

LATIN DERIVATIVES (CONTEST CODE: 04)
AREA B JCL CONVENTION—2004

I. WHERE DID THAT COME FROM? Choose the Latin word from which the given English word is derived.

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|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. LIBRARY | A) libra | B) liber | C) libertas | D) brachium |
| 2. PREAMBLE | A) amo | B) premo | C) ambulo | D) praesum |
| 3. SEDIMENT | A) sedeo | B) sed | C) mentior | D) demens |
| 4. RIDICULOUS | A) dico | B) rideo | C) rigidus | D) diduco |
| 5. PEDESTRIAN | A) pes | B) destringo | C) pestis | D) edo |
| 6. EQUATOR | A) equus | B) aequus | C) eques | D) ago |
| 7. ALTAR | A) altus | B) alter | C) ala | D) alius |
| 8. DOUBT | A) doceo | B) do | C) debeo | D) dubito |
| 9. DENOMINATOR | A) denuntio | B) dominor | C) nomen | D) donum |
| 10. PROMOTION | A) praemitto | B) moneo | C) moveo | D) premo |
| 11. APPLAUSE | A) plaudo | B) appello | C) ludus | D) claudio |

12. SUBTRACT

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|----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| A) trans | B) truncus | C) traho | D) ubique |
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13. REPUBLICAN

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| A) repudium | B) reor | C) res | D) repono |
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14. MANEUVER

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|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| A) neuter | B) mens | C) maneo | D) manus |
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15. CONFER

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|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| A) fero | B) ferveo | C) contra | D) ferus |
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II. WHAT DID THAT PRODUCE? Choose the English word that is derived from the given Latin word.

16. VIDEO

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|--------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| A) diversion | B) visual | C) victory | D) vital |
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17. ERRO

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|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| A) admirable | B) apparent | C) aberrant | D) terror |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|

18. AGER

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|---------------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| A) exaggerate | B) agrarian | C) aggrieve | D) auger |
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19. TEMPUS

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|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| A) contemporary | B) temple | C) contempt | D) temper |
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20. CURRO

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|----------|---------|------------|------------|
| A) curse | B) cure | C) courier | D) curator |
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21. HUMUS

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|----------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| A) humid | B) exhume | C) humorous | D) hum |
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22. POSSUM

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|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| A) impose | B) position | C) passion | D) potential |
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23. AUDEO

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|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| A) laudable | B) audit | C) audacity | D) fraud |
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| 24. PAX | A) pastor | B) parent | C) pacify | D) axle |
| 25. SALIO | A) salvage | B) somersault | C) sale | D) saline |
| 26. VACCA | A) vacant | B) vacillate | C) vacuum | D) vaccine |
| 27. PENDEO | A) independent | B) apprehend | C) comprehension | D) pencil |
| 28. MUS | A) mural | B) muscle | C) mustard | D) music |
| 29. VEREOR | A) verdant | B) verify | C) reverence | D) revert |
| 30. VENIO | A) vein | B) venison | C) convention | D) ravine |

III. WHAT DOES THAT ROOT MEAN? Choose the best meaning for the **LATIN ROOT** in each given English word.

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|-----------------|----------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 31. AVOCATION | A) relax | B) call | C) wish | D) fly |
| 32. PAUCITY | A) peace | B) poverty | C) few | D) part |
| 33. CULPABLE | A) blame | B) seize | C) desire | D) run |
| 34. PREMONITION | A) warn | B) remain | C) fortify | D) send |
| 35. CULINARY | A) hair | B) bathroom | C) kitchen | D) line |

36. HERBIVORE

A) meat

B) green

C) animal

D) grass

37. FRUITION

A) finish

B) grain

C) enjoy

D) in vain

38. OPT

A) wish

B) wealth

C) best

D) work

39. PEJORATIVE

A) foreigner

B) stronger

C) worse

D) older

40. INVALIDATE

A) be strong

B) be false

C) various

D) red

41. CAVEAT

A) hollow

B) promise

C) offer

D) beware

42. INDOLENT

A) trick

B) gift

C) payment

D) pain

43. CACHINNATION

A) sing

B) laugh

C) hide

D) hunt

44. ULULATE

A) twist

B) fester

C) wail

D) crawl

45. SUDORIFIC

A) sweat

B) foam

C) boar

D) gift

IV. WHICH ONE JUST DOESN'T BELONG? Choose the word that is **NOT** derived from the same Latin root.

46. A) agent

B) activate

C) aggregate

D) enact

47. A) capable

B) capital

C) capture

D) reception

48. A) promise

B) admonish

C) admit

D) messenger

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|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 49. A) desecrate | B) sacrilege | C) ascription | D) sacrament |
| 50. A) petrify | B) petition | C) repeat | D) competent |
| 51. A) immortal | B) mortgage | C) moral | D) mortify |
| 52. A) contact | B) detect | C) tangible | D) attain |
| 53. A) captivate | B) capitol | C) cap | D) decapitate |
| 54. A) deportation | B) portable | C) portal | D) porter |
| 55. A) cornet | B) cornucopia | C) unicorn | D) coronation |
| 56. A) dispute | B) putrefy | C) reputation | D) computer |
| 57. A) service | B) preservative | C) conservation | D) reserve |
| 58. A) resolution | B) dissolve | C) solitary | D) solvent |
| 59. A) fugitive | B) refuge | C) fugue | D) fusion |
| 60. A) revolution | B) volition | C) involuntary | D) volunteer |

V. **DEFINE THAT DERIVATIVE!** Choose the word or phrase that best completes the statement, answers the question or defines the underlined word.

61. The old man was described as having an **acrimonious** temperament.
 A) carefree B) greedy C) bitter D) reflective
62. The protesters in the street were extremely **vociferous**.
 A) organized B) violent C) respectful D) loud
63. The **lacustrine** countryside was filled with _____.
 A) hills B) lakes C) forests D) birds
64. For what condition would a doctor prescribe an **expectorant**?
 A) migraine headache B) stomach-ache C) sprained ankle D) chest cold

65. The land offered for sale was deemed **arable**.
A) forested B) plowable C) terraced D) flat
66. No one would accuse him of **susurratio**.
A) stealing B) cheating C) sleeping D) whispering
67. The bystanders stared at the **lambent** flames.
A) dangerous B) uncontrollable C) soothing D) flickering
68. We celebrate our **anniversary** every _____.
A) week B) month C) year D) decade
69. I find **bellicose** people to be rather annoying.
A) warlike B) excessively hungry C) depressed D) sarcastic
70. Where did you come up with that **incredible** story?
A) idiotic B) unbelievable C) hilarious D) interminable

TIE BREAKERS: Be sure to mark your answers to the following questions as numbers 96-100 on your scantron.

Choose the best **meaning for the Latin root** in each of the following words.

96. insecticide: A) gas B) smell C) kill D) granule
97. vulgar: A) common crowd B) foul odor
 C) great wisdom D) lost book
98. clamor: A) shellfish B) shouting C) grief D) laughter
99. scripture: A) holy B) hidden C) enlighten D) write
100. arboreal: A) tree B) pig C) true D) dead