

3. Mayne: *Hindu Law - Customs and Usages* , Bharat Law House, New Delhi.
4. Sharaf: *Law of Marriage and Divorce*.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao, *Family Law in India*, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
6. Mayne's *Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage*, Bharath Law House.
7. Y.F. Jaya Kumar, *Horizons of Family Law in India-Select Essays (2017)* , Spandana Publications, Secunderabad

## **SEMESTER-IV**

### **PAPER-I: SOCIOLOGY – II**

**Unit-I:** The Study of Indian Society: The Development of Indian Society - Unity and Diversity — Continuity and Change -- Ancient, Medieval and Modern – Rural and Urban Characteristics.

**Unit-II:** Indian as Plural Society: Varieties of Cultural Diversities — Linguistic Religious, Political, Economic and Cultural Communities.

**Unit-III:** Major Institutions of Indian Society — Family —Marriage -- Caste — Village — Tribe and Caste in the Traditional Order — Caste and Class in contemporary India — the backward classes.

**Unit-IV:** Indian Cultural values and developments — Impact of Muslims and British cultures.

**Unit-V:** Trend of change in Indian Society — Rural and Urbanization — Industrialization — Modernization — Globalization.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. N.K.Bose: *The Structure of Hindu Society*, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1975.
2. Andre Beteille: *The Backward Classes and the New Social Order*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1981.
3. G.S.Gurye : *Caste, Class and Occupation*

4. Peter Worisely: *The New Introducing Sociology* , Penguin Books,1987.
5. Romesh Thappar (ed): *Tribe, Caste and Religion in India*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1977.
6. A.R. Desai: *Rural Sociology*
7. M.N. Srinivas: *Caste in Modern India*
8. M.N. Srinivas: *Social Change in Modern India*
9. Odhum and Meinkoff: *A Hand Book of Sociology*
10. K.M.Kapadeia : *Marriage and Family India*
11. Government of India Publication: *Social Legislation*
12. Prabhu: *Hindu Social Organization*
13. Kindsley Davis: *Human Society*
14. David G.Madelmanm: *Society in India*, Bombay, Popular Prakasham, 1972.

**PAPER-II:**  
**ECONOMICS – II**  
**(INDIAN ECONOMICS)**

**Unit-I:** Indian economy — Trends: Trends in population growth - Estimation of national income in India - Post Independence Economic Policies in India - Trends and inter regional variations in the incidence of rural poverty - Unemployment and employment generation schemes - Labour productivity and wages.

**Unit-II:** Planning: Planning process - Priorities between agriculture and industry - Deficit financing - Choice of technology - Pricing.

**Unit-III :** Agriculture: Basic characteristics of the economy and its transformation since independence - Evolution of agrarian relations, integrated rural development - Commercialisation of Agriculture - Economics of farm management - Agricultural credit - Role of capital formation, credit and banking system.

**Unit-IV:** Industry: Large, Medium and Small Scale Industries - The role of Public, Private and Joint Sectors - Regulation of the Private Corporate Sector (controls, licences and quotas) – Anti Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Regulation - Labour Relations.

**Unit-V:** Trade policy and foreign investment: Import Substitution and Export Promotion - International Investment - International Aid - International Corporations - Trends in New Economic Order.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Ruddar Datt Sundaram: *Indian Economy*
2. Misra and Puri: *Indian Economy*
3. A.N. Agrawala: *Indian Economics*
4. V.Y. Gupta: *Working at Stock Exchanges in India*
5. S. Ghatak: *Rural Money Markets in India*
6. P.K. Chaudhri: *The Indian Economy, Poverty and Development*
7. Lakshmi Narain: *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*
8. Mahbub Ul Haq: *The Poverty: Certain Choices for the Third World*
9. H.W. Singer & J.S. Ansari: *Rich and Poor Countries*
10. L.N. Rangarajan: *Commodity Conflict - The Political Economy of International Commodity Negotiations*
11. V. Gauri Shanker: *Taming the Giants (Multinational Corporations in India)*
12. L. Livingstone: *Economic Policy for Development*
13. P.C. Joshi: *Land Reforms in India*

**PAPER-III:  
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

**Unit-I:**

Environmental Studies: Introduction - Definition, Scope and Importance - Basic principle of ecosystem functioning - Concept of ecosystem, structure and functioning of ecosystem, introduction and characteristic features, structures and functions, different ecosystems. Biodiversity and its conservation: Introduction - Bio-geographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity - consumptive and predictive use, social, ethical and optional values. Biodiversity - Global, National and local levels. Hot spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity - Endangered and endemic species of India - Conservation of biodiversity - In-situ and Ex-situ conservation.

**Unit-II:**

Environmental and Natural Resources: Forest resources - Use and over-exploitation, Deforestation, Timber extraction, Mining and dams - their effects on

forests and tribal people. Water resources - Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, droughts, conflicts over water, dams - effects of extracting and using mineral resources. Food resources - World food problems - change caused by agricultural and overgrazing, effects of modern agricultural fertilizer pesticide problems, water logging and salinity.

*Environmental Valuation:* Welfare measure and environmental values, definition and classification of environmental values, valuation methods.

*Environmental Economics:* Economic approach to environmental preservation and conservation, property rights and externalities, management of natural resources.

### **Unit-III:**

*Environmental Pollution:* Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, marine pollution, noise pollution.

*Environmental Problems in India:* Effects of human activities on the quality of life, Water and River, Ground water, Wasteland reclamation.

### **Unit-IV:**

*Regional and Sectoral Issues:* Urbanization, Agro-forestry, Dry lands, Goods and services, Mountain development, River basin water resources management, sustainable tourism, and Coastal zone management.

*Environment and Development:* The economy and environment interaction, State of the Environment - Economics of development, preservation and conservation. Sustainability: Theory and Practice, Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.

*Human Population and the Environment:* Population growth and environment - Human Rights.

### **Unit-V:**

*Social Issues and the Environment:* Sustainable Development - Resettlement and rehabilitation of people and its problems and concerns.

*Environmental ethics:* Issues and possible solutions-Consumerism and waste products - Public awareness- Sustainable resources management.- Design of Environmental Policy — Direct regulation by Government - Command and control instrumentation.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1.B.Sudhakara Reddy: *Environmental Studies — For Undergraduate Course (non-engineering stream)* Department of Higher Education, Hyderabad.

- 2.C.Manohar Chary and P.Jayaram Reddy: *Principles of Environmental Studies*. B.S. Publications, Hyderabad
- 3.Y.Anjaneyulu: *Introduction to Environmental Science*. B.S. Publications, Hyderabad
- 4.P.D. Sharma: *Ecology and Environment*, Rastogi Publications, Meerut
- 5.A.P. Rao and Ch. Rajaiah: *Paryavaran Shastram( in Telugu)*, Sunil Book Service, Warangal

**PAPER – IV:**  
**LAW OF CONTRACT–II**

**Unit-I :** Indemnity and Guarantee - Contract of Indemnity, definition - Rights of Indemnity holder - Liability of the indemnified - Contract of Guarantee - Definition of Guarantee - Essential characteristics of Contract of Guarantee - Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee - Kinds of Guarantee - Rights and liabilities of Surety - Discharge of surety. Contract of Bailment - Definition of bailment - Essential requisites of bailment - Kinds of bailment - Rights and duties of bailor and bailee - Termination of bailment - Pledge - Definition of pledge - Rights and duties of Pawnor and Pawnee - Pledge by non-owner.

**Unit-II:** Contract of Agency - Definition of Agent - Creation of Agency - Rights and duties of Agent - Delegation of authority - Personal liability of agent - Relations of principal and agent with third parties - Termination of Agency.

**Unit-III:** Contract of Sale of Goods - Formation of contract - Subject matter of sale - Conditions and Warranties - Express and implied conditions and warranties - Pricing - *Caveat Emptor* – Hire purchase agreements.

**Unit-IV :** Property - Possession and Rules relating to passing of property - Sale by non-owner - *Nemo dat quad non habet* - Delivery of goods - Rights and duties of seller and buyer before and after sale - Rights of unpaid seller - Remedies for breach.

**Unit-V :** Contract of Partnership - Definition and nature of partnership - Formation of partnership- Test of partnership - Partnership and other associations - Registration of firm - Effect of non-registration - Relations of partners - Rights and duties of partners - Property of firm - Relation of partners to third parties - Implied

authority of partners - Kinds of partners - Minor as partner - Reconstitution of firm - Dissolution of firm – LLP.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Anson's *Law of Contract*, Oxford University Press, London.
2. Venkatesh Iyyer: *The Law of Contracts and Tenders*, Gogia & Company Hyderabad.
3. Cheshire & Fifoot: *Law of Contract*, Butterworth, London, 1976.
4. Mulla: *The Indian Contract Act*, N.M. Tripathi (P) Ltd. Bombay, 1984.
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. Krishnan Nair: *Law of Contracts*, S. Gogia & Co. Hyderabad
7. Avtar Singh: *Law of Contracts*, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
8. A Ramaiah's *Sale of Goods Act*, The Law Book Co., Allahabad.
9. Benjamin's *Sale of Goods*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
10. P.S. Atiyah: *Sale of Goods Act*, Universal Book Traders, Delhi.
11. Chales D. Drale: *Law of Partnership*, Sweet & Maxwell, London.
12. Bowstead *on Agency*, Sweet and Maxwell, London.

### **PAPER – V:**

#### **FAMILY LAW-II**

(Muslim Law and Other Personal Laws)

**Unit-I :** Origin and development of Muslim Law - Sources of Muslim Law - Schools of Muslim Law - Difference between the Sunni and Shia Schools – Sub-schools of Sunni Law - Operation and application of Muslim Law - Conversion to Islam - Effects of conversion - Law of Marriage, nature of Muslim Marriage - Essential requirements of valid Marriage - Kinds of Marriages - distinction between void, irregular and valid marriage - Dower (Mahr) - Origin, nature and importance of dower, object of dower and classification of dower.

**Unit-II:** Divorce - Classification of divorce - different modes of Talaq - Legal consequences of divorce - Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 - Maintenance, Principles of maintenance, Persons entitled to maintenance - The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986 - Effect of conversion on maintenance and difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

**Unit-III:** Parentage - Maternity and Paternity - Legitimacy and acknowledgment - Guardianship - Meaning - Kinds of guardianship - Removal of guardian - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law. Gift - Definition of Gift - Requisites of valid gift - Gift formalities - Revocation of gift - Kinds of gift. Wills - Meaning of Will - Requisites of valid Will - Revocation of Will - Distinction between Will and Gift - Difference between Shia and Sunni Law.

**Unit-IV :** Waqf \_ Definition - Essentials of Waqf - Kinds of Waqf – Creation of Waqf - - Revocation of Waqf - Salient features of the Waqf Act, 1995 – Mutawalli - Who can be Mutawalli - Powers and duties of Mutawalli - Removal of Mutawalli and Management of Waqf property. Succession - Application of the property of a deceased Muslim - Legal position of heirs as representatives - Administration - Waqf Tribunals and Jurisdiction.

**Unit-V :** Special Marriage Act, 1954 - Salient features of Indian Divorce Act, 1869 - Domicile - Maintenance to dependents/ Spouses - Intestate succession of Christians under the Indian Succession Act, 1925.

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Tahir Mahmood: *The Muslim Law of India*, Law Book Company, Allahabad.
2. Aquil Ahmed: *Text Book of Mohammadan Law*, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. G.C.V. Subba Rao: *Family Law in India*, S.Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
4. Asaf A.A.Fyzee: *Outlines of Mohammadan Law*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
5. Mulla: *Principles of Mohammedan Law*.
6. Paras Divan: *Family Law (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi and Others)*, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. M.A. Qureshi: *Text Book on Muslim Law*, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
8. B.R. Varma, *Mohammedan Law*, Delhi Law House, New Delhi.