

## Matthew 6 Bible Study

Beware of practicing your righteousness before other people in order to be seen by them, for then you will have no reward from your Father who is in heaven.

**2** “Thus, when you give to the needy, sound no trumpet before you, as the hypocrites do in the synagogues and in the streets, that they may be praised by others. Truly, I say to you, they have received their reward. **3** But when you give to the needy, do not let your left hand know what your right hand is doing, **4** so that your giving may be in secret. And your Father who sees in secret will reward you.

**Q1. Why would someone want to practice righteousness before other people?**

**What are some reasons doing that is a bad thing?**

**Q2. What does it mean in verse 2 when it says “truly they have received their**

**reward”?** (*“Thus, when you give to the needy, sound no trumpet before you, as the hypocrites do in the synagogues and in the streets, that they may be praised by others. Truly, I say to you, they have received their reward.”*)

**Q3. What do verses 3-4 mean?** (*“But when you give to the needy, do not let your left hand know what your right hand is doing, 4 so that your giving may be in secret. And your Father who sees in secret will reward you.”*)

*The Lord's Prayer*

**5** “And when you pray, you must not be like the hypocrites. For they love to stand and pray in the synagogues and at the street corners, that they may be seen by others. Truly, I say to you, they have received their reward. **6** But when you pray, go into your room and shut the door and pray to your Father who is in secret. And your Father who sees in secret will reward you.

**7** “And when you pray, do not heap up empty phrases as the Gentiles do, for they think that they will be heard for their many words. **8** Do not be like them, for your Father knows what you need before you ask him. **9** Pray then like this:

“Our Father in heaven, hallowed be Your name. **10** Your kingdom come, Your will be done, on earth as it is in heaven. **11** Give us this day our daily bread, **12** and forgive us our debts, as we also have forgiven our debtors. **13** And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil.

**14** For if you forgive others their trespasses, your heavenly Father will also forgive you, **15** but if you do not forgive others their trespasses, neither will your Father forgive your trespasses.

**Q4. According to verses 5-6, how does a hypocrite pray? In what way are we commanded to pray instead?** (*“And when you pray, you must not be like the hypocrites. For they love to stand and pray in the synagogues and at the street corners, that they may be seen by others. Truly, I say to you, they have received their reward. **6** But when you pray, go into your room and shut the door and pray to your Father who is in secret. And your Father who sees in secret will reward you.”*)

**Q5. What does Jesus mean in verses 7-8?** (*“And when you pray, do not heap up empty phrases as the Gentiles do, for they think that they will be heard for their many words. **8** Do not be like them, for your Father knows what you need before you ask him.”*)

**Q6. Starting in verse 9 Jesus gives us an example, or outline of how to pray. Go through each section below and elaborate on what each section means...**

**Verse 9:** Our Father in heaven, hallowed be Your name. =

**Verse 10:** Your kingdom come, Your will be done, on earth as it is in heaven. =

**Verse 11:** Give us this day our daily bread =

**Verse 12:** and forgive us our debts, as we also have forgiven our debtors =

**Verse 13:** And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil =

**Q7. What do verses 14-15 mean?** (*“For if you forgive others their trespasses, your heavenly Father will also forgive you, 15 but if you do not forgive others their trespasses, neither will your Father forgive your trespasses.”*)

*Fasting*

**16** “And when you fast, do not look gloomy like the hypocrites, for they disfigure their faces that their fasting may be seen by others. Truly, I say to you, they have received their reward. **17** But when you fast, anoint your head and wash your face, **18** that your fasting may not be seen by others but by your Father who is in secret. And your Father who sees in secret will reward you.

**Q8. What is the purpose of fasting? According to verse 16, how does a hypocrite fast? Why do they fast in such a way?** (*“And when you fast, do not look gloomy like the hypocrites, for they disfigure their faces that their fasting may be seen by others. Truly, I say to you, they have received their reward.”*)

**Q9. According to verses 17-18, how should we fast? What principles we have already discussed regarding prayer can also be applied here?** (*“But when you fast, anoint your head and wash your face, 18 that your fasting may not be seen by others but by your Father who is in secret. And your Father who sees in secret will reward you.”*)

*Lay Up Treasures in Heaven*

**19** “Do not lay up for yourselves treasures on earth, where moth and rust destroy and where thieves break in and steal, **20** but lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust destroys and where thieves do not break in and steal. **21** For where your treasure is, there your heart will be also.

**Q10. What is Jesus’ commands regard earthly wealth & possessions? What are some of the reasons we should do this?**

**22** “The eye is the lamp of the body. So, if your eye is healthy, your whole body will be full of light, **23** but if your eye is bad, your whole body will be full of darkness. If then the light in you is darkness, how great is the darkness! **24** “No one can serve two masters,

for either he will hate the one and love the other, or he will be devoted to the one and despise the other. You cannot serve God and money.

**Q11. What does Jesus mean in verses 22-23? What are some examples of how this applies in your life?** (*“The eye is the lamp of the body. So, if your eye is healthy, your whole body will be full of light, 23 but if your eye is bad, your whole body will be full of darkness. If then the light in you is darkness, how great is the darkness!”*)

**Q12. What is the point Jesus is making in verse 24?** (*“No one can serve two masters, for either he will hate the one and love the other, or he will be devoted to the one and despise the other. You cannot serve God and money.”*)

*Do Not Be Anxious*

**25** “Therefore I tell you, do not be anxious about your life, what you will eat or what you will drink, nor about your body, what you will put on. Is not life more than food, and the body more than clothing? **26** Look at the birds of the air: they neither sow nor reap nor gather into barns, and yet your heavenly Father feeds them. Are you not of more value than they?”

**Q13. What does the word anxious mean? What does it mean to not be anxious about your life?** (*“Therefore I tell you, do not be anxious about your life, what you will eat or what you will drink, nor about your body, what you will put on. Is not life more than food, and the body more than clothing?”*)

**Q14. What does Jesus mean when He says “Is not life more than food, and the body more than clothing”?**

**Q15. What does verse 26 mean? What is this an example of?** (*“Look at the birds of the air: they neither sow nor reap nor gather into barns, and yet your heavenly Father feeds them. Are you not of more value than they?”*)

**27** And which of you by being anxious can add a single hour to his span of life? **28** And why are you anxious about clothing? Consider the lilies of the field, how they grow: they neither toil nor spin, **29** yet I tell you, even Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these. **30** But if God so clothes the grass of the field, which today is alive and tomorrow is thrown into the oven, will he not much more clothe you, O you of little faith? **31** Therefore do not be anxious, saying, ‘What shall we eat?’ or ‘What shall we drink?’ or ‘What shall we wear?’ **32** For the Gentiles seek after all these things, and your heavenly Father knows that you need them all. **33** But seek first the kingdom of God and his righteousness, and all these things will be added to you.

**34** “Therefore do not be anxious about tomorrow, for tomorrow will be anxious for itself. Sufficient for the day is its own trouble.

**Q16. What is Jesus’ point about worrying/being fearful/anxious in verse 27?** (*“And which of you by being anxious can add a single hour to his span of life?”*)

**Q17. Is clothing the only need of yours that God will be faithful to meet? Why does Jesus say “O you of little faith”?** (*“And why are you anxious about clothing? Consider the lilies of the field, how they grow: they neither toil nor spin, 29 yet I tell you, even Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these. 30 But if God so clothes the grass of the field, which today is alive and tomorrow is thrown into the oven, will he not much more clothe you, O you of little faith?”*)

**31** Therefore do not be anxious, saying, ‘What shall we eat?’ or ‘What shall we drink?’ or ‘What shall we wear?’ **32** For the Gentiles seek after all these things, and your heavenly Father knows that you need them all.

**33** But seek first the kingdom of God and his righteousness, and all these things will be added to you. **34** “Therefore do not be anxious about tomorrow, for tomorrow will be anxious for itself. Sufficient for the day is its own trouble.

**Q18. What are we told to do in verse 31? What happens if we do not? What does worry/fear/anxiety prove?**

**Q19. What command does Jesus give us on how to live our lives in verse 33? What does it mean? How well are you fulfilling this command? Please give some examples of success, and failure.** (*“But seek first the kingdom of God and his righteousness, and all these things will be added to you.”*)

**Q20. What does verse 34 mean?** (*“Therefore do not be anxious about tomorrow, for tomorrow will be anxious for itself. Sufficient for the day is its own trouble.”*)