

2023

LAW

Offences Against Child and Juvenile Offences**Paper : 606B****(Optional Paper)**

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

Answer Question No. 1 and any five from the rest.

1. Answer any ten questions: $2 \times 10 = 20$

- i) What do you understand by Child trafficking?
- ii) What is "Place of safety"?
- iii) Discuss on Infanticide.
- iv) What is forced labour?
- v) Write two objectives of 'POCSO' law.
- vi) Define Juvenile justice board.
- vii) Define 'Sex ratio'.
- viii) What are shelter homes under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015.

Turn Over

ix) Who is a child in need of care and protection?

x) Briefly state any two salient features of the Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986.

xi) Write two importance of Convention of Rights of Child.

xii) What do you understand by 'Hours and period of work' of a child under Child Labour Prohibition Act, 1986.

2. "The impact of Western Civilization and temptation for luxuries pompous life has greatly disturbed the modern Indian youth. Consequently, there has been a considerable growth in crimes committed by juveniles". In the light of the above statement, explore as to how serious is the problem of juvenile delinquency in India. Also, discuss the institutional care provided for juveniles. 12

3. What is the procedure of reporting of offences provided in POCSO Act, 2012. In what way the statement of the child is recorded? 12

4. Discuss "Pre-Natal Diagnostic Procedure" under the Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition) Act, 1994. 12

5. Discuss the fundamental principles governing the Beijing Rules, 1985. Also, who are Juveniles and what rights they have according to the Beijing rules and Juvenile justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015? 12
 6. POCSO and Child Marriage in India, conflict of laws. —Comment. Also, what are the powers of court in issuing injunction prohibiting child marriages? 12
 7. Discuss the impact of growing trends of child pornography in India. 12
 8. Discuss the role of judiciary against commercial sexual exploitation and trafficking of children in light of offences and its punishment under Indian Penal Code, 1860, in India. 12
 9. Enumerate the Constitutional guarantees that are meant specifically for the children. 12
-