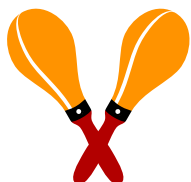
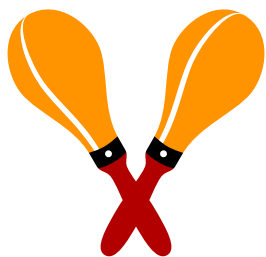
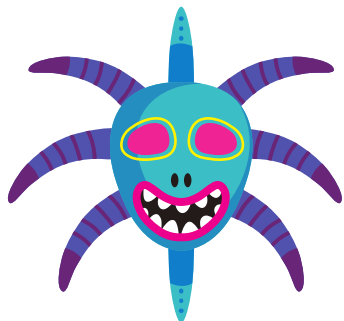
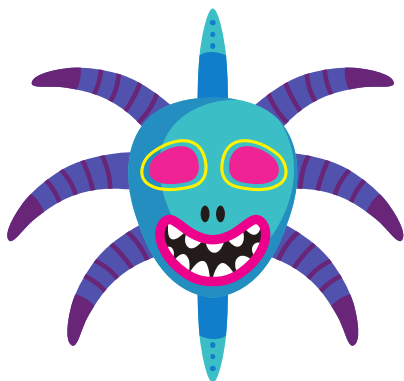
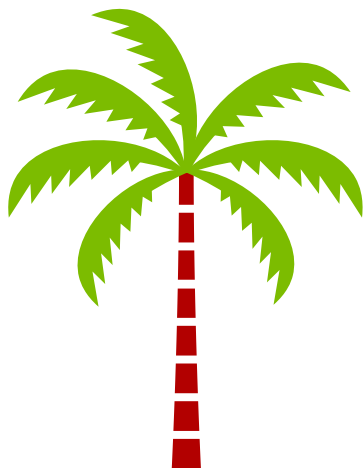
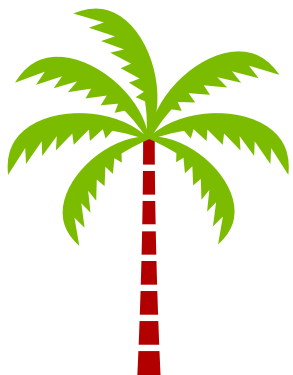




Circula las imágenes más grandes.



¿Cuántas bolas de helado hay en cada cono?

