"All the News That's Fit to Print"

The New York Times

Late Edition

Today, sun and some clouds, remaining unseasonably cool, high 50. Tonight, partly to mostly cloudy, low 38. Tomorrow, variably cloudy, high 54. Weather map, Page A20.

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NEW YORK, THURSDAY, APRIL 17, 2014

In South Korean Ferry Wreck, Fears of a Rising Toll

More than 280 people, many of them high school students, were missing after a ferry listed and sank on Wednesday. Page A6.

For Diabetics, Health Risks Fall Sharply

By SABRINA TAVERNISE

researchers Federal Wednesday reported the first national picture progress against some of the most devastating complications of diabetes, which affects millions of Americans, finding that rates of heart attacks, strokes, kidney failure and amputations fell sharply over the past two dec-

The biggest declines were in the rates of heart attacks and deaths from high blood sugar, which dropped by more than 60 percent from 1990 to 2010, the period studied. While researchers had had patchy indications that outcomes were improving for diabetic patients in recent years, the study, published in The New England Journal of Medicine documents startling gains.

"This is the first really credible, reliable data that demon-Continued on Page A15

DETROIT — The relief was

"My pension is my life," Thom-

as Berry, a retired police detec-

tive, said on Wednesday, reacting

to tentative deals that were

struck between Detroit, the city's

pension funds and a retirees'

group that would mean no cuts to

though a reduction in annual cost

of living increases. "I'm O.K. with

that," Mr. Berry said, "because a

month ago, we were going to lose

from the large pension benefit

cuts it had once been proposing,

the bankrupt city fended off

charges from some that it had

A day after Detroit scaled back

current pension checks,

palpable.

everything.'

Pensioners in Detroit Rejoice,

Though Deal Is Far From Done

By STEVEN YACCINO and MONICA DAVEY

Clinton Struggles to Define a Legacy in Progress

By MARK LANDLER and AMY CHOZICK

WASHINGTON - It was a simple question to someone accustomed to much tougher ones: What was her proudest achievement as secretary of state? But for a moment, Hillary Rodham Clinton, appearing recently before a friendly audience at a women's forum in Manhattan, seemed flustered.

Mrs. Clinton played an energetic role in virtually every foreign policy issue of President Obama's first term, advocating generally hawkish views internally while using her celebrity to try to restore America's global standing after the hit it took during the George W. Bush adminis-

But her halting answer suggests a problem that Mrs. Clinton could confront as she recounts her record in Mr. Obama's cabinet before a possible run for president in 2016: Much of what she either unfinished business or has gone awry in his second term.

From Russia's aggression in Ukraine and the grinding civil

simply caved in to retirees in

ways that could come back to

haunt it. But it also felt the elation

of many of its current and former

employees who for months had

"It's a quantum leap forward

from what the pensioners were

being offered, that's for sure."

said Douglas C. Bernstein, a

bankruptcy lawyer at the firm of

Plunkett Cooney in Bloomfield

Hills, Mich., who is not involved

in the pension negotiations. "I'm

pretty sure that the judge will re-

quire them to show that this deal

How it happened is the story of

an effort to protect as much as

Continued on Page A4

is in fact affordable.

feared a more dire outcome.

war in Syria to the latest impasse in the Middle East peace process, the turbulent world has frustrated Mr. Obama, and is now defying Mrs. Clinton's attempts to articulate a tangible diplomatic leg-

"I really see my role as secretary, and, in fact, leadership in general in a democracy, as a relay race," Mrs. Clinton finally said at the Women in the World meeting, promising to offer specific examples in a memoir she is writing that is scheduled to be released in June. "I mean, you run

the best race you can run, you hand off the baton."

The relay metaphor has become a recurring theme for Mrs. Clinton during this year of speculation about her future. She did her part, it suggests, but the outcome was out of her hands. And so Mrs. Clinton is striking a delicate balance when discussing a job that would be a critical credential in a presidential race.

On the one hand, she wants credit for the parts of Mr. Oba-Continued on Page A13

Russia Economy Worsens Even Before Sanctions Hit

Action in Crimea Contributes to Decline — Inflation Rises and Growth Slows

By DAVID M. HERSZENHORN

MOSCOW — Margarita R. Zobnina, a professor of marketing here, has been watching the Russian economy's gathering woes with mounting alarm: friends who have moved abroad with no plans to return; others who put off new business ventures because of rising uncertainty. Meanwhile, Ms. Zobnina and her husband, Alexander, also a professor, have rented a safe deposit box to hold foreign cash as a hedge against the declining ru-

Most shocking, she says, is that her local grocery is now selling anchovies packed in sunflower oil rather than olive oil, an obvious response to the soaring cost of imports. "That really freaks me out," she said.

While the annexation of Crimea has rocketed President Vladimir V. Putin's approval rating to more than 80 percent, it has also contributed to a sobering downturn in Russia's economy, which was in trouble even before the West imposed sanctions. With inflation rising, growth stagnating, the ruble and stock market plunging, and billions in capital fleeing the country for safety, the economy is teetering on the edge of recession, as the country's minister of economic development acknowledged on Wednesday.

Mr. Putin, who just lavished \$50 billion on the Sochi Olympics, also must now absorb the costs of integrating Crimea, which economists and other experts say has its own sickly economy and expensive infrastructure needs. The economic costs have been masked by recent patriotic fervor but could soon haunt the Kremlin, as prices rise, wages stall and consumer confidence erodes.

Even before the Crimean episode, and the resulting imposition of sanctions by the West, Russia's \$2 trillion economy was suffering from stagflation, that toxic mix of stagnant growth and high inflation typically accompanied by a spike in unemployment. In Russia, joblessness remains low, but only because years of population decline have produced a shrunken, inadequate labor force.

In recent weeks, international and Russian banks have slashed their growth projections for 2014, with the World Bank saying the economy could shrink by 1.8 percent if the West imposes more sanctions over Ukraine. By some accounts, more than \$70 billion in capital has fled the country so far this year and the main stock market index fell by 10 percent in March — and a dizzying 3 per-

Continued on Page A8

Ukraine Push Against Rebels Grinds to Halt

By ANDREW E. KRAMER

SLOVYANSK, Ukraine - A military operation that the Ukrainian government said would confront pro-Russian militants in the east of the country unraveled in disarrav Wednesday with the entire contingent of 21 armored vehicles that had separated into two columns surrendering or pulling back before nightfall. It was a glaring humiliation for the new government in Kiev.

throughout the day, and continued sporadically through the evening in this town that is occupied by pro-Russian militants, it was unclear whether anybody had been wounded.

One of the armored columns stopped when a crowd of men drinking beer and women yelling taunts and insults gathered on the road before them, and later in the day its commander agreed to hand over the soldiers' assault rifles to the very separatists they were sent to fight.

Another column from the same ostensibly elite unit, the 25th Dnipropetrovsk paratrooper brigade, surrendered not only its weapons but also the tracked and armored vehicles it had arrived in, letting militants park them as trophies, under a Russian flag, in

A pro-Russian militant then climbed into the driver's seat of Continued on Page A8

a central square here.

EYES ON GENEVA Talks beginning Thursday are seen as a key test of

HE SAID, HE SAID Two different

At 'Sneakerhead' Fairs, Air Jordans Are Golden

By GRANT GLICKSON

With sneakers slung around their shoulders and pockets full of cash, young boys huddle in hotel ballrooms and high school gyms, shouting and bartering as if they belong on a trading room floor.

"What do you want for them?" John Leonardo asked at one recent event in New Jersey.

"What's your offer?" someone hollered back.

In a flurry of transactions, John, who is only 13 years old, bought, sold or exchanged 20 pairs of designer basketball sneakers and walked away with seven, four more pairs than he started with. His collection's retail value climbed to \$1,155 from

A pair of limited Air Jordans had the teenage traders in negotiation mode at a sneaker fair.

John, an eighth-grade student from Manalapan, N.J., and thousands of other teenage "sneakerheads" have formed a thriving subculture using Instagram, Facebook and weekend conventions to spot, sell and trade coveted, sometimes limited edition pairs of basketball shoes.

Teenagers who have grown up with eBay and the Internet have learned the art of trading up, sometimes earning a profit in the Jake White, 14, of Freehold,

N.J., has 81 pairs in his collection, helped a lot by gifts from his parents. He estimates they've spent \$11,000 on shoes and could prob-Continued on Page A3

Russia's intentions. PAGE A9

versions of Obama-Putin telephone calls emerge. PAGE A9

INTERNATIONAL A6-11

Turkey's Demand of Twitter

The Turkish government, which at one point blocked the social media site, demanded, among other things, that Twitter reveal the identities of those posting leaks from a corruption inquiry. PAGE A6

NATIONAL A12-15

New Light on Deportations

Data from the Justice Department contrasts with criticism of the Obama administration's policies: Deportations by immigration courts are down 43 percent

Governor's Bumpy Victory Lap

Rick Perry's final months as Texas governor have been interrupted by a political and legal problem that could vex him if he runs for president. PAGE A12

NEW YORK A17-21

House and Yard? No, Thanks

Young adults who grew up in the region seem to be lingering longer in New York City, sometimes forsaking suburban life PAGE A17 entirely, a report suggests.



HOME D1-8

Bright Spots in Milan

The Milan Furniture Fair offered an array of livable and lovable products. Above, a quirky marble chair. PAGE D1

THURSDAY STYLES E1-10

Catch a Bouquet

For all of those ready to shrug off winter layers, fashion designers are ready with bright floral prints for spring. PAGE E1 **BUSINESS DAY B1-10**

Barred From Suing Cheerios

General Mills has alerted customers that they cannot take legal action against the company if they download coupons or enter its contests.

SPORTSTHURSDAY B11-16

Shutout Times Two

Masahiro Tanaka struck out 10, and the Yankees shut out the Cubs, then did it again in the second game of a doubleheader behind Michael Pineda. PAGE B11

ARTS C1-8

'Of Mice and Men' Opens

Chris O'Dowd and James Franco make their Broadway debuts in this revival. Review by Ben Brantley. PAGE C1

EDITORIAL, OP-ED A22-23 Gail Collins



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