# **Backyard Nature**

Want to learn more about backyard nature? A guide for making a nature friendly area.

Transform your backyard into a haven for wildlife! A nature-friendly yard invites birds, bees, and butterflies to thrive. You can create a habitat for wildlife and fun spaces for your pets and friends and family. Providing habitat requires putting the right plant, in the right place, at the right time.

### How do I use native plants?

• Use plant flowers, shrubs, and trees native to Washington or the Pacific Northwest

### How do I support pollinators?

- Use nectar-rich species like currants, yarrow, and lupin
- Avoid pesticides, use organic methods to protect beneficial specie

### How do I provide bird and animal habitat?

- Plant areas with dense shrubs and trees for shelter
- Provide water by birdbaths, ponds, or shallow dishes
- Leave snags and brush, dead trees and fallen logs offer shelter for birds
- Include Fruiting Plants, use berry producing species like salal and kinnikinnik

## How do I keep my pets safe?

- Most native plants are safe but avoid toxic plants
- Help keep your pets from disturbing wildlife

## How do I provide year-round interest?

- Make sure your garden has flowers and fruits year-round
- Use evergreen shrubs like mahonia and evergreen huckleberry
- Don't over prune, dead materials attract beneficial insects

# Go Natives! Website

https://gonativesnur sery.com/ Doug Tallamy, 2020. Bringing Nature Home and Nature's Best Hope. John Marzluff, 2015. Welcome to Subirdia: Sharing Our Neighborhoods with Wrens, Robins, Woodpeckers, and Other Wildlife Kruckeberg and
Linda Chalker-Scott,
2019.
Gardening with
Native Plants in the
Pacific Northwest.

# **Backyard Nature**



red-flowering currant
Ribes sanguineum
Hummingbirds



Oregon grape
Mahonia nervosa
Habitat and fruits



evergreen huckleberry Vaccinium ovatum Spring flowers, fall fruits



**salal** *Gaultheria shallon*Bees, early spring flowers



yarrow
Achillea millefolium
Long blooms, beneficials



asters
Symphyotrichum
Butterflies, summer flowers



**sword fern**Polystichum munitum
Small mammals, insects



wax myrtle

Morella californica

Year-round cover



**snowberry**Symphoricarpos albus
Winter fruits, birds