New Technologies:

Calibration Calculators & Characterization Analysis Cloud Applications

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Why should we Calibrate/Characterize?



Label Requirements

Efficacy and Cost

Reduce Liability (Cost)

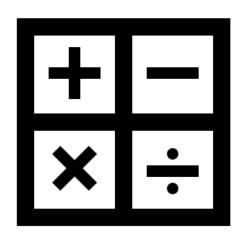
Protects Public Health with correct and defendable applications

Prevents resistance by delivering the proper application rate

Standard Calibration Math

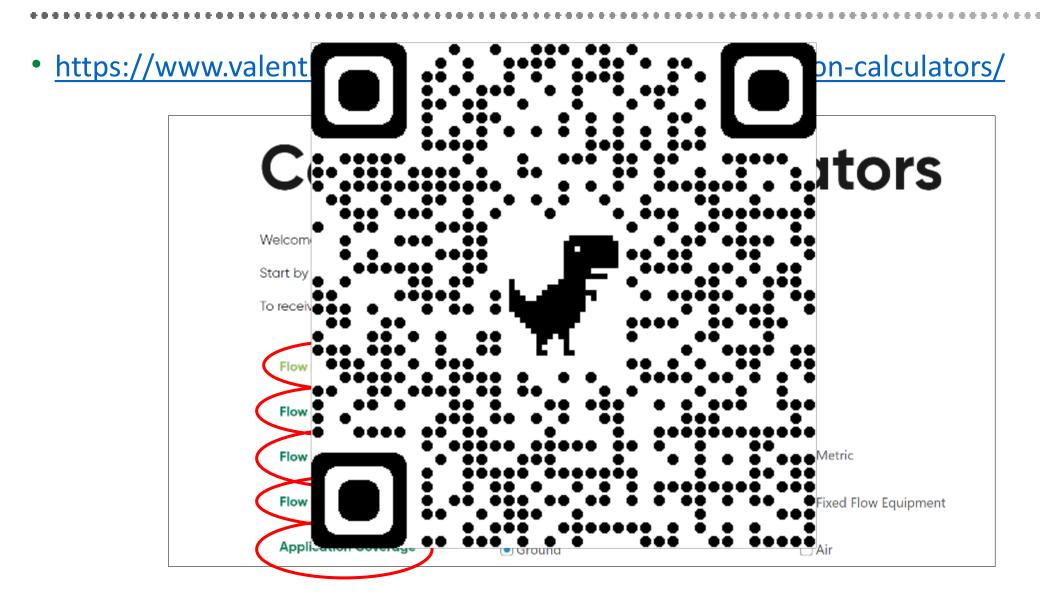


- Flow Calibration Equation
 - PPM=[PPA x Speed (mph) x Swath (Ft)] ÷ 495
 - 495= 43,560 square feet/1 acre x 1 mile/5,280 feet x 60 minutes/1 hour
- Mix Ratio
 - **1**:1 or 1:2 or 2:1
- Percent Mix
 - Percent Mix = weight of dry product ÷ weight of water



Online Calibration Calculators





Online Calibration Calculators



	% Mix = (Pounds of Product ÷ Pounds of Water) * 100				
Application Rate - Pounds/Acre (lbs./ac): * Speed of the equipment - Miles/Hour (mph): * 5	Pounds (lbs.) of Product: * Pounds (lbs.) Gallons (gal) of Water: *	Ounces (oz.) of Product: 0.00 Ounces (ez.) Pounds (lbs.) of Water:			
Feet (jt)	Gallons (gal)	0.00 Pounds (lbs.)			
Flow Rate - Pounds/Minute (PPM): Equation	% Mix:				
49.49 Flow Rate (Granular) = (Application Rate x Speed of the equipment x Swath) / 495	0				
Pounds/Minute (PPM)					
Altitude - Feet (ft): *	Estimate Coverage (Acres/Minute)				
50 Feet (it)	Speed of equipment - Miles/Hour (mph): *	Coverage - Acres/Minute (APM): 0.0000			
	Miles/Finan (appl.)	Acres/Minute (APM)			
Summary	Swath width of application (Feet (ft)): *				
Units of Measure: Imperial (US)	Feet (II)				
Type of Equipment: Helicopter					
Type of Habitat:	Total Acres Treated				
Product:	Acres Per Minute (APM):	Total Acres (ac) Treated:			
Application Rate - Pounds/Acre (lbs./ac): 5	0.000	0.0000			
Speed of the equipment - Miles/Hour (mph): 70	Acres/Minute (AFM)	Acres (at)			
Swath - Feet (ft): 70	Minutes (min) Treated: *				
Flow Rate - Pounds/Minute (PPM): 49.49 Altitude - Feet (ft): 50					
Attitude - Feet (II). 50	Minutes (min)				

Swath Analysis



- Goals
 - Achieve desired mean application rate
 - Achieve a CoV of <30
 - Ensure even distribution across the swath



Aerial Granular Flow Calibration



Materials Needed

- Sprayer Equipment
- Product
- Timer
- Scale (accurate to the second decimal place)
- Catch Can/Tub/Bag

Directions

- Collect material for one min.
- Weigh contents
- Adjust roller speed if needed or gate opening
- Repeat until 3 consistent measurements are achieved



Aerial Granular Swath Characterization





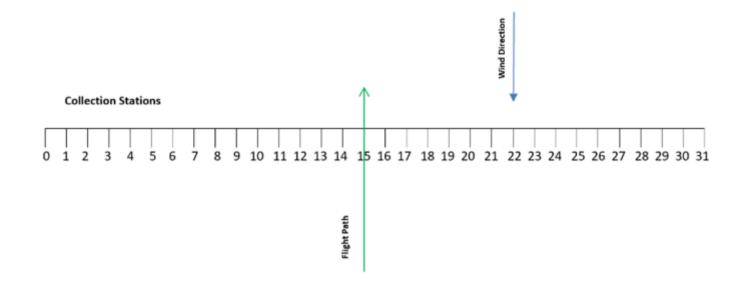


- Materials Needed
 - Application Equipment
 - Product
 - Scale
 - Catch Buckets/Tubs (26)
 - Tape Measure or Wheel
 - Cones or Flags (3) for flight line

Swath Analysis



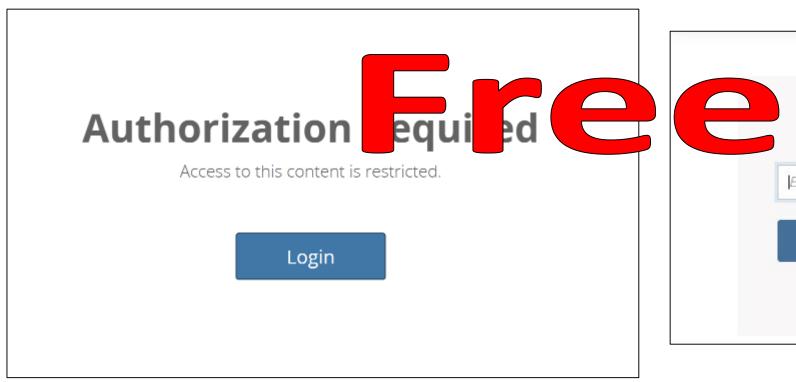
- Methods
 - Fly perpendicular over the buckets
 - Using operational speeds and altitude
 - Collect material in buckets and weigh (3 replicates)
 - Enter weight (grams) data into excel worksheet
 - Download excel sheet into analysis program to determine application rate & swath



Aerial Granular Swath Characterization Tool



https://valentbiosciences.shinyapps.io/Swath Analysis Excel/





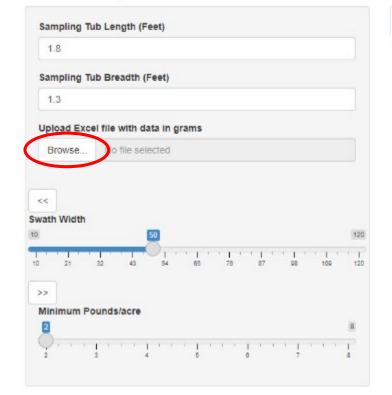
Swath Analysis



/		
1	Α	В
1	Feet	Deposit
2	0	0.008
3	3	0.013
4	6	0.049
5	9	0.043
5	12	0.109
7	15	0.114
3	18	0.072
9	21	0.064
0	24	0.069
1	27	0.112
2	30	0.095
3	33	0.103
4	36	0.109
5	39	0.099
6	42	0.152
7	45	0.223
8	48	0.233
9	51	0.307
0	54	0.234
1	57	0.180
2	60	0.117
3	63	0.065
4	66	0.066
5	69	0.071
6	72	0.075
7	75	0.151
2 3 4 5 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	78	0.000
9	81	0.000
0	84	0.000
1 2	87	0.000
2	90	0.000



Calculating Swath



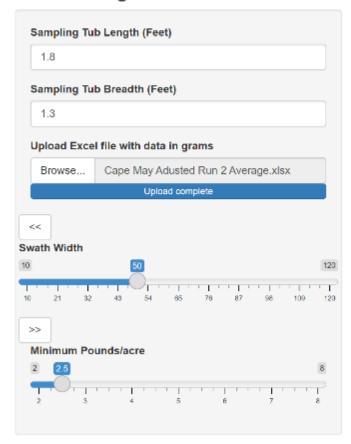
Actual	Predicted	Download Plot	
Error: Ar	error has occu	urred. Check your logs or contact the app author for clarification.	

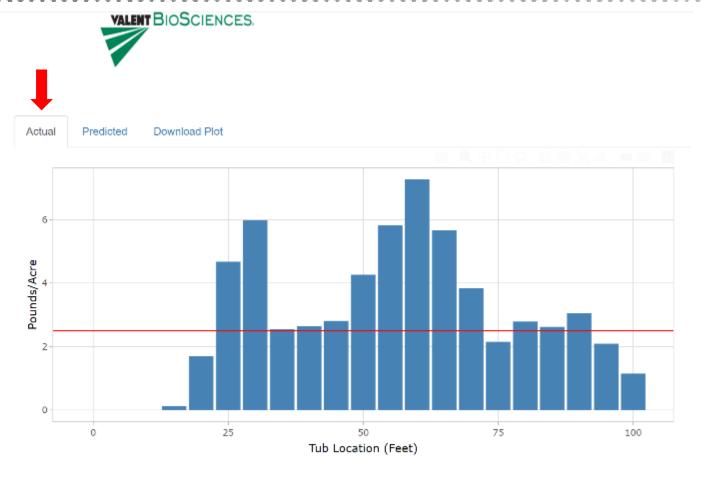
VALENT BIOSCIENCES.

Calculating Swath



Calculating Swath

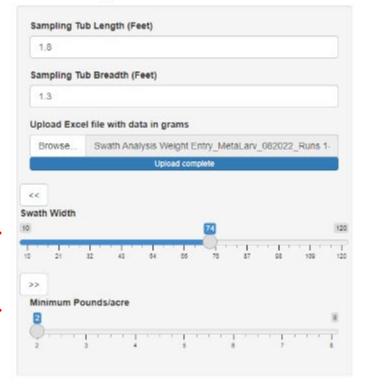




Calculating Swath



Calculating Swath

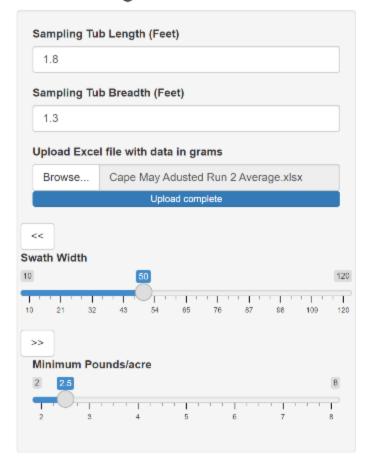


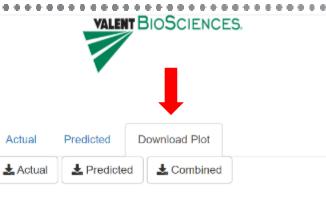


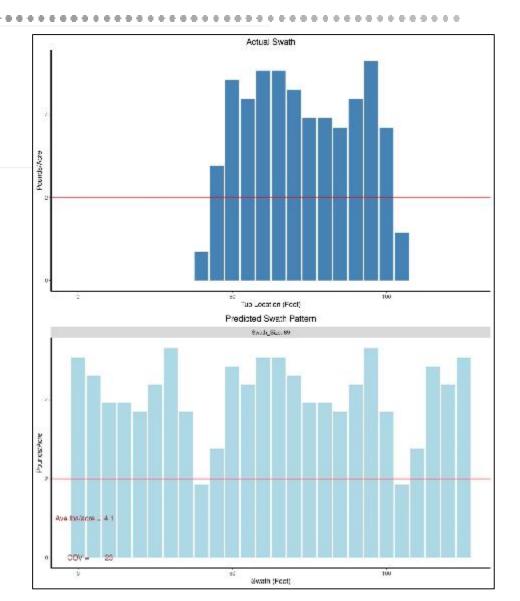
Calculating Swath



Calculating Swath









BacDrop™ Analysis Tool



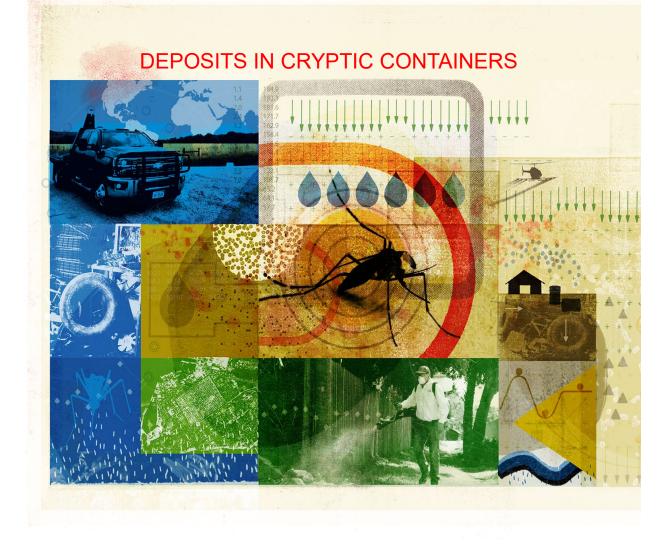


WALS requires a unique droplet size range in the extremely fine to fine (30 – 235 microns), which can drift through areas such as neighborhood backyards where inaccessible containers may be abundant.

Optimal WALS Droplet Size

SPRAY QUALITY	VOLUME MEAN DIAMETER (MICRONS)	EQUIPMENT TYPE
Extremely Fine	30 - 60	Cold Fogger / Air Blast
Very Fine	61 – 105	(Micronair AU 5000 with EX6353 set at
Fine	106 - 235	55°)

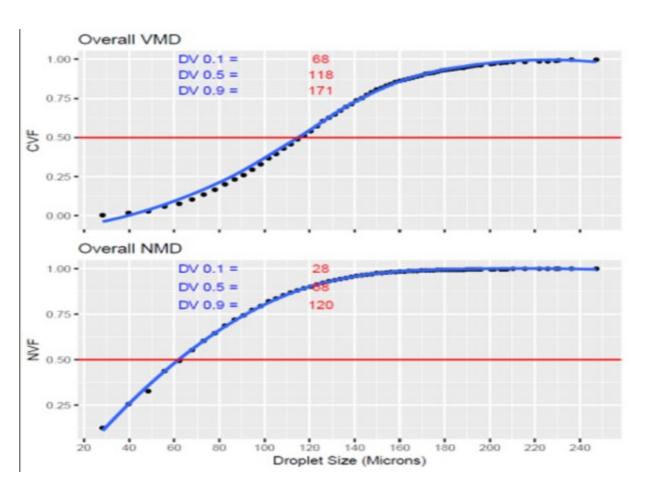
ACHIEVES RAPID COVERAGE



WALS BacDrop™ Analysis







Scanner



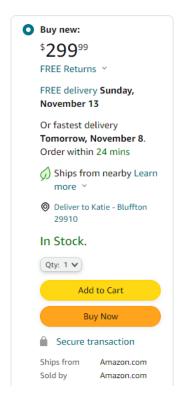
ScanSnap iX1300

Amazon.com: Fujitsu ScanSnap iX1300 Compact Wireless or USB Double-Sided Color Document, Photo & Receipt Scanner with Auto Document Feeder and Manual Feeder for Mac or PC, Black: Office Products



Roll over image to zoom in

Fujitsu ScanSnap iX1300 Compact Wireless or USB Double-Sided Color Document, Photo & Receipt Scanner with Auto Document Feeder and Manual Feeder for Mac or PC, Black Visit the Fujitsu Store ★★★★☆ ~ 394 ratings | 73 answered questions in Document Scanners by Fujitsu -14% \$29999 List Price: \$348.00 (1) FREE Returns Y Get 50% off eligible products when using American Express Membership Rewards points. Max discount \$60. Activation required. Limited-time offer. see terms. Available at a lower price from other sellers that may not offer free Prime Style: ScanSnap iX1300 Black ScanSnap iX1300 Black ScanSnap iX1300 White \$299.99 Pattern Name: Scanner





Open-Field Droplet Characterization



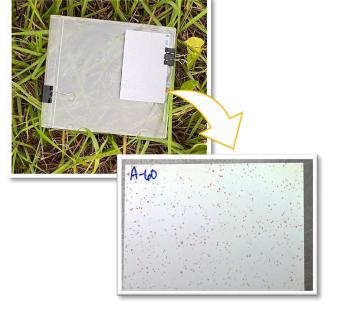




- BacDrop™ Software
- CD case
- Kromekote cards
- Red food dye (Red-40)

Weather Monitoring:

Kestrel 4500NV
 Weather Tracker



				Direction of the Wind]						
Weather Station													
٨		.	0 m	9 m	18 m	27 m	37 m	46 m	55 m	64 m	73 m	82 m	91 m
☆	rection	Row C:											
Controls	Truck Driving Direction	Row B:											
	Truck D	Row A:											
		I											

Scanning Kromekote Cards







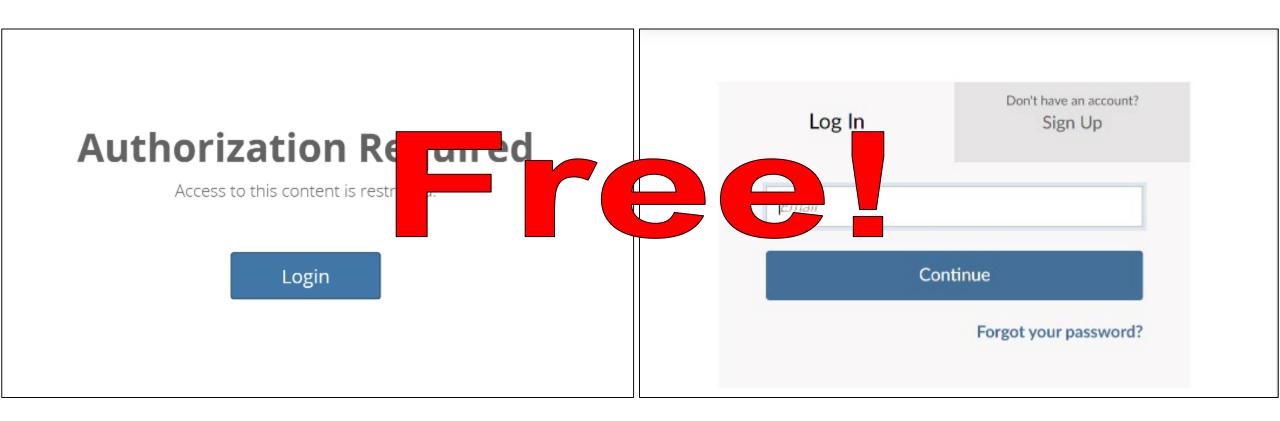
How to use BacDrop



BacDrop



• BacDrop - A tool for calculating Larvicide Droplet Parameters (shinyapps.io)



Any Questions?

Thank You!

