

Grade 6



St. Peter School Middle School Summer Reading & School Supplies Lists 2025

Students will be required to read **two** books from the Rhode Island Middle School Book Award 2026 Nominees list.

After reading each book, the students must fill out a voting form online.

Students and parents can access:

- the annotated list of the twenty book choices
- voting forms and their instructions
- lists of supplies needed for the fall

all on the SPS Middle School Dashboard website.
which you can access via the QR code below



Or by going to this url:

<https://sites.google.com/view/spsmiddleschoolsummerdashboard/home>

or by finding the link on the SPS website at

<https://stpeterschoolri.com>

The selection of books spans grades 6-8 so please keep in mind that not all books may be suitable for all readers. Please read through the annotations before your child chooses a book or read about the book online.

All work must be completed by the first day of school.

Name: _____ Date: _____

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade Recording Sheet

Please record your answers below. Use A, B, C, or D

1.	14.	27.	40.
2.	15.	28.	41.
3.	16.	29.	42.
4.	17.	30.	43.
5.	18.	31.	44.
6.	19.	32.	45.
7.	20.	33.	46.
8.	21.	34.	47.
9.	22.	35.	48.
10.	23.	36.	49.
11.	24.	37.	50.
12.	25.	38.	51.
13.	26.	39.	52.

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK I

<p>1. Evaluate the expression using order of operations:</p> $10 - 3 \times 2 + 5$ <p>A. 19 B. 10 C. 9 D. 7</p> <p>5.OA.1</p>	<p>4. $58 \times 27 =$</p> <p>A. 1,565 B. 1,566 C. 1,576 D. 1,567</p> <p>5.NBT.5</p>
<p>2. $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} =$</p> <p>A. $\frac{1}{2}$ B. $\frac{5}{6}$ C. $\frac{1}{3}$ D. $\frac{2}{6}$</p> <p>5.NF.1</p>	<p>5. What is the value of the underlined digit? 1,4<u>8</u>5,109</p> <p>A. 80,000 B. 8,000 C. 800,000 D. 800</p> <p>5.NBT.1</p>
<p>3. 17 km = _____ m</p> <p>A. 170 B. 1,700 C. 17,000 D. 170,000</p> <p>5.MD.1</p>	<p>6. $27,940 \div 55 =$</p> <p>A. 408 B. 409 C. 509 D. 508</p> <p>5.NBT.6</p>

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 2

<p>7. Complete the pattern:</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> $134 \div 1 = 134$ $134 \div 10 = 13.4$ $134 \div 100 = 1.34$ $134 \div 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ </p> <p>A. 0.0134 B. 0.134 C. 1.34 D. 13.4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5.NBT.2</p>	<p>10. $35.76 - 10.85 =$</p> <p>A. 24.81 B. 25.81 C. 24.91 D. 25.91</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5.NBT.7</p>
<p>8. Juan bought 2 pairs of shoes that cost \$28.15 and \$21.99. What was the total cost of both pairs?</p> <p>A. \$49.24 B. \$49.14 C. \$50.24 D. \$50.14</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5.NBT.7</p>	<p>11. $\frac{3}{7} \times 7$ will be <u> </u> 7</p> <p>A. Equal to B. Greater than C. Less than D. Greater than or equal to</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5.NF.5a</p>
<p>9. $5.71 \times 4 =$</p> <p>A. 22.84 B. 2.84 C. 21.84 D. 2.184</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5.NBT.7</p>	<p>12. Rebecca is framing a photo that has a width of 12 inches. The length of the photo is $1\frac{1}{3}$ times as long as it is wide. What is the length of the photo?</p> <p>A. 8 inches B. 16 inches C. 24 inches D. 36 inches</p> <p style="text-align: right;">5.NF.5b</p>

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK I

13. $719 \times 8 =$

- A. 5,752
- B. 5,742
- C. 5,852
- D. 5,842

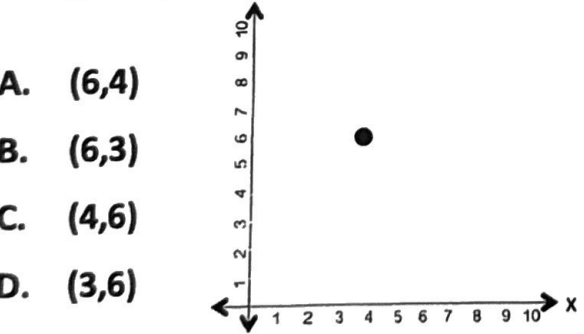
5.NBT.5

14. Mark has 8 pieces of pizza that he wants to give equally to 6 friends. How many pieces will each friend get?

- A. $1\frac{2}{3}$
- B. $1\frac{5}{6}$
- C. $\frac{1}{48}$
- D. $1\frac{1}{3}$

5.NF.3

15. What is the ordered pair for the given point?



5.G.1

16. Julia used a table to find how many chocolate chips to use for her chocolate chip cookies.

Cups of Chocolate Chips in Cookies				
Cookies	15	30	45	60
Cups of Chocolate Chips	1	2	3	4

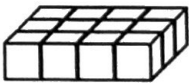
What rule relates to the number of Cookies and the Cups of Chocolate Chips?

- A. Divide by 15
- B. Add 15
- C. Subtract 15
- D. Multiply by 5

5.OA.3

17. What is the volume of this rectangular prism?

- A. 4 unit cubes
- B. 12 unit cubes
- C. 16 unit cubes
- D. 20 unit cubes



5.MD.3a

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 4

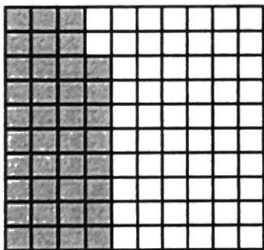
18. It costs \$8.95 to play mini golf. If Eric plays 3 times, how much total did it cost?

- A. \$24.75
- B. \$24.85
- C. \$26.85
- D. \$26.75

5.NBT.7

19. What is the decimal shown by the shaded part?

- A. 0.38
- B. 3.8
- C. 38
- D. 380



5.NBT.1

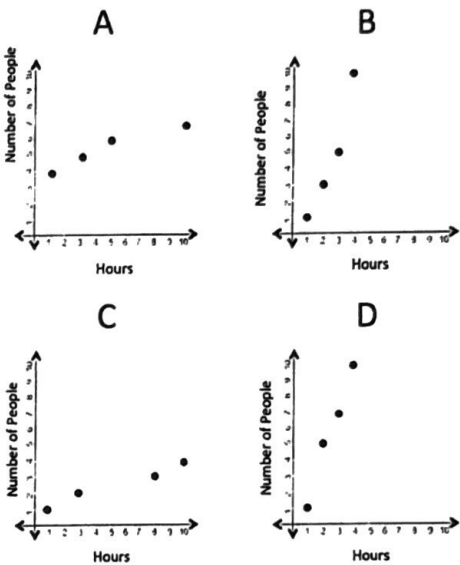
20. $4.31 - 2.5 =$

- A. 2.71
- B. 2.81
- C. 1.71
- D. 1.81

5.NBT.7

21. The data in the table below shows the number of people at the beach 1 hour, 2 hours, 3 hours, and 4 hours after noon. Which graph below display this data?

Number of People at Beach				
Hours after noon	1	2	3	4
Number of People	1	3	5	10



5.G.2

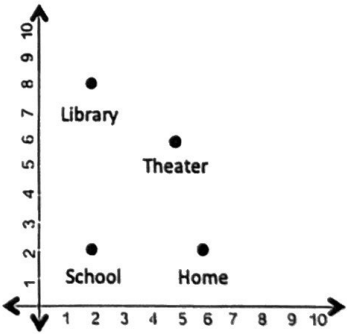
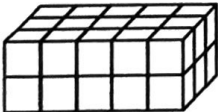
22. $5\frac{3}{5} - 2\frac{3}{10} =$

- A. $2\frac{3}{10}$
- B. $3\frac{3}{10}$
- C. $3\frac{3}{5}$
- D. $2\frac{3}{5}$

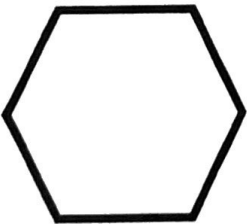

5.NF.1

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 5

<p>23. Use rounding to estimate</p> <p>$5.02 + 0.89 + 1.9$</p> <p>A. 9</p> <p>B. 6</p> <p>C. 7</p> <p>D. 8</p> <p>5.NBT.7</p>	<p>26. $\frac{1}{6} \times 24 =$</p> <p>A. 4</p> <p>B. 5</p> <p>C. 6</p> <p>D. 7</p> <p>5.NF.4a</p>
<p>24. $3\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{7} =$</p> <p>A. 3</p> <p>B. 4</p> <p>C. 6</p> <p>D. 5</p> <p>5.NF.6</p>	<p>27. Evaluate the expression</p> <p>$50 \div [(2 \times 3) + (4 \div 1)]$</p> <p>A. 20</p> <p>B. 15</p> <p>C. 10</p> <p>D. 5</p> <p>5.OA.1</p>
<p>25. What is the volume if the length of 1 cube is 1 foot?</p> <p>A. 30 ft³</p> <p>B. 24 ft³</p> <p>C. 15 ft³</p> <p>D. 40 ft³</p> <p>5.MD.5a, 5.MD.4, 5.MD.3b</p>	<p>28. Each unit is 1 mile. How far is the school from home?</p> <p>A. 3 miles</p> <p>B. 6 miles</p> <p>C. 4 miles</p> <p>D. 5 miles</p> <p>5.G.2</p>



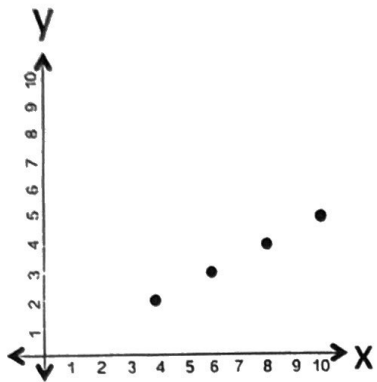
Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 6

<p>29. $1880 \div 48 =$</p> <p>A. 39 R8</p> <p>B. 39 R7</p> <p>C. 38 R7</p> <p>D. 38 R8</p> <p>5.NBT.6</p>	<p>32. Name the place value to which this number was rounded.</p> <p>0.826 to 0.83</p> <p>A. Hundreds</p> <p>B. Ones</p> <p>C. Tenths</p> <p>D. Hundredths</p> <p>5.NBT.4</p>
<p>30. Natalie received \$25 for her birthday. She used \$10.15 of her birthday money to buy a gift for her friend. How much money did she have left?</p> <p>A. \$14.75</p> <p>B. \$14.85</p> <p>C. \$15.75</p> <p>D. \$15.85</p> <p>5.NBT.7</p>	<p>33. $0.06 \times 0.8 =$</p> <p>A. 4.8</p> <p>B. 0.48</p> <p>C. 0.048</p> <p>D. 0.0048</p> <p>5.NBT.7</p>
<p>31. What type of polygon is shown below?</p> <p>A. Hexagon</p> <p>B. Heptagon</p> <p>C. Octagon</p> <p>D. Pentagon</p>  <p>5.G.3</p>	<p>34. How would you describe this triangle?</p> <p>A. Isosceles and acute</p> <p>B. Isosceles and right</p> <p>C. Scalene and acute</p> <p>D. Scalene and right</p>  <p>5.G.3</p>

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 7

35. Using the graph and the table of ordered pairs, what is the missing number in the table?

x	y
10	5
8	4
6	3
4	2



- A. 2
- B. 3
- C. 4
- D. 5

5.OA.3

37. Order from greatest to least

1.6, 1.61, 1.06, 1.66

- A. 1.6, 1.06, 1.61, 1.66
- B. 1.06, 1.6, 1.61, 1.66
- C. 1.66, 1.61, 1.6, 1.06
- D. 1.66, 1.61, 1.06, 1.6

5.NBT.3b

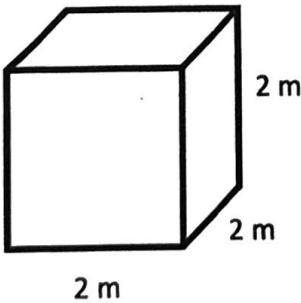
38. $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{5} =$

- A. $\frac{3}{9}$
- B. $\frac{5}{20}$
- C. $\frac{1}{3}$
- D. $\frac{3}{20}$

5.NF.4b

36. Find the volume of the cube.

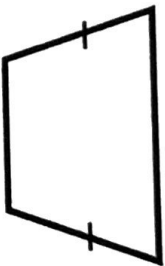
- A. 6 m³
- B. 8 m³
- C. 4 m³
- D. 10 m³



5.MD.5b

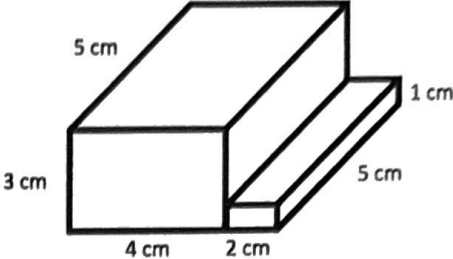
39. What type of quadrilateral is shown below?

- A. trapezoid
- B. rhombus
- C. rectangle
- D. square



5.G.4

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 8

<p>40. $1,752 \div 8 =$</p> <p>A. 119</p> <p>B. 219</p> <p>C. 218</p> <p>D. 209</p> <p>5.NBT.6</p>	<p>43. Find the volume of this figure.</p>  <p>A. 70 cm^3</p> <p>B. 19 cm^3</p> <p>C. 100 cm^3</p> <p>D. 35 cm^3</p> <p>5.MD.5</p>
<p>41. John has $\frac{1}{2}$ of an apple pie that he wants to divide evenly among 4 people. How much pie would each of the 4 people have?</p> <p>A. $\frac{1}{2}$</p> <p>B. $\frac{1}{3}$</p> <p>C. $\frac{1}{8}$</p> <p>D. $\frac{1}{6}$</p> <p>5.NF.7a</p>	<p>44. $0.07 \overline{)0.315}$</p> <p>A. 4.5</p> <p>B. 45</p> <p>C. 450</p> <p>D. 0.45</p> <p>5.NBT.7</p>
<p>42. $6 \times 10^3 =$</p> <p>A. 6003</p> <p>B. 610</p> <p>C. 600</p> <p>D. 6000</p> <p>5.NBT.2</p>	

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 9

45. Sheila has 20 contacts in her phone and then adds 5 more. Write an expression to match the words.

- A. $20 + 5$
- B. $20 - 5$
- C. $20 + 5 = 25$
- D. $20 - 5 = 15$

5.OA.2

46. Tony is making waffle batter that needs 2 cups of flour. If he uses a $\frac{1}{3}$ cup measuring cup, how many times will he have to fill it to have 2 cups total?

- A. 2
- B. 3
- C. 6
- D. 12

5.NF.7b

47. Jose bought 3 books that cost \$21, \$10, and \$17. He wrote the equation as:

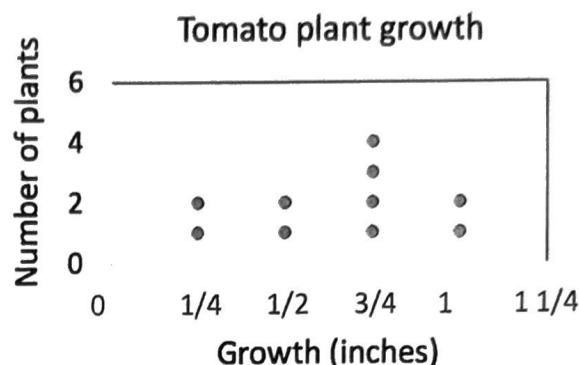
$$(21 + 10) + 17 = 21 + (10 + 17)$$

Which property did he use?

- A. Associative Property of Addition
- B. Identity Property of Addition
- C. Distributive Property
- D. Commutative Property of Addition

5.NBT.6

48. Helen measured how much her tomato plants grew over a week. The information for 10 tomato plants is displayed in the dot plot below.



How many total inches did these 10 tomato plants grow?

- A. $6 \frac{1}{4}$
- B. $6 \frac{1}{2}$
- C. 6
- D. $5 \frac{1}{2}$

5.MD.2

49. The eraser has a diameter of 0.042 meters. What is 0.042 in word form?

- A. Forty-two
- B. Forty-two tenths
- C. Forty-two hundredths
- D. Forty-two thousandths

5.NBT.3a

Summer Math Review of 5th Grade WEEK 10

50. $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{10} =$

A. $\frac{1}{5}$

B. $\frac{7}{10}$

C. $\frac{1}{2}$

D. $\frac{3}{5}$

5.NBT.3a

51. Nicole has $\frac{1}{2}$ quart of soda to pour equally into 8 glasses. Which equation represents the fraction of a quart of soda, q , that is in each glass?

A. $\frac{1}{2} \div 8 = q$

B. $8 \div \frac{1}{2} = q$

C. $\frac{1}{2} \times 8 = q$

D. $8 + \frac{1}{2} = q$

5.NF.2

52. 12 yards = _____ feet

A. 4

B. 36

C. 8

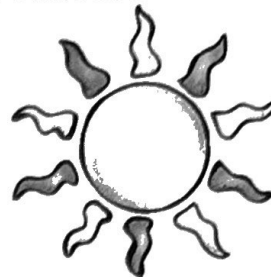
D. 18

5.MD.1

Congratulations!
You have finished the
Summer Math Packet.
Enjoy the rest of
the summer

Summer Math - Adding & Subtracting Decimals WEEK 1

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.



Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.45 \\ + 1.10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25.3 \\ + 1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 105.7 \\ + 24.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42.56 \\ + 6.03 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.15 \\ + 0.84 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.45 \\ + 3.10 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 483.61 \\ + 19.37 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 87.55 \\ + 66.78 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 305.9 \\ - 34.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 974.9 \\ - 601.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 45.89 \\ - 1.41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.97 \\ - 1.03 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24.05 \\ - 10.50 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 562.25 \\ - 148.77 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

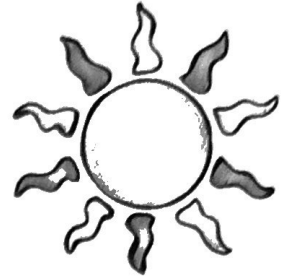
$$\begin{array}{r} 191.51 \\ - 37.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11.00 \\ - 5.87 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Summer Math - Multi-Digit Addition WEEK 2

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.

Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.



$$\begin{array}{r} 121,432 \\ + 32,460 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 24,567 \\ + 7,321 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 33,658 \\ + 8,412 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 42,749 \\ + 9,503 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 518,316 \\ + 98,694 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 609,213 \\ + 87,785 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 790,175 \\ + 76,876 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 881,509 \\ + 65,967 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9,729,421 \\ + 454,058 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

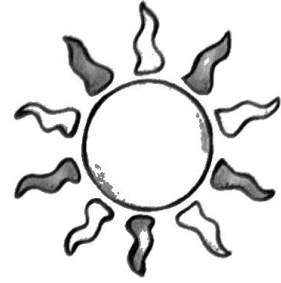
$$\begin{array}{r} 1,638,519 \\ + 343,149 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,547,698 \\ + 232,230 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3,456,787 \\ + 1,121,321 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Summer Math - Multiplication WEEK 3

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.



Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.

$$\begin{array}{r} 224 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 315 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 235 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 147 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3,505 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6,705 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 880 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 591 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9,182 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4,130 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7,411 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9,520 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

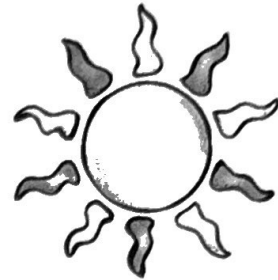
$$\begin{array}{r} 8,613 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6,721 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Summer Math - Multiplication WEEK 4

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.

Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.



$$\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 332 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 415 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 585 \\ \times 31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

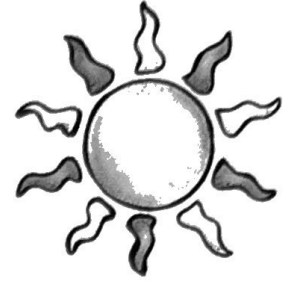
$$\begin{array}{r} 670 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ \times 31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 851 \\ \times 52 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Summer Math - Subtraction WEEK 5

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.



Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,084 \\ - 100 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 41,795 \\ - 2,123 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6,209 \\ - 3,345 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 53,517 \\ - 2,563 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 34,975 \\ - 2,671 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7,568 \\ - 5,905 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 96,555 \\ - 2,126 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8,741 \\ - 4,349 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 58,063 \\ - 35,601 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 99,521 \\ - 3,782 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60,571 \\ - 19,902 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 81,360 \\ - 9,121 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 72,589 \\ - 53,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

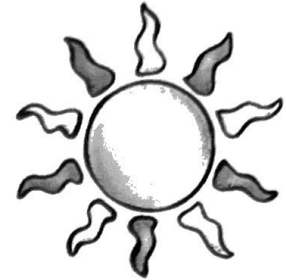
$$\begin{array}{r} 93,598 \\ - 65,637 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 284,087 \\ - 57,896 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3,565,796 \\ - 159,038 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Summer Math - Multiplying Decimals WEEK 6

See how many questions you can answer correctly in
5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.



Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.45 \\ \times 1.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16.7 \\ \times 0.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25.8 \\ \times 2.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.49 \\ \times 89 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.430 \\ \times 7.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5.21 \\ \times 0.67 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 61.2 \\ \times 5.0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 703 \\ \times 0.41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.894 \\ \times 0.32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

**Summer Math - Long Division
WEEK 7**

**See how many questions you can answer correctly in
5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.**



Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.

$$21 \overline{)45}$$

$$35 \overline{)290}$$

$$17 \overline{)161}$$

$$42 \overline{)1060}$$

$$55 \overline{)2044}$$

$$74 \overline{)3858}$$

$$90 \overline{)4275}$$

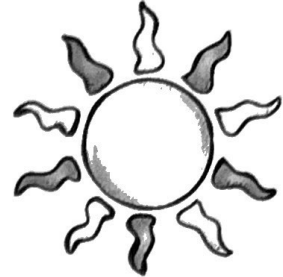
$$63 \overline{)3663}$$

$$88 \overline{)6960}$$

**Summer Math - Long Division
WEEK 8**

**See how many questions you can answer correctly in
5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.**

Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.



$$9 \overline{) 1266}$$

$$5 \overline{) 544}$$

$$7 \overline{) 1783}$$

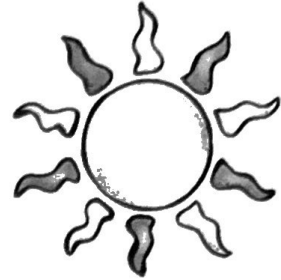
$$6 \overline{) 2335}$$

$$4 \overline{) 2903}$$

$$8 \overline{) 7503}$$

Summer Math - Fractions WEEK 9

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.



Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{10} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{9} =$$

$$1\frac{1}{10} + 1\frac{3}{20} =$$

$$2\frac{1}{3} + 4\frac{1}{6} =$$

$$5\frac{1}{14} + 2\frac{3}{7} =$$

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3} =$$

$$\frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{6} =$$

$$\frac{7}{24} - \frac{1}{8} =$$

$$5\frac{3}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2} =$$

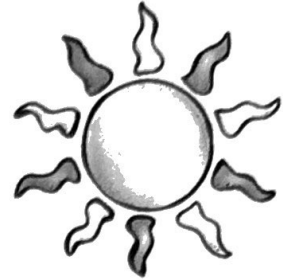
$$6\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{1}{6} =$$

$$4\frac{4}{15} - 2\frac{1}{5} =$$

Summer Math - Fractions
WEEK 10

See how many questions you can answer correctly in 5 minutes. Use a timer to help keep time.

Write the number you completed correctly in the sun.



$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{6}{3} =$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \times \frac{4}{10} =$$

$$\frac{9}{10} \times \frac{5}{3} =$$

$$\frac{8}{9} \times \frac{3}{16} =$$

$$\frac{4}{15} \times \frac{5}{8} =$$

$$\frac{6}{2} \times \frac{6}{18} =$$

$$\frac{2}{6} \div \frac{4}{3} =$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \div \frac{10}{4} =$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \div \frac{10}{16} =$$