

RESOURCES

ABOUT THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN INCARCERATION AND WORLD WAR II

PODCASTS

Campu

densho.org/campu/

Criminal – Episode 186 – The Magpie

https://podcast.app/the-magpie-e308891534/?utm_source=and&utm_medium=share

Order 9066

www.apmreports.org/order-9066

Scapegoat Cities

scapegoatcities.org/

WEBSITES

442nd Regimental Combat Team Historical Society Website

www.the442.org/

Text of historical documents relating to the 442nd, photos, tributes, battle history, battle honors.

50 Objects/Stories - The American Japanese Incarceration

50objects.org

Over the course of 2018, 50 curated objects will be shown that demonstrate the ramifications of President Roosevelt's Executive Order 9066.

Ansel Adams's Photographs of Japanese-American Internment at Manzanar

memory.loc.gov/ammem/collections/anseladams/index.html

Photographs from Adams' documentation of the Manzanar War Relocation Center in California in 1943, including daily life, portraits, agricultural scenes, and sports and leisure activities. Includes the complete reproduction of the book *Born Free and Equal*, text and photographs by Adams.

Confinement and Ethnicity: An Overview of World War II Japanese American Relocation Sites

www.nps.gov/parkhistory/online_books/anthropology74/

Information on all ten concentration camps plus seventeen assembly centers, twenty-seven Department of Justice facilities and an essay by Eleanor Roosevelt.

Exploring the Japanese American Internment Through Film & the Internet

www.asianamericanmedia.org/jainternment/

More than two dozen short video clips in three categories: World War II & Roundup, The Camps Experience, and Postwar & Impact Today. Also documents, photos, poetry, diaries, audio resources, and weblinks. Discussion questions and classroom activities for teachers.

Densho: The Japanese American Legacy Project

www.densho.org/

The Densho Digital Archive contains 400 videotaped histories (fully transcribed, indexed, and searchable by keyword) and over 10,700 historic photos, documents, and newspapers.

The Densho Encyclopedia contains over 300 articles covering key concepts, people, events, and organizations that played a part in the forced removal and incarceration of the Japanese-Americans in World War II.

You can also watch ten documentaries about the incarceration on Densho:

<http://www.densho.org/ten-films-japanese-american-incarceration-can-watch-online-free-right-now/>

The Learning Center provides free multidisciplinary lessons in four units:

1) Civil Liberties Curriculum

Learning with Primary Sources (middle school and high school)

- Constitutional Issues: Civil Liberties, Individuals, & the Common Good (high school)
Dig Deep: Media and the Incarceration of Japanese Americans during World War II (middle school)
- Immigration Journeys: Changes and Challenges (elementary school)
- 2) Civil Rights and the Japanese American Incarceration
Six lesson plans
 - 3) Sites of Shame (about the incarceration camps and detention facilities)
Includes one family's journey
 - 4) In the Shadow of My Country: A Japanese American Artist Remembers

Digital Library of Japanese American Incarceration

archive.org/details/digital-library-of-japanese-american-incarceration?tab=collection

Created by the Internet Archive in collaboration with Densho. Contains hundreds of fiction and nonfiction books and historical documents that can be digitally borrowed for free.

Discover Nikkei

www.discovernikkei.org/en/

A website with articles, photos, and interviews on video about the Japanese-American experience. Includes interviews with Gordon Hirabayashi and Fred Korematsu, whose resistance case went all the way to the Supreme Court, where their previous conviction was overturned.

Includes a lesson plan database that is a clearinghouse for lesson plans, classroom activities, and educational resources on various websites.

The Everyday Heroes of World War II: Ordinary People Who Did Extraordinary Things.

www.goforbroke.org/learn/history/combat_history/world_war_2/The_Everyday_Heroes_of_World_War_II.pdf

An ebook published by the Go for Broke National Education Center that tells the stories of men and women who, through words and deeds, supported the Japanese Americans during the difficult war years.

Fred T. Korematsu Institute

www.korematsuinstitute.org/homepage/

Detailed information about the life and legacy of Fred T. Korematsu, resister and civil rights hero. Free K-12 curriculum kits for educators.

Go for Broke National Education Center

www.goforbroke.org/

700 oral history videos of Nisei military veterans, a clip from the documentary "A Tradition of Honor", and a photo gallery.

Lesson plans for high school on the topics of the Military Intelligence Service, Volunteering from Camp, The Rescue of the Lost Battalion, and a Pearl Harbor Project.

Japanese American Citizens League – Education

www.jacl.org/edu/education.htm

An overview of Japanese-American history, a map of concentration camps, the World War II Exclusion Order, a summary of constitutional rights violations, and links to curriculum and resource guides prepared by the JACL.

Japanese American National Museum – Museum Collections Online

www.janm.org/collections/online/list

Links to letters and photographs from the camps, including letters written by children to Miss Clara Breed, the children's librarian at the San Diego Public Library, who corresponded with many of her patrons after they moved to camp.

Japanese American Patriotism – Eric Saul

<https://www.japaneseamericanpatriotism.com/>

Created by Eric Saul, Director of the Presidio Army Museum. Three virtual exhibits, a Japanese American chronology, and more information about the Japanese American veterans of World War II.

Japanese American Relocation Digital Archives – University of California

www.calisphere.universityofcalifornia.edu/jarda/

Teacher created lesson plans for grades 4-12 based on photographs, letters, diaries, transcribed oral histories, and artwork of the camps.

Japanese American Service Committee of Chicago

uprooted.jasc-chicago.org

An interactive multimedia experience about the multigenerational effects of Japanese American incarceration during World War II, featuring three families selected from more than 100 oral histories.

reckoning.jasc-chicago.org

A multimedia experience about the Japanese American fight for redress and reparations in the 1980s, focusing specifically on the role of Chicago's Japanese American community.

Japanese American Veterans Association

java.wildapricot.org/

Includes information about each of the recipients of the Congressional Medal of Honor and those in the MIS Hall of Fame and the U.S. Army Ranger Hall of Fame. The Research Archive provides access to documents scanned from the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) and a personnel database of 21,000 who served in the 442nd RCT/100th Battalion and MIS.

Manzanar National Historic Site – Curriculum Materials

www.nps.gov/manz/forteachers/curriculummaterials.htm

Lesson plans; creative projects; photo galleries from Ansel Adams, Dorothea Lange, Francis Steward, and Clem Albers; a virtual tour; and a list of suggested reading.

A More Perfect Union; Japanese Americans and the U.S. Constitution

www.americanhistory.si.edu/perfectunion/experience/

An online exhibit from the Smithsonian National Museum of American History, with classroom activities, an historical overview, and a search engine for artifact photographs. A Reflections section allows people to post comments.

Also at www.smithsonianeducation.org: Letters from the Japanese American Internment and The Japanese American Internment: How Young People Saw It (lesson plans for K-2, 3-5, 6-8, 9-12)

National Japanese American Historical Society - Education

www.njahs.org/education.php

The society provides a Detention Class Camp Kit, which can be rented for two weeks for \$30. It contains thirty-six photographs, artifacts, and a teacher's guide with hands-on activities.

National Veterans' Network

www.nationalveteransnetwork.com/

Information on the 442nd Regimental Combat Team, the 100th Battalion, the Military Intelligence Service, the 1399 Engineer Construction Battalion, and the Congressional Gold Medal awarded to them in 2011.

National WWII Museum – New Orleans

www.nationalww2museum.org/

Articles, oral histories, and Japanese American Incarceration Education Resources.

The Nisei Soldier; Congressional Gold Medal

cgm.smithsonianapa.org/

A Smithsonian exhibit honors the Japanese American World War II soldiers. This site includes the sixteen-minute video Honorable Journey, the stories of twelve soldiers, and more information and resources.

Remembrance Project

www.remembrance-project.org

An initiative from the Japanese American National Museum, in which people affected by the Japanese-American World War II experience can post online tributes to their families, friends, and loved ones.

Smithsonian Education

www.smithsonianeducation.org/educators/lesson_plans/japanese_internment/

TED Talk: George Takei: Why I Love a Country That Once Betrayed Me

www.ted.com/talks/george_takei_why_i_love_a_country_that_once_betrayed_me

Telling Their Stories: Japanese Americans Interned During World War II

<http://tellingstories.org/internment/>

Student interviews of elders who witnessed key historic events of the 20th century.

BOOKS

(Level YA or Adult unless otherwise noted.)

NONFICTION

Abe, Frank and Tamiko Nimura. *We Hereby Refuse: Japanese American Resistance to Wartime Incarceration*. Chin Music Press, 2021. (Graphic)

Armor, John and Peter Wright. *Manzanar*. Vintage Books, 1989.

Atkins, Laura and Stan Yogi. *Fred Korematsu Speaks Up*. Heyday, 2017. Grade 5+

Burgan, Michael. *The Japanese American Internment; Civil Liberties Denied*. Compass Point Books, 2007. Grade 6+

Brimner, Larry Dane. *Voices From the Camps; Internment of Japanese Americans During World War II*. Franklin Watts, 1994.

Brown, Daniel James. *Facing the Mountain: A True Story of Japanese American Heroes in World War II*. Viking, 2021.

Brown, Daniel James. *Facing the Mountain: A True Story of Japanese American Heroes in World War II. (Young Readers Edition)*. Viking, 2023.

Cahan, Richard and Michael Williams. *Un-American; The Incarceration of Japanese Americans During World War II*. Cityfiles Press, 2016.

Chin, Steven A. *When Justice Failed; The Fred Korematsu Story*. Raintree Steck-Vaughn, 1993.
Grade 4+

Cooper, Michael. *Fighting for Honor; Japanese Americans and World War II*. Clarion Books, 2000. Grade 6+

Cooper, Michael L. *Remembering Manzanar; Life in a Japanese Relocation Camp*. Clarion Books, 2002. Grade 5+

Daniels, Roger. *Prisoners Without Trial; Japanese Americans in World War II. Rev. ed.* Hill and Wang, 2004. Grade 6+

Davenport, John C. *The Internment of Japanese Americans During World War II; Detention of American Citizens*. Chelsea House, 2010. Grade 6+

Fremon, David K. *Japanese-American Internment in American History*. Enslow, 1996. Grade 5+

Grampes, Bryanb J. *Japanese American Internment Camps*. Greenhaven Press, 2001.

Hamanaka, Sheila. *The Journey*. Scholastic, 1995. Grade 4+

Hawaii Nikkei History Editorial Board. *Japanese Eyes American Heart: Personal Reflections of Hawaii's World War II Nisei Soldiers*. Tendai Educational Foundation, 1998.

- Hay, Jeff, ed. *The Internment of Japanese Americans*. Greenhaven Press, 2012.
- Heinrichs, Ann. *The Japanese American Internment: Innocence, Guilt, and Wartime Justice*. Marshall Cavendish, 2011. Grade 6+
- Henderson, Bruce. *Bridge to the Sun: The Secret Role of the Japanese Americans Who Fought in the Pacific in World War II*. Knopf, 2022.
- Higuchi, Shirley Ann. *Setsuko's Secret: Heart Mountain and the Legacy of the Japanese American Incarceration*. University of Wisconsin Press, 2020.
- Hirasuna, Delphine. *The Art of Gaman; Arts and Crafts From the Japanese American Internment Camps 1942-1946*. Ten Speed Press, 2005.
- Ina, Satsuki. *The Poet and the Silk Girl*. Heyday, 2024.
- Inada, Lawson. *Only What We Could Carry; The Japanese American Internment Experience*. Heyday Books, 2000.
- Ishizuka, Karen. *Lost & Found; Reclaiming the Japanese American Incarceration*. University of Illinois Press, 2006.
- Kamei, Susan H. *When Can We Go Back to America? Voices of Japanese American Incarceration during World War II*. Simon & Schuster, 2021.
- Kessler, Lauren. *Stubborn Twig: Three Generations in the Life of a Japanese American Family*. Random House, 1993.
Chosen by the Oregon Library Association as the book for all Oregonians to read to celebrate Oregon's 150th birthday.
- Lange, Dorothea, Linda Gordon, and Gary Y. Okihiro. *Impounded; The Censored Images of Japanese American Internment*. W. W. Norton, 2006.
- Levine, Ellen. *A Fence Away from Freedom; Japanese Americans and World War II*. G. P. Putnam's, 1995. Grade. 7+
- Lindquist, Heather C. ed. *Children of Manzanar*. Heyday, 2012.
- Loh-Hagan, Virginia. *Japanese American Incarceration*. Cherry Lake Press, 2023. Grade 5+
- Maki, Mitchell T., Harry H.L. Kitano, and S. Megan Berthold. *Achieving the Impossible Dream; How Japanese Americans Obtained Redress*. University of Illinois Press, 1999.
- Marrin, Albert. *Uprooted; The Japanese American Experience During World War II*. Alfred A. Knopf, 2016.
- Muller, Eric L. *Colors of Confinement: Rare Color Photographs of Japanese American Incarceration in World War II*. University of North Carolina Press, 2012.
- Ng, Wendy. *Japanese American Internment During World War II; a History and Reference Guide*. Greenwood Press, 2002.
- Oppenheim, Joanne. *Dear Miss Breed; True Stories of the Japanese American Incarceration During World War II and the Librarian Who Made a Difference*. Scholastic, 2006. Grade 5+
- Partridge, Elizabeth and Lauren Tamaki. *Seen and Unseen: What Dorothea Lange Toyo Miyatake, and Ansel Adams's Photographs Reveal About the Japanese American Incarceration*. Chronicle Books, 2022. Grade 5+
- Personal Justice Denied; Report of the Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians*. The Civil Liberties Public Education Fund and University of Washington Press, 1997.
Available online at
<https://www.archives.gov/research/japanese-americans/justice-denied>

- Reeves, Richard. *Infamy; The Shocking Story of the Japanese American Internment in World War II*. Henry Holt and Company, 2015.
- Roesler, Jill. *Eyewitness to Japanese Internment*. The Child's World, 2016. Grade 4+
- Russell, Jan Jarboe. *The Train to Crystal City; FDR's Secret Prisoner Exchange Program and America's Only Family Internment Camp During World War II*. Scribner, 2015.
- Sakamoto, Pamela Rotner. *Midnight in Broad Daylight; A Japanese American Family Caught Between Two Worlds*. HarperCollins, 2016.
- Sakurai, Gail. *Japanese American Internment Camps*. Children's Press, 2002. Grade 4+
- Sandler, Martin W. *Imprisoned; The Betrayal of Japanese Americans During World War II*. Walker Books for Young People, 2013.
- Sarasohn, Eileen Sunada. *Issei Women; Echoes from Another Frontier*. Pacific Books, 1998.
- Seigel, Shizue. *In Good Conscience; Supporting Japanese Americans During the Internment*. AACP, Inc., 2006.
- Stanley, Jerry. *I Am An American; A True Story of Japanese Internment*. Crown, 1994. Grade 5+
- Takei, Barbara and Judy Tachibana. *Tule Lake Revisited: A Brief History and Guide to the Tule Lake Internment Camp Site*. T&T Press, 2001.
- Tamura, Linda. *Nisei Soldiers Break Their Silence; Coming Home to Hood River*. University of Washington Press, 2012.
- Tanaka, Chester. *Go For Broke: A Pictorial History of the Japanese American 100th Infantry Battalion and the 442nd Regimental Combat Team*. Presidio Press, 1982.
- Tateishi, John. *And Justice for All: An Oral History of the Japanese American Detention Camps*. University of Washington Press, 1999.
- Tateishi, John. *Redress: The Inside Story of the Successful Campaign for Japanese American Reparations*. Heyday, 2020.
- Tunnell, Michael O. *Desert Diary; Japanese American Kids Behind Barbed Wire*. Charlesbridge, 2020.
- Tremayne, Russell M. and Todd Shalloat, ed. *Surviving Minidoka; The Legacy of WWII Japanese American Incarceration*. Boise State University, 2013.
- Tsukano, John. *Bridge of Love*. Hawaii Hosts, Inc., 1985.
- Tunnell, Michael O. and George W. Chilcoat. *The Children of Topaz; The Story of a Japanese American Internment Camp. Based on a Classroom Diary*. Holiday House, 1996. Grade 5+
- Weglyn, Michi Nishiura. *Years of Infamy; The Untold Story of America's Concentration Camps*. University of Washington Press, 1996.
- Welch, Catherine A. *Children of the Relocation Camps*. Carolrhoda Books, 2000. Grade 4+
- Yancey, Diane. *The Internment of the Japanese*. Lucent Books, 2001. Grade 5+
- Yancey, Diane. *Life in a Japanese American Internment Camp*. Lucent Books, 1998. Grade 5+

NONFICTION – MEMOIRS

Grant, Kimi Cunningham. *Silver Like Dust; One Family's Story of America's Japanese Internment*. Pegasus Books, 2011.

Gruenewald, Mary Matsuda. *Looking Like the Enemy; My Story of Imprisonment in Japanese American Internment Camps*. NewSage Press, 2005.

Gruenewald, Mary Matsuda. Adapted by Maureen R. Michelson. *Looking Like the Enemy; My Story of Imprisonment in Japanese-American Internment Camps*. Young Reader's Edition. NewSage Press, 2010.

Havey, Lily Yuriko Nakai. *Gasa Gasa Girl Goes to Camp: A Nisei Youth Behind a World War II Fence*. University of Utah Press, 2014.

Houston, Jeanne Wakatsuki and James. D. Houston. *Farewell to Manzanar*. Houghton Mifflin, 2002. Grade 6+

Mundle, Judy. *The Block Manager; A True Story of Love in the Midst of Japanese American Internment Camps*. Open Books Press, 2019.

Okubo, Mine. *Citizen 13660*. University of Washington Press, 1983. Grade 6+

Takei, George. *They Called Us Enemy*. Top Shelf Productions, 2019. Grade 7+ (Graphic Memoir)

Uchida, Yoshiko. *Desert Exile; The Uprooting of a Japanese-American Family*. University of Washington Press, 1984.

PICTURE BOOKS

Bunting, Eve. *So Far From the Sea*. Clarion Books, 1998. Grade 2+

Grady, Cynthia. *Write to Me; Letters from Japanese American Children to the Librarian They Left Behind*. Charlesbridge, 2018.

Lee-Tai, Amy. *A Place Where Sunflowers Grow*. Children's Book Press, 2006.

Malaspina, Ann. *A Scarf for Keiko*. Kar-Ben Publishers, 2019. Grade 2+

Mochizuki, Ken. *Baseball Saved Us*. Lee & Low, 1995. Grade 2+

Moss, Marissa. *Barbed Wire Baseball*. Abrams Books for Young Readers, 2013. Grade 2+

Noguchi, Rick and Deneen Jenks. *Flowers from Mariko*. Lee & Low Books, 2001. Grade 2+

Say, Allen. *Home of the Brave*. Houghton Mifflin, 2002. Grade 4+

Takei, George. *My Lost Freedom: A Japanese American World War II Story*. Crown Books for Young Readers, 2024.

Tokuda-Hall, Maggie. *Love in the Library*. Candlewick Press, 2022.

Uchida, Yoshiko. *The Bracelet*. Putnam, 1996. Grade 2+

Yamasaki, Katie. *Fish For Jimmy; Inspired by One Family's Experience in a Japanese American Internment Camp*. Holiday House, 2013. Grade 2+

FICTION

Arakawa, Jeannette S. *The Little Exile*. Stone Bridge Press, 2017.

Chee, Traci. *We Are Not Free*. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2020. Grade 9+
Finalist, National Book Award 2020 for Young People's Literature

Conkling, Winifred. *Sylvia & Aki*. Tricycle Press, 2011. Grade 4+

Dallas, Sandra. *Red Berries White Clouds Blue Sky*. Sleeping Bear Press, 2014. Grade 4+

Dallas, Sandra. *Tallgrass: A Novel*. St. Martin's Press, 2007.

Denenberg, Barry. *The Journal of Ben Uchida; Citizen 13559 Mirror Lake Internment Camp*. Scholastic, 1999. Grade 4+

Faulkner, Matt. *Gaijin; American Prisoner of War*. Hyperion Books, 2014. Grade 5+ (Graphic Novel)

Faulkner, Matt. *My Nest of Silence*. Atheneum Books for Young readers, 2022. (hybrid text and graphic novel)

Hughes, Dean. *Four-Four-Two*. Atheneum, 2016.

Hughes, Kiku. *Displacement*. First Second, 2020. (Graphic Novel)

Kadohata, Cynthia. *Weedflower*. Atheneum, 2006. Grade 5+

Larson, Kirby. *Dash*. Scholastic Press, 2014. Grade 3+

Otsuka, Julie. *When the Emperor Was Divine*. Anchor, 2003.

Patneau, David. *Thin Wood Walls*. Houghton Mifflin, 2004. Grade 5+

Patt, Beverly. *Best Friends Forever: A World War II Scrapbook*. Marshall Cavendish, 2010. Grade 5+

Pyle, Kevin C. *Take What You Can Carry*. Henry Holt, 2012. Grade 7+ (Graphic Novel)

Sepahban, Lois. *Paper Wishes*. Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2016. Grade 4+

Uchida, Yoshiko. *Journey Home*. Tandem Library, 1999. Grade 4+

Uchida, Yoshiko. *Journey to Topaz; a Story of the Japanese-American Evacuation*. Heyday Books, 2004. Grade 4+

Uchida, Yoshiko. *Picture Bride*. Simon & Schuster, 1987.

FILM

American Pastime. Dir. Desmond Nakano. DVD. Warner Home Video. 2007. 105 minutes.

Come See the Paradise. Dir. Alan Parker. DVD. 20th Century Fox, 2006. 138 minutes.

Heroes. Alton Chung. DVD. 2007. 30 minutes. www.altonchung.com

Japanese Americans Visit a WW2 Incarceration Camp. BuzzFeedVideo. 2016. 8:19 minutes.

Okage Sama De (I am what I am because of you). Alton Takiyama-Chung. DVD. 2008. 100 minutes.
www.altonchung.com

The Orange Story. Full Spectrum Features. 2016. 17 minutes. <https://theorangestory.org>
The website includes additional resources for every chapter and links to state learning standards.

FILM – DOCUMENTARIES

442 Live with Honor, Die with Dignity. Dir. Junichi Suzuki. 442 Film Partners. 2010. DVD. 97 minutes.

9066 to 9/11. Japanese American National Museum, 2004. DVD. 20 minutes

Includes *Something Strong Within*. Dir. Robert A. Nakamura. Japanese American National Museum, 1994. DVD. 40 minutes.

Home movies taken at seven of the ten incarceration camps.

Winner of the CINE Golden Eagle award.

Alternative Facts: The Lies of Executive Order 9066. Dir. Jon Osaki. 2018. DVD. 65 minutes.

www.alternativefacts9066.com

And Then They Came for Us. Dir. Abby Ginzberg. Ginzberg Productions, 2017. DVD. 50 minutes.

Betrayed: Surviving an American Concentration Camp. Dir. Rory Banyard. Northshore Productions and Friends of Minidoka. 2022. Approx. 1 hour. <https://www.betrayedfilm.com>

Beyond Barbed Wire. Dir. Steve Rosen. Vci Video, 2001. DVD. 88 minutes.

Citizen Tanouye. Dir. Robert Horsting and Craig Yahata. PBS, 2008. DVD. 58 minutes.

Days of Waiting. Dir. Steven Okazaki. Farallon Films, 2000. DVD. 28 minutes.

Winner of the Academy Award for Best Documentary, Short Subject.

Farewell to Manzanar. Dir. John Korty. DVD. 107 minutes. (the 1976 made-for-TV film)

Includes the bonus *Remembering Manzanar* and an interview with Jeanne Wakatsuki Houston. Available from the Japanese American National Museum.

A Flicker in Eternity. Dir. Sharon Yamato and Ann Kaneko. 2012. DVD. 25 min.

Honor & Sacrifice; The Roy Matsumoto Story. Stourwater Pictures, 2013. DVD. 28 minutes.

The Legacy of Heart Mountain. Prod. David Ono and Jeff MacIntyre. Content Medida Group, LLC, 2014. 56 minutes.

Winner of three Emmy Awards.

The Manzanar Fishing Club. Dir. Cory Shiozaki. From Barbed Wire to Barbed Wire Hooks LLC, 2012. DVD. 74 minutes.

Never Give Up! Minoru Yasui and the Fight for Justice. Co-Dir. Holly Yasui and Will Doolittle. 2017. 57 minutes and 45 minutes (classroom).

www.minoruyasuifilm.org

Of Civil Wrongs and Rights: The Fred Korematsu Story. Dir. Eric Paul Fournier. Docurama. 2007. DVD. 60 minutes.

There is a 24-minute version on the website of the Fred T. Korematsu Institute at

korematsuinstitute.org/of-civil-wrongs-and-rights-film/

2002 Emmy Award for News and Documentary.

Rabbit in the Moon. Dir. Emiko Omori. Wabi-Sabi, 1999. DVD. 84 minutes.

Winner of the John O'Connor Film Award for Best History Documentary of the Year (American Historical Association, 1999)

Time of Fear. Dir. Sue Williams. 2004. DVD. PBS. 60 minutes.

Topaz. Dir. Ken Verdoia. KUED Productions, 1988. DVD. 58 minutes.

Unfinished Business. Dir. Steven Okazaki. New Video Group, 2005. DVD. 58 minutes.

Nominated for an Academy Award in 1985, Best Documentary Feature.

Without Due Process; A Documentary About America's Concentration Camps. Dir. Brian Beanblossom. 2001. DVD. 44 minutes.

2001 – Crystal Award of Excellence – The Communicator

2002 – Award of Excellence - Videographer

ONLINE DOCUMENTARIES

An American Contradiction. Dir. Vanessa Yuille. 13 minutes.

www.americancontradictionthefilm.com/watch/

Armed with Language. 2021. 57:36 minutes

<https://www.pbs.org/video/armed-with-language-j17oiy/>

The Art of Gaman: The Story Behind the Objects. Dir. Rick Quan. Voices Long Silent. Dir. Bob Matsumoto. Japanese American Citizens League. San Francisco Chapter. n.d. DVD. 40 minutes.

www.youtube.com/watch?v=8Fk8cHkCQV0

Children of the Camps. Dir. Steven Holsapple. Center for Asian American Media, 1999. DVD. 57 minutes.

www.children-of-the-camps.org/

Broadcast on PBS, 1999.

Teacher's guide available: *Ino, Dr. Satsuki. Racism, Culture and Trauma: The Japanese American Internment - A Teacher's Guide for the Children of the Camps Documentary.*'

Going for Broke. Questar, 2006. DVD. 58 minutes.

www.youtube.com/watch?v=7_WG96MAirI

JACL - Japanese Internment Documentary pt. 1, METC MCOE, 2012. 10 minutes.

www.youtube.com/watch?v=sYsqzI52wQg

Memories of the war and camp years.

JACL - Japanese Internment Documentary pt. 2. METC MCOE, 2012. 15:03 minutes.

www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bn6sZOrElfk

Memories of the war and camp years.

JACL - Japanese Internment Documentary pt. 3. METC MCOE, 2012. 14:53 minutes.

www.youtube.com/watch?v=83fL6b-N7Hk

Life after leaving the incarceration camp. The creation of the Merced Assembly Center memorial.

JACL - Japanese Internment Documentary pt. 4. METC MCOE, 2012. 13:02 minutes.

www.youtube.com/watch?v=keuzpbUGqF0

The unveiling of the memorial.

Japanese American Incarceration During World War II – Asian Americans. WETA and CAAM, 2020. 7:01 minutes.

illinois.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/japanese-american-incarceration-during-ww2/asian-americans-video/

Also a lesson plan, discussion questions, and an activity provided for grades 4-6.

Kids Meet a Survivor of the Japanese-American Internment. HiHo Kids, 2018. 6:26 minutes

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=e1s2kwSPwU>

Life in a US Japanese American Internment Camp. Oregon Public Broadcasting, 2019. 5:36 minutes

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5ZLGj6BV1Os>

Minidoka: An American Concentration Camp. Harpers Ferry Center NPS, 2020. 30:01 minutes

www.youtube.com/watch?v=m0xBBXSdONY

Oregon's Japanese Americans. Oregon Public Broadcasting, 2019. 1:05:33 minutes

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uqYYMUo7V90>

President Reagan at the Japanese-American Internment Compensation Bill Signing on August 10, 1988

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kcaQRhcBXXY>

Racism and America's Concentration Camps – Mas Hashimoto – TEDx Talks, 2018. 18:59 minutes

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1RO8RI9Wqms>

Three Views of Manzanar: Ansel Adams, Dorothea Lange and Toyo Miyatake. PBS SoCal KCET, 26:39 minutes
<https://www.pbssocal.org/shows/lost-la/episodes/three-views-of-manzanar-ansel-adams-dorothea-lange-and-toyo-miyatake>

Ugly History: Japanese American incarceration camps – Densho 5:45 minutes
<https://ed.ted.com/lessons/ugly-history-japanese-american-internment-camps-densho>

Unbroken Honor. PBS, 2023. 1:10:04 minutes
<https://www.pbs.org/video/unbroken-honor-8yfswb/>

The United States vs Takashi Hoshizaki. Nikkei Digital Media, 2023. 10:22 minutes.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O17ZRCInOk4>

We the People. Catherine Busch, 2019
wethepeopleseries.com

Series: 1) Uprooted 17:00 min. 2) The Incarceration of Japanese Americans 21:40 min. 3) Go for Broke! 14:35 min. 4) The Return Home 14:07 min. 5) People Who Helped 16:10 min. 6) Racism & Redress 15:00 min. 7) Could This Happen Again? 20:35 min.

Why the US photographed its own WWII concentration camps. Vox, 2022. 14:38 minutes
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=waOUNwZA4aQ>

WWII Alien Enemy Detention Facility, Crystal City, Texas (full). 20:46 minutes.
www.youtube.com/watch?v=6DZzJkXvA4&feature=youtu.be&fbclid=IwAR3SA-w0JQ6wlpCuE2IB1qLKUyV_rEwQAu3imWkcuWL16J-bE8fnIpuBMVQ

Describes life at Crystal City, TX camp for imprisoned U.S. citizens of Japanese, German, and Italian descent. Download at the National Archives Catalog: catalog.archives.gov/id/13206