# **Great Crosby Catholic Primary School**



# **Progression in PE Knowledge**

#### Games

EYFS	<ul> <li>Use one-handed tools and equipment.</li> <li>Show a preference for a dominant hand.</li> <li>Use a comfortable grip with good control.</li> <li>Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed, for example, putting coats on and doing up zips.</li> <li>Develop the overall body strength, co-ordination, balance and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics, sport and swimming.</li> <li>Combine different movements with ease and fluency.</li> <li>Further develop and refine a range of ball skills including: throwing, catching, kicking, passing, batting, and aiming.</li> <li>Develop confidence, competence, precision and accuracy when engaging in activities that involve a ball.</li> </ul>
Year 1	<ul> <li>participate in team games</li> <li>master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and coordination</li> <li>To begin to send a receive ball with feet</li> <li>To catch a ball with both hands experiencing some success</li> <li>To roll a ball towards a target</li> <li>To throw a ball to a partner with some success</li> <li>To track a ball coming towards them</li> <li>To understand basic tactics</li> <li>To dribble a ball using hands and feet</li> <li>To throw a ball towards a target both under and over arm</li> </ul>
Year 2	participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending

	<ul> <li>master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing and catching, as well as developing balance, agility and co- ordination, and begin to apply these in a range of activities</li> <li>To understand and use basic tactics</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To dribble a ball using hands and feet with some control</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To roll and throw a ball to hit a target</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To send and receive a ball using kicking, rolling, throwing and catching skills</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To track a ball and collect it using hands and feet</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To begin to trap and cushion a ball coming towards them</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To catch a ball passed to me with and without a bounce</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To understand the principles of a target game and use different scoring systems when playing</li> </ul>
Year 3	<ul> <li>To catch different sized balls with increasing consistency</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To show a variety of throwing techniques</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To throw with accuracy and increasing consistency to a target</li> </ul>
	• To track the path of ball which is not sent directly to them
	• To begin to learn the rules of basketball, football, dodgeball, rounders and tennis; using them honestly
	<ul> <li>To find a space away from others near to their goal</li> </ul>
	• To track an opponent to slow them down
	• To understand their role as an attacker/defender
	• To use basic racket skills (tennis)
Year 4	To, through hockey, tag rugby, dodgeball, tennis, football and cricket,:
	<ul> <li>Delay an opponent and prevent them from scoring</li> </ul>
	• Dribble, pass, receive and shoot the ball with increasing control
	<ul> <li>Move into space to help my team keep possession and score</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Use simple tactics to help my team score or re/gain possession of ball</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Understand rules of game and follow them honestly</li> </ul>
	• To communicate to teammates to apply simple tactics
Year 5	Through tennis, hockey, volleyball, rounders, dodgeball and football;
	<ul> <li>To understand the need for tactics and identify when to use them in different situations</li> </ul>
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	<ul> <li>To understand that there are different skills for different situations and begin to apply this.</li> <li>To develop a wider range of skills and apply them under pressure</li> <li>To communicate with their team and move into space to keep possession and score</li> <li>To use tracking, tackling and intercepting when playing in defence</li> <li>To know the position that they are playing in and how to contribute when attacking and defending and fielding and batting</li> <li>To understand the rules of the game and use them most of the time to play fairly and honestly</li> </ul>
Year 6	<ul> <li>Through the games of :Football, cricket, tennis, tag rugby, basketball, netball and dodgeball;</li> <li>To create and use space to help my team</li> <li>To select the appropriate a for the situation and make this decision quickly</li> <li>To use marking, and/or interception to improve my defence</li> <li>To use the rules of the game consistently to play honestly and fairly</li> <li>To work collaboratively to create tactics with my team and evaluate the effectiveness of these</li> <li>To work in collaboration with others so that games run smoothly</li> <li>To strike a bowled ball with increasing consistency and accuracy</li> <li>To use a wider range of skills with increasing control under pressure</li> </ul>

# Gymnastics

EYFS	• Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor.
	<ul> <li>Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed, for example, putting coats on and doing up zips.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Develop the overall body strength, co-ordination, balance and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical</li> </ul>
	education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics, sport and swimming.
	<ul> <li>Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have already acquired:</li> </ul>
	• rolling
	• crawling
	• walking
	• jumping
	• running
	• hopping
	• skipping
	• climbing
	•
	<ul> <li>Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Combine different movements with ease and fluency.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outside, alone and in a group.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Develop overall body-strength, balance, co-ordination and agility.</li> </ul>
	•
Year 1	To make their body tense, relaxed, stretched and curled
	• To link simple actions together to make a short sequence
	• To remember and repeat actions and shapes
	<ul> <li>To use apparatus safely and to wait their turn</li> </ul>
Year 2	To perform basic gymnastics actions with some control and balance
	<ul> <li>To plan and repeat simple sequences of actions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To use directions and levels to make their work look interesting</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To use shapes when performing other skills</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To work safely with others and apparatus</li> </ul>

Year 3	To adapt sequences to suit different apparatus
	• To choose actions that flow well into one another
	• To choose and plan sequences of contrasting actions
	<ul> <li>To complete actions with increasing balance and control</li> </ul>
	• To move in unison with a partner
	With help, pupils recognise how to improve their own performance
Year 4	• To identify some muscle groups used in gymnastic activities
	• To plan and perform sequences that with a partner that include change of level or shape
	• To safely perform balances on own or with a partner
	• To understand how body tension improve the control and quality of pupils' performances
Year 5	<ul> <li>To create and perform sequences using apparatus with partner and individually</li> </ul>
	• To use canon and synchronisation and matching and mirroring when performing with a partner or group and say how this
	affects the performance
	<ul> <li>To use strength and flexibility to improve the quality of the performance</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To work safely when learning a new movement/skill</li> </ul>
Year 6	<ul> <li>To combine and perform gymnastic actions, shapes and balances with control and fluency</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To create and perform sequences using compositional devices</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To work collaboratively with others to create sequences</li> </ul>
	• To understand what counter balances and counter tension is and can show examples with a partner

### Athletics

EYFS	
	• To be able to go up steps and stairs, or climb up apparatus
	• To progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace.
Year 1	<ul> <li>To master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing, as well as developing balance, agility and co-ordination</li> <li>To be able to throw towards a target</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To begin to show balance and co-ordination when changing direction</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To run at different speeds</li> </ul>
	• To understand the difference between a jump, leap and a hop.
Year 2	• To master basic movements including running, jumping, throwing, as well as developing balance, agility and co-ordination,
	and begin to apply these in a range of activities
	To jump and land with control
	To use overarm throw to help throw for distance
	• To show balance and co-ordination when running at different speeds
Year 3	To develop jumping for distance
	<ul> <li>To take part in a relay activity, remembering when to run and what to do</li> </ul>
	• To be able to throw a variety of objects, changing action for accuracy and distance
	• To be able to use difference take off and landings when jumping
	• To be able to use key points to improve sprinting technique
Year 4	To be able to demonstrate the difference in sprinting and jogging techniques
	<ul> <li>To explain what happens in their body when warming up</li> </ul>
	To jump for distance with balance and control
	• To throw with some accuracy and power to a target area
	• To support and encourage others to work their best
Year 5	To choose the best pace for a running event
	• To identify a good athletic performance and explain why it is good
	<ul> <li>To perform a range of jumps showing some technique</li> </ul>
	To show control at take-off and landing in jumping techniques

	To take the role of coach, official and timer when working in a group
	<ul> <li>To use feedback to improve sprinting technique</li> </ul>
	To persevere to achieve their personal best
	<ul> <li>To show accuracy and power when throwing for distance</li> </ul>
Year 6	<ul> <li>To compete within the rules showing fair play and honesty</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To help others to improve their technique using key teaching points</li> </ul>
	• To identify their own and others' strengths and areas for development, suggesting ways to improve
	<ul> <li>To perform jumps for distance using good technique</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To select and apply the best pace for a running event</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To show accuracy and good technique when throwing for distance</li> </ul>
	• To understand that there are different areas of fitness and how this helps in different activities
	• To use different strategies to persevere to achieve their personal best

### Swimming

EYFS		
Year 1		
Year 2		
Year 3	<ul> <li>swim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of at least 25 metres</li> <li>use a range of strokes effectively [for example, front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke]</li> <li>perform safe self-rescue in different water-based situations.</li> </ul>	
Year 4		
Year 5		
Year 6		

#### Dance

EYFS	<ul> <li>Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace.</li> </ul>
	• Develop the overall body strength, co-ordination, balance and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical
	education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics, sport and swimming.
	<ul> <li>Combine different movements with ease and fluency.</li> </ul>
Year 1	To perform dances using simple movement patterns
	• To begin to use counts of 8
	• To copy, remember and repeat actions
	• To use different parts of the body together and in isolation
	Choose appropriate movements for different dance ideas
	<ul> <li>To add different dynamics and expressive qualities to movements</li> </ul>
Year 2	perform dances using simple movement patterns
	• To copy, remember and repeat dance phrases
	• To choose actions based on characters and ideas
	• To use counts to stay in time with the music
	• To add dance in unison and use mirroring with a partner
Year 3	perform dances using a range of movement patterns
	• To repeat, remember and perform a dance phrase
	<ul> <li>To move in unison with a partner/group by keeping count</li> </ul>
	• To use dynamic and expressive qualities in relation to an idea
	• To create a short dance phrase that communicates an idea
Year 4	<ul> <li>perform dances using a range of movement patterns</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To choose actions and dynamics to convey a character or idea</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To copy and remember set choreography</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To respond imaginatively to a range of stimuli relating to character and narrative</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To use changes in timing and spacing to develop dance</li> </ul>
	• To use counts to keep in time with the music and others
	<ul> <li>To use simple movement patterns to structure dance phrases</li> </ul>

Year 5	<ul> <li>To perform dances using a range of movement patterns</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To accurately copy and repeat set choreography</li> </ul>
	• To choreograph phrases of movements by self and with others considering actions and dynamics
	• To perform different styles of dance clearly and fluently demonstrating a good sense of timing
	• To refine the way in which pupils use actions, dynamics and relationships in their dance in response to a stimuli
	• To use counts when choreographing to stay in time with music and other dancers
Year 6	To perform dances using a range of movement patterns
	<ul> <li>To choreograph a dance and work safely using a prop</li> </ul>
	To perform dances confidently and fluently with accuracy and good timing
	• To refine the way in which pupil refine actions, dynamics and relationships to represent emotions, feelings, ideas and
	characters
	• To work creatively and imaginatively on their own, partner and group to choreograph and structure dances

#### Outdoor and Adventurous

EYFS	• To choose the right resources to carry out their own plan. For example, choosing a spade to enlarge a small hole they dug with a trowel.
	<ul> <li>To collaborate with others to manage large items, such as moving a long plank safely, carrying large hollow blocks.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed, for example, putting coats on and doing up zips.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outside, alone and in a group.</li> </ul>
Year 1	<ul> <li>To communicate simple instructions</li> </ul>
	• To follow instructions
	• To follow path and lead others
	• To listen to others' ideas
	• To suggest ideas to solve tasks
	<ul> <li>To work with a partner and a small group</li> </ul>
Year 2	To say when successful at solving challenges
	To follow instructions carefully
	<ul> <li>To share ideas and help solve tasks</li> </ul>
	• To work co-operatively with a partner and a small group
	<ul> <li>To show honesty and play fairly</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To understand how to use, follow and create a simple diagram/map</li> </ul>
Year 3	<ul> <li>To develop map reading skills</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To follow and give instructions</li> </ul>
	• To listen to and accept other ideas
	<ul> <li>To plan and attempt to apply strategies to solve problems</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To reflect on when and why they are successful at solving challenges</li> </ul>
	To work collaboratively with a partner and a small group
Year 4	To accurately follow and give instructions
	<ul> <li>To confidently communicate ideas and listen to others</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To identify key symbols on a map and use a key to help navigate around a grid</li> </ul>
]	To plan and apply strategies to solve problems

	To reflect on when and why they are successful at solving challenges
	<ul> <li>To work collaboratively with a partner and a small group</li> </ul>
Year 5	<ul> <li>To be inclusive of others and share job roles</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To navigate around a course using a map</li> </ul>
	To orientate a map confidently
	• To reflect on when they are successful at solving challenges and alter their methods in order to improve
	To use critical thinking to approach a task
	• To work effectively with a partner and small group, sharing ideas and agreeing on a team strategy
Year 6	<ul> <li>take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To be inclusive of others and share job roles</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To orientate a map efficiently to navigate around a course</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To pool ideas within a group, selecting and applying the best method to solve a problem</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>To use critical thinking skills to form ideas and strategies to solve challenges</li> </ul>
	• To work effectively with a partner and a group to solve challenges