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Onslow County, NC  
Mildred M Thomas Register of Deeds  
**BK 2595 PG416-429**

**BY-LAWS**

**OF**

**WHITE OAK LANDING HOMEOWNER'S ASSOCIATION, INC**

**ARTICLE I**

NAME AND LOCATION. The name of the corporation is White Oak  
Landing Homeowner's Association, Inc., Hereinafter referred to as  
the "Association". The principal office of the corporation shall be  
located at 213 North Holland Point, Stella NC. 28582 but meetings of  
members and directors may be held at such places within the state of  
N.C., County of Onslow, as may be designated by  
the Board of Directors.

**ARTICLE II**

**DEFINITIONS**

Section 1. "Association" shall mean and refer to White Oak  
Landing Homeowner's Association, Inc., its successors and assigns.

Section 2. "Properties" shall mean and refer to that certain  
Real property described in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and  
Restrictions, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought  
within the jurisdiction of the Association.

Section 3. "Common Area" shall mean all real property owned by

The Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners. "Limited Common Element" shall mean a portion of the common elements allocated by the declaration or by operation of law for the exclusive use of one or more but fewer than all of the lots.

Section 4. "Lot" shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown Upon any recorded subdivision map of the Properties with the exception of the Common Area.

Section 5. "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of the fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, including contract sellers, but excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

Section 6. "Declarant" shall mean and refer to White Oak Associates, its successors and assigns if such successors or assigns should acquire more than one undeveloped Lot from the Declarant for the purpose of development.

Section 7. "Declaration" shall mean and refer to the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions applicable to the Properties recorded in the Office of The Register of Deeds of Onslow County, N.C.

Section 8. "Member" shall mean and refer to those persons entitled to membership as provided in the Declaration.

### **ARTICLE III**

#### **MEETING OF MEMBERS**

Section 1. Annual Meeting. The first annual meeting of the members of the Association shall be held within one hundred twenty (120) days from the date on which an owner subsequent to Declarant takes title or ownership to

property described in the properties. Subsequent annual meetings shall be held at a date and time to be determined by the Board of Directors.

**Section 2. Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the members may be called at any time by the President of the Association or by a majority of the Board of Directors or upon written request of the members entitled to vote ten percent (10%) of any Class of membership of the Association.

**Section 3. Notice of Meetings.** Written notice of each meeting of the members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the Secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least thirty days before each meeting to each member entitled to vote thereat, to the mailing address of each unit or to any other mailing address designated in writing by the unit owner, or sent by electronic means, including by electronic mail over the Internet, to an electronic mailing address designated in writing by the unit owner. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting. Waiver by a member in writing of the notice required herein, signed by him before, at, or after such meeting, shall be equivalent to the giving of such notice.

**Section 4. Quorum.** The presence at the meeting of members entitled to cast, or of proxies entitled to cast, one-tenth (1/10) of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum for any action except as otherwise provided in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration, or these By-Laws.

**Section 5. Proxies.** At all meetings of the members, each vote may be cast in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the Secretary and may be sent by electronic means, including by electronic

mail over the Internet, to an electronic mailing address designated by the Association. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance of his Lot by the member giving his proxy.

Section 6. Ballots By Mail. When authorized by the Board of Directors, there shall be sent with notices of regular or special meetings of the Association, a statement of certain motions to be introduced for the vote of the members and a ballot on which each member may vote for or against such motions. Each ballot presented at such meeting shall be counted in calculating the quorum requirements for the meeting to be held, but shall not be counted for determining whether a quorum is present for any other matter of business.

#### **ARTICLE IV**

##### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS: SELECTION: TERM OF OFFICE**

Section 1. Number. The affairs of this Association shall be managed by a Board of five (5) directors, who must be members of the Association.

Section 2. Term of Office. At the annual meeting of the members, the membership shall elect one Board of Director for each vacant position for a term of three (3) years. The term for a new director of the board will begin when elected and will end when the designated term ends.

Section 3. Removal. Any Director may be removed from the board, with or without cause, by a majority vote of the members of the Association. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Director, his/her successor shall be selected by the remaining members of the Board and shall serve until an election is held at the next annual membership meeting.

Section 4. Compensation. No director shall receive compensation for any service he/she may render to the Association. However, any director may be reimbursed for his/her actual expenses incurred in the performance of his/her duties. The treasurer may be compensated on an hourly basis not to

exceed three times the current federal minimum hourly wage, not to exceed three (3) hours per month.

Section 5. Action Taken Without a Meeting. The directors shall have the right to take any action in the absence of a meeting which they could take at a meeting by obtaining a majority vote in writing or by phone. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the directors.

## **ARTICLE V**

### **NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF DIRECTORS**

Section 1. Nomination. Nomination for election to the Board of Directors shall be made by a Nominating Committee. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall consist of a Chairman, who shall be a member of the Board of Directors, and two or more members of the Association. The Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the Board of Directors prior to each annual meeting of the members, to serve from the close of such annual meeting until the close of the next annual meeting and such appointment shall be announced at each annual meeting. The Nominating Committee shall make as many nominations for election to the Board of Directors as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled. Such nominations may be made from among members.

Section 2. Election. Election to the Board of Directors shall be by secret written ballot. At such election the members or their proxies may cast in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. Cumulative voting is not permitted.

## **ARTICLE VI**

### **MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS**

Section 1. Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held at least quarterly without notice, at such place and hour as may be fixed from time to time by resolution of the Board. Should said meeting fall upon a legal holiday, then that meeting shall be held at the same time on the next day which is not a legal holiday.

Section 2. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held when called by the president of the Association, or by any two directors, after not less than three (3) days notice to each director.

Section 3. Quorum. A majority of the number of directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the directors present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

## **ARTICLE VII**

### **POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Section 1. Powers. The Board of Directors shall have power to:

(a) adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Area and facilities, and the personal conduct of the members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;

(b) suspend the voting rights and right to use of the recreational facilities of a member during any period in which such member shall be in default in the payment of any assessment, annual dues, septic user fees, special assessments, or capitalization fees levied by the Association. Such rights may also be suspended after notice and hearing, for

a period not to exceed 60 days for infraction of published rules and regulations;

(c) Exercise for the Association all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to this Association and not reserved to the membership by other provisions of the By-Laws, the Articles of Incorporation, or the Declaration;

(d) declare the office of a member of the Board of Directors to be vacant in the event such member shall be absent from (3) consecutive regular meetings of the Board of Directors; and

(e) employ a manager, an independent contractor, or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

Section 2. Duties. It shall be the duty of the Board of Directors to:

(a) cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the members at the annual meeting of the members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing by one-fourth (1/4) of the Class A members who are entitled to vote;

(b) supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and to see that their duties are properly performed;

(c) as more fully provided in the Declaration, to;

(1) fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period;

(2) send written notice of each assessment to every owner subject thereto at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period; and

(3) foreclose the lien against any property for which assessments are not paid within thirty (30) days after due date or to bring an action at law against the owner personally obligated to pay same.

(d) issue, or to cause an appropriate office to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any assessment has been paid. A reasonable charge may be made by the Board for the issuance of these certificates. If a certificate states an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;

(e) procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;

(f) cause all officers or employees having fiscal responsibilities to be bonded, as it may deem appropriate;

(g) cause the Common Area to be maintained.

## ARTICLE VIII

### OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

Section 1. Enumeration of Offices. The officers of this Association shall be a President and Vice-president, who shall be selected from the Board of Directors. Officers not required to be selected from the Board of Directors are to be the Secretary, Treasurer, and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create. The Board of Directors are the only voting members.

Section 2. Election of Officers. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board of Directors following each annual meeting of the members.

Section 3. Term. The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for three (3) years unless he shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise disqualified to serve.

Section 4. Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall

hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 5. Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time giving written notice to the Board, the president or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 6. Vacancies. A vacancy in any office may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve until the next annual meeting.

Section 7. Multiple Offices. No person shall simultaneously hold more than two of any of the other offices except in the case of special offices created pursuant to Section 4 of the Article.

Section 8. Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows;

### **President**

(a) The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors; shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments and shall co-sign all checks over the amount of \$300.00 and co-sign all promissory notes.

### **Vice-President**

(b) The vice-president shall act in the place and stead of the president in the event of his absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him by the Board.

**Secretary**

(c) The secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the members; keep corporate seal of the Association and affix it on all papers requiring said seal; serve notice of meetings of the Board and of the members; keep appropriate current records showing the members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board.

**Treasurer**

(d) The treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board of Directors; shall sign all checks and promissory notes of the Association books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the members.

**ARTICLE IX****COMMITTEES**

The Association shall appoint an Architectural Control Committee, as provided in the Declaration, and a Nominating Committee, as provided in these By-laws. In addition, the Board of Directors shall appoint other committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purpose.

## **ARTICLE X**

### **BOOKS AND RECORDS**

The books, records and papers of the Association shall at all times, during reasonable business hours, be subject to inspection by any member. Copies of the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the By-laws of the Association shall be available to members of the Association, which shall be made available by the Secretary of the Association. All original books, records, maps and other papers of the Association shall be kept by the Secretary of the Association at all times. Copies of these books, records, maps and other papers can be obtained at a reasonable cost to the member.

## **ARTICLE XI**

### **ASSESSMENTS**

As more fully provided in the Declaration, each member is obligated to pay to the Association annual and special assessments which are secured by a continuing lien upon the property against which the assessment is made. Any assessments which are not paid when due shall be delinquent. If the assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date, the assessment shall bear interest from the date of delinquency at the rate established by the Board of Directors, not to exceed 6% per annum, and the Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same or foreclose the lien against the property, and interest, costs, and reasonable attorney's fees of any such action shall be added to the amount of such assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by nonuse of the Common Area or abandonment of his Lot.

**ARTICLE XII**

**CORPORATE SEAL**

The Association shall have a seal in circular form having within its circumference the words: White Oak Landing Homeowner's Association, Inc.

**ARTICLE XIII**

**AMENDMENTS**

Section 1. These By-laws may be amended, as a regular or special meeting of the members, by a vote of a majority of a quorum of members present in person or by proxy, except that the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration shall have the right to veto amendments while there is Class B membership.

Section 2. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of Incorporation and these By-laws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these By-laws, the Declaration shall control.

**ARTICLE XIV**

**MISCELLANEOUS**

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

**Certification**

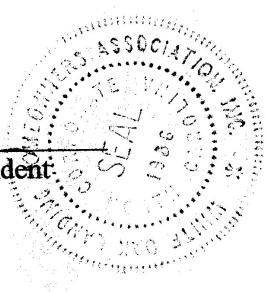
I, the undersigned, do hereby certify:

That I am the duly elected and acting President of the White Oak Landing Homeowners' Association, a N.C. corporation, and,

That the foregoing By-Laws constitute the amended By-laws of said association as duly adopted at an Annual meeting of the Members held on January 7, 2006.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto subscribed by name and affixed seal of said Association this 23 day of January.

Michelle Schrecker  
Michelle Schrecker, President



In Witness whereof, we, being the Directors of the White Oak Landing Homeowner's Association, Inc. have hereunto set our hands this 23 day of January, 2006.

Michelle Schrecker

Michelle Schrecker  
President

Laura Whalen

Laura Whalen  
Vice President

State of North Carolina  
County of Onslow

I, Lindsay Van, a Notary Public in and for the State of North Carolina, County of Onslow, do hereby certify that Michelle Schrecker and Laura Whalen, personally appeared before me this day and acknowledged the due execution of the foregoing Amended By-Laws of said Association, as duly adopted at the Annual Meeting January 7, 2006.

This 23rd day of January, 2006.

Lindsay Van  
Notary Public

My Commission Expires: 02/22/2009

