom.
šarāku III mng. unkn. jB lex.
šaramaiddu → *šarmadu*
šarammu → *tarammu* I
šarāmu(m), NB *šerēmu* “to trim, peel off” G (*alu*; jNB *ili*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > *šarmu*; *širmu*, *šerimtum*; *našramu*
šarānu(m) I. Oakk (a wood) 2. jB (a medicinal plant)
šarānu “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < *šaru* I
šarāpu(m) “to burn, burn away” [GfBIL] G (*alu*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > *šarpu* I.II; *šurpūtu*, *šurpu*; *šuruptu*; *našraptu*, *našrapu*
šarāqu(m) I “to steal” G (*ili*; occas. *alu*) goods, people, animals; field; *šurqam* š. “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi* š. “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > *šarqu*, *šarqiš*, *šariqānum*, *šarqūtu*; *šerqum*; *šurqu*, *šurqiš*; *šarriqu*; *šarrāqu*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*; *šitarqum*; *muštarriqu*; *muštarqu*
šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only
šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass
šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka ištannarrar*
šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn
šarāšu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt *šaraš(a)rānum* → *šaršarānu* I
šarātu(m) “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*alu*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > *šurruṭu*; *šerṭu*; *šurāṭum*; *mušarriṭu* I?, II
šarā’u → *šarū* II
šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḫarmumu*; < *šarbābu*
šarbābu “impotence” jB with *naḫarmumu*; < *rabābu*
šarbašši “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.
šarbillu “storm” jB
šarbiš “like a chill rain” jB; < *šarbu* II
šarbu I (or *sarbu*) mng. unkn. NA
šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šurīpu*
šarbu III (a metal) MA
šarbū (or *šarpū*) “rabid” OB lex., jB
šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., jNB, NA; of leather; of metal
šardunū → *šurdunū*
šaressu → *ašarēdu*
šargadarānu, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.
šargānu “mighty” jB lex.
šargītu (a child’s game) MB
šarḫiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḫu*
šarḫītu f. “branded” NB of cow; < *šarāhu* III
šarḫu(m); f. *šaruḫtu(m)* “proud, splendid” Bab, NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < *šarāhu* I
šarḫullu(m) (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB
šarḫullu → also *sarḫullu*
šariqānum “the thief” Mari; < *šarāqu* I
šariš, *šarišam* “in the wind” jB; < *šaru* I
šarium → *šarū* I
šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku* II
šarmadu, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GIŠ.)Ú.GUR5.ÚŠ]
šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; term for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*
šarnagu (a plant) jB
šarnuppu (persons receiving rations) jB; < Elam.

šarpu I Nuzi, NA for *šurpu* “burning”; “incineration of corpses”; < *šarāpu*
šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < *šarāpu*
šarpū → *šarbū*
šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < *šarqu*
šarqu(m); f. *šariqtu(m)* “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < *šarāqu* I; > *šarqūtu*, *šarqiš*
šarqūtu “theft” NA; < *šarqu*
šarra (an object) Am.
šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB
šarrabtū, *šarrabtū* (an official) Oakk, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.
šarrabu (a demon) M/jB
šarraḫu “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < *šarāhu* I
šarraḫū ~ “very proud” jB; < *šarāhu* I
šarraḫūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < *šarāhu* I
šarrakum → *šarrāku*
šarraku (or *šarrāku*) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > *šarrakūtu*
šarrāku(m); f. *šarraktum* (a class of persons) Oakk, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name *āl-šarrākī* [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < *šarāku* I
šarrakūtu “function of a *šarraku*” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < *šarraku*
šarrāpūtu (a game) MB
šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqiš “like a thief, in secret” jNB; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqūtu “female thief” jB as epith. of Ištar; < *šarrāqu*
šarrāqu(m), OA *šarruqum* “thief” [(LÚ.)NÍ.ZU] *kima* š. “stealthily”?; < *šarāqu* I; > *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*
šarrāqūtu(m) “theft” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < *šarrāqu*
šarrarū → *sarrarū*
šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UN.GAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < *šarru*; > *šarratūtum*
šarratūtum, *šarratuttu* “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < *šarratu*
šarrena (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. *šarriqtu*; < *šarāqu* I
šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < *šarāru* I
šarriš in *Šarriš-takal* “Trust-in-the-king” Oakk PN; < *šarru*
šarrišarru → *šaršerru*

šarru(m); pl. *šarrū*, *šarrānu* “king” [LUGAL(.E); 20; BĀRA; 180+20; Elam 150; once GŪ.GAL, GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR] I. of deities and humans; š. *rabū* “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA *šarrānē šaniūtīm* “other king(let)s”; š. *ḫammā’u* “usurper”; OB *ša š.* “king’s representative”; NA *ḫarrān š.* “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > *šarratu*, *šarratūtum*, *šarriš*, *šarrūtu*
šarrum → also *šerru*
šarrū → *šurrū* II
šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.
šarrumma → *šurrumma*
šarruqum → *šarrāqu*
šarrūtu, Ass. *šarruttu(m)* “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL(.LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. *epēšu* “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana š.* “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuklunqi* š. “royal seal”; *ālšubat* š. “royal city, residence”; š. *rabītu* “Great King-ship”; OA *lubūš* š. “first quality garment”; < *šarru*; → *arad-šarrūtu*
šaršabīttu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]
šaršarānum I, *šaraš(a)rānum*, *šerešrānum* (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a *karpatum*
šaršarānu II “rebel” NA, NB
šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*
šaršarru → *šaršerru*
šaršāru → *šaššāru*
šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššerru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]
šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.
šartu(m), Bogh. also *šahratu*, Am. *šertu* “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [ŠfK; ŠfK.ÜZ; also MUNSUB, MUNSUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. *enzi*); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → *šu’uru* I
šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū* II; > *šarātu*
šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*ulu* and *ili*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū* I, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētū*; *mašrūtu*
šāru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqum*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

→ *amurru* 4, *elû* II, *ištānu*, *šadû* II, *šutu* II; *ana šār erbetti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind=) nothing, lies”; *ana š. turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > *šāriš*; *šārānu*

šaru II; pl. *šārūtu/a* “hostile, enemy” Am.

šaru III (or *šaru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaru → also *šār*

šaru “to slander” Am. G; D

šaru → also *šaru* III

šaruptu → *šuruptu*

šarūriš “with brilliance” jB

šarūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER.(ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šarūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < *šarû* I *šārūtu* “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šarzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šarzuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

šasā’um → *šasū*

šasbūtu (or *šas/šb/pūtu*) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šaskū → *saskū*

šasnibi, *šīšanibe* (a vegetable) NA, NB

šaspūtu → *šasbūtu*

šasqū → *saskū*

šassā’u(m); f. *šassā’itu(m)* “shouter, wailer” O/jB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < *šasū*

šassinu → *sasinnu*

šassukkatu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šassukku(m) “accountant” OAKK, O/jB [SAG.DU₅]; < Sum.

šassūru(m), *šasurru*, *sassūru*, *šaturru*; pl. f. [ŠĀ.TÜR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > *sassurtu*?

šasû(m), OAKK, OA *šasā’um*, M/NA *sasā’u* “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÜ-; DÉ; GÜ.DÉ] G (*ili*, pret. *išši*, *issi*, later often *ilsi*, Mari once pres. *itassi*; OB imper. often *tisi*) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= *eli*, *ina muḫḫi*; Susa, Nuzi *ina (w)arki*) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; *nikkassī* š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GÜ.GÜ.(MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ. MEŠ(-); GÜ.DÉ.DÉ.(ME/MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.GÜ. DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. *sassū* “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > *sasiu*, *sasūtu*; *šisu*; *šisūtu* I; *šassā’u*; *massūtu*; *musassiānu*; *tassūtu*; → *šāšū*

šasurru → *šassūru*

šašb/pūtu → *šasbūtu*

šašû “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → *šasū*

šāšu → *šīāšum*

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for *šāšim*

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for *šāši*

šašallu(m), NA *sasallu* 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šašappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

šašappūtum “post of *šašappum*” OB(Elam)

šašarû (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → *šāš* I; *šāša*; *šī*; *šū*

šāšina “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); → *šātina*; *šina* I; *šināšim*

šāšitānu, *šāšitūnu* (an illness) M/jB

šāšitu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → *šāšitānu*

šaškallum → *šuškallu*

šaškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šašmiš, OB *šašniš* “(in)to combat” O/jB

šašmu, OB *šašmûm* ? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) š. *epēšu* “to do battle”; > *šašmiš*

šašniš → *šašmiš*

šašritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaššāniš “like the sun” jB; < *šamšu*

šaššantu, *šanšantu* “small sun disc” jB; < *šamšu*

ša(š)šānum (a metal object) OAKK

šaššāru(m), OB also *šuššārum*, OA *šeššērum*, Bogh. *šaršāru* “a saw” [URUDU.SUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; *šinni* š. “tooth of saw”

šaššaṭu(m) (a disease of the joints) O/jB med., mag.; also of sheep; (*šam*) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

šaššeru → *šaršerru*

šaššāna → *šalšānu*

šaššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šaššinnu → also *sasinnu*

šaššiš → *šamšiš*

šaššu → *šalšu*; *šamšu*

šaššūgu, *šuššūgu/qu* (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. GĀM; GIŠ.SUH.NA] as source of timber; twig of š. as drug; in plantation

šaššūme → *šalšūmi*

šaššumma in š. *epēšu* “to forfeit” Nuzi (with *uštu*, *ina* “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šaššūtē “for the sixth time” M/NA š.-šu; < *šediš* *šaššūtē* → *šalšūtē*

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after *ana*; M/jB acc., dat., gen.; j/NB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → *šū*

šāšunu, once *šāšun* “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → *šūatunu*; *šunāšunu*; *šunūši*

šāšurum (a headress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. *šātīlu*, *sāt*, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” OAKK, OA, O/jB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN *Šāt-DN* “She of DN”; → *šāt urri*, *šāt mūši* “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; *šāt qāti* “handcuff”; *šāt tibni*, *šāt kapri* (names of birds); → *ša*; *šāt*

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” OAKK as rel. pron. and before gen.; < *šāt* pl.

šāta “that, this same” OAKK(peripheral) occas. for *šātu*

šatāḫu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (*a/u*) D “make grow long”; > *šitḫu*

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠĀ.TAG]; < Sum.?

Šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), *šattammu(m)* “administrator; government auditor” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ŠĀ.TAM; OB pl. often ŠĀ.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of *šatammu*” Bab., NA [LÚ.ŠĀ.TAM-]

šatānu “to urinate” jB G (*ili*) of men, animals; “urinate on” (= *ana*); < *šīānum* Gt

šatāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (*ili*); > *šatpu*; *šitpu*; *šitiptu*; *našitiptum*

šatāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” O/jB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (*a/u*) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”?; > *šatiqtu*; *šitqu* I; *šuttuqu*; *maštaqtu*

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’u → *šatû* II

šāti → *šāt*

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → *šētu* I; *šī*; *šū*

šātina “those, these same” M/jB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < *šūātina*; → *šināti*

šatiqtu (a vessel) j/NB; < *šatāqu*

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” O/jB [PÚ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < *šatāpu*

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., O/jB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < *šattu*; → *šatti*

šattammu → *šatammu*

šattetaumma in š. *epēšu* mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. *šatta/u* in *ana* š. “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also *aššattila*, *ina šatti*; < *šūāti*

šattišam(ma), *šattiša* “year by year; yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šām]; < *šattu*

šattu(m), *šantu(m)* f., occas. m.; pl. *šanātu* “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠĒ; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] *šattum* (loc.-adv.), *inal/analša šatti* “yearly”, *šanat* (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (*ana*, *ištu*), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; *pān(i)* š. “spring”; *warkīāt/arkāt* š. “later part of year”; *rēš* š. “new year”; NB *mār* š. “one-year-old” of animals; *qīt* š. “end of year”; *šatta(m)* (*ana*) *šatti(m)* etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > *šatta*, *šatti* = *šamma*; *šattussu*; *šanassu*; → *rabūšene*; *šaddaḳda*; *šaluššani*

šattu → also *šū* I; *šatti*

šattû → *šattūtu*; *šātû*

šattukku → *sattukku*

šatturru → *šāt urri*

šattussu “yearly” j/NB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < *šattu*

šattušum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, *šattû* (a leather object) jB lex.

šatû(m) I “knotted, woven” O/jB; < *šatû* III

šatû(m) II, Ass. *šatā’u(m)* “to drink” [NAG] G (*ili*, pret. later *ilti*, NA *issi*) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

G OA (usu. → *šaqu* III); > *šâtû*; *šitû* II; *šutû* IV; *maštû*, *maštûtu*
šatû(m) III "to knot together, weave" Bab. G (*u/u*) "weave" spider's web; "entangle" weapons in threads (*qê*); stat. of lines on hand "intersect"; "join" battle D as G Mari "weave" garment Š caus. of G N pass. of G of thread (*qû*) "be woven"; > *šatû* I, *šatûtu*; *šetâtu*; *šitu* II, *šitû* III?; *šutû* I; *šuttûtu*; *maštûtu*
šātu → *šât*
šâtû(m) (or *šattû(m)*) "drinking much" OB lex., jB; < *šatû* II
šātu "him; that, this same" O/jB; O/MB (acc.) "him", "that, this same"; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) "that, this same"; → *šâta*; *šû*
šātu → also *šêtu* II; *šû'âu*
ša'tu, *za'tu* (a type of thorny plant) jB
šatubbû "ardent desire" jB lex.; < Sum.
šatumum → *šutum*
šatumû "rain" jB lex.; < Sum.
šâtunu, *šâtun* "those, these same" OB(Esn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < *šuatunu*; → *šunûti*
šât urri(m), *šaturru(m)*, *šatturru* "that of the dawn" = "third watch of the night" Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(.LA/LE)]; < *šât* + *urru*
šaturru → *šassûru*; *šât urri*
šatûtu "weaving" MA; < *šatû* III
šašâpu(m) "to preserve (life), rescue" OAKk, Bab. G (pret. *iššup*) esp. in PNs "save" people, life; > *šatpum*; *naštapum*
šašâru I, NA *šašâru*; NB pl. *šašârânu* "(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document" j/NB, NA; < *šašâru* II infin.
šašâru(m) II, Nuzi also *šašâru* "to write (down)" [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(.ÂM), GÎŠ, GUB] G (*alu*, NB pret. also *ilšar*; NA imper. also *šutâr*) "inscribe" tablet, stele; "copy"; "formulate" a document; "write down; put in writing" name, fact, oath; "list" troops; of Šamaš 'write' omen, on liver Gtn NB iter. of G D "put down in writing, list" facts, information Š caus. of G N pass. of G of year-name "be written"; of tablet, seal "be inscribed"; > *šašâru* I; *šašru*; *šitru*, *šitirtu*; *šašîru*; *maštaru*
šašâtu "to rip open" jB G (*alu*) of snake "tear open" body D as G?
šašîpu → *šadîpu*
šašpum "rescued" OAKk as PN; < *šašâpu*
šašru(m) "written, inscribed" Bab. [SAR] esp. *šumu(m)* š. "written name"; of stele "inscribed"; Mari *šâbum* *šašrûtum* "listed troops"; < *šašâru* II

šašâru → *šašâru* I
šašîru "eager to write" jB lex.; < *šašâru* II
šašû → *šešû* II
šašû I "to pull, tow" j/NB(lit.) G (pret. *iššû*) yoke; "haul" beams; "exert" o.s. D as G "draw" yoke; > *šâ'îpu*
šašû II "to despise, ignore" M/NB G (pret. *iššû*) "ignore" people, words; "neglect" duty; Am. also pass. forms (*tu-*, *u-* etc.) "be disloyal"?; → *šêtu*; *šîâpu*
ša'u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB
šâ'u(m) "to fly" O/jB G (pret. *išû*) of birds; of men "like a bird" (*iššûriš*) Gtn "fly around, back and forth" D of wind uncl.; → *šê'u* II
ša''uru → *šû''uru* II
šawarum → *šawirum*
šawinum (an illness) OB
šawirânu ~ "ring-shaped"? jB; < *šawirum*
šawirum, *šawarum*, OB often *šeliwerum*, *šelilameru*, NA *š/sabirru* f. "ring" OA, NA, O/jB [HAR] "torc" for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > *šawirânu*; *šuwurum*; → *semeru*
šawû I "roasted" OB(Susa), jB of kid; < *šawû* II
šawûm II, *šamû*, occas. *šemû* "to roast" Bab. G (*ilî*) (intrans.) Mari of lion *išâtam* *išwi* "roasted in the fire"; of malt; locusts D trans.; > *šawû* I; *šumû* I; *šumamtu*
šawû → also *šamû* I
šâyimânu(m) "purchaser, he who made the purchase" O/jB; < *šâmu*
šâyimânûtu "status of purchaser" jB; < *šâmu*
šazamû; pl. f. "Zamuan (wine-jar)" NA; < *ša* + PIN
šazbussu "consignment, delivery" NA of food, clothing; < *zabâlu* Š
šazzâtu → *šanzâtu*
šazzuztum "representation; (business) representative" OA; < *izuzzum* Š
še → *ša*
-še → *-šim*; *-šu*
šeâru → *ši'âru*
še'âru → *šêru*
še'â'u → *še'û*
šeberu → *šeburu*
šebêru(m), OAKk, Ass. *šabâru(m)* "to break" G (*ilî*) bolt, bow etc.; "break up" clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons ("break up" troops?; "break" resistance?); "break, contravene" words D as G "break up" statues; "break" bones, Nuzi "injure" ox Dt pass. of D of army "be broken up" N pass. of G [HĀŠ;

also GAM] Ntn iter. of N; > *šeburu*; *šibirtu*; *šabburum*, *šabburtu*, *šubburu*; *šabartu*
šēbêtu → *šibtu* I
šeb'i → *sebe*
šebirbirredû (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÈ-e]; < Sum.
šebirru (a building material) NB
šebirtu → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*
šebitu → *sabitu*
šeburu(m), *šeberu*, *šibru*, *šabru*; f. *šebirtu* "broken" O/jB [HĀŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; "broken up" clods, turds; < *šebêru*
šebû(m) I, *šabû(m)*, Ass. *šabâ'u(m)* "to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)" G (*ilî*) of human, animal with food, drink; "be fully paid, satisfied with" money; with sleep, (long) life (*balâta*), old age (*šibûta*), roaming (*ataluka*), plenty (*lalû* etc.) Gtn iter. of G D "fill with, satisfy with (= acc.); "give" animals "their fill" to eat, drink; "satisfy, pay in full" with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty Dt pass. of D OA "be fully satisfied with (= acc.)" payment N ingress. "become satiated"; > *šib'um*; *šabî'um*; *šebû* II; *šibbû* I; *šubû* III; *nešbû* I; *tašbîtum*
šebû(m) II; f. *šebûtu* "satisfied, sated" O/jB also *lâ š.* "insatiable"; < *šebû* I
šebu → *šibu*
šebultu(m), OAKk *šābultum*, OB *šibultum* "despatch, consignment" esp. OA of goods; š. PN "gift from PN"; < *wabâlu* Š; → *šubultu*
šeburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool
šēburtu → *šibûtu*
šebûtu → *sibûtu*
šēbûtu → *šibûtu*
šeda'um, *šuda'um* (a prof. or title) OAKk
šeddu → *šedu* I
***šediš**, OB *sedîš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* "six"; *šeššet* *ûmû* "six days"; > *šedištum*; *šeššîšu*; *šeššu*; *šeššîš*; *šeššâtû*; *šadâšium*; *šaššûte*; *šuššu* I; *šudušû*; *šudušum*; *šiššar*; *sudušû*; *suddû*
šedištum "group of six" OA; < *šediš*
šedû, *šedu* "sprout" jB, NA lex.; < Sum.
šedû(m) I, *šidum*, occas. *šeddu* "protective deity; luck" Bab., NA [dALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; š. *rašû* "to acquire š."; good, protective š.; š. *bîti(m)* "household god"; "personal god" of individual, e.g. š. *šarrim* "š. of the king"; *šedušû* "under his protective deity"; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. *lumnim*, *lemnu*; š. *sanî* "deputy š."

šedu II (a plant) jB lex.
šedu → also *šedû*
šedustum → *šeššu*
še'êru mng. uncert. jB G unattested? Gtn iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds
šegû I, Mari *šagûm* "wild, aggressive" O/jB; < *šegû* II
šegû(m) II "to be wild, rave" O/jB G stat. of dog "is rabid" N (pret. *iššegu*, *iššegi*) "become wild, start raving" [IDIM] of animals, woman Ntn iter. of N of animals; goddess; > *šegû* I; *mešgûm*
šegû → also *šigû*
šegu(n)nû(m) "grain crop" O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.
šeguššu, *šegûšu* → *šigûšu*
Šehali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šēhânu, *šihânu* (an ecstatic) jB [Ā.KAM]; < *šēhu*
šēhêqu "to sneeze"? jB G (*ilî*)
šeheru, *šihîru* "morning" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
šehetnu/i, *šehtenu*, *šehtuni* (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehêtu → *šahâtu* III
šehlâtum, *šahlâtum* (a vegetable) Mari
Šehli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šehlum, *šihlu*, *šillu* "high water"? Bab. lex.
šehtenu → *šehetnu*
šēhtu; pl. *šēhātu* "incense burner" M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. *šarrû* "to start a š."; š. for purification (*tēlisse*); for wine
šehtuni → *šehetnu*
šehtu(m), *šihûtu(m)* "jump, attack; (astronomical) rising" Bab., NA [GU₄.UD] "attack" of lion, snake; "raid, razzia"; *harrân* š. "raiding expedition"; š. *šamši(m)* "sunrise"; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahâtu* I
šehû → *šahû* I; *šēhu*; *šēhu*
šēhu, *šihu*, occas. *šehû* "wind, breath" M/jB, Am. š. *tābu* "favourable wind" of king; med. "air, breath" in body, head; "inspiration", ša *šēhi* "ecstatic"; < *šāhu*; > *šēhānu*
šēhu → also *šihû* I.III
šēhu (or *šehû*?) N "to be agitated"? jB of people (*nišû*); → *šāhu*
šē'iqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šequ*
še'ittu, *še'itu* → *še'tu*; *ši'itum*
šekaruhû, *šekarû* (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs
šeklinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šekšu → *šakšu*
šēlabiṣ "like a fox" jB(Ass.); < *šēlehu*
šēlabu → *šēlehu*

šelaltu → šalāš

šelappāyu → šelepāyu

šelappū → šelepū

šelāšā → šalāšā

šelāšī- → šalāšī-

šelāšū → šalāšū

šelebu(m), šellebu, Ass. šelubu "fox" [KA5.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → karānu 4; a star (g in Ursa Major) [MUL.KA5.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > šelabiš, šelebūtu

šelebūtu, šilibūtu "vixen" O/jB [MUNUS.KA5.A]; < šelebu

šelehu → salāhu II

šelenāyu (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN

šelepāyu, šelappāyu (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; rab š. "overseer of š."; < gentilic?

šelepū(m), šilippū, NA šelappū 1. "turtle" [NIG.BUN.NA(.KU6)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)

šelepūtu, šalippūtu; pl. šelepūtātu(m) "she-turtle" OAKk, O/jB; also š. ša tābali "turtle of dry land" = "tortoise"

šelippūtu, šeliptu → šelliptu

šelūtu → šilūtu I

šellaḥurū → šallaḥurū

šellaru → šallaru

šellebēnu → šallapānu

šellebu → šelebu

šelli(n)tannu (an official or functionary, phps.) "authorized agent" Nuzi, stat. šelli(n)tannāku "I am ..."; < Hurr.?

še(l)līptu, also NB šelippūtu (a metal implement) jB lex., NB

šelluḥlūtu "status of a šiluḥlu" Nuzi; < šiluḥlu

šēltu, NA šēssu; pl. šēlātu "sharp blade, point" jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks kīma š. patri "like the point of a dagger"; < šēlu

šēlū I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šēlū II

šēlū II mng. uncert. O/jB G of tooth, features of exta Gt lex. D lex.; > šēlū I

šēlū III, šēlū "to be neglectful; neglect" NB G (ulu and i/i) "be neglectful" of (= analina (muḥḥi)) oath, guard-duty etc.; "neglect" (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > šilūtu

šēlū → also šalū II

šēlu, še'lu "sharpened" M/jB of weapons; < šēlu

šēlu → also šilu I

šēlu(m) "to sharpen, whet" O/jB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > šēlu, šēltu, šēlūtu; mešēltu

šēlu → also šilū

še'lu → šēlu

šeluḥansirru (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.

šēlūtu "pointed blade" jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < šēlu

šēlūtu → also šēlū'atum

šēlū'utum, šēlūtu Ass. (Bab. → šulūtu II)

1. OA, pl. šēlū'etum "upward consignment" (to Anatolia) 2. MA "material brought up, scum" 3. NA "votive gift" of objects; esp. of female votaries; māre š. "sons of votaries"; < elū III Š

šemāhu → šimāhu

šemeru → šawirum

šemētu → šamātu

šemētu → šemu

šemmium, šemmū, also šemmueum, šemmeau, šenmeū "that constantly hears, listens" OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < šēmū; → šēmū

šēmtu → šimtu

šemu → šumu

šemū(m), šamū, OAKk, Ass. šamā'u(m) "to hear" [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs ḪAL]

G (ele; imper. šime and šeme; NB prec. also lušmu, perf. altemu; NA imper. še'i, perf. pl. issa'u) 1. of men, gods; of judge "hear" a case; of ears (uznāya) 2. "hear" a tablet, have it read to one 3. "be informed of", "learn of" s.th. 4. "listen to" s.o.; "obey" person, command 5. "understand" speech; of gods "hear, accede to" prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also ištānammi, imper. tišamme) iter. of G "hear, listen to constantly"; "read" tablet, letter "carefully"; "hear on separate occasions" Gt NB "make a mutual agreement" D NA stat. "is made to hear, is informed" Š caus. of G; "read" tablet to s.o.; "report" to s.o. Štn iter. of Š St "cause to hear successively" ref. to more than one hearer N "be heard, obeyed, listened to"; "become known"; > šēmū, šame'ānu; šemmium; nešmū; tešmū, Tašmētu

šemū → also šawū II

šēmu, also f. pl. šēmētu "fat, grease" jB lex.

šēmū(m) "hearer; that hears" Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] lā š. "disobedient"; of god "not attentive" to prayers; < šēmū; → šemmium

šena → šina II

šenamašan → šinašan

šendu, šindu; f. šemittu; f. pl. šendētu "branded, marked" NB of sheep; < šamātu

šengallu, šengannu (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šenmeū → šemmium

šennu → šannu

šenū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G, an action or movement

šēnu(m) I f.; freq. du. "sandal(s), shoe(s)" [(KUŠ.)E.SIR/SIR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DĀ. E.SIR/SIR; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šēnu

šēnu II, šīnu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi

šēnu → also šannu

šēnu "to put on (shoes)" jB G (ele) with acc.

šēnu; < šēnu I denom.; > mešēnu

šēpānu- → šēpu

šēpītu(m), šīpītu "foot", transf. "lower end" Bab., NA [GIR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. "lower side" of field etc.; < šēpu

šēpsu → šapšu; šipšu

šēptu → šaptu

šēpūm, šapūm "to ask, question (s.o.)" OB G (ili) D "cross-question" Š caus. of G

šēpū → also šapū II-IV

šēpu(m), OB often šipum f., often du.; pl. šēpēlātu(m) "foot" [GIR; OAKk phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpī/aššu, šēpū'a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. "on foot"; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya "my own" chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē "personal"; transf. šēp PN "(at) the foot of PN" = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; "(furniture) foot"; kīma šēpīšunu "according to their rank" Nuzi, NB; "foot" of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu

šēpu "to stride"? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šēpu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šēqqatu → šiqītu

šēqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šēqu ?

šēqu mng. unkn. Ug. lex.

šēqu I (a vessel) MB

šēqu II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow

šēqu(m) "to level off" O/jB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šīqu II; šē'iqum, mešēqu

šer → šerru

-šer → -šeret

šēra → šēru II

šerammuḥḥu "north" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šer'ānu(m), also šir'ānu(m) "vein, artery; ligament, tendon; nerve" [SA(.A)] in human and animal body; "sinew" for bow, armour, musical instrument; OB "allocation of work" (same word ?)

šer'azum, tular'azu (a nut tree)? O/jB

šerbīllu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.

šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.

šerēmū → šarāmu

šerešrānum → šaršarānum

-šeret, -šer "ten" in compound numerals, e.g.

ištēnšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerīšu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.GID.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm "adorned"? OAKk

šerḥānu → šer'ānu; širḥānu

šerḥu → šer'u

šerḥullum → šurḥullu

šeriktu(m), širiktu(m) "present, grant, offering; dowry" Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š.

šarāku(m); NB husband's "(wedding) gift"; < šarāku I

šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB "cutting; weeding" on field; < šarāmu

šēriš "violently" jB; < šēru I

-šerīšu "ten times" in compound numerals, e.g. ištēnšerīšu, erbēšerīšu; < ešer; → -šeret

šeri'tu, šer'itu (a divine garment) j/NB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šiškatu "female temple oblate" NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu "position, status of temple oblate" NB; < šerku I + ilu

šerku(m) I, širku(m), NB also širaku, šišku 1. OAKk, OB in PNs ?; MA "gift, (part of) dowry"; Ug. (a tax) 2. j/NB "temple oblate" [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. "overseer of the oblates"; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerki-ilūtu, šerkūtu

šerku(m) II, šerkū "string" (of dried fruit) OAKk, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.

šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.KU.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu "position of temple oblate" NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širnu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernam-ginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum "stolen goods" OA; < šarāqu I

šerqu → also serqu

šerru(m), OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. "(young) child" [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] "baby"; "child" (of s.o.); OB, Elam "descendant", also šer(ri) šerri(m) "descendant(s)"

šeršānum (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.

šerserratu(m), šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) "chain, set of rings" Ass., O/JB [(URUDU.) ŠER.ŠER; M/JB also URUDU.MURU. ŠER.ŠER]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu

šerše(r)ru(m), širširum "link (in chain)" OAKk(Sum.), O/JB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu

šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru

šertu(m) I, širtu(m) "guilt, crime; punishment" OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often "guilt and penalty"; "vice"; "offence" against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū

šertu(m) II, širtu(m) "morning" Bab., M/NA [Ā.GŪ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn "in the morning"; ina šerti, iššerta also = "tomorrow morning"; pl. inalša šerēti (NA šerāti) "in the morning hours"; Ištār ilat šerēti "goddess of dawn", Venus; < šeru II

šertu(m) III, širtum "bar" O/JB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold

šertu → also šartu

šerṭu(m), širṭu(m), NB šišṭu ~ "cloth strip, rag, tatter" OAKk, Bab., NA; < šarṭu

šerū I ~ "to take refuge" O/JB G (ili) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only

šerū II ~ "to lay down" O/JB, NA G (ili) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > šeru V

šerū III "to redeem"? NB G (ili) o.'s share

šerū IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (ala)

-šerū(m) "...teenth" in compound numerals, e.g. ištēnšerū, erbēšerū; < ešer; → -šeret

šeru(m) I ~ "fierce" O/JB god; demon; weapon; > šeriš

šeru(m) II, širu "morning" Bab. [Ā.GŪ.ZI.GA (→ šertu II); NB KIN.NIM]; "morning star, dawn"; šera, ina šer(i(m)) "in the morning"; maššarti š. "morning watch"; naptan š. "morning meal"; OB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug. urra(m) šera(m) "later on, in the future"; > šeru, šertu II; Ass. → šir'aru

šeru(m) III "song, chant" O/JB [KL.RU.GŪ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

šeru IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAKk širum?

šeru V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šerū II

šeru VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru → also širu I; širu

šeru(m), NA še'aru "to rise early" G (ele) esp. in hendiad. "do s.th. in the morning"; with šumšū "spend all day" Gtn iter. OA; < šeru II denom.; → šurru

šer'u(m), šir'u(m), šelirḫu(m) f. "furrow" OAKk, Bab. [AB.SIN]; š. šakānum, maḥāšu, petū "to put in furrows"; eqel š. "field with furrows"; as source of produce; OAKk(Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB(Susa), MB in MNs; part of the constellation Virgo

še'ru "(pock-)marked" jB; → šu'uru II

šerwanaše, širwanaše mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.

šeryam → sariyam

šesanū (a container) OB

šessu → šeltu

šešanu → šišnu

šešgallu, šešgulū "big brother, elder brother" jNB [(LŪ.)ŠEŠ.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.

šešgallūtu "post of šešgallu" jB [LŪ.ŠEŠ.GAL-]

šešgulū → šešgallu

šešimtu; Hurr. pl. šešimtena (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešmittu (a stone) Qatna

šeššannalu → eššēšu

šeššātu, šiššātu "with six (spokes or yoked animals)" MB, MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. šeššātuphe; < šediš

šeššektu → šiššiktu

šeššeku (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

šeššeru → šaršerru

šeššerum → šaššāru

šeššet → šediš

šeššiktu → šiššiktu

šeššiš "sixfold" OB; < šediš

šeššišu, šiššišu "six times" OA, OB [A.RÁ.6-šu; 6-šu]; < šediš

šeššu(m), šiššu(m); f. OA šedištum, OB še'iduštum 1. "sixth" [6-] 2. "one-sixth"; < šediš

šeštum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šeštuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešū(m), occas. řēšū (a small net) O/JB; ša š.it. "hunter or fowler using nets" OB lex.

šetātu f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < šatū III

šetertu mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šeti → šetu I

šetiṭtu → šitiṭtu

šetiš "as with a net" jB; < šetu I

šetru mng. unkn. MB(Susa)

šettu "sin, act of negligence" jNB; < šētu; > šettūtu; → šettu

šettu → also šit'itum

šettūtu "sin" jB; < šettu

šetū → šitū II; šetu II

šetū(m) I f.; pl. šētētu "(hunting) net" Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. "hunter or fowler using nets" OB lex.; > šetiš

šetum II (a textile) OB

šetū I, šeti "that, this same" Mari m. & f., acc., gen.; → šati

šetū(m) II, šetu(m), OB also šiatum, Bogh. lex. šātu "to be/leave remaining" (trans. & intrans.) OAKk, OA, O/JB G (pret. išē/it, pres. išēt, jB also išettuli) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers "leave s.o. alive"; "leave (to stand)" of vessel; "be remaining, escape, be left" D OA mng. unkn.; > šittu II, šittūtu

še'tu(m), šit'u(m), še'ittu(m), še'itu "mattress, bolster" O/JB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē'u I

šetṭu "crime, evil deed" jB; < šētu; → šettu; šetum

šetū I "wide open" jB of pit; < šetū II

šetū(m) II, šatū "to spread out" jNB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buqlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušelti) caus. of G; > šetū I; mešṭitu, mešṭu

šetum "crime, evil deed" OB; < šētu; > šēṭutu; → šettu

šetū → also šitu I

šetū(m) "to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime" Bab. G "spurn, disregard" person; oath, enemy; "sin, do evil"; > šettu, šettūtu, šettu, šetum; šēṭutu; → šatū II; šiatu

šetūtu(m), OA šēṭuttum, O/JB also šitūtu(m) "scorn, neglect" OA, O/JB in š. (of s.o.) leqū(m)/laqā'um "to scorn, spurn (s.o.)"; < šetum

še'u(m) f. (phps. to be read ū(m)) "barley; grain" [ŠE(-unl)am/im](.MEŠ); NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ] gener. "barley", OA phps. "wheat"; pine "kernel"; "grain" as a unit of measure

še'ū(m), Ass. še'ā'u(m); also šē'u "to seek (out)" G (forms → GAG §106t) "seek" s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. "call on" s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (ana aḫḫūtim); god (for help); "seek (to do)" harm; poet. "probe, scrutinize" plans

etc. Gtn [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. "seek constantly for, seek for in various places", esp. "visit" places (ašrī, ašrāti) "assiduously"; "strive constantly for" throne; of demons "search out (s.o.) continually"; "follow, strive after" behaviour, command; life, good, evil; "seek out" favourable day, wind; "be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)" Gt uncert. D as G "seek" s.o., "seek help from" s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn ?; > mušte'ū

šē'u, šit'u "neighbour" jB esp. š. bābi "one who frequents the door", "regular visitor"; < šē'ū; > šit'itum; f. → šit'itum

šē'u(m) I ~ "to pad, upholster" O/JB, MA G only stat. šē' of pillow etc. "is stuffed with (= acc.)"; > šē'tu

šē'u II "to fly" jB(Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → šā'u)

šē'u → also šē'ū

še'urinnakku → surinakku

še'urrū (or marše'urrū) "winnowing shovel" jB lex.; < Sum.

šewerum → šawirum

šezibbu → šizbu

šezubtum "relief, holiday" OB; < ezēbu Š

šezuzu "very fierce" jNB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši "of" OAKk gen. of šu "he of"

-ši "her" (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ši → also -šim

ši "she; that, this same" Ass. rare [B1] "she" before vb.s, giving emphasis, šima "it is she who ..."; Mari šī lā šī "this or that"; "that, this same" (of f. nouns); OB lā šī "(s.th.) unseemly"; > šit, šiti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šati, šiatī, šuatī; šāši, šiašim, šuašim

šiābum, šābu "to be(come) old" OA, O/JB G of person, animal Gtn "become ever older"; > šibu, šibūtu; šibtu

šiāhum I, šāhu "to grow (tall)" O/JB G (pret. once išūh; O/JB also iš(t)ēh) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men "grow, be great" in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šihu I, šihṭu; kuḫḫu I; mušihḫu, mušihṭum; tašihḫu

šiāhu II mng. uncl. NA

šiālu(m), šālu, also šēlu "to coat, smeni" Ass., O/JB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiamātu(m) pl. tant. "purchased goods, commercial stock" O/MA; OA silver etc. ana š

"for (buying) purchased goods"; MA "(real estate acquired by) purchase"; < šāmu
šiāmu(m), šāmu "to fix, decree" [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šimta(m), šimāti(m) š. "make o.'s will, testament", "bequeath", "decree (s.o.'s) fate"; šimat balāti, marušti (etc.) š. "decree a fate of life, trouble etc." for s.o. (= dat.); ana šimti(m) š. "decree as (s.o.'s) fate"; "decree" strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt "decree for ever"? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G "be decreed"; "be specified" for ritual purpose; > šimtu
šianātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.
***šiānum**, šānu "to urinate" M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šinātu; muštinnu; šatānu
šiāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išiq, ištīq only)
šiārīš "in the morning" OB(poet.)
ši(')āru(m), šiyāru, šeāru "morning" Ass. (Bab. → šēru II); OA ina šiārim, MA pl. f. ina šiārāte, NA anal'inališ-šiāre "in the morning(s)"
šiaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.
šiāšu(m), šāšu, NA also siāšu "to decline, wane" O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.
šiāš(im) "to her" OB; → šī
šiāti, lex. also šeāti "(of) her; that, this same" OAKk, Ass., OB "her" (acc.); "of her" (gen.); OA also dat.; "that, this same" message, slave girl, tablet etc., M/NA ina šattimma šiāti "in that same year"; OA aššiāti "therefore" (< ana I + š.); → šī
šiātu → šētu II
šiātu "to be(come) neglectful" NA G (stat. šētu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šētu
šibartu → šibirtu
šibā'u, šipā'u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin
šibbu(m) I, šippu(m) "belt" Bab. "(sword-)belt"; "girdle" of birth-stones
šibbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons
šibbu III, šibu (a disease) O/jB
šibbu IV mng. uncert. NB
šibbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.
šibbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šebū I
šibbū II in ša š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.
šibburratu, sibburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) "rue (Ruta)" M/jB [Ú.LUH. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru
šib'etān(a) → sebīšu

šibhu "deposit, layer" jB (with šabāhu Št); š. mūti "pall of death"; < šabāhu
šibibānu, šibibiānu → zibibiānu
šibirru(m), šipirru, occas. sibirru "shepherd's staff; sceptre" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠIBIR] "staff" carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings "(ceremonial) staff, sceptre", with crown or mace (haṭtu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum.
šibirtu(m), šebirtum, NA šipirtu, Ug. šibartu "piece, block" OAKk, Bab., NA [KÜ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] "block, lump" of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; "lump" of malt, as drug; < šebēru
šibīšu → sebīšu
šibittu "dill (Anethum)" NB
šibītu (or šipītu) "suture, seam" jB in garment, building, skull; < šapū IV
šibqātu, šibqētu f. pl. tant. "plan" M/NB also in PN; → šibqū
šibqu (or šipqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.
šibqū pl. tant. "scheme, plan; trick, plot" Bab. esp. with še'ū G(tn) "to initiate hostile schemes"; → šibqātu; šipqu
šibru (a plant) jB
šibru → also šeburu
šibsātu, sibsātu f. pl. tant. "anger, angry rejection" M/jB esp. š. ili "divine rejection"; < šabāsu
šibšatu → šipšatu
šibšu(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) "tax on a field"; < šabāšu
šibtu (or šiptu) (a cup) jB lex.
šibtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šibātu, šebētu "greyness, grey hair" 2. "old woman" [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB "female witness"; < šibu
šibtu "blow; epidemic" M/NB, NA 1. ~ "epidemic, plague" (→ also šipitu I.II); of plague god (bēl š.); f. pl. šibātu(m) 2. "gale, blast" of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabāhu II
šibū → sebū
šibu(m), šēbu, šibu, šipu; f. šibtu "old (person); elder; witness" [(LÚ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GI4(.A); (ERÍN.)AB(.BA)] 1. "old" of men, animals; as subst. "old man"; astr. constellation Perseus 2. "elder" of community (š. ālim), PIN, land etc.; pl. usu. šibūtu(m) 3. "witness" [OAKk AB×AŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LÚ.(KI.) INIM.MA(.BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LÚ.)IGI]; OB pl. usu. šibū; jB ext. "textual witness"; < šiābu; > šibtu; šibūtu
šibu → also šibbu III; šib'um; šipu II.III

šibū → sabbū
šib'um, šibu "satisfaction" O/jB; < šebū I
šibūbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabābu I
šibultum → šēbultu
šibūtu(m), šēbūtu, Ass. šībēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. "old age" of men, i.e. long life; "condition of old age", i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. "function as witness" 3. "testimony", e.g. š. nadānum "to give testimony", tuppum ša š. "tablet acting as t."; < šibu
šidaḫu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure
šidallu → šitaddaru
šidapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes
šiddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu
šiddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB
šiddātu → šiddu 2
šiddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šiddu + nāru I
šiddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elūšaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šiddāt ekallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šadādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birūt šiddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šiddāt tūšarrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šiddi-nārāya
šidum → šēdu I
šid'u → šit'u
šiduri "girl" jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.
šiduštum → šeššu
šigammu → šagammu
šigarriām → šugarriā'um
šigaru(m), sigaru "(wooden) clamp" [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] "(neck-)stock" for captives; "door lock, bolt", also transf. e.g. š. šamē "bolt of heaven"; jB ša š. "guardian of the lock"; < Sum.
šiggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šagāgu
šiggatu → also sikkatu II
šiggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi
šiggū mng. unkn. jB
šigguštu, šinguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.
šigilikūm (or šigiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šigillu → sikillu
šigiltu(m), OB also šagiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) anal'ina š.; < šagālu
šigištum "slaughter, killing" OB; < šagāšu
šigmiš "loudly" jB(poet.); < šigmu
šigmu "noise" jB; < šagāmu II; > šigmiš
šigū, šegū, once šimgū (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasū; ana š. erēbu "to enter (a temple) to (recite) š."; as desig. of prayer; also in PNs
šigugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.
šigūšu, šegūšu, šeguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?
šihānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]
šihānu → šēhānu
šihātu → šihū II I
šihbatu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. širi "wasting of the flesh"; < šahāhu
šihiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šahālu
šihilu → šihlu II
šihiru → šeheru
šihittum I, occas. šāhittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šahātu IV
šihittu II, šahittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.
šihittu III; pl. šihātu "fear" jB; < šahātu III
šihittu IV (a household item) NB
šihlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šahālu
šihlu II, šihlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"?; of goods "second-rate"?; < Hurr.?
šihlu → also šehlum
šihrum "strap" Mari, jB
šihru → also šahūrum II
šihū "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šihūm I
šihūtu(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.
šihū II 1. NB, also šihātu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šahātu II
šihū → also šehū
šihu(m) I, šēhu "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šihūm I
šihu(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB
šihu III, šēhu (an insect) jB lex.
šihu IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB
šihu → also sihu II; šāhu; šēhu
ši'tum, še'itu, še'ittu(m), šilittu(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < še'u

šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), šikru(m) "beer; alcoholic drink" [KAŠ(.HĪA/MEŠ)]; j/NB also š. *suluppī* "date wine"; in Syria usu. "(grape) wine"; š. *šadī* (a wine); *bīt* š. "tavern"; NB *rab* š. (official in charge of brewery); < šakāru

šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < šakāmum II

šikin napišti → šiknat napišti

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; ša š. "fisherman who uses a š." OB lex.; < šakānu

šikintu ~ "allocation" NA; < šakānu

šikin tēmi → šakin tēmi

šikišu → šikšu I

šikittu(m); st. constr. šikitti, šiknat "form; layout"

1. "form, shape" of gods, men, animals etc.; "layout, construction(-plan)" of walls, houses, buildings 2. OAKK, jB "creation" of mankind, "appointing" by gods 3. OA, pl. *šiknātum* "agreement" 4. M/NB "garden plot"; < šakānu; → šikintu; šiknat napišti

šikkaterru → šakkadirru II

šikkatu(m) I, šiqqatu(m) "flask" OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. "harrowed (land)" 2. OB, Mari; jB lex. "tassel; trimmings" on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ "date palm fibre" 4. Mari, jB lex. "string of beads"; < šakāku

šikkatūtu → rab-sikkatūtu

šikkē terri, šikkidirru → šakkadirru I

šikku → šikum

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* "mongoose" Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; š. *terri* → šakkadirru I; > šikkūtu I; šikkukūtum

šikkukūtum 'little mongoose' (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < šikkū

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. "female mongoose" OB, NB; also as fPN; < šikkū

šikkūtu II "string of beads" jB; < šakāku

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), šikin napišti(m) "(things endowed with life =) living things" Bab., NA (lit.) [NIG.ZI.GÁL]; < šiknu + napištu

šiknu(m) I. "act of putting, setting", "imposition" of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; "application" of fire, of feet i.e. "access"; "(first) laying out" of plot, field; of

plants; "appointment" to office; "imposition, issue" of commandment; "operation, effectuation" of designs, signs 2. "form, appearance, nature" of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnu/šammu* š. šu "the appearance of the stone/plant is:" (scientific series); "nature" of illness 3. also *šikanu*; pl. *šiknātu* "deposit, sediment", š. *nāri* "river silt", "layer" of cloud, of blood? 4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < šakānu

šikriš "for beer" OB in to thirst "for beer"; < šikaru

šikru(m) "haft, hilt" O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also šikaru

šikšu(m) "ulcer, abscess" O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → šikšu I

šiktu (or šiqtu) m. ~ "slag" MA, M/jB

šikum (or šikkum) (a desig. of copper) OA

šillān, šillān usu. *ina* š. "in the sunset, in the west" j/NB [GIŠ.ŠÚ] freq. after *šitān*/š; < šilu I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilhak "strong" jB lex.; < Elam.

šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → šelebūtu

šilihtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, šillumgu (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā'um, šilipkī'um, šulupkā'um, šulupkī'um (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → šeleppū

šiliptum "withdrawal" OB of merchants from association; "removal" of a child from the womb; < šalāpu

šilipu → šilpu

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šillittu "split piece" of reed jB lex.; ~ "offshoot, scion"? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < šalāpu II

šillān → šilān

šillannū "unashamed" jB; < šillatu I

šillaru → šallaru

šillatu(m) I, NB *šallatu*, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallatu*; pl. *sillātu* "impudence, shamelessness" [KA.É.GAL] OA "villainy" also pl.; speak "iniquity", š. *pī* "slander"; < šalālu III

šillatu II "booty" j/NB [NAM.RA]; < šalālu I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also šehlum

šillumgu → šilingu

šilpu(m) "withdrawal; thing withdrawn" O/jB *šilip rēmim* "withdrawal from womb" = newborn baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < šalāpu

šilqum "split piece" OB lex. of reed; < šalāqu

šiltāhānu "arrow-man" NA, as DN; < šiltāhu

šiltahhu → šiltāhu

šiltāhiš "like an arrow" jB of man, fox; < šiltāhu

šiltāhu(m), šiltahhu, MA phps. *lišāhu* "arrow" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ū.)TAG.GA; Ug. GLGAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad* š. "arrowhead"; as epith. of DN; astr. "Sirius" [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > šiltāhānu, šiltāhiš

šilu(m) I, šēlu "depression, concavity" O/jB [BÜR] ext. "hollow, perforation" in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < šalū I?; > šilān

šilu II "brother" jB lex.

šilum III (a water craft)? jB

šilu → also šilu II

šiluḥlu (class of person, phps.) "conscript" MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; > šelluḥlūtu

šilūtum I "thrown-up material" OB math.; < elū III Š

šilūtu(m) II; pl. *šilāti* "shot" MA of bow; < šalū II (or → šēlu?)

šilūtu III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN

šilūtu "neglect, carelessness" NB; < šelū III

-šim, -ši, MA -še "to her" (→ GAG §42g-h)

šimāhu(m), šemāhu(m), šimahhu "boxthorn" OB lex.; jB, NA, med.

šimānu I (a temple estate, benefice?) jB lex., NB; NA in *rab šimāni*

šimānu II = *simānu* I? Ug. *ina* š. "at the (right) time"

šimarātu f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

šimātu → šimtu; šimu I

šimbizidū "antimony paste" jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.ZIDA (→ guḥlu)]; < Sum.

šimertu (an illness) jB, NA

šimeru → šawirum; šimru

šimešlu, šimeššalū → šimiššalū

šimēta, šimētān → šimītān

šingu → šingu II

šingū → šigū

šinguštu → šigguštu

šimikapšu (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šimiru → šawirum; šimru

šimiššalū, šimeššalū(m), šimšalū, šimšallu, šimešlu "(type of) box-tree"? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) ŠIM.ŠAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

šimītān, šimētān, šimēta "(in the) evening" M/jB [AN.USAN/ÚSAN]; also *ultu*, *ina*, *adi* š.; < šiwitum

šimītān → also šimītān

šimittu (a precious object) M/NB; gold for š.

šimittu → also šumuttu

šimītu → šiwitum

šimmatu "paralysis" Bogh., jB, NA from scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (*abnu*) for š.; < šamāmu

šimmāyātu → šamāyū 2

šimmugallu "chief incantation-priest" jB; < Sum.

šimrānu (a plant) jB

šimriš mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony; as name of horses; < Kass.

šimru, simru, Nuzi *šimeliru* "fennel" M/NB as food, drug; *qēm* š. "flour of? f."

šimšallu, šimšalū → šimiššalū

šimtān, šimītān jB lex. var. of šimtu

šimtu(m), simtu(m), Nuzi *šindtu* "mark, token; colour, paint" OAKK, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GIN; KUŠ.ŠE.GIM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.ŠEN]

1. "ownership mark", š. *šakānum* "to put a mark" on animal, field, brick; š. *išātim* "brand"; š. *uzni* "ear-mark"; also "birthmark" 2. "branding iron" 3. "colour, paint", weighed; for wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB *šimūša* (= healthy cheeks)?; > šamātu; → šimūtān; šendu

šimtu(m), also šemtu; st. constr. šimti, occas. *šimit* "what is fixed; will, testament; fate, destiny" [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA "fixed (amount)"; "last will, testament", Nuzi *ṭuppi* š. "bequest tablet"; "fate, destiny" of (= decreed by) s.o.; god (fixer) of "fate(s)", lord of "fate(s)"; "destiny, lot" of (= decreed for) s.o.; *ūm* š. "predetermined day", *ūm lā* š. "premature death"; "(fate =) death, day of death"; *ana* š. *alāku(m)* = "to die a natural death"; < šimānu; → *ṭupšimātu*; šimumaku

šimṭum, jB *šintu*, Nuzi *šintu* "plucked wool" OB, Nuzi, jB lex.; also *šimṭā/ētu* f. pl. mng. unkn. OB, jB; < šamātu I

šimu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "purchase (price); goods for commerce" [ŠAM; ŠAM; NĪ(Ī).ŠAM]

1. "purchase"; š. *šāmum* "to make a purchase"; *ana* š. *n/tadānum* "to sell", š. *leqūm*, *šāmum* "to buy"; OA *bēl* š. "person who has received the price"; M/NA *mār/ša* š. "man bought (as slave)" [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. "(purchase) price" of animal, food etc.; *šimšu* "his price"; *akal* š. "bought bread", *ana* š. *gamri* [MB ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NĪ.ŠE], *ana šim gamri* (st. abn.) "for the full price" 3. OA, OB "wares, com

mercial goods", also "commerce, trading"; OAKk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., "(property acquired by) purchase" [ŠAM.MEŠ]; *tuppi/kanik šīmātim* "purchase document"; MB *šīmāte epēšu* "to engage in commerce"; < *šāmu*; > *šimūtu*

šīmu II "purchased" jB lex.; < *šāmu*

šimūmaku "last testament, will" Nuzi *tuppu ša š.*; < *šimtu* + Hurr. suff.

šimurrū → *simurrūm*

šimūtu "purchasing venture" j/NB; < *šīmu* I

šin → *šina* I.II

-šin → *-šina*

šina I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. "they" (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* "it is they who ..."; as pred. ... *šina* "they (are) ..."; 2. "those, these same" (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššini*; for acc. etc. → *šāšina*; *šināšim*; *šināti*

šina II, šena "two" [MIN; MIN5] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) "in(to) two"; *adi šina* "twice"; *šin šimišu* "double his price"; > *šanā*, *šanā'um*; *šinišu*, *šittān*; *šanū* I, *šanīš* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūti*, *šanūti-*, *šanā'iyu*, *šaniānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šinašan*; *šiniānu*; *šinnū*; *šunā'a*; *šinšeret*, *šinšarium*; *šunu'tu*; *šunu'ū*

-šina, OB(poet.) -šin, OA also -šna "their (f.)" (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. "them (f.)"

šinaḫīlu(m) "second (rank, class)" OA, Nuzi of persons "deputy, second-in-command"; of textiles, furniture, wheat "of second quality"; < Hurr.

šinaḫīluḫli "person attached to the deputy"? Nuzi of persons; < *šinaḫīlu*

šinaḫīlūtum "office of š." OA; < *šinaḫīlu*

šinamātu mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman *ša š.*; < Hurr.

šinamū (a functionary) NB š. ša PN, ša PIN

šinamumma ~ "double, twice" Nuzi [2-] in š. *epēšu* "to pay twofold"; < Hurr.

šinamuna "twice, twofold" Nuzi, also *ana š.*; < Hurr.

šinamunu, šinamušu "deputy, representative" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinunūtum → *šinūnūtu*

šinapsumma in š. *epēšu* ~ "to be false"? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

šinarpu "two-year-old" Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

šinašan "both of the two, each of the two" jB; also OB *šenamašan*; < *šina* II

*šināšim "to them (f.)", unattested; → *šina* I

-šināšim(m) "to them (f.)" Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j)

-šināt "(to) them (f.)" (acc., dat.) OAKk, arch.

OB

šinātena → *šinītu* II I

šināti, NB also *šinēti* 1. "them" (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. "those, these same" (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* "not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)"; → *šina* I; *šinātina* -šināti, NB also -šinēti "them (f.)" Bab.; dat. "to them (f.)" OA

šinātina "those, these same" (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

šinātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šinītu* IV

šinātu(m) pl. tant. "urine" OAKk, Bab. [KĀŠ(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šiānum*

šinatumma in *dina š. epēšu* "to appeal against a verdict" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinbiltu (a plant, phps.) "spikenard, *Nardus stricta*" jB lex.

šimburratu → *šibburratu*

šindilippu, šindissu, šandalilippu (topog. term)? jB

šindu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šine(p)pāt, šine(p)piat, šinepēt(um) → *šinipu*

šinēti → *šināti*

šinētu → *šini'tu*

-šinēti → -šināti

šingu I ~ "village, farmstead" j/NB

šingu II, šimgu; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šini → *šina* I

šiniānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

šinintu ~ "equality"? jB in *lā šininti ēkalli* (person) "not up to, worthy of the palace"; < *šanānu*

šinipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipā/iē* "two-thirds" (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* "2/3 of my 2/3" i.e. 4/9; jB *šinipassu* "two-thirds of him" (Galg.); NB *šinnipētu* "two-third (length)" reed-stems

šinišpu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinišu "twice"; math. *ana/adi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* "in two"; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = "two"; < *šina* II

šinītu(m) I "alteration" O/jB in š. *īēmi(m)* ~ 'change of plan'? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanū* IV

šinītu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) "dyed textile"; OB lex. *ša š.* "dyer" 2. NB "(clay) roof-sealing"; < *šanū* VI

šinītu III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šinītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*

šini'tu, šinētu "blockage" of throat? jB med.; < *šanā'u*

šinnānu "toothed" jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šinnatu "similarity, equality (with = gen.)" jB; DN š. *Anim* "DN the equal of An"; of king, š. *apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šinni → *šinnū*

šinnipāt, šinnipētu → *šinipu*

šinništu → *sinništu*

šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. "tooth" [ZÜ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; š. (*pīri*) "elephant tooth, ivory"; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; "tooth" on saw, comb; "point, blade" of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÜ *kalbi* 'dog's tooth' (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*

šinnu II mng. unkn. NB

šinnū, šinni "two each" Bab. [2.TA.ĀM]; < *šina* II

šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šinqātu 'hand-tooth' i.e. "finger" jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šinšu "taunting, scoffing" MB as children's game; < *šanāšu*

šinšarium, šinšerū(m), NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab. [12-] 1. "twelfth" 2. "one-twelfth" of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šinšeret "twelve" OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šina* II + -šeret

šinšerū → *šinšarium*

šinšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šinšu mng. unkn. jB

šintarpu "seven-year-old" Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šintu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šintunnu "seventh" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinṭu → *šimtum*

šinu → *šenu* II

šinuntum, šinunitum; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari

šinūnūtu(m), šunūnūtu "(type of) swallow" Bab. [MUL.ŠIM.MAH] also as fPN, OB once *Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus; → *šinuntu*

-šinūtu → -šunūti

šinuzza ~ "horse trappings" OB(Alal.) of silver

šinzerū → *šinšarium*

šipānu (an archit. feature) MB

šiparru → *šipāru*

šipartu → *šapartu*

šipāru(m), šiparru Bab. 1. "regulations, instructions" of god(dess), of battle 2. "assembly"; < *šapāru* ?

šipassu(m), šipatsu "clay sealing, sealed bulla" O/jB, M/NA; OB š. *nadūm* "to attach", MA *maḫāšu* "to strike off a sealing"

šipāšu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB

šipatsu → *šipassu*

šipātu(m), occas. *šūpātu* pl. tant., occas. construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* "wool, fleece" [ŠfK(.MEŠ/ḫI.A); M/NBalso SIK ?]; from sheep; jB also of cotton, trees *nāš š.*

šipā'u → *šibā'u*

šipḫu (a part of the kiln) jB

šipiktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*

šipipiānu → *zibibiānum*

šipirru → *šibirru*

šipirtu(m), NB often *šipīštu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*, *šip(i)rētu* "message, letter, instruction" Bab., M/NA 1. "message" conveying "instruction" or "report"; "letter", š. *šarri* "royal letter", NB with det. IM/KUŠ "document (on) clay (tablet)/leather (scroll)" 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu* "chancery, official archive" 3. pl. *šiprātum* = *šipru* "(agricultural) work", Mari *ša š.* "chargé d'affaires" 4. Nuzi also "pledge, security"; ; < *šapāru*

šipirtu → also *šibirtu*

šipišu → *šipšu*

šipīštu → *šipirtu*

šipītu → *šibītu*

šipītu → *šēpītu*

šipkātu(m) f. pl. "heaping up, storage, stores" 1. OA "investments, deposits" with/on behalf of another 2. OB š. *ebūrim* "storage of harvest" as a season or time limit 3. math. "number of bricks" in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing term) 5. jB lex. "cast form"?; < *šapāku*

šipku(m) I "heaping up, pile; storage; casting, formation" Bab., NA [DUB] 1. š. *eperi* "heap of earth", also of tells; š. *bašši* "heap of sand", i.e. sand dune; "bulk, solidity" of mountains; š. *ušši* "foundations"; š. *šamē* "base of sky, horizon" 2. "casting" of metal, transf. of persons, i.e. birth 3. in *mašak š.* (a type of leather); < *šapāku*

šipku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari

šipkūtum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*

šiplū → *šaplū*

šippu, šipu 1. "red spot" jB astr. 2. (red) "decoration on garments" M/NB

šippu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šipqu → *šibqu*

šipru(m); pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipirtu* “sending, mission; work” [KIN]
 1. “mission”, esp. in *mār š.* “messenger”; OAKk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger”
 2. “work”, *š. epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtīm*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, *š. aḥāzu* “to acquire skill” 3. “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; *š. lemmu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; *š. kašādu* “to achieve intention” 4. “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; *š. qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; < *šapāru*

šiprūtu(m) 1. OA as coll. “messengers” 2. O/jB *ana š. ezēbu(m)* “to leave as a pledge”; < *šapāru*

šipsatu → *šipšatu*

šipšu(m), *šepšu*, *šipišu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB *š. šakānu* “to engage in violence”; < *šapāšu*

šipšu → also *šapšu*

šipšatu, *šipsatu*, *šipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GĪŠ.ŠÚ.A?] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track

šiptu(m) f. “incantation, spell” Bab., NA [ĒN; TU₆] *rēš š.* “beginning of the spell”; *š. balāḫim* “spell for life”; of DN; of (i.e. against) disease; to cast (*nadū*), recite (*manū*) a spell etc.; OB lex. *ša š.* “magician”; < *wašāpum*

šiptu → also *šibtu*

šiptu(m) I “judgement; verdict, sentence” Bab., NA *š. u purussūm*; *š. šakānu* “to impose a verdict”; Šamaš, *bēl š.*; < *šapātu* I

šiptu(m) II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, j/NB; *š. nadānum*, *dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; < *šapātu* II

šipu I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KÙ.GI]

šipu(m) II, *šippum*, *šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door

šipu III, *šibu* in *š. nadū* “to produce a discoloration” in bread, garment, wound jB

šipu → also *šēpu*; *šibu*; *šippu*

šiqātu f. pl. (a song) jB

šiqdium “of almond wood”? OAKk lex., of spear; < *šiqdum*

šiqdu(m), *šuqdu*, *siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GĪŠ. EŠ₂₂(=LAM×KUR)] as timber; *š. matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman š.* “almond oil”; > *šiqittu*; → *duqdu*

šiqittu “almond tree” M/jB; < *šiqdu* nom. unit.

šiqītu(m); Ug. *šiqqatu*, *šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; < *šaḳū* III

šiqīlānum (a desig. of silver)? OA

šiqīlu(m) “shekel” [GĪN] 1. weight: 1/60 mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqīl*; MB(Alal.), Ug. 1/50 mina; jB *ina š. šehri/rabi* 2. capacity measure: 1/6 *qū* 3. surface measure: 1/60 *mūšaru*; < *šaḳālu*

šiqpu; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; < *šihqū* metath.?

šiqqatu → *šikkatu* I; *šiqītu*

šiqqu(m), *šiqu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ÚS.SA]

šiqšiqqum (a bird) OB

šiqu → *šiktu*

šiqu I, Nuzi also *šiqū*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqūšiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqū* “(non-)irrigated field”; < *šaḳū* III

šiqu(m) II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešēqim/qātim* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; < *šēqu*

šiqu III (an illness); *šam š.* “plant of (= against) *š.*” jB

šiqu → also *šiqqu*

šir (a metal object) Mari

širaku → *šerku* I

šir'am, *šir'annu* → *sariyam*

šir'ānu(m) “son” jB lex.; OAKk as PN

šir'ānu → also *šer'ānu*

šir'āš → *šir'āšu*

šir'āšūm → *šir'āšū*

širdannu → *šerdannu*

širḫānu, *šerḫānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *šer'ānu*

širḫu → *šer'u*

širiānu (a cake)? Nuzi

širiat (a type of bread) NA

širiktu → *šeriktu*

širikūtu → *šerkūtu*

širimtu, *širindu* → *šerimtu*

širinnatu, Nuzi *širinnitu* “snaffle, horse's bit” MB, Am., Nuzi

širīsu → *širāšu*

širkētu pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.

širku → *šerku* I

širmu(m), Mari also *šermum* 1. jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” 2. Mari, usu. *š. qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; < *šarāmu*

širnu → *šernu*

širraḫu “man” jB lex.

širrum → *širu*

širširum → *šeršerru*

širtu → *šertu* I-III

širtu → *šerṭu*

širu(m), *šeru*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *tīru*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ *š. lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē š.* “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; *š. lemmu* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; *š. ṭābu*, *ṭūb š.* “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”; *š. ramāni* “of own flesh”; *š. u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana š. DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana š. ili*, *mēsu*-tree is *š. ili*

širu → also *šeru* II-IV

šir'u → *šer'u*

širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.

širumma in *š. epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.

širwanaše → *šerwanaše*

širyam → *sariyam*

šisirum → *šiziru*

šisītu(m) I, *tisītum*, *sisītum* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < *šasū*

šisītu(m) II, *šisītu*, *tisīsu*, *tis/šītu*, Ass. *sisītu* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA *š. ritti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow

šissinnu, *šissintu* → *šissinnu*

šisu(m), *šisū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ūm š.*; < *šasū*

šišūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šušu*

šišaḫu (a mineral) jB lex.

šišaniḫe → *šasnibi*

šišanu → *šišnu*

šišītu(m), once *šišīttu* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; *š. arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)

šišītu → also *šisītu* II; *šišūm*

ši'šī'u mng. unkn. NA

šiškatu → *šerkatu*

šiški-ilūtu → *šerki-ilūtu*

šišku → *šerku* I

šiškur → *tiskur*

šišnu, *ši'ešanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šiššat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; *š. rabāt* “one- twenty-fourth”; < *šediš*

šiššātu → *šeššātu*

šiššektu → *šiššiktu*

šiššet → *šediš*

šiššiktu, *šeliššilektu* jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a wind); < Sum.?

šiššiktu → also *sissiktu*

šiššu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB

šiššu → also *šeššu*

šiššūm mng. unkn. OB

šiššurū → *šinšarium*

šišṭu → *šerṭu*

šišūm; f. *šišūtum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.

šit O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šitma* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... *šit* “... is she” 2. “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < *šī*; → *šīti*

šitaddaru(m), *šitaddalu*, lex. also *šidallu*, Emar lex. *tišattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]

šitarḫu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; < *šarāḫu* I Gt

šitarqum “disappearance”? in OAKk curse formula *adi šitarqišu*; < *šarāqu* I

šitarru → *šaddaru* I

šit'āru(m), *ti't'āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB

šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.

šithu(m) 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; < *šatāḫu*

šiti NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) 2. NB “that, this same”; < *šī*; = *šīt*

šitimgallu “master builder” j/NB; < Sum.

šitimmāḫu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.

šitiptu(m), *šetiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

šitlu(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < *satālu*

šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šitlutiš “triumphantly” jB; < *šitluṭu*

šitluṭu “triumphant” j/NB of Nabû, Nimurta; < *šalātu* I Gt

šitmāru, occas. *šitmarru* “very wild” jB god; horse; < *šamāru* I Gt

šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi

šitmuriš “wildly, passionately” jB; < *šitmurru*

šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; < *šamāru* I Gt

šitnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; < *šanamm* Gt

šitnunu “combative” jB of deities: “hard fought” victory; < *šanānu* Gt

šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

šitpú “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame; < šapû II Gt
šitpuru “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain šitpurat puluhtu “is shrouded in terror”
šitpušu ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < šapāšu Gt
šitqu I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; š. irti (part of breastbone); of stones š. šadī “quarried from mountain”; (a leather pouch)?; < šatāqu
šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
šitqultu jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction” 2. “equinox” [LÁL-]; < šaqālu Gt
šitqulu “sufficient”? jB of bread; < šaqālu Gt
šitrāhu “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < šarāhu I Gt
šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
šitrudu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
šitruhu “very proud, splendid” jB; < šarāhu I Gt
šittān “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < šina II
šittu(m) I, occas. šittu “sleep” Bab. good, bad; → šuttu
šittu(m) II, šittu(m); pl. š/sittātum, š/sitātum; jB st. constr. šitalet “remnant, remainder” [ÍB.TAK4] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math. “remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < šetu II
šittu III (or sittu) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
šittu(m) IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.
šittu → also šitūm
šitū(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also šitē kasi
šitū II, šetū “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < šatū II
šitū III (an eye ailment) jB; < šatū III ?
šitu I “reins” jB lex., for horse
šitu II ~ “textile” NA; < šatū III
šit’u (or šid’u) (a bird) jB
šit’u → še’u
šitūltu(m) “discussion, consultation; deliberation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitūlu(m) “deliberation; consultation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitirtu(m), šitertu(m) “writing; document” Bab. š. puppi “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document, written record”; transf. š. šamēl/šamāmī “(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ šitru); < šaṭāru II
šitru(m) “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR] “inscription”, š. šumi(m) “written name”; transf. š. šamē, burūmē “stars” (→ šitirtu); (a song), “performance of š. song”; < šaṭāru II
šittu → sittu I
šitū I, NA also šētu “careless” jB lex., NA; < šitū
šitū II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šitūtu mng. uncert. j/NB

šitūtu → also šēṭūtu
šiu “little”? jB
šit’um (a bird) OB
šit’u → šē’u
šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
šit’ūtum “rôle of neighbour” jB; < šē’u
šiwurum → šawirum
šiwātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
šiwitum, šimītu “evening” O/MB; > šimītān
šiyāru → šit’āru
šiyataltapše (a feast day)? OB (Alal.), also Nuzi šiyataltašše; in ūm š.; < Hurr.?
šiyū ~ “strength” jB lex.
šizbānu, Ug. lex. zizbannum ? 1. “milk-fed” lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap ?; < šizbu
šizbu(m), šilezibbu, NA zizibu “milk” Bab., M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also “milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; ša š. “suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA ša zizibišu “milkman”; > šizbānu
šizirum (or šisirum) (an object) OA
šizū “one-third cubit” OB, jB
-šna → -šina
-šnu → -šunu
šu O/Akk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”, also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause “who, whom, which” (later becomes ša); → šā; šī; šūt I
-šu, occas. -š(e) 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives “times” → e.g. šinišu; NA ša X-šu “the X-man” → e.g. šizbu 2. “him” (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-šu → also -šum
šū “he; that, this same” O/Akk, Bab., NA [Bt; NB in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving emphasis, šūma “it is he who ...”; šū ... “he is ...”; as pred. ... šū “... is he” 2. “that, this same”, awilum šū “that man” (→ GAG §41); → agāšū; iššū; šūt II; šutu I; for acc. etc. → šāti, šātu, šuāti; šāši, šāšu, šuāšim
šū(m) I, O/MA šu(w)ā’u(m); f. šuattum/šūātu, šattu(m), šuttum; m. pl. šuttun, OA šuā’ūtum; f. šuāttum “his, hers; belonging to him/her” O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB še’am šuām “grain of his own”; wardim lā šēm “a slave not his own” etc.; OA hurāšum šuā’um “the gold is his”; Bab. also lā š(u)attu(m) “inappropriate” behaviour, “untoward” events
šū II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4.)ŠU.U] mag., med., often š. zikar u sinništ “male and female š. stone”

šûm III, šu’u “sheep” OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NĪTA)] for sacrifice; > šu’ātu
šû → also šuḥûm I; šu’u
šūa “that, this same” (acc., gen.) O/Akk for later šuāti
šuadumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. epēšu for field; < Hurr.
šuanathu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuanuḥna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
šuaru(m) ~ “dance” O/jB(poet.)
šuaš “on him/her” (m. or f.?) O/Akk in PN Šuāš-takal
šuaša MA 1. “her” (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” (f. sg. acc.)
šuašim “to him, to her” (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → šī; šū
šuašu(m) 1. “to him, him” M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
šuaṭi, šuātu, OA, NB often šuwāti, NB also šu(w)āta m. & f. [Bt; UR5(.MEŠ); NB MU. ME(Š), MU- (< šumu)] 1. “him; her; it”, OA ša kīma šu(w)āti “his representative” 2. “that, the same” j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); ana šuāti “therefore”; NB also pl.; > šatti; → šī; šū; šūa
šuaṭina “those, the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > šātina
šuaṭum → šū I
šuaṭum, šu’ē/itu “lady, mistress” O/Akk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < šuwā’um
šuaṭu → also šū I; šuāti
šu’ātu, šātu “ewe” O/jB; < šûm III
šuaṭunu “those, the same” (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > šātunu
šua’u → šū I; šuwā’um
šubabitu, šupapītu, ušpapītu (an insect) jB lex.
šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
šubakilu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
šubalkutu → nabalkutu II
šubarium, šubarū; f. šub(a)rītu(m), šubur(r)ītu “from Subartu, in the style of Subartu” OA, O/jB, Mari
šubarrū, occas. šuparrū ~ “(tax) exemption” j/NB of king š. šakānu “to institute an amnesty”; of gods, to confirm, increase “freedom” (from burdens); “released, exempted person”; < Sum.
šubarrūtu(m), Bogh. šuparruttu “release” O/jB of slave
šubaru(m) (a wood) O/Akk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarū → šubarium
šubā’u → šumū I
šubbatu → šuppatu
šubbū → šapū II D; šebū I D
šubbuḥu D mng. uncert. NB; → šuppuḥum
šubburu(m) “broken” Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < šebēru D
šubbutu D “to accommodate” (person) NB; < šubtu I denom.
***šube’u(m)** (or *šubē’u(m)) ~ “to rush upon”? O/jB, MA (ušbī, uštebī, ušba’i) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
šubiltu → šubultu
šūbiltu → šūbultu
šubrītum → šubarium
šubšulum “boiled” OB kuprum š. “boiled asphalt”; < bašālu Š
šubtu(m) I, šuptu(m) “seat, dwelling” [K1.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. “dwelling place”, š. nēhtu “peaceful dwelling” (for subjects); š. ramū, nadū etc. “to set up, take up dwelling”; “(human) settlement”; “quarters, military position” for troops; “residence” of king; god’s “residence” in temple, in heaven, in apsū; “lair, nest” of animal, bird 2. “seat; site; foundation”; “base (for divine symbol); altar-base”; “support” for vessel; “position, placement” of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB “(animal) trap, pitfall”; < wašābum; > šubbutu
šubtu II (or šuptu) (a garment) MB, Am.
šubtum III; pl. šubātum (a surface measure) OA
šubū(m) I, NA also šabū (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. arqu “yellow š.”
šubū II (or šupū) ~ “slander” jB lex.
šubū III “satiety” jB lex.; < šebū I
šubū → also šumū I; yašibum
šūbu “rush” M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (niālu Š) enemy kīma š. “like rushes”
šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
šubultinbi “young” jB(Ass.) in col. šam(al)lū š. “young assistant”; < šubultu + inbu
šubultu(m), šubiltu; pl. šubullātu “ear, spike (of corn)” O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) “an ear of corn”; as star name “Spica”: → šubultinbi
šūbultu(m), šūbiltu “consignment; gift” Bab. (O/Akk, OA in PNs) šimdat š. “regulation on conveyance”; “s.th. sent by/from”; “gift” sent to recipient; < wabālu Š; → šebultu
šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
šuburru(m) “rump, bottom” O/jB [DÜR] of humans; š. maršu “illness of posterior”, bāb š.

“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure
šūdadu, *šūdātu* “lover” jB
šudarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I?
šūdātu → *šūdādu*
šuda’um → *šeda’um*
šuddū → *tuddū*
šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB
šuddulum, *šum/ndulu* “very wide, spacious” Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings “plentiful”; < *šadālu* D
šuddurum → *šunduru*
šudgultu → *šudugultu*
šudingirrakku ‘god’s hand’ (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.
šudlupu “sleepless; troubled” jB of sufferers; of groans; < *dalāpu* Š
šudugultu “transferred property” NB for *šudgultu*; < *dagālu* Š
šudururu → *sudūru*
šudušū, *šudušū* “six-year-old” Nuzi, NB of horse, ass; < *šediš*
šudūšum “six” OB; < *šediš*
šudutinnu (archit. term)? MA
šūdūtu, Nuzi also *šūšūtu* “announcement, edict” jB, Nuzi; Nuzi *arki* š. “after the official announcement”; of palace (*ēkalli*), new (*eššu*); < *edū* II Š
šu’ētu → *šuātum*
šugallā’um (an official) Oakk [ŠU.GAL4.LÁ(-); ŠU.LÁ+GAL4(-)]; < Sum.
šugallitu(m), *sugallitu(m)* (desig. of goddess) OjB
šugānū → *tugānū*
šugarriā’um, occas. *šugarruwā’um*, *šigarriūm* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings
šugarrū, *šugurrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind
šugarrū → also *šugrū*
šugarruru(m) “to roll” OjB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugurruru*
šugarruwā’um → *šugarriā’um*
šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.
šugguru(m) “to cheat, lie” OjB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*
šugidimmakku ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.
šugillu mng. unkn. Nuzi
šuginakku → *šuginū*; *šu’iginakku*
šuginū(m), *šuginūm*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.; ša š. “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.
šugipunu (a textile) Nuzi
šugitu(m) (a class of women) OjB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*
šuglū, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalūtu*
šuglutu, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*
šugru → *šukru*
šugrū(m), *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*
šugū(m) “old man” OjB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugitu*
šugū → also *šukū*
šugummū ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II
šuginūm → *šuginū*
šuguppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.
šugurru(m) 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.
šugurrū → *šugarrū*
šugurruru adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugarruru*
šugurū → *šugrū*
šuh “on the subject of, à propos” NA
šuhālulu mng. unkn. MB(Susa) in descr. of road
šuharratu “deathly hush” jB š. *tabkat* “silence is poured out”; < *šuharruru* II
šuharriš “in silence” jB; → *šuharruru* II
šuharru/ū → *šaharru* I
šuharruru I “silent” jB; < *šuharruru* II
šuharruru(m) II, *šuhrruru*, *ša/uhurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” Oakk, OjB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharriš*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrartu* I
šuhāru → *šahūrum* II
šuhatinnū, *šuhutinnū*, Ug. *šahatennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, OjB [ZA.ĦA.TIN.SAR]
šuhattu(m); pl. *šuhattātu* (a cloth, rag) Bab., M/NA used for wiping; (as plant name) š. *tinūri* “š. of the oven”
šuhātu mng. uncert. jB(Susa) of piglet
šuhēhunu → *šukēnu*
šuhhānu (a type of plough) NB (*epinnu*) š.
šuhharampašha “wet nurse’s compensation” Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhhelu mng. unkn. Nuzi, phps. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.
šuhḫittātu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šuhḫu I “very long” jB of wooden rafters; < *šihum* I D
šuhḫu(m) II “buttock; stand, trestle” Bab. of men (also du.); animals; “stand” for a drum; a part of the intestines
šuhḫu III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm* š.
šuhḫū I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šuhḫū* II
šuhḫū(m) II D “to remove” OjB freedom, document; cloth in rit.; > *šuhḫū* I
šuhḫū III, occas. *šu’ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual intercourse” OjB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašḫitu*
šuhḫū IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB
šuhḫurum → *šu’uru* I, II
šuhḫinu “brazier”? OjB; < *šahānu*
šuhḫitu → *šuhū* II
šuhnu “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*
šuhru mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuhru → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu’ru*
šuhḫrūm ~ “gleanings”? Mari
šuhḫrubtu “waste land” jB of uncultivated ground; pl. *šuhḫrubātu*, of temple; < *ḫarābu* Š
šuhḫruru Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city; > *šahrartu* II
šuhḫuru → also *šuharruru* II
šuhḫīlu, *šuhḫsu* → *šuhḫu*
šuhḫtu(m) “verdigris, patina, rust” OjB, NA [SAHAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in mag. and ointments; *šuhḫat ḫurāši* “š. on gold”?; also a plant
šuhḫtu “anger” OA, jB; š. *libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III
šuhūm I, jB *šu’ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB
šuhū II; f. *šuhḫitu* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed, chariot
šūḫu(m) “(small) cucumber” jB lex.
šuhulḫu (a type of wool)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhummumu ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.
šuhunni (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhuppatu → *šuhuppatum*
šuhuppu → *šuhuppum* I
šuhuptu → *šuhuppatum*
šuhuraptu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuhurru(m) “porous vessel” OjB of pottery; → *šaharru* I
šuhurruru → *šuharruru* II
šuhurum mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuhūru → *šahūru* I
šuhutinnū → *šuhatinnū*
šu(i)ginakku “barber” OjB [(LÜ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA]; < Sum.

šu’illakku ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/NB, NA [ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KAM/KĀM) (→ *nīšu* I)] š. *našū*, *epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite a š.”; < Sum.
šu’itu → *šuātum*
šukāmu(m) “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.) DN *āḫizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to king by DN
šukannunnu → *sukanninu*
šukānu “ornament, jewellery” Oakk, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*
šukarumma in š. *epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”? Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuka’unu → *šukēnu*
šukbusu ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š
šukdu (or *šuddu*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*
šukēnu(m), jB also *šukennu*; Oakk, Ass. *šuka’unu(m)* (pres. also *uškān*); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar **šuhēhunu* (→ GAG §109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KLZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (*n)ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’ (before my/our lord); OA “submit to” document, functionary; → *muškēnu*
šukīru → *sikkūru*
šukitu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šukituhlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukitu* + Hurr. *-uḫlu*
šukkallu(m), *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official); minister” [(LÜ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š. *dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*; < Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkal-atū*; *sukkalmahḫu*
šukkallūtum “post of š.” Mari; < *šukkallu*
šukkammu mng. uncert. NB
šukkū D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?
šukkultu “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots; < *šukkulu*
šukkulu(m) D “to wipe down, wipe out” OjB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter. Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*
šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šukkušu “wild”? jB lex.
šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.
šuklū → *šuglū*
šuklultu “completion; completeness” jB of decor; “form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II
šuklulu(m) I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklahūt* “complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU.] of things; temples, cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

OA in *qātam š. nadā um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < šuklulu II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > šuklulu I; šuklulu

šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or *šug/qru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru*?

šukrū → *šukurū*

šukū(m), *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. *šukubbena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

šukubtu(m) (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

šukuddāku "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.

šukuddākūtu "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*

šukudu(m), also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL. GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

šūkultu, M/NA *šākultu*, NA *šākussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug.; Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š

šukulu(m), MA *šākulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š

šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šukunnā um → *šukunnū*

šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

šukunnū(m), *šukunnum*, O/Akk *šukunnā'um* 1. O/Akk, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NÍG.GAR(RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NÍG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*

šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

šukuptu → *šukubtu*

šukurgallu(m) "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

šukurru(m), Mari also *šakurru* O/Akk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) I, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB

šukuttu(m) I, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mūši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*

šukuttu II (or *šuquttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

šulāpu (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

šulbū (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

šulgum (a container) Mari

šulhum I (a textile) OA

šulhu II (a cake)? Nuzi

šulhū(m) I (an ailment) O/jB

šulhū II (a scribe) jB lex.

šulhū → also *šalhū* I.II

šulhullum → *šurhullu*

šulilanni ~ "mankind" jB lex.

šulipum (an object) O/Akk

šulitu → *šulūtu* I

šullaḫū; pl. *šullaḫena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also O/Akk, Bab. as PN?; < *šullu*

šullu(m), *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

šullū → *sulū* I

šullum bīti → *šalāmu* I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

šullultu → *šullušu*

šullumāniš → *šulmāniš*

šullumānu → *šulmānu*

***šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallum/ntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

šullumu mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D

šullundu → *šullumtu*

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse;

< *šalāqu* D

šullušiš ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/hurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullultu* "one-third"; *šullultašu* "one-third of him"; NB *šullulti* I *šiql kaspī* "one-third shekel of silver"; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša* I *qa* "one-third *qū*" 3. NB f. pl. *šullultātu* "one-third shares"; < *šalāš*; > *šullul*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

šullušum II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < *šullušu* I

šullušu → also *šulušū*

šulluṭu "triumphant" jB of DN; < *šalātu* I D

šulmāniš, jB also *šullumāniš* "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

šulmānu, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < *šulmu*

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < *šulmānu*

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings 3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)"; MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ *salimu*) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu* I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < *šalāmu* II; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. *pī šulpi(m)* for klaw fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), *ša š.* "player of š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

šulputu(m); f. *šulputtu* "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu* Š

šulsudu → *šuršudu*

šulšān → *šuššu* I du.

šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

šulū(m), later *sulū*, *sullū* "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* "evil spirit"

šūlu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

šūlu III "cough" jB

šūlu → also *šullu*

šūlū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū* III Š

šūlū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluḫḫātu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < *šuluḫḫu*?

šuluḫḫu(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUḪ(.ḪA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēhu* D), establish š. rites; also with → *salāḫu* I G, D; < Sum.; > *šuluḫḫū*; *šuluḫḫātu*?

šuluḫḫū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḪ]; < *šuluḫḫu*

šuluḫtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

šulultu → also *šuluštu*

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu* II

šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušū(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušūtu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

šuluštu, *šulultu* "one-third" jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu* *šulušū* → *šulušū*

šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

šulūtu I, NB also *šūlitu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB "garrison", also *šābē š.*

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" j/NB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < *elū* III Š; Ass. → *šēlū'atum*

šuluṭtu (a preparation of aromatics) jB -šum, -šu "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškilu*

šumdu mng. unkn. jB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēliu* "on the left" Bab., NA [(Ā.)GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

OA in *qātam š. nadā' um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > *šuklulu* I; *šuklultu*

šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or *šug/qru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru*?

šukrū → *šukurū*

šukū(m), *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. *šukubbenā* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

šukubtu(m) (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

šukuddāku "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.

šukuddākūtu "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*

šukudu(m), also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL. GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

šukultu, M/NA *šakultu*, NA *šakussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug.; Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š

šukulu(m), MA *šakulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š

šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šukunnā'um → *šukunnū*

šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

šukunnū(m), *šukunnum*, OAKK *šukunnā'um* 1. OAKK, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NIG.GAR(RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NIG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*

šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

šukuptu → *šukubtu*

šukurgallu(m) "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

šukurru(m), Mari also *šakurru* OAKK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) I, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB

šukuttu(m) I, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mūši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*

šukuttu II (or *šuquttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

šulāpu (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

šulbū (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

šulgum (a container) Mari

šulhum I (a textile) OA

šulhu II (a cake)? Nuzi

šulhū(m) I (an ailment) O/jB

šulhū II (a scribe) jB lex.

šulhū → also *šalhū* I.II

šulhullum → *šurhullu*

šulilanni ~ "mankind" jB lex.

šulipum (an object) OAKK

šulitu → *šulūtu* I

šullaḥu; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also OAKK, Bab. as PN ?; < *šullu*

šullu(m), *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

šullū → *šulū* I

šullum bīti → *šalāmu* I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

šullultu → *šullušu*

šullumāniš → *šulmāniš*

šullumānu → *šulmānu*

***šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallum/ntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

šullumu mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D

šullundu → *šullumtu*

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D

šullušiš ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/hurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullultu* "one-third"; *šullultašu* "one-third of him"; NB *šullulti* I *šiqil kaspi* "one-third shekel of silver"; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša* I *qa* "one-third *qū*" 3. NB f. pl. *šullultātu* "one-third shares"; < *šalāš*; > *šullut*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

šullušum II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < *šullušu* I

šullušu → also *šulušū*

šulluṭu "triumphant" jB of DN; < *šalātu* I D

šulmāniš, jB also *šullumāniš* "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

šulmānu, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < *šulmu*

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < *šulmānu*

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings 3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)"; MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ *salimu*) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu* I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < *šalāmu* II; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. *pī šulpi(m)* of fallow fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), *ša š.* "player of š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

šulputu(m); f. *šulputtu* "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu* Š

šulsudu → *šuršudu*

šulšān → *šuššu* I du.

šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

šulū(m), later *sulū*, *sullū* "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* "evil spirit"

šūlu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

šūlu III "cough" jB

šūlu → also *šullu*

šūlū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū* III Š

šūlū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluḥḥātu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < *šuluḥḥu*?

šuluḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUḤ(ḤA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēbu* D), establish š. rites; also with → *salāḥu* I G, D; < Sum.; > *šuluḥḥū*; *šuluḥḥātu*?

šuluḥḥū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḤ]; < *šuluḥḥu*

šuluḥtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

šulultu → also *šuluštu*

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu* II

šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ĀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušū(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušitu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

šuluštu, *šulultu* "one-third" jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*

šulušū → *šulušū*

šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

šulūtu I, NB also *šulūtu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB "garrison", also *šabē* š.

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" j/NB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < *elū* III Š; Ass. → *šēlū'atum*

šuluṭtu (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-šum, -šu "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškillu*

šumdu mng. unkn. JB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēlilu* "on the left" Bab. NA [(Ā.)GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place: (opp. =

imittu I); *šumēlukki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlū*

šumēlu → also *šumēla*

šumēlū(m) “left-hand” O/jB [Á.GÜB(.BA/BU)(-)] “(standing) on left”; as PN “left-handed”?; jB of table, part of body; lex. (a kind of *šubû*-stone); < *šumēlu*

šumēnu(m), *šu(n)minnu* (a stone) Bab., Emar, Ug. lex.; med. as drug; < Sum.

Šumeru(m), OB lex. also *Šuwerum* 1. “Sumer” [EME.G17] 2. jB, NA “Sumerian (language)”; š. *aḫāzu* “to learn Sumerian”; *lišān* š. “Sumerian language”; as lex. gloss; “Sumerian (text)”

šumerû 1. jB lex. “a Sumerian” 2. jB “(scribe in) Sumerian”; < *Šumeru*

šumešam → *šumišam*

šumgallu → *ušumgallu*

šumḫu(m) “luxuriance, plenty” Bab.(lit.) of vegetation; transf. of population, descendants; < *šamāḫu* I

šumḫurtu 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. *šumḫurta(m)* ~ “oppositely”; < *maḫāru* Š

šumīlu → *šumēlu*

šuminnu → *šumēnu*

šumišam, *šumešam* “name by name” OB, Mari; < *šumu* + *-išam* (→ GAG §67g)

šumittu → *šāmiṭu* I

šumkalatḫu ? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumkū, *šunkū* pl. tant. “onions” Ass.

šumma, NA also *šummu* “if” (NB only lit.; → *kī* 4) [BAD; om., med. DIŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŠ; AŠ); NA also MU (< *šumu*)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): *šumma lā* = pos., *šumma* = neg. oath 3. *šumma ... šumma* “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (*u*) *šumma* “or rather ...” 4. OA š. *libbika* “if you wish”; š. *lā* “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bogh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > *šummaman*; *šummu* I

šummaman, *šummamin*, *šumman* “if” (introducing unreal conditions) OA, O/jB e.g. in PN *šumman-lā-DN* “If there had not been DN”, *šumman lā kâti* “if it had not been for you”; < *šumma* + *-man/-min*

šummannu(m) I “halter, tether” O/jB [ÉŠ.LÁ] for humans; animals; NB (as part of a water-hoisting device)

šummannum II, *šumunnum* mng. unkn. OB mag.

šummannu III “gift, present” jB lex.

šummānum “defect”? Mari

šummatu → *summatu*

šummu I “a *šumma*-clause; law, edict” jB; < *šumma*

šummu(m) II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” Št mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. *Luštašim-ilī*; *Muštašim*; > *tašimtu*

šummu → also *šumma*; *ušummu*

šummuḫu(m), jB lex. also *šummuku* “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < *šamāḫu* I D

šummuḫu → also *samāḫu* D

šummuku → *šummuḫu*

šummunu D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < *šamnu* denom.

šummuṭu I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < *šamāṭu* I D

šummuṭu II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < *šamāṭu* II D

šumna (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumnašušḫu; pl. *šumnašušḫena* (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.

***šumquttu**, *šunqu(t)tu* “adjustment, deduction” NB; < *maqātu* Š

šumru “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in š. *tāḫāziya* etc.; < *šamāru* I

šumrušu(m); f. OB also *šumruštum* “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < *marāšu* Š

šumsuku, MA *šansuku* “deprived” MA, jB; < *nasāku* Š

šumsulu(m), MB also *šunšulu* Š “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with *šumšû*; → *mušlālu*; *šalālu*

šumšû(m), MB also *šunšû* Š “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE₆.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšû*

šumu(m), jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] 1. “name” of person; š. *šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban* š.-ya “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, repute, fame”; š. *šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; š. *tābu*, *damqu* etc. “good repute” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanû(m)* *šumšu* “a variant thereto is ...”; *ḫip* I š. “break of one line”; (in col.) *n* š. “(total) *n* lines”; > *šumišam*, *šumû* III **šumû** I, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwû*, *šubû* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawû* II

šumû(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

šumû III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

šumû pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of š.

Šumuḫalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šumunnum → *šummannum* II

šumutkānu, *šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

šumuttu(m), MA, Bogh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimitu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR)]; jB also Ú.SU.AN. DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr* š. “seed(s) of š.”; < Sum.?. → *sumundû*

šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu* Š

-šun → *-šunu*

šunā'a, *šu(n)nāya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

šunamerimmakku ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

šunatu, *šunātu* → *šuttu* I

šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

šunāya → *šunā'a*

šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB

šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

šundu II (a type of wool) NB

šundulu → *šuddulum*

šunduru(m), *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

šungallu → *ušumgallu*

šunḫu, *šun'u*, *šūnu*, *šunuḫu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-šuni → *-šunu*

šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

šunīš “on them two” Oakk in PN *šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

šunīti 1. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

šunium → *šunûm* I

šunkû → *šumkû*

šunminnu → *šumēnu*

šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanû* IV D

šunnāya → *šunā'a*

šunniru → *šurīnum* I

šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

šunnu → also *šannu*

šunnû, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanû* III D

šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šūnuqu* ?

šunnušu → *sunnušu*

šunnûtu → *šunu'tu*

šunqu(t)tu → *šumquttu*

šunšulu → *šumšulu*

šunšû → *šumšû*

šunšudu → *šuršudu*

šunšunnu (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šunu, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni* 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilû šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu*; *iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūši*; *šunūti*

-šunu Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu*, *-šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

šunûm I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunû*

šunû II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

šunû III mng. unkn. Bogh.

šūnu, *šun'u* → *šunḫu*

šunuḫiš “with much trouble” jB; < *šunuḫu*

šunuḫu → *šunḫu*

šunuḫu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāḫu* I Š; > *šunuḫiš*

šunundu → *šanûdu*

šunûmûtu → *šinûnûtu*

šunuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu* Š

šunūši(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šunu* **-šunūši(m)**, once OB(poet.) *-šunût* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunûti, NB also *šunûtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*
-šunūti, NB *-šulinūtu* 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūtu → *šunūti*

-šunūtu → *-šunūti*

šunu'tu, *šunnūtu* "two(-animal) plough" jB lex.; < *šina* II

šunu'ū(m) "two-year-old" Bab. [MU.2; 2-] of animals; < *šina* II

šupālānu "lower or western border or district" Nuzi, also loc.-adv. *ina šupālāniššu*; < *šupālu*

šupālītu 1. "undergarment" Am., NA, NB [TUG.KI.TA] 2. jB "foundation"?; < *šupālū*

šupalkū → *nepelkū* Š

šupālu(m) 1. OB "depression, low-lying area"

2. in adv. use OB, Mari *šupālu*; Nuzi, j/NB *šupāl(a)*, Nuzi also *šupalli* "below" (Nuzi = "westwards"), also *ina š.*, *ana š.* "downwards" 3. in prep. use *šupāl(u/a)*, also *inalištu š.*, *šupāluššu* "beneath" (Nuzi = "west of"); Am., Bogh., Ug. *ana šupāl(i) šēpi* "beneath the feet of" (= submission) [KI.TA]; Am., NB *šupāl(uli) šēpi* "footstool"; < *šapālu*; > *šupālānu*, *šupālū*

šupālū(m); f. *šupālītu*, NB *šuppallītu* "lower" Bab., M/NA of buildings; topog. of sea, watercourse; town; field; < *šupālu*; > *šupālītu*

šupapītu → *šubabītu*

šuparrū → *šubarrū*

šuparruru I; f. *šuparrurīštu* "spread out" jB of net; heaven; foliage; sheep (mng.); < *šuparruru* II

šuparruru(m) II Š "to spread out" O/jB [BĀRA.(GA)] net; wings; cloth; stars Štn iter. of Š; > *šuparruru* I

šuparruštu → *šuparruru* I

šuparruttu → *šubarrātu*

šuparzuḥu Š "to make abundant" j/NB "make abundant" offerings; "provide abundantly for" shrine etc.

šupātu → *šubtu* I

šupātu → *šipātu*

šupa''ultu → *šupēltu*

šupa''ulu → *šupēlu*

šupa''ussu → *šupēltu*

šupe''ilu "exchanged" Nuzi of fields; < *šupēlu*

šupellu → *šupēlu*

šupēltu(m), *šupe''ultu(m)*, MA *šupa''ultu*, NA *šupa''ussu*, *šapāssu*, NB also *šupāltu* "exchange" [ŠE.BAL] *ina/ana/akī š.* "as an exchange"; *ana š.* X "in exchange for X"; of

grain, field etc. "item exchanged"; Nuzi *tuppi š.* "exchange document"; "substitute"; < *šupēlu*

šupēlu(m), *šupellu(m)*, OA *šupa''ulu(m)* Š "to exchange, overturn" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAL] 1. "exchange" s.th. for s.th. else (legally); "switch" items; populations; OA "convert into" (= acc.), barley into malt 2. "turn over, overthrow" nest; person, on bed; established order; offerings; commands; *lā mušpēlu* "irreversible"; "bring round" (to o.'s side) Št 1. pass. of Š 2. act. "exchange with one another"; "overturn" commandment (as Š 2); "bring round" to o.'s side; > *šupe''ilu*; *šupēltu*

šupe''ultu → *šupēltu*

šuphatu (a gold object) Qatna

šupīš 1. OB "in order to make apparent" 2. jB "openly, publicly"; < *šupū*

šupīu (an ornament) Qatna, of lapis lazuli

šupku "foundation, substructure" M/jB [UL.ĤĖ] of terrace; *š. šadī* "mountain base"; *š. šamē* "foundation of heaven"; < *šapāku*

šuplu(m) "depth" Bab. [BÜR; math. GAM; astr. SIG] "deepness", *š. eršetī, mē* "depth of the earth, water" etc.; (as measured dimension, esp. math.) "depth"; astr., of moon, planet "(greatest) negative distance (below the ecliptic)" (→ *šūqu* I); < *šapālu*

šuppatu(m), *šubbatu* "rush, sedge"? Bab. in canals; with seven nodes

šuppu (a topog. term) NB

šuppu → *šuppū* II; *šapū* III D; *wapūm* Š

šuppuḥum D "to incite" OB

šuppultu mng. uncert. jB lex., med.; < *šapālu*
šuppulu "very deep" M/jB of ditch; also Oakk "very short" of stature as PN; < *šapālu* D

šupšatu → *šipšatu*

šupšikkum → *tupšikku*

šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < *pašāḥu* Š

šupšūqīš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.IA.RA.AḤ]; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqu "very laborious" M/jB of terrain; of person "in difficulties"; < *pašāqu* Š

šuptae mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuptu → *šubtu* I.II

šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.

šupū I (a wrapper)? jB; < *šapū* IV

šupū II; f. pl. *šupētu* "thick, padded"? NB of cloths; → *šapū* I

šupū III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupū → also *šubū* II; *yašibum*

šupū(m), NA *šāpū* "made apparent, resplendent, famous" Bab., NA [Ė] of deities, heavenly bodies; king; cities; < *wapūm* Š; > *šupīš*

šupuḥru, *supuḥru*, once *šapuḥru* (a variety or part of the cedar) MA, M/jB [GIŠ.EREN.BAD] med. as material

šupukku (a type of ration) jB lex.; < *šapāku*

šupātu → *šupēltu*

šugallulu(m) Š "to hang (down)" (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *ilušqallal*; stat. *šugallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) "allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended"; > *šugallūlu*; *mašqallilu*?; *ašqallūlu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqaḥu*

šugammumu I "silent" jB; < *šugammumu* II

šugammumu(m) II Š "to be(come) silent, still" O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šugammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy "render silent" city; > *šaqummu*, *šaqummiš*; *šaqu* = *matu*; *šugammumu* I

šūqāqu → *sūqāqu*

šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd

šūqdānu (a plant) jB med.

šūqu → *šiqdu*; *šukdu*

šūqlum I, OA also *šūqulum* f. "packet, load" (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqaḥu*

šūqlu II, *šūqulu* "marsh" jB, also (a marsh plant)?

šūgru → *šukru*

šūqu I "height" j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet "(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)" (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqaḥu* II

šūqu II ~ "plenty" jB lex.

šūqu III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šūqu → also *sūqu*

šūqullālu (an ornament, phps.) ~ "pendant" Ug. of gold; < *šugallulu*

šūqultu(m) "weight" [KILÁ; KILÁ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; *š. šarti* "a hair's weight"; "stone weight"; < *šaqaḥu*

šūqulu(m) → *šūqlum* I.II

šūqummatu → *šaqummatu*

šūquriš mng. uncl. jB; < *šūquru*

šūquru(m) "very valuable" Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < *waqārum*

šūquṭtu → *šukuttu* II

šurampašḥu (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.

šurāmum (a large container) OB, Mari

šurāniš "like a cat" jB; < *šurānu* I

šurānu(m) I "cat" [SA.A] of Meluhḥa; go like a *š.*; med. *lipī š.* "fat from cat"; also as PN; > *šurāniš*

šurānum II mng. unkn. Mari

šurārum (a ceremony) Mari

šurāšu (desig. of cloth) Nuzi

šurathu (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

šurāṭum "strip of cloth" OB; < *šarāṭu*

šurbatu → *šuribatu*

šurbu "cold" jB lex.; → *šurīpu*

šurbū(m); f. *šurbūtu*, NB also *šurbītu* "very great" Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabū* II; > *šurbūtu*

šurbu'itum; pl. *šurbu'iātum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. "fourfold" yarn; < *erbe*

šurbātu(m) "greatness, exaltedness" O/jB of deities; < *šurbū*

šurdu(m) (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA

šurdū "allowed to flow, leaking" jB of canal breach; "leaking, overflowing" box; < *redū* I Š; > *šurdūtu*

šurdunū, *šardunū*, *šadurnū* (a plant) jB [Ú/SIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of *š.*

šurdūtu "inundation" jB; < *šurdū*

šurgū (a type of door) jB lex.

šurhatu (a word for chariot) jB comm.

šurhullu, Oakk *šerhullum*, OB also *šulhullum* 1. Oakk (a gold or silver bead) 2. OB, Bogh. (a necklace)

šurhungū "appeasement of anger" (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḤUN.GÁ]; < Sum.

šuri'a'u (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi.

šur(i)batu, *šurubatu* "terror"? jB weapons, power; desert

šurinum I, *šurinnu*, MB also *šunniru* "(divine) emblem" Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; *š.* of DN; *ša ilātim* "of the goddesses"; *š. kāribum* "a praying emblem" (transf. of *nadītum*); MB(Alal.) *š. narkabti* "chariot emblem"; ext. *kakku u š.*; of silver, wood; *tarbāš š.* "courtyard of the emblems"; < Sum.

šurinum II mng. unkn. Oakk in *qēm š.* "flour of *š.*"

šur'īnu → *šurmēnu*

šuripīš "like ice" jB; < *šurīpu*

šurīpu(m) m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* "ice, frost" O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; "snow/ice" etc. on ways, mountains; *bīt š.* "icehouse" Mari; > *šurīpiš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppū*

šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins

šuristu (or *šurištu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert.. of ivory and ebony

šurisûm, *šursûm* (part of a waggon) Mari
šurištu → *šuristu*
šurišam adv.? mng. unkn. jB
šur'itu → *šuru* I
***šurkubu**, NB *šuskubu* "mounted"? NB of
 arrow; < *rakābu* Š
šurmēnu(m), *šurmīnu(m)*, *šur'īnu*, Nuzi also
šurmīru "cypress" [(GIŠ.)ŠUR.MĪN; GIŠ.SU.ÜR.
 MĪN; OAKK (GIŠ.)ŠU.ÜR.ME] as tree, timber;
 burnt as aromatic; *šaman* š. "cypress oil"; *qēm*
 š. "cypress powder"? jB med.
šurmû(tu) "image" jB lex.
šurnû (a medicinal plant) jB
šurpašamma adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi
šurpitu(m), *šurpûtu* "burning thirst"? O/jB lex.;
 < *šurpu*
šurpu(m) "burning, incineration" O/jB, NA of
 wood; in mag. rit.; also "firewood; combust-
 ibles"; < *šarāpu*; → *šarpu* I
šurpû → *šuruppû*
šurpûtu → *šurpûtu*
šurqiš "secretly, by stealth" jB; < *šurqu*
šurqu(m), *šurraq* 1. "theft"; *šuruq ilim u*
šarim "theft from god and king"; jB *ina šurqi*
 "by theft" 2. "stolen goods"; < *šarāqu* I
šurra → *šuru* V
šurrām "at first, initially" Mari; < *šurrû* I
šurraq → *šurqu*
šurrātu(m) "start, beginning" Ass.; < *šurrû* II
šurru(m) D "to bow o.s. down, bend forwards"
 O/jB of bird from roof; beams over door; of
 demons "peer in at" window; transf. of king,
 god "pay attention to"; also trans. "make s.o.
 bend forward" over fumigants jB med. **Dtn** iter.
 of D (*uš/ltanār*) of demon, cat, snake;
 > *mušertu*
šurrû(m) I "start, beginning" O/jB, NA; NA š.
eqli "start of field (harvest)"; MB(Ass.) š.
kussî šarrûtiya "beginning of my reign"; *rēš* š.
 "very beginning"; < *šurrû* II; *šurrām*
šurrû(m) II, Ass. *šarrû(m)* **D** trans. "to begin,
 start; inaugurate" [TAB; SAR] "make a start";
 "start" s.th., work, battle, brazier; M/NA
 "inaugurate" palace; also intrans. "begin" of
 rain, thunder, eclipses, earthquakes etc.; "start,
 grow" of illness, scar; > *šurrû* I, *šurrātu*;
tašrîtu
šurrû III jB, NA **D** "to fast, stop eating" **Dt** ~ **D**
šurrûm IV OB **D** mng. uncert.
šurrû V adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
šurruhu I "very proud, splendid" M/NB of
 gods, kings; offerings, drinks; "overweening,
 insolent" of actions; < *šarāhu* I D

šurruhu II **D** "to drool, dribble" of baby, sheep's
 blood jB
šurrumma, *šarumma* "indeed, certainly,
 forthwith" O/jB, Am., Nuzi, Ug.
šurruštu "torn up" jB lex. of garments;
 < *šarātu* D
šursûm → *šurisûm*
šursudu → *šuršudu*
šuršaktu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuršašmu, *šuršašnu* "pomegranate" jB lex.
šuršiš "to/by the roots" jB of uprooting crops;
 Tiāmat shuddering; foundations; < *šuršu*
šuršu(m) "root" (lit.) [OAKK SUĤUŠ (→ *išdu*)]
 of trees, plants; "foundations" of mountains,
 building, city; transf. of enemies, (in PNs)
 persons; > *šuršiš*
šuršudu, *šursudu*, *šunšudu*, *šulsudu* "firmly
 founded" M/NB of buildings; throne, bound-
 ary; "well-equipped"? of boat, troops, god;
 < *rašādu* Š
šuršummu, occas. *šurušumu* "sediment, dregs"
 M/NB of beer, used in med.; also "lees" of
 wine, vinegar etc.
šuršummu → also *turšummu*
šuršurrātu pl. tant. "chain" MA in metal;
 < *šeršerratu*
šuršurru I (part of a knife) OAKK(Ur III) of
 copper
šuršurru II (a fruit) jB
šuru(m) I, *šuhru*, *šur'u*; f. *šur'itu* (a colour)?
 OA, Nuzi of textiles, often as subst.; also of
 hides; jB om. "dark"? of face
šuru(m) II "reed bundle" Bab. [GIŠU.KIN] cut,
 gathered, transported; *iššûr* š. "reed bird";
 basket (*quppu*) of š.
šuru(m) III "bull" O/jB; š. *šamā'i* "bull of
 heaven"; OAKK in PNs
šuru(m) IV "(a type of) ditch"? O/jB lex., Mari,
 Nuzi; < Sum.
šuru V, *šurra* (an object) MB(Alal.) of
 boxwood, ivory
šuru VI "guarantor"? Nuzi
šuru → also *šur'u* I.II; *šu'ru*
šurû I Š ~ "to teach, instruct"? jB
šurû II (a metal agricultural implement) NB
šur'u I, *šuru* (a part of the face or head) M/jB
 [ŠUR]; → *šu'ru*
šur'u II, *šuru*, *šu'ru* "reins" jB; also desig. of
 stars in Taurus
šur'u → also *šuru* I
šu'ru(m), *šuru*, also *šuhru* "eyebrow" O/jB
 [ŠUR] esp. in š. *ini/i* [SIG7.IGI]; also "eyebrow

inlay" of lapis lazuli, gold for figurines; →
šu'uru I
šu'ru → also *šur'u* II
šurubatu → *šuribatu*
šurubtu(m) "bringing in, paying in" Bab.
 [MU.IR10; MU.UN.IR10] š. of harvest, dates,
 grain etc.; "dues" paid to temple etc.; Mari also
 "present"; < *erēbu* I Š
šuruhtu (an ornament) Am.
šuruppû(m), *šurpû* "frost; cold fit" O/jB
 [A.ZA.AD; AŠ.RU] of cold weather; med., mag.
 of illness; → *šurpu*
šuruptu(m), NA also *šaruptu* "burning,
 combustion; fuel"; (wood or reed for) "fuel";
 NA (funeral) "cremation"; < *šarāpu*
šurušumu → *šuršummu*
šusapinnu → *susapinnu*
šushurtu 1. (gramm. term) "non-indicative" jB
 lex. [NIGIN; NIG.KUŠ; EM.KUŠ] of Sum. vb.
 forms 2. "encircling"? jB mag. figures
 (*šalmāni*) ša š.; < *saḥāru* Š
šushuru (a dyed textile) jB; < *saḥāru* Š
šusikillu → *šamaškillu*
šusikkum, *šušikkum* (official responsible for
 disposal of animal carcasses) OAKK, OB
 [(LÜ.)SU.SI(IG), ŠU.SI.IG]; < Sum.
šusippu → *šušippum*
šussullu → *sussullu*
šussumu → *šusumu*
šusubbum mng. unkn. OB
šusummû(m), *šušummû(m)* "gift, delivery"
 O/jB lex.; < Sum.
šusumu, NB *šusumu* "very fitting" j/NB gold;
 shrine; person, stature; < *wasāmum*
šusuppu → *šušippum*
šušbuttu ~ "allocation, provisioning" NB sheep,
 dates; of the king; < *šabātu* Š
šušrupu "dyed, steeped"? NB of mats;
 < *šarāpu* I Š
šušu (an inferior quality of dates) jB [ŠA.SUD]
šušû(m); f. *šušûtu(m)* O/jB 1. "made to leave" of
 wife; man 2. ext. ~ "protruding"? < *wašûm* Š
šušubtum "addition, increment"? OB lex.;
 < *wašābum* Š
šušûtum "lease" OB of fields; < *wašûm* Š
šūš(a) → *šūši*
šušalšum, *šušalšam* adv. "threefold" OA; also
šim šušalti ?; < *šalāš*
šušannu → *šušānu*
šušannûtu → *šušānûtu*
šušānu, *šušannu*, Ass. *susānu* 1. "horse-trainer,
 groom" M/NA, NB [Ass. LÜ.GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; NB
 official of king, of *šatammu* 2. NB (a class of

state dependants) [LÜ.KI.ZA.ZA]; < Indo-Iran.:
 > *šušānûtu*
šušānûtu, *šušannûtu* "status of *šušānu*" NB
 [LÜ.KI.ZA.ZA-]; < *šušānu*
šušātu ~ "chaos, disruption" jB lex.; < *ešû* IV
šušerû ~ "chill, frost" jB lex.
šūši, *šūš*, *šūša*, *šuššu* "sixty" [NB 60-šu; jB UŠ]
elep šūši "sixty(-gur) ship"; (as linear measure)
 [UŠ] for 60 *nindan* (= 360 metres); > *šuššār*;
šūšu'û
šūši- in 1 *šūšišu* "60 times" OB
šušikkum → *šusikkum*
šušinnu (a garment) Am.
šušippum, *šusippu(m)*, *šus/šuppu*, NA *sasuppu*;
 pl. m. & f. "towel" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SU.UB] of
 wool, linen; dirty, clean; Nuzi, in pairs; š. *qātim*
 "hand towel"; < Sum.
šuškalu(m), *šušqallu(m)*, *šaškallum* f. & m.
 "battle-net" O/jB of gods; in similes, envelop
kima š. "like a net"; also jB "fishnet"; OB lex.
 ša š. "person making or using a š. net"; < Sum.;
 → *muškalu*
šuškubu → *šurkubu*
šušlušu "trebled" jB; "of triple strand" string,
 rope etc.; "triple" of beer-drinking tube;
 < *šalāšu* Š
šušmarûm ~ "basin" Mari, of metal; < Sum.
šušpulu "very low, mean" jB; < *šapālu* Š
šušqallu → *šuškalu*
šušqûm; f. *šušqûtum* "very exalted" OB;
 < *šaqû* II
šušqûtu(m) "exaltation" O/jB of a deity;
 < *šaqû* II Š
šušrātu, *uššurātu* f. pl. tant. "(a type of) leek" jB
 lex.
šušrû (a variety of grape) jB lex.
šušruhu "glorified" jB of deity; < *šarāhu* I Š
šušrûtu → *šušurûtu*
šušša = *šum-ša* (→ *šumu*)
šuššama → *tuša*
šuššān → *šuššu* I du.
šuššār "216,000" O/jB [ŠAR×DIŠ] (=360×600);
 < *šūši* + *šār*
šuššarum → *šaššāru*
šuššu(m) I "one-sixth" O/jB [IGI.6.GÁL]; du.
šuššān, lex. also *šulšān* "two-sixths" (i.e. one-
 third) [ŠUŠANA (= *šalšu* 2, *šulšu* ?)]; < *šediš*
šuššu II mng. unkn. Mari
šuššu → also *šūši*; also = *šum-šula*
šuššû mng. unkn. NB, an offering ?
šuššug/qu → *šaššūgu*
šuššurinnu (a barley product) Nuzi
šušû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šūšu(m), NA *sūsu* "liquorice" OJB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÜ.A; GIŠ.ZA.MUŠ.ŠEŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuruš* š. "liquorice root"; leaves, seed
šūsubtu 1. "seat, stool" jB lex. 2. pl. "ambush" jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š
šūsubu "pot stand" jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š
šūsummū → *šusummū*
šūsuppu → *šušippum*
šūšuriš "in order, correctly" OB; < *šūšuru*
šūšuru(m) 1. "in order, correct" OJB of persons; *lā* š. "misguided"; ext. of features, "normal, correct, straight"; "in good condition" of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* "straightness" jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* "sweepings, domestic debris" jB; š. *bīti*, *ēkalli*; < *ešēru* Š
šūšuru → also *suššuru*
šūš'uru Š "to make dirty"? jB, statue; → *šu''uru* II?
šūš(u)rūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūšūtu → *šūdūtu*
šūšu'ū "one-sixtieth" NB [60-šu-] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*
šūt I, OAKK gen. *šūti* "who(m), those who(m)" (m. pl. nom., acc.) OAKK, Bab. (mostly → *ša*) 1. before gen.: "those of ..."; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Ani* "of Anu"; decisions *šūt šamē* "of heaven" etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mahri* "previous king"; *šūt abnimī* "the stone things"? (Gilg.) 2. introducing rel. clause: "who, whom"; → *šu*
šūt II "he, it; that, this same" O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu* I) 1. "he, it" to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... "it is he who ..."; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* "... it/he is" 2. "that, this same", OA *tuppum šūt* "that tablet", MA *a'ilu šūt* "that man"
šūt III prep. "because of, concerning" NA(roy. inscr.)
šutabalku(t)tu, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. "cycle" of months; < *nabalkutu* II Štn
šutābultu(m) 1. mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth 2. "(omen) interpretation"? jB š. *ušurāti* "the i. of the signs"; < *wabālu* Št
šutābulu "mixed" jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št
šutāhū(m) "paired (off), arranged in pairs" OJB "identical, matching", of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *aḫū* II Št
šutakšuru "readied" jB of weapons; < *kašāru* Št
šūtān → *šūtānu*
šūtānānu, *šūtānānu* "south(-east) (of)" Nuzi ina š./s. *dimti*, *eqli* "s.(-e.) of farm, field" etc.; < *šūtānu*

šutanidū "antiphonal hymn" jB š. *šumeru* "Sumerian š."; < *nādu* Št
šūtān(u), *šūtān(u)*, *šūtannu* "south(-east) (of)" Nuzi ina *pāni*, *ištu* š./s. "to the s.(-e.)", ina š./s. *kiri*, *eqli* "s.(-e.) of orchard, field" etc.; < *šūtu* II; > *šūtānānu*
šutappū → *šutāpu*
šutaptu/ūm mng. unkn. OB in desig. of amount of grain
šutāpu(m), *šutappū*, *šuzāpu* "associate, partner" OAKK, Bab. [OAKK ŠU.TAB] gener. in commercial & agric. context; > *šutāpūtu*, *šutattupu*
šutāpūtu "partnership, joint venture" M/NB, Nuzi fields *ana* š. "for joint exploitation"; < *šutāpu*
šutarkubu "layered, of superimposed layers" jB astr. of moon's corona (*agū*); < *rakābu* Št
šutarrahūtu "glorification, adulation" jB(Ass.); < *šarāhu* I Dt(n)
šutārsūm → *šutērsū*
šutašnū "doubled" jB lex.; < *šanū* III Št
šutašubbūm mng. unkn. OB lex. (liter. 'fallen from the hand'); < Sum.
šutattupu Dt "to form a partnership" jB; < *šutāpu* denom.
šutātū(m) "positioned opposite one another" OJB of archit. features; tines of fork; < *watūm* Št
šuta''ūm Št "to trifle, treat lightly" OB in letters; absol.; with *ana* or acc.; > *mušta''ū*; *mušta''ūtu*
šutebrūm "long lasting, persisting" OB lex. of day; < *bitrū* II Št
šutēburum, (or *šutēpuru*) Št "to act precipitately, be hasty" OB, Mari, jB
šutelū'u Št ~ "to make lick up" jB of god "making" dog "lap up" enemy land like milk; → *alā'u*
šutēmudu "superimposed (on one another)" jB of beams; "consecutive" days; < *emēdu* Št
šutēpuru → *šutēburum*
šutērsū(m), *šutārsūm* Št "to make ready, prepare" OA, OJB house; troops; cart etc.; < *ersū* denom.; → *tērsūtu*
šutešlipu "criss-crossed" jB of eyes, with veinlets; < *šalāpu* Št
šutešuru "(kept) in order" jB; < *ešēru* Št
šūti → *šūt* I
šutlumu(m) Š "to grant, bestow generously" (lit. "fill both hands"?) usu. of god to king, mortal(s); weapons; cities, lands; persons; prey; long life, kingship, wisdom etc.; < *atulimānu* denom.?
šutqu(m) (part of the intestines)? OJB lex., ext.

šuttatu(m) "(hunter's) pitfall" OJB for animals; š. *ša lā naplusi* "invisible trap"; *ana* š. *nadū*, *ina* š. *maqātu* "to cast, fall into trap"; in transf. sense "pitfall"; jB lex. also "grave"; → *šuttu* II
šut(t)innu(m), *su(t)tinnu* "bat; flying fox" OJB [SU.TIN.MUŠEN] *kīma* š. *šugallulu* "to hang like a bat"; med. *qaqqad* š. "bat's head"; also part of a chariot or plough [GIŠ.SU.TIN]
šuttu(m) I, poet. also *šunatu(m)*; pl. *šunātu(m)* "dream" [MĀŠ.GE6; also MA.MŪ] š. *naṭālu*, *amāru* etc. "to have a dream, to dream"; š. *pašāru* "to interpret d." → *mupašširum*; good, bad, frightening etc.; < *šittu* I
šuttu II "pit" jB lex.; → *šuttatu*
šuttum → also *šū* I
šuttun → *šū* I
šuttuqum "cracked, split" OB of warts etc.; < *šatāqu* D
šuttūtu(m); pl. *šuttuwātum* "woven stuff, textile" Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatū* III D
šutū(m) I, occas. *sutū* "woven material, warp" OA, OJB [(SĪG.ŠID.MA) of wool; *paršig* š. "headcloth"; < *šatū* III
šutū II; pl. *šutuātu* (part of a waggon) Nuzi
šutū III (desig. of a metal vessel) Nuzi; jB lex.
šutū IV "drinking" Am.; < *šatū* II
šūtu I "he" (3 m. sg. nom.) NA, occas. Ug. for *šū*; for emphasis *šūtuma* ... "it is he who ..."; as pred. *aḫūšu šūtu* "he is his brother"; → *šūt* II
šūtu(m) II, *sūtu* "south, south wind" Bab., NA [IM.U18.LU; later IM.1] 1. "south wind", š. *illik*, *italak* "south wind blew"; wing (*kappu*) of š. (Adapa) 2. "south, the south", *mehret* š. "facing south" etc.; *būt* š. "south wing" of a building; > *šūtānu*, *šūtānānu*
šūtu → also *sūtu* I
šutuḫḫātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OAKK
šutukku(m) 1. "reed-hut, reed shelter" OJB rit. [GI.ŠUTUG(.UD)] for *būt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* "to put up a reed shelter"; also *būt* š. 2. "reed bundle"? jB mag.; < Sum.
šutummu(m), OA *šatummu* "storehouse" freq. *būt* š. [É.ŠU.TUM(.MEŠ); É.GI.NA.AB.DU7; OAKK É.ŠU.TUM] for copper, precious items; grain, dates etc., NB esp. š. *šarri* "the royal storehouse, treasury"; also used for detention; < Sum.

šutuqtu subst. "averting"? jB in *amāt šutuqti*; < *etēqu* Š
šutuqu(m) "surpassing, outstanding" OJB of deity, above others; < *etēqu*
šutuqūtu "despatch, forwarding" NB of documents (*unqātu*); < *etēqu* Š
šutur(u) (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; < Sum.
šuturu(m) "very great, supreme" OJB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*
šu'u, *šū*; Hurr. pl. *šūena* "chick-pea"? M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB, usu. wr. with det. ŠE, often with *abšu*
šu'u → also *šūm* III; *šumu*
šu'ū → *šuhūm* I; *šuwā'um*
šu''ū → *šuhū* III
šu''udu D (*uša'e''id*, *ulte''id*, M/NB also *uš'id*) "to appeal to, complain to" s.o. (= acc.) M/NB, NA
šu''uru(m) I, OB *šuhūrum* "hairy" OJB; "unshorn" of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)? → *šārtu*
***šu''uru** II, OB *šuhūrum*, NA *š/sa''uru* "dirty, soiled"; of towels; → *šūš'uru*; *še'ru*
šu'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuwātali → *šūāti*
šuwā'um, *šū'ū* "lord, master" OAKK, jB; > *šūātum*
šuwā'um → also *šū* I
šuwēlam → *šumēla*
šumerum → *šumeru*
šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuwū → also *šumū* I
šuwurum D "to encircle" Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.
šuzāpu → *šutāpu*
šuziqa'um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.
šūzubtu(m) 1. OJB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š
šūzubu "saved, rescued" jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzuta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery
šūzuzu "very fierce" MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

T

ta'alšu → *tal'ašu*

ta'artu → *tayyartu*

ta'āru → *tayyāru* I

tabākattam “in layers”? OA; < *tabāku*

tabāku(m), *tapāku* “to pour (out); lay flat” G (*a/u*, OA pret. also *asbuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; “lay” bricks; “lay down” weapons; “lay out” corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. “shed” life, “expunge” sins, illness, debts; “infuse” fear, silence etc.; “flood” field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G “pour out much” liquids; med. “excrete”; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. “make (enemy) lay down” weapons; “spew out, spill” slaver, life N “be poured out, laid down” of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork “be eroded”; of sick limbs; of sin “be expunged”; of fear “be dispensed” Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?); of birds “repeatedly swoop on”?; ext. of feature of lung; > *tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *nabāku*, *nabaktu*; *tatbiku*; *tabākattam*

tab(ā)lānu “thief” NB; < *tabālu*

tabalātum (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA

tabāliš allow “to take away” OB; < *tabālu*

tabālu(m) “to take away, carry off” G (*a/a*) [TUM; jB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; “appropriate” land, throne; of flood “carry off”; OA “fetch” (a price); of stars “remove (glow), disappear” D “take away much” Š “cause to take away” (→ *wabālu* Št) N “be taken away”; < *wabālu* Gt; > *tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*

tābalu “dry land” M/NB; < *abālu*

tābalu → also *tāpalu*

tabāqu ~ “greenery, vegetation” jB lex.

tabarru, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabbarrianni* etc., NA *tabrih/pu* “red wool” M/NA, M/NB [ŠÍK.ĤÉ.ME.DA; (ŠÍK.)ĤÉ.MED; Am. also ĤÉ.ME.TA]

tabarū → *tabriu*

tabāštānu(m) “excrement” O/jB; < *ba'ašu*

tabatum → *tapatum*

tabā'u → *tebū*

tabbanītu → *tabnītu* I

tabbānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabbatu mng. unkn. jB

tabbīlu (an object) NA of bronze

tabbītum “lamentation” OB; < *nabū* II D

tabīltu(m) (a pottery vessel) OAKK, O/jB, MA

tābīlu(m); NB pl. *tābīlānu* liter. “drying out”; “(spicy) powder” Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); < *abālu* D

tabīnu; pl. f. “shelter, stall” M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB “(market) stall”; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs

tabīnū in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; < *tabīnu*

tabīru/a “coppersmith” M/NA [TIBIRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.

tābiu “lifted, loose”? NA of building materials; < *tebū*?

tabku(m) “poured out, stored” Bab., NA 1. as adj. “poured out, spilt”; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. “(grain) store”; < *tabāku*

tablānu → *tabālānu*

tabliltum “smearing (with oil), caulking” OB of plough, boat; < *balālu* D

tablittum “sustenance, victuals, fodder” OB for humans, animals; < *balātu* II D

tablu “taken away” jB, NA in *t. tabālu* “to purloin”; < *tabālu*

tabnītu(m) I, NB also *tabbanītu* ‘beautification’ Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* “table cover”; < *banū* II D

tabnītu II “creation” jB; < *banū* IV

tabra (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB

tabrātu → *tabrītu*

tabrihu → *tabarru*

tabrīmu “coloured cloth” NA for head; < *barāmu* I D

tabripu → *tabarru*

tabrītu(m), *tebrītu(m)* “appearance, sighting” OAKK, Bab., Mari “(notification of) arrival” jB “appearance, apparition”; pl. “(astonished) gaze” esp. in j/NB *ana tabrāti* “to the wonderment” (of people, land etc.); *rē'u t.* (a royal title); < *harū* I

tabriu(m), *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ “fodder crop” OAKK, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel t.*; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)

tabsertum “bringing of good news” OB; < *bussuru*

tabšūtu → *šabsūtu*

tabšūtum “function of midwife” OB; < *šabsūtu*

tabšītu, *tabšūtu* “creation”? jB; < *bašū*?

tabšū (or *tapšū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabšūtu → *tabšītu*

tabū → *tebū*

tadānu(m) Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptcp. of *nadānu* II “to give” [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; > *tidintu*; *tādinānu*

taddītum 1. OB math. “layer, course” of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); < *nadū* III

tadduntu “gift” jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

tādinānu “the seller” MA; < *tadānu*; → *nādinānu*

tādirtu “darkening of mood, depression” M/jB, NA; < *adāru* I D; → *tādīru*

tādīru ~ *tādirtu* Bogh.

tadlultum ~ “(hymn of) praise” OAKK in PN; < *dalālu* II

tadmiqtum “friendly action, favour” = interest-free loan OA [SIG5]; OB for business trip; < *damāqu* D

tadmīqu(m) “good quality dates” O/jB; < *damāqu* D

tadnintum “strengthening” OB, of an additional allowance of grain?; < *danānu* II D

tā'ertum → *tērtu*

tagabarušhe (or *takabarušhe*) (piece of furniture)? Alal.; < Hurr.

tagabītu → *takpītum*

tagānu → *taqānu*

taggertum “denunciation” OB; < *nagāru* II D

ta(g)gītum mng. unkn. OB

tagmertu “completion” jB 1. in *t. libbi* “loyalty” 2. astr. mng. uncl.; < *gamāru* II D

tagrītum “litigation” OB; < *gerū* D (or *takrītum* “abbreviation”?; < *karū* II?)

tāgultu → *tākultu*

taḥabaštum (or *taḥapaštum*) (object of reed) OAKK

taḥabātu → *taḥbātu*

taḥabbatu → *taḥarbatu*

taḥāhu “to pour (over)?” MA, jB G lex. D “drench” s.th. with drugs, milk, oil; MA as punishment

taḥaltu (edible item)? NB

taḥamu (or *taḥašše*?) mng. unkn. Nuzi of ox- and cow-hide

taḥanātu “help” M/NB; lex.

taḥapaštum → *taḥabaštum*

taḥapšu “felt; (felt-)rug” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.LÍL.LÁ] for horses, furniture; < Hurr.?

taḥapšuhuli “felt-maker” Alal.; < Hurr.

taḥarbatu, *taḥabbatu* “standing platform (of chariot)” M/jB; < Kass.?

taḥašu (or *taḥazu*) (a plant) jB lex.

taḥašše → *taḥamu*

taḥātu → *šaḥātu* I G

tāḥāziš “in battle” jB; < *tāḥāzu*

taḥazu → *taḥašu*

tāḥāzu(m); pl. f. “battle; combat” [MÈ; OAKK KASX?] *t. šēri* “pitched battle” jB; < *aḥāzu* Gt

tāḥāzū(m) (a kind of door)? jB lex.

taḥbāsu mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); < *ḥabāšu* I or II?

taḥbātu, *taḥabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; “casing” of bull’s horn; < *ḥabū* IV

taḥbīšu(m) mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari?

taḥdītu “greeting” (liter. “gladdening”) jB; < *ḥadū* III D

taḥē → *taḥū* III

taḥḥašimma → *taḥšīmum*

taḥḥiltu, *taḥḥisu* → *taḥsistu*

taḥḥittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D?; → *ta'ittu*

taḥḥi(t)tu → also *taḥsistu*

taḥḥum "substitute" OB [TAḤ(.ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; Oakk as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūm*
taḥḥū → *taḥū* II
taḥḥūmu → *taḥūmu*
taḥḥūtum "replacement, substitution" OB; < *taḥḥum*
taḥīqtum "admixture" Mari; < *hiāqum* D
taḥīrtum mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru* D ?
taḥīttu "weight check" jB; < *hiātu*; → *ta'*ittu
taḥīzu "teaching, instruction" jB; < *aḥāzu* D
taḥla(p)pānu "goat's tallow"? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I
taḥlaptu NB var. of *taḥluptu* ?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*
taḥlipu "armouring, defensive covering" MB (Ass.), NA in GIŠ.GIGIR *taḥ-lip* "armoured chariot"; < *ḥalāpu* I D
taḥluptu "covering" j/NB military "armour"; archit. "cladding"; copper "overlay" for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*
taḥluqtu → *šaḥluqtu*
taḥpušḥu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.
taḥrišu mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābi* "t. of the brewer"; < *ḥarāšu* II D ?
taḥrumma in *t. epēšu* "to retain"? Nuzi; < Hurr.
taḥsāti pl. ~ "ambush"? NA
taḥsistu(m), MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḥi(l)tu*, *taḥḥiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḥittu*, *taḥḥisu* "reminder" OA, M/NB esp. "(written) memorandum"; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; lit. "remembrance, memory"; < *ḥasāsu* D
taḥšibu "breaking off, rupture"? jB med.; < *ḥasābu* I D
taḥšimūm, Bogh. *taḥḥa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.
taḥta "under" Am. in *taḥtamu* "under them"; < W.Sem.
taḥtamum, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.
taḥtiptu "presentation of sacrifice" NB; < *ḥatāpu* D
taḥtū "defeat" jB [BAD₅.BAD₅(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* "to accomplish defeat (of)"; < *ḥatū* II D
taḥū I (a quality of wool) jB lex.
taḥū II (or *taḥḥū* ?) "young animal" M/jB; < Sum.?
taḥū III ~ "side"? j/NB, *taḥē* "beside"? as prep.; → *ittahu*
tāḥu "interior"? jB lex.

taḥūmu, *taḥḥūmu*, *tuḥūmu* "boundary, territory" M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)
ta'istum "diminution, loss" OB; < *wiāšum* D
tā'is → *tā'um*
ta'ittu(m) "information, report" OA, O/jB; < *na'adu* D
tā'itum "false mark, falsification" OB; < *wu''ām*
tā'itum → also *tāwītum*
takabarušḥe → *tagabarušḥe*
takāku(m) "to (op)press" O/jB G stat. "is in suffering" D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II
takallimu → *taklīmu*
takaltu "trust" Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*
takaltum → also *takiltu* I
tākaltu(m) (or *takāltu* ?) "bag; stomach" Bab. [(UZU.)TUN] 1. "bag" of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body "stomach", med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?
takālu(m) "to trust" (in = *ana*, -iṣ, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] "trust in" esp. in PNs; "rely on"; stat. "is reliable" of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D "inspire trust, encourage"; "make reliable, check" work, fact; "make firm promise to" s.o. Dtn iter. of D N "put o.'s trust in" person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*
takantum → *takiltu* I
takāpu(m) "to prick, puncture" Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; "stitch, sew"; stat. also "is dotted" with (coloured) spots; "impress" cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu* ?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*
takāšu "slaughtering block"? M/jB; < *kāšu* ?
takašu mng. unkn. jB lex.
takbāru, *takbarru* "fattened sheep" M/NA [UDU.ŠE ?]; < *kabāru* D
takba'u "reed leaves"? jB lex.; < *kaba'u*
takbittu "honour, honorific ceremony" OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D
takdaku → *taktaku*
takdanānu (a bush) jB med.
takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?
takiltu I, Oakk *takalntum* ? "purple (wool)" Oakk (Ur III) ?; M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]
takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III
takiltu → also *tikiltu*
tākipu "a stitcher" NB; < *takāpu*
takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *hiāru*

takittum I "confirmation" OA, OB; < *kānu* D
takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze
takkalātu f. pl. "clever, ingenious behaviour" jB; < *nakālu*
takkapu(m) "hole, window" O/jB [AB.LĀL] "window, peephole"; also to underworld; < *takāpu* ?
takkāpu(m) "stitcher" OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*
takkassu(m) (or *dakkassu(m)*) "(small) block of stone" Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?
takkasū, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB
takkilū pl. tant. ~ "insidious, dishonest talk" OA; < *nakālu* D
takkiptu "onslaught" NB of flood waves; < *nakāpu* D
takkirum I. Oakk; NB pl. f. (a garment)
 2. Bab. "diversion (canal)", also as name of canal; < *nakāru* D
takku "tablet" NB; < Aram.
takkussatta "like a reed-stem" jB
takkussu, *sakkuttu*; pl. m. & f. "reed-stem; tube" M/NB, NA [GI.SAG.KUD] med. "pipette"
takkustu "reed-stem" jB; < *takkussu*
taklimtu(m), NA also *taklittu* "revelation, instruction; display" O/jB, NA "teaching, instruction"; "display" of body? in funerary rites; < *kullumu*
taklīmu(m), NA also *takallimu* ~ "demonstration" Bab., NA term for a type of offering; < *kullumu*
taklittu → *taklimtu*
taklu(m) "reliable, trusty" O/jB, M/NA "delegate(d)", of goods "of dependable quality"; < *takālu*
takmisu (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA; < *kamāsu* I ?
takmu(m) (or *taqmu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Bogh.
takmussū (a garment) Am.
taknītu → *teknītu*
taknū → *teknūm*
takpertu(m), NB also *takpištu* "purification (ceremony)" Bab., M/NA; < *kapāru* II D
takpītum, *tukpītu*, Ug. *tagabītu* (a kidney-shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA₄.BIR]
takpu (or *taqpu*) (a carrying basket) NA, NB
takpurtu, *takpuštu*, *takputtu* "clearance allocation, payment to equalize" NB silver, land etc.; < *kapāru* I; → *takpūru*
takpūru "clearance allocation" NB as *takpurtu*; < *kapāru* I
takpuštu, *takputtu* → *takpurtu*

takrišu subst. "gnawing away" jB of dog; < *karāšu* D
takritum → *tagritum*
takšātu, NA *takšiātu* ~ "cold weather, frost"; < *kašū* III D
takšīru; pl. *takšīrī*, *takšīrānu* "attachment" jB med. of stone, drugs; < *kašāru* D
takšīšitu (a type of bird) jB lex.; < *kašāšu* I ?
takšīru(m) "repair" Oakk, O/jB esp. of architecture; < *kašāru* D
takšītu(m) ~ "profit" OA, O/jB; < *kašū* II D
takšium, *takšū(m)*, Mari *šakšum*; pl. f. (leather container) Oakk, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.
takšū, *taškū* "triplets" j/NB of humans, animals; *takšātilu* (a star); < *kašū* II
takšū → also *takšium*
taktaku, lex. also *takdaku* (part of a waggon) M/jB
taktīmu(m) "(textile) cover, cloak" O/jB, NA [TUG.AN.TA.DUL]; < *katāmu* D
takulatḥu (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper, silver; < Hurr.
tākultu(m), OB also *šakultum*, NA once *tāgultu* "(cultic) meal" Oakk?, O/jB, M/NA 1. "feeding" of troops 2. ceremonial "meal" for king, in temple cult; < *akālu*
takulū ~ "suffering"? jB rdg. uncert.
takurassu (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.
takuru mng. unkn. jB lex.
takuštā'um, *takuštūm* (a fabric, textile) OA; < PIN ?
takušu ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi
takwūm (or *taqwūm*) mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kawūm* I or II ?
tal'abum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *la'ābu* ?
talālu(m) ~ "to stretch out" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat. of physical features; "stick out" tongue; "stretch (i.e. string)" bow; Mari stat. "is allied" D Mari uncl.; > *tālilum*; → *tullulu*
talammu I. Bab. "rump"? of human, animal
 2. NB (a beer container)
talamšukru → *tallamšukru*
tal'ašu, occas. *ta'alšu* "grain pest, weevil" jB
tal'azu (a bird) jB lex.
talbišum "cladding, overlay" Mari, in wool; < *labāšu* D
talbuštu, *talbultu* "clothing, costume" j/NB; < *labāšu*
taldīru → *tasdīru*
talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.
talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GID.DA]; < Sum.

talḥādūm “from Ta/ḥād” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tālī(l)lu (a tree) jB lex.
tālīlum “archer” Mari; < *talālu*
talīmānu → *atulīmānu*
talīmātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talimmu → *talimu*
talīmtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talimu*
talīmu(m), occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talīmtu*; *atulīmānu*
tālittu(m), NB *tamlittu* “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ū.TU]; < *walādum*
tal’itu “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’u* II
tallakku 1. NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < *alāku*
tallaktu(m) “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < *alāku*
ta(l)lamsukru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu*? → *talmāhu*
tallultu, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*
tallulu → also *tullulu*
talmāhu (or *dalmāhu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmīdu(m), *talmēdum*; f. *talmittu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D
talmītu (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
talmu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?
taltallū “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= *tiālu* ?)
taluhlu, *taluhlūtu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāḥu(m), occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab.(lit.) G (*alu*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmītum → *tammāmītum*
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → *tammāmū*
tamartu → *tawwertum*
tāmartu(m), *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(.A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; ša t. ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*
tamāru → *temēru*
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → *tiāmtu*
tamā’u → *tamū* II
tambukku, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]
tambūtu → *tibbutum*
tāmdu → *tiāmtu*
tamertu → *tawwertum*
tamgertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi* t.; < *magāru*
tamgussu → *tangussu*
tamḥāriš “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*
tamḥartu “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥāru(m) “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥātu ? (kind of gem) MB
tamḥātu → *tamḥītu*
tamḥīam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*
tamḥīru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*)*arah* T., at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D
tamḥīšu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāšu* D
tamḥītu “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*
tamḥū(m) “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥīam*; *tamḥītu*; *meḥām* II
tamḥūšu “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāšu* Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamīrtu → *tawwertum*
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*); < *tamū* II
tāmītu → *tāwītum*
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < *tamkāru*
tamkārāšše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* + Hurr. -*ašše*
tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rah* t.; *wakil* t.; < *makāru* II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB *tankārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru* I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II
tamliš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-*liš*)
tamlittu → *tālittu*
tamlītu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < *malū* IV D
tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari; < *tamū* II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < *tamū* II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → *taqqītum*
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < *marāqu* D
tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < *marāru* I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D
tamrītu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-*ru-ū*)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in t. *umāmī*; < *mesū* II ?
tamšāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*
tamšīhu “area” jB; < *mašāhu* I D
tamšiltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < *mašālu* D
tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; t. *abūbi* high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D
tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; → *tamlītu(m)*
tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt
tamtu → *damtum* I
tāmtu → *tiāmtu*
tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < *maṭū* II D
tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < *tamū* II
tamū II, Ass. *tamā’u(m)*, *ta’ū*, NB *temū* “to swear” G (*ala*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., *ina*, *ana*, *ina libbi* Gtn iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš* DN/šarrim) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath; > *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*; *tīm’um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā’um*
tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*
tāmū (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*
tāmurtu → *tāmartu*
tamziziš (or *parziziš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → *tanattu*
tanakušri → *natakušri*
tanattu(m); pl. *tanadātu* “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < *nādu*
tāndu → *tiāmtu*
tanēḥtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < *nāhu* D
tanēḥtu → *tānēhu*
tanēhu “pacification” jB; < *nāhu* D
tānēhu(m), *tānēḥtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < *anāhu* I D
tanēštum → *tenēštu*
tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?
tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious metal
tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.ŠEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D
taniḥtu → *tanēḥtu*
tāniḥu → *tānēhu*
tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*
tanišu mng. unkn. MB

tanittu(m), occas. *šanittum* “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < *nâdu* D
taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tankârûtu → *tamkârûtu*
tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GIŠ.DÍLIM.TUR]
tanpaḫu, *tappahu*? mng. unkn. MA?, jB; < *napāhu*?
tanqîtu → *taqqîtum*
tanšîlu → *tamšîlu*
tānuḫiṣ “in trouble” OB; < *anāhu* I
tanūḫtum (a payment) OB; < *nāhu*?
tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < *nāqu* I
tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
tanzimtum → *tazimtu*
tapāku → *tabāku*
tapalātum → *tabalātum*
tāpalātu “heiress” jB lex.; < *apālu* II
tāpalu(m), *tābalu* “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < *apālu* I
tapānu (an object) jB lex.
tapāšum OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?
tapatum (or *tabatum*, *dab/patum*) (a textile or garment) OAKK
tapatu → also *taptu*
tapḫarum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫîrum (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
tapḫurtu(m) “assembly, company” OAKK, jB; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫûrum “assembly” of supplicants OB; < *paḫāru* II
tapḫušḫu (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.
tāpiltum “payment”? OB; < *apālu* I
tapliḫtu “intimidation” jB; < *palāhu* D
tappaḫu → *tanpaḫu*
tappaštu, *tappaltu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāšu* II
tappātu(m), *tappattu* “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappû* I
tappā’u → *tappû* I
tappā’utum → *tappûtu*
tappilātu(m) “balancing payment” O/jB; < *napālu* II
tappinnu(m), OB also *dappinnu*, NA once *tappinnu* (a kind of flour) OAKK, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šahû* fish; < Sum.
tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
tappišu “crushed matter” jB med. in *t. buqli* “crushed malt”; < *napāšu* D
tappištum I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < *napāšu* I D
tappištum II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < *napāšu* II D
tappiūtu → *tappûtu*
tappû(m) I, OAKK, O/MA *tappā’u(m)* “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappûtu*; *tappûm* II
tappûm II -D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < *tappû* I denom.
tappuḫtum “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < *napāhu*
tappûtu(m), once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā’utum*, MA *tapputtu* “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < *tappû* I
tapqertu “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D
tapra → *tabra*
tapsimtum “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D
tapsû(m), NA *tapšû* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TUG.DUG.DUG] of textile, leather; < *pasû* D?
tapša(h)ḫu ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tapšaḫu “resting place” jB; < *pašāhu*
tapšertu, *tapširtu* “(magical) release” jB; < *pašāru* D
tapšîḫu “alleviation” MB of illness; < *pašāhu* D
tapšiqtu ~ “constriction”? NB; < *pašāqu* D
tapširtu → *tapšertu*
tapšu → *tabšu*
tapšû → *tapsû*
tapšuḫtu “rest, pacification” j/NB; < *pašāhu*
tapšûru “sale”? NB; < *pašāru*
taptānu mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?
taptētu → *tepiūtum*
taptu, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
taptû “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < *petû* II D
taptartum (a container)? OB; < *paḫāru*
taptertu “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *paḫāru* D
tapḫîru “castration” NB in *alpu* *t. “castrated ox”*; < *paḫāru* D
tapû mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, *tapû* ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (û); > *tûpu*
tāpultum “payment” OB(Susa); < *apālu* I
tapzertu “concealment” jB; < *pazāru* D
taqāmu → *taqānu*
taqānu(m), NB also *taqāmu*, jB *tagānu* “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (u/u); stat. *taqun/m* of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*
taqbû mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabû* II?
taqdišum ~ “purification” OA; < *qadāšu* D
taqmu → *takmu*
taqnu “in order, good” jB, NA; < *taqānu*
taqpu → *takpu*
taqqîtum, *tam/nqîtu* “offering, libation” O/jB; < *naqû* D
taqrîbatum → *teqrûbatum*
taqrîbtu(m), once *taqriwtum* “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqrîbu*
taqrîbu(m) O/jB occas. for *taqrîbtu*
taqrîdu “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D
taqrîntu “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D
taqrîrtu mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D
taqriwtum → *taqrîbtu*
taqrubtu “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt
taqtîru “fumigation” jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D
taqtîtu(m) “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatû* II D
taqwûm → *takwûm*
tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
taradû (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*
tarahḫu(m) “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
tarahû “gate” NB in *bāb t.*; < Aram.
tarāhu “to dig up”? MA, jB G (a/u) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḫ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tariḫu*
tarāhum → also *turāhu*
tarāku(m) “to beat, thump; be dark” OAKK, O/jB, NA G (a/u) [GE6; DUB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > *terku*, *teriktu*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

tarammu I, *šarammu* “grain heap” M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU7]
tarammu II (a part of body) jB lex.
tarāmu(m) “beloved one” Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II
tarānu(m) “roof, shelter” Bab., also transf.
taraphu (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tarāpu “to be covered with colour, be painted” jB G lex. and stat. D ~ “coat with”; stat. of part of body, wall “is coloured” green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*
tarāqu(m) “to take pity, relent” OAKK, jB G (a/a) of divine anger “relent”; demon *Lā-tarāq* “Relentless”; of storm “die down”
tarāru(m) “to tremble, shake” Bab.(lit.) G (u/u) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D “make tremble” N “start to tremble, shake”; → *arāru* III
tarāsu → *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) I “to stretch out” G (a/u) [LAL; jB NIR] “extend, point” hand, finger etc.; “erect” horn, ear; “turn” face, heart towards s.th.; “spread out” net, cloth, rope; “stretch over” roof, (transf.) protection; “set up” furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. “establish, confirm” facts; “set out, submit” words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. “repeatedly stretch out” D ~ G esp. “direct” face, eyes towards, “expect, long for” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey “be finished”; “be confirmed” OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrušum*; → *t. II*; *tarāsu*
tarāsu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from *t. I* occas. uncert.) G (u/u, Am. also *ili*; OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraṣ*?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > *taršu* II
tarāšum mng. unkn. OB G
taratara (a plant) jB lex.
tarā’um → *tarû* I
tar’azu → *šer’azum*
tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
tarbašu(m), *tarbāšu(m)* “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < *rabāšu*
tarbitu(m) “enlargement” 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Elam (a month name); < *rabû* II D

tarbû(m) "alumnus, trainee" OJB, NA [BÜLUG]; < *rabû* II D
tarbû → also *tarbu'tu*
tarbûtu → *tarbu'tu*
tarbûtu Bab. 1. "novice" [Á.È] 2. "shoot, seedling" 3. "adoptive childhood"; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*
tarbu'(t)u(m), *turbu'ttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba'u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* "dust (storm)" Bab.; also lex. *šam t.* (a plant)
tardennîtu, *tartennîtu* 1. M/NB "younger daughter" 2. lex. (a kind of chair or stool); < *tardennu*
tardennu, *tartennu*, *terd/tennu* "second(ary)" M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. "crown-prince"?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. "second class"; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery "subsidiary, minor"; < Hurr.?; also phps. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennîtu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartānu*
tardennûtu, *talerd/tennûtu*, -*uttu* 1. Bogh., Ug. "status of crown-prince"? 2. Nuzi "second quality"?; < *tardennu*
tardîtu → *terdîtu*
tardîum → *terdû*
targagû "oath" jB lex.
targamannum → *targumannu*
targîgu "evildoer" M/jB (Ass.); < *ragāgu* I
targumannu(m), *turgumannum*, *targamannum*, Ug. *targumiānu* "interpreter, dragoman" Ass., OJB; → *ragāmu*
tarhātu → *terhātu*
tarîb(t)u(m) "replacement" esp. in PN; < *riābu*
tarîhu; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*
tarîktu (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku*?
tarîku mng. unkn. jB (lit.)
tarîmtu(m), M/NB also *tarîndu* "gift, award" Bab.; < *rāmu* III
tārîmu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D
tarîndu → *tarîmtu*
tarînnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terinnu*
tārîru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārîrûma*; < Ug.
tarištê (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tārîtu(m) I "nurse, nanny" OJB, M/NA [UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II
tārîtu(m) II "stripping, defoliation" Bab. of date palms; "stripped" reeds; < *arû* VI D
tāriu → *tārû*
tarizaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.
tarkibtum "fertilization" OB of date palms; < *rakābu* D; → *tarkubtu* I

tarkībūm "layer, course" of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D
tarkistum "guarantor's liability" OA; < *rakāsu* D
***tarkîsu**, NB *taškîsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D
tarkubtu(m) 1. OB var. of *tarkibtum* 2. jB "(horse-)riding"; < *rakābu* D
tarkullu(m), *darkullu*, *tderkullum*; pl. m. & f. "wooden post, pole" OAKk, OJB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.
tarkumassu, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi
tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* "hen" Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR.LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*
tarmāsu ~ "butterfly" jB lex.; < *ramāsu*?; → *turzu*
tarmazilu (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšîlu* 3
tarmiktum "pruning(s)"? Mari, of vine; < *ramāku* D
tarmiku(m) (a tree seedling) OJB lex.; < *ramāku* D
tarmîtu "release, relaxation" M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D
tarmuš "lupin" M/jB lex., med.
tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari
tarnu "mast" Ug.; < Ug.
tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*
tarpašu "otter" M/jB
tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* "open space" Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*
tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāsu*?
tarqîtu "oil-processing, perfume-making" MA, jB; < *ruqqû*
tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.
tarsîtu "prayer" Bab. lex.
tarsîtu → also *tērsîtu*
taršîātum ~ "pleasure, enjoyment" OB; → *rašûm*
taršu I "stretched out" jB; < *tarāsu* I
taršu II "correct, proper" M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. "correctness, propriety"; < *tarāsu* II
taršu III "extent, duration" M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space "extent"; *āna t.* "towards", "opposite, against"; *ina t.* "opposite"; *ištu t.* "from" a place; in time (*ša t.* *ana t.* *ina t.* "at the time of"; *ištu t.* "since the time of"; < *tarāsu* I?; → *teršu*
taršîtum, *teršîtum* ~ "harassment" OB; < *rašû* III D
tartāmū pl. tant. ~ "love-making" O/MB (lit.); < *rāmu* II

tartānu, *turtānu*, *talurtannu*, once *turtennu* ~ "deputy, second in command" M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA "field marshal, principal military officer"; 7th century t. of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.
tartarah → *dardarah*
tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*
tartennu → *tardennu*
tartennuttu → *tardennûtu*
taru, *tašu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs
tarû(m) I, OAKk, OA *tarû'um* "to lead away" OAKk, OA, OJB G (*u/u*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warûm* II Gt
tarû(m) II "to lift up" OJB G (*ili*) child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G?; > *târû*, *târîtu* I
târû, MA *târiu* "(child) minder" MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II
târû(m), OAKk, Ass. *tûaru(m)* "to turn, return; become (again)" G [GUR; GL₄] 1. of animate and inanimate objects "return, turn back", vent. "come back" 2. "become again" 3. of deities "relent" esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features "be bent (towards)" 5. leg. "revert to, reopen" a case 6. "turn back from, refuse" ordeal 7. in hendiad. "repeat"; t. + X "do X again" 8. "turn into, become"; "be reduced" to (= *ana*) Gtn iter. D "bring, send, give, pay back" etc. [GUR; MB also GI] "restore" rituals; *awâtam t.* etc. "reply"; "cancel, undo"; *ana ašri- t.* "restore" building, also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* "bring over to (o.'s) side"; "bring up, vomit" food; "turn, bend" part of body; "turn away" breast, i.e. "retreat", also "repulse"; "swing" doors shut; "repay" good, evil, vengeance; Bab. "take captive" soldier; chariot; "repeat, do again"; also in hendiad.; "turn s.o./s.th. into, change into" Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am., Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyâru* I.II, *tayyârûm*; *ta'uru*; *turru*, *turrûtu*; *muterru*; *mutêrtu*; *tîrânu* I.II, *tîrânû*, *tîru* II
taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
târûru "trembling"? jB om.; < *arâru* III?
taruḥḥu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.
tarwišša mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.
tasdîru, *taldîru* "supply of offerings"? jB; < *sadâru* D
tasgalḥu, *taskarḥu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.
tašhiltu → *taḥsistu*
tašîr(t)u, *tašîr(t)u* (a twisted? reed artefact)? MA, jB; < *saḥâru* D

taskarḥu → *tasgalḥu*
taskarinnu(m), *tdiskarinnu*, lex. also *dašgarinnu*, "box tree, boxwood" [GIR. TASKARIN]
taskidûtu(m) (or *taškîdûtu(m)*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band
taskû → *saskû*
taslimtu(m) "(re)conciliation" OJB; < *salāmu* II D
taslîtu ~ "denigrating talk" jB; < *salâ'u* II
taslîtu → also *teslîtu*
tasniqtu "test, verification" jB lex. in *aban t.* "touchstone"; < *sanāqu* I D
tasqû → *saskû*
tasriḥtu "destruction" MB; < *sarāhu* D
tasrîru, *tasrîrru* "lies, falsehood"; < *sarāru* D
tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB
tassistu(m) "lamentation" OJB; < *nasāsu* I D
tassîtu(m) "claim" OB; < *šasû* D
tassuḥtu "removal (of cattle)"? jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*
tašbātu pl. "fulfilment of wish"? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabātu*?
tašbubtum subst. "fluttering" OB lex.; < *šabāhu*
tašîtu(m) (a stone tray)? OJB; < *wašûm*?
tašîltu(m), *tašîltu(m)* "roof(ing), cover(ing)" Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II
tašlîtu → *teslîtu*
tašmertu "wish, desire" jB; < *šamāru* D
tašraḥu (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D
tašû(m) "to go away, move out" OJB (imper. *tašî*); < *wašûm* Gt
taš → *tašpîltu*
***tašābu(m)** "to sit down" Bab., OA only imper. *tašîšab*; < *wašābum* Gt
tašā'iu "ninth" MA; < *tiše*
taša(l)lu (an object) Alal.
tašapšu(m) (a cloth cover) OJB
tašbitum "satisfaction, complete payment" (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebû* I D
tāšertum ~ "control, checking" OB; < *ašâru*
tašgertu(m) "defamation, deception" OJB; < *šugguru*
tašḥîr(t)u → *tašhirtu*
tašîḥu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šîāḥum* I?
tašîltu(m) "(ceremony of) celebration" Bab., M/NA [GIR₁₇.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR₁₇.ZAL. MUŠEN]?; < *šâlu* II
tašîmtu(m), NB also *tašîmdu* "discernment, sagacity" of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

taškidūtum → taskidūtum

taškīsu → tarkīsu

taškū → saskū; takšū

taškuttu mng. unkn. NB; < šakānu ?

tašlamtu, tašlandu (a lizard) jB

tašlimtu(m), tašlindu "completed handover, final payment" Bab., NA; < šalāmu II D

tašliqtu (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < šalāqu D

tašlišu, NB also taššališu; NB pl. tašallišā(n)nu "third man on chariot" NA, NB [LÚ.3-šú; LÚ.3.U5 etc.]; < šalāš

tašlītu → teslītu

tašlu mng. unkn. Am. in list of precious items; < Hurr.?

Tašmētu(m), Oakk Tašma'tum, Nuzi also Tešmētu "listening, attention" NB in PN, Oakk as fPN; goddess Tašmētum [dKURNUN]; < šemū

tašmū → tešmū

tašna, tašni "double, twofold" OB; < tašnū (→ GAG §71c)

tašnintu(m), tašnuntu "battle, combat" Bab.(lit.); < šanānu

tašnīnu "strife" jB, in pl.; < šanānu

tašnīqu (internal disease) jB

tašnītu(m) "repetition" Oakk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < šanū III D

tašnū(m) "repetition" O/jB; < šanū III D

tašnuntu → tašnintu

tašpartu "messenger"? Ug.; < šapāru

tašpiltu "lowering; difference" NB astr., also abbr. taš; < šapālu D

tašpītum "hush-money", pay-off" OB; < šapū III D

tašqītum (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < šaqū II D ?

tašqū → saskū

tašrihtu(m) "glorification, boastfulness" Bab. (lit.); < šarāhu I D

tašrihū pl. tant. "glorification" jB; < šarāhu I D

tašrītu(m) "beginning; inauguration" Bab., NA also "inauguration feast"; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITI.DUG/DUL(.KŪ)]; < šurrū II

taššališu → tašlišu

taššiātum pl. tant. "transport costs" OA; < našū II

taššītu(m) ~ "insult" O/jB; < našū II or tuššu ?

taššu → daššu

taštu → tartu

tāšūš → idāšūš

tātamum → tahtamum

tatbīku "coating"? Am. in t. ša hurāšu "c. of gold"; < tabāku D

tatīdu, tatītu (a tree) jB; → tatidūtu

tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from tatīdu ?

tatītu → tatīdu

Tatium (a month) OB(Susa)

tattaru (a bronze object) M/jB

tattiktu, tattīku subst. "dripping, leakage" M/jB lex., med.; < natāku D

ta(t)turru(m) (a kind of leek) Bab. [SUM.ŠIR (or = turū ?)]; > tatturrū

tatturru → also tattūru

ta(t)turrū (a metal object) jB lex.; < tatturru

tattūru(m), tatturru "superfluity, profit" O/jB; < watārum ?

ta'ū(m) "to eat, graze" O/jB G lex. Gtn ptc. muta' ū of sheep Gt "eat together" of snake and eagle ? D "support, sustain"; > tītum, tī'u II, tī'ūtu

ta'ū → also tamū II

tā'um "inner room" Oakk, OB esp. term.-adv. tā'īš

ta'umu "double, twinned" NA of doors etc.; < tū'amu; NB → tu'umu I

ta'umu → also tu'umu II

ta'uru "turned" MA in f. pl. ta'urāte mng. unkn.; < tārū D

tawa → tawī

tawarriwa etc. → tabarru

tāwatu → tiāmtu

tāwī/a in nib tāwī "lord of both lands" Bogh.; < Eg.

tāwītum, tāmitu, tā'itum ~ "response" Bab. esp. to omen query; "wording" of inscription; < awūm Gt

tawūm mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. lutwi); > tiwītum

tawwertum, tamelirtu, occas. tamartu "(a type of) meadow" Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGABX KŪ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. "(cultivated) environs" of city; < nawāru D ?

tayyartu(m), ta'artu; NA pl. tērātu "return; forgiveness" Bab., NA "return journey, march"; astr. "repetition"; "relentment" of divine anger; pl. "(tokens of) forgiveness"; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < tārū

tayyāru(m) I, ta'āru, tiyāru adj. "returning; relenting" OA, O/jB 1. for G ptc. "turning back" of road, travellers in lā t. "without return, not returning" 2. of deities "relenting, merciful"; < tārū

ta(y)yāru II 1. M/NB, NA "mercy, relentment", esp. in t. rašū "to have mercy" 2. NA "amount recovered", "return" from offerings; < tārū

ta(y)yāru III "measure" Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr. tayyārūm "merciful" OB in fPN Tayyārītum; < tayyāru II

tazbiltu(m) "delay, retardation" O/jB; < zabālu D

tazkītu(m) "clearance" Oakk, OB, MA; Oakk (in PN) "manumission" of slaves; OB "settlement" of mutual claims; MA "clearance (document)", "clarification" of liquid; < zakū II D

tazzimtu(m), tanzimtum, tazzintu, tezzimtu ? "complaint" Bab., OA [I.UTU]; < nazāmu D

tazzīqum "vexation, anxiety" OB; < nazāqu

teammu → timmu

tebbar (syn. of mukku)? jB lex.

tebbukku → tambukku

tēbibtu(m) "purification" Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari "census"; < ebēbu D

Tēbiltu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA

tēbiūtu → tēbū

teb'itum "investigation, search" OB for slave; < bu'ū II

tebrītu → tabrītu

tēbū(m) Oakk, Ass. tabā'u(m), NB tabū "to get up, arise, set out" G (ili) [ZI(.GA)]; also KUR "get up" from ground, sleep, chair; "arise" from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; "get up, start up" to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; "rise" of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta "stick up" Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins "pulse, throb" D only Ug. for G "start legal proceedings" Š caus. of G "set in motion" statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; "remove" judge, evil, curse; math. "deduct" Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > tēbū, tābiu?; tibu, tībātu; nethūtum

tēbu → tibu

tēbū(m), tībū "arising; insurgent" Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal "lively, active"; "ready (for battle)"; of flood "rising"; of vein "pulsing"; of demon, wound ina lā t. "persistent"; "rebellious"; < tēbū; → tābiu

tēbum (or tēpum) ~ "to distrust"? OB om. G

tebukku → tambukku

tebātu → tībātu

tēdīqu(m), tīdīqu "dress, costume" Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < edēqu D

tēdištu, NB occas. tēdirtu "renewal" M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < edēšu D

tegibu (or tegipu) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi

tegi(l)lū → tigillū

tēgimtu "rage, anger" jB; < agāmu

tegipu → tegibu

tēgirtu ~ "negotiation"? NA; < egēru ?

tegītu → tigū II

tegū → tigū I

tēgū ~ "toil, effort" jB lex.; < egū III ?

teḫampašhu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tēḫirtu "residue, amount left over" NB; < aḫāru D

teḫuššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

teḫušsurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

te'iqtu, tēliqtu ~ "insult, injury" NB; < Aram.

te'itu → itum

tēkītu(m), tikītu(m), NB also tēkātu "complaint, grumbling" Bab, NA esp. t. rašūm "to complain" about (= ana) s.o.; < ekū II ?

teknītu(m), tiknītum, taknītu, NB also tikanītu "loving care; one lovingly cared for" Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < teknūm

teknūm, taknū ~ "loving care" Bab.(lit.), also zamar t. "hymn of blandishment"; "hospitality"; bed of "comfort"; < kanū D

tēkuptum ~ "(time) pressure"? OB; < ekēpu

tēkātu → tēkītu

telannu (an object) Am., in pairs

teldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.

tele'ā'u → tele'ū

telentu → tilimatu

telētu → telītu I

tele'ū, occas. tele'ā'u "very competent" j/NB of gods, kings; < le'ū; > telītu I; telūtu?

tēliltu(m), tīliltu(m), NA tēlissu "purification" Bab., M/NA; < elēlu II D

tēlišam "syllable by syllable"? OB; < tēlu

tēlittu → telītu

telītu(m) I, telētu(m), teliyatu "(the) very competent (one)" Bab. [AN.ZIB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < tele'ū

telītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.

tēlītu(m), NB also tēlittu "produce, harvest (tax)" Bab., M/NA, esp. t. adri "yield of threshing-floor"; < elū III D

teliyatu → telītu I

tēltu(m) "saying, proverb; pronunciation" Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] "syllabic writing" (of Sum.); lex. esp. in ša t. ~ "only syllabic value of sign"; < tēlu

telū → tulū

tēlu "pronounced" jB in šumu t. "syllabic sign"; < tēlu

tēlu → also tīlu I

tēlu(m) ~ "to pronounce (exactly)" O/jB G lex. D ~ "mark exactly"? OB; > tēlu, tēltu; tēlišam

telūtu MB for *etellūtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temdum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

temēru(m), *tamāru* "to cover (in earth), bury" Bab., NA G (*ili*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. "cover" part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

temēšu, *timēšu* "forgiving" jB; < *mēšu*

tēmīqu(m), *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "(deep) prayer" Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

temkūm "neglect, abandonment" OB; < *mekū* V

temmēnu(m), *timmēnu(m)*, *te/i(m)ennu* "foundation; foundation document" Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] "base, foundation" of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; "foundation document" (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

temrum, *timru* (a cultic meal)? Mari, of Dumuzi; jB lex. in *nūn* t. (a baked fish); < *temēru*

tēmum → *tiāmtu*

temū → *tamū* II

tēnānū ~ "seeking change" jB of dissident; < *enū* III

tenēštu(m), OA *tanēštum*?; pl. *tenēšētu(m)*, NA *tanēšētu* "people" Bab., NA sg. "personnel"; pl. "human kind"; < *nēšu*; → *tānīštum*; *tenīšu*

teniḫu/ū (a bed) jB lex.

tēnintu, *tēnindu* "weeping, lamentation" jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēninu(m), *tīninu(m)* "weeping, lamentation" OjB; < *utnēnu* II

tēniqu(m) "suckling" OjB "act of suckling" a child; "payment (to nurse) for suckling"; "child being suckled"; < *enēqu*

tenīšu Bogh. for *tenēštu*

tēnitum "relief, replacement" Mari of troops; < *enū* III G(t)

tenšū; Aram. pl. *tenšīyā* (precious metal dress-ornament) NB

tēnū(m), NB also *te'nū* "substitute" Bab., NA of clothes etc. "change, spare"; of men, animals "substitute", "replacement for"; < *enū* III Gt

tenūru → *tinūru*

tepper ~ "supreme judge" OB(Susa), NB/NA?, in Elam; < Elam.

teptitum, *taptētum(m)* "opening up (land), (field in) new cultivation" OjB *eqel* t.; "contract for cultivation of new land"; < *petū* II D

tēpum → *tēbum*

tēqītu(m) "ointment, anointing" Bab., M/NA [MAR] for eyes; "paste" for inlay work etc.; < *eqū* D

teqnu → *tiqnu*

teqqu → *tiqqūtu*

teqrūbatum, Mari *taeqrībatum* "escort" OB; < *qerēbu*

tēqtu → *te'iqtu*

teqūtu → *tiqqūtu*

terānu (a stone) NB

tērānū → *tīrānū*

tērātu → *tayyartu*; *tērtu*

terdennu → *tardennu*

terdennuttu, *terdennūtu* → *tardennūtu*

terdītu(m), *tardītu* "addition" Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redū* I D

terdū(m), OA *tardūm* "addition(al)" OA of textiles; OB (of) "younger son"; < *redū* I D

terḫatu(m), *tirḫatu(m)*, Bogh. once *tarḫātu* "bride payment" Oakk, OjB, MA [Alal. NIG.MUNUS.ÚS.A/SÁ]

terḫu(m) (a beer vase) OjB used in libations

terḫutu "crack" NB in wall; < Aram.

terigū (desig. of a door) jB lex.

teriktu, *tiriktu* (kind of reed or a corner)? jB lex.; < *tarāku*?

terinkunnu → *tirinkunnu*

terinnu, *tirinnu*, OA phps. *tarinnum*; pl. mostly f., also *terunnātu* "cone" (of conifer) O/MA, M/NB [GIŠ.ŠE.Ú.SUḪ5; mag., med. NUMUN] ext. of part of liver; of ornament in stone or metal

teriqtu(m), *tirīqtu(m)* "uncultivated, cleared land" OjB [KANKAL]; also *eqel* t.; < *riāqu* D

Teritum (a month) OB(Terqa)

terku(m), *tirku(m)* "blow; (dark) spot" Oakk, OjB, NA [GE6] 1. "blow" of weapon, on drum 2. Early Mari, of part of shoe 3. "dark marking" on face, body; "darkness" of nightfall on mountain; < *tarāku*

terkullu (desig. of animals)? jB lex.

terkullum → also *tarkullu*

terru I (or *tirru*) "forest, wood" jB lex.; < Sum.

terru II mng. unkn. Elam of sheep; < Elam.

tērsītu, *tarsītu* "preparation" MjB "equipment" of horses, grave; for work; "prepared amount" of substance; NB astr. "ready reckoner"; < *ersū*

teršu(m) "stretching out, extension" Bab. of finger, hand etc.; "presentation" of offering, as desig. of sheep; bread, flour; (a burial garment);

in *ina* t. for *taršu* III "opposite, at the time of"; < *tarāšu* I

teršitum → *taršitum*

tertenu → *tardennu*

tertenuutu, *tertenuūtu* → *tardennūtu*

terterru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

tertītu "joint" MB of spoke to wheel; < *retū* II D

tertum "surplus, superfluity" OB; < *watārum*

tērtu(m), *tīrtum*, Oakk *tā'ertum* "instruction" [(UZU.)UR5(.ÚŠ); (UZU.)KIN] also pl.; "commission", *bēl* t. "delegate, official"; "administrative post"; Mari *būt* t.; of gods "directive", "omen"; Mari "oracle"; t. *epēšum*, *šūpušum* "to take, have taken omens"; "liver" of animal; < *wārum* D

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*; pl. f. *tēlīrāni*, *tēlīrātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, OjB

tēru → also *tīru* I

ter'u (a plant) jB lex.

tērubtu(m) "entry, entrance" OjB, MA to city; "entry" into temple; MA "bringing in" of tablet; < *erēbu* I

terunnātu → *terinnu*

tērušum "cultivation" OB lex. (with seed plough)?; < *erēšu* I

teslītu(m), OA *taslītum*, j/NB also *taleslītu*, *taleslītu* "appeal, prayer" [A.RA.ZU] to man, king, deity; < *sullū* I, *šullū*

tespītu(m) "prayer" OjB; < *suppū* II

tešētu(m) ~ "suspension of work"? Ass.; < *šē'u* *tēšētu*, *tēšītu* "quarrel, contest" jB; → *wašūm* Št

tēšitum "lease" OB(Susa) with *eqlum* ("field"); → *wašūm* Š

tēšītu → also *tēšētu*

tešū(m), *tezū(m)* "to defecate" OjB G (*ili*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšū*; → *ezūm* I

tēšū, *tēzū* "liable to diarrhoea" jB lex.; < *tešū*

tēšubū, *tēšupū* pl. tant. "addition(al) payment" OA; < *wašābum*; → *tišābu*

tešē → *tešīā*

tešēnu, *tušēnu* (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*

tēšertu, *tēširtu* ~ "supplement(ary) payment" M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?

***tešīā**, Mari *tešē* "ninety"; < *tiše*

tēširtu → *tēšertu*

tešū(um) → *tiše*

teškītu (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti* ša t.

tešlītu → *teslītu*

Tešmētu → *Tašmētu*

tešmū(m), *tašmū* "attention, listening" Oakk, OjB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemū*

tešqītu → *teškītu*

tešū → *tišū*

tēšū(m) "confusion, chaos" Bab. [SÜḪ] of political disruption; battle; < *ešū* IV

tēšū → also *šēšū*

tetēlum mng. unkn. Mari, in basket of t.

tetennu → *titennu* I

tetentu "island"? jB lex.

tetlu ~ "a notable"? jB lex. (error?)

tē'u "covered, gummed up" jB of eyes; < *tē'u*

tē'u → also *tī'u* I

tē'u, Susa *te'ū(m)* "to cover (up)" OjB G (pret. *itē'*) usu. unfavourable action; eyes; of demons, mountain "cover over, smother" person Gtn iter. of G D OB(Susa) ~ "oppress"; > *tē'u* **te'uššu** "eagle" or "vulture" jB lex.; < Sum.

te'ūtu → *tī'ūtu*

tezū → *tešū*

tēzū → *tēšū*

tēzubtu(m) "leave, time off" OB; < *ezēbu*

tezzimtu → *tazzimtu*

tiālu(m), *tī'ālu(m)*, *ti'()* *āru(m)*, *liāru* (a tree and its wood) 'white cedar' [GIŠ.EREN.BABBAR]; → *tālu*

tiāmtu(m), *tāmtu(m)*, Mari etc. also *tēmtum*, *tām/ndu*, *tāw/matu*; jB pl. also *timiāti* "sea; lake" [A.AB.BA; OB also AB]; M/NB, NA also *Māt-t*. "Sea-land"; as DN *Tiāmat* etc.; → *tāmū*

ti'() *āru* → *tiālu*

tiat → *tīyatu*

tiban "deben" Am.; Eg. weight of 910 grams; < Eg.

tibbuttum, *timbuttulūtu*, *ti(b)uttulūtu*, jB also *tambūtu*?, *timbu'u*, *tibu'u* (a musical instrument, phps.) "drum" Oakk, OjB; MB (an ornament); t. *eqli* "field-drum" (a plant)

tibku(m), Ass. also *tikpu* "outpouring, deposit" of water, grain; "detritus" of mountain; "layer, course" of brickwork; < *tabāku*

tibnu(m) "straw, chaff" [(ŠE.)IN.NU(.DA); MB also IN; NA also ŠE.IN.NI]; in *šāt* t. (a sparrow)

tibām mng. unkn. OB lex.

tību(m), *tēbu(m)* "arousal, attack" Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] "onslaught" in battle; "uprising" against state; "attack" of animal; "onset" of wind, storm; t. *šēr(t)i* "dawn"; t. *iltāni*, *šūti* "place from which the north, south wind rises"; t. *šaddū* "rising of north-east wind" (a feature of liver); "appearance, occurrence" of good, evil; "jerk, twitch" of part of body; "projection" on liver; < *tebū*

tībū → *tēbū*

tibulū(m) "lute" jB lex.; < Sum.

tibûtu → tibbutum

tibûtu(m), *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZI-; ZI.GA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

tibu'u → tibbutum

tidennu → titennu

tidennûtu → titennûtu

tidintu, tidittu “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

tīdīqu → tēdīqu

tidirtum mng. unkn. OB

tidittu → tidintu

tidûku(m) “combat, strife” OjB; < *dâku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

tiggû → tigû I

tigidû (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

tigi(l)lû/u, *tegi(l)lû*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(U.)ÛKUŠ.TI.GI.LI/GÎL.LA/GI.LA and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

tig(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) OjB

tigîtu → tigû II

tigrillu → tigirillu

tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” OjB [possibly URUDU.NIG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû* II

tigû II; f. *tigûtu(m)* “drummer” OjB; < *tigû* I + -i

ti'iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ti'ittu → tittu

ti'itu (part of a building)? NB

tikanîtu → teknîtu

tikiltu(m), *takiltu* “reliability” OjB; < *takālu*

tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

tikîtu → tēkîtu

tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) t. “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

tikku → also *tiku*

tiklātu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

tiklu “help, support” M/jB (Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

tikmēnu → tikmēnu

tiknîtu → teknîtu

tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; t. *santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

tikpu → also *tibku*

tiktu → *diktu*

tiku(m), *tikku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BLIZ; also ÛTU]; t. *šamê* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku*

tilāniš, *tillāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tilu* I

til'etu → *be'tu*

tilgûtu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

tililtu → tēliltu

tilim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DA]

tilišam “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tilu* I

tillakurdu → *tillaqurdu*

tillāniš → *tilāniš*

tillaqurdu, *tillakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tillatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” OjB [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān* t., t. *elep̄pi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tillûtu*

tillatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)

tillenû mng. unkn. jB (Ass.)

tillu, *tillû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

tillu → also *tilu* I

tillû → *tillu*

tillûtu(m) “assistance” OjB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tillatu* I

tilmu (syn. of *talîmu*) jB lex.

tilmunnû “of Tilmun” OjB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun

tilmuttum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

tilpānu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

tilti → *tiše*

tilû → *tulû*

tilu(m) I, *tillu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lānuli* “(ruin) mound” [DU6]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tilāniš*, *tilišam*

tilu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

timāli, *timālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., OjB; > *timāliattam*; → *amšāli*

timāliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; < *timāli*

timālu → *timāli*

timbuttu, *timbûtu* → *tibbutum*

timertum, *timirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

timēšu → *temēšu*

timiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

timirtum → *timertum*

timîtu → *tiāmtu* pl.

timmēnu → *temmēnu*

timmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

timmuššatu → *dimmuššatu*

timru “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

timru → also *temrum*

tim'um “oath” OA in t. *tamā'um*; < *tamû* II

tīnānu/û ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

tīnātu → *tittu*

tindû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

tīnīnu → *tēnīnu*

tinnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

tinnû, *tinnûtu* → *dinnû*

tintu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tindû*?

tīnu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

tinûru(m), *tenûru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.ŠU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DĪLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman's; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

tipiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tippallennu, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

tiqnu(m), *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

ti(q)qû(m) ~ “flashing”? OjB of eyes; > *tiqqûtu*

ti(q)qûtu, *te(q)qûtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tiqqû*

tīqtu → *te'iqtu*

tiqû → *tiqqû*

tīrānu I pl. tant. “coils” OjB [ŠA.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru* II

tīrānu II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

tīrānû, *tērānû* “merciful” jB; < *tīrānu* II

tīrhatu → *terhatu*

tīridānum (a burdened man)? OB lex.

tīriktu → *teriktu*

tīrimtu, *tīrindu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA ^{cf. tīrimtu, Sum. 125}

tīrinkunnu, *terinkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīrinnu → *terinnu*

tīriptum “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

tīriqtu → *terīqtu*

tīrišu (a saddle)? jB

tīrku → *terku*

tīrratu → *dirratu*

tīrru → *terru* I

tīrtum → *tērtu*

tīru(m) I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKK, Bab. [LŪ.TIRUM]

tīru II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu* I), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

tīru III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

Tīrum IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKK

tīru → also *šīru*; *tēru*

tīrugallu (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

tisappum (a textile)? OA

tisa(r)ru, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

tīshu → *tišhu*

tīsi(s)sum (a wooden object) OB

tīsisu → *šīsisu* II

tīsitu → *šīsitu* I.II

tiskar → *tiskur*

tiskarinnu → *taskarinnu*

tiskur, *tiskar*, *tiškular*, *šīškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

tīsu → *šīsu*

tišābu ~ NA “addition(al amount)”?; < *wašābum*; → *tēšubû*

tišburu → *šabāru* I Gt

tišbutum 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB-] “interlocking, knot”; < *šabātu* Gt

tišbutu “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šabātu* Gt

tīšitu → *šīšitu* II

tišmuru → *šamāru* Gt

tiššulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ešēlu*?

tišānum; f. *tišānîtu(m)* (a wild animal) OB; → *tešēnu*

tišāriš “into a steppe” NB (lit.); < *tūšaru* I

tišaru Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru*?)

tīšarum → *tūšaru*

tišāt “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tiše*

tīšattalu → *šitaddaru*

tīšā'u → *dīšā'u*

tiše; f. *tīšēl/it(um)*, jB also *tilti* “nine”; > *tišfšu*, *tišû*, *tišât*; *tušû'a*, *tušû'û*; *tešîâ*; *tašâ'iu*

tišettena pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

tišhu (or *tišhu*, *diš/shu*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *t/diš/shāni*

tīšīšu “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. *9-tu*; < *tiše*

tīšit(um) → *tiše*

tīšiu → *tišû*

tīškar → *tiskur*

tiškû (or *diškû*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

tīškur → *tiskur*

tišnu (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr. pl. *tišnuhḫena*); < Hurr.?

tišqāru → tizqāru

tišša'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order)

[9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGL9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

titāpū pl. tant ~ "beer m̄ash" O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU4)]; < Sum.

titarru → titūrum

ti'āru → šit'āru

titassū → šasū Gtn

titennu I, *tetennu* "hay fork" M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* "h. of foes"

titennu II, *tidennu* ~ "(substitute as) pledge" Nuzi; < Hurr.

titennūtu, *tidennūtu*, *ditdennūtu* "indenture, (status of) pledge"; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.

titipu (a fruit, its tree) NA

titirru → titūrum

titiš → tītum

tikurru (a bird) jB

tittu(m), *ti'(it)tu*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* "fig (tree)" [GIŠ.PEŠ]; OA also in MN *warah tīnātim*;

> *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *tī'u* I

tītum, *te'itum* "nourishment (food)" O/jB; *tītiš (ilī)* "for the gods' food"; < *ta'ū*

ti'tu → tittu

titūrum, *titurru*, Ug. *titalirru* f. "bridge"; jB *t. qablītūm*, *t. išartim* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver

tityāru → šit'āru

tium (or *dium*?) uncert. O/Akk, OB

ti'u I, occas. *tē'u* "fig" Qatna, jB; → *tittu*

ti'u II, *tū* "nourishment, sustenance"? jB; < *ta'ū*

ti'ūtu, *te'ūtu* "nourishment, sustenance" M/jB for humans, animals; MB "appurtenance"? of chariot; < *ta'ū*

tiwītum (a song) OB; < *tawūm*

tīyāru → tīyāru I

tīyatu, occas. *tīat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA *tizqāru(m)*, *tišqāru* "exalted, prominent" Bab. as

epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*

tū(m) I "incantation(-formula)" O/jB [TU6]; < Sum.

tū II "garment" jB lex; < Sum.

tū → also *di'u* II; *tī'u* II

tū'a, *tūya* "spider" jB lex.

tū(')amtu(m), *tū'imtum*, NB *tūmamtu*, NA *tū'intu* "twin, twinned (item)" O/jB, NA

1. "twin sister" 2. "double door" [OB GIŠ.IG MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari "double vessel"

4. "double pouch, saddle bags?" 5. also of garments, plants?; < *tū'amu*

tū(')amu(m), *tu'imum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tū'ū* "twin" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amtu*; *ta''umu*; *tu''umu* I

tuānu (desig. of horse) NA

tuāru → tāru

tuballaš-qinnassa 'she ...s her rump' jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūšitu* I; < *balāšu* II

tubalū(m) "belt (for climbing palm trees)" Bab.; also jB "support" for brickwork

tubāqu, NA also *du(b)bāqu* ~ "trap, snare" jB, NA; esp. *iššūr t.* (a species of bird)

tubāru(m) (a textile)? O/jB, Mari

tubašinnu → *dabašinnu*

tubbuku(m) 1. OB lex. (desig. of lame person) 2. O/Akk "deposited" of grain 3. jB of textile

mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D

tubku "(ruin) heap" M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubku → also *tubuḥtu*

tublu, *dublu* ~ "foundation trench" jB; → *dubur*

tubqinnu; pl. f. "hole, hollow" M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu*?

tubqu(m); pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* "corner, recess" O/Akk, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?

tubqū "born in the corner" NB in FPN *Tubqītu*; < *tubqu*

tubru(m) (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA

tubuḥtu, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi

tubukkū (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubuququ mng. unkn. jB comm.

tubuqtu "corner" jB lex., Nuzi?; < *tubqu*

tuddū, Nippur *šuddū* D "to make known, acknowledge" NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary

formation (→ *wadūm* D)

tudellu (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

tudittu(m), *dudittu(m)*; pl. *tīdudinā/ētu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman's breast

tuduqqū "spoken formula" jB [TU6.DUG4.GA] in incantation; < Sum.

tugāgu ~ "animals, animal life" jB lex.

tugānū, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ "spray, bunch" of fruit NA

tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

tugāru(m), *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

tugunu → *tuqnu*

tuḥallu(m); pl. m. & f. "palm-leaf basket" Bab., MA

tuḥarum, *duḥarum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of camelian?

tuḥḥanzunu mng. unkn. Nuzi

tuḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "residue, waste product" O/Akk, Bab., OA [DUḥ] in food and beer processing; < Sum.; → *dišiptuḥḥu*

tuḥlu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tuḥlulu "(a species of) juniper" jB lex.

tuḥnu → *duḥnu*

tuḥpu (or *duḥpu*); pl. f. (an object) NB

tuḥpur (or *duḥpur*) (a plant) jB lex.

tuḥru → *šaḥūrum* II

tuḥšiwe (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < prob. Hurr. form of *dušū* I

tuḥtuḥānum (a festival)? OA, as date

tuḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

tu'iltu → *tūltu*

tu'imme(u)zubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tū'imtum → *tū'amtu*

tū'imum → *tū'amu*

tū'intu → *tū'amtu*

tu'issu → *tūltu*

tukantibalā'um (a leather bag) OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

tukerru, *tukarru* (textile remnant)? jB lex.

tu(k)kannu(m) f. "(leather) bag, pouch" O/jB [KUŠ.DUG.GAN] for precious items, diviner's

equipment; transf. *tukkann(āt) iškī* "scrotum"; < Sum.

tukku(m) I; pl. f. "alarm, warning" Bab.; with *šemū(m)* ("to hear"), *nadū(m)* ("to convey");

> *tukumma*?

tukku II; pl. *tukkāti*, *tukkāni/lu* "(act of) oppression" NA, NB; < W.Sem.?; → *takāku*

tukkultum "encouragement" OB; < *takālu* D

tukkulu "encouraged" NB(Nippur) as PN; < *takālu* D

tuklātānu "trustworthy" jB; < *tukultu*

tuklu "help" MA, M/NB esp. in PNs; < *takālu*

tukpītu → *takpītu*

tukrišū(m), Qatna *tukrašḥu* "of Tukriš(-style)" O/MB of metal items, wool; < PIN Tukriš

tukšu(m) "(leather) shield" Bab.

tuktū pl. tant. "requital, vengeance" j/NB, NA *t.*

turru, *rābu* "to exact vengeance"

tuktukku mng. unkn. jB; < Sum.?

tukultu(m) "trust" [GISKIM; NIR; GIŠ.TUKUL-; NB in PN once BĀD.MAḥ] "reliance (on), trust

(in)" deity; "object of trust, support"; "supporting troops"; of food supply, watercourse

"sustenance"; *āl tuklāte* "supply city"; *t. qinnati* (part of buttocks); < *takālu*; → *takaltu*

tukumma "come on, then" jB; < *tukku* I?

tuidu, *tultu* (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

tulēmu, *tulile'u* (part of a chariot) MB of wood, gold

tulḥu (a medicinal plant) jB

tulimātu → *atulimānu*

tulimu → *tulēmu*; *tulimu*

tuli'u → *tulēmu*

tullal 'you purify' (a soap plant) jB; < *elēlu* II D

tullū I "encrusted, inlaid" Am. of ivory; < *tullū* II

tullū II D "to accoutre, bedeck (with)" Nuzi?, jB with jewellery, quiver; stat. of deity with aura; Nuzi of well, uncert.; > *tullū* I

tullugu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

tullukum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tullultu → *tallultu*

tullulu D "to harness, equip" jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*

tullumum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tulmittum (a garden tool) OB(Susa)

tultu "cistern" jB lex. also NA, mng. uncert.

tultu → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*

tūltu(m), MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* "worm" O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; "worm(-shaped)"

objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)

tulū(m), later also *tīelū* "breast" Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* "nipple"; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also "hub-cap" of

waggon, (part of oar)

tūlu → *tulūlu*

tu'lu → *tuḥlu*

tulūlu, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.

tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

tumāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.

tumaḥḥu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TUG.MAḥ]; < Sum.

tumāl → *timāli*

tumāmītu(m) "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II

tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

tumāmu → also *dumāmu* I

tūmamu → *tū'amu*

tumānu "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?

tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu*?

tumātu → *tumāmu*

tumbū mng. unkn. NB

tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty paste) jB lex.

tummāmu → *dumāmu* I

tummu "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumnarpu "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.

tumnatala "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.

tumnātu "four-wheeled" chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”
tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.
tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? *tūmu* → also *tūma*
tūmulu ~ “advantage”? NA
tumunsallu “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.
tumurtu “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru*?
tumušše “four-...” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.
tunaniptuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/īp- + -*uḫlu*
tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuniqānu (a shorn sheep) jB lex.
tunšu, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* “t. maker”; < phps. = *tūzu*?
tupninnu(m) “box, casket” O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.? *tuppahḫurāti* mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*
tuppallennu → *tippallennu*
tuppānu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.? *tuppanūri* (Hitt. royal official) Ug.
tuppinnu → *tappinnu*
tuppišannu (wooden container) jB
tuppu “mark on skin, mole” jB, Susa
tuppu → also *tuppu*
tuppussū → *duppussū*
tupru → *tubru*
tupšarratu → *tuššarratu*
tupšarru → *tuššarru*
tupšarrūtu → *tuššarrūtu*
tupšikkānum in *šāb tupšikkānim* “earth-moving troops” Mari
tupšikku(m), *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. “brick-carrying frame; earth basket” Oakk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; “forced labour, corvée”; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i) t.* [UN.İL ?] “earth-carrying troops”; *ilku (u) t.* “military and civilian service”
tupšimātu → *tuššimātu*
tupšinnu (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *tuppu*
tuptu(m) “footstool”? O/jB
tuptū mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)
tūpu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*
tuputupu (a game) MB
tuqāru → *tuḡāru*
tuqmatum → *tuqumtu*
tuqnu(m), *tuqgunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl.f. 2. NA “good order”, esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*
tuqqunu “laid out in order” NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

tuqumtu(m), *tuquntu*, *tuquṭtu*, *tuqmatum* “battle” Bab. (lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]
tuqunu → *tuqnu*
tūra “again” NA, NB liter. “come back!” imper. vent.; < *tāru*
turāḫu(m), occas. *tarāḫum* “wild goat, mountain goat” [DĀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs
turānu “bearded man”? jB lex.
turaqu mng. unkn. jB comm.
turāšu(m), *turēzu*, *turazzu* “harvest” O/MA, Nuzi; OA “harvested crop”; “harvest time”
turā’u (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.? *tur’azu* → *šer’azum*
turazzu → *turāšu*
turba(l)lū “bare ground” jB lex., comm.
turba’u, *turbu*, *turbu’/ttu* → *tarbu’/tu*
turdirayu (a class of person) NB
turēzu → *turāšu*
turgumannum → *targumannu*
turinnu(m) (or *durinnu(m)*) (a space, room) OA
turišī “west” Nuzi; < Hurr.
turku “dark marking” jB on liver; < *tarāku*
turminabandū (a type of mottled stone) “breccia” M/NB, NA [NA4.DŪR.MI.NA. BĀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.
turminū “breccia, mottled stone” M/NB [NA4. DŪR.MI.NA] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.
turmu(m) (a granary) OB, Nuzi
turnippakkum → *tarnappakkum*
turqu (a plant) jB
turru “turned” 1. jB lex. of day *ūmu t.* “midday”? 2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days? 3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D
turru → also *ṭurru*
turrušum “directed” OB of face; < *tarāšu* I D?
turrūtu “turning, reversion” NA; < *turru*
turšummum, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB
turtannu, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*
tūrtu(m) “tuning, reversion” Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. “abrogation”?; mag. “requital, reversion” of evil to s.o.; NB “reply”; < *tāru* D
turturrū → *tutturru*
turū “(a kind of) garlic” M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.AŠ (→ *tatturru*)]
tūru(m) “return, retreat” Oakk, Bab., MA; in PNs “refuge”?; < *tāru*
tūru → also *tumru*
turubla (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.
turubu → *tarbu’/tu*
turuḫtānum (a container for beer) OA
turunnu I “hen, cock”? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

turu(n)nu II (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.? *turu’u* (a cry) jB
turupla → *turubla*
turzu “butterfly” jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*
tusiggū (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.
tusinnu(m) → *dušinnu(m)*
tuskū, *tuškū* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug
tūšātu “sprout, shoot”? jB lex.; < *wašūm*
tušinnu(m) → *dušinnu(m)*
tuširtum (*ortuzirtum*) (part of a house) OB
tuša, *tušām(a)*, *tīšūššāma*, lex. also *tuššāma* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) “it could have been that”, “it was as though”; < *tuššu*?
tušaru ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also “cocoon” of caterpillar
tūšaru, *tūšāru*, *tīšārum* O/jB, NA 1. “plain, flat land”, Ass. *miḫuš* (etc.) *t.* “pitched battle” 2. gesture of “prostration” in prayer; < *wašārum*; > *tīšāriš*; → *tīšaru*
tušēnu → *tešēnu*
tuškar → *tiskur*
tuškū → *tuskū*
tušru (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I
tuššāma(ki) → *tuša*
tuššu(m); pl. f. “hostile, malicious talk” O/jB; > *taššītu*?; *tuša*?
tuššu → also *tunšu*

tušu’a “ninefold” OB; also loc.-adv. *tušūm*; < *tīše*
tušu’ū adv. “on the ninth day” jB; < *tīše*
tutiwe (a piece of armour) Nuzi, in bronze; < Hurr.
tuttu “mulberry (tree)” NB; < Aram.
tuttubu(m); pl. f. (a woollen fabric)? O/jB, MA; < Hurr.? *tuttu(r)ru(m)*, *turturrū* ~ “leaf”? O/jB in jewellery; ~ “patch” of oil on water
tutumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.
tu’u → *dī’u* II
tu’ū → *tū’amu*
tu’’umu I “double, twin” NB of building part; < *tū’amu*; NA → *ta’’umu*
tu’’umu II, NA *ta’’umu* D “to reconsider, ponder”? jB, NA; NB (Achaem.) ~ “govern”; > *mute’’imu*
tūwamtu → *tū’amtu*
tūwamu → *tū’amu*
tuwaršinnu(m) (a cereal) Mari; < Hurr.? *tūya* → *tū’a*
tuzahannu (a kind of soup) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuzirtum → *tuširtum*
tuziznakku (a fish sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.
tūzu, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?
tūzubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.
tuzzu → *tūzu*

T

ṭabāḫu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *ṭabḫu*; *ṭābiḫu*, *ṭābiḫūtu*, *ṭabbiḫu*; *naṭbaḫu*; *ṭibḫu*?

ṭābātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *ṭābu*

ṭabā’u → *ṭebû*

ṭabbiḫu “butcher” MB for *ṭābiḫu*

ṭabbi’u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *ṭebû*

ṭabḫu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *ṭabāḫu*

ṭābiḫu(m) “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÜ.)GIR.LÁ; M/jB also ÛKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *ṭabāḫu*; → *ṭabbiḫu*

ṭābiḫūtu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GIR.LÁ]; < *ṭābiḫu*

ṭābiš “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-]; < *ṭābu*

ṭabnû → *dabnû*

ṭābtānu “doer of good” NA; < *ṭābtu*

ṭabtiš “like salt” jB; < *ṭabtu*

ṭabtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU10-] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; f. *šadi* “rock salt”; on saline land; > *ṭabtiš*

ṭābtu(m); late pl. also *ṭābtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl* f. “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā* f. “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābtānu*, *ṭābtūtu*

ṭābtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl* f.; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG(.GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī ṭābi* “well” (for → *ṭābiš*); *lā* f. “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābiš*; *ṭābtu*, *ṭābtūtu*

ṭābu → *ṭiābu*

ṭābūtu, also *ṭābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; < *ṭābu*

ṭāḫ → *ṭāḫu*

ṭāḫādu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?, of boil; > *ṭāḫdu*; *ṭuḫdu*; *ṭuḫḫudu*

ṭāḫā’u → *ṭeḫû* I

ṭāḫdu(m); f. *ṭāḫittu(m)*, *ṭāḫuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *ṭāḫādu*

ṭāḫû → *ṭeḫû* I.II

ṭāḫ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÛS.SA.DU]; < *ṭeḫû* I; → *ṭeḫu*

ṭaltaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?

ṭāmītu, Alal. *ṭēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; < *ṭawûm*

ṭamû, Am. *ṭemû* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; < *ṭawûm*

ṭamû → also *ṭawûm*

ṭāmu “clever”? jB lex.; < *ṭēmu*?

ṭamûtu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *ṭawûm*?

ṭāmûtu “spinner’s work” MB; < *ṭāmītu*

ṭanāpu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *ṭanīpu*

ṭanīpu “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *ṭanāpu*

ṭapālu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *ili*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”? > *ṭaplu*, *ṭapultu*; *ṭiplu*; *ṭuplu*; *ṭupullû*; *ṭupultum*; *ṭappilu*; *ṭupālu*; *mušatpilu*

tapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; < *ṭapāpu*
ṭapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); > *tappum*?; *tuppi*; *tapāpiš*

ṭapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*ili*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I

ṭapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; < *ṭapāšu* II infin.

ṭapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; > *ṭapāšu* I; *ṭapšum*; *ṭupšu*, *ṭupuštu*; *ṭuppušu*

ṭapā’um → *ṭepû*

ṭapīḫum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

ṭapiltu → *ṭapultu*

ṭāpi’u → *dāpi’u*

ṭaplu(m) “slandered” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

ṭapnû → *dabnû*

ṭappilu(m) “slandorous” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭappum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ṭapāpu*?

ṭapšum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; < *ṭapāšu* II

ṭapṭappum (or *dapdappum*) mng. unkn. OB

ṭapû → *ṭapû*; *ṭepû*

ṭāpu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)” jB G

ṭap’um “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; < *ṭepû*

ṭapultu(m), *ṭapiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. f. *dabābu(m)*, *qabû(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭarādu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D “drive, chase away” men, animals, demons Dt pass. of D OAKK N pass. of G; > *ṭardu*, *ṭardiš*, *ṭardūtu*; *ṭarīdum*, *ṭarīdūtu*; *ṭerdu*; *ṭārītu*; *muṭtarīdum*; → *ṭarāsu*

ṭarāru “to be bearded” jB G stat.; > *ṭarru*, *ṭarīru*, *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarāsu (or *ṭtarāš/šu*) “to send” (person) Ug. G (pret. *aṭrus*); for *ṭarādu* or *ṭarāšu* I?

ṭarāšu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

ṭarā’u → *ṭerû*

ṭardiš “in rout”? MB; < *ṭardu*

ṭardu(m) “driven off, in flight” Bab. of person, animal; < *ṭarādu*

ṭardūtu → *ṭarīdūtu*

ṭarīdum “fugitive” OB esp. as PN; < *ṭarādu*

ṭarīdūtu(m), Susa also *ṭardūtu* “condition of fugitive” O/jB esp. f. *alāku(m)* “to become a fugitive”; < *ṭarīdum*; → *ṭardūtu*

ṭarīru (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *ṭarāru*

ṭārītu “driver away” jB desig. of an evil (plague?); < *ṭarādu*

ṭarpa’u (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB

ṭarru(m) “bearded” O/jB of men; < *ṭarāru*; > *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarrû “beater” NB desig. of person; < *ṭerû*

ṭarrūtum “beardedness” OB lex.; < *ṭarru*

ṭātu(m), *ṭa’tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* “bribe, bak-sheesh” Bab., OA “voluntary gift” to king; OA (customs payment), *šāqil dātū(m)* (member of an influential group of persons)

ṭa’tūtu “(political) gift” jB (Ass.); < *ṭātu*

ṭa’û → *da’û*

ṭawûm, *ṭamû*, *ṭemû* “to spin, plait” Bab. G (*ili*) [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṭamû*, *ṭamûtu*?; *ṭimu*, *ṭimītu*; *ṭumānu*; *ṭāmītu*, *ṭāmūtu*

ṭēmum → *ṭēmu*

ṭēanu → *ṭēnu*

ṭebētu(m) (10th Bab. month) [ITI.AB(.BA.È); O/MB ITI.AB.È; Alal., j/NB ITI.AB (NA → *kinūnu*)]

ṭebû(m), Ass. *ṭabā’u(m)* “to sink, submerge” G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects “sink”; of persons, field, part of liver “be submerged”; “drown” Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB (Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṭibu*; *ṭubû*?; *ṭēbû*; *ṭabbi’u*; *ṭubḫû*

ṭēbû(m); f. *ṭēbūtu* 1. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṭēbūtu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); < *ṭebû*

ṭēḫātu → *ṭēḫu*

ṭēḫēya → *ṭēḫû*

ṭēḫū → *ṭēḫu*

ṭēḫḫû(m), *ṭēḫû(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; < *ṭeḫû* I

ṭēḫitum (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṭeḫû* I
ṭeḫû(m) I, *ṭaḫû*, Ass. *ṭaḫā’u(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*e/e*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; > *ṭēḫu*, *ṭāḫu*; *ṭeḫḫû*, *ṭeḫitum*; *ṭeḫātu*; *ṭuḫḫû*

teḥû II, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *teḥû*

teḥu(m), *tiḥu(m)*, *teḥhu* (NB → *tāhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUḪUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *teḥû* I

teḥû; Aram. pl. *teḥēya* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *teḥû* II

teḥû → *aso teḥḥû*

teḥûtu(m) 1. O/jB “clienteles, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *teḥû* I

teḥ’intum → *teḥ’ittu*

teḥ’inu(m) “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tēnu*

teḥ’inûtu “grinder’s work” MA; < *teḥ’inu* or *teḥ’ittu* **teḥ’ittu(m)**, *teḥ’intum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *teḥ’inu*

tēmānu “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *tēmu*

tēmītum ~ “wise” Oakk in fPN; < *tēmu*

tēmītu → also *tāmītu*

tēmû → *tāmû*; *tawûm*

tēmu(m); pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR] 1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabātu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakānu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin tēmi* 4. “report, information”, *bēl t.* “person making report”, *t. turrum* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *tēmu*?; *tēmītum*, *tēmānu*, *tēmūtu*, *tāmū*?; → *muṭa’imū*; *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*

tēmu(m), OA *teāmum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭēm*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *tēmu* denom.?

tēmūtu → *šakin tēmūtu*

tēnu(m), *te’nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ĀRA; ĀR.RA] flour; *saḥlû*; < *tēnu*

tēnu(m), M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ĀRA; ĀR.ĀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB Š “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tēnu*; *te’inu*, *te’inītu*, *te’ittu*; *metēnu*

te’nu → *tēnu*

tepitum “extension” OB; < *tepû*

tepû(m), *tapû*, Oakk *tapā’um* “to extend, apply, add” Oakk, Bab. G (*iti*) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥḥi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *tap’um*, *tepitum*; *tipu*

tēpu → *tipu*

terdu, *ṭirdu* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN *dTerid* (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?) > *tarādu*

terītu(m) I, *terātu(m)*, *ṭirīlūtu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *tēru*

terītu II (or *dirītu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

terru → *tēru*

terû(m), Ass. *tarā’u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (*iti*) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *ṭiru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. lw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *ṭiru* II, *ṭirūtu*; *ṭarrû*; *maṭrû*

tēru(m), *ṭiru(m)*, Susa *terru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *terītu* I

terūtu → *terītu* I

tiābu(m), *tābu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tāb*) [DÜG(.GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tāb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= *eli*, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šir X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= *eli*, dat.) s.o. Dtn Oakk iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tābu*, *tābiš*, *tābtu*, *tābtānu*, *tābūtu*, *tābtūtu*; *tūbu*, *tūbātu*, *tūbātīš*, *tūbtu*; *muṭibtu*

tiḥḥu (or *dibḥu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tabāḥu* ?

tiḥu(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *teḥû*

tiḥu → also *ṭimu*

ṭiddiḥ → *ṭidiḥ*

ṭiddu → *ṭidu*

ṭidiḥ, *ṭidd/ṭiḥ* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mû(m)*, *tāru* “to become clay”; < *ṭidu*

ṭidu(m), *ṭiḥu*, *ṭidd/ṭiḥu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster; figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikār t.* (a kind of beer); > *ṭidiḥ*

ṭigīmu, *ṭiḥme(n)nu* → *ṭikmēnu*

ṭiḥu → *teḥu*

ṭikmēnu (or *dikmēnu*), *ṭ/dikmennu*, *ṭ/diḥme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *ṭikmēnu*, jB also *ṭ/dig/kīmu*, MB also *dikēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *t. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

ṭimītu “yam, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

ṭimu, NA *ṭibu* “yam, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawûm*

ṭiplu “slander” jB; < *ṭapālu*

ṭipu(m), *tēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tepû*; < *tepû*

ṭirdu → *terdu*

ṭirītu → *terītu* I

ṭirru → *ṭiru* II

ṭiru I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

ṭiru(m) II, *ṭirru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bīt āli*; < *terû*

ṭiru → also *tēru*; *tūru*

ṭirūtu → *terītu* I

ṭirūtu “beating up” NB; < *terû* (Aram.?)

ṭiḥṭiḥu (kind of sediment) MA

ṭiṭtiḥ → *ṭidiḥ*

ṭiṭtu, *ṭiṭu* → *ṭidu*

ṭu’ānu → *tumānu*

tūbātīš, *tūbbātīš* “comfortably”; < *tūbātu*

tūbātu(m), *tūbbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tūbu*; > *tūbātīš*

tūbbātīš → *tūbātīš*

tūbbātu → *tūbātu*

tūbbû “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *teḥû* D

tūbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tūbu*

tūbû (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *teḥû* ?

tūbu(m), *tūbbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG(.GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. širi* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tiābu*; > *tūbātu*, *tūbtu*

tūbûsu (or *ṭupûsu*) (a window)? jB

ṭūdānu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *ṭūdu*

ṭūdu(m), *ṭuddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *t. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šaltu*, *qulle t.* mng. unkn.; > *ṭūdānu*

ṭuḥḥu(m), NA also *ṭuḥḥu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taḥādu*

ṭuḥḥû “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *teḥû* D

ṭuḥḥudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taḥādu* D

ṭuḥḥudu → *ṭuḥḥu*

ṭulīmu(m), *tuḷīmu* “spleen” O/jB [B.I.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

ṭullumma’u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

ṭullumum D “to do injustice”? OB

ṭumānu, *ṭumannu*, NA *ṭu’ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawûm*

ṭummumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *ṭummumu* I

ṭummumu(m) I “deaf” O/jB lex.

ṭummumu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB Dt pass., of ears; > *ṭummumu* I, *ṭummumiš*

ṭupālu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ṭapālu* ?

ṭuplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *ṭapālu*

ṭuppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *ṭapāpu* ?

ṭuppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. -*ātu(m)*, -*ū*, later also -*ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šatāru* “to write”, *t. amāru*, *šasû*, *šemû* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *ṭupšarru* etc.; *ṭupšimātu*; *ṭupšinnu*; *qan ṭuppi*

tuppu → also *ṭuppi*

ṭuppušu “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *ṭapāšu* II

ṭupru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

ṭupšar-bitūtu “post of temple scribe” NB

[LÚ.DUB.SAR-Ē-]; < *ṭupšarru* + *bītu*

ṭupšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe”

O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *ṭupšarru*

ṭupšarru(m), *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GI.BÜR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rab t.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramaean, Egyptian “scribe”; *t. Enūma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *ṭupšarratu*; *ṭupšarrūtu*, *ṭupšar-bitūtu*; → *dubsarmahḥu*

ṭupšarrūtu(m), *tupšarrūtu(m)*, Ass. -*uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *ṭupšarru*

ṭupšimātu, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

ṭupšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *ṭapāšu* II

ṭupu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

tupullû(m) "slander, suspicion" O/jB; < *tapālu*

tupultum "abuse" Mari; < *tapālu*

tupūsu → *tubūsu*

tupuštu "fatty layer"? jB on tongue; < *tupšu*

turpu "forcible removal, seizure" MB

turru(m), turru(m) "binding, knot" Bab., M/NA
[DUR] in cloth, gold, reed; med. "bandage"; om.

(feature on liver, lung); "band" on doors;
"string (of stones)"; also astr. and cosmic;
< Sum.

tūru, turû, fīru (medicinal plant, phps.)
"opopanax" j/NB [ŠIM.ĤAB]

U

u "and, but, also" 1. between subst.s and pron.s "and", if several usu. between last two only, *X Y u Z* (→ *ū 1*); Am. *u ... u ...* "both ... and ..."; like prep. before gen., OB *anāku u kâtīla* (→ GAG §114i) 2. between clauses, with nuance "moreover"; occas. Am., NB *u ... u ...* "both ... and ..."; Alal., Nuzi, Bogh. etc. after condit./subord. clause; occas. MA, M/jB "but"; → *ula; umā; wa*

ū "or" 1. between subst.s, OB *še'am kaspam ū bīšam* "grain, silver or goods" (→ *u 1*) 2. between clauses, OA *batiq ū wattur* "be it cheap or dear"; "(whether) ... or ..." *kī(ma)ū ... ū ...*, e.g. *ū sāmtum ul īde ū uqnūm ul īde* "I do not know whether it be carmelian, or lapis lazuli"; with *lū* → *lū C*; → *ūl; ūla; ūlū*

û(m) "nourishment"? O/jB lex.; OB acc. (')*âm* [ŠE]; < Sum.; → *še'u*

û'a, ū'i, ūya, wā(ya) "woe!; alas!" as interj.; *ina ū'a* "in woe"; "lamentation" jB *ū'a ū'a* (a bird cry)

uanta mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

uatnannu, MA *utnānu* ~ "carriage"? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannu; uatnannuḥli*

uatnannuḥlu ~ "carriage driver"? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *atnannuḥlu; uatnannu*

ubālu → *wabālu*

ubānu(m), occas. *upānu* f. "finger, toe" [ŠU.SI; jB also U] 1. "finger" of human, *u. qablītu(m)/šeḥertu(m)/šanītu* "middle/little/index f."; *u. rabītu(m)* "thumb"; *appil/šupur u. "fingertip/nail"* (→ *karšu*); *u. damīqtillemutti tarāšu* "to point finger of good/evil" 2. "finger's breadth"; Am., Ug., jB? st. abs. *ubān* "by a whisker, all but"; as linear measure

¹/₃₀ cubit (NB ¹/₂₄); NB as surface measure; astr. as measure of sky 3. "toe" of human, bird, lizard etc., esp. *u. šēpē* 4. transf. (part of shoe, wooden implement); ext. (part of liver) "processus pyramidalis", *u. ḥašī(m)* (part of lung); (a small cucumber); jB/NA "(mountain) peak", *u. šadē, ḥuršāni*

ubartu(m) ~ "(resident) alien (f.)" OAkk, OA, O/jB; Bogh. (desig. of a foreign princess); as fPN; < *ubāru*

ubartum → also *wabartum*

ubāru(m) ~ "(resident) alien" [U.BAR]; Am., Bogh., Nuzi (corps of foreign soldiers), pl. *ubārūtu*; as PN; jB (desig. of exotic bird); > *ubartu*; → *wabrum*

ubāru → also *abāru* II

ubātum, upātum "fat (cow)" OB, i.e. pregnant?; < *ebū* II

ubbubu(m) "cleansed" OB, Bogh. lex.; < *ebēbu* D

ubbulu(m) "dried (out)" O/jB, of man's skin, flour; < *abālu* D

ubbunu (or *uppunu*) jB lex. 1. (an overgarment)? 2. f. *ubbuntu* (a vessel)

ubbusu → *uppusu* I.II

ubbuṭu I "swollen" jB lex. of feet; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu II "starvation, famine" M/jB esp. in om.; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu(m) III ~ "encumbered by debt"? O/MB; esp. Nuzi, of a class of person; OB lex., MB as PN?; < *ebēṭu* II; → *u. IV*

ubbuṭu IV D "to take as pledge, distrust"? NB, sheep etc.; = *ebēṭu* II D?; → *u. III*

ubilu "bearer"? Am.; < *wabālu*

ubi(n)zar, ubinzer → *upinzer*

ubru → wabrum

ubsaharrakku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.HA.RI]; < Sum.

ubsātu → abūsu

ubšukkinnakku, **ubšukkannakku** “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

ubū(m), **upū** “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.

ūbu “thickness” jB of door; < *ebū* II

ubuhšinnu → *abahšinnu*

uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*

ubūšū (or *upūšū*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal* u.

udā ē → *udū* I

udā u → *wadūm*

uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for *ūmam* ?)

uddagiddū(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

uddakam, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab. (lit.); < Sum.

uddalū, *uttalū* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

u(d)dasiggū (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

uddazallū(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

uddeš, *ūdiš* “in distress” jB; < *ūdu*

uddi → *wuddi*

uddini, *uddinna* → *udīni*

uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

uddu → also *ūdu*

uddū I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

uddū II ~ “exuberance” jB lex.

uddū → also *ūdu*; *wadūm* D

uddupu(m) “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < *edēpu* D

udduru(m) “darkened” O/jB lex., of person’s countenance ?; < *adāru* I D

udī-, *udē-* “alone” M/NA, *udīya/šulšunu* etc. “on my/his/their own”; < *wēdum*; → *wēdī-*

udigallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

udīni, *qudīni*, NA also *udīna*, *uddīni*, *uddinna* “up till now, so far” M/NA; NA only before *lā*

+ pres. “not yet”; → *adīni*; *udī-*

udīnu (a mountain bird) NA

ūdiš → *uddeš*

uditu ~ “(growth of) rushes” jB; < *edēdu*

udru, *uduru*; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA

udū(m) I, NA also *udā ē* pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools

udū II mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *edū* II ?

ūdu, *uddu*, *uddū*, *udū* ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] *ū. šutuqu* “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > *uddeš*

u’du, *u’udu*, *yādu* (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)

udugu, *edigu* “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.

udukalū (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit; < Sum.

udukianakku “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.

udukišāhū (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udukiutukku (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udūmu “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for *uqūpu* ?)

udunmāhu “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *utūnu*

uduru → *udru*

udurū → *adurū*

udutilū “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.

ugallu “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL(.LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.

ugārišam “meadow by meadow” OB; < *ugāru*

ugāršu “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-ŠU]; < *ugāru*

ugāru(m) m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GĀR]; OB *mār(ū)* u. “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA u. *āli* “city meadow”, Nuzi u. *ša PIN* “meadow of village PIN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > *ugārišam*, *ugāršu*

ugbābtu(m), occas. *ugbantum*; pl. *ugbakkātum*; Ass. usu. *gubābtu(m)* “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)] st. abs. OB *ugbabat* “she is a priestess”; Mari *būt* u.; > *ugbabūtum*

ugbabūtum “status as priestess” OB; < *ugbābtu*

ugbakkātum, *ugbantum* → *ugbābtu*

uggatu “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq. u. *libbi*; < *agāgu*

uggu(m) “rage, fury” O/jB; < *agāgu*

uggugum “very furious” OB lex.; < *agāgu*

uggulu mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket

ugu I ~ “death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu II “power, strength” jB lex.

ugu III (or *ugū*) “mother” jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu → also *uququ*

ugū → *ugu* III

ugubbum → *uguppum*

ugudillū, *ugudillu* “single, solitary” jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DILI]; of lion, bird; < Sum.

ugulamartūm “Amorite-supervisor” OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.

ugummu(m) mng. unkn. Bab.

uguppum (or *ugubbum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

ugurtu (a kind of document)? MA; < *egēru* II

uhaltu → *uhultu*

uhātu; pl. *uhātāti* (a leather item) Am.

uhe(n)nu → *uhinnu*

uhhaḥ → *ulhaḥ*

uhḥu “phlegm, sputum” jB; lex. also “(copper) slag”; < Sum.

uhḥul, *uhḥulul* (an artefact) NB, pledged

uhhultu → *uhultu*

uhḥulu → *uhūlu*

uhḥulul → *uhḥul*

uhḥunu → *uhūlu*

uhḥurtu, NB *uhḥuštu* j/NB 1. “rear bar” under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < *uhḥuru*

uhḥuru(m) “late, remaining” OAKK, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; “late fruiting” of palm tree; < *aḥāru*

uhḥuštu → *uhḥurtu*

uhḥuzu(m) “plated with, set in (metal)” Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; *hurāša* u. “inlaid, plated with gold”; < *aḥāzu* D

uhinnu(m), *uhe(n)nu*, OAKK *uhuinnum* “fresh date(s)” [U4/Ū.ĪL.IN] also (na)u. “date(-shaped) bead”, in stone, gold etc.

uhīru “weed” jB, in desig. of cucumber

uhnu (or *aḥnu*) mng. unkn. Alal. in u./a. *ša amēli*

uhrū(m), *uhru* “rearmost” O/jB; “ninth string” of lyre; < *aḥāru*

uhrušḥu → *ehrušḥu*

uhuinnum → *uhinnu*

uhulgallu “unfavourable day” jB [U4.ĜUL. GĀL(.E)]; < Sum.

uhultu(m), Bogh. also *uhhultu*, *uhaltu*, NA *aḥussu* (an alkaline salt) “soda” OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. u. *iramuk* “he bathes in soda”; < *uhūlu*

uhūlu(m), NB also *uhḥulu*, Ug. occas. *uhḥunu* m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) “potash” Bab. [(Ū.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. u. *qarnāti/qarnānu* [(Ū.)NAGA.SI]

“*Salicornia*”, and similar plants for glass, drug. u. q. *qalāti* “burnt S.”; > *uhultu*

uhulunašše (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.

uhummiš “like a cliff” j/NB

uhummu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > *uhummiš*

uhurrā’um “remainder” OAKK; < *aḥāru*

uhušgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.

ū’i → *ū’a*

u’illu(m) “bearer, porter” O/jB [LŪ.Ū.ĪL] in temple; < Sum.

u’iltu (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA 1. Bab. “(legal) contract-tablet” [pseudo-log. Ū.ĪL.TI]; *šāter* u. “writer of the tablet”, of scribe; *bēl* u. “creditor” 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., u. *ša antali* “eclipse tablet”; < *e’ēlu*

uizza “wedjet-eye” Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.

ūka mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech **Ukaduhḥa**, *Kadduhḥa* (name of a constellation, phps.) “Cygnus” Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUḥ.A (or = *nimru* I ?)]; < Sum.; → *kaduhḥū*

ukalātu → *ukultu*

ukallūm (desig. of a person) OB

ukam[uššu] (a kind of cumin) jB lex.

ukāpu(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin

ukkinnu, *unkennu* “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.

ukku I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekēku* ?

ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?

ukkudu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekēdu* D; → *mukkidu* ?

ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in u. *ew/mū Š* “to darken”; < *ukkulu*

ukkulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < *ekēlu*; > *ukkuliš*

ukkumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also *U.*; < *ekēmu*

ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time; < *ukkupu*

ukkupu mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekēpu*

ukkušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*

uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < *ekēlu*

uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass., OB: for servant; OB *ukul pīya* “my victuals”; < *akālu*

uklu → also *waklum*

ukū (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB

ukullū(m) I, MA *ukullā’u*, NA *akullū* “provisions, subsistence” Bab., M/NA [ŠA. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans, “food”

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*
ukullûm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*
ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, OJB, NA [NĠG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ilil/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*
ukunurû "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurbalû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurgiddû (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurigû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.
ukurru(m) I "(a kind of) brick" OAKk, OB
uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.
ukuššû (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.
ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eqel burkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul ... ul ...* "neither ... nor ...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*
ûl "or" OA; *ûl ... ûl ...* "either ... or ...", "whether ... or ..."; *šumma ... ûl ...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ûla*
ula "not" OAKk, OA, arch. OJB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u + lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*
ûla, *ûlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ûla ... ûla ...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ûlamā* "or else ..."; < *û + lā*; > *ûl*; *ûlašûma*
ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*
ulādu → also *walādum*
ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*
ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" OJB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālûtu*
ulālûtu, once *ilalûtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*
ûlamā → *ûla*
ulāman → *ula*
ulāpu "rag" MJB; esp. *u. lupputti* "soiled rag" [TUG.NĠG.DĀRA.ŠU.LĀL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"
ul'ari → *ulmuari*
ûlašûma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ûla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari
ulgritu mng. unkn. jB mag.
ulḥah, *uḥḥah* (a thorn-bush) MJB lex.
ulḥi (a room or building) jB lex.
uli → *ul*
ulibum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.
ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uliltu "dried fig" jNB [GIŠ.PĒŠ.HĀD.A]
ulinnu "coloured twine" MJB [Ú.LLIN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"
ulipum → *ulibum*
ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.
ulla I, jNB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*
ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u. ... u. ...* "on one occasion ... on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullû I*; > *ullānu*
ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullû I*; > *ullalliassu*; *ullallû*
ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? OJB lex.; < *ullalla*
ullallû "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*
ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I + -man*
ullân "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*
ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence" 2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānûya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānû'a* "before me"; < *ulla II + -ānum*; > *ullân*; → *ellân*
ullātu → *ullû II*
ullikî'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikâ* "there" O/MB; < *ullû I + kî'am*
ullillassu → *ullalliassu*
ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullû I*
ulliš "later, thereafter" OJB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullû I*; → *ullitiš*
ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullû I*
ullitiš, jB occas. *ullitiš* "the day after tomorrow" OJB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullû I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lidiš*
ullitu → *ullû I*
ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kīnu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.
ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ḥullu*; *ulla I.II*
ullû(m) I; f. *ullitu(m)* "that; distant" Bab. 1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annû I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullûini* "those of us"; NB *ultu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *ûmē ullûti* "days of yore"; > *ulla II*, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullân*; *ulliš*, *ullitiš*, *ullišam*; *ullātu*; *ullikî'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḥullâ*; → *allû I*
ullû(m) II; f. *ullû/ātu(m)* "exalted" OJB; of goddess; < *elû III D*
ullû III (a garment)? Am.
ulluḥum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluḥam šārātim* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēhu D*
ullulu(m) I "cleansed" OJB; < *elēlu II D*
ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.
ullum(ma), OAKk also *allum* "thereupon" OAKk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla II* loc.-adv.
ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.
ullûru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.
ullušu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*
ullitiš → *ullitiš*
ullûtu "garrison"? NA; < *elû III D*
ullûtu "distant time" OJB in *ûm u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullû I*
ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe" M/NA, MJB, of iron; Ug. for a ship
ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.
ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?
ulpānu (a leather coat) jB lex.
ulšāniš, *ulšiš* "joyfully" jNB; < *ulšu*
ulšu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēšu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malû(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēšu*; > *ulšāniš*
ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.
ultu → *ištu*
ulû(m) in *ulu šamni/ḥimētīm* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?
ûlû, *û lû* "or" O/MA, OJB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ûlûma* "or else"; *û.(-ma)* ... *û.(-ma)* ... "either ... or ..."; < *û + lû*
uluḥḥu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Ú.LUḤ]; *u. šarrûti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.
Ulûlu → *Elûnum*
ulušennu → *ulušinnu*
ulušinnamḥḥu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*
ulušinnu(m), *ulušennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÚLUŠIN]; < Sum.
-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66
umā "now" NA; < *u + mā*

ûma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, OJB "today", *kīma ša ûmam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *û. ... û. ...* "on one day ... on another ..." 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ûmu I*; → *uddam*
ûmakkal, *ûmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, OJB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* ("to stay"); OB *ina û.*; *ḥarrân û.* "a one-day journey"; < *ûmam + kal(a)*
ûmakkalûm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *ûmakkal*
umamtu, *umāmatu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*
umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, MJB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lû ša tābali lû ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tāmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*
umandu (part of human insides) jB
umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.
umasupitrû "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *bīt u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.
umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*
umāšu(m), *ḥumālûšum*, *emāšu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (h)u.* [LÚ.GÉŠPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. jNB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*
umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.
ûmātu → *ûmu I*
umbûbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šer'ân embûbi*); → *ebbûbu*
***umdu**; pl. *undî* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?
ûmiš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ûmu I* 2. "like a storm"; < *ûmu II*
ûmišam, *ûmiša* "daily, day by day" OAKk, Bab. freq. *û.-ma*; < *ûmu I + -išam*
ûmitu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ûmu I + -î*
umma, MB also *ummā*, jNB occas. *ummu* "saying"; ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAKk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *ummu PN-šarrum-lši-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummāmi*; → *enmu*
Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-mihadlu* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN(.U)I.A] m.; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = "Medes"; → *ummānu*
ummannu → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

ummannuḥum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari **ummānu(m)**, *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army, troops" [ÉRIN(.ḪI.A(.MEŠ)/ḪI.MEŠ); Bogh., Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; → *Ummān-manda*

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship, scholarship" OjB, NA; *ummēnūtam quttū* "perfect in skill", *šipir u.* "a work of c."; jB, NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ "soup, broth" OjB [TU7; jB also KAM ?]

ummatu(m) "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army; *šāb ummatim* "the main body of troops", *ummat Ḫana* "main Hanaean force"; transf. of animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh. UMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tīrāni* "complete intestine"; *u. ḥašī* "complete lung"? 4. *u. erī* "lower grindstone" 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant) 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin?); MB(Nippur) (a wool payment?); jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat DN*; < *ummu* I

ummātu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? OjB

ummēnum → *ummiānu*

ummēnūtum → *ummānūtu*

ummiānītum; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummēnum*, *ummānu*, *ummannu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÜ.)UM.MI/ME.A] 1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār u.*; Oakk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work overseer in temples), pl. *ummiālēnūtum*; j/NB, NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army 2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal) "(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB "money-lender; creditor"; < Sum. *ummiā* + *-ān*; > *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummišallu "Emesal-composition"? jB; [EME.SAL ? (→ *mēšallu*)] < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, *u. ālittu* "natural mother"; *ummi* *ummi* "grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atī* "you are (as) my mother", Bab. of goddess *u. bānīti* "the mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; *u. mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin, OA *u. tuppim* "original document"; OB *tuppi ummātīm* "document of original (fields)"; NB *u. A.ŠA.MEŠ* "original deed of property"; NA, NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits"; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex. "quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog. descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med. "fever" [KUM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat" [Ē.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*; < *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) OjB lex.; < Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I **ummulu** I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex. (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled, suppressed"; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) OjB ~ "deep-thinking" of person; "well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I **umnīnu**, *umninnu*, *umnīnu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest, case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing, weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

umsum → *umšum* II

umšatu(m) I ~ "mole, birthmark"? OjB [DUB (.BU); SAMAG; SAMAG] *u. malū* "to be covered in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on vessel

umšatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umšītum (part of a door)? OB

umšu I, *unšu* "hunger" j/NB; < *emēšu* II

umšum II (or *umsum*) (an object) OA

umšarḫum, *umzarḫu*, *umzahḫu*, NA *unzalerḫu*, *unzahḫu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA man, woman *u. ša* (f)PN; NA *u. ša šarri* "freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng. uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* "heat, summer" OjB; *ina u. u. dannu ibašši* "there will be great heat in summer"; *u. kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl. *umšē rabūti* "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

ūmšu(m) "till this day" Oakk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I + *-šum*

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab., OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" + subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḫḫi*, *bāsi undi*; < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

ūmu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "day" [UD; astr. → 1] 1. "daytime" as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurūlarku* "short/long day" of winter/summer; times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šertu* II, *šeru* II; *kal(a) ūmi* "all day" 2. "(whole) day" (= 24 hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = "Xth day", but also "X days"]; favourable, unfavourable; MA UD-um "per day"; MA, jB *ularaḫ ūmāte* "a whole month"; OA *adi ū. annūm* "till today", jB *ištu ūmimma* "from today"; NA, NB *ūmu* (...) *ūmu* "day by day; one day ... the other"; st. abs. OjB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* "half a day" 3. special days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akītu*; *isinnu*, *tēliltu*; *ūm(u) ili* "(personal?) god's day"; of death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *šimtu*, *ištēn ū.* etc. "in one day", i.e. quickly 4. pl. "days" as period of time, of past, future; of s.o.'s lifetime; of allotted period in law, commerce, *umūātu* + *malū* "time is up"; of season, weather, harvest, OB *ūmāt šamaššammī* "sesame time"; *ina lā ūmišu* "at the wrong time" 5. in temporal expressions: (*ina*) *ū.* "at the time of"; *adilultu ū.* "until/since"; *in(a) ūmišu(ma)* "at his time, then", + pres. "at the stipulated time"; > *ūm*; *ūma*; *ūmiš* 1; *ūmišam*, *ūmušsu*; *ūmšu*; *ūmītu*; *ūmtum*; *ūmakkal*, *ūmakkalūm*; *anūmišu*; *inūmē*, *inūmišu*; *šalšūmi*; → *ū.* II

ūmu(m) II "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab. [UD]; *ū. meḫē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma) ū.* "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkallī*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?: > *ūmiš* 2; → *ū.* I

ūmuakkal → *ūmakkal*

umumma in *u. epēšu* ~ "to collect" Nuzi; < Hurr.

umunnedukku "letter, missive" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *unnedukku*

umunnū "vein(s)" jB; < Sum.

umurru (an illness) jB med.

ūmušsu "daily" j/NB, NA; < *ūmu* I

umzahḫu, *umzarḫu* → *umšarḫum*

unātu → *unūtu*

undī → *umdu*

undu I, Byblos *ilendu* "when; then" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. "when", Bogh. also "for as long as"; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug. "then, at that time"

undu II (a workman)? Ug.

undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

uniātum → *unūtu*

uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

unīqu(m) f. "female kid" Oakk, Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.EŠ.GAR]; rit. *u. lā peītū* "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *munīqu*

unītum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukkinnu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also *dU*.

unnānu → *unnīnu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

unnedukku, occas. *i(n)nedukku(m)* f. "letter, missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see your letter"; *unnedukkātūka lillikānim* "mind you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunnedukku*

unnīnu(m), *unnēnu(m)*, *unninnu*, NA *unnānu* "supplication, petition" Oakk, Bab., NA [in PNs ER] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. "to receive" s.o.'s "petition"; jB *šalam unnīni* "image" of king "in prayer"; OjB "(granting of) petition"; → *unēnu* I

unnīnu → also *umnīnu*

unnubu(m) "fructified; very fruitful" OjB, esp. as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)tum*; < *enēbu*

unnunu(m) mng. unkn. OjB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

unnušu "weakened" jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

unnušūtu "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētu*

unqu(m) I, NA also *uqu* f. "ring; (stamp-)seal" Bab., M/NA [ŠU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold, silver etc.; *kīma u.* "(shaped) like a ring" 2. NA/NB "signet-ring, stamp-seal" 3. NA/NB "sealed document", NA *u. šarri* "royal edict"; NB *bū unqātu* "chancery"; OA → *annuqu*

unqu II "neck" NB, *uzu* *u.* of sheep as cut of meat; < Aram.

unšu → *umšu* I

unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu "weakness" jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummūm → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?: → *unuššuḫuli*

unuššuḫuli (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. Oakk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*, *unātu(m)*, *enātum* "tools, equipment, household utensils" [NIG.GÜ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle; of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *u. libbi* "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahḫu, *unzalerḫu* → *umšarḫum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

upātum → *ubātum*

upātu(m) “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*

upellû(m), *upillû(m)* Bab. 1. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ü.BIL]; < Sum.

upinzer, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)zēlar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.

upišû, *epišû* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluḫi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II

upitum “ship of Opis”?; < *upûm* II

upizar → *upinzer*

uplētum ~ “late crop” OB, *še'(um)* *u.* “late barley”; < *apālu* II

uplu(m) “head-louse” OjB; > *uppulu* II

upnu(m) “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petû* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pûtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.

uppadētu, *u/appa/udētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.

uppašannu, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*

uppattu, *upputtu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB. PAD]; in med.; < Sum.

u(p)piātu, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPers.

uppitu (an object) jB lex.

uppu(m) I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” of metal, for liquids; *u. aḫi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?

uppu(m) II, *ḥuppu* “(a type of) drum” OAKK?, Bab. [ÜB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.

uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadī* mng. uncl.

uppu → also *ḥuppu* II

uppû → *upû* I; *wapûm* D; *erpu*

uppadētu → *uppadētu*

uppultu(m), Ass. *appultu* OjB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še'u* *u.*, also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) II D “to delouse” OjB lex.; < *uplu* denom.

upputtu → *upumtum*

uppuu → *ubbunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” OjB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?

uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) MjB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II

uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)” MB; > *uppusu* I

uppusu → also *ubbusu*

uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hair-style)?; < *epēšu* II D

uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D

upputtu “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU. TUKU]; < *uppuṭu*

upputtu → also *upatttu*

uppuṭu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *ḥupputum* II

upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” OjB; < *epēqu* ?; → *uppuqu*

upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*

upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TUG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*

upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.

uprû (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I

upšaššû(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NĪG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II

uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.

upû(m) I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” OjB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin* *u.* “who makes clouds”; *kīma šamaš ina* *u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III

upûm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*

upû → also *ubû*

upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *uppuntu*; Susa pl. *upunāti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [ZĪ.MAD.GĀ ?] jB of emmer, for offerings

upura'ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

upurtu(m), Mari *ḥupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) OjB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I

upûšû → *ubûšû*

uqāru → *waqārum*

uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SĪK.ZA.GIN.NA]; j/NB *šammi* *u.* “woad” [Ū.ZA.GIN.NA]; < *uqnû*

uqnitum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*

uqnû(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GIN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kīma* *u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadī* *u.* “mountain of I.”, NB, from Sogdiana; ^{id}U., the river

Karun; *u. kûri* “kiln I.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri* *u.* “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnitum*, *qunû*; *qununnitû*; → *qunâtâ*

uqqu, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu* *uqqu* → also *unqu* I

uqqû I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

uqqû(m) II D “to incise” OAKK, OjB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”

uqqû → also *waqûm* D

uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu* *uqqurtum* → *waqqurtum*

uqquru(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqru → *waqrum*

uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]

ûqu mng. unkn. jB

uqunu → *uqnû*

uqûpu, *ilaqûpu* “ape” j/NB; *šušân* *u.* “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

uqûru(m) “palm-heart” OjB [GIŠ.ŠĀ. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”?

urādu → *warādum*

Uraḫum (a month) Mari

urāku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” OAKK, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A ?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver's chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arāku*

urannu → *uriyānu*

urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*

urānu → *uriyānu*

ūrānu “puppy” jB lex.

urāsu, NB *urāšu* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urāsûtu*, *urāsuhlu*

urāsuhlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urāsu* + Hurr. -*uhlu*

urāsûtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urāsu*

urāšum → *urīšu*

urāšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”

urāšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warāšum*

urāšu → also *urāsu*

urātu → *urû* I.II

ūrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

urā'u → *warûm* II

urbabillu → *ḥurbabillu*

urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I

urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā'iš*

urbatu(m) I “rush” OjB [Ū.NŪMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid* *u.* “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā'iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*

urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruṣ* “suffers from worm(s)”

urbatu → also *urpatu* II

urbātu → *urubātu* I.II

urbitum (a stone) OB lex.

urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I

urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA

urdānūtu “servitude” NA [ĪR-]; < *wardum*

urdimmu → *uridimmu*

urdu → *wardum*

urduttu → *wardūtum*

urgulû j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šārat* *u.* “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness 2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A ?]; < Sum.

urḫiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bit* *u.*; < Hurr.

urḫiṣ → *arḫiṣ*

urḫu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arḫu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU !] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *ālik urḫi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadī* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamê* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araḫtu*?

urḫu II (a bronze object) Nuzi

urḫu → also *warḫum*

urīānu → *uriyānu*

uribḫu, *uribšu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.

uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

uribšu → *uribḫu*

uributtu → *uribittu*

uriddu → *uridum*

uridimmu, *urdimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus?; < Sum.

uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) OjB; Mari, in gold

urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gi/dŪRI.GAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, *du. ālik pānīya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

uriḫaše (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

uriḫu (a thorny plant) jB lex.

urihul(lu) “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urindu → **erimtu** II

urinnu I “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU₅.RI.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?

urinnu II “standard” j/NB; NB *būt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.

urīnu → **erēnu** I

uriqtu “jaundice”? jB; < *warāqum*

uriṣu(m), Mari *urāsum* “male goat” [MÁŠ; MÁŠ.GAL; OB MÁŠ.ÜZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”

uritannu ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urītu (a ring)? jB lex.

urīṭū → **urṭū**

uriyahḫu → **arāḫḫu**

uriyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?

uriyānu(m), *uriānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? OAKK, O/jB, NA [Ü.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zēr/išid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*

urīzu (a stone) jB; = *hurīzu* II ?

urkānu → **warkānum**

urkanuḫli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

urkat → **warkat**

urkatam → **warkatam**

urkatu → **warkatam**

urkātu, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatam* ?

urkēt → **warkītam**

urki → **warki**

urkidānum (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? OAKK

urkiš, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → *arkiš*

urkītā, *urkītām* → **warkītām**

urkitānum → **warkītānum**

urkīte → **warkītām**

urkittu → **Urkītum**; **warkītum**

Urkītum, NA *Urkittu*, NB *Arkayītu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška’iyītu* f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN

urkitum → also **warkitum**

urkiū → **warkūm**

urku(m) “length” OAKK, Ass.; < *arāku*

urkū → **warkūm**

urmahḫu “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḪ]; < Sum.

urmahlilu, *urmahlullū* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAḪ.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum “tree-stump”? OB

urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.

urnatu I (a garment) NA

urnatu II ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.

urnibu (a plant) jB lex.

urnīgu, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?

urnu I (a snake)? jB

urnu(m) II “(small) cedar” OAKK, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → **erēnu** I

urnū, *ḫurnūm* “mint”? O/jB; *zēr/lār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadē* “mountain m.”; → *qurnū*

urnuqu (a plant) jB lex., med.

urpāniš “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*

urparinnu “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urpatu I; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekelmūk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*

urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB

urpu(m) m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”; transf. OB *urpiya akašsar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*

urpumma in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < *warāqum* ?

urqītu “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ü.ŠIM]; *u. šēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašū(m)/šubšu(m)*, (*w*)*ašū(m)/šūšū(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < *warāqum*

urqu → **warqum**; **wurqum**

urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m)* *šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” 2. jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*

urradudū (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.

urrāku “sculptor” jB lex.

urrākūtu “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*

urrānu → **murrānu**

urrāšena pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.

urriqu → **wurriqum**

urru(m) “daytime” OAKK, Bab., NA [Am. U₄.KAM ?] 1. “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša*, *mūša u u.*; 7 *urri u* 7 *mūšati* 2. “early morning, day(break)” (→ *šāt urri*) 3. “tomorrow, the morn”, *ina urri warḫim* “on 2nd day of month; > *urra*

urru → also **ūru** I

urrû I “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

urrû II mng. uncl. jB lex.

urrû → also *arû* VI D; *urû* I.II

urruḫiš “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < *arāḫu* I

urrumbum, *urruḫpu* → *ḫurḫuppu*

urruḫu “clouded” jB of sky; < *erēpu*

urruḫu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

urruḫu → **wurruḫum**

urrûtu → **erûtu** II

ursānu → **uršānu** II

ursû mng. unkn. jB lex.

ursunu ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → **uršānu** I

ursuppu → **uršuppu**

ursûtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA

uršûtu (a plant) jB lex.

uršû(m) I, Ug. also *eršu* f. “mortar (for spices)”

O/jB [NA₄.NA.ZA.ḪI.LI(.A)]; *elīt u.* “pestle”

uršu II in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth?”, “badger” jB [UR.KI]; → **eršetu**

uršuppu, *ursuppu* (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.

uršānatu(m) “heroine” O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilī* “heroine of the gods”; < *uršānu* I

uršānu(m) I, *uršannu* “warrior, hero” OAKK, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *uršānūtu*; *uršānatu*; → **ursunu**

uršānu(m) II, *ursānu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR₇. SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; = *amursānu* ?

uršānūtu “heroism” jB, of deity; < *uršānu* I

uršašillu (a small viper)? jB lex.

uršû(m) I “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bīt u.*, of prince; jB *urūš kallūti* “bridal chamber”; → *eršu* IV

uršû(m) II “desire” O/jB; < *erēšu* II

uršu III “blemish, dark spot” jB med.; < *warāšum*

uršu → also **ḫuršu**

ûrtu → **wu’urtum**

urṭū, *erṭū*, *urīṭū*, Nuzi *urṭā’iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, phps.) “fibre” 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN

urû(m) I, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB “stallion” 2. “stable, stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bīt urē*; *rab urē* MB, NB as family name 3. NA, NB “team” of horses, mules; *rab urāti* “overseer of teams”

urû(m) II “cut branch, palm frond” Bab. [GIŠ.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urēšu* “Frond-supplier” as family name; < *arû* VI

urû IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug

urû V pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

urû VI “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû* IV

urû VII; f. *urītu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN

urû → also **ūru** II

ūru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ÜR] of house, palace, temple; OAKK *iš ūrim* “roof-beam”; *Bēl-ūri(m)* (a demon); *bāb ū.* “door to roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.

ūru(m) II, *urû* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda” OAKK, O/jB [GAL₄.LA] of man, woman; “(representation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold; < *erû* III; → **ūrātu**

ūru(m) III, *ḫūru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.

ūru IV “city” jB lex.; < Sum.

urubā’iš “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatiš*; < *urbatu* I

uruballu → **urballu**

urubānu “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.

urubātu I, *urbātu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi, jB [SIG₄.TAB.BA.KU₄.RA]; *u. šakānu* “to install the k.”; < *erēbu* I

urubātu II, occas. *urbātu* pl. tant. ~ “lamentation” Mari, jB

urudû “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper casting”; < Sum.

ur’udu(m), *ḫurḫudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab. [UZU.GÚ.MUR] of human, animal, bird

uruḫḫu(m) “hair (of head)” O/jB [DİLİB (=SAG×ŠID)] *u. qaqqadišu*, *nakkaptišu* “hair of his head, forehead”

uruḫlu → **eruḫlu**

urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?

urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin” M/jB; *mūšu ša libbi urullāišu* “discharge from his f.”; → *u.* II

urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = *u.* I ?

urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.

urūmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains

uruntu → **uruttu** II

urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uruppum “amplit” of horse OB(Susa); → *aruppu*

uruššu 1. MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?

uruštum (an object) Mari

urūšu ? “dirtiness” jB; < *warāšum*

uruthū, NA *aruḫū* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron

uruti (a plant) jB lex.

uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.

uruttu → also *erātu II*

urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance

urūtu → *erātu II*

urzababitu(m), *urzabātum* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa

urzīnu(m), *hurzīnum*, *urzinnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA

usābu(m) 1. OB (a bird); also as PN 2. jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab ?

usaddū → *usandū*

usahum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu* ?

usāmu → *wasāmum*

usandū(m), *uṣandū*, occas. *usaddū*, *sandū* “bird-catcher” [LÚ.MUŠEN.DŪ]; < Sum.?: > *sandāniš*

usangu ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.

usāru subst. mng. unkn. NA

usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*

usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*

usertu, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *esēru III*

uṣhamu, *uṣhamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.

uṣgu (a bird) jB lex.; → *usahum*

usikillu → *sikillu*

usištu → *usertu*

uskāru(m), *uṣqāru(m)*, *as/šk/qāru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] 1. “crescent moon”, on first quarter 2. (as epith. of Sîn) 3. “crescent (-shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) 4. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.

usmītu → *usmū*

usmu → *wusmum*

usmū, *usumū*, *usumia*; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; ^{dU} as deity; as monstrous birth

uṣpahḥu, *uṣpahḥu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uṣqāru → *uskāru*

ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.

ussu → *ūsu I*

ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB

ussuḥtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.

ussuḥum “assigned”? OB; < *esēhu D*

ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *esēhu*

ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *esēhu* or *esēqu* ?

ussulu(m), *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *esēlu*

ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, *ustar(a/i)bari/a/u* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.

ūsu(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū*. “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūḥuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.

ūsu(m) II, OA *us’um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū*. “goose-head” of stone; jB ^{na}ū. (a stone); < Sum.

ūšū (a street)? jB lex.

us’um → *ūsu II*

usukannu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*

usukānum (a bird) OB lex.

usukkatu → *musukku*

usukku(m), *sukku* Bab. 1. “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ŪNU; jB occas. TE+MŪRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkāya* “my cheeks” 2. (lining wall of irrigation channel)

usukku → also *musukku*

usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture ? MA

usumia → *usmū*

usumittu → *asumittu*

usumū → *usmū*

usurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *esēru II*

usutu → *usātu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣārum, *aṣārum* “animal pen” OAKK, OB in PIN; → *ḥaṣāru*

uṣā’u → *waṣām*

uṣertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu* ?

uṣpu → *waṣpum*

uṣṣu → *ūṣu*

uṣṣū → *wuṣṣūm*

uṣṣudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.

uṣṣulu → *ussulu*

uṣṣuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *esēru D*

uṣṣurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)

uṣṣuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword

uṣṣuṣu → *wuṣṣuṣum*

uṣū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]

uṣū → also *waṣūm*

ūṣu(m), *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.) GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]

uṣultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron

uṣurtu(m), occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḤUR] 1. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkab uṣurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā ṣurti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *bēl šimāti u uṣurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *esēru*; → *iṣratu*; *iṣurtu*; *uṣertu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣalliš “like river-flats” jB; < *uṣallu*

uṣallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *uṣalliš*, *uṣallū*

uṣallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees

uṣamītu, *uṣamūtu* (an edible bird) NA

uṣandū → *usandū*

uṣartu → *iṣartu*

uṣaru → *iṣaru II*

uṣaštu, *uṣāšum* “bird’s nest” O/jB

uṣbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *waṣābum*

uṣbum → also *waṣbum*

uṣburrudū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ₁₁.BŪR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”; *šumerāni ša uṣburrudāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.

uṣdu → *iṣdu*

uṣēšum, *uṣēšum* mng. uncl. OB lex.

uṣgidūm ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.

uṣhamu → *uṣhamu*

uṣkātu → *urkātu*

uṣkū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkūm*

uṣkū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wuṣgū*; *u. I*

uṣkūtu “service as *uṣkū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uṣkū II*

uṣmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat ? jB lex.

uṣmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kaṣāru/šakānu* “to pitch camp”

uṣmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.

uṣmittu → *asumittu*

uṣmūm (a functionary) Mari

uṣnaru “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.

uṣpahḥu → *uṣpahḥu*

uṣpapītu → *šubabītu*

uṣpartu → *iṣpartu*

uṣparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?

uṣparu → also *iṣparu*

uṣpu (an oil container) Nuzi

uṣqu → *wurqum*

uṣrātum, *uṣrētu* → *eṣrētu*

uṣriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.

uṣṣābu → *waṣṣābum*

uṣṣatu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *aṣāšu III*

uṣṣer → *waṣārum D 5*

uṣṣu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” OAKK, M/NA, M/NB [URU₄; SUḪ] OAKK *uṣṣi bitim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ultu u. adi gabadibbi* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?

uṣṣu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAKK, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.

uṣṣu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.

uṣṣu → also *umṣu*

uṣṣubu “productive” of lament, prayer ? jB; < *eṣēbu*

uṣṣuḥḥu (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

uṣṣultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aṣṣultu*, *ṣulutu*

uṣṣurātu → *ṣuṣrātu*

uṣṣurtu → *wuṣṣurtum*

uṣṣuru → *waṣārum D*; *wuṣṣurum*

uṣṣuṣiṣ “in much distress” jB; < *uṣṣuṣu I*

uṣṣuṣu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *aṣāšu III*; > *uṣṣuṣiṣ*

uṣṣuṣu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.

uṣṣuṣu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *eṣṣu I* denom.

uṣṣuṣu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *waṣāṭum uṣta’ammu*, *uṣti’ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.

uṣtabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.

uṣti’ammu → *uṣta’ammu*

uṣtu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *ištu*; > *ultu*

uṣū(m), *eṣium*, Nuzi *iṣiu*, MA *aṣū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA₄.ESI]; OAKK du. f. *eṣiūn* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *aṣium*

uṣuā’um mng. unkn. OAKK

uṣukullatu (a reed artefact) NB

uṣultu(m) I “vein” O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dānim* “v. of blood”; demon drinks *uṣlāti*

uṣultu II “(lump of) mud”? jB [IM.LAGAB]; from river; in intestine

uṣumgallatu “female dragon”, i.e. “monarch” MB, of Istar; < *uṣumgallu*

uṣumgallu(m), *ṣum/ngallu* Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] 1. “great dragon, snake”, in myth; “(image of) dragon”, *ṣungallē ša DN ina muḥḥi izzazzūni* “d.s. on which DN stands”

2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king;
 < Sum.; > *ušumgallatu*
ušummu(m), *šummu* ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ.
 GiŠ.Gi] eaten, offered
ušurā, *ušurū* "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < *ešer*
ušurru "colleague" Oakk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
ušurtu "group of 10" OB [(NAM.)10] *wakil u.*
 "decursion"; (na) *u.* (an object, phps. a weight);
 < *ešer*
ušurū → *ušurā*
ušussū → *ušuzzāyu*
ušuššū (a stone item) Ug. lex.
ušuzzatta → *uzuzzatta*
ušuzzāyu, *ušussū* "standing, permanent" NB in
qaštu ušuzzāyītu, of military land tenure;
 < *izuzzum*
ušuzzu → *izuzzum*
uta → *uti*
utabru (an animal)? MA, representations in art
utaqqū → *waqūm*
utaralī → *uti*
utāru → *watārum*
utatiti (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
utātu → *itātu* I
utemenakku (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.
utena → *uti*
uteqqū → *waqūm*
uthurum (a breed of sheep)? OA
uti, *uta*, *utaralī*; pl. *utena* "(additional) payment"
 Nuzi, on occasion of exchange, in barley, sheep
 etc.; < Hurr.
Utithē (a month) Alal.; < Hurr.
utkū → *itkū*
utlellū(m) "to rise up, raise up" O/jB(lit.)
 [GALAM] math. "be higher, exceed" in number;
 of deity, king "be exalted"; trans. "exalt" s.o.;
 < *elū* III Rt; > *mutlellū*
utlu(m) "lap" Oakk, O/jB (sexually) of man,
 woman; of god(ess), esp. in PNs; transf. of
 tamarisk; of night, i.e. sleep; OB(poet.) *u. šamē*
 "lap (= interior) of heaven"
utnānu → *uatnannu*
utnennu → *utnēnu* I.II
utnēnu(m) I, *utnennu* "supplication, prayer"
 Oakk, jNB(lit.) to deity, king; < *utnēnu* II
 infin.; → *unnīnu*
utnēnu(m) II, *utnennu(m)* "to pray" Bab.(lit.)
 "G" (pres. *utnēn*, pret. *utnēn*, *utnīn*) to deity,
 person *Gtn*? (*utenennen*, pret. *utennēn*) OB;
 > *utnēnu* I; *mutnennū*; *tēnīnu*, *tēnintu*; →
enēnu IV
utru "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr.
u. u muṭṭē "excess and shortfall"; < *watārum*

utru → also *watrum*
uttalū → *uddalū*
uttartu → *attartu*
uttāru ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones,
 (offering-)tables; < *watārum*
uttū- → *attū-*
uttū I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
uttū II mng. unkn. MB in *nād u.* "waterskin of
u."
uttuku I "bent" jB, of palm tree; < *atāku* D
uttuku II, *utukku* (calculating device, phps.)
 "abacus" jB; < Sum.
uttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
utturu "exaggerated, boastful" jB of speech;
 < *watārum*
uttūtu (or *uttātu*) "terror"? jB lex.
uttūtum → also *ettūtū*
uttūtu → *uttūtū*
uttuzilūm "good land" OB, left untitled; < Sum.
utū "(Sum. weaving goddess) Uttu" jB lex.; →
ettūtū
utū → also *atū* II
utugānū → *tugānū*
utuḥḥum (a kind of bread) Early Mari
utukku(m) (an evil demon) [UDUG]; *u. šēri*,
šadī, *tāmti*, *qabri* "desert, mountain, sea, tomb
 demon"; also "ghost" of dead; *utukkiš* "like a
 demon"; < Sum.
utukku → also *uttuku* II
utulgallu "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi;
 < Sum.; → *utullu*
utullu(m); pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA
 [Ú.TÚL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of
 deity, king; > *utullūtu*; → *utulgallu*
utullu → also *tulūlu*
utullūtu, Ass. *utulluttu* "post of chief herdsman"
 MB, Bogh. lex.; < *utullu*
utūlu → *itūlu*
utūnu(m), *itūnum*, *atūnu* f. "kiln" Bab. [UDUN]
 for bricks, pottery; throw slave *ana u.*; MB for
 gold; NB *rab u.* "kiln supervisor"; < Sum.; →
udunmāḥu
utuplu(m) ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TÚG.)Ú.
 TUP.LU] of wool
utuppu (an ornament)? Am.
utuptum (or *utuptum*) ~ "utensils, furnishings"?
 OA
uturrā'ū pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.;
 < *watārum*
uturtu(m) O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a
 wooden clamp, bracket)?; < *watārum*
utūtum → *atūtum* II
utūtu → *atūtū*; *itūtū* I

utu'ūtu → *atūtū*
ūtānum "1/2-cubiter", a wrestler? OB lex.; < *ūtū*;
 → *ūtūm*
ūtātū(m), *ūtētū(m)* "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE;
 KU.KU (= *ūtātū*)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps.
 "cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of
 plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. *ūtēt*, *ūtāt* "1 grain";
 as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface
 measure; linear measure 1/6 *ubānu* 4. (a kind of
 wart) on human, sheep
ūtū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
ūtu(m), OA occas. *īṭum* "span, half-cubit" [1/2
 KÚŠ]; stat. abs. *ūt*; *ammāt u. ūtu* "1 1/2 cubits";
 > *ūtānum*, *ūtūm*; NA → *rūṭu*
ūtūm OB lex. = *ūtānum*
utuptum → *utuptum*
u'udu → *u'du*
u'urtu → *wu'urtum*
uwane, *uwene* mng. uncl. Alal.; < Hurr.?
Uwarum (or *Uwurum*) (a festival)? Mari, also
 as MN
uwene → *uwane*
Uwurum → *Uwarum*
ūya → *ū'a*
uyāḥu, *uyūḥu* (an exclamation)? jB lex., desig.
 of a kind of caterpillar or sim.
uzaglālū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uzalāqu "1/4 ikū" jB lex., surface area = 25
mūšar; < Sum.
uzālatum → *ḥuzālu*
uzallū(m) "third watch of the night" O/jB;
 < Sum.
uzāltum, *uzālu* → *ḥuzālu*
uzāru (cloth for cult statues)? NB, of wool;
 < W.Sem.?
uzbarra (a type of crown land) NB, *u. ša šarri*;
 < Iran.?
uzibbām → *uzubḥū*
uzibu "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.;
 < *ezēbu*
uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB
 lex., med.; < *uznu*

uznānu(m) "big-ears" O/MB, NA as PN;
 < *uznu*
uznu(m) f. "ear; wisdom, understanding"
 [GEŠTU; GEŠTU; GEŠTU] 1. "ear" of human,
 animal; for ornaments; cut off, wounded, esp.
 as punishment; med., blocked, deaf etc.; NB
 animal's ear (as meat) 2. transf. "awareness,
 attention"; *u. petū(m)* "to enlighten" s.o., OA
 "inform" s.o.; *u. šakānu(m)* "to pay attention",
u. ibašši "attention is given" to s.o., s.th.
 3. "wisdom", DN *mudū gimir u.* "knowing all
 wisdom"; "memory, recollection", *ina u.-šunu*
ibši "they were mindful of" 4. transf. of objects,
 "handle, lug" of vessel; *uzun lalē* "kid's ear" (a
 plant, phps.) "plantain" [Ú.UR/ÚR.TÁL.TÁL]; *u.*
qanē "reed's ear" (a bird, phps.) "crane";
 > *uzuntu*, *uznānu*, *uznānātu*; *wazzunum*
uzubbatu "reprieve" NB in PN *U.-ili*; < *ezēbu*
uzubbū(m), occas. *uzibbām* "divorce(-pay-
 ment)" O/jB; (*kasap*) *u.* "divorce money";
 < *ezēbu*
uzuntu, *uzuttum* 1. ~ "ring" or attachment on
 implements 2. jB, NA [NÍG.GEŠTU] (part of the
 entrails); < *uznu*
uzuru mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of horse
uzuttabara (a functionary) NB; < OPers.
uzuttum → *uzuntu*
uzuzzatta, *ušuzzatta* adv. "standing up" jB of
 human posture; < *izuzzum*
uzuzzu → *izuzzum*
uzzapnannu (a gold item) Am.; < Hurr.?
uzzatu(m) "anger, rage" O/jB; < *ezēzu*
uzzu(m) "anger, rage" Bab.; *u. ili ana amēli*
 "divine wrath towards man"; transf. *u. qabli*
 "heat of battle"; moon wears *agē u.* "crown of
 wrath"; < *ezēzu*
uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex.,
 of human, of domestic animal; < *ezēbu*
uzzulikarū, *uzzulikirū* (desig. of women, of
 furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good
 condition"?; < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

W

wa “and” OA occas. for *u*

wā → *ū’a*

wa’ārum → *wārum*

wabādum → *wabātum*

wabālu(m), jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) “to carry, bring” G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublu*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *ittabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *itūbil*; stat. *babel*; ptcp. (w) *ābilu(m)*, O/jB also *bābilu(m)*) [TUM; OB math. TUM] 1. “bring” things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. “fetch” a price, “be worth” 3. “spend” day, night 4. of wind, of water “carry off, sweep away” crops etc. 5. “carry” unbom child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. “multiply” 7. “bring” s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) “desire” 9. of mouth (*pā*) “demand, utter” 10. of fate (*šimtu*) “carry off” 11. *pānī* w. “forbear, forgive”; *bābil* p. “merciful” 12. *qātaī* w. “lay hand(s) on, touch” Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. “look after, maintain, serve” 3. “control, steer”, “administer” cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs “be active” (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. “send, deliver” thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² [Hl.Hl] 1. “stir” ingredients 2. “move back and forth” lips, tongue etc. 3. “consider thoroughly, deliberate”; “understand, interpret” omen etc. 4. “calculate, multiply” 5. stat. of omen “is balanced, equivocal” N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabhal*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūkalkunu ul ibbabhalū* “you will not be forgiven”; > *biltu*; *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiltu*; *muttabbilu*, *muttabbiltu*; *šēbultu*,

šūbultu; *šutābulu*, *šutābultu*; *ubilu*; → *babālu*; *tabālu*

wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

wabātum (or *wab/pāt/t/dum*) mng. unkn. OAKK, stat. in PNs

(w) **abā’u(m)** ~ “to weed” O/jB G (*ili*) field; > *wabūtum*

waberē → *wabrum*

wābilum “carrier” OA; < *wabālu*

wabrum, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waberē* “stranger, foreign resident” Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUḪUŠ]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*

wabrūtum “status as *wabrum*” OA; < *wabrum*

wabūtum “weeding” OB, of field; < *wabā’um*

wadā’um (or *watā’um*) (a bronze object) OAKK

waddi → *wuddi*

wadium (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdium*?)

***wadūm**, M/NA *udā’u* “to know” [ZU] G (pres. *uddali* or *ūdali*) M/NA “know” (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. “identify, recognize” 2. “make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible” 3. “assign, allocate” s.th., “appoint” s.o. 4. “define, prescribe” Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. “be identified, recognized” 2. “receive as allocation” 3. “be appointed, assigned” ŠD OB, as D 3 “allocate, assign”; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*

wakālum OB G of god, stat. “is trusted?”, in PN D “to appoint as overseer”; → *takālu*; *waklum*

wakāmu(m) (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari “to notice, observe” s.o.; OAKK mng. uncl.

wakiltum “(female) overseer” OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(w) **aklu(m)**

433

***warāšum**

(w) **aklu(m)**, M/NA **uklu* “overseer, inspector” [(LÚ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, w. *tamkāri* “chief merchant”, w. 5/10 etc. “overseer of 5/10 men” etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*

waklūtum “inspectorship, supervision” Mari; < *waklum*

wakšum → *akšu*

(w) **alādu(m)**, M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* “to give birth (to)” [Ü.TU; occas. TU] G (*ali*) 1. of woman, cow etc. “give birth to” 2. less freq. of male “beget, engender” 3. transf. “produce, create” Gtn iter. of G [Ü.TU.MEŠ] D 1. “give birth to, beget” esp. with pl. obj. 2. “produce, create” 3. “act as midwife” for mother, child Dt pass. of D “be begotten” Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* “as many as are or shall be bom”; > *lidu*, *līdānu*, *littu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *illitu*; *wālidum*, *ālidānu*, *wālitum*, *ālitīš*, *ālidūtū*; *mušālitū*; *tālitū*; *ulādu*

waldum, (m) *aldu* “bom” OA, OB, M/jB; < *walādum*

(w) **ālidu(m)**; NA f. also *āli(s)su* “one who begets/begot; progenitor” Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā ālidu* “sterile”; < *walādum*; > *ālidūtū*; *wālitum*

(w) **ālittu(m)**, j/NB also *mālitu* “one who gives/has given/is about to give birth” Bab. [Ü.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; “fertile”? of reeds 2. “(mother) who bore” e.g. *ālittani* “(the mother) who bore us” 3. *lā ālitu* “barren woman”; < *wālidum*; > *ālittīš*

(w) **amālu(m)** ~ “to be veiled, covered” O/jB G (*ili*) of eyes “mist over”, of mood “become gloomy” D “veil; darken, eclipse”, esp. stat. of star “is obscured” Dt pass. of D; > *mamlu*?, *mamlūtu*?, *ummulu* I.II, *ummuliš*; *mummilu*

wamā’um “to swear” G (pres. *umma*) OAKK; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

wanā’um ~ “to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)”? G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wānium*

wānium ~ “stubborn”? OA, of donkey; < *wanā’um*

wapādum → *wabātum*

(w) **apāšu(m)** “to insult” G OB D jB lex. *pištu uppušu* “cast abuse”; > *pištu*

wapāl’tum → *wabātum*

(w) **apū(m)**, OAKK *wapā’um* “to be(come) visible, appear” G (pret. *ipi*) “appear, become visible” M/jB D 1. “make visible” 2. MA stat. “is (legally) publicized”? Š “make manifest,

appear”, “produce, create”; “make clear, display”; “make glorious” kingship, name, deeds etc. Štn iter. of Š Št pass. of Š; > *šūpū*, *šūpīš*

(w) **aqāru(m)**, M/NA *uqāru*, OAKK, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* “to be(come) rare, precious” G (*ili*; stat. (w) *aqar*, also *b/maqar*, M/NA *uqal’ur*) [KAL] of commodities “become rare”, of life “become precious”; esp. stat. “is rare”, “is expensive, valuable” D 1. fact. of G 2. “ignore” order OB Š “make rare, scarce”; “esteem, respect, honour” god, person, name; OA “attach importance to, overvalue” s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrum*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *šūquru*, *šūquriš*

waqā’um → *waqūm*

(w) **aqqaru** “very precious” j/NB; < *waqārum*

waqqurtum, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(w) **agru(m)**, M/NA *uqru*; f. (w) *aqartu(m)*, OAKK occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* “rare; valuable” [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* “precious stone”; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

waqrum → also *baqru*

(w) **aqū(m)**, OA *waqā’um* “to wait (for)” G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D “wait, await” Dt (*utaleqqū*) “wait, await”, “expect”; “wait attentively on s.o., attend to” (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu’ū*

(w) **arādu(m)**, NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* “to go down” G (*ali*; perf. *itarad*, NA *itūrid*) [E11] 1. “go down, descend” 2. of parts of the body, clothing “hang down, droop” 3. of numbers, price “decrease, drop” Gtn iter. of G Gt “go away down” Š caus. of G [E11] “send, take, bring down”; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum*?, *mušēridum*; *muttarritum*

warāḫum → *arāḫu* I

(w) **arāqu(m)** “to be(come) green-yellow; pale” G (*ili*; stat. (w) *aruq*, occas. *uruq*) [SIG7] “become green, yellow; pale” of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG7. SIG7. MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š “gild” NA N “become yellow”; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta*?, *uriqu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruqum*; *awurriqānum*

***warāšum**, *arāšu*, *marāšu* “to be(come) dirty” jB G stat., of face D fact. of G “besmirch, defile”; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warrāšum*

warā’um → *warām* II

warbum → arbu

(w)ardatu(m) "girl, young woman" OAKk, Ass., O/jB [(MUNUS.)KLSIKIL]; ardat lilī (a demoness) (→ lilium); < wardum

(w)ardu(m), Ass. also urdu(m), occas. aradu "slave, servant" [IR(-); IR11(-); SAG.IR(-); OA IR(-)]; > arādu, wardatum, wardūtum, urdānūtu, arad-ēkallūtu, arad-šarrūtu

(w)ardūtu(m), Ass. warduttum, urduttu, Mari also wurdūtum "slavery" [IR-; SAG.IR-; OA IR-] "status as slave"; Mari and later "vassalage, (political) servitude"; < wardum

(w)arhālum (an object) OA

warhašu → marhašu

warhiš → arhiš

(w)arhišam(ma) "monthly, every month" [ITI-]; < warhum

(w)arhītum "monthly instalment" OB; < warhum

(w)arhu(m), Ass. mostly urhu(m), OB also barhum [ITI; also ITL1.KAM; OA ITL.KAM; NB astr. AB] 1. "the moon" 2. ūm w. "(day of new) moon, first day of month" 3. "month", (w)a. ana (w)a. "monthly"; > warhišamma; warhi= tum; arhānū; arhā; arhussu; Arahsamna

(w)ārīttu(m) 'descending' Bab. 1. OB math. "perpendicular" 2. (of slave girl) "brought downstream", i.e. imported 3. "journey downstream" 4. NB "branch canal" 5. "diminishing return"; < warādum

(w)arka, M/NB also arki/u [EGIR] adv. 1. of time "afterwards, later" 2. of place "behind"; > arkāniš; warkānum; → warkatum

warka → also warki

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly urkānu(m), Bogh. also arkāna "later, afterwards" [EGIR]; Ug. arkānašu "thereafter"; < warka

(w)arkat, OA also urkat "after" Bab., OA 1. prep. "behind; after" s.o.('s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. warkatka; also ina w. 2. OB conj. + subjunct. "after" 3. jB adv. ana a. "backwards"; < warkatum st. constr.

warkatam, OA also urkatam adv. "later, soon afterwards; at the rear" OA, OB; < warkatum

(w)arkatu(m), Ass. mostly urkatu(m) "rear" [EGIR; A.GA] 1. "backside"; also du. "buttocks" of human, animal; NB also uzūa. as joint of meat 2. "rear part, rear side" of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. "rear guard" of army, "later instalment" of consignment 4. "estate, legacy" 5. "arrears" 6. warkatam parāsum, ša'ālum, hiāpum "to determine, examine the background (facts)";

> urkātu?; warkat, warkatam; → warka, warki, warkum, warkūm

warkātum → warkūtum

(w)arki, OB also warka, j/NB also arku/a, Ass. mostly urki "after, behind" [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. warkišu "behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter"; OB arki alpī "oxdriver" 2. Bab. conj. "after" + subjunct.; > arkiš; → arkīnišu; warka; warkatum

warkīatum → warkūtum

(w)arkīta(m), OA also urkītam, NA urkīte/ā, urkēt "later, afterwards" OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < warkūtum

(w)arkītu(m), Ass. urkītum, urkittu A. sg. 1. O/MB "posterity, descendant(s)"; NA in PN 2. MB "remainder" 3. astr. ~ "secondary position" of planet 4. O/MA ina warkītum/urkītē "later, afterwards"; OB ana w., ana w. ūmim "for the future, always" 5. Am. ina arkītiya "behind me" B. pl. warkīatum, (w)arkātu(m) [EGIR(.MEŠ)] 1. "future" esp. (w)arkīat ūmī "future time"; a.-ilīlī in M/NA, M/NB PNs "future (favour) of the god/s" 2. w. šattim "latter part of the year" 3. OA ina w. "later, afterwards" 4. ana w. "for the future, always"; < warkūm; > warkītam

warkūm → warkūm

warkum "afterwards" OB; < wark + -um; > arkiš; → urkiš

(w)arkū(m), warkūm, Ass. mostly urkū(m), urkū (NB → uškū I) "rear, later" [EGIR] A. of place 1. "rear, hindmost"; "second-ranking, secondary, lesser (in worth)" 2. NA leg. "guardant" 3. Mari "reserve"? in army, M/jB(Ass.) "soldier in rearguard" B. of time 1. "later, subsequent" delivery, letter, extispicy etc.; wife, child; of month "intercalary" 2. "future" king, people; > arkā?; namarkū?; warkūtum; → warkatum

(w)arqu(m), Ass. also urqu(m), erqu(m); f. (w)aruqtu(m) 1. "yellow, green" [SIG7(.SIG7)] of textiles, gold, stone, animal; of tree, plant, fruit; "sallow" of discoloured skin, body 2. as subst. "greenery"; in pl. (w)arqū, erqū, urqū, NB mašqū "greens, vegetables" [(Ū.)SAR(.MEŠ)]; < warāqum; > arqūtu

warrāšūm "very grimy" OB lex., of person; < warāšum

(w)aršu(m), maršu, occas. arašu; f. aruštu, maruštu "dirty" OA, M/NB of clothing, person; f. sg. and pl. as subst. "dirt"; < warāšum

warūm I (a headdress)? OAKk; = erru II 2?

warūm II, arū, OAKk, OA warā'um, M/NA urā'u "to lead" G (u/u; imper. ru, jB uru, OB occas. ri) "lead, conduct" person; vent. "fetch, bring" Gtn "guide, steer, administer", "bring up, manage" children Gt "lead away (for good)" (→ tarū I) Š caus. of G "conduct, direct" person, animal, boat; > irītu?; muttarrūm, muttarrītu; riātu

(w)āru(m), (m)a'āru, māru, Mari wērum "to go (up to)" OAKk, Bab., OA G (pres. jB i'/yār, pl. i'irri; pret. OB iwīr, M/jB i'ir, also imēr; imper. i'ir) "go; go up to, approach; go against, confront" s.o. (= acc. or ana); jB ašar lā a'āri "inaccessible place" Gtn iter. of G D "instruct; govern" [KIN] 1. "commission, give orders" to do s.th. (= acc. infin.); "charge, entrust" with s.th. (= acc.) 2. "appoint" (to a position = ana) 3. "send, despatch" person, "convey" decision 4. "govern", "exercise power over, control", "command" troops Dtn iter. of D; > muttāru; mu'erru, mu'errūtu, mu'ertum; muma'eru, muma'errūtu; wu'urtum; tērtu

waruḥḥu → wuruḥḥu

warundu → wurundu

warupatham → wurupatham

waruqtum → warqum

(w)asāmu(m), NA usāmu "to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonable" G stat. "is appropriate" D fact. of G, esp. in PNs; "adom" building Š caus. of G, esp. stat.; > wasmum, asmiš; simtu; simānu I; wusmum; wussumum; šūsumu

(w)asmu(m) "fitting, suitable" Bab., OA; "seasonable" of vegetation; < wasāmu(m); > asmiš

(w)aspu → (w)ašpu

wassumum → wussumum

wašābum, ašāb/pu, Ass. also ušābu(m) "to add, increase" G (a/i) [TAḤ] size, number; "add on" interest Gtn OA iter. of G D intens. of G [TAḤ] "give in addition"; "add to"; "multiply" Dt pass. of D "be added" N pass. of G; > šibtu II; šūsubtum; tēsubū, tišābu

wašā'um → wašūm

(w)āšītu(m) liter. 'that which goes out' [È-] 1. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) 2. O/jB "expeditionary force" 3. NB "drainage canal" 4. "projection" from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip) 5. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN 6. OB, jB lex. "young shoot" of date palm 7. jB lex. "growth" of vegetation? 8. lex. "future, (days) to come"; NA pl. ašātu in a. ūmē, ūmē

a. (→ šīātu) 9. a garment (with sleeves?) 10. OB lex. ša wāšātim (an occupation); < wāšūm

wāšium → wāšūm

(w)ašpu(m) (or (w)aspu), NA uš/spu "sling, catapult" O/jB, NA

(w)ašū(m), OAKk, OA wašā'um, Ass. ušā'u(m), NA ušū "to go out", + vent. "come out" (from = ina, išu, acc.) G (perf. ittaši, NA ittūši) [È; MB in PNs also UD] 1. "go out, depart" 2. "get out, escape" 3. of sun, stars etc. "rise" 4. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. "grow (out)", stat. "sticks out, is protruding" 5. O/jB "be leased, rented" 6. j/NB ana qāti a. "escape attention" 7. ina qāti a. "leave o.'s possession" Gtn iter. of G [È.MEŠ] Gt separative of G "go away (for good)" Š caus. of G "make/let go out" [È] 1. "send/take out", + vent. "bring out" 2. "set free; dismiss, expel" 3. "let go, release" liquid, wind 4. "make grow, sprout, erupt" 5. "give out, deliver" 6. "reveal, disclose" secret, "make known, publicize" 7. "obtain" (by payment), "arrange delivery" 8. OAKk, O/jB "rent, hire" field, house 9. napišta š. "save/spare life" ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š [È.MEŠ] ŠRtn Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² "quarrel, pick a fight"; > wāšūm, wāšūtum, wāšūtum; šī šamši, šītiš, šīātu, šītān, šītiš, šītu; mūšū; mūšūm I; šūšū, šūšūtum; mušēšū, mušēšūtum; tēšētu, tēšūtum; tūšātu; tašū; tašītu?

(w)āšū(m), wāšūm liter. 'going out' 1. "departing, outward bound" people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; "solo" cultic singer jB lex.; of time "out-going", i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [È] 2. "having an exit" Bab., esp. neg. lā ā., lāšu of cul-de-sac [ZAG.È; occas. SAG.G14?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB ēribu ā. "coming (and) going" of intermittent disease 3. jB "prominent" part of body, "tall" person, mountain, pillar 4. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. ašātena 5. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < wašūm; > wāšūtum, wāšūtum

(w)āšūtū(m) (or (w)ašūtū(m)) "departure" O/jB in w. alākum "to sally forth" of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB ā. ašū "to depart"; < wāšūm

(w)ašābu(m), Ass. mostly ušābu(m) "to sit (down); dwell" G (Bab. a/i; imper. tišab, OA šib; OA stat. wašab, M/NA ušāku etc.; NA perf. ittūšib) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals 2. "dwell,

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house 3. "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. 4. O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. *šubta(m) nēhta(m) w.* "live a quiet life" 5. O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land 6. M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food 7. Nuzi stat. of goods owed, *ina (muḥḥi) PN ašib* "is on PN's account" Gtn iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → *tašābu*) D OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) Š caus. of G [TUŠ] 1. "cause to sit, dwell" 2. "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land 3. "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position 4. Mari "settle" a matter; > *wašbum*, *wašbūtum*; *ušbu*; *wāšibum*; *šubtu* I, *šubbutu*; *waššābum*, *waššābtu*, *waššābūtum*; *mūšabu*, *mūšābtu*; *šūšubu*, *šūšubtu*; *tašābu*

wašāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.

(w)ašāpu(m) "to exorcise" G not attested D "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > *šiptu*; *wāšipum*, *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; *muššipu*

(w)ašāru(m) ~ "to sink down" G stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement D (*wuššurum*, Mari also *waššurum*, M/NB mostly *muššuru*, in West also (w)*uššuru*, M/NA *uššuru*) "release, set free" [BAR] 1. "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves 2. "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB 3. "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns 4. "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. 5. "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. *uššer* "ignore, except for" s.th. 6. MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath 7. jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words 8. jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB *uššur* "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin 9. Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship Dtn OA iter. of D Dt pass. of D; Am. *yušaru* "be sent"; > *wašrum*, *ašriš* I; *wuššurum*, *wuššurtum*; *tūšaru*, *tīšāriš*

wašaššīwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

(w)ašātu(m) "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA G (stat. (w)*ašar*) 1. jB of part of body "is stiff" 2. "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; *ana* + infin. w. "be difficult to do" 3. of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. Gtn only jB ptp. stat. *mūtaššit* "is repeatedly constipated"? D "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > *wašqum*; *ašqūtu*; *uššūtu*; *muttaššūtu*

wašā'um, jB *ašū* ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

(w)ašbu(m), OA also *ušbum* "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] 1. of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" 2. of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < *wašābum*

wašbūtum in *lā w.* "absence" OB; < *wašbum*

(w)ašibu(m) "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" Oakk, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in (w)*āšib(ūt)* *āli(m)* "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < *wašābum*

wašibum → *yašibum*

(w)ašipu(m) "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PIRIG; (LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM. MA; LÚ.ME(ME)] 1. of persons, esp. prof. exorcists 2. of gods, esp. Asalluḫi; < *wašāpum*; > *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; → *mašmaššu*

wašranna mng. unkn. Alal.

(w)ašru(m) "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < *wašārum*; > *ašriš* I

waššābtu(m) "female tenant" OB; < *waššābum*

(w)aššābu(m), Ass. *uššābu(m)* "tenant" 1. of house, property OA, O/jB 2. "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA?; jB of deity "resident" in city; < *wašābum*

(w)aššābūtum(m) "tenancy" Bab.; < *waššābum*

waššurtum → *wuššurtum*

waššurum → *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*

waštena Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal., desig. of birds

(w)aštu(m), *alṭu* "stiff, difficult" Bab. 1. of parts of body "stiff" 2. of walls, roads etc. "hard, difficult" 3. of persons, esp. the enemy "obdurate, headstrong"; of god, divine onslaught, flood, wind "unyielding"; < *wašāqum*; > *ašqūtu*

wašū → *mašū* II

watār, *matār* in *lā w./m.* "no further, that's enough!"; "really, no exaggeration" OA, O/jB; < *watārum* st. abs.

(w)atartu(m) "excess" Bab., OA [DIRI-] 1. OA, OB "surplus" in accounting 2. O/MB "extra piece" of land, work 3. jB "excess" on liver 4. desig. of Sum. gramm. feature 5. OB,

MB(Ass.), j/NB *ana/kī(ma) a.* "besides, in addition; extra" 6. OA, OB "exaggeration", also in *ša atrāti* "one who exaggerates" Bogh. lex. 7. jB lex. (a kind of waggon wheel; → *attartu*); < *watrum*

(w)atāru(m), Ass. mostly *utāru*, jB also *matāru* "to be(come) outsize, surplus" G (*ili*; OB (Susa) pres. *iwattir*, stat. (w)*atar*, Ass. *utar*) [DIRI] 1. "increase, accumulate" freq. opp. to *maṭū* II; of land, property; of grain, silver etc. "be surplus, in excess" 2. in hendiad., e.g. *damqū watrū* "they are exceedingly fine" OA, jB 3. "exceed, be(come) greater" than (= *ana*, *eli*, NB also *ina muḥḥi*, *alla*, *elat*), of measurements, fields; of persons, gods; parts of body 4. "be outsize, huge", of part of body; of debt jB; "be overlong" of day, night jB; of statement "be exaggerated" OB 5. "be exceedingly important" of gods and their attributes etc., esp. in PNs Oakk, O/jB, NA D (*uttaler*, less often *uwattaler*) "increase, enlarge; have an advantage" [DIRI] 1. "increase, augment" property, riches, yield; strength, life; troops 2. "enlarge" building etc., freq. + *eli*; "make outsize, huge; excessive"; "exaggerate" O/jB 3. in hendiad., to do s.th. "extra, more" than (= *eli*) 4. "exceed" MA 5. intrans. "have, gain advantage; prosper" O/jB 6. "give in great measure" Am. Dtn (Am. Dtt) iter. of D Dt of cattle "multiply greatly" jB Š "make outsize, surpassing; make excel" mostly lit. 1. of god "make" king "surpassing"; stat. "is excellent" of god, king; power, position; name, counsel; rites; of form "is huge"; of sin "is excessive" 2. "make" building, city "much bigger" than (= *eli*); "make" offerings "plentiful" M/NB; "exaggerate" jB; "give too much" NA, NB 3. in hendiad. "do" s.th. "to excess" (trans. and intrans. vb.s), e.g. š. *šakānu* "to impose much more" tribute etc., š. *elū* "to rise excessively high" Št pass. of Š "be made more numerous" than?; > *watrum*, *watār*, *watartum*, *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*; *tertum*; *utru*; *uturtu*, *uturrā'ū*; *itertum*; *utāru*, *attartu*, *wattarum*; *watturum*, *uturu*; *šuturu*; *tattūru*?

watā'um → *wadā'um*; *watūm*

watiḫuru ~ "stable-boy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

watirītu (or *witirītu*) (an object) Nuzi, in pairs; < Hurr.

watium → *wadium*

watlu (a fabric) jB lex.

(w)atmanu(m); pl. f. "cella, inner sanctum; temple"

(w)atmu(m), occas. *watnu*, *atamu* "hatchling" O/jB [AMAR.(MUŠEN)] 1. young of bird, snake, turtle 2. transf. of human offspring; OB as PN

watnu → *watmum*

watriššu "superfluously" OB; < *watrum*

(w)atru(m), Ass. freq. *utru(m)*, Nuzi also *mat(a)ru*, NB also *ataru*; f. (w)*atartu(m)*, *utartu(m)* "huge; excellent; surplus" [DIRI] 1. of quality "superior, excellent" OA, OB of metals, wool 2. of degree, e.g. *Atram-ḥasīs*, jB *Atar-ḥasīs* "Exceedingly wise"; OA esp. in *damqum w.* "very fine" 3. (in adj. and nominal use) of quantity "surplus, additional" [also SI], of silver, objects, goods, animals etc., "extra" tribute, offerings, tablets, persons, houses; days, months 4. "too much" work OB; of part of body "extra, superfluous"?; of speech "extravagant" OB 5. "additional" fee (a tax) NB 6. OB *ina watrim*, Nuzi *ana atri*, *ana matrimma* etc. "in addition, over and above"; < *watārum*; > *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*, *watartum*

watrūm "exaggerator, braggart" OB lex.; < *watrum*

(w)attaru(m) "substitute, replacement" Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB "reserve ox" [GU4.DIRI?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ *attartu*); < *watārum*

watturum "expensive" OA; < *watārum* D

(w)atū(m), Oakk, OA *watā'um* "to find, discover" G (*a/a*, later *u/u*) 1. "find" s.th. lost, "discover" person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. "is found", "is present"; "appears (as s.th.)" Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G 1. "(re)discover" 2. of god "select, choose" from (= *ina*), esp. kings Št 1. of persons "meet (one another)"; "meet" with (= *iti*) s.o., esp. sexually; "converge" of parts of body 2. OB "combine" amounts of sesame 3. "be in opposition", of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > *itūtu* I; *šutātū*

wāya → *ū'a*

wazwazum (a bird) OB

wazzunum D "to listen, give ear" OA; < *uznu* denom.

we'āšum → *wēšum*

wēdēnūm → *ēdēnū*

wēdi- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < *wēdum*; → *uđi-*; *wuddi*

(w)ēdiššī-, jB also īdiššī- + -šulka etc. "he/you (etc.) alone" Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < wēdum wēdūm → wādium; wēdūm

(w)ēdu(m); f. *ettu(m)* "single, sole; alone" [DILI] 1. of person "single, solitary", esp. in PNs "only (child)"; as subst. "a single (person)"; OA desig. of chief of *kārum* 2. of god "unique" 3. of things, objects e.g. "a single" line, reed, potstand, NB "free-standing" palm tree 4. stat. e.g. *wedēlāku* "I am alone" OA, OB 5. *ēdukkū* "you alone" jB 6. ~ "Asa foetida" (a medicinal plant) [Ū.AŠ], also *šammu ēdu* M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MŪL.DILI] NB; > *ēdūtu*, *ēdiš*, *ēdāniš*; *ēdēnu*, *ēdēnū*; *ēdumānu*; *wēdi*-, *udī*-; *wēdiššī*-; *wēdūm*; → *ašarēdu*

(w)ēdū(m) "prominent, high-placed" O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. "person of senior rank" 2. ext., of city "important"; < *wēdum*

werium → *werūm*

(w)erru(m) ~ "mighty (one)" O/jB

(w)erū(m), *werium*, Ass. freq. *eriu(m)*, OA also *eru'um* "copper" [URUDU(.MEŠ/ĤI.A)]; also NA₄.URUDU "copper (ore)", *šad* (na₄)e. "copper mountain" jB

wērum → *wārum*

wēšum, OA *we'āšum* ~ "to relinquish"? OA, OB; stat. "is left to oneself"?

wiāšum, *ēšum*, j/NB *māšu*, MA *e'āšu* "to be(come) too little, small" G 1. "become few, insufficient" of people, plants, offerings etc.; "be(come) too small" of buildings, places; "decrease (in size)" of parts of the body; "be powerless" of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days "are few"; of area, water, part of body "is too small, little"; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions "are scarce, rare"; of treaty, work "is inadequate" Š caus. of G Am. only; > *wišum*, *ēšiš*; *mīšūtamma*; *ta'īšum*

(w)ildu(m), *mildu* "offspring, young" Bab. [Ū.TU] 1. of human "child" 2. esp. OB (w)*ilid* *hīti(m)* "house-born (slave)"; also *ilid* PIN "native of PIN" MB 3. "young" of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < *walādum*

wirrarikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušhu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

wissaena → *wizzaena*

wišum, OB usu. *išum*, *išu*, M/NB also *mīšu*, Ass. *ēšu(m)* "few"; of days; of people "small" in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. ī. ū *mādu(m)* "(whether)

little or much"; < *wiāšum*; > *ēšiš*, *išūtu*, *mīšūtamma*

wišmatum → *pišmatum*

witirītu → *watirītu*

wizzaena (or *wissaena*) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA *waddi*, *uddi* "certainly, probably" OA, OB (mostly Mari); < *wadūm* D imper.

wurdūtum → *wardūtum*

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also *murqu*, Susa *ušqu*? "yellow-green colour" O/jB [SIG7]; also "yellow-green spot, patch" med., ext.; < *warāqum*

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA₄)SIG7.SIG7]; < *warāqum*

wurruqum "very yellow" OB as PN; < *warāqum*

(w)urrušu(m) "very dirty, defiled" O/jB; < *warāšum*

wūrtum → *wu'urtum*

wuruḥ[hu] (or *waruḥhu*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, *buruḥli* "south" Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or *warundu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

wurupatham (or *warupatham*) "debt imprisonment" Nuzi

(w)usmu(m) "appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy" O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. *wusum šarrūtīm* "one worthy of kingship" 2. of gods, esp. *usum šamē* "one suited to heaven" 3. of door "worthy ornament" for shrine; < *wasāmum*

wussūm, *mussū*, *muššū* D "to identify; distinguish" Oakk, Bab. 1. "identify" people, animals, star 2. "discriminate, distinguish" good and evil; "ascertain, find out" truth; NB "clarify, verify" law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) "(re)locate, identify" site of building, city Dt pass. of D "be told apart"; > *muwassūm*; → *messātu*

wussumum, OA *wassumum* "especially suitable" Oakk, OB in PN; OA of package; < *wasāmum* D

(w)uššū(m), jB freq. *muššū* D "to spread out, open wide" Bab. 1. "pull aside/apart, remove" clothing, covering 2. "spread out" various objects, garden produce; bodies of fallen enemy; "present" s.th. as dedicatory offering; "lay out" gold as foundation deposit; "distribute" dismembered piglet over patient's body; > *mušū*?

wuššurum → *ešēru* D; *wuzzurum*

(w)uššusu(m) D "to interrogate, investigate" Bab., NA; esp. in hendiad. with *ša'ālu* j/NB(Ass.), NA Dt pass. jB

wušgû (or *wušku*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → *ušku* II?

wušru mng. unkn. Am.

(w)uššurtu(m), OA *waššurtum* "release, exemption" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < *wuššurum*

(w)uššuru(m), M/NB freq. *muššuru*, Mari *waššurum* "exempt; released, loosened" Bab. [ŠU.BAR(.RA); BAR] 1. of persons "released, exempt" 2. of parts of the body "loose, limp"; of hair "hanging loose/down"; of thread, lentil etc. "loosened, freed" 3. of sheep "(grazing) free" NB 4. as PN MA, MB, also fPN *Uššurtum*; < *wašārum*

wu''ūm D "to falsify"? OB tablet, sealing; > *tā'itum*

(w)u''urtu(m), (w)ūrtu(m), also *mūrtu* "commission, command" Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in w. *wu''urum*, *nadānum* "to commission, charge" s.o. to do s.th.; also w. *leqūm*, *šemūm* "to accept, hear an order"; w. *ša'ālum* "to ascertain an order"; < *wārum* D

wuzzurum (or *wuššurum*) D mng. uncl. Mari

Y

ya → ai I
 -ya "my" (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k);
 → -ī
 ya'alu → ayyalu I
 ya'an → yānu
 ya'aru → ayyaru I
 yabāmum "father-in-law" OB(N.Mes.);
 < W.Sem.
 yabbītu → ayyabbītu
 yābīlūm (a supply canal) Mari
 yābīlu "ram" NA lex. [UDU.NFTA]; < W.Sem.
 yābinu → yānibu
 yābiš → ayyābiš
 yābu → ayyābakala; ayyābu
 yabuṭu (or yapuṭu) (a plant) jB lex.; < Aram.
 yādinu (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
 yādu → u'du
 yagātum "complaints" Mari; < W.Sem.
 yaḥīli (desig. of garment) NA lex.
 yaḥudū(m) "simple, daft" O/jB
 yaka → ayyaka
 yakītu (a throwing-spear)? Am. of iron, bronze
 yāku → ayyakku
 yalu → ayyalu I
 yalūtum "alliance" Mari; < ayyalu II
 yamattu, NA yamuttu "each, any one" M/NA
 yamḥadūm "of Yamḥad" (land of Aleppo) Mari
 of garment, vessel; < PIN Yamḥad
 yammin(a) "who?; which one?" jB; or "seven"
 (< Sum.?)
 yamnuqu (a garment) NA lex.
 yāmu → kusa
 yamuttu → yamattu
 ya'na, yāni → yānu

yānibu, nibu, ainibu, occas. yābinu (a stone) jB
 lex., rit.
 yannussu mng. unkn. NA
 yānu, ya'nula, Bogh. yānummā, NB also yāni,
 ya'an "(there) is not" M/NB 1. yānu mē "there
 is no water", also after subst.; MB freq.
 yānumma, yānummi, NB also yānu'amma;
 with pron. suff. yānuššu "he is not"; kī ibašši ū
 kī y. "whether there is or not" 2. interrog. yānū
 etc. "is there not?", "is it not so, n'est-ce pas?";
 NB also "(if) there is not, otherwise" 3. Ug.
 yānummā ... yānummā "whether ... or"; for
 pos. usage → ayyānu
 yānummā → yānu
 yānummiš "anywhere"? NA in ana y. "to any-
 where?"; < ayyānu
 yanūqu "lamb"? NA; < Aram.
 yanzu (a plant) jB lex.
 yapu "beautiful" Am.; < W.Sem.
 yapuṭu → yabuṭu
 yaquqānu (a garden plant) NB
 yarahḥu, yarahḥu, uriyahḥu jB 1. (a kind of
 good quality grain) [ŠE.LUGAL; ŠE.SAG] 2. (a
 brownish precious stone)
 Yaratu (a month) Nuzi
 yarburānu (a plant used in the preparation of
 perfume) NA; < ayyaru I + būru I?
 yarḥu I "pond, pool" M/NA, jB
 yarḥum II adj. mng. uncl. OB
 yarītu "rosette(-ornamented clothing)?" NA;
 < ayyarū
 yāritu "heir" NB; < Aram.
 yāritūtu "inheritance" NB; < yāritu
 yarqānu (a garden plant) NB; < Aram.

yarru(m) "pond" Bab.; OB as watering-place;
 NB y. marti "salt pan"?
 yartu → ayyartu
 yaru → ayyaru I
 yarahḥu → yarahḥu
 yarūru, (y)arūratu; pl. f. "lament" jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > yarūrūtu
 yarūrūtu, a(ya)rūrūtu "lamentation" jB, NA;
 < yarūru
 yāruttu (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic sub-
 stance from it
 yarzibnu (an aromatic plant) MA; < ayyaru I +
 zibnu?
 yāširu; pl. yāširuma "potter" Ug.; < Ug.
 yāšu → ayyāšu
 yāši etc. → yāšim
 yašibum, wašibum?, later yašubu, ašilubu,
 šub/pū "battering-ram" (OB first syll. freq. wr.
 WA) Bab., NA [GIŠ.GU4.SI.AŠ]
 yāšim, ayyāšim(m), yāši, Am. also yāšia, NB also
 yāša/u "to, for me" (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA;
 MB and later also used for acc.
 yāšinu "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for
 niāši
 yašpū, ašpū "jasper" M/NB, NA
 yaštu → ayyartu

yāšu → yāšim
 yašubu → yašibum
 yāti, iyāti, NB also yātu, Am. also yātia "me" (1
 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB "to me" (1 sg. dat.
 pron.); also gen., OA (ša) kīma y. "my repre-
 sentative(s)"
 yātinu "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for niāti
 yattu → yā'u
 yātu → yāti
 ya'u, e'u, e'a, ae'u (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.
 ya'u → also ayyu
 yā'u(m), yāwum, yū(m); f. yattu(m/n), Bab. also
 yuttu(n); pl. m. yā'ūtum/n; f. yātu(m), yātu(n)
 "my, mine"
 ya''uku (or yūkū?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in
 words (dibbē) IA-ū-ku-u-te
 ya'umma → ayyumma
 yā'uru → ayyaru I
 yā'ūtum/n, yāwum → yā'u
 yiš → ayyiš
 yū → yā'u
 yūkū → ya''uku
 yuttu → yā'u
 yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

Z

zā, *zah* mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.

za'ānu(m), *zānu* "to be adorned" Bab.(lit.) G stat. only of gods, cultic items "are decorated with" precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc. D [TAG.TAG] "adorn (with = acc.), decorate" gods, king; garment; building N "be adorned"; > *zīnu*?; *zu''unu*

zabālu(m), occas. *slšabālu(m)*, NB *zebēlu* "to carry, deliver" G (*ili*) of humans, animals "carry, deliver" goods; "bear" tools, earth-basket; news; penalty, misfortune Gtn iter. [(HÉ.)IL.L] D "keep (s.o.) waiting"; of disease, patient "linger"; also intens. of G Dt of message "be carried" Š caus. of G N pass. of G; > *zabiltu*; *zabbilu*; *zabūlātu*; *zubbullūm*; *nazbalum*, *nazbaltum*; *šazbussu*; *tazbiltu*; *ziblu*?; *zibillu*?

zabardabbatum (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]

zabardabbu(m), once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) "bronze(-bowl) holder" Oakk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB5(.BA)]; < Sum.

zabardabbūtu(m), *zamardabbūtu(m)* "post of *zabardabbu*" Bab.

zabaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

zabbatu(m) (a female ecstatic)? O/jB; < *zabbu* *zabbillu* → *zabbīlu*

zabbīlu(m), *zābīlum*, *zanbīlum* "(used to) bearing; bearer" Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.L(.IL)] adj. "bearing", of hand, woman; subst. "bearer"; < *zabālu*

zabbīlu(m), *zabbillu* "basket" j/NB; < Aram.

zabbu(m) (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*

zabbūtu "ecstasism" jB; < *zabbu*

zabi (a medicinal plant) jB

zabibānu → *zibibiānum*

zabību → *šabību*

zabiltu(m) "betrayal (of secrets)" O/jB; < *zabālu*

zābīlum → *zabbīlu*

zabnakū (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.

zabšiš → *šapšiš*

zabšu → *šapšu*

zābu(m), OA *zuābum* "to dissolve, flow (away)" OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people D trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzibtu*

zabūlātu in *imēru* ša z. "pack-ass" j/NB; < *zabālu*

zabzabgū (a glaze) jB

zadimgallu "master lapidary" jB; < Sum.

zadimmu(m) "lapidary" O/jB [ZA.DfM]; < Sum.

zadrā'u (a kind of sheep) jB lex.

zad(u)rū(m) (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

zā'eru(m), *zā'iru(m)*, MB also *zē'iru*; j/NB pl.

zā'ilerāni "hostile; enemy" Bab.; < *zēru*

zā'erūtu "enmity" MB; < *zā'eru*

zaggu (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagid(du)rū(m), *zagindurū* 1. Bab., OA "(a kind of) lapis lazuli" [NA4.ZA.GfN.DURU5] 2. jB "coloured glaze"; < Sum.

zagin → *zaginnu*

zagindurū → *zagiddurū*

zagingišdīlū → *gišdīlū*

zagingutumakū "(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagin(nu) "lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zaggumukku(m), *zammukku* "New Year (festival)" Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

zaguduarū (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagzagātu pl. "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.?

zah → *zā*

zahālū (a precious metal, phps.) "silver alloy" j/NB

zahamḥu (or *saḥamḥu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

zahan(nu) (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

zahānum (or *saḥānum*) "beam, rafter"? Oakk *Zaḥarātum* → *Saḥarātum*

zahaṭū(m) "battle-axe" O/jB [ZA.HA.DA]; < Sum.

zahḥu → *zalḥu*

zahimu (epith. of god) jB comm.

zahū (a garment)? jB lex.

zāḥu → *šāḥu*

zahulumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.

zahumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.

zā'ibu(m) (a watercourse); name of river (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*

zā'irānu → *zā'eru*; *zē'irānu*

zā'irinnu → *zarinnu*

zā'iru → *zā'eru*

zā'itu "olive" NB; < Aram.

zā'izānu (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi; < *zāzu*

zā'iztum "dividing" OB in river name *Nār-z*; < *zāzu*

zakādum → *zaqādum*

zakakātu → *zakukitum*

zakanum → *zakkanum*

zakāpu → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*

zakāru(m), *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* "to speak, say; name; talk; swear" G (*alu*) [MU] "name" (s.o.); freq. *šuma(m)* z. "mention" s.o.'s "name", usu. benevolently; *zakār šumi* "(good) reputation", ext. "invocation" of deity; Ass. "order" s.th.; *nīš* ... z. "swear on the life" of god, king; also ellipt., without *nīš*; Am. "remember" (< W. Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper. *tizklqar* "speak" D ~ G "name, speak, pronounce" DRt Mari "swear to one another" Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PAd] Nt ~ Gt, also "decree"; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*; *zukurru*?; *zukkuru*; *mušazkirum*

zakā'u → *zakū* II

zakigū "toothache" Ug.; < Sum.?

zākirum, *sāqirum*, occas. *sāḥirum* '(name) speaker' OB, performer of ancestral rites; < *zakāru*; → *sāḥiru* 9

zakītu (woman) "freed, exempted" for temple service NB (Uruk); < *zakū* II; → *zakū* I

zakiu → *zakū* I

za(k)kanum (a building) Mari

zakkāru(m), *zakrum* "man, male" Ass. [NITA]; < *zikaru*

zakkū "(official) freed, exempted" (from corvée duty) NA, NB (Ass.); < *zakū* II D; → *zukkū*

zakru "named, mentioned" M/jB, NA; < *zakāru* *zakrum* → also *zakkāru*

zakū(m) I, Ass. occas. *zakiu(m)*; f. *zakūtu(m)* (NB → *zakītu*) 1. "pure, clear" of liquid, metal; sky, weather; "clean", of grain "dehusked", of land "free of weeds"?; of person, goods "free" (from claim, guilt); of information "clear, definite" 2. Oakk, OB (a quality of oil, wool)? (or *sa(k)kum*); < *zakū* II

zakū(m) II, Ass. *zakā'u(m)* "to be(come) clear, pure" G (*ulu*, later also *ili*) [LUH] of water, the sky "be(come) clear"; "be(come) clean"; of eclipsed moon etc. "become bright again"; Ug. of sun "be bright"; of grain "be(come) dehusked"; "be(come) free" (from claim, work, obligation etc.); OA of goods "be(come) free" (for sale) D fact. of G; "free, exempt" (from obligation, tax etc.); OA, OB "get ready" for despatch; NA "mobilize" (troops) Dt NA, NB pass. of D; > *zakū* I, *zakītu*, *zakūtu*; *zikātu*; *zūku* I; *zūkūtu*; *zūkū*; *zukkū*, *zakkū*; *mazkātu*; *muzakkūm*; *tazkītu*

zāku → *sāku*

zakukitum, *zakakātu*, *zakukūtu* "glaze, glass" Mari, jB

zakūtu, NA *zakuttu* "cleansing, exemption" Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt; M/jB "dehusked condition" of grain; < *zakū* I

zakzakku → *zazakku*

zalaqtu in z. *ēni* "bright-eyed" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

zalāqu (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZĀLAG]; < Sum.

zalḥu, *zahḥu* "gold" Nuzi, jB lex.

zali (an object) Alal.

zallewe (or *sallewe*) "(part of a) sword"? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zalule (or *salule*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

zāmānu → *zāwiānum*

zāmānū "hostile; enemy" j/NB; < *zāwiānum*

zamar (or *šamar*) "quickly, hurriedly, immediately" j/NB z. ... z. ... "now ..., now ..."; z. z. "of a sudden repeatedly"; > *zamarānu*; *zamariš*

zamarānu "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*

zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*

zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*

zamariš "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

zamartum, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.
zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.
zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zamāru* III *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*
 OA *account* *zamārum* → also *samārum*
zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.
zamirūtu (a household utensil)? OAKk; < PIN
zamitu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II
zammerānū ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*
zammertu “female singer, musician” O/jB; < *zammeru*
zammeru “singer, musician” O/jB; < *zamāru* II
zammukku → *zgmukku*
zamru → *azamru*
zamū, *azamū* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet
zamurtum → *zamartum*
zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.
zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠEG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*
zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)” Bab. G (*a/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnātu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*
zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II
zanā’u → *zenū* II
zanbilum → *zabbilu*
zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II
zaninu → *zannu* I
zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II
zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. *z. epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II
zannaru(m) (a lyre) O/jB also deified [^dGiŠ.ZA. MÜŠ]
zannu I, *zaninu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II
zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB
zanūm → *zenū* II
zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za’ānu*
zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA
zanzar, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassaru*
zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.
zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*a/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?
zapitu → *šapitu*
zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/jB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/jB “comb” 3. O/jB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MÜL.MÜL]
zapru(m) “bad, evil” O/jB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*
zapumma in *z. epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.
zaqādum (or *z/zaq/kādum*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqum*
zaqa(n)nu(m) (variety of *muššāru*-stone) O/jB, NA
zaqānu(m) “to wear a beard, be bearded” OAKk, OA, Bab. G [SU₆] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. OAKk, OA; < *ziqnu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinun*
zaqāpu(m), *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*a/u*, pret. often *alīšqup*) [(GiŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door; stèle, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. jB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [GiŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqipu*; *zāqipānu*, *zāqipūtu*, *zāqipānūtu*; *muzaqqipu*; *zuqiqipu*, *zuqiqipānu*, *zuzaqipāniš*
zaqāru(m), *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” OAKk, Bab. G (*il/i*, *a/a*, *a/u*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* jB lex. Št OAKk(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurratu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*
zaqāru → also *zakāru*
zaqātu(m) I “to sting” Bab. G (*a/u*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to” Dtn iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*
zaqātu(m) II “to be pointed” Bab. G only stat. and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a boat, parts of body “come to a point” D stat. “is very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtiš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqqutu*
zaqību → *zaqīpu*
zāqipannūtu → *zāqipānūtu*
zāqipānu ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*
zāqipānūtu, *zāqipannūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zāqipānu*
zaqītu NB 1. “vertical” 2. (a standard); also deified; < *zaqpu*
zaqipu, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB, NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”; < *zaqāpu*
zāqipūtu ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*
zāqīqīš → *zīqīqīš*
zāqīqu → *zīqīqu*
zaqnu “bearded” jB; < *zaqānu*
zaqpu “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB (GiŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has arisen”; < *zaqāpu*
zaqqinun “heavily bearded” OB as PN; < *zaqānu*
zaqīpu mng. unkn. OB as PN
zaqqīqu “wind” jB lex.; < *zīāqu*; → *zīqīqu*
zaqqitu “mosquito” jB lex.; < *zaqātu* I
zaqru “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains, walls etc.; < *zaqāru*
zaqtiš “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*
zaqtu(m), once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a point” O/jB of weapons; *z. ēni* “with staring eyes”; < *zaqātu* II
zāqu ~ “arm, strength”? jB lex.; < Sum.
zāqu → *zīāqu*
zaqzaqum mng. unkn. OB as PN
zarā (or *šarā*) ~ “divided into sections” jB(Ass.) [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā*?
zarābu → *zarāpu*
zarae (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zārānū → *zērānū*
zaraphu (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.
zarāpu, *zarābu* “to purchase, acquire” NA G (*il/i*) leg.
zarāqu(m) “to sprinkle, strew” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, *il/i*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II, *zerqūtu*?; *zariqu*, *zirīqu*; *zāriqu*; *zurīqātu*?; *zuruququ*; → *sarāqu*
zāratu “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB
zarā’u → *zarū* II
zārbābu(m) Bab. 1. (a drinking vessel) 2. (a word for beer)

zardū (part of a waggon)? jB lex.; < Sum.
Zargatu (a month) jB lex.
zargū (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? jB lex.; < Sum.
zarinnu(m), *za’irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned material” O/jB of bronze, wool
zarīnu (or *šarīnu*) (a stand for precious objects)? NB
zariqu (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu → also *zarriqu*
zarkidum → *zarqidum*
zarnānu (a precious stone) OB
zarnum → *sarnum*
Zarpānūtu(m) (or *Šarpānūtu(m)*) (a goddess, wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Sarpan or *šarpu*?; → *Zēr-bānūtu*
zarqidum (or *z/sark/qidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.
zarrartu → *sarrartu*
zarriqu(m), *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent” OAKk, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent (eyes)”; also as PN, DN
zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB
zarriš “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II
zarru → *sarru* II.III
zarū(m) I “shaft, pole” O/jB of waggon; astr. in Ursa Major; < Sum.
zarū(m) II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā’u* “to winnow; scatter” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”; “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*
zāru → *sarru* II
zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “seeding”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnowing” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zēru*
zāru, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, jB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*
zāru → also *zēru*
zar’um → *zēru* II
zaruggu → *zuruququ*
zarūtu “sowing, cultivation” jB(Ass.); < *zarū* II
zarzar → *zanzar*
zassaru(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*
zaškum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB
zataru → *sataru*
zateru → *sataru*
zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKk
za’tu → *ša’tu*

za'um (a bird) OB

za'ū(m), zā'u "aromatic resin" Bab.; > zu'ū?

zā'u → šāhu

zā'u → ze'ū

za'uzu → zu'uzu

zāwīānum, zāmānu "enemy" Bab.(lit.); > zāmānū

zāyirānu → ze'irānu

zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < zēru

zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < zayyāru

zazabtu ? (a textile) NA

zazakku(m), zakzakku (a registry official) Bab., NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN

zāzu(m), OAKk, Ass. zāzu(m) "to divide; get a share" G (pret. izūz) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĦAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < zīzum I, zizānu, zizūtum, zittu, zīztu; zūzu I, zūzam, zūzā; zā'izānu, zā'iztum; zu'uzu, zu'uztu; muza'iztu

ze'ārum → zēru

zebēlu → zabālu

zēbu → zibum III

ze'ēru → zēru I; zēru

zē'irānu/ū, NA zā'lyirānu "enemy; hostile" NA, NB; < zā'ēru

ze'iru → zēru I

ze'iru → zā'ēru

zemū "to be angry" G Ug. var. of zenū II

zenēnū "angry" Bogh. lex.; < zenū I

zennē'ūm "malevolent" OB lex.; < zenū II

zenū(m) I; f. zenītu(m) "angry, offended" Bab., NA; < zenū II

zenū(m) II, zanūm, Ass. zanā'u(m) (Ug. → zemū) "to be angry" G (ili) "be angry, offended" (with = itti) Gtn iter. Gt "be displeased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart "angry" with (= itti) s.o. Š "cause to be(come) angry"; > zenū I, zenūtu; zenēnū; zennē'ūm

zenūtu "anger" M/jB; < zenū I

zērānū, zārānū pl. tant. "seed(-corn)"? O/jB; < zēru II

zērātu(m), zīrātu(m), Mari zērētum pl. "hostilities" O/jB esp. with apālu, šapāru, "hostile messages"; < zēru I

Zēr-bānītu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of fDN Zarpānītu; < zēru II + bānū IV

zērētum → zērātu

zerḥu "sunrise" jB lex.

zēriqu (or zēriku) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriū "seed(-corn)" Nuzi; < zēru II or Hurr.?

zerkuppu → sarkuppu

zemandu (or kulmandu ?), zermattu ~ "small animals, vermin" jB

zermu (or sermu) (a copper vessel) OB

zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.

zerqatu → zerqu I

zerqātu → zerqu II

zerqu I; f. zerqatu 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx, caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)

zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?; < zarāqu

zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < zarāqu ?

zerramannu → serramannu

zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA

zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → būnzerru

zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.

zerru III (or serru) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi

zertu (a stone object) MB

zēru(m) I, zīru(m), NB also ze'ēlīru "hated; loathsome" Bab.; < zēru

zēru(m) II, zīru, OA zar'um "seed(s)" [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring, descendant(s)"; > zērānū, zērīu?; → Zēr-bānītu; zarū II

zēru → also zīru III

zērū → zārū

zēru(m), OB occas., OA ze'ārum, M/jB also ze'ēru, zāru "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres. izēr, Ass. ize'ar) Gt "hate each other" N "be hated"; > zēru I, zērātu, zērūtu; zīru III; zā'ēru, zā'erūtu, zē'irānu; zayyāru, zayyārūtu; muzzirū

zērūtu(m), zīrūtu(m) "hatred" O/jB; < zēru I

zerze(r)ru, occas. zerzīru, zeruzeru, zizru "very small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < zīru II

ze'ū (or zē'u, zā'u ?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA

zēzenu (a disease) jB

zēzu → zīzum I

ziānātu → siānātu

ziāqu(m), zāqu "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB, M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn iter. of G; > zīqu I; zīqīqu, zīqīqīš; zīqīzīqu, zīqīzīqīš; zaqqīqu

zibānītu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN; ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra" [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]

zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < zibbatu

zibbatu(m), sibbatu(m), z/simbatu; du. zibbā "tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body, pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. ša z. (a prof.)?; > zibbānu; zīpu?

zibbu → zīpu

zibbātu → šippātu

zibiānu (or sipiānu) (an object) Qatna

zibibiānum, OAKk also zizibiānum, jB zilabihānu, šibibānu, MA s/šib/pib/piānu, NA sabubānu, Nuzi zibibiannu, also kizibiannu (a spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → sabūbu; zibum III

zibibītum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = zibītum I ?

zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < zabālu ?

zibingū (a cup) jB lex.

zibītum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKk, early OB; = zibibītum ?; → z. II

zibītum II (a stone) jB; = z. I ?

ziblu "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA; < zabālu ?

zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB as PIN; < zibnu ?; → yarzibnu

zibnu(m); pl. f. zibnātu(m) 1. O/jB, MA (a reed mat) 2. OAKk, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also in PN; > zibnatu?

zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKk ?, O/jB

zibtum → also šibtum IV

zibū → zību II, III

zibu(m) I "food offering" O/jB, NA

zibu II, zibū jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM. MA.MUŠEN]; > zibū

zibum III, zibū(m), zēbu, MA also zīpu "black cumin" OAKk, Bab., MA [(Ū.)GAMUN.GE6 (.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; → zibibiānum

zibu(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < zābu

zibu → also zīpu

zibū "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < zību II

zidubdubbū pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB mag. [Zİ.DUB.DUB(.BA/BU)]; < Sum.

zigarrū (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.

zigiduḥḥum (a confection of flour) OAKk; < Sum.

zigū(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?

ziḥḥum (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly → dīhu) [MI.B.ḤI ?; Susa ZA.ZAḤ ?]; < Sum.?

zihu → sihu III

zi'iru → zīru III

zikartu "manhood" jB in kalit z. "kidney of m." = "testicle"; < zikaru

zikaru(m), zikru, zikkaru "male, virile" [NITA; NITA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncert.); > zikartu; zikrūtu; zakkāru; zukrum

zikarūtu → zikrūtu

zikkaru → zikaru

zikru(m), sileqru; jB st. constr. siqar "utterance; name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance, speech; command"; "name, naming"; in z. šumi(m) "mention of the name; reputation", OB idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs Z.-DN "(By) command of DN"; < zakāru

zikru → also zikaru

zikrūtu(m), zikarūtu "manliness, virility" Bab.(lit.) [NITA-]; also "male sexual activity"; < zikaru

zikšu → sikšu I

zikuḥum (a part of the bridle)? OA

zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi

ziku(r)rudū liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA [ZIKU5.RU.DA/DE; occas. ZIKU.RU.DA, ZI? GUR.RU.DA] mag. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.

zikūtu "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of slave; < zakū II

zillāḥta (or šillaḥta) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.

zillānu "small" jB lex.

zillaru (or sillaru) (a gold object) Qatna

zilukannu (or silukannu), zulukannu (desig. of horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

zilullīš "like a vagrant" jB

zilullū, sulilū, silullū "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB; < Sum.?

zilullūtu "condition of vagrant" jB lex.

zimbānu ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?

zimbātu → zibbatu

zimbuḥaru → zinbuḥaru

ziminzu → zimizzu

zimiū mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?

zimizzu(m), ziminnu (bead of specific shape)? OA, O/jB

zimmatu "lamentation" OB lex., var. of dimmatu, zinnatu

zimru, occas. zimmeru "song" MA, j/NB; < zamāru II

zimu(m) "face, appearance" Bab., NA [(UZU.)MÚŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of metal; z. pānī (a piece of military equipment, phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in ana zīm(i) "corresponding, according to; according as"; OB lex. bēl z. "person in disguise"?

zimzeḥena (a fabric or garment) OAKk; < Hurr.

zinuzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA
zinbuḥaru, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.
zingurru → *singurru*
zinḥanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.
zinibtu → *sinibtu*
zinnānu → *zinnu*
zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*
zinnātu(m) pl. tant. "support, sustenance" OB,
 Bogh.? of person; NB "provisioning" of tem-
 ple; < *zanānu* II
zinnu(m), *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* "rain" O/jB,
 NA freq. pl.; *bāb* z. "rainwater drain";
 < *zanānu* I
zinû(m), *sinûm* "rib of palm-frond" O/jB [(Giš.).
 ZI/NA(.GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat* z. "door made of
 palm-rib"; < Sum.
zinu(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *za'ānu*?
zīnu → also *zinnu*
zinūtu → *zenūtu*
zinzaru'u (a medicament, phps.) "ginger" NA;
 < Hurr.?
zinzilkû (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zinzinumu → *zimzimmu*
zipadû "incantation formula" jB; < Sum.
zipinu (or *šazipīnu*) mng. unkn. NA
ziptu "pitch, bitumen" NB; < Aram.
ziptum → also *šiptum* IV
zipu (or *zibu*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.)
 "fat-tailed" (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA
zīpu → also *zibum* III; *zīpu*
zīpu, *zīpu* j/NB 1. "mould" for casting bronze;
 "impression" cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin
 disease)
ziqātum → *ziqtum* II
zīqātu → *zīqtu*
ziqbu → *ziqpu*
ziqdum, *ziqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*
ziqību → *zaqīpu*
ziqipta "vertically" NA; < *zaqāpu*
ziqīpu → *zaqīpu*
ziqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* "into (the) wind" M/jB esp.
 (to count) "as nothing"; < *zīqīqu*
ziqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* "wind, breeze" Bab.; also ~
 "nothingness"; "phantom"; (*bīt*) z. "haunted
 place"; "dream"; (d)Z. [AN.ZĀ.GAR(.RA); AN.
 ZA.GĀR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*
ziqittu ~ "young cattle" jB
ziqnānu "bearded" jB of man; (a type of fish);
 < *ziqnu*
ziqnu(m) f. "beard" [SU₆] of man; *ša ziqni*
 "bearded man" (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious
 stone); > *zaqānu*; *ziqnānu*
ziqpa "vertically, upright" M/jB; also "(sexually)
 erect"; < *ziqpu*
ziqpu(m), MA also *ziqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DU]
 1. "shoot, sapling" 2. "pole, shaft" 3. Alal.
 "measuring-rod" (as a unit of measurement)
 4. MB math., NA "carrying-pole" for sesame,
 birds etc. 5. "blade" of tool, weapon 6. NA
 "(mountain) peak" 7. OB math. "perpendicular;
 height" 8. j/NB, NA astr. "culmination, zenith"
 of star 9. jB lex. *ša z.* (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*
ziqqatātu mng. unkn. NB family name
ziqqatu → *sikkatu* I
ziqqatû (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.ḪUŠ.KU₆]
ziqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an orna-
 ment) 3. jB in z. *šinnī* "eye-tooth"?; < Sum.
ziqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB
ziqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. "wineskin" NA
 [KUŠ.SAL?]; < Aram.
ziqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?
ziqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.
ziqqu → also *zīqu* I
ziqqurratu(m), Ass. *siqqurrutu*, j/NB also
ziqratu "ziggurat, temple tower" [U₆.NIR], jB
 transf. "peak" of mountain; also deified; MA
 "(cake in shape of a) z."; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*
ziqtu(m) I "sting, sharp point" Bab. [TAB]
 1. "sting" of scorpion, insect; "point" of arrow,
 goad etc. 2. "sting-mark, pimple" on entrails,
 face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I
ziqtum II in *ša ziqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.
zīqtu "torch" NA, NB; < *zīqu* II
zīqu(m) I, *siqu*, *ziqqu* "draught, breeze" Bab.,
 NA, also "breath" of person; *bāb* z. "ventilation
 hole"; < *ziāqu*
zīqu II f. "torch" MA; > *zīqtu*
zīqu → also *ziqqu* III
ziqziqqīš "like a gale" jB; < *ziqziqqu*
ziqziqqu(m), *siqsiqqu* "gale, storm-wind" O/jB;
 OB as PN; < *zīqu* I
zīrā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā*?
zīrātu → *zērātu*
ziriānum (or *širiānum*) (a food)? OB
ziriqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) "shaduf"
 OAKK, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RĪ.QUM/QUM]; med. "pip-
 ette, dropper"?; < *zarāqu*; → *zuruqu*
zīru → *sīru*
zīru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Šin)
 jB
zīru → also *zīru* II
zīru I "twisted" jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zīru* "small" jB lex. of reed, locust, fish;
 > *zerzerru*
zīru III, *zēru*, *zī'iru* "hate" j/NB esp. in mag.
 [ḪUL.GIG]; < *zēru*
zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I.II; *zīru*
zīrua mng. unkn. Nuzi
zīruššu (a reed fence)? NB
zīrūtu (s.th. in the body) jB
zīrūtu → *zērūtu*
zīruwena pl. (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.
zisurrū "magic circle" M/jB [ZL.SUR.RA] of flour,
 whitewash; < Sum.
zišagallu ~ "divine encouragement" M/jB;
 < Sum.
zītunium (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN?
zittu(m) usu. f.; pl. *zīzātu(m)*, NB also *zinātu*
 "share" [ḪA.LA; also OB ḪA.LA.BA; OA
 ḪA.LĀ] "share, portion" of estate, other assets;
 "division, total to be divided"; "dividing line"
 between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. "due, proper
 deserts"; Bab. *bēl* z., NA also *ša z.*
 "shareholder, partner"; < *zāzu*; → *zīztu*
zītūrum (a pot or container) OAKK, OB?
zizānu, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; OAKK, OB
 as PN?
zizānu ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*
zīzātu → *zittu*
zizbannum → *šizbānu*
zizibiānum → *zibibiānum*
zizibu → *šizbu*
ziznu "small" jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.
zīzru → *zerzerru*
zīztu "division" Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zittu*
zīzum I, MA *zēzu* "divided" OB, MA, esp. in *lā*
z. "not (yet) divided" of assets, heirs; also
 math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*
zīzu(m) II "emmer" OB(Mari etc.), NA [ZĪZ];
 NA *bēl zīzi* (a festival)?; < Sum.
zīzu III "teat" NA
zizūtum "division" OB(Susa); < *zīzum* I
zizziktu → *sisiktu*
zizzum, *šišsu* "hiss" O/jB of snake, bird
zū(m) I "excrement" O/jB [ŠE₁₀(=KU)] "faeces",
 "dung" of animal; *zē Nisaba* "chaff" [IN.
 BUBBU.AN.NA]; "waste product" (of ear; of
 potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names *zē*
malāhi, *summati* "sailor's, dove's dung"; →
ezūm I; *muqappil zē*
zū(m) II, *sū* "date-palm fibre" Bab. [GIŠ.ZŪ.
 GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.
zū → also *šū*
zuāhum → *zābu*
zuāru → *zāru*

zuāzu → *zāzu*
zubbu(m), *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* "fly"
 Bab., NA [NIM] "flying insect"; (a gem in fly
 shape); as PN; *ša z.* "fly whisk" jB(Ass.);
 assoc. with animals, e.g. *z. kalbi* 'dog-fly'
zūbum "bent stick, crook" OB lex.; < Sum.
zubullūm, Ass. *zubullā'u* "marriage gift" OB,
 M/NA; < *zabālu*
zubultum "princess" Mari; < W.Sem.
zubuttū jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.
zugulūm "man with big teeth" OB lex.; < Sum.
zuguzi (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.
zuḥarru ~ "sparkling"? MB(Ass.) of the eyes
zuḥru → *šahūrum* II
zuḥum → *šuhum*
zukaḷiqīpu → *zuqīqīpu*
zukkātu, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.
zukkū(m) "purified, cleansed" O/jB; < *zakū* II;
 Ass. → *zakkū*
zukkūrūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*
zukkutu → *zukkātu*
zukrum "male personnel" Mari; < *zikaru*
zuku (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari
zūkū (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II
zūku I "clarity" jB, of river water; < *zakū* II
zūku II "infantry" NA esp. z. *šēpē*
zukurru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*?
zūkūtum ~ "clear instruction" OA; < *zakū* II
zulāmātu → *šulāmātu*
zuluhūhū → *sulumhū*
zulukannu → *zīlukannu*
zulumhū → *sulumhū*
zumāru ~ "refrain of a song"? NA; < *zamāru* II
zumbu → *zubbu*
zumītum → *sumītum*
zummū I "(one) deprived, who must do
 without" jB; < *zummū* II
zummū(m) II D Bab., NA(lit.) "to be deprived
 of, lack, miss"; later trans. "deprive (of = acc.)"
 Š OB "deprive"; > *zummū* I
zummunu (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
zumru(m), *zurru*, occas. *zu'ru* "body; person"
 Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st.
 abs. *zumur(ma)* "in person"; transf. "body" of
 troops, "interior" of building, city, land; OB *ina*
zumur "within" a timespan
zumurtum → *zamarum*
zunbu → *zubbu*
zunnu(m) I "rain" Bab., NA [(IM.)ŠĒG] freq. pl.;
 < *zanānu* I
zunnu II in z. *ramāni* "(o.'s) own resources"?
 jB; < *zanānu* II

zunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zuntu (a door in a city-gate)? jB lex.
zunu in *aban* z. mng. unkn. jB
zunukru (or *sunukru*) (part of a whip) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.?
zununnû "marriage gift" MB from father-in-law
 to bridegroom; < *zanānu* II
zunzi (a wooden object) Nuzi
zunzunnatu (a shoe) jB
zunzunu (a locust) jB lex.
zunzuraḥḥu (a military groom)? NA; < Hurr.?
zupku (or *z/supk/qu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi
zuprinnu (a bristle)? NB; < Aram.
zupru I in *zupur pānī* ~ "scowl"? O/jB lex.;
 < *zapāru*
zupru II (a metal object) Nuzi
zūpu "hyssop" or "marjoram"? NB; < Aram.
zupumma in z. *epēšu* "to give back"? Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
zuqaqīpāniš "like a scorpion" jB; < *zuqīqīpu*
zuqaqīpānu → *zuqīqīpānu*
zuqa(q)qīpu → *zuqīqīpu*
zuqāru mng. unkn. (= *ziqurratu*?) NA;
 < *zaqāru*?
zuqīqīpānu, *zuqaqīpānu* "scorpion plant" jB;
 < *zuqīqīpu*
zuqīqīpu(m), *zuqa(q)qīpu*, *zuka/qīpu* "scorp-
 ion" [GIR.TAB]; also *aban* z. (desig. of stone);
 astr. "Scorpius"; < *zaqāpu*; > *zuqīqīpānu*,
zuqaqīpāniš
zuqqurtu "elevation" jB comm.; < *zaqāru*
zuqqutu(m) "pointed, coming to a point";
 < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu "mountain peak" jB(Ass.); < *zaqātu* II
zuqtu → also *suqtu*
zuqû mng. unkn. NB
zūqutu; pl. *zūqāte* (a small metal dish) NA

zurāyum, *zurā'um* (or *su...*); pl. *zurāyātu* (a
 temple festival)? Mari
zuriqātu mng. unkn. jB comm.; < *zarāqu*?
zurmahātum (desig. of wooden beams) Mari;
 < PIN
zurru → *zumru*
zurû (or *šurû*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu'ru → *zumru*
zuruḥ "arm" Am.; < W.Sem.
zuruqqu(m), Ass. *zaru(g)gu* (a wooden device,
 phps.) "shaduf" Bab., M/NA; < *zarāqu*; →
zirīqu
zurzu(m) "sack" Ass., M/jB; esp. OA a small
 double packsack made of goat-hair
zūtu(m), *zu'tu*, *izūtu* "sweat; exudation" Bab.,
 M/NA [IR] of humans, horses
zu'û D "to perfume"? lex. Š jB caus. "make smell
 sweet"; < *za'û* denom.?
zu''unu(m) "decorated" O/jB; also OB as fPN
Zu'untum; < *za'ānu* D
zu''upu (or *šu''upu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
zu''uztu, *zūztu* "division" NB of property;
 "allocation" of field; < *zāzu* D
zu''uzu, NA *za''uzu* "divided" NA, NB, of
 fields "allocated"; NA also as subst. "dis-
 tribution"; < *zāzu* D
zuwar → *suwar*
zūzâ ~ "from time to time" M/jB in *ana* z.,
azzūzâ; < *zāzu*
zūzam "half-league" O/jB; < *zūzu* I
zuzi(l)lu (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*
zūztu → *zu''uztu*
zuzû mng. unkn. jB comm.
zūzu I "half unit" M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel
 2. of the *qû* 3. of the league (→ *zūzam*); < *zāzu*
zūzu II "gold" jB lex.
zuzukannu (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?
zuzzulaḥḥu → *sussulaḥḥu*

Wolfram von Soden

Akkadisches Handwörterbuch

Unter Benutzung des lexikalischen Nachlasses
 von Bruno Meissner bearbeitet

Band 1: A-L

2. Auflage mit Hinweisen auf die Nachträge in Band 3
 1985. IV, XVI, 567 Seiten, (ISBN 3-447-02613-8),
 Ln, DM 298,- /öS 2175,- /sFr 265,-

Band 2: M-S

1972. VI, 496 Seiten (ISBN 3-447-01471-7),
 Ln, DM 298,- /öS 2175,- /sFr 265,-

Band 3: S-Z und Nachträge

1981. XVI, 528 Seiten (ISBN 3-447-02187-X),
 Ln, DM 428,- /öS 3124,- /sFr 380,50

Karl Hecker

Rückläufiges Wörterbuch des Akkadischen

(Santag. Arbeiten und Untersuchungen
 zur Keilschriftkunde 1)

1990. XII, 316 Seiten (ISBN 3-447-02868-8),
 Ln, DM 138,- /öS 1007,- /sFr 122,-

Das „Rückläufige Wörterbuch“ basiert weitgehend auf Be-
 legmaterial von W. von Sodens „Akkadisches Handwörter-
 buch“ und des Chicagoer „Assyrian Dictionary“. Es ist ein
 Hilfsmittel für die Ergänzung der meist stark beschädigten
 keilschriftlichen Texte in akkadischer Sprache. Darüber
 hinaus sind in dem Werk eine Anzahl grammatikalischer
 Strukturen wie z.B. Adverbien auf *-iš* oder *-anum* bequem
 auffindbar zusammengestellt.

CDA Archive - *Unicode* Version

- [Back to CDA home page](#)
- [Contributors](#)

If your browser can read unicode, the following characters will be displayed correctly:

a macron - ā

e macron - ē

i macron - ī

u macron - ū

het - h

shin - š

s.adi - •

t.et - •

List of roots

p. xvii	<i>blky</i> corrected to <i>blkt</i> in 2nd impression.
p. xix	add <i>hms</i> see <i>hummusum</i>
p. xx	add <i>mšt</i> see <i>mašātu</i>
abāku(m) II	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
abal	see <i>a-bal qibītišu •irtu</i> 'without his elevated decree' Nabonidus (Harran), Gadd, <i>Anatolian Studies</i> 8 (1958) p. 62 ii.36; cf. Moran, Or. NS 28 (1959) 139.
abašmû	for f. <i>abašmītu</i> 'of Kaniš' see CT 44 23:11 (not lex.!: cited MSL 10, p. 21 ad. l. 175).
abātu(m) II	G for OB see George, NABU 1991 p. 16 no. 19.1 ad Gilg. Y.iv.18 <i>Ih-bu-tu</i> .
abbāšu	Freydank, WVDOG 92, no. 5.40'; see Postgate, <i>Studies Veenhof</i> , p. 375 for another attestation and possibility that the word refers to a textile worker.
[abbu]	AHw meaning 2 suppressed. In KAV 99:22 read <i>•i-ir-pa na'-ab-bi-ša</i> (see Freydank/Saporetti, <i>Bābu-aha-iddina. Die Texte</i> , p. 61).

abbuttānû	transfer to apputtānû [see abbuttu(m)].
abbuttu(m)	in the light of OB pl. <i>appātim</i> (see CAD A/ii, 182a, ref. Stol) better transferred to apputtu(m) I, renumbering apputtu(m) I as a. II and a(p)puttum II as a. III
ābirû	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 282-3.
abratemum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24 IM 90646:12.
abu(m) I	9. see Gilg. VI.89. 11. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 187 ad no. 600:14.
aburri•ānu	better continuē Bogh., jB <i>burri•ānu</i> (a burrowing animal) M/jB [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
adamdunû	[better adamdunûm]; add OB lex. see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) p. 38 fn. 19.
adāmum	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, p. 62 no. 91.
aduššu	better: adaššu(m) , jB also <i>aduššu</i> ; meaning better 'lower town' [Stol after D. Charpin, <i>MARI 7 (1983) 194-6</i> ; for OB (Mari) attestations and identity with <i>adaššu</i> see Dossin, RA 66 (1972) p. 115 A. 2830 rev. 18; p. 117 A. 826 rev. 25, etc.
āgilu	for the form <i>agillu</i> see Lambert, in H. Goedicke & J.J.M. Roberts (eds.), <i>Unity and Diversity</i> , pp. 116-7, A.8, 10.
agubbû	better agubbû(m) read O/jB [(DUG.)A.GÚB.BA; OB E.GUB]; < Sum [B. Landsberger/T. Jacobsen, JNES 14, 15-16 p. 22; JNP 19.1.03].
ahātu II	2. MA 'sleeves' cf. ahu(m) II 5 (from CAD A/i, 208 ahu B 4).
ahāzu(m)	Oakk see Frayne, RIME 2, p. 15:108.
ahītu(m)	2. for NA pl. see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 27, no. 5.iii.26'.
āhizum	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 203-4 note a) ad no. 60:9,12 (but meaning adjusted).
alālu(m) II	š in <i>qāta šūlulu</i> Ludlul I.36; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198.
ali II	Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
alti	period O/jB, see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), 78 ad ll. 58, 60 (Atrahasis Tablet I, Old Babylonian); see also Or. NS 38 (1969) 422 fn.2.
alû(m) III	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 119-121.

amertu(m) I	for Mari form <i>imertum</i> and proposed meaning 'témoignage oculaire' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 393 note o) ad no. 468:rev.31'; meanings 'view' and 'preference' proposed [JNP].
anāhu(m) I	št for astr. 'endure' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 62 no. 103:1.
anīhu	this form preferable to <i>ānihu</i> (so CAD A/ii, 121-2) [JAB].
annaku(m)	for MA <i>a. pa•iu</i> see Freydank, <i>Studies Diakonoff</i> , pp. 64ff.
anniša(m)	add MA(Am.) also <i>ana anniša</i> 'until now, heretofore' (EA No. 15:9) [JNP]
annuharu(m)	for Mari form <i>innuharum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 298 note a) ad no. 134:7'.
anta•û	[better 'of Assur'] see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 285; Livingstone, MMEW 270 n. 15.
anummikê	Wilhelm, ZA 79 (1989) 76.
apāpum	G unattested pace AHW N ARM 26/ii, pp. 180-4, nos. 372:31 with note i) and 373:16; see Durand, NABU 1988, pp. 19-20 no. 25.
apislat	see AHW 1544a s.v. apišalû.
appātu	add cross-ref. to apputtu(m) I .
appiš	for OB see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 44-5 no. 56:23.
appu(m)	2. for Mari <i>a. mahā•um</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 321 note b) ad no. 154:31-2.
appūna	add: jB also ippunna, Gilg. I.276 [ARG].
aramanātu	STT 230:19 [JAB].
arānu(m) II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 176 note c) ad no. 39:45.
arāru(m) III	for this and similar verbs see Landsberger, MSL 9, pp. 213ff.
argabu	for meaning read: 'bat' [see M.Civil, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 2 (1984) 5-9; Stol].
armannu(m)	correct layout of first two lines of entry.
arû(m) IV	for jB D see Köcher, BAM 241.rev.7 <i>ana ur-re-e</i> [KH].
arugimānum	Steinkeller, <i>Sale documents of the Ur III Period</i> (FAOS 17) pp. 327-8 ad no. 127:10-14.
aruppu	for meaning see CAD S, 347a s.v. suhātu A, lexical section.

arurtu	for jB form <i>aruštu</i> see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459:7.
asari(y)ānum	add, with cross-reference to sari(y)am .
asarum	Durand, MARI 6 (1990), pp. 60-1.
assurri	Moran, JAOS 108 (1988) 307-8 for negative nuance.
ašgandu	<i>ašganda</i> , <i>ašganna/u</i> , <i>ša/ugandu</i> , <i>šaganna</i> 'messenger' NB, esp. as family name; < Iran; see Powell, Arch. Or. 40 (1972) 126.
aširi	see Rainey, JNES 26 (1967) 296ff.
ašlukkātu	for meaning 'lobby, hallway' immediately inside gate of temple see George, <i>Topographical texts</i> , p. 436.
ašlukku	see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 206 ad ll. 7-8.
ašnu(m)	OB see Dalley, OBTR no. 134:19; for jB 'eye socket' see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
ašnugallu(m)	Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357; Bardet, ARM 23 no. 68:4; Villard, ARM 23 no. 531:5.
[a'u]	AHw 89a suppressed; see Hecker, GKT p. 80 §51b for BIN 4 18:11.
awû(m)	Gtn OA in <i>a-ta-wa-ma</i> TC 3, 28, 17 [KH].
bābtu(m) II	for NB astr. see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, 35.
bākisu	[perhaps better bākīsu] see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 129a s.v. <i>bākītu</i> .
balangu	for possible NA form <i>pilaggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.13'; note that the use of <i>arāmu</i> with this word strongly favours the translation as (one of four types of) 'drum'.
balā•u I	D see CH §159 [RB] but no correction needed here or under <i>palāsu(m)</i>
balā•u(m) II	for G OA of debt and D OA, OB 'recognize, credit' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , 49ff.; Dt for Mari see Kupper, NABU 1988, p. 4 no. 6.
ba'lu	for f. <i>ba'iltu</i> see Foster/Moren, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 281 ad i.8.
basi	for meaning 'so that, in order to' see Postgate, <i>Iraq</i> 35 (1973) p. 25 fn. 9.
ba•āru(m)	G [better: jB lex., NA] for NA see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 24 comparing Hebrew <i>b•r</i> 'Weinlese halten'; cf. also Fales, Or. NS 53 (1984) 71.

bašāmu(m) III	for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note f) ad no. 408:24; but for meaning 'allocate' or 'divide' between recipients see also <i>bašāmu ša zi-ti</i> (Nabnītu E 114), as well as probably TCL 6 51.rev.3f. (in lexical section of CAD B 137b <i>bašāmu</i> A); possibly the obscure Assurbanipal passage Piepkorn Asb. 78 vii 68 cited CAD B 139a <i>bašāmu</i> B, and probably the lexical and OB passages cited <i>ibid.</i> <i>bašāmu</i> C also belong here [JNP].
ba•ālu(m)	for OA Gtn see Hecker et al. 1988, no. 430:28. [KH]
ba'û	'to bark' jB G (i/i) of fox; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1988) p. 206 ad l. 3.
bedûm	D Frankena AbB 6, no. 220:17 'er hat mich betrogen'; see also Farber, ZA 79 (1989) 18; but perhaps rather 'he put me off, delayed me', cf. Arabic <i>b•w</i> 'be slow' [JNP]?
bēram	Veenhof, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 65ff. [KH].
berkabtu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 248 ad no. 119:12; SAAS 4 p. 51 n. 41.
berû(m) II	G for 'be unexploited' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , pp. 62-3.
bēru I	meaning perhaps rather 'high, prominent' (Borger, JCS 18 [1964] 54-5; derivation from bāru(m) III proposed) [RB]. AHW 130a <i>bīru(m)</i> I 1. suppressed, transferred to bēram q.v.
bibēnu	read: bibinnum , jB <i>bibēnu</i> ; pl. f. 'temple, side of head' OAkk, OA, jB; shaved, as mark of slavery; left, right; jB also ~ 'septum of the nose' ? [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626: D.R. Frayne, RIME 2, p. 105 ii.4' <i>bí-bí-in-na-at-su-nu u-gal-li-ib</i> ; C. Günbatti, <i>Archivum Anatolicum</i> 3 (1997), p. 135 l. 52 <i>bi₄-bi₄-na-tim qá-qá-da-tí-šu-nu áš-ku-un</i>].
bilānum	for attestations see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 436 note b) ad no. 207:36; Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 281 note c) ad no. 410:16'); translation different [JNP].
biqlum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 134 no. 21:11'; derivation from <i>baqālu(m)</i> seems better than <i>piglum</i> [JNP].
birkatu	cited in AHW s.v. <i>birku(m)</i> 4. and CAD B 255 from CT 12 Pl. 17 93038.rev. iv.8.
bītu(m)	12. AHW 134a <i>bītu</i> B. 14) <i>b. māšarte</i> suppressed; tablet has É.GAL, see SAA 7 148.ii.14' [JNP].
bûm	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

budû	for NB see also George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> p. 160:11 ('known as a kind of drink!').
buggum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
buhratum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 471 note a) ad no. 231:5.
bukum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) p. 118, p. 125 ad i.18.
bullu I	forms <i>ubtil</i> etc. assigned to (w) <i>abālu(m)</i> by CAD A/i, p. 17b s.v. <i>abālu</i> A 5 a 2', with discussion p. 29a [RB].
būlu(m)	for AHW 137b s.v. 1) b) ^{lúšá} <i>bu-li-šu</i> see under <i>pīlu</i>
bunna(n)nu	corrected to bunna(n)nû in 2nd impression.
būnum III	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
buppānam	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 351 note g) ad no. 171.rev.10'.
buppānī-	note also semi-logographic writing <i>bu-up-IGI-</i> (see AHW, CAD s.v.).
buqlu(m)	2. for meaning 'vegetables' see Stol, RIA 7, 323.
burāšu(m)	for jB form see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-5 (1991-93) 101.
burbāni	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 190, no. 239 rev.9'.
buru	Kwasman/Parpola, SAA 6, p. 143 no. 173:6.
burussu(m)	transfer entry to purussu(m) and add derivation: < <i>parāsu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
bussumu I	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
bussumu(m) II	von Soden, StBoT 7, 21 ad IV.12.
bu•umtu(m)	'terebinth' = <i>Pistacia atlantica</i> (Stol, <i>On trees, mountains and millstones in the ancient Near East</i> , 1-16).
da'āmu(m) I	Dt Atrahasis III.iii.34 [KH].
dā'īku(m)	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240 35:9 [KH].
da'īmu I	Ludlul I.117, see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 201.
daltu(m)	add: NA 'leaf' of hinged writing-board [SAA 7, nos. 49-50; Stol].

damāmu(m)	G for OA see CCT 6 no. 14:47 [KH].
danānu(m) II	G for meaning 'pressurize' etc. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 222 note f) ad no. 391:16 D for <i>pānī- d.</i> see Kraus, RA 64 (1970) 56.
dāpi'u	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 35 no. 37:6.
dašannu	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 302.
dekû(m) II	G 7. for NB meaning see van Driel, BSA 5 (1990), pp. 238-9.
diānum	D see Stol, AbB 11, p. 41 note a) ad no. 69 r.3'.
dī•tum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 no. 207:42.
dī'ûm	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 736 ad AbB 10, pp. 166-7 no. 185:7.
dubdubbu	2. see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.16'.
duglum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24 [KH].
duhnu	for MA attestation (wr. <i>tuhnu</i>) see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittellassyrischen Briefe aus Tall šēh Hamad</i> , p. 112 no. 4:rev.14'.
dunnu(m)	for OB <i>dunni pānī</i> , Kraus, AbB 10, pp. 54-5 no. 42:43.
durû	add: <i>durû</i> see turû .
dusinnu	Farber, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990) 200-1 ('Verkaufsberechtigte'), also on <i>bēlu/ša d.</i>
egēru(m)	D add: Mari transf. 'complicate' matters ? [<i>ir-•ú-ub a-wa-tim ug-gu-ra-am</i> , N. Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498, l. 20; JNP 19.i.03]
ehlipakku	for derivation from Sum. rather than Hurr., see Landsberger MSL 10, p. 28 ad 369-373.
ekēlu(m)	derivatives after <i>iklu</i> I add: <i>ikiltu</i> .
elēnu(m)	2. Am. 'more than' may be a misunderstanding of Moran, JAOS 108 (1988), p. 309.
embâ	variant emmea suppressed, see coll. CAD I/J p.106b s.v. imbâ.
emē•u(m)	D OA see Hecker, NABU 1990 p. 113 no. 139.
enēqu(m)	Dt see Farber, ZA 79 (1989) p. 231 fn. 32.

enēšu	š [AHw 1553b] suppressed; tablet reads <i>ú-un^l-na-</i> (coll. JAB).
ēni	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 78.
ēnû	[better ēnû(m)] for OB see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, no. 529.rev.5' (with note b).
epēšu(m) II	G 4. <i>āla(m)</i> e. for possible meaning 'fortify' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 324 note b) ad no.156:9 (<i>kapram ... ēpiš</i>).
eqbu(m)	for NB unknown meaning see CAD M/ii, 147a s.v. mi•ītu 1. f), TuM 2-3 108:10.
eqû(m)	G: insert (<i>i/i</i>) after G [JAB; 14.9.02].
erēpu(m)	for logograms see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 318b.
erû(m) II	for NA f.pl. <i>aruāti/e</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 30 no. 35.rev.6; Deller/Finkel, ZA 84 (1974) 78 l. 43.
esāmum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 175.
e•ēpu(m)	for Mari usage 'come in confirmation', see ARM 26/i, pp. 156-7 note f), taken by JNP pace Durand from this verb not [•ēpum].
e•ēru(m)	G: for meaning 'prescribe' (as punishment) cf. Veenhof, FS Ten Cate (1995) 318 and JEOL 35-6 p. 55 fn. 28 [JNP].
e•idītu	see e.g. Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 91 no. 115:6; Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, pp. 78-9 no. 71:8, 11; Saggs, <i>Iraq</i> 18 (1956) p. 41 no. 25:12; see Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261.
ešītu	for NB form <i>esītu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 309.
eššiš	for logogram GIBIL.BI see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 21 no. 38.rev.6 (but perhaps to be left as Sumerian).
gabagallu(m)	for meaning 'box' note equivalence to <i>pitnu</i> , George, RA 85 (1991) 162.
gab'u	for Emar see Zadok, NABU 1989, p. 30 no. 47; Durand NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55 c); a translation 'pit' is proposed in Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:39.
gabudu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 150 no. 145.i'.6.
galālu II	D see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2 p. 57 no. 6:628.

galāšu	D see CAD G, 132a.
gamālu(m)	add under derivatives <i>gumālu</i> I.
gammiš	for NB attestation with GIš determinative see Cole, OIP 114, p. 203 ad no. 97:5-6.
ganzer	George, <i>Iraq</i> 48 (1986) 136 ad B.5.
gašāšu(m)	[N AHw 283a] suppressed [KH].
gerseqqû(m)	for MB logogram see CAD š/iii, 398a s.v. šutāpu c) (CT 51 41:3).
giārum	for discussion see Walters, <i>Water for Larsa</i> , pp. 45ff.
gibbum	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 21-2.
gibētum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 160 note b) ad no. 27:10.
gidimduhum	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 261.
ginâ	2. for NB •ubāt <i>g</i> . see Starr, SAA 4, p. 330a.
ginindanginakku	this is an alternative reading of ginigginakku , suggested by ARG, on the plausible grounds that the Sumerian means 'reed of the certified nindan measure'. These entries should therefore read <i>ginigginakku</i> see ginindanginakku ginindanginakku (or <i>ginigginakku</i> ?) 'certified measuring reed'? MB lex.; < Sum.
gisallû(m)	translation 'eaves' [JNP].
gišgallu I	translation better '(statue-)base' [ARG].
gištuppu(m)	for Mari form <i>nišduppum</i> etc. see von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) 431.
gu(d)danagadû	our translation follows Landsberger, MSL 5, p. 76 329 'oxherd'; AHw 295a has 'Herdenrind' and CAD G 120a 'bull in care of the herdsman'.
gulbūtu	Deller, Or. NS 58 (1979) p. 264.
gumaki(l)lu	NA see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 141 no. 179 rev.20.
gumālu	now to become gumālu II

gumālu I	'mercy, clemency' jB; < <i>gamālu(m)</i> ; see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) p. 198 ad Ludlul I.39.
gummurtu(m)	3. for writing <i>gu-um libbi</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 5:11; Hunger, SAA 8, p. 127 no. 232.12.
gungupinnu	for NA (pseudo-)logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 211b.
gupārūm I	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 159-60 note a) ad no. 27:4.
gurrutu	add: MA form of agurru see TR 2014 + 3018 (see Postgate, <i>Studies Oates</i> , forthcoming).
guzalû(m)	for OB <i>kuzzalûm</i> see von Soden, ZA 68 (1978) 79: 126.
guzīru	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 40, no. 16:26.
habarzinānum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
habā•u(m) II	for pres. in <i>u</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 442 no. 214:11.
habātu(m) I	G for ON meaning 'dig' and thresh' Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> 95 with note 123.
habbūru(m)	OB lex. <i>hebbūrum</i> Proto-Diri 142.
hābitu	Cole, OIP 114, pp. 312-3.
haerušu	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 54 no. 6:588.
hakûm	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note l) ad no. 404:39.
halā•u(m)	for OB Gt <i>lu-uh-ta-al-•a</i> see YOS 11 no. 24:22 [KH].
halhallu(m) I	Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3 (also NB <i>hallala</i>); Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 261 s. v. <i>qēmu</i> ; for NB form <i>halahlu</i> see CAD Q 207b 9' b).
hālilum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 342 note d) ad no. 168:11.
hallala	NB form of halhallu(m) I ; see Farber, AOF 11 (1984) 112-3.
hallalītu	for the meaning see Postgate, <i>The archive of Urad-šerūa and his family</i> , p. 115 ad no. 50:59.
hallam	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 212a.

hallu(m) I	meaning better with CAD H 45ā 'crotch, loins' [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
hālu III	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 130-131 no. 119.i.12', ii.8'.
hamādu(m)	G for NB see Cole, OIP 114, no. 35:27
hamā•u(m)	G for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 36 no. 440:5. [KH]
hamā•u(m) II	for Mari Gtn see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 313 note a) ad no. 148:7.
hamdû	new entry: (a high official) OB, Susa [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
hamru	for NB <i>tāmirti h.</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p 197.
hamrušhum	Limet, ARM 25, p. 160 nos. 499.rev.15; 507.tr.2 etc.; phps = haerušu ?
hamsu	George, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988) p. 30 ad l. 12'.
hamšu(m)	for musical term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 473 Tabelle.
hamû II	for G stat. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 314.
hamuštu(m)	2. OA see Veenhof, JEOL 34 (1995-6) 5-26.
handašpiru	for Emar form <i>hannašpiru</i> see Arnaud, <i>Emar</i> 6/4, p. 79, 530'.
hapārum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 428 note d) ad no. 199:36.
hapātum	for Gtn see YOS 11, no. 24:3 [KH].
harāmu(m)	for OA N see EL 332:17 [KH].
haraptum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 114 note c) ad no. 14:19.
harbānāti	[also NB] see Deller/Millard, AfO 32 (1985), p. 43 l. 12 with note p. 48.
hāripānu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 167 no. 209:10.
harīpum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 199 note c) ad no. 55:6.
harmāku	Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 131b.
hašālu(m)	add derivative <i>hušālum</i> .
hašāšu(m) II	1. for possible meaning 'hasten' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 371 note b) ad no. 187:15.
hašīmu	for pl. <i>bīt hašīmāte</i> see Freydank, WVDOG 92 no. 4.rev.3'.

hâšu II	see also Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 97 no. 38:35.
[hatamli]	AHw 335b suppressed; read <i>ha-lah-li</i> and see s.v.
hatarilum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
hazuannum	Farber, ZA 81 (1991) 234ff.
helû(m) II	for OA stat. <i>halu</i> see von Soden, WdO 17 (1986) 17f.
hengallu(m)	for Mari (a vase) see Limet, MARI 4 (1985) p. 518.
her•ētum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 173-4.
hērû	for NB form <i>hārû</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 316.
heštiri	Illingworth/Wilhelm, <i>Iraq</i> 50 (1988), pp. 106-7 ad l. 1.
[hezûm]	CAD h 178b suppressed; for G see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 76 note a) ad no. 124:14; for D <i>hesû</i> D is preferable.
hibšu	2. for meaning 'recess, niche' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 184-5.
hibtu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:1.
hillu(m)	for OA pl. f. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 55 ad no. 467:8 [KH].
hiltum	Veenhof, AOATT, p. 48.
hinišannum	Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?!? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996) p. 156 ad Text 4b:26 [KH].
hippum	revised entry: hippum , <i>ippum</i> (a facial expression of distress) Mari, in <i>h. (ša pānī-) nasāhum</i> ~ 'banish distress(ed expression)' [refs. W. Heimpel, NABU 1998, p. 67 no. 63; Stol (interpretation JNP)]
hi•nu	add: MA 'storage, store' (of grain) Freydank, VS 21 Taf. XXXVI, no. 20:1, 14, 17-18 (also Giricano, unpubl.).
hīsum	exact meaning uncertain, cf. Frankena, AbB 3, pp. 62-3, no. 82:16; van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 94-5 no. 111:10.
hi••u(m) II	for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 258-9 note d) ad no. 92:11.
hī•u II	Cole, OIP 114, p. 318.
hubūsum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 42.

huduššu(m) II	for the form (not <i>huduštu</i>), and OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 263 note c) ad no. 98:3'.
huhi(n)nu	Tsukimoto, ASJ 12 (1990) 188 ad no. 6:22 with reference to other Emar attestations.
hulmum	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 434 note a) ad no. 496:4.
hu(m)mudāyūm	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 212 note d) ad no. 71:9.
hummusum	D Stol, AbB 11, p. 92 no. 142:10; see von Soden, Bi.Or. 44 (1987) 474 (but taken as G imper. <i>humussā</i> , not D <i>hummusā</i>).
hum•um I	Livingstone, AOAT 220, p. 181 ad UET 6/ii, 414:25.
huptu(m) III	for <i>h. īnē/i</i> see Stol, JAOS 106 (1986) 357.
hurhurātu	for MA Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
hurpatum	for meaning and form <i>huruppatum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, 114-5 note e) ad no. 14:34; for variant <i>urpatu(m)</i> see Durand, NABU 1995 p. 42-3 no. 49.
huruha/uru	for MA see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 69-76.
hušālum	see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3 (=FAOS Beiheft 3) p. 136 ad no. 82:4 (< <i>hašālu(m)</i> ; 'Zerschlagenem' = zerbrochener Tafelbehälter oder beschädigte und ungültige Tafeln) [KH].
huzbātum	new entry: ~ 'portion reserved' for s.o., Mari in <i>hu-uz-ba-at bēliya</i> (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 76 no. 56:22 ref. to animals for a sacrifice; translation based on unpublished Mari tablet) [MA; 18.7.02].
iddanna	for IM 30976 see Al-Zeebari, ABIM no. 20:70; also Kienast, <i>Die altbabylonischen Briefe und Urkunden aus Kisurra</i> , II, p. 144 no. 154:9.
iddinum	new entry: OA 'gift' in marriage process; < <i>nadānum</i> [JAB after KRV 14.1.02].
idu(m)	1. for <i>idīn šakānum</i> see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 83.
idugallu	for reading see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19) 4.
ikiltu(m)	add as new entry: 'darkness' OA,jB lex.; < <i>ekēlu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
ilpum	Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 41; Durand, MARI 3 (1984) 168-9 fn. 45.
imērūtum	also ARM 4, no. 62:6'.

imšuguppû	[better imšuguppû(m)]; for OB (Mari) attestations see Charpin, AfO 37/38 (1989-90) 102b.
ippunna	see s.v. appûna .
irimmu(m)	Westenholz, Or. NS 46 (1977) 205-7.
ir•i•u	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 213a.
ishu II	for MA form <i>išhu</i> see WVDOG 92, p. 26 no. 16.i.26'.
isqu(m)	4. better: mus. 'dichord of strings 1+3', see Kilmer, RIA 8, p. 473 fig. 3.
isru(m) III	for OB attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 note a) ad no. 116.rev.3'.
išhihatum	see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 338 note j) ad no. 434:37.
iškāru(m)	macron because <i>a</i> is retained in Assyrian nom. and gen. forms. For 5. f.pl. see Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25.
iškikītum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
išparu(m)	for OA <i>ušpārum</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 30 ad no. 436:15; the second vowel should perhaps regularly be long: <i>išpāru(m)</i> [KH].
iššanû	for meaning 'theirs' see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 10 no. 11.rev.2.
iššunû	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 143 no. 182:11'.
ištarûta	Black, JAOS 103 (1983) 25-8 fn. 6.
išti	for <i>ašte</i> add OAKk., see Grégoire, <i>Contribution</i> , Pl. 5, Ashm. 1928.425:2 <i>áš-te</i> ₄ [PS].
ištēn	for 4. OB <i>ištītu</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 89, note a) ad no. 103:8.
ittu(m) I	3. for this usage see Cole, OIP 114, p. 319.
izikurum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
izmum	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 19-20.
kabābu II	[better kabābu(m) II] G for Mari meaning see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 280-1 note a) ad no. 113:6.
kabāsu(m)	for OB N 3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 113 note a) to no.137:2.

kabbaru(m)	for NB 'dense' (of rain) see Sachs/Hunger, <i>Astronomical Diaries</i> , I, p. 31.
kabbā'um	von Soden, Bi.Or. 43 (1986) 734 ad AbB 10 no. 41.rev.25.
kabilukku	Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 27 no. 28:8.
kabkūrum	add: Mari (metal part of chariot); see Limet, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , p. 208 [SMD].
kablu(m)	for OA <i>kà-ab-lu</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35 [KH].
kabūtu(m)	for OA sg. kabum see Veenhof, <i>Figurative language</i> , p. 43 (there normalized as <i>kābum</i>).
kadānu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 205 ad rev. 2.
kadāru IV	NA 'to labour' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 232 no. 294:29; <i>Studies Reiner</i> , pp. 260, 276.
kakkartum	for OA 'bun (ingot)' see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 74 ad no. 482:5', Dercksen, OACTA 59.
kakku(m)	2. in place of: also = 'afflict with illness' read: <i>kakku mahi</i> • 'stricken by a weapon', referring to menstruation [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
kalītu(m)	Stol. BSA 7 (1993) 107 suggests possibly also 'rennet' jB med. (archaizing) [ARG].
kaltum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 71 no. 312:23'; p. 189 no. 377:30.
kalummûm	for Mari see Lafont/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 534 note a) ad no. 541:16.
kamāru(m) I	for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 314 no. 740:11 [KH].
kamēšu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p.176 no. 174:11.
kamîš	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 23 no. 4.rev.21'.
kamītiš	Anzu III.42,44 see Annus, <i>The Standard Babylonian Epic of Anzu</i> , (Helsinki 2001), p. 27) [MLW].
kanakurtum	Joannès, MARI 7 (1993), p. 253.
kanwartu	see for OA Donbaz, JCS 24 (1971), 24-28; JEOL 28 (1984-84) 3-4; Deller JEOL 29 (1985-86), 43ff.
kapādu	[better kapādu(m)] G for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 44.

kapullum	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 65 note c ad no. 75:15.
karābu(m) II	š, štn van Soldt, AbB 12 p. 85 note n ad no. 99:22; CAD Q 240a, meanings 15 and 18.
karallu I	as jewellery see Joannès, NABU 1989, p. 1 no. 1.
karammaru	for form <i>kariammaru</i> and meaning see Stolper, in Levine/Cuyler Young (eds.) <i>Mountains and Lowlands</i> (Bibliotheca Mesopotamica 7, 1977) 259-266.
karpassu	Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) pp. 71-2.
kasūsu(m)	for logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7 p. 214b.
ka•āru(m)	G for forms with <i>i</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, p. 66.
[kaširnu]	AHw 462b suppressed; see CAD š/ii. 317a s.v. šernu.
kāti	for <i>kāta</i> as nom. at Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 263 note o) ad no. 404:46.
ka(t)tinnu	at Emar see Durand, NABU 1989, p. 36 no. 55e).
kayyānu(m)	for OA <i>lu kà-a-na-tí</i> meaning 'may you constantly be present' see Bilgi•/Günbatti, p. 107 no. 67:34 [KH].
kawārum	for Mari see Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 145-6.
kī	1. for jB <i>kī ša</i> 'instead of' (conjunction!) see Farber, <i>Schlaf!</i> , p. 36 ad 7f.
kīa(m)	3. for <i>warhum kīam</i> see Frankena, AbB 6, p. 29 note a ad no. 42:7'; for <i>kīašša</i> see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 3 note a ad no. 1:12.
kerru(m) I	for Mari <i>kārum</i> see also Malul, AOAT 221, 349-50.
kik/punannum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:24, 51 [KH].
kilkillum	for OB refs. and meaning see Reiter, NABU 1989, pp. 79-80, no. 107.
kim•u	for the length of the <i>kim•u</i> see Powell, RIA 7, p. 473.
kinnikēm	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 440 note d) ad no. 211:14.
kiqillutu	Postgate, <i>Mélanges Finet</i> , p. 143 fn. 28, citing Aramaic <i>qlqlt'</i> ; Deller, Or. NS 58 (1989) 262 ad p. 252.
kirikarum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.

kirratu(m)	for OAkk attestation see Westenholz, <i>Old Sumerian and Old Akkadian texts in Philadelphia, Part 2</i> (Copenhagen 1987), p. 43 ad no. 19:1.
kirru(m)	add: OB 'jar (containing beer)' in <i>k. šapākum</i> a ceremonial banquet; [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627; AHW 918a s.v. (qerrum)]
kisikkum	Groneberg, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 77 (<i>kisikkûm</i>).
kiskisum	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 331 note b) ad no. 430:5.
kiššûtu	better kiššûtu(m) : add after meaning 'Mari'; before derivatives add ' Mari in <i>šarrût ki-iš-šu-[tim]</i> ' (J.-R. Kupper, ARMT XXVIII p. 249 no. 172:6) [MA, 18.7.02; but entire entry needs reviewing]
kitmu(m)	meaning 2. better: mus. (name of a scale); 'dichord of strings 6+3'; see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff.
kittabru	for the meaning see Cohen, <i>The Canonical Lamentations of ancient Mesopotamia</i> , I, p. 92 ad ll. 104-5.
kizûtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 570 note c) ad no. 270:8.
kû(m)	for f. <i>kuttum</i> see Birot, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 132.
kubāru(m)	AHW 497a <i>kubāru(m)</i> I meaning 2) suppressed (coll. JAB).
kubūsu(m)	meaning '(a handle)' from AHW 498b; see also CAD K, 490b and Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 128 note c) ad no. 17:11.
kūdanu(m)	for MA see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. V, no. 1.rev.iv.37,
kudimmu(m)	meaning: (a herb, phps.) 'cress' [so Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
kullānum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 173 fn. 43.
kumānu	for Ass linear measure see Powell, RIA 7, pp. 476-7.
kupātu(m)	for OA see von Soden, OLZ 70 (1975), 462, translated as plural [KH].
kurāru(m)	[better kurāru , <i>gurāru(m)</i>] for OB attestation see lú gig-peš = <i>ša gu-ra-ri-im</i> MSL 12, p. 169 l. 398 [WF].
kurdinnu	for NA attestation see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 151 no. 146:7.
kurgarrû	for NA f. logogram see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, pp. 32-4 no. 24:11, 24.
kurissu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 215a.

kurru(m) IV	Deller, NABU 1991, pp. 48-9 no. 75.
kuru(l)lu(m) I	for Mari pl. f. see Lion, <i>Etudes Fleury</i> , p. 108 [SMD].
kurullum II	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 561-2 note b) ad nos. 259:11, 221-bis:25, 263:12.
kutlānum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987), 118, 126 iv.3.
labāru(m)	G for <i>labār dūr ūmē</i> see Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 47 (1985), p. 4, ii.10; in PNs see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 28 (1971), 66.
laba•u	meaning better: (a plant, phps.) 'mistletoe' [K. Deller, NABU 1991, p.p. 9-10 no. 11].
labku	for NA f. <i>labaktu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 85 no. 34:50.
laharûm	for m. form see Durand, ARM 26/1, p. 429 note f) ad no. 199:51.
[lakkûm]	AHw 529a suppressed; read <i>laqqu'im</i> (leqû(m) II D) CAD L 146b [KH].
lakû III	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.
laplaptu(m)	for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58 no. 6:653.
lāqum	von Soden, ZA 68 (1978), p. 83 ad l. 336 (<i>la-qá-ti</i> , meaning unknown, sg. phps. <i>laqtum</i>).
lemēnu(m)	šD see Ludlul I.56 <i>uš-lem-min</i> ; George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 199.
lemuttānu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 333; SAAS 4 p. 84 no. 1:30.
leqû(m) II	for OA Ntn see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37-8 ad no. 440:27 [but there derived from alākum].
lēru	for OA <i>lār(um)</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü•</i> , 291, 8' [KH].
le'û(m)	R see Durand, NABU 1991, p. 36 no. 53 on M.6851; but cf. Groneberg RA 83 (1989) 29.
[līdijû]	AHw 1571b suppressed; in TIM 9 no. 56.rev.4 read <i>Dal-di-iu-ú</i> .
ligittu	Civil, <i>Farmer's Instructions</i> , p. 175.

limittum	Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), pp. 111-2.
lippu	for possible MA attestations, see Postgate, <i>Assur 2</i> (1979) 3-4; Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad l. 5.
liqtu(m)	for oil see von Soden, <i>OLZ</i> 72 (1977), 29 on YOS 5 171:4, 172:4.
littu(m) III	for meaning see van Soldt, <i>AbB</i> 12, p. 153 note a ad no. 198:2.
liwītum	for 7. NA 'entourage' see Lanfranchi/Parpola, <i>SAA</i> 5, p. 228a s.v. libītu.
[lukannu]	AHw 562a see s.v. sulukannu .
lulimītu	Starr, <i>SAA</i> 4, pp. 34-6 fn. ad no. 30:9.
lullû II	for NA attestation see Livingstone, <i>SAA</i> 3, p. 36 no. 14:12, 14.
lullû IV	Borger, <i>RA</i> 74 (1980) 95f.
lullumtum I	Charpin, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 17 note a) ad no. 285:3.
madbaru(m)	for Mari attestation see Durand, <i>ARM</i> 26/i, p. 114 note b) ad no. 14:10.
magāru(m)	for OA Ntn <i>ta-ta-na-am-ga-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, <i>AKT</i> 3, p. 169, no. 98:14 [KH].
[magûm II]	AHw 1572a suppressed; see Sommerfeld, <i>Or. NS</i> 53 (1984) 445 (proposed emendation to <i>magārum</i>).
mahātum	in place of CDA 'aunt' Bilgi•/Günbatti, <i>AKT</i> 3 pp. 129-30 note ad no. 79:5 suggest rather 'niece'.
mahhû(m)	for OB bird see Black/Al-Rawi, <i>ZA</i> 77 (1987) 118, 125.ii.6.
[mahrûtu]	AHw 1572b, <i>CAD</i> M/i, 114b suppressed [MJ].
makallû	for meaning 'irrigation dyke' see van Driel, <i>BSA</i> 4 (1988) 139-40.
mākaltu(m)	for OB pl. <i>mākaltātum</i> see Tsukimoto, <i>Mesopotamia</i> 8, 129ff. ad CT 45 99:5 [KH].
mākalum	Durand, <i>NABU</i> 1989, p. 19 no. 28.
makûm IV	Joannès, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 310 note c) ad no. 420:10.
malāku(m) II	for Mari D see Charpin, <i>ARM</i> 26/ii, p. 61 note e) ad no. 305:16'.

[malāšu]	AHw 594b suppressed (river name, see Deller Or. NS 53 (1984) 96) [KH].
manāhtu	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 15 no. 13:19'.
maqarratu	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 340.
maqartu	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 35 fn. ad no. 34:9; however NB context (CAD M/i, 240) suggests it is a vessel, rather than 'iced (fish)'. Note that ND 2672:26 (<i>Iraq</i> 23 Pl. XXII) has DUG.ŠIKA <i>ma-qur-ti</i> .
mâqu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30, no. 12:2, 19.
mardû	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 58, no. 25.rev.i.24'.
mariakītum	correct entry to mariaqītum ~ 'time off' OB; < <i>riāqu</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
marīnum	for an MA text see Donbaz, JCS 40 (1988) 72, for throne.
markasu	for NB pl. <i>maškasātu</i> see Dalley, <i>A catalogue of the cuneiform tablets in the collections of the Royal Scottish Museum, Edinburgh</i> , no 66:11 [KH].
marmahhu(m)	see Durand, NABU 1989, pp. 17-18 no. 26.
marqu	applied to salt, see Wiseman/Black, CTN 4, p. 51 no. 145:4' [JAB]
massaku(m)	2. see Postgate, in M. Dietrich & O. Loretz (eds.), <i>Vom Alten Orient zum Alten Testament: Festschrift für Wolfram Freiherrn von Soden</i> (AOAT 240; Neukirchen-Vluyn 1995), pp. 405-406.
massû(m)	for MA attestation see Freydank, WVD OG 92 no. 1.rev.vi.15'.
ma•allu	for NA of tomb see Parpola, SAA 10 p. 6 no. 3:12.
ma•arrītum	Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 164 fn. 21.
[ma•âtānu]	AHw 620a suppressed [JAB].
ma••artu(m)	for st. abs. <i>ma••arat</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p 303 note b) ad no. 418:6.
mašaddu	for NA pl. f. see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 103 no. 89:8.
mašāhu(m) I	G for Mari meaning 'count' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 437 note c) ad no. 500:29.
mašālu(m)	G for jB pret. <i>amšal</i> see Groneberg, FAOS 14/i, 66 fn. 15.

Add: OB (of time) vent. 'reach half-way' (see Frayne, RIME 4, p. 387 l. 92 *šattum lā imšulam*).

G: add after 'vehicle': *mišertam m.* 'drag' drag-net, MA transf. of troops searching [E. Cancik-Kirschbaum, *Die mittellassyrischen Briefe aus Tall šēh Hamad*, p. 95 no. 2:11; JNP 19.i.03].

mašāru(m)

mašātu

for stat. *mašit* see von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 153 no. 91:30-32(!); cf. **maštu** below.

maš'ertum

Hecker, NABU 1990, p. 113, no. 139 [KH].

mašqaltum

2. 'balance, scales' see Joannès, RA 83 (1987) 125-6.

maššartu(m)

for astr. 'diminution' of lunar visibility see George/Al-Rawi AfO 38/39 (1991-2) p. 63.

maštu

von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 160 ad ll. 29-32; probably add logogram [MAš.TAB. BA] - see CAD M/i, 395-6 māštu meanings 2. and 3.

matennā

'now' Bogh.; see KBo 36 29 Vs.i.24' [DS].

matnu(m)

for NA attestation see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 49 no. 6:482.

mātu(m)

G: insert (*ū*) to indicate vowel of class after **G** [ARG; 17.10.02].

ma'u(m)

for meaning 1. (a bird) see Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.

mazû(m)

for OA *mazītum* as designation of bread see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 179 ad no. 592:1.

mazzizu

for NB *mazpān* see Cole, OIP 114, p. 415.

mēnešu

Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 30 no. 12:20.

mešēltu(m)

[add OA before O/jB] for OA *mašāltum* see Hecker, *Studies N. Özgü*, p. 289 vi.2 [KH]. [despite transliteration, photo Pl. 48 shows *ma-šāl-tum*.].

mešēnu(m)

for possible logogram see Parpola, OLZ 74 (1979) 26 (suggests *maš'ēnu* as NA reading of KUš.E.SIR).

mešēqu(m)

Veenhof, *Mélanges Birot*, pp. 303-4.

mešgûm

Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 572 note c) ad no. 272:8.

me'um

Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118

minānu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 66 no. 30:2.
minsu	for variant <i>minsi</i> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 77 no. 14.i.1.
miqtu(m)	after 'falling sickness, epilepsy' ? read: [AN.TA.šUB(.BA); see antašubbû; BE in NA PN Miqti/u-adur]. [cf. A.Fuchs/M.Jursa, PNA 2/ii, 755 and CAD M/ii p. 103-4; JNP]
misarrum	for OA <i>mu-sá-re-e</i> see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 202 no. 616:9 [KH].
mišertu(m)	meaning better: 'drag-net'; after 'Bab. lex.' add: MA transf. of man-hunt; delete query after derivation [see above under mašāru(m)].
mitgurtu(m)	for logogram MUNUS.ŠE see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 175 no. 221.rev.6.
mitguru(m)	1. for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 129 note d) ad no. 163:17.
mubabbilūtum	von Soden, NABU 1989 p. 7 no. 8 citing de Meyer, <i>Studia Paolo Naster oblata</i> (1982) II pp. 31-6, IM 80070:8.
mubarrītum	Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii, p. 385 note a) ad no. 460:7.
mubannû	for j/NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, pp. 57, 344.
mubbirtu	[should be NB not NA] see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 258 no. 459.rev.2.
mugguru	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 140 fn. ad no. 179:12.
muhhu(m)	read: 'brain, marrow; skull; top' [UGU] 1. as subst. 'brain'; 'marrow', OA of leg-bones (<i>kursinnātim</i>); 'skull'; 'surface' [see Stol. <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
muhhurtu	for OA <i>mahhurat bētim</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 131 no. 80:30; p. 133 no. 81:9.
mukillu(m)	2. add after 'constant attendant': Mari also <i>m. qaqqadim</i> 'helper' [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 495, l. 6; MA, 7.6.02].
mūlû(m)	2. Mari usage for acropolis see Durand, RA 82 (1988) 106.
murappidum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 303 ad no. 729:13 [KH].
muraššitu	2. for NB f. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240, ad no. 116:11'.
mūšabu(m)	for OA attestation see Michel, Or. NS 66 (1997) p. 60 kt 94/k, 821:6 [KH].
mušākilu(m)	3. see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 105 note a) ad no. 127:6.
mušallimānu	for NA meaning 'healer'? see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 256 no. 316.rev.23, 25.

mušamhi•ûtu	Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 50 no. 6:500.
mušêrtu(m)	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 21 note b) ad no. 289:7'-8', 12' (Mari pl. <i>mušîrâtîm</i>).
mušanniktu	(or <i>mušāniktu</i>) (a stone implement) NA, see Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) p. 91, ad l. 43.
muškēnu(m)	for Mari f. <i>muškettum</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 432 ad ARM 25 no. 771:6'.
muššuku	Gilg. XI.226 // 238.
muštahalqu	for meaning 'deserter' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 90 no. 111.rev.13 (pl. <i>muštahalqûti</i>).
mušta''ûtu	for NA form <i>mussa''îtu</i> see Parpola, SAA 1, p. 66, no. 72:9.
mûšu(m)	for Mari <i>mûšam mûšānima</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, pp. 307-8 note c) ad no. 419:9.
mutêrtu(m)	for OB see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 175 col. vii.10.
muttabrîtum	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note b) ad no. 423:11.
muttatiku	better (with AHW and CAD N/ii, 116a, pace CAD M): muttattiku 'constant dripper' jB lex.; < <i>natāku</i> Gtn [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227 suggesting meaning of 'one suffering from gonorrhea'].
muttetendu	change entry to: muttetendu (or muttendu ?) [in favour of reading STT 3.56 mut- ^{te} ten-du see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227.
muttikku	delete <i>muttîku</i> ; meaning better: 'perpetual fornicator'; delete cross-ref. to <i>muttatiku</i> [see Taylor, Or. NS 70 (2001) 227].
muwarrîtum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 120 note a).
muzakkûm	von Soden Or. NS 58 (1989) p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 70:3, etc.
muzzazu(m)	under 3. add: Mari <i>m. rēšim</i> 'assistant, supporter' (see rēšu(m) 1. transf.) [Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498-9 R.10' <i>ki-ma mu-uz-za-az re-ši-ia la i-ba-aš-šu-ú</i> 'da mir kein Hofpersonal zu Verfügung steht'; MA 7.6.02].
nabalkutu(m) II	N for Mari stat. <i>nabalkat</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 372 note b) ad no. 189:22'.
nabrîtum III	Donbaz/Veenhof, <i>Anatolica</i> 12 (1985) 139ff.; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 83 ad no. 489:19.

nadānu(m)	add <i>iddinum</i> to derivatives after <i>nudunnû</i> .
nadāru(m) I	for Ntn logogram IDIM.MEš see Hunger, SAA 8, p. 329b.
naglabu(m)	2. in place of: 'hip', du. 'flanks' of animal, with CAD N/i, 120 better: 'shoulder blade' of human, animal [Stol].
nagum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
nāgurtu	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 230b.
nahālu(m) II	N see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 178 note k) ad no. 40:52.
naharšušu	š Maul, <i>Eršahunga</i> p. 212 ad 21 (also jB).
nahhaptu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, 218; probably a form of <i>nahlaptu</i> in M/NA (see Postgate, <i>Studies Veenhof</i> , 377).
nahlaptu(m)	1. for NA logogram TÚG.DUL/DÙL see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 349a. 3. for <i>n. pēmi</i> see Kataja/Whiting, SAA 12, p. 89 no. 81.i.13'.
nahmum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 491.
nakādu(m)	š for OA attestation see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 364 ad no. 823. N see Kraus, AbB 7, p. 30. no. 42:18 [KH].
nakāmu(m)	for OA see Gwaltney, <i>The Pennsylvania Old Assyrian Tablets</i> (HUCA Suppl. 3) 19:5 [KH].
nakbasu(m)	2. for MA attestation see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 38 no. 5:34' (mat in a chariot). 3. for Mari 'sole' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 567 note a) ad no. 266:7'.
nakbatu(m)	revised entry: 'weight, heaviness' O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM] esp. om. 'combat power' of troops, 'main body' of army; in <i>n. qāti-šu</i> 'weight of his hand' (in punishment); < <i>kabātu</i> [new meaning from Ludlul I.11, see most recently W. Horowitz & W.G. Lambert, Iraq 64 (2002), p. 245; JNP 19.i.03].
namaddu(m)	2. for MA attestation see Freydank, VS 19 Taf. X no. 10:1,11,15 (<i>na-mad-du ar-ku</i>); NA pl. f. Parpola, SAA 1, p. 156 no. 202:7.
nāpaltum	for OB in PNs (meaning unclear) see Kraus, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 40-41.
napālu(m) II	G for astr. usage see George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2), 60; under derivatives add: niplu II.
napā•u(m)	D for jB <i>kappa nuppu•u</i> 'beat wings' in Lugale see Al-Rawi/George, Iraq 57 (1995) 210 and 221.

napištu(m)	4. add: ; NB also of animals [CAD N/i, p. 301b; Stol].
naplastu(m)	for MB ext. usage Kraus, ZA 77 (1987) 196.iii.4', his meaning doubtful.
nappulu	'Namburbi, apotropaic incantation and ritual' jB; < Sum. nam.búr; see Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 206.
naqītu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 104 no. 40.rev.8.
nasīsum	for OA m. pl. see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 60 ad no. 471:21; the OA form <i>nasīsātum</i> should perhaps also be assigned to nasīsum rather than nasištu(m) [KH].
na•batu(m)	4. for OA 'handle' see Balkan, OLZ 60 (1965) 160-1 ad h/k 87:10 [KH].
nâšu(m)	D for Mari 'shift o.s.' see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 166 note d) ad no. 364.rev.5'.
na•bû(m)	Kümmel, ZA 79 (1989) 197-9 ad 22-24.
natāku(m)	under derivatives add <i>muttattiku</i> after <i>nātiktu</i> .
nawāru(m)	G for logogram BU see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 121 no. 160:23.
nāzinum	Durand, MARI 5 (1987), 186.
nēbertu(m)	for OA <i>nēbartum</i> 'ferry(-due)' see Veenhof, VS 26, 150:22. [KH]
nēmeqūtu(m)	jB 'wisdom'; < <i>nēmequ(m)</i> ; Tintir I.39, see George, in Wilhelm (ed.), <i>Die orientalische Stadt</i> (Saarbrücken 1997), p. 142.
ne'rārānum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 170 note a) ad no. 366:8.
nēšakku	for variant <i>nēsekku</i> see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 92 no. 112:29.
netbītum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 205 note f) ad no. 385:36'.
niāku(m)	under derivatives delete <i>muttatiku</i> (q.v.).
nību(m) I	2. for Mari 'nominal value' Joannès, RA 83 (1989) 145ff. ad ARM 23 no. 435 and ARM 25 no. 815.
niggallu(m)	for NA form <i>ingallu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 210 no. 295.rev.24; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) pp. 83-4 ad l. 4 (wr. <i>in-gal</i> .MEŠ).
niksu	1. for <i>nikis immeri</i> Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 160.

niplu(m) II	better: niplu II ~ 'interval of variation' jB astr.; < napālu II See George/Al-Rawi, AfO 38/39 (1991-2) 62. AHw's OB attestation for niplu(m) II is doubtful and listed under niplu I by CAD N/ii.
nubattu(m)	3. for NB f.pl. see CAD N/ii, p. 308-9 s.v. nubattu B.
nubātum	Frankena, AbB 6, p. 85, note d ad no. 134:13'; Cagni, AbB 8, p. 41 ad no.70:9.
nukaribb(ūt)u(m)	for NB forms see Cole, OIP 114, p. 418.
nukurtu(m)	for OA see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35, l. 25 [KH].
nuldān(ūt)um	Eidem, NABU 1990, pp. 48-9 no. 63.
nusātu	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
padduga(n)nu(m)	Deller, JEOL 29 (1985-86) 47-8.
[paggallu]	AHw p.809a suppressed; read MUŠEN.GAL [JNP].
pahāsu(m)	Ntn see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 87 ad no. 30:9.
pahhizu	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 88 no. 35:25.
pakāru	von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119a.
palāsu(m)	Dt meaning dubious: note s.v. balā•u(m) II Dt and balā•u(m) I.
palīlu(m)	for OA see Veenhof, AOATT 178; Hecker et al. 1998, p. 336 ad no. 768:13 [KH].
pallissu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 34 no. 24.rev.5'.
panû(m)	G add before 'Bab.': MA stat. in hendiad. 'act previously to' another action; [see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittellassyrischen Briefe aus Tall šēh Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:25; JNP 19.i.03].
parahšītum	von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
parāmu	N see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, no. 6:658; add: > <i>pirindu</i> , see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.
parāsu(m)	under derivatives add: <i>purussu</i> [see above s.v. burussu(m)].
parā•u	for astr. 'flicker' see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 89 no. 111:7.

parû(m) I	for Mari st. abs. (perhaps better <i>par</i> without macron) see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 5, no. 4:8' with note p. 6.
pasāqu(m)	AHw 838a OA attestation suppressed; Larsen, <i>Old Assyrian Caravan Procedures</i> p. 108 takes CCT 3, 5, 16 as error for <i>e-zi-ba-ku-ni</i> [KH].
paspasu	[better paspasu(m)] for OA use as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 280 no. 706:30 [KH].
passuku	Parpola, SAA 1, p. 112 no. 137:5.
pašālu(m)	under derivatives add: <i>pašultu</i> [q.v.].
pašanum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
pašartu	Thureau-Dangin, TCL 3(+KAH 2 no. 141):208; see CAD K, 550a s.v. kupatu A.
pašāru(m)	G 2. for NA 'convert' see Kwasman/Parpola, SAA 6, pp. 5-6, fn. ad no. 3:4; 5. Mari 'disengage o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 519-20.
pašultu	read: pašultu jB 1. lex. (a kind of knife)? 2. 'creepy-crawly'?; < <i>pašālu(m)</i> [for meaning 2. see Tadmor, <i>The inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III King of Assyria</i> , p. 101 ad l. 35'; JNP 19.i.03]
pattu(m) II	OA <i>a-na pá-tí ša Kà-ni-iš</i> OIP 27 13:6'; <i>rabi pá-tí-i</i> kt s/k 92, 5 (Donbaz, BBVO 6, 153) [KH].
pazāru(m)	G for Mari 'conceal o.s.' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 345 note g) ad no. 169:17'.
pehû(m) II	G see MVAeG 13 210:13; for NB stat. <i>pa-a-hi</i> in Rm 280:5 see Dietrich, WdO 4 (1967-8), 239.
perdum	see also Veenhof, <i>Studies T. Özgü</i> • 520; for <i>amuttum u perdum</i> see Bilgi• et al., AKT 1, p. 96. [KH]
pigû	2. for 'drum' see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 22 no. 8.rev.12'.
pīhātu(m) I	2. for NB <i>bēl pahaš</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 406.
[pilpillu]	AHw 863b suppressed; see CAD N/ii, p. 165b s.v. nenegallu.
pinnāru(m)	Stol, BSA 7 (1993) 107.
piriggunû(m)	Civil, <i>Ebla 1975-1985</i> , 151; Steinkeller, ZA 77 (1987) 92-3.
pirindu	add: < <i>parāmu</i> ; see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, p. 209.

pirištu(m)	for Mari <i>ina p.</i> 'in conclave' see Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 267-8, note b) ad no. 101:26; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note a) ad no. 307:3'.
pir•atu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 353a and correct NA to NB.
pissatu	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 263 no. 469.rev.1,5.
pišertu(m)	1. for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 359.
pittu I	for NA <i>ap-pitti</i> see Starr, SAA 4, p. 345a.
pītu(m) II	for OB attestation see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 93 note a ad no. 108:8.
pitūtu	for NA pl. <i>pituāte</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5 p. 199 no. 282.rev.3'.
puati	meaning: 'madder' [so van Soldt, UF 22 (1990) 347; Stol].
puhdinu	[better puhdinum] Limet, ARM 25 p. 59 no. 185:3 [KH].
pukkuru	Lambert apud Gurney, OECT 11 p. 26 ad no. 16:11; von Soden, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 119.
pusummu	for OA <i>pusūnum</i> see Michel, NABU 1997, p. 38 no. 40 [KH].
pu•ūru I	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 140 no. 130:1 (not 'truffle'; cf. Arabic fu•r).
pu•ūru II	Cole, OIP 114, p. 360.
[qabbātum]	AHw 886b suppressed; see s.v. qammatum .
qablītu(m)	1. for mus. term see Kilmer, RIA 8, 472ff. 8. for the still uncertain meaning of <i>qablīt šanīm mullû</i> (better: <i>mullûm</i>) see Leemans, JEOL 27 (1981-82) 60-64.
qabru(m)	for OA attestation see Hecker, 1995 <i>Y?l? Anadolu Medeniyetleri Müzesi Konferanslar?</i> (Ankara 1996), kt.87/k.248+249a.rev.2' [KH].
qadādu(m)	G for Mari 'be inclined to' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 94a.
qadāšu(m)	D for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26; for Mari 'dedicate' see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 94a.
qadištu(m)	for Mari form <i>qaššatum</i> see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
qadum	for OA <i>qadi-ma tertika</i> see TC 2 (=TCL 14) 23:17; also <i>qadi-ma ahika</i> BIN 6, 197:18-19.
qallalu	for NB pl. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 361.

qalullā'um	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 290 ad no. 714:8-9 [KH].
qammatum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 396; Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) 92.
qaquttu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 187 ad ll. 20f.
qarnû	for form <i>qarrānû</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 42 (1985) 352.
qaršum	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 99.
qatāpu(m)	for Mari form <i>qa•āpum</i> (and once <i>ka•āpum</i>) see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 100.
qatû(m) II	š for use with harvest see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 260 note a) ad no. 94:11.
qātu(m)	1. for NA <i>ša q.</i> '(bowl) for hand(-washing)' see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 225a; 11. for OA <i>qāta qāta</i> see Matouš/Matoušova-Rajmová, <i>Kappadokische Keilschrifttafeln mit Siegeln aus der Sammlung der Prager Karlsuniversität</i> (Prague 1984), 1 B, 21 [KH].
qerû(m)	for j/NB D <i>tu-qar-ra(-ma)</i> see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) p. 162-3 ad p. 147. rev.10'.
qiāpu(m)	for Mari št ² see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 96 ad p. 97b.
qilûtu	for Mari attestation see Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90), 104.
qinû(m)	Civil, NABU 1990, pp. 44-5, no. 59.
qīptu(m)	3. for NA attestation see Fales/Jakob-Rost, SAAB 5 (1991) pp. 48-9 ad no. 17:1, 10.
qīrtum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 83, no. 318:9.
qubūru(m)	for OB 'funerary gift' see Whiting, <i>Old Babylonian letters from Tell Asmar</i> (Assyriological Studies 22), p. 160.
qumāru	for astr. usage see Parpola, LAS Part II (AOAT 5/ii), p. 93 ad no. 105 rev.2f.
qurqurrūtum	Charpin, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 106 ad p. 319.
qūšum	Charpin/Durand, MARI 2 (1983), p. 95 on ARM 7 no. 247 rev.4'.
quturtu(m)	2. for NB 'smoke' see Cole, OIP 114, p. 364.
ragāgum II	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 123, note b ad no. 151:4'.

ramānu(m)	add at end: jB lex. <i>ša ramāni</i> gramm. term for intransitive verb [see Lambert, 42. RAI, p. 225; JNP 19.i.03]
rapādu(m) II	for Mari D 3 . see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 276 note c) ad no. 408:17.
ra•ā•u	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 190 ad l. 14.
râ•u(m)	for jB perf. <i>išta'u•</i> see George, NABU 1991, p. 16 no. 19.
rašû(m) III	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 366 note c) ad no. 182:15; NABU 1987, p. 43 no. 80.
ra•āpu(m)	for possible meaning 'begin' in Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 91 note i) 'se dépêcher de'.
ra•bu(m)	for Mari f. <i>ra•abtum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 218 note c) ad no. 76:26; the variant <i>ra•ibtum</i> cited there from no. 94:16 is a misprint for <i>ri•ibtum</i> and should be deleted from the CDA entry.
rebībītum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 568 note b) ad no. 266:8'.
redû(m) I	for OB št² meaning ~ 'do a favour' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 59 note d) ad no. 69:31 (pace Eidem, NABU 1991, p. 59, no. 87).
riābum	for OB š see van Soldt, AbB 13, p. 11 note l ad no. 6:33 [not in CAD R].
riāqu(m)	add to derivatives: <i>mariaqītum</i> (q.v.).
rību(m) IV	for OA see Balkan, <i>Güterbock tribute</i> , p. 3 fn. 4 (d) ad Kültepe c/k 1517:1. [KH]
rimmatum	better taken as variant of erimmatu(m) 'bead' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626].
risittu	[better risittu(m)] for Mari pl. <i>risnātu</i> see von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987), p. 103 ad ARM 23 no. 216.
rittu(m)	6. for 'plough(-ox)' see Cole, OIP 114, 366-7.
ruqqu(m) I	for OA attestation see •e•en/Hecker, AOAT 240, p. 35:33. [KH]
ruššukum	von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989), p. 429 ad ARM 25 no. 123.
[rutu]	AHw 997a suppressed following Grayson, RIMA passim; see šubtu(m) I 3.
rutûm	Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 279 note f) ad no. 409:24, no. 433:38; Lafont, ARM 26/ii, p. 505 note c) ad no. 526:7. Cf. [rutu].

sabû(m)	for OA see Veenhof, VS 26 no. 19:22-23 <i>ba-pì-ra-am sí-bi₄-ma ep-ší</i> [KH].
[sadalium]	AHw 1000b suppressed; read <i>sá-da-li</i> URUDU ¹ (CAD S, 11a); see sa(d) dalum [better sa(d)dālum].
saddinu	for NB <i>šaddinu</i> see Beaulieu, RA 83 (1989) 73.
sadirtu	Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 179 no. 250:16, rev. 21'.
sagdilûm	Edzard, ZA 81 (1991) p. 184 Gilg. & Huwawa A, l. 51 gloss.
saggilûm	Veenhof, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , pp. 285ff.; Stol, AbB 11 p. 85 note b) ad no. 85:13.
sāgu I	Ug. attestation suppressed; see van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991), 117.
sahāhu(m)	OA D <i>tú-sà-ha-ha-ni</i> Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 162 no 94:31 'in Schrecken versetzen' [KH].
sahālu(m)	for OA G see Michel/Garelli, <i>Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I</i> (Paris 1997), p. 139 ad no. 64:10; for OA D see ibid p. 67 ad no. 4:8 [KH].
saharšubbûm	for OB see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88), p. 54.
sahāru(m)	D 2. for Mari 'evict' see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 267 note a) ad no. 101:25. N OA in hendiadys see Veenhof, AOATT pp. 431-2 fn.547.
sāhertu(m)	1. as designation of goddess see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 162 fn. 14.
[sahhurum]	AHw 1009a suppressed; to •ahhurum (Veenhof, AOATT p. 431 fn. 547) [KH].
sakakkum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 140-1.
sakālu II	for (uncertain) meaning see von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987), 457.
sakrumaš	for logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 421 and SAAS 4, p. 49 fn. 31; cf. also VS 24 no. 102.iv.10'.
salāhu(m) II	for Mari D stat. see ARM 26/ii, p. 425, no. 489:19, 25; Lackenbacher p. 426 note e) assigns to <i>salā'u(m)</i> I (cf. CAD S for revision of <i>salā'/hu</i>).
salātu(m) I	MB logogram šU.SA.A see UET 7 no. 22.rev.8 (also attested bilingually Lambert BWL 271 col. B:12, cf. CAD S, 93b).
salhu(m)	2. for Mari see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 316 note g) ad no. 422:27.

samāšum	for confirmation of D Mari 'to hide' (CAD S 114a) see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 311 note h) ad no. 420:51.
sammītum	von Soden, NABU 1988, p. 42 no. 59.
samrūtum	read: samrūtum (or zamrūtum etc.); pl. <i>samrātum</i> , OA <i>samruātum</i> (a weapon, phps.) 'lance-head' OA, Mari, of copper; also ḡiš/z. [see Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 627].
sāmu(m)	Mari variant <i>sīmum</i> to be suppressed. AHw 1020a <i>sāmu(m)</i> 6. referring to wine suppressed; Mari refs. are to a PLN, see Mayer, <i>Or. NS</i> 60 (1991), 112.
sankuttum	for Mari pl. <i>sankunātum</i> see Limet, ARM 25, p. 57. no. 178:3 [KH].
sapāhu(m)	D for meaning 'spend freely' or 'disburse' see Kraus, AbB 10 p. 146 no. 164:15 [ARG]; for NA stat. • <i>appahūni</i> see Parpola/Watanabe, SAA 2, p. 58, no. 6:653.
sapān(u)	'soap' NB; < Aram.; see Köcher apud Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 154.
sapānu(m)	Mari G for (grind)stone see Soubeyran, ARM 23, pp. 448-9 no. 525:2 with note; von Soden, OLZ 82 (1987) 458 [ARG].
saparru(m)	for logogram in NA see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 41, no. 48:8.
saplišhu	see Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 222a; for MA see Freydank, WVDOG 92, p. 46, no. 16.i.20'.
sapsap(ān)u	for meanings 'moustache', 'moustachioed' see George, NABU 1996, pp. 51-2 no. 60.
sarāqu(m)	for 'pour' in OB and for double accusative construction see Mayer/van Soldt, <i>Or NS</i> 60 (1991) 112-3.
sarāru(m)	N for meaning see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 26-7 no. 32:28 with note e.
sarhullu	for meaning see •agirgan/Lambert, JCS 43-45 (1991-93), p. 96 l. 76 with comment p. 102.
sari(y)am	for MA see Freydank, VS 19, Taf. V. No. 1.rev.iv.43; for NA <i>siri</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3 p. 44 no. 17:22; Ebla form should read <i>asari(y)ānum</i> , see Conti/Bonechi, NABU 1992 pp. 7-8 no. 10.
sarmā'u	for Emar linear measure see Beckman, JCS 40 (1988) 66; this suggests the word refers to a body part.
sartatti/u	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 368.

sassaptu	so, rather than <i>sasaptu</i> (CAD S, 191a) as < <i>sapsaptu</i> , George, NABU 1996, p. 52 no. 60.
[sêlu]	AHw 1036b suppressed; read <i>si-niq!-šu</i> (van Soldt, Or. NS 60 (1991) 118.
sēpû	for MA <i>sāpû</i> see Freydank, VS 21 no. 19.rev.13; WVDOG 92, no. 7:7; for meaning 'felt-worker' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 217.
serdû(m)	[phps. more than one word] add: 3. O/jB mus. (a lament), name of the interval between strings 4 + 6; see also <i>sardium</i> (see Kilmer, <i>Iraq</i> 46 (1984) pp. 69-70; RIA 8, 473 fig. 3) [AK].
serqu	for variant <i>surqu</i> see Borger, Bi.Or. 48 (1991) 157 ad S. 408b.
sikaššarum	for identity as a stone, see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü</i> , 289 vi.10 (note writing NA ₄ .ZI-kà-an-LUGAL) [KH].
sikkānum III	Finet, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , 144ff.
sillurmû	Stol, JNES 45 (1986) 295-9 [ARG].
simištum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 435 note f) ad no. 206:32; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 96 note b) ad no. 327:4'.
simmagir	for OB PIN Dūr-Summukri see Groneberg, RGTC 3, 63.
[simsimmum]	AHw 1045b suppressed; see Durand, ARM 26/i, 472 on no. 232:16, proposing zimzimmu q.v.
sinkum	for NA <i>siggu</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14.rev.13 with fn.
sinnatum	transfer entry to •innatum I and change meaning to 'shield' [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626 with mention of Hebrew <i>•innâh</i> ; J.-M. Durand, LAPO 17, 391].
sinnutu	for attestations see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 31 no. 37:21; Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 28 no. 29 rev. 8.
siphu(m)	1. Mari (a metal vessel) von Soden, Or. NS 58 (1989) 430, ad ARM 25 no. 487:1; 518 r.3. 2. for Emar attestations see Tsukimoto, ASJ 14 (1992) p. 312-3.
sipihtu	see Borger, <i>Bi.Or.</i> 48 (1991) 157.
sipnu	for NB attestation see Cole, OIP 114, p. 369.
	Add: NA (^š <i>si-ip-nu</i> , ABL 503+ = SAA 15 no. 156 rev. 5, 7, sic. coll. JNP).

sīpu	for 'insect' see CAD S 305a ; Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 34 no. 13.rev.9 ('pollen?').
sīrāšû(m)	for length of first vowel, OB attestations, and NB logograms see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 114-5.
sīrum IV	Durand, MARI 6 (1990), 58-60.
sisû(m)	OA variant <i>sisā'um</i> suppressed, see Veenhof, <i>Studies T. Özgü</i> 521 fn. 16; for OB (ex-OAkk) <i>sí-si₄</i> see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991), 115.
[sitlutu]	AHw 1052a suppressed; read <i>al-lu-tu</i> [ARG].
[suhhumum]	AHw 1054a suppressed; fPN from zu''unu(m) q.v. [ARG].
sukkuku(m)	for OA attestation other than as PN see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 196 no. 609:4 [KH].
sūnu II	[better sūnu(m) II] for Mari see Durand, ARM 21, no. 373:4, 6, 11, 12; Villard, ARM 23, nos. 535.iv.9; 536:38'.
[supītum]	AHw 1588b suppressed; read <i>[qi]bīti</i> [ARG].
supuqtu	Menzel, <i>Assyrische Tempel, II</i> , p. 185*, fn. (2998) VAT 9849 [ARG].
suqtu(m)	for Mari s. <i>lapātum</i> see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 318 note h) ad no. 424:46-7.
surû(m)	OA attestation AHw 1063b suppressed; in TC 1 (=TCL 4) no. 19:16 read <i>eb'-ri-im</i> [KH].
•abā'um	for OAkk D see Gelb/Kienast, FAOS 7, p. 239 ad Naram-Sin C.1:24.
•abāru(m) II	for plaited hair see Grayson, RIMA 2, p. 207:76.
•ābu(m)	for Mari pl. <i>•ābuyū</i> see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, pp. 90-92 no.323:9 with note c) [unless <i>•a-bu-ya</i> ?].
•ahittu I	in TCL 9 no. 67 Lanfranchi/Parpola understand <i>•a-hi-ta-a-te</i> as 'luxury items'.
•ahittu II	AHw 1074b has this word as <i>•āhittu</i> following Deller, Or. NS 33 (1964) 101.
•alālu(m)	for Mari D see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472 note a) ad no. 232:7.

•amādu(m)	št ² 'link together' von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734, ad AbB 10 no. 41:7.
•apparrû	also von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 59.
•apru(m) I	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, 59
•arāpu(m) I	for meaning 'corrode' (not adopted) see Stol, RIA 6, 532 [ER].
•āritu	for variant •arritu see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 16 no. 29.rev.4.
[•e'ārum]	AHw 1087a; deleted; to <i>sahārum</i> (Veenhof, AOATT p. 429 fn. 543) [KH].
[•ēpum]	AHw 1091b suppressed; assigned to •ēpu(m) q.v.
•erdu	transfer to serdû(m) 3. q.v.
•ernettum	for meaning see Stol, JEOL 30 (1987-88) 27-8 [KH].
•iāhu(m)	for meaning 'cry' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
•ibittu(m)	for 5. Mari 'disagreement' see Lafont, ARM 26/ii, pp. 500-1 no. 524:25 with note h).
•ibtu(m) II	4. for OA 'appendix' see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> , p. 67 fn. 21.
•idītu(m)	for NB logogram see Cole, OIP 114, p. 374.
•īhtu(m)	for meaning 'weeping, distress' see Veenhof, JEOL 24 (1975-6) 107-110.
•innatum I	new entry, see sinnatum (above).
•innatu	now read •innatu II.
•irimtu(m)	for OB see Joannès, ARM 26/ii, p. 308 note e) ad no. 419:10'.
•ītu(m)	2. for '(new) growth' see ARM 26/i, 566 no. 265:26 (so rather than Durand's 'ce qu'ils ont obtenu' - sesame is a summer crop) [JNP].
•uhurrû	for OB pl.? (not f.!) see Veenhof, <i>Mélanges Birot</i> , 306 [SMD].
•ullulum I	YOS 13, no. 323:2.
•uppā(n)	von Soden ZA 58 (1967), 192:12; but see Powell, RIA 7, 464.
•umru(m)	for Mari usage see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 65 note e) ad no. 307:17' (CDA's derivation preferred to <i>zumur</i>) [JNP].
•ur•uppu(m)	for MB (lex.) form •ar•uppu see Gurney, UET 7, no. 76:13.

•urûm	Joannès, MARI 7, 255 and 268 [SMD].
[ša'ās/•u]	AHw 1118a suppressed; see s.v. râ•u .
šagālu(m)	van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 23 note b ad no. 26:12 for divergent meaning; also CAD s.v.
ša/ugandu, šagannu	see above under ašgandu .
šahītu(m)	for NB lex. see Cole, OIP 114, p. 240 no. 116:4'.
šahlu(m)	for OA usage with <i>nikkassum</i> and <i>awātum</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 103 note ad no. 65:30, p. 149 ad no. 88:54, precise metaphorical meaning unclear.
šāhu(m)	attested also in Oā ICK 2, 344:16 [KH].
šakkukum	Veenhof, VS 26 p. 18 [KH].
šalā•u(m)	D OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 62 ad no. 472:17[KH]. Dt Mari see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 113 note b) ad no. 342:19.
[šamdûm]	AHw 1156a suppressed; see ma•û(m) II š [KH].
šamkānum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988), 176.
šanā'um	Donbaz/Veenhof, <i>Anatolica</i> 12 (1985) 132-3.
šanduppu(m)	for OA see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü•</i> , 289 v.7 [KH].
šaptûm	<i>šé-né-en ša-áp-tù-e-en</i> Michel/Garelli, <i>Tablettes paléo-assyriennes de Kültepe, I</i> (Paris 1997) pp. 142-3 no. 69:6-7.14; derivation from šapû(m) I does not seem possible for this form [KH].
šarāmu(m)	for use with grindstone see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 168 fn. 33.
šarbu II	Mari phps. also <i>sarabum</i> (J.-M. Durand, ARMT 26/i p. 432 no. 203:7') [MA; 25.6.02].
šāriqānum	Charpin, MARI 6 (1990), 264 M.11009+11010:9.
[šārītu]	AHw 1187a, CAD š/ii, 63b suppressed; RIMA 2 p.207:75 and p. 248:96 offer <i>šā-a-ri-a-te</i> which is better analysed as <i>ša ariāte</i> (see arītu 'shield'); despite AKA p. 321 pseudo-logographic writing not firmly attested [JNP].
šaršarānum I	unpublished OA variants courtesy K. Hecker.

šatāqu(m)	for N at Mari see von Soden, NABU 1989, pp. 53-4 no. 76.
šemû(m)	št replace 'cause to hear successively' ref. to more than one hearer with: 'cause to listen to, agree with one another' [ARG after CAD; 22.11.02].
šēriš	Gilg. Tablet I.69//86 [ARG].
šernu(m)	2. for Mari attestation see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 426.
šêru(m)	Gtn for OA <i>ta-áš-té-né-ar</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 106 67:30 [KH].
še'u(m)	for possible reading <i>û(m)</i> see Cavigneaux, NABU 1989, p. 33 no. 52.
šiddu(m)	2. for measure see Powell, RIA 7, 477.
šihlu I	MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989), 192.
ši'itum	for meaning 'secondary wife' see Groneberg, NABU 1989 pp. 29-30, no. 46, cf. pp. 52-3, no. 74.
šiknu(m)	add 5. [or as šiknum II] OA (a textile), Hecker et al. 1998, p. 14 ad no. 429:63-4.
šimûtu	for NB see Cole, OIP 114, p. 386.
šinîtu(m) I	with Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 629 better meaning for š. • <i>ēmi(m)</i> is 'insanity'.
šiqšiqqu(m)	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
šisîtu(m) I,	<i>tisîtu(m)</i> , <i>sisîtu(m)</i> 'cry, clamour' O/jB, NA 'proclamation' of herald, city; of work-song; 'shout' of battle, of mourning; 'cry' of DN; 'roar' of waterfalls; < <i>šasû</i> [entry omitted in 1st but included in 2nd impression].
[šitnû]	AHw 1251b suppressed; read <i>šitqultu</i> , Hunger/Pingree, AfO Beiheft 24, 131. A.8f.
ši'um	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118-24.
šubtu(m) I	3. for meaning 'trap, pitfall' and reading (not <i>rutu</i>) see Grayson, RIMA 2 passim.
šuharruru(m) II	for pres. form <i>tašharrar</i> see Whiting, Or. NS 50 (1981), 6.
šuhhû III and IV	amalgamate under single meaning 'to defile'; see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 155ff.; Westenholz/Koch-Westenholz, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 439, fn. 9 [ARG].
šulušā	for OA see Kayseri 89:4 (unpub., courtesy K. Hecker).

šumma	3. for ext. 'either ... or' see Mayer, Or. NS 57 (1988) 163.
šummu•u II	George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 220 ad Lugale III.98.
šum•ulu	Wilcke, ZA 70 (1980) 138-40 ad UET 7 8:22 (MB).
šurārum	Charpin/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 27 note h) ad no. 298:44.
šurīpu(m)	for f. see Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 232 no. 400:8-9 and note a).
šušmarûm	Durand, ARM 21, pp. 357-8; <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> 164 fn. 21; Sallaberger, JCS 47 (1995) 17.
šutēburum	Moran, RA 71 (1977) 191.
šuwurum	D see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 295 note c) ad no. 129:22.
šuziqa'um	for Mari see Durand, <i>Mélanges Kupper</i> , p. 167, l. 21.
tabāku(m)	add to derivatives: <i>tubkinnu</i> (q.v.).
tādiru	for NA attestation see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 366b.
tahapšu	for meaning 'felt' see Postgate, <i>Studi Saporetti</i> , 213-7.
tahhittu(m)	for Mari see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 191 no. 47:8 ('apport supplémentaire').
tahīrtum	Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273 for <i>ta-KI-ir-tu</i> as OB wr. of <i>tahīrtum</i> in Sjöberg, ZA 65 (1976) 190:124 (Sum. igi-kár).
tahsāti	Starr, SAA 4, 357a.
tahtamum	Durand, MARI 6 (1990) 56-7.
tahlaptu	Cole, OIP 114, p. 389.
takirtum	correct entry to: see tahīrtum .
[takkirtum]	AHw 1307a suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
takmīsu	for MA see Freydank, VS 21, no. 29:10; WVDOG 92, no. 16.ii.13' [JNP].
takšium	for the form <i>šakšum</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 197 note b) ad no. 54:7.
[takunnātu]	AHw 1309b suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
talālu(m)	for Mari 'is allied' see Lackenbacher, ARM 26/ii p. 393 note b) ad no. 468:7.

talupadi	Bruins/Rutten, MDP 34.58.
[Tamhiriš]	AHw 1314a suppressed; see Durand, NABU 1988.12.
tamkīru	meaning better: 'irrigation' [with Weidner, AfO 19 (1959-60) p. 142 l. 21 ('zur Bewässerung'), pace AHw and RIMA 2, 55 l. 74; the Tiglath-pileser I passage already specifies the type of land to be watered as <i>tamertu</i> ; JNP 28.xii.02].
tamlītu(m)	for OB 'replenishment' see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 13 note a ad no. 13:10.
tamšīhu	Gilg. Tablet I.23 // Tablet XI.238 [ARG].
tamtalku	Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 9 no. 2.rev.10.
tanēhu	Al-Rawi/George, <i>Iraq</i> 52 (1990), p. 156 ad l. 59.
tānīštum/ tanēštum	Durand/Michel, NABU 1991, pp. 19-20 nos. 24-25.
tāpiltum	for attestation see Stol, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 336, l. 11 (CDA's derivation and meaning diverge from Stol's) [JNP].
taqdīšum	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 265 ad no. 681:26 [KH].
tarāqu(m)	G OAKk in PN Itraq-ilī 'My god relented' [AW]; of storm also Gt Gilg. XI.129 [ARG].
tarā•u(m) II	G for N.Mes. pres. <i>itarra•</i> see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 40 fn. 180.
tarbītu(m)	1. for OA '(payment for) rearing' see Donbaz, KTS 2 no. 60:4 [KH].
taršītum	derivation from rašû II (as proposed George, <i>Iraq</i> 55 (1993) 73 ad l. 42) not adopted.
tartāmū	Lambert, <i>Figurative Language</i> , p. 39 fn. 2.
Tašmētu(m)	for Nuzi <i>Tešmētu</i> see Lambert, JSS 24 (1979) 273.
tazzīqum	George, NABU 1994, p. 27 no. 27.
têbum	for meaning 'distrust' see Richter, NABU 1991, pp. 30-31 no. 46.
tēkītu(m)	for NB form <i>tēkûtu</i> see Cole, OIP 114, p. 393.

tenēštu(m)	after OA add: OB(Mari) [i-na 30 LÚ.MEŠ ù <i>ta-ni-iš-ti-šu-nu</i> ; see Ziegler, 42. RAI, p. 498 Rev. 8', cf. Rev. 22'; she refers to Durand and Michel, NABU 1991 nos. 24-5, but in these contexts her 'Gesinde' seems preferable to Durand's interpretation as 'cellule familiale' including women and children; JNP 19.i.03].
teqrūbatum	see van Soldt, AbB 12, p. 99 note b) ad no. 119:7, also for an alternative meaning not determined.
terinnu	for OA <i>tarinnu</i> see Hecker, <i>Studies N. Özgü</i> •, 289 vi.11, 290.1' (f. pl.) [KH].
tiamtu(m)	for jB pl. <i>timiāti</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
tilpānu(m)	against earlier meaning 'throwing stick' see Groneberg, RA 81 (1987) 115ff.
timru	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 207 no. 263:5.
tim'um	Hecker et al. 1998, p. 309 ad no. 735:21' [KH].
tiriptum	von Soden, NABU 1991 p. 37 no. 54.
tubāqu	better: 'mistletoe' jB, NA; as glue used to catch birds [K. Deller, NABU 1991 pp. 10-11 n. 11; Stol].
tubāru(m)	see under [tumāru(m)].
tublu	for meaning 'pilaster' see George, <i>Iraq</i> 57 (1995) 185-6.
tubqinnu	replace entry by: tubkinnu ; pl. f. 'rubbish tip' M/jB, NA; < <i>tabāku</i> [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 628].
tubqu(m)	at end delete ref. to <i>tubqinnu</i> (q.v.).
tûltu(m)	for NA <i>tu'issu</i> see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mit. Beiheft</i> 3, ad 572.
tumāmu	von Weiher, SpBTU 3, p. 247 no. 119:137-8 (Malku II).
[tumāru(m)]	AHw 1370a suppressed; read instead <i>tubāru(m)</i> , see Charpin, RA 82 (1988) 185 ad p. 16.
tumru(m)	for NB variant <i>tūru</i> see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
tūmulu	Parpola, SAA 10, p. 367a.
tupninnu(m)	von Soden, WdO 20/21 (1989-90) 272; for MA attestations see Donbaz, <i>Etudes Garelli</i> , p. 79 ad I.8; Deller/Finkel, ZA 74 (1984) 88-9 ad I. 26.

tupšikkānum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 164 note a) ad no. 362:19.
tuqnu(m)	2. for this meaning outside PNs see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 33 no. 13:17.
[turamtu]	AHw 1372b suppressed; read <i>tu-u₁₆-am-tum</i> , see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 283.
turuhtānum	for meaning see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 266 ad no. 682:4 [KH].
turû	MB also <i>durû</i> , see Gurney, <i>The Middle Babylonian legal and economic texts from Ur</i> , p. 200.
• ābtiš	Ludlul I.118: see George/Al-Rawi, <i>Iraq</i> 60 (1998) 194.
• apālu(m)	for OA N <i>ta-•í-pì-il₅</i> see Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 150 ad no. 88:55 [KH].
• apāšu(m) I	for OB see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 283 no. 116:2'.
• ehû(m)	š jB see Mayer, Or. NS 60 (1991) 112, s.v. <i>sanāqu</i> .
• iābu(m)	Gtn see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> 256.
• ibhu	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 283.
• upultum	Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 58 note l) ad no. 303:25'.
uatnannu	for MA attestations see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall šēh Hamad</i> , pp.152-3 ad no. 10:14.
uhurrā'um	Steinkeller, <i>Third Millennium Legal and Administrative Texts in the Iraq Museum, Baghdad</i> , p. 108.
ūka	Joannès/Durand, ARM 26/ii, p. 262 note h) ad no. 404:25.
ukultu(m)	for NA pl. <i>ukalāti</i> see Parpola, SAA 10 no. 294:22, 40.
ullallû	[better: Ug. lex.] Kennedy, MSL SS I, p. 78 MBGT II 22, cf. 28, 34, 80 etc.
[ullultu]	AHw 1410b suppressed; in Tintir I.46 read <i>mi-lul-ti</i> , see George, <i>Topographical Texts</i> , p. 40.
[uluppu]	AHw 1411b suppressed; read probably <i>hi'-lu-pu</i> [JNP]
ūmakkal	for OA read O/Mā see Cancik-Kirschbaum, <i>Die mittelassyrischen Briefe aus Tall šēh Hamad</i> , p. 95 no. 2:13 (meaning?) [JNP]
umdu	for NA pl. see Parpola, SAA 10, p. 257 no. 318:8, r.12.

ummatu(m)	6. for jB ~ 'descendants' see Finkel, <i>Studies Sachs</i> , 149 fn. 57.
ummu(m)	3. for • <i>uppi ummātim</i> see Charpin, in K.R. Veenhof (ed.), <i>Cuneiform archives and libraries</i> (=RAI 30; Leiden 1986), pp. 121-9.
ummūtu(m)	[better <i>ummūtu(m)</i>]; for the meaning (not 'motherliness') and the Emar attestation and logogram [AMA-] see von Soden, NABU 1989 no. 8.
umnīnu	Lambert, JSS 27 (1982), 284; for NA <i>u(n)nīnu</i> see Lanfranchi/Parpola, SAA 5, p. 50 no. 56.rev.1.
umšarhum	for the Mari attestation and other details see Deller, NABU 1990, p. 63 no. 85.
unnedukku(m)	for OB form <i>innedukku(m)</i> see Greengus, JAOS 111 (1991) 146.
unnu(m)	Hunger, SAA 8, p. 344a.
uppadētu	Roth, JAOS 111 (1991) p. 34 fn. 48.
uppu•u	Farber, ZA 75 (1985) 210ff.
uqnû(m)	for NA form <i>iqnû</i> see Livingstone, SAA 3, p. 36 no. 14 rev.12.
uqu	for logogram compare CT 49 34:6 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN and 34:23 LÚ.GAL ÉRIN- <i>qu</i> with CT 49 35:7; 36:7; 37:6; 38:9 LÚ.GAL <i>ú-qu</i> .
urāsuhlu	von Soden, Bi.Or. 46 (1989), p. 389.
urāšu(m) III	for NB 'dues' see Joannès, <i>Archives</i> , 151ff.
[urīqiš]	AHw 1430b suppressed; see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
urpatu(m)	see also hurpatu(m)
urû(m) I	2. 'stable, stall' see also MacGinnis, <i>Iraq</i> 51 (1989) 189f.
urubātu II	for Mari attestation see Ghouti, NABU 1991, pp. 22-3 no. 27.
usātānu	Lambert, JNES 39 (1980), 173.
ussuktu	ABL 1239:19; entered under <i>ussuku(m)</i> 3) AHw 1438b, but the context requires a substantive.
ussuku(m)	delete NA; this passage is assigned to ussuktu .
usukānum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 126 iii.7.

usuktu	translation based on Köcher's suggestion 'Armstütze' AfO 18 (1957-58) 304-5 ii.11 with possible connection to <i>usukku</i> 'cheek' mentioned on p. 311.
u•urum II	for doubts as to the status of this word see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) p. 284 (unusual forms of na•āru(m) D?).
utlu(m)	for <i>utul šamê</i> (not from itūlu(m)) see Heimpel, JCS 38 (1986) 130.[MLW]
utukku	for <i>utukkiš</i> see Lambert/Freydank, JSS 27 (1982), p. 284.
[u•ba	Durand, ARM 21 and MARI 6, p. 662 not adopted]
ū•u(m)	for st.abs. see CAD š/i, 312a s.v. <i>šamhiš</i> ; Bilgi•/Günbatti, AKT 3, p. 104 no. 66:35.
[wagûm]	AHw 1456a suppressed; read <i>a-yi(WA)-gu-ú</i> (< <i>egûm</i>), see Sommerfeld, Or NS 53 (1984) 446 [ARG].
wakāmu(m)	Durand, ARM 26/i, pp. 352-3 note d) ad no. 172:31; Charpin, ARM 26/ii, p. 95 no. 326:13.
(w)ālīdu(m)	for NA form <i>ālī(s)su</i> see Fales/Postgate, SAA 11, p. 51 no. 78:3 (cf. <i>a-li-da-te</i> l. 6!).
(w)amālu(m)	AHw p. 1459a š/štn suppressed; see Lambert, JSS 27 (1982) 284.
wartum	new entry: (part of a building) Mari, Emar ² ; see Durand, RA 84 (1990), 85 with fn. 200.
(w)a•pu(m)	sibilant correctly • (not s) in the light of Arabic and Ethiopic cognates, von Soden, Or. NS 56 (1987) 104.
(w)ašābu(m)	D von Soden, Bi. Or. 43 (1986) 734; for 'settle' AbB 10, no. 42:7.
(w)ašāru(m)	D 5. for MA <i>uššer</i> see KAJ 120.2 [JNP].
(w)āšību(m)	for Mari official see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 563 note e) on no. 260:36 ^{lú} <i>wa-ši-ib</i> PIN.
watriššu	meaning better: 'additionally' [JNP].
wazwazum	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118, 120.
wirittum	new entry: 'fall, descent' OB, in commerce, opp. of <i>elītum</i> ; < <i>warādum</i> ; Rowe, <i>Aula Orientalis</i> 8 (1990), 134-5.
wuzzurum	Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 170-1 note d) ad no. 36:22.

za'itu	Finkel, <i>Studies Lambert</i> , p. 151.
zakāru(m)	G in <i>zakār šumi</i> for meaning 'invocation' see Starr, SAA 4, p. 360b.
zākirum	see comment CAD S p. 60b s.v. sāhiru A.
zamartum	for all forms see Talon, ARM 24/i, p. 33 ad no. 51; also Zadok, NABU 1992, p. 45 no. 58.
<i>zamrūtum</i>	see samrūtum
zappu	for form <i>sappu</i> see Farber, <i>Schlaf!</i> , 80f.
zaqānu(m)	D for OA see Hecker et al. 1998, p. 37 no. 440:41 [KH].
zassaru(m)	for Mari see Joannès, ARM 23 p. 99 no. 101:6' with note b).
zaškum	Stol, BSA 4 (1988) 176.
za'um	Black/Al-Rawi, ZA 77 (1987) 118.
zazabtu	Fales/Postgate, SAA 7, p. 175 no. 172.rev.9.
zibbatu(m)	AHw 1524a zibbatu(m) B.7 'Tafel-Anhang' suppressed; see Veenhof, <i>Figurative Language</i> p. 67 fn. 21; cf. •ibtu(m) II.
zilullû	for NB see Cole, OIP 114 p. 368.
zimzimmu	[better zimzimmu(m)]; add Mari, see Durand, ARM 26/i, p. 472.
zinzaru'u	for possible meaning 'ginger' see Watanabe, <i>Bagh. Mitt. Beiheft</i> 3, ad l. 644.
zittu(m)	for NB pl. <i>zinātu</i> see Roth, AfO 36/37 (1989-90) p. 49b ad ll. 22,36.
zīzūtum	Lambert, <i>Studies Sjöberg</i> 335 ad 93-4 (perhaps not before MB).
zubultum	delete entry; read <i>šubultum</i> in the Mari passages cited AHw 1536a [Stol, <i>Bi. Or.</i> 57 (2000) 626 citing MARI 2 (1983) 119-20].
zumru(m)	for meaning 'within' see van Soldt, AbB 12, pp. 24-5 no. 30:12. For ARM 26 see •umru(m).

[Back to home page](#)

Contributors

MA	Moshe Anbar
RB	Rykle Borger
SMD	Stephanie Dalley
KH	Karl Hecker
MJ	Michael Jursa
AK	Anne Kilmer
JNP	John Nicholas Postgate
ER	Eleanor Robson
DS	Daniel Schwemer
JT	Jon Taylor
CBFW	Christopher Walker
MLW	Martin West