## Law & Policy: Working with Multi-Challenged Families

Shawna Hoyte, Q.C. MSW, RSW

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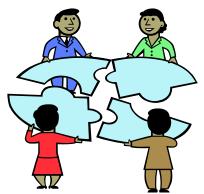


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## This is an interactive and intercultural workshop which will consider the following:

- ✓ Service delivery that promotes family strengthening utilizing law and policy.
- ✓ Discovering under-utilized & unknown resources available to multi-challenged families.
- ✓ Community outreach & mobilization

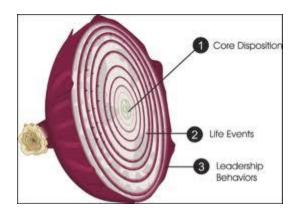








#### Discovery: The layers of the Multi-Challenged Family



#### Multi-Concurrent Issues Housing Youth Race Crime **Blended** Mental **Families** Law Health The Multi-Challenged Culture **Economics** Family **Elders** GLBTIQ Education Child Disability Language Welfare

Conflicting standards (child welfare), ethical rules, court decisions.

## The Starting Point in Working with Multi-Challenged Families (with Multi-Concurrent Issues)

Within the context of Cultural Competency

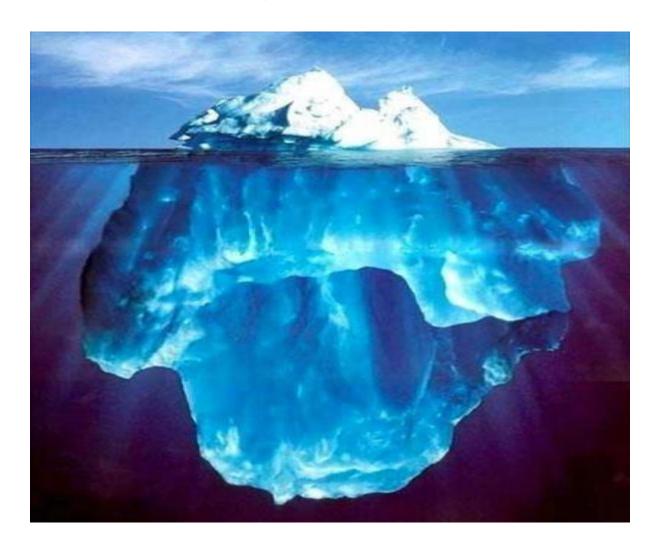
#### We Should:

Examine Our Values, Beliefs and Assumptions.



- Learn to Engage Clients to Share their Reality so you are able to build a trust and establish a rapport which then opens the door to a successful working relationship.
- Familiarize yourself with Core Cultural Elements of Communities you serve and the people who live there.
- What are their Challenges and Barriers?

#### The Iceberg Concept of Culture



### The Iceberg Concept of Culture

Like an iceberg, nine-tenths of culture is below the surface.

Surface Culture Most easily seen Emotional level - low Food, dress, music, visual arts, drama, crafts, dance, literature, languagae, celebrations, games

**Shallow Culture** courtesy, contextual conversational patterns, concept of time, Unspoken Rules personal space, rules of conduct, facial expressions, Emotional level - high nonverbal communication, body language, touching, eye contact, patterns of handling emotions, notions of modesty, concept of beauty, courtship practices, relationships to animals, notions of leadership, tempo of work, concepts of food, ideals of child rearing, theory of disease, social interaction rate, nature of friendships, tone of voice, attitudes toward elders, concept of cleanliness, notions of adolescence, patterns of group decision-making, definition of insanity, Deep Culture preferences for competition or cooperation, **Unconscious Rules** tolerance of physical pain, concept of "self", **Emotional level - intense** concept of past and future, definition of obscenity, attitudes toward dependents,

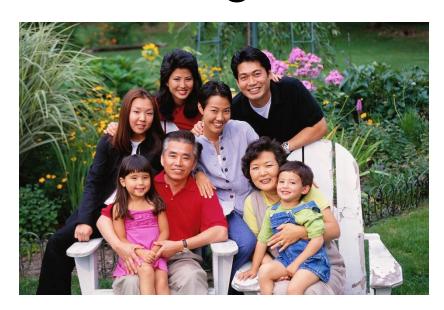
problem solving roles in relation to age, sex, class, occupation, kinship, and ...

### We don't see the world as it is.

We see the world as we are.

**Anais Nin** 

## Law and Policy: How Does it frame our work with Multi-Challenged Families?



#### What Do the Numbers Reveal

## 2011 census: Nearly one in five Canadians are visible minorities, StatsCan reports



## Law, Policy & Systems The Shifts



**Child Welfare** 

Criminal Law (adult and YCJA)

Education

Income Assistance Policy

**IPTA** 

**Adult Protection** 

Mental Health

**Public Housing Policy** 

Standards hard to meet

Bill c-10

O Tolerance Policy & MOU

Man in the House Rule

Decision makers contradicts customs

What are the standards in light of risk

The shifts..anger now mental health

Safe Communities Act & Head Counts

## Impact on the Multi-Challenged Family is significant

Conflicting Standards

**Ethical Rules** 

Restricting court decisions (mobility issues)

Law and policy can also work to our benefit

## How to Utilize Law and Policy to Enhance the Well-being of Multi-challenged Families

#### Strategies to Consider:

Determine if your agency or organization has policies or guidelines in place that allow or support flexibility or collaboration in their service delivery.

- Soft Entry Points
- Warm Referrals
- No Wrong Door Policies

Tailor services to meet the needs of the families and the individuals within the family.

Determine what are the accessibility issues.. Affordability.. can fees be waived, Physical accessibility, Flexible hours.

The use of technology especially for the multi-challenged family in rural and remote areas.

## Under- Utilized Law and Policy to Enhance the Well-being of Multi-Challenged Families

In some cases the law will guide our work in assisting multi-challenged families

Child Welfare: Children and Family Services Act.

Temporary Care Agreements
Consideration of Race, language & Kinship placements
Mediation Services. S. 20

Youth Criminal Law: Youth Criminal Justice Act.

Conferencing services. S19
Psychological, psycho-educational Assessments. S. 34

Education Act, Human Rights Legislation, Income Assistance Appeals, Landlord Tennant, IPTA, Adult Protection, Public Housing.

There are many laws and policies that can be utilized to the benefit of your clients.

As an advocate, service provider, clinician, helper you need to be aware.

Your awareness improves service delivery to this challenged population.

## Developing and Supporting Collaboration within and among agencies, other professionals and the community.

#### Consider:

Diversity v. Cultural Competence

Physical Environment, Materials & Resources

Communication Styles(written, oral)

Progress in Reduction of Barriers

Organizational Policies & Practices

Leadership w/i the Agency, Office, Profession

Community Outreach & Mobilization

## **CLIENT RELATIONS with Multi-Challenged Family**

- Preparation for initial contact with client. Establishment of working relationship with client from intake interview. Obtaining reliable and relevant information from client. Identification of client's needs (consider a holistic approach). Maintenance of trust and confidence of client (contact and advocacy if appropriate. Consideration given to "close communities" and confidentiality. Explanation of client's position and presentation of available options (consider what laws might be applicable CFSA, YCJA, Public housing etc.)
- ☐ Maintaining regular contact with client and communicating with client in appropriate terms. © 2013 Hovte & Associates.

Counseling of client to arrive at informed decisions.

# ASSUMPTIONS IN WHICH WE ARE DRENCHED, WE CANNOT KNOW OURSELVES.

**ADRIENNE RICH** 



# To Know Ourselves is to to know how we can be of Service to Others

S.Y. Hoyte























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