# SIX COSTLY MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT LEMON LAW CLAIMS



#### **Consumer Awareness Guide**

By: Shalev Amar Attorney at Law



#### SIX COSTLY MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT LEMON LAW CLAIMS

<u>Misconception No. 1</u>: Thinking as long as repairs are being done for "free" under warranty there is nothing you can do no matter how many times your vehicle is repaired or how long it is out of service.

You might mistakenly think that no matter how many times you get your vehicle repaired under warranty or how long you are without your product for warranty repairs there is nothing you can do as long as the car company keeps paying for repairs.

Fortunately, the Lemon Law says otherwise. You are entitled to Lemon Law protection when the number of repeat repairs for the same defect or condition is unreasonable or if the total time your car is in the repair shop for warranty repair(s) is unreasonable—regardless of whether the repairs were paid for under warranty. The manufacturer paying for repairs is a requirement under the warranty and is not a defense to a



Lemon Law or breach of warranty claim whatsoever!

<u>Misconception No. 2</u>: Believing you can handle a Lemon Law or breach of warranty case on your own and contacting the car, motorcycle, boat, or RV company yourself.

It is understandable to want to try and work things out on your own with the car, motorcycle, boat, or RV company when you have a Lemon vehicle. You're maybe thinking to yourself, "hey I clearly bought a defective product, surely they'll just take it back or at least compensate me fairly." What you need to know though is that unfortunately the company is not necessarily looking out for your best interest. Most companies do all they can to minimize their expenses and want to do the least amount possible to resolve Lemon Law or breach of warranty matters. They train their representatives to sweet talk you and do nothing of substance or just to give you something minimal like a month of payment or a short warranty extension. Sometimes you'll even be asked to sign a document relinquishing your Lemon Law or breach of warranty rights to get that kind of minimal offer. We've seen this happen multiple times with consumers that had very strong claims entitling them to a Refund, New Vehicle or substantially higher Cash Compensation, but there was nothing we could do to help

because they unknowingly signed all of their rights away. Keep in mind, several car companies have not done safety recalls for \$20-\$100 parts knowing that people could be harmed or even killed. Just do a quick Google search and you will see how multiple companies have gotten in hot water for this. That is what you are dealing with when you approach a company on your own.

The car, motorcycle, boat, and RV companies also know that out of every ten people with legitimate Lemon Law or breach of warranty cases, only maybe one or two will go the extra step and hire an attorney, even if they threaten to get an attorney involved or say they have talked to one. They know some people are leery of dealing with attorneys because of negative media impressions or negative past personal experiences with attorneys in different (non-Lemon law) types of legal matters. They also know that most consumers do not fully understand the Lemon Law or breach of warranty resolution process and pitfalls that could hurt or even cause a claim to fail. Because of that, they either offer something minimal or nothing at all. Even in the rare cases when companies do accept responsibility and offer a buyback or replacement vehicle, often times those offers do not include everything the consumer is entitled to recover under the law. That means most consumers, rarely, if ever, receive everything they are legally entitled to without a competent attorney.

Finally, consider this analogy—if you had a medical issue would you do surgery on yourself? Of course not! Then why would you do the same thing with a legal issue against a multi-million or even multi-billion-dollar company with legally trained representatives? Keep in mind that car, motorcycle, boat, or RV company representatives for Lemon Law and breach of warranty matters are sometimes actual attorneys or at least legally trained regarding Lemon Laws and civil legal matters and this training could be used to get you to make statements or admissions that could hurt or even defeat your Lemon Law or breach of warranty case. Imagine, whatever your job is, do you think a person of the street with zero training could do it as well as you? Do you think an untrained person (no matter how smart) could possibly know every risk, every step in the process, and detail involved in carrying out your professional duties?

Fortunately, you don't have to go into the lion's den on your own. You can have a law firm that knows the Lemon Law and other breach of warranty laws backwards and forwards and dealt with these companies many years, knows every pitfall and trick of the trade, and has even defeated them at trial when necessary on your side to protect your rights and fight on your behalf to get the best deal possible for you. The unfair and unequal bargaining position between individual consumers and these large companies is why both the State Legislature and Congress added attorneys' fees provisions requiring that manufacturers pay attorneys' fees for these types of claims. Both the State

Legislature and Congress wanted consumers to have a level playing field with legally trained experienced attorneys representing their interests and not to have the cost of hiring an attorney preventing such legal assistance. You are legally entitled to and deserve this 100% FREE legal help! So please don't make the costly and sometimes irreparable mistake of trying to deal with a Lemon Law or breach of warranty issue on your own. Let a legally trained professional make sure you receive the maximum compensation possible under the circumstances.

## <u>Misconception No. 3</u>: Thinking it will take too much time or be too expensive to pursue a Lemon Law claim.

You might think: "I don't have the time to go to court and I don't want to have to pay an attorney a bunch of money to try get rid of my Lemon vehicle." Those concerns are understandable. However, lawsuits for these types of cases are extremely rare and the time commitment is actually very minimal for out of court settlements. Approximately 95% of cases our firm handles settle out of court in just a few months or less without ever needing to step foot in a courtroom. We can handle everything over phone, fax and email. Just 10-30 minutes of your time could result in a *Refund*, a *New Car or substantial Cash Compensation* (several thousand dollars depending on the severity of the defect and repair history). The State Lemon Law and the federal Lemon Law also entitle you to have attorneys' fees paid by the manufacturer that built your defective vehicle so you don't have to pay anything out of pocket or go up against the company alone. So how does 10-30 minutes of your time to be rid of your Lemon vehicle once and for all for FREE sound to you?

## <u>Misconception No. 4</u>: Thinking that if your vehicle is finally fixed (despite a bunch of past repairs or time in the repair shop) that you do not have a valid Lemon Law claim.

Once a vehicle has had too many repairs or has been in the repair shop for too long, even if the vehicle is finally fixed, the law steps in to say enough is enough. Ask yourself:

- ✓ Did I expect to deal with so many repair attempts or time without my vehicle when I first bought this car?
- ✓ Was it convenient to have to take my vehicle in for repairs?
- ✓ Was the rental/loaner (if offered) the same caliber as my vehicle? (Just so you know, even if the answer to this question is yes, providing a rental is not a defense to a Lemon Law claim even if it is the exact same vehicle as the one you own or lease).

✓ Do you feel after dealing with all these problems that you got the new vehicle value you paid for?



You like the vehicle (other than the problems it has had), that's why you bought it, but if it is truly and finally properly fixed—and only time will tell on that—you should at least get some of your money back for the inconvenience and for having overpaid for a new vehicle that's had a bunch of repairs like a used vehicle. Those types of cash settlements are actually the most common for Lemon Law

matters and easier to negotiate because companies prefer to just say they're sorry by cutting you a check rather that reacquiring a vehicle they have the additional administrative burden of labeling a Lemon and wholesaling at auction for a loss.

Time is our most limited resource and you will never get the time back for dealing with the aggravation, hassle, and inconvenience of these repair issues. You should at least be compensated for that. Keep in mind the law is not punitive here. You aren't seeking millions of dollars from the company. It's just about getting you the new vehicle value you paid for and deserve and that type of substantial compensation usually only requires about 10-30 minutes of your time out of court. That very short time commitment is worth potentially thousands of dollars in compensation. Also, if the vehicle does start acting up again during the negotiation process then getting a new Vehicle or a Lemon Law Refund become options for you as well.

#### Misconception No. 5: Thinking that you will upset the servicing dealer if you pursue a Lemon Law claim.

You may be concerned that you will upset your local repairing dealer if you pursue a Lemon Law matter. That's a legitimate concern because you don't want to deal with any awkwardness, hurt feeling or even possible retaliation when seeking maintenance or repairs at the dealer. However, what you should know is that **the Lemon Law applies to the vehicle's manufacturer**—*not* **the dealer**. Although the dealer does repairs on behalf of the vehicle company and may also sell the companies' product, it is a completely independent entity. There is no cost to the dealer for Lemon Law claims. We've even had cases where honest dealers recommend that their customers to look into the Lemon Law. Additionally, boat and RV manufacturers indemnify/defend dealerships for any warranty claims for RVs and trailers. Again, in our experience,

dealers do not retaliate against consumers for Lemon Law or breach of warranty claims because the law applies to the manufacturer and not the dealership, so the dealer doesn't lose any money. Also, under the law the dealer is not allowed to refuse to honor the warranty or perform necessary repairs just because a consumer has hired legal representation. A dealer does not want to subject itself to that type or liability nor to negative customer reviews. For these reasons it is highly unlikely you will have any issues with a repairing dealership if you pursue a Lemon Law or breach of warranty matter against a vehicle manufacturer.

<u>Misconception No. 6</u>: Believing your vehicle will be tagged a Lemon and that your warranty coverage will be affected if you settle a Lemon Law claim for cash compensation.

A Cash Compensation Settlement is completely confidential and will not be reported in any public database like Carfax, Kelly Blue Book, or on anywhere on the internet. The vehicle only gets tagged a Lemon if the car company reacquires it, so the private market and trade-in value of your vehicle will not be affected by settlement. Moreover, your warranty will remain 100% valid if you settle a Lemon Law case for cash compensation. You still have the right to warranty repairs for the remaining warranty coverage period.



To receive more information or have your case reviewed by one of our attorneys for FREE, contact us or give us a call today!



480-237-2744 866-226-1333 (fax) docs@amarlawgrp.com (email)