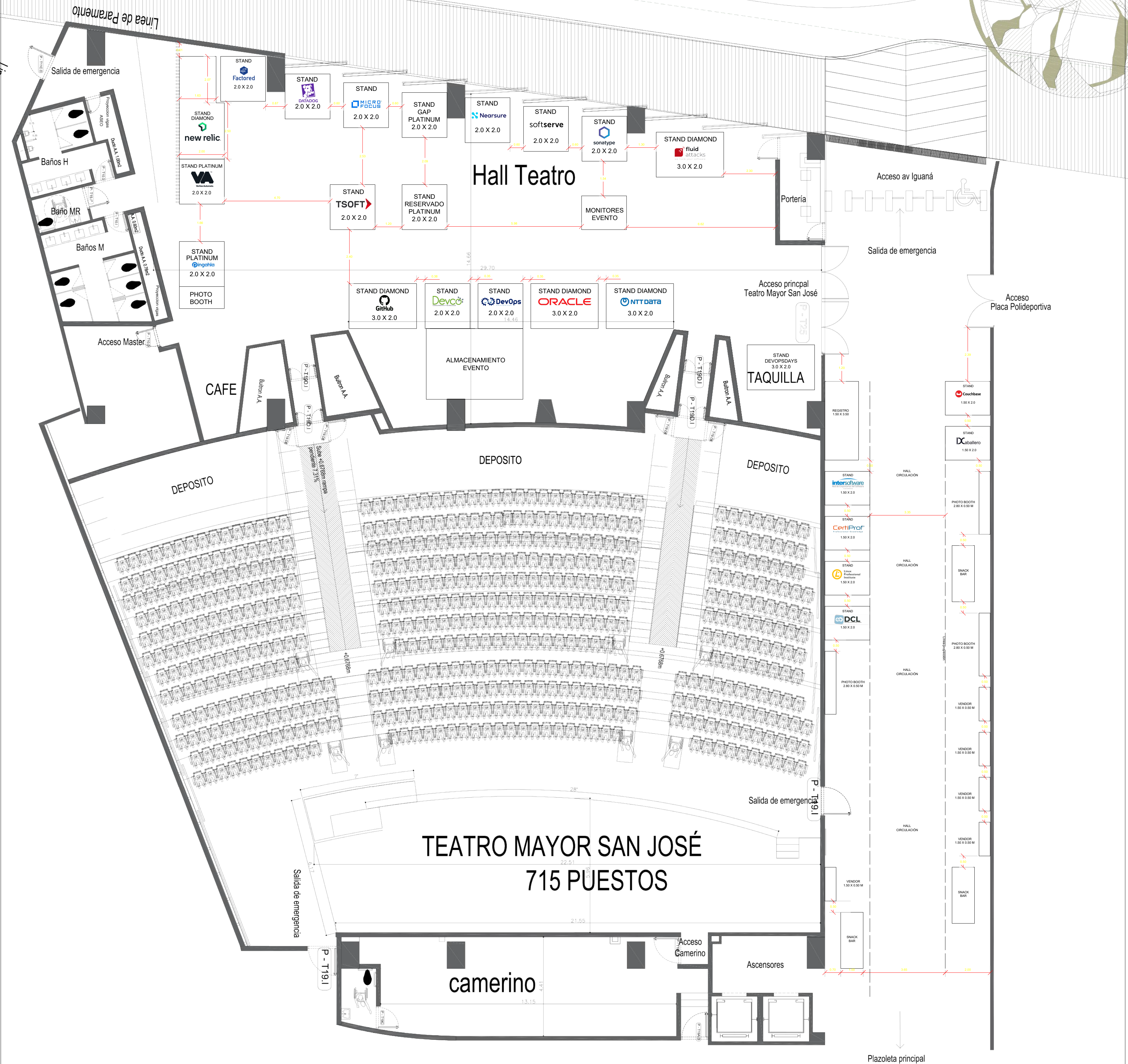


CALLE 55



Bloque 3

Bloque 2