



California Water Institute

## **TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM**

### **TASKS 5**

East Kaweah Groundwater Sustainability Agency  
Groundwater Metering and Well Monitoring Program

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## Introduction

This report presents the results of laboratory testing of five agricultural water flow meters installed in *non-standard configurations* that represent the worst-case scenarios for these installations. The report discusses the impetus for the testing of these flow meters in non-standard configurations, the results of the testing conducted, and the conclusions that were derived from the testing.

## Background

This is the second phase of the study conducted. Phase 1, included tasks 1 – 4 of the contract and have been completed and a report was prepared to document the results of that work. Phase 1, explored the qualities of the various meters available on the market for irrigation systems and evaluated them based on agreed upon criteria. The work included testing the accuracy of each meter when installed in the manufacturer's recommended configuration. In addition to the evaluation and testing of the meters, the work also included testing and evaluation of the various telemetry and data management platforms available to the GSAs for acquiring and analyzing the data obtained from the flow meters.

This work, Phase 2, explored the impact of installing five of the meters tested in tasks 1 – 4 in non-standard installation configurations. Non-standard being defined as not installed in conformance with the manufacturer's recommendations. Flow meters tend to be sensitive to excessive turbulence in the pipeline upstream and downstream of the meter. The turbulence tends to induce errors in the meter's determination of the discharge rate. For that reason, manufacturers recommend that the meters be installed with minimum distances of straight, undisturbed pipe lengths upstream and downstream of the meter. These distances are typically expressed in pipe diameters. For instance, for a flow meter installed on a six-inch inside diameter pipeline, the upstream, undisturbed pipe length may be five diameters or 30 inches (= 5 diameters x 6 inches = 30 inches). It is common for owners to install flow meters in non-standard configurations, meaning that they do not install them with the manufacturer's recommended lengths of straight, undisturbed pipe up and downstream of the meter. This usually occurs because the meter is installed at an existing pump location that was not originally planned for a flow meter. Examples of non-standard installations are illustrated in Figures 1, 2, and 3.



**Figure 1 - Meter installed 2.5 diameters downstream of a 90° bend**



**Figure 2 - Meter installed less than 2 diameters upstream of 90° bend**



**Figure 3 - Meter installed 2.5 diameters downstream of a pump discharge**

## Meter Testing

As was previously stated, five flow meters were tested in non-standard configurations. The five selected meters had the lowest annualized cost compared to errors in measured discharge in a standard configuration. The five selected meters, in alphabetical order are:

- Bermad Euromag 2300 magnetic meter
- Krohne WF magnetic meter
- McCrometer Duramag magnetic meter
- Seametrics AG 3000 magnetic meter
- Technoflo PS32-06 saddle propeller meter

The manufacturer's recommended installations for each of these meters are listed in Table 1 below.

**Table 1 - Flow Meter Manufacturer's Recommended Installation Requirements**

Flow Meter	Tested Size inches	Upstream straight, undisturbed pipe length pipe diameters	Downstream straight, undisturbed pipe length pipe diameters
Bermad Euromag 2300	6	5	3
Krohne WF	8	0	0
McCrometer Duramag	8	2	1
Seametrics AG 3000	8	2-5	1
Technoflo PS32-06	6	10	2

## Testing

Each of the flow meters was tested in the Water, Energy, and Technology Laboratory of the Center for Irrigation Technology in these five different configurations:

- Check valve one diameter downstream of the flow meter
- Check valve one diameter upstream of the flow meter
- 90° Bend one diameter downstream of the flow meter
- 90° Bend one diameter upstream of the flow meter
- Simulated pump discharge upstream of the flow meter which are illustrated in the Figures 4 through 8.



**Figure 4 - Krohne WF flow meter 1 diameter downstream of a check valve**



**Figure 5 - Seametrics AG3000 1-diameter upstream of 90 bend**



**Figure 6 - McCrometer flow meter 1-diameter downstream of 90 bend**



**Figure 7 - Bermad Euromag flow meter  
1-diameter upstream of a check valve**



**Figure 8 - Technoflos PS 36 flow meter  
1-diameter downstream of a simulated pump  
discharge**

Each meter was tested at discharge rates that produced 2 feet per second, 8 feet per second, and 14 feet per second average velocity in the pipe system, as determined by the continuity equation. This resulted in a total of three tests for each flow meter in each configuration and a total of 75 test runs altogether. The discharge rate was measured both by the flow meter and a calibrated Venturi flow meter (BIF Universal Venturi Tube, Model 20181). The configuration was set up in the lab, checked for water tightness, and then flow was initiated using the laboratory's pump system with water drawn from the wet well. The discharge rate was adjusted until the Venturi meter read the desired discharge rate. Each discharge rate was observed for a minimum of five minutes to ensure that the flow rate was stable. A total of 30 discharge rates were taken at the flow meter and the Venturi meter at 30-second intervals. Discharge rates were recorded for both meters in a data spreadsheet. Examples of tabs from the data collection spreadsheet are contained in the appendix A to this report. The spreadsheet was saved to a local drive and a network drive at the conclusion of each test.

The check valves used in the testing were inserted into the pipe system based on the meter size. They were:

- 6-inch, single, inline wafer check valve, polyvinyl-chloride body with flange by flange connections, Mfr. Model # WCV1600ES
- 8-inch single, inline wafer check valve, cast Iron body with flanged by flanged connections, Mfr. Model # DD1F-CI-34136-800

The 90° bends were installed in the pipe system with the same diameter as the meter to which they were associated. They were:

- 6-inch carbon steel elbow, flange by flange connections with a 6-inch bend radius
- 8-inch carbon steel elbow, flange by flange connections with an 8-inch bend radius

The simulated pump was an 8-inch diameter pump column, discharge elbow, and shaft fabricated from an existing 8-inch diameter pump. The bowels were removed and a flanged connection was welded to the bottom of the pump column to provide a connection to the pipe system. A reducer was used to connect the simulated pump discharge elbow to the 6-inch diameter flow meters.

Digital images of each installation were taken, cataloged, and uploaded to network drive.

## Results

Each flow meter was tested in five configurations:

- Check Valve downstream and within one diameter of the flow meter
- Check Valve upstream and within one diameter of the flow meter
- 90° bend downstream and within one diameter of the flow meter
- 90° bend upstream and within one diameter of the flow meter
- Simulated pump upstream and within one diameter of the flow meter

Each meter was also tested at three average velocities, 2 feet per second, 8 feet per second, and 14 feet per second in each configuration.

Thirty consecutive flow meter readings were taken for each configuration and velocity to develop a population of measurements. Each population of measurements was analyzed for average error, standard deviation of the errors, coefficient of variance of the errors, and the skew of the errors. A histogram of the ranked errors was also created to visually inspect the tendency of the errors. The error results are presented for each configuration and velocity in the following tables. Error ranges plots were created for each flow meter in each configuration and for the three velocities. The average error for each configuration was plotted against the velocity for each flow meter. These graphs are presented below. The histograms and error ranges plots are included in the appendix B to this report.

**Table 2 - Discharge errors from check valve downstream and within one diameter of the flow meter**

Flow Meter	Average Error gpm	Average Error Percent	Maximum Error gpm	Minimum Error gpm
<b>2 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	-5.34	-3.02	-8.32	-1.75
Krohne WF	14.20	4.52	26.7	8.46
McCometer Duramag	37.79	12.04	39.7	35.5
Seametric AG 3000	-3.64	-2.05	-6.8	-0.80
Technoflo PS32	20.71	11.80	25.8	14.4
<b>8 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	57.87	8.19	74.82	30.55
Krohne WF	33.30	2.65	76.99	5.91
McCometer Duramag	88.06	7.02	122.5	71.3

Seametric AG 3000	36.71	5.19	55.90	23.70
Technoflo PS32	80.45	11.40	98.1	69.3
<b>14 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	95.38	7.72	123.77	58.24
Krohne WF	396.08	18.04	452.16	349.90
McCometer Duramag	324.46	14.77	357.60	297.70
Seametric AG 3000	79.76	6.46	105.00	30.00
Technoflo PS32	136.50	11.29	152.00	129.00

**Table 3 - Discharge errors from check valve upstream and within one diameter of the flow meter**

Flow Meter	Average Error gpm	Average Error Percent	Maximum Error gpm	Minimum Error gpm
<b>2 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	-0.99	-0.56	-3.02	0.46
Krohne WF	44.31	14.13	57.15	28.83
McCometer Duramag	30.15	9.66	32.4	27.70
Seametric AG 3000	-2.27	-1.29	-3.9	-1.2
Technoflo PS32	-3.26	-2.85	-7.7	1.00
<b>8 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	75.95	10.74	81.24	71.65
Krohne WF	37.10	2.96	62.05	18.51
McCometer Duramag	50.38	4.01	56.5	46.4
Seametric AG 3000	54.40	7.71	56.30	52.40
Technoflo PS32	57.03	8.08	65.20	43.80
<b>14 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	140.99	11.41	153.89	313.79
Krohne WF	433.91	19.76	488.40	364.79
McCometer Duramag	327.56	14.91	333.10	322.70
Seametric AG 3000	100.23	8.11	105.00	97.00
Technoflo PS32	93.37	7.56	107.00	83.00

**Table 4 - Discharge errors from 90° bend downstream and within one diameter of the flow meter**

Flow Meter	Average Error gpm	Average Error Percent	Maximum Error gpm	Minimum Error gpm
<b>2 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	0.15	0.08	2.58	-1.74
Krohne WF	6.47	2.05	9.11	2.68
McCometer Duramag	4.36	1.39	6.60	2.00
Seametric AG 3000	-0.92	-0.53	-2.6	0.50

Flow Meter	Average Error gpm	Average Error Percent	Maximum Error gpm	Minimum Error gpm
Technoflo PS32	21.93	12.45	24.60	18.30
<b>8 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	55.91	7.92	61.98	45.17
Krohne WF	136.17	10.84	167.47	71.04
McCometer Duramag	125.88	10.02	132.50	30.50
Seametric AG 3000	52.03	7.37	55.00	48.40
Technoflo PS32	124.71	17.66	130.50	119.20
<b>14 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	103.90	8.41	122.91	90.88
Krohne WF	325.78	14.84	402.43	271.59
McCometer Duramag	234.24	10.66	246.40	216.68
Seametric AG 3000	87.03	7.05	104.00	78.00
Technoflo PS32	216.13	17.50	223.00	207.00

**Table 5 - Discharge errors from 90° bend upstream and within one diameter of the flow meter**

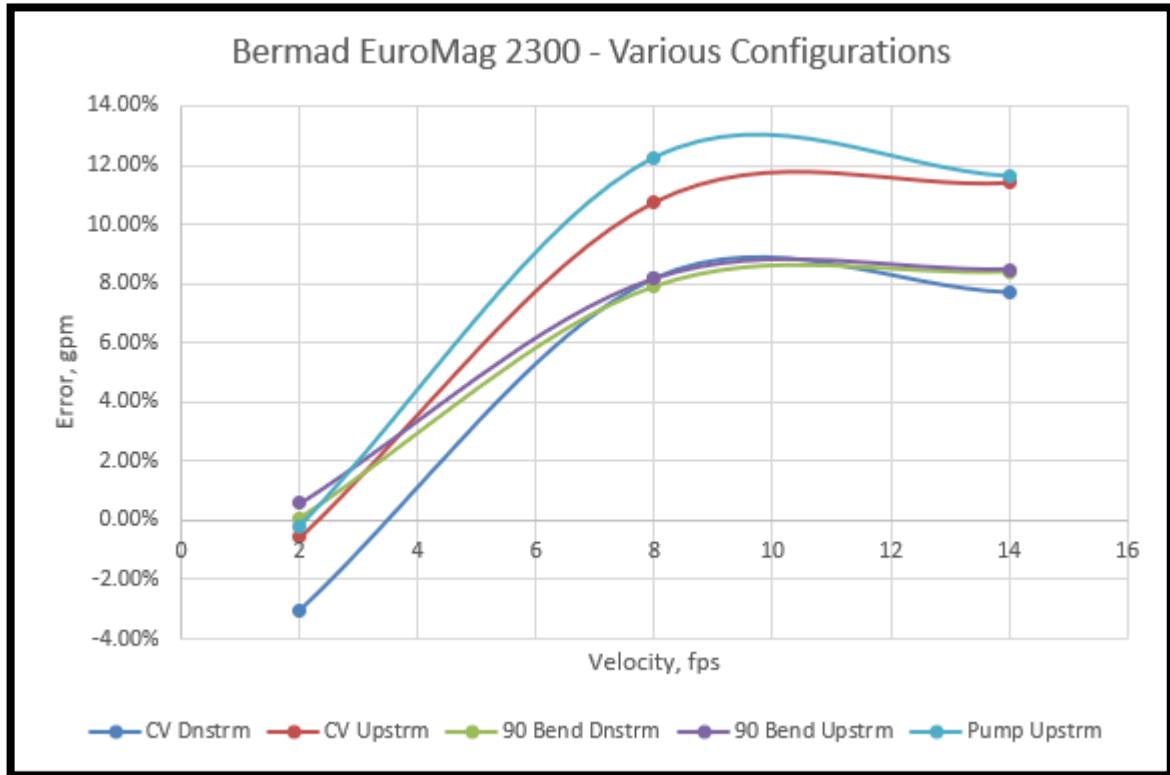
Flow Meter	Average Error gpm	Average Error Percent	Maximum Error gpm	Minimum Error gpm
<b>2 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	1.05	0.59	9.61	-2.37
Krohne WF	-1.43	-0.46	12.46	8.08
McCometer Duramag	-8.24	-2.62	-10.60	-6.60
Seametric AG 3000	-1.49	-0.84	-2.77	0.16
Technoflo PS32	13.5	7.65	18.8	9.2
<b>8 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	57.64	8.16	61.61	53.47
Krohne WF	207.29	16.50	224.02	188.08
McCometer Duramag	112.75-	8.97	117.40	109.40
Seametric AG 3000	24.93	3.53	26.4	23.5
Technoflo PS32	66.38	9.39	77.8	49.3
<b>14 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	104.66	8.47	118.36	95.01
Krohne WF	398.11	18.13	648.09	150.55
McCometer Duramag	192.02	8.74	196.90	186.80
Seametric AG 3000	59.33	4.80	62.00	56.00
Technoflo PS32	105.77	8.59	136.00	88.00

**Table 6 - Discharge errors from simulated pump upstream and within one diameter of the flow meter**

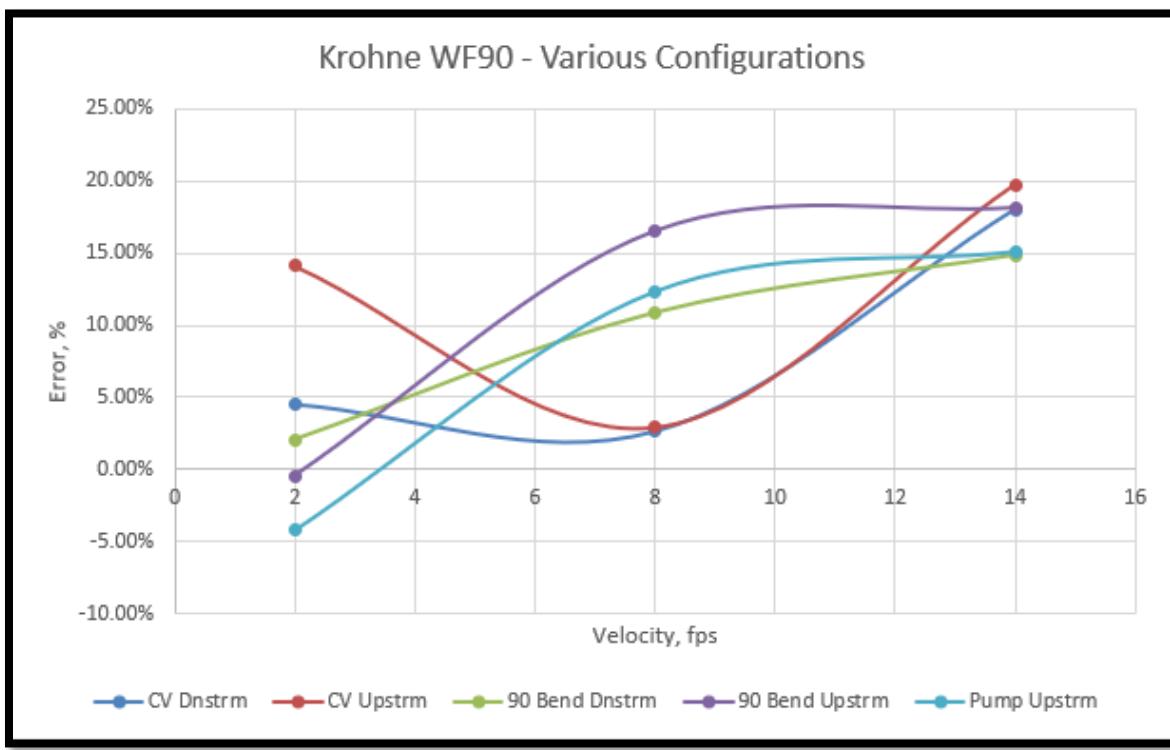
Flow Meter	Average Error gpm	Average Error Percent	Maximum Error gpm	Minimum Error gpm
<b>2 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	-0.32	-0.18	-2.01	1.20
Krohne WF	-13.36	-4.24	-59.36	12.4
McCometer Duramag	11.17	3.55	12.80	8.70
Seametric AG 3000	-1.79	-1.01	-3.3	0.50
Technoflo PS32	6.07	3.42	10.70	1.10
<b>8 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	86.50	12.21	92.93	81.38
Krohne WF	154.84	12.33	191.52	57.55
McCometer Duramag	152.02	12.10	164.60	141.50
Seametric AG 3000	68.28	9.53	70.20	64.50
Technoflo PS32	84.29	11.94	100.60	62.40
<b>14 feet per second</b>				
Bermad Euromag 2300	143.46	11.61	153.54	133.64
Krohne WF	331.76	15.11	390.69	265.91
McCometer Duramag	302.49	13.76	328.30	280.50
Seametric AG 3000	98.47	7.97	104.00	95.00
Technoflo PS32	144.00	11.66	165.00	124.00

The following figures illustrate the average errors, in percent of the Venturi meter measured flow, versus velocity for each flow meter plotted by configuration. The legend for the figures are:

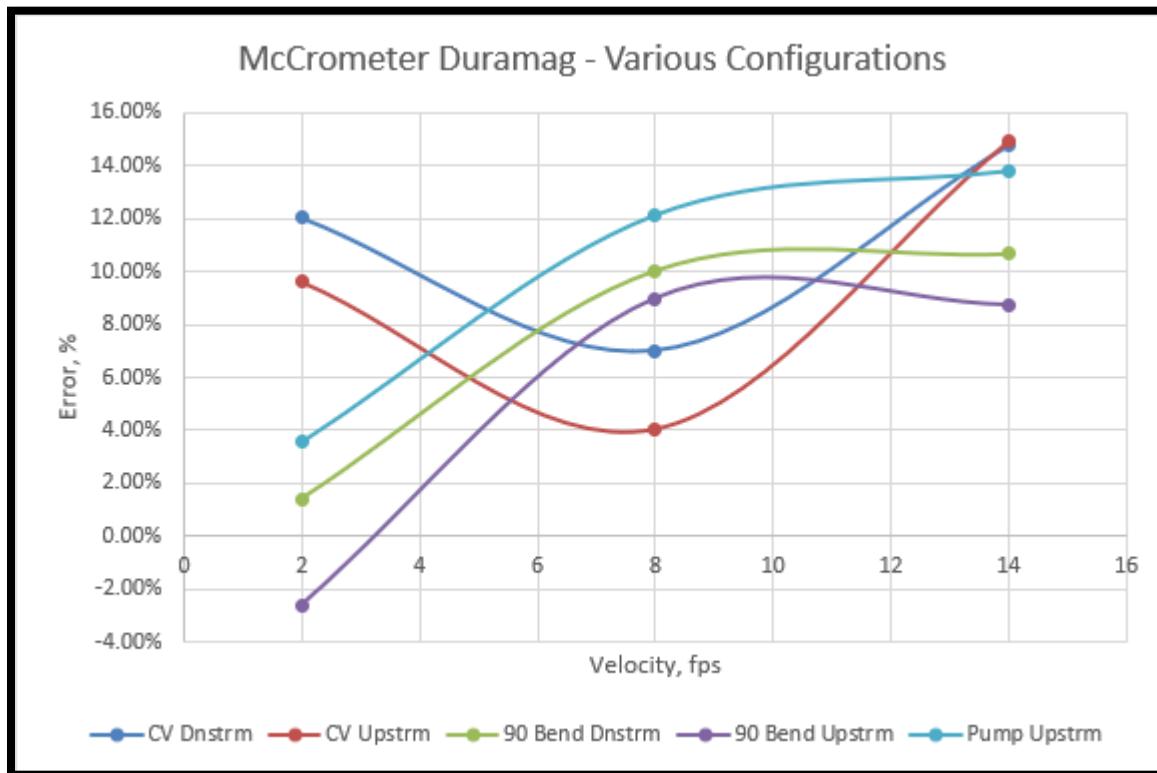
- CV Dnstrm is a check valve within one diameter downstream of the flow meter
- CV Upstrm is a check valve within one diameter upstream of the flow meter
- 90 Bend Dnstrm is a 90° bend within one diameter downstream of the flow meter
- 90 Bend Upstrm is a 90° bend within one diameter downstream of the flow meter
- Pump Upstrm is a simulated pump within one diameter upstream of the flow meter
-



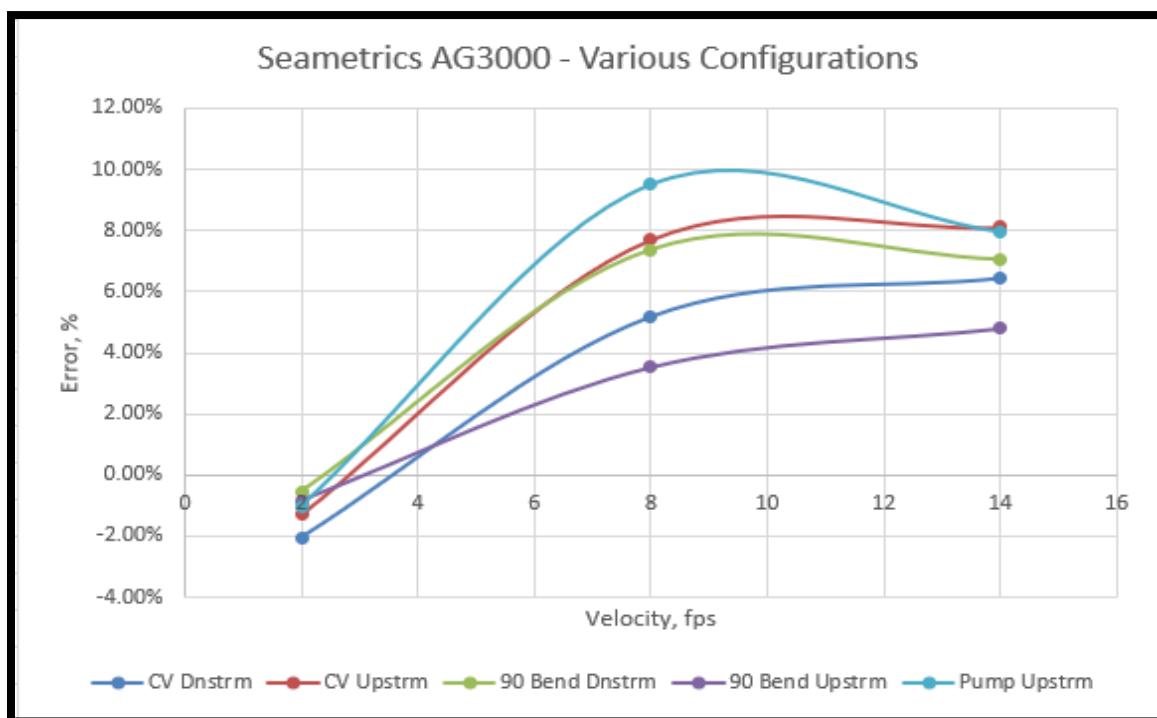
**Figure 9 - Bermad Euromag 2300 Flow Meter: Errors in Discharge Rate vs. Velocity through the flow meter installed in various configurations**



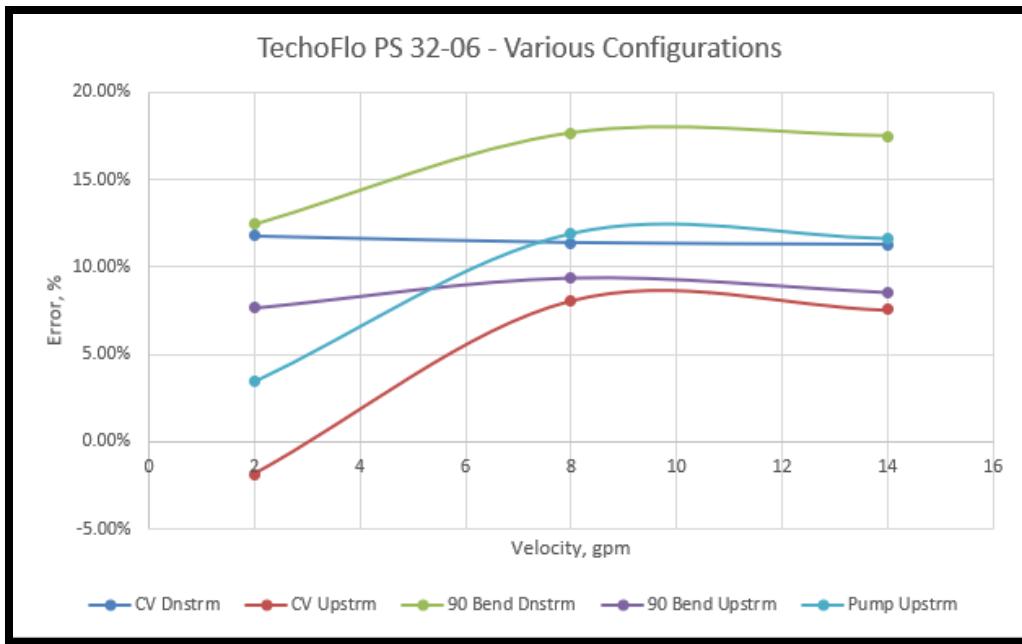
**Figure 10 - Krohne WF Flow Meter: Errors in Discharge Rate vs. Velocity through the flow meter installed in various configurations**



**Figure 11 - McCrometer Duramag Flow Meter: Errors in Discharge Rate vs. Velocity through the meter installed in various configurations**

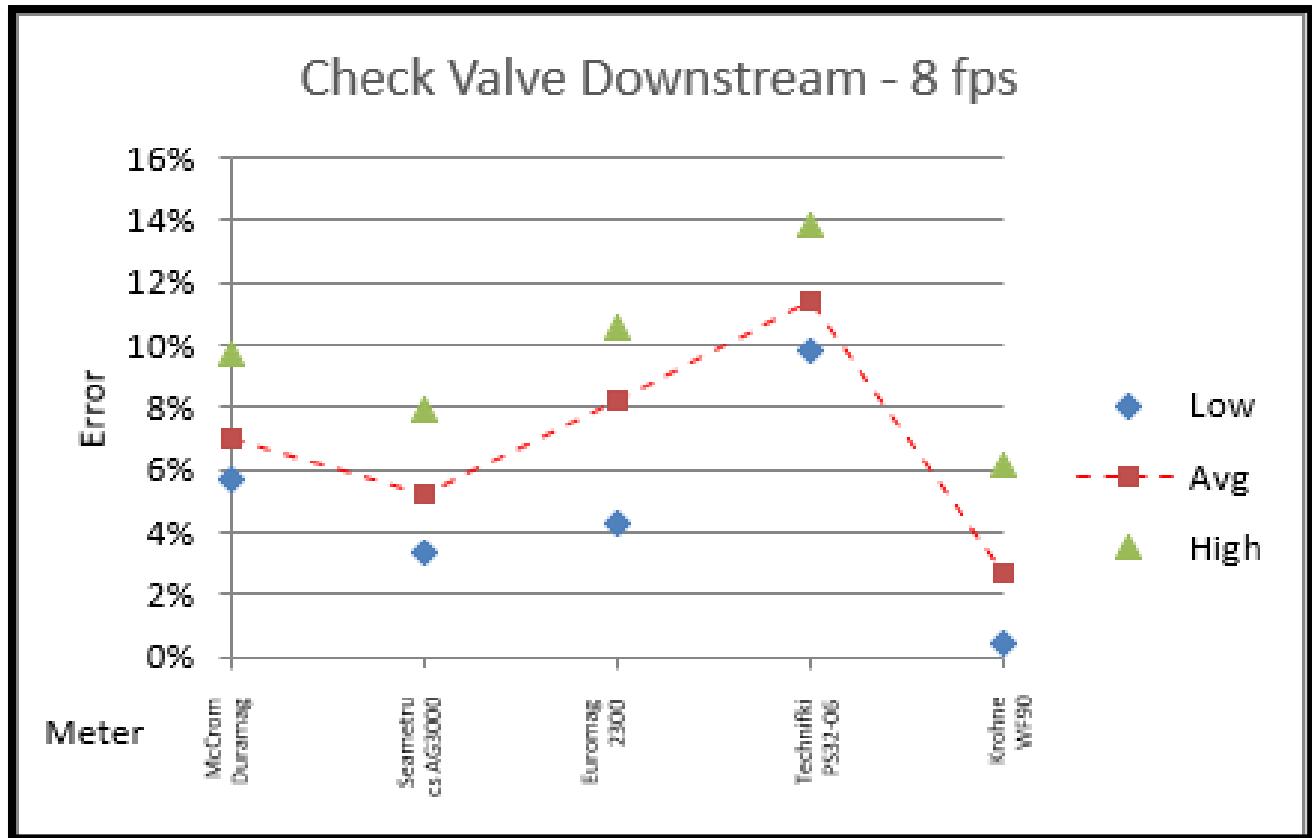


**Figure 12 - Seametrics AG3000 Flow Meter: Errors in Discharge Rate vs. Velocity through the meter installed in various configurations**



**Figure 13 - Technoflow PS 32-06: Errors in Discharge Rate vs. Velocity through the meter installed in varioius configurations**

Figures were created for each flow meter in each configuration and at each of the three velocities that illustrate the average, the high and the low errors in the meter in gallons per minute. There are a total of 75 figures, only five of which are presented here, which are the eight feet per second results. These and the other 10 figures are included in the appendix C of this report. The horizontal axis represents the flow meters. The legend for the horizontal axis is:



**Figure 14 - Graph of the high, average, and low errors as a percent of the average Venturi meter flow rate at 8 fps for the five flow meters**

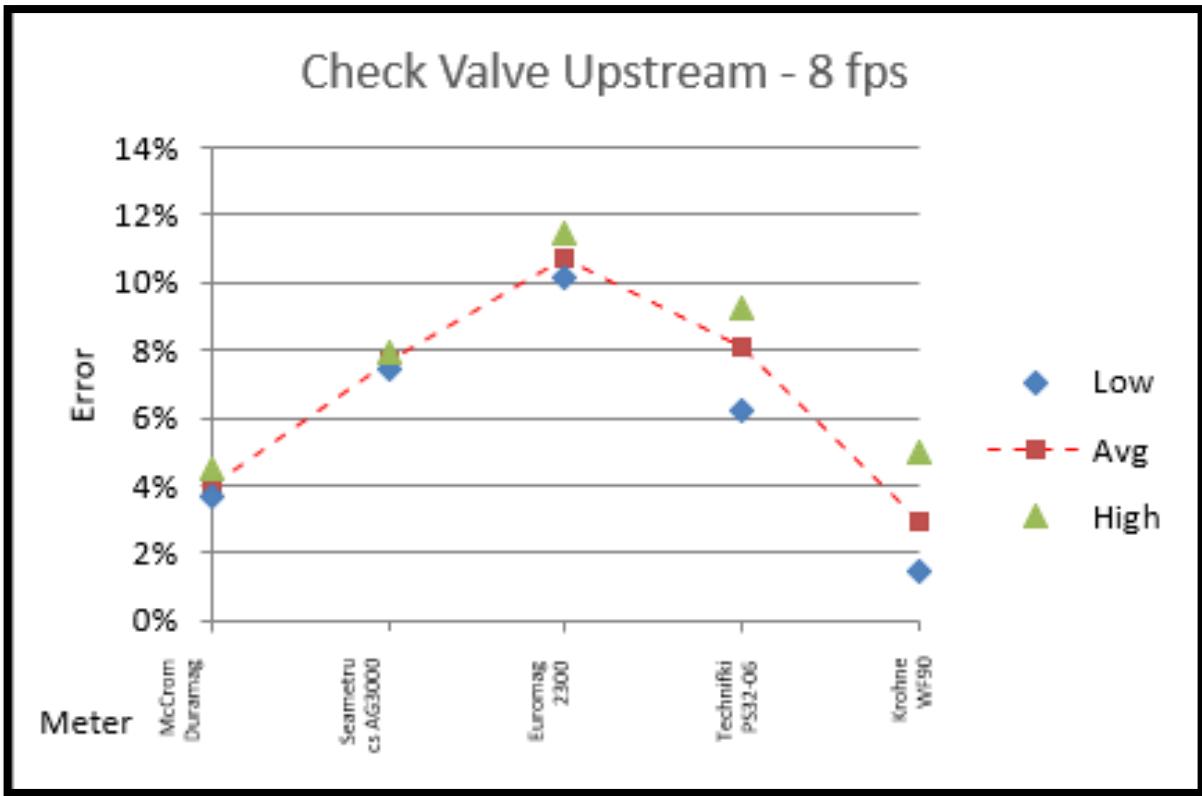


Figure 15 - Graph of the high, average, and low errors as a percent of the average Venturi meter flow rate at 8 fps for the five flow meters

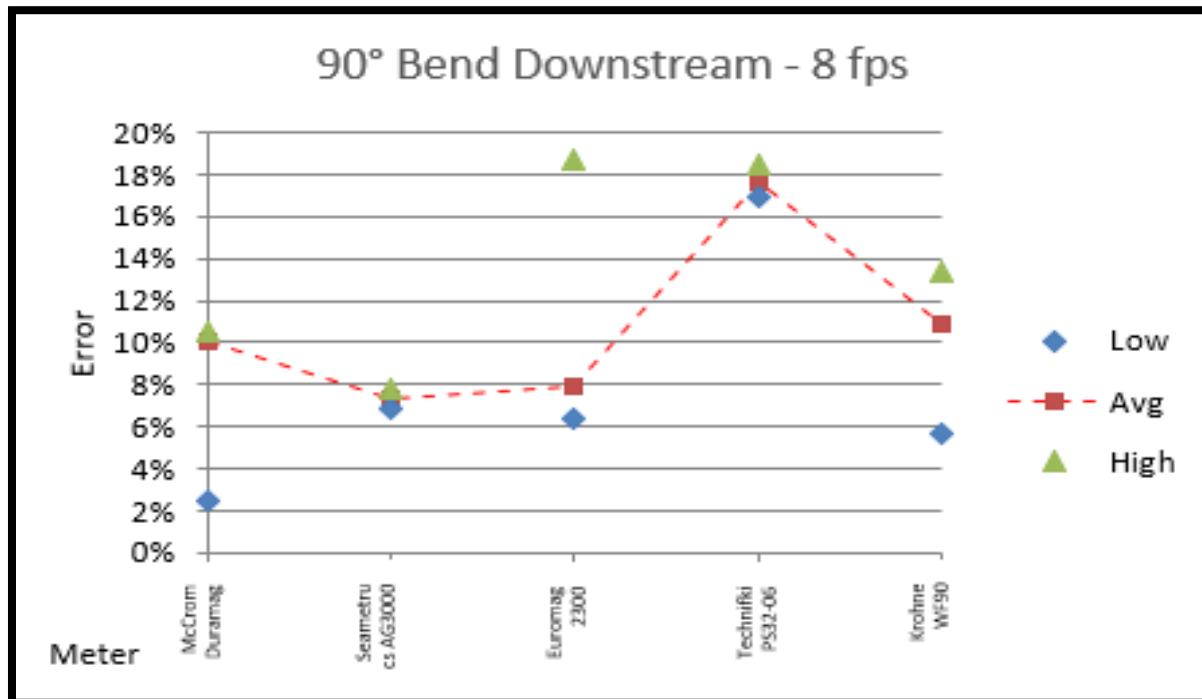
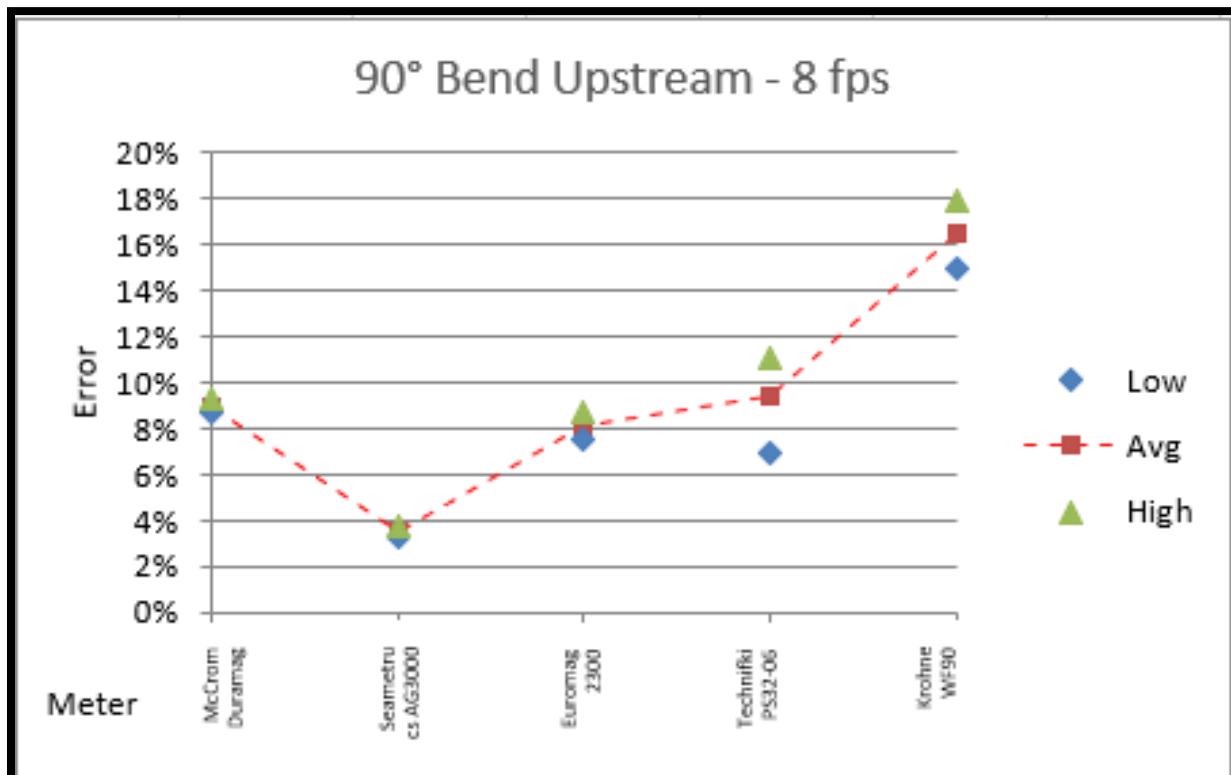
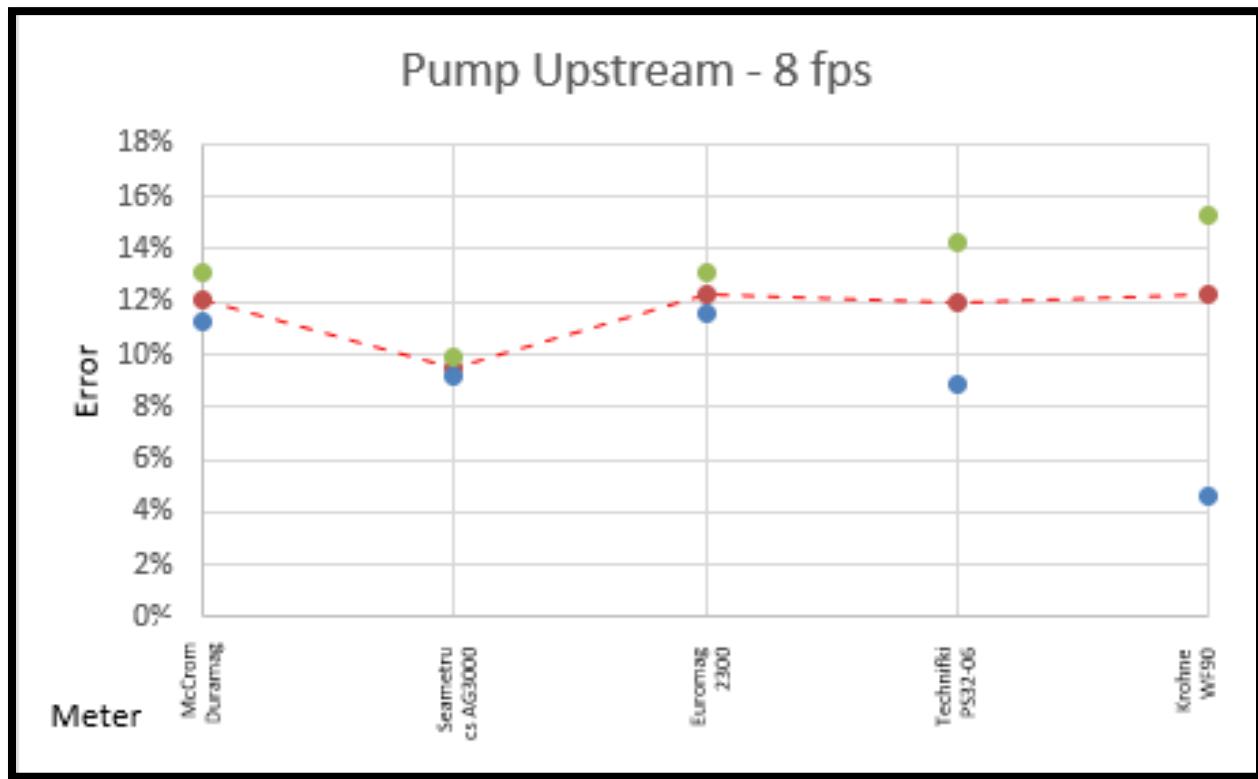


Figure 16 - Graph of the high, average, and low errors as a percent of the average Venturi meter flow rate at 8 fps for the five flow meters



**Figure 17 - Graph of the high, average, and low errors as a percent of the average Venturi meter flow rate at 8 fps for the five flow meters**



**Figure 18 - Graph of the high, average, and low errors as a percent of the average Venturi meter flow rate at 8 fps for the five flow meters**

Histograms show the distribution of the occurrence of a specific amount of error in the flow meter reading when compared to the Venturi meter. The error amounts were rounded to the nearest one gallon per minute and those amounts were ranked from highest to lowest. Error amounts having the same value were counted. For instance, if an error amount occurred once, it was counted as one. If an error amount occurred two times, it was counted as two, etc. Multiple occurrences of the same error within a sample population shows the tendency of the flow meter to produce that error amount. Error amounts that occur across the entire range of error amounts show that the flow meter has no tendency towards a specific error amount. A total of 75 histograms were created. Only three typical histograms are illustrated by the following figures. All of the histograms are provided in the appendix C to this report. In these histograms, the larger amount of error between the flow meter and the Venturi meter are represented by the interval from 1 to 15. Likewise, the smaller error amounts are represented by the interval from 16 to 30.

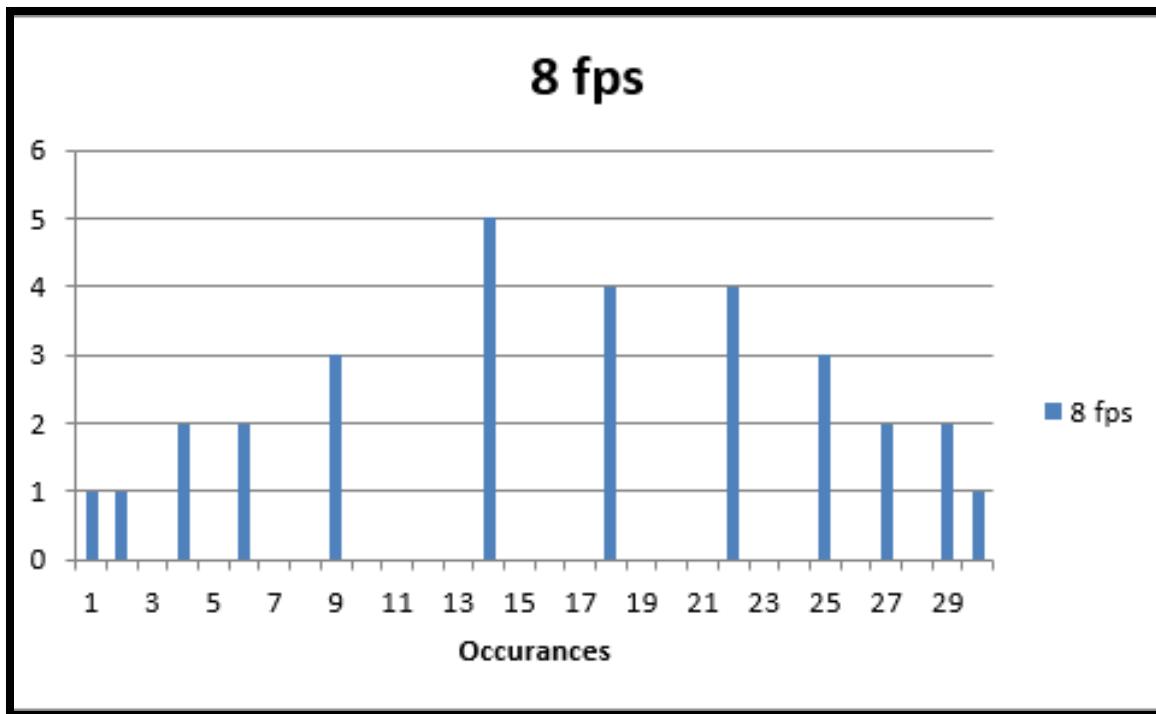


Figure 19 - Histogram of Bermad Euromag 2300 with Pump Upstream illustrating a near bell curve distribution of errors

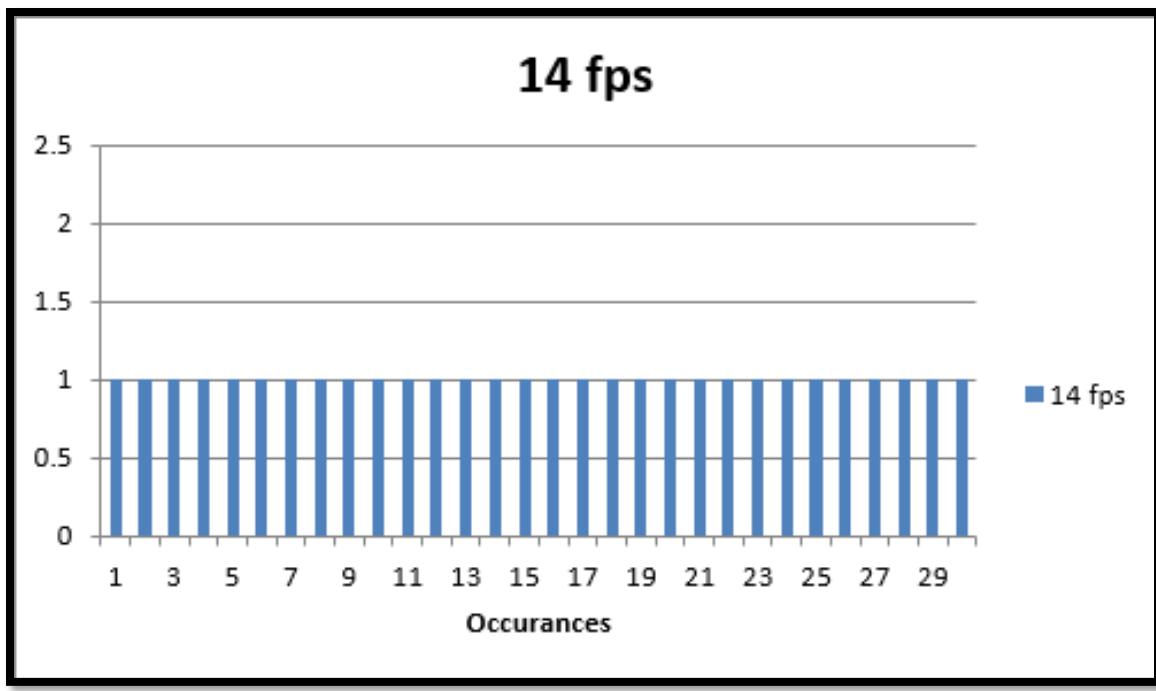
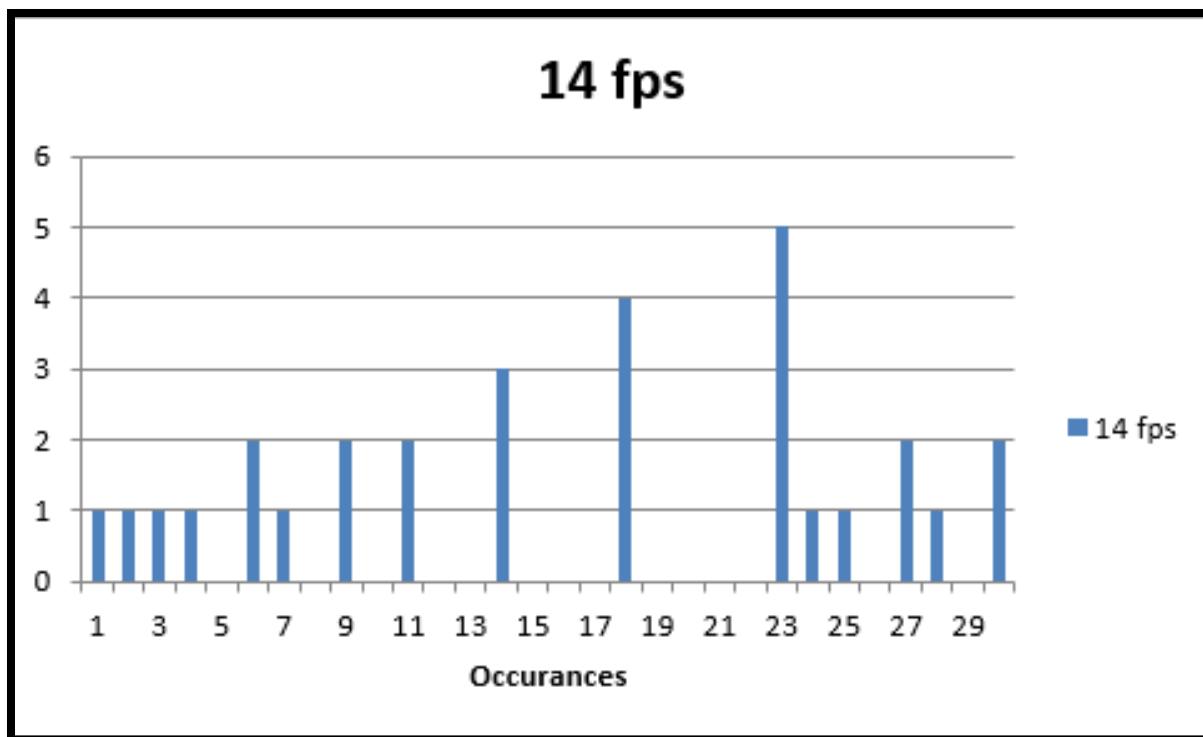


Figure 20 - Histogram of Krohne WF with Pump Upstream illustrating a uniform distribution of errors



**Figure 21 - Histogram of Technoflow PS32 with 90 Bend Upstream illustrating left skew (high number of lower error amounts) of the distribution of errors**

## Conclusions

Conclusions derived from this testing of the five flow meters will be discussed in three sections: 1) Comparison of Error Amounts by Configuration and Velocity, 2) Error Amounts for a Configuration by Meter and Velocity, and 3) Tendency of the Error Amounts.

## Configuration and Velocity

All of the flow meters displayed errors in readings when compared to the Venturi meter at all velocities and in each configuration. The percent of error, based on the Venturi meter flow rate, for each configuration, tended to be less at the slower velocities and increase with increasing velocity. The percent error tended to increase significantly from the two feet per second to the eight feet per second trials and then leveled off between eight feet per second to 14 feet per second. The notable exceptions were the McCrometer Duramag and the Krohne WP flow meters experienced a decrease in the percent error between the two and eight feet per second for the check valves installed in both the upstream and downstream conditions. The percent errors exceeded the desired plus or minus five-percent error for the eight and 14 feet per second velocities in all installations with the exception of the McCrometer Duramag and the Krohne WP flow meters, which demonstrated large percent errors at two feet per second for the check valve installations and smaller percent errors at eight feet per second. The percent errors increased rapidly at 14 feet per second for both of these meters.

This analysis concludes that the flow meters investigated with this work, and potentially all flow meters, should not be installed within one diameter of a flow disturbance. A safe extrapolation of this analysis is that flow meters should not be installed closer to a flow disturbance than recommended by the manufacturer. If they happen to be installed in this configuration the velocities through the valve should be in the two feet per second range.

## Configuration by Flow Meter and Velocity

The range of the percent error as compared to the Venturi meter measured for each meter were compared for each configuration and each velocity. The errors were expressed as low (meaning the lowest percent error), average, and high (meaning the highest percent error). The results of that comparison were displayed in the plots. This analysis confirmed that each flow meter tended to perform within the plus or minus five percent error at two feet per second and tended to exceed the standard at the eight and 14 feet per second conditions. This side-by-side comparison did show that the Seametrics AG3000 had lower percent errors than the other meters tested except in the check valve upstream installation at eight feet per second.

## Tendency of Errors

A visual representation of the distribution of the errors is displayed by the plot of the histograms. Generally speaking, all of the flow meters displayed some central tendency for the distribution of the errors, meaning that there tended to be a near equal number of larger errors when compared to the Venturi meter as there were smaller errors. However, this is not true in specific instances and the displayed tendency of all of the meters is not a classical bell curve shape. Some distributions were uniform across the entire error range, and some showed a noticeable left skew. Left skew means that there were more instances of smaller errors than there were of the larger errors. A uniform distribution means that there were an equal number of errors across the entire spectrum of errors.

This analysis concludes that the errors do not have a predictable probability of occurrence due to the general lack of a bell curve shape for most of the histograms. That and the presence of both skew and uniform distribution, the average error is not a reliable measurement of the error that can be expected from these flow meters when installed in a non-standard configuration.

**Appendix A – Lab Report Sheets**

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Meter is connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a 90° bend							
		Date:	9/16/2021	Time:	7:42 AM		
EuroMag 2300							
2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
ft/s	Gpm		Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4		1	175.7	174.36	1.34	2.6
8	705.6		2	175	174.41	0.59	2.4
14	1234.8		3	176.6	174.02	2.58	1.7
			4	175.7	174.77	0.93	1.5
Notes:			5	176.8	174.41	2.39	1.3
6 inch OD							
5 + minutes to stabilize							
			6	175.9	174.4	1.5	1.2
			7	176.6	175.42	1.18	1.0
			8	176.1	175.12	0.98	0.9
			9	176.3	175.5	0.8	0.9
			10	176.2	175.34	0.86	0.9
			11	176.7	175.98	0.72	0.8
			12	175.6	175.34	0.26	0.7
			13	176	176.14	-0.14	0.6
			14	176.5	176.56	-0.06	0.6
			15	176	176.99	-0.99	0.3
			16	176.3	177.59	-1.29	-0.1
			17	176.9	177.22	-0.32	-0.1
			18	176.8	177.34	-0.54	-0.3
			19	176.4	178.06	-1.66	-0.4
			20	176.5	178	-1.5	-0.4
			21	175.9	177.53	-1.63	-0.5
			22	176.5	177.26	-0.76	-0.5
			23	176.9	175.23	1.67	-0.8
			24	176.6	178.34	-1.74	-0.9
			25	176.9	176.03	0.87	-1.0
			26	176.3	176.77	-0.47	-1.3
			27	176.9	176.31	0.59	-1.5
			28	176.5	176.87	-0.37	-1.6
			29	176.3	176.68	-0.38	-1.7
			30	176.1	177.02	-0.92	-1.7
Average	176.32	176.17					
Difference	0.15						
Percentage	0.08%						
Avg Error				0.149667			
STDV				1.166835			
CV				1.361503			
Skew				0.144453			
Maximum Error				2.58			
Minimum Error				-1.74			
				779.6%			

Date: 44461 Time: 0.333333333							
8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
	1	706.9	650.62	56.28	62	1	
	2	705.6	649.44	56.16	61		
	3	706.1	651.43	54.67	61		
	4	706.5	650.11	56.39	61	3	
	5	706.5	649.78	56.72	60	1	
	6	705.5	648.71	56.79	59	1	
	7	705.9	648.36	57.54	58		
	8	706.4	645.86	60.54	58		
	9	706.7	649.03	57.67	58		
	10	706.9	650.08	56.82	58		
	11	706.2	646.58	59.62	58		
	12	706.4	647.92	58.48	58	6	
	13	706.5	653.07	53.43	57		
	14	705.6	660.43	45.17	57		
	15	706.6	655.34	51.26	57		
	16	705.5	657.15	48.35	57	4	
	17	706.2	651.85	54.35	56		
	18	706.4	651.1	55.3	56		
	19	706.9	653.23	53.67	56	3	
	20	705.9	654.75	51.15	55		
	21	705.5	656.88	48.62	55		
	22	705.1	647.19	57.91	55	3	
	23	706.4	644.42	61.98	54		
	24	706.5	645.5	61	54	2	
	25	706.4	647.72	58.68	53	1	
	26	705.9	644.9	61	51		
	27	705.7	648.01	57.69	51	2	
	28	706.5	649.36	57.14	49	1	
	29	706.9	648.8	58.1	48	1	
	30	705.8	650.99	54.81	45	1	
Average	706.20	650.29					
Difference	55.91						
Percentage	7.92%						
Avg Error			55.90967				
STDV			3.858786				
CV			14.89023				
Skew			-0.96934				
Maximum Error			61.98				
Minimum Error			45.17				
			6.9%				
Average	1,234.77	1,130.87					
Difference	103.90						
Percentage	8.41%						
Avg Error			103.8993				
STDV			6.738558				
CV			45.40816				
Skew			0.577433				
Maximum Error			122.91				
Minimum Error			90.88				
			6.5%				

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a 90° bend							Date: 9/8/2021 Time: 2:30PM							Date: 9/8/2021 Time: 1:46 PM						
EuroMag 2300 2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM							8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM							14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
2	176.4	1	175.8	167.91	7.89	9.3	1	1	706	652.23	53.77	62	1	1	1235	1116.64	118.36	118		
8	705.6	2	177.3	167.99	9.31	7.9	1	2	707.3	653.83	53.47	61		2	1237	1118.74	118.26	118		
14	1234.8	3	175.9	176.97	-1.07	7.4	1	3	706.2	651.66	54.54	61		3	1238	1120.81	117.19	117		
<b>Notes:</b>								4	706.7	650.48	56.22	61		4	1236	1122.38	113.62	115		
6 inch OD								5	705.5	650.23	55.27	61		5	1236	1121.2	114.8	115		
5 minutes to stabilize								6	707.3	646.3	61	61	5	6	1237	1121.64	115.36	114		
								7	706.6	646.94	59.66	60		7	1237	1123.55	113.45	113		
								8	706.4	646.94	59.46	60	2	8	1235	1130.38	104.62	110	1	
								9	707.5	646.92	60.58	59		9	1234	1132.94	101.06	106		
								10	707.6	645.99	61.61	59		10	1235	1132.86	102.14	106		
								11	707.9	650.35	57.55	59		11	1236	1134.99	101.01	105	1	
								12	706.8	652.21	54.59	59		12	1236	1135.71	100.29	104		
								13	706.4	651.05	55.35	59		13	1236	1132.19	103.81	103		
								14	706.2	650.37	55.83	59	6	14	1237	1127.14	109.86	103	2	
								15	705.8	651.58	54.22	58	1	15	1236	1130.23	105.77	102	1	
								16	707.8	650.73	57.07	57		16	1235	1131.61	103.39	101		
								17	706.9	650.34	56.56	57		17	1237	1131.18	105.82	101		
								18	705.4	648.42	56.98	57		18	1236	1135.15	100.85	101		
								19	706.9	646.61	60.29	57	4	19	1235	1131.7	103.3	101		
								20	706.8	645.81	60.99	56		20	1236	1134.57	101.43	101		
								21	706	647.38	58.62	56		21	1236	1139.04	96.96	101	6	
								22	706.4	647.31	59.09	56	3	22	1236	1140.35	95.65	100		
								23	707.9	647.39	60.51	55		23	1238	1138.16	99.84	100		
								24	708.4	647.18	61.22	55		24	1234	1138.99	95.01	100	3	
								25	705.4	646.74	58.66	55		25	1238	1139.05	98.95	99		
								26	705.5	646.33	59.17	55		26	1235	1135.92	99.08	99	2	
								27	707.7	648.48	59.22	55	5	27	1235	1137.3	97.7	98	1	
								28	706.1	649.58	56.52	54		28	1237	1135.68	101.32	97	1	
								29	706.6	650.32	56.28	54	2	29	1236	1135.05	100.95	96	1	
								30	704.8	649.97	54.83	53	1	30	1235	1135.04	99.96	95	1	
<b>Average</b>								<b>Average</b>	<b>706.63</b>	<b>648.99</b>				<b>Average</b>	<b>1,236.00</b>	<b>1,131.34</b>				
<b>Difference</b>								<b>Difference</b>	<b>57.64</b>					<b>Difference</b>	<b>104.66</b>					
<b>Percentage</b>								<b>Percentage</b>	<b>8.16%</b>					<b>Percentage</b>	<b>8.47%</b>					
<b>Avg Error</b>								<b>Avg Error</b>		<b>57.63767</b>				<b>Avg Error</b>		<b>104.6603</b>				
<b>STDV</b>								<b>STDV</b>		<b>2.472441</b>				<b>STDV</b>		<b>6.906533</b>				
<b>CV</b>								<b>CV</b>		<b>6.112965</b>				<b>CV</b>		<b>47.7002</b>				
<b>Skew</b>								<b>Skew</b>		<b>-0.02513</b>				<b>Skew</b>		<b>0.797853</b>				
<b>Maximum Error</b>								<b>Maximum Error</b>		<b>61.61</b>				<b>Maximum Error</b>		<b>118.36</b>				
<b>Minimum Error</b>								<b>Minimum Error</b>		<b>53.47</b>				<b>Minimum Error</b>		<b>95.01</b>				
								281.2%	4.3%				6.6%							

Meter connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a check valve						
		Date:	8/25/2021	Time:	10:30 AM	
EuroMag 2300		2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	177.8	182.13	-4.33	-1.8
8	705.6	2	176.2	181.74	-5.54	-2.8
14	1234.8	3	175.9	184.22	-8.32	-3.2
		4	177.3	181.71	-4.41	-3.2
		5	177.7	183.13	-5.43	-4.1
Notes:		6	177.5	184.24	-6.74	-4.2
6 inch OD		7	176.3	181.7	-5.4	-4.3
5 minutes to stabilize		8	177.4	182.05	-4.65	-4.3
		9	176.6	180.91	-4.31	-4.4
		10	176.9	182.21	-5.31	-4.7
		11	175.9	183.43	-7.53	-4.7
		12	177.2	184.75	-7.55	-5.0
		13	177.8	184.05	-6.25	-5.1
		14	177.6	183.87	-6.27	-5.3
		15	176.4	183.23	-6.83	-5.3
		16	176.6	183.34	-6.74	-5.4
		17	176.9	182.21	-5.31	-5.4
		18	177	181.73	-4.73	-5.5
		19	176.9	183.45	-6.55	-5.9
		20	176.4	183.7	-7.3	-5.9
		21	176.9	181.96	-5.06	-6.3
		22	176.5	181.48	-4.98	-6.3
		23	177.2	180.36	-3.16	-6.5
		24	177.1	181.16	-4.06	-6.7
		25	177.1	180.26	-3.16	-6.7
		26	177.7	180.51	-2.81	-6.8
		27	176.5	178.25	-1.75	-7.3
		28	176.5	180.66	-4.16	-7.5
		29	176.9	182.81	-5.91	-7.6
		30	176.6	182.51	-5.91	-8.3
			176.91	182.26		
			-5.35			
			-3.02%			
Average Error			-5.34867			
Std Deviation			1.508058			
Variance			2.274238			
Skew			0.250361			
Maximum Error			-1.75			
Minimum Error			-8.32			

8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
	Date:	8/25/2021	Time:	2:20 PM		
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	705.5	640.78	64.72	75	
	2	706.8	641.48	65.32	75	
	3	705.4	637.99	67.41	75	3
	4	708.2	633.38	74.82	74	
	5	705	633.99	71.01	74	2
	6	706.4	631.84	74.56	73	1
	7	706.1	632.29	73.81	71	
	8	705	631.35	73.65	71	2
	9	706.9	632.27	74.63	67	1
	10	705.5	634.77	70.73	65	
	11	707.6	634.67	72.93	65	
	12	707.1	642.07	65.03	65	3
	13	706.6	644.84	61.76	62	1
	14	706.8	647.13	59.67	60	1
	15	705	653.93	51.07	57	1
	16	707.4	650.26	57.14	56	1
	17	706.1	653.27	52.83	54	1
	18	706.3	654.66	51.64	53	1
	19	706.5	650.42	56.08	52	
	20	704.8	653.78	51.02	52	
	21	706.5	654.59	51.91	52	3
	22	707	660.87	46.13	51	
	23	705.6	669.84	35.76	51	2
	24	706.2	675.65	30.55	47	1
	25	706.4	669.37	37.03	46	
	26	705.9	660.09	45.81	46	
	27	705.4	658.84	46.56	46	3
	28	705.8	653.35	52.45	37	1
	29	706.4	652.05	54.35	36	1
	30	705.3	659.53	45.77	31	1
Average	706.18	648.31				
Difference	57.87					
Percentage	8.19%					
Average Error		57.87167				
Std Deviation		12.44093				
Variance		154.7768				
Skew		-0.29612				
Maximum Error		74.82				
Minimum Error		30.55				

14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
	Date:	8/25/2021	Time:	2:50 PM		
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	1235	1122.38	112.62	124	1
	2	1236	1113.91	122.09	122	1
	3	1234	1110.23	123.77	113	
	4	1235	1121.84	113.16	113	2
	5	1237	1129.89	107.11	107	
	6	1236	1130.9	105.1	107	2
	7	1237	1147.12	89.88	106	1
	8	1235	1159.05	75.95	105	
	9	1237	1154.25	82.75	105	2
	10	1236	1167.64	68.36	103	1
	11	1236	1177.76	58.24	102	1
	12	1237	1164.55	72.45	100	1
	13	1236	1146.33	89.67	98	1
	14	1236	1133.61	102.39	96	
	15	1235	1128.09	106.91	96	2
	16	1237	1134.08	102.92	95	1
	17	1237	1140.62	96.38	93	
	18	1235	1136.9	98.1	93	2
	19	1236	1135.86	100.14	90	
	20	1236	1131.08	104.92	90	
	21	1238	1132.38	105.62	90	
	22	1236	1140.93	95.07	90	4
	23	1236	1140.42	95.58	89	
	24	1235	1142.27	92.73	89	2
	25	1236	1145.87	90.13	88	1
	26	1236	1147.39	88.61	83	1
	27	1238	1144.99	93.01	76	1
	28	1236	1145.56	90.44	72	1
	29	1234	1144.86	89.14	68	1
	30	1236	1147.99	88.01	58	1
Average	1,236.00	1,140.63				
Difference	95.38					
Percentage	7.72%					
Average Error		95.375				
Std Deviation		14.45644				
Variance		208.9887				
Skew		-0.39843				
Maximum Error		123.77				
Minimum Error		58.24				

21.5%

15.2%

Date:	9/7/2021	Time:	1:06 PM			
8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	706.5	628.6	77.9	81	1
	2	707.6	631.95	75.65	80	1
	3	708.8	631.74	77.06	79	1
	4	706.6	629.35	77.25	78	
	5	706.3	627.44	78.86	78	
	6	707.1	625.86	81.24	78	3
	7	707.8	627.54	80.26	77	
	8	706.7	629.18	77.52	77	
	9	706.7	629.75	76.95	77	
	10	707.4	629.22	78.18	77	
	11	706.5	629.76	76.74	77	
	12	706.8	630.17	76.63	77	6
	13	707.6	631.26	76.34	76	
	14	707.2	630.31	76.89	76	
	15	706.4	631.46	74.94	76	
	16	707.1	631.73	75.37	76	
	17	706.7	631.07	75.63	76	
	18	707.3	631.4	75.59	76	
	19	705.8	632.8	73	76	7
	20	707	631.37	75.63	75	
	21	707.4	631.8	75.6	75	
	22	708.7	632.57	76.13	75	
	23	705.7	631.78	73.92	75	4
	24	706.4	631.01	75.39	74	
	25	706.4	632.94	73.46	74	2
	26	706	633.79	72.21	73	
	27	707.6	633.12	74.48	73	
	28	706.1	634.45	71.65	73	3
	29	706.2	631.45	74.75	72	
	30	707.2	634.25	72.95	72	2
<i>Average</i>		<b>706.92</b>	<b>630.97</b>			
<i>Difference</i>		<b>75.95</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>		<b>10.74%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>			75.94933			
<i>STDV</i>			2.148931			2.8%
<i>CV</i>			4.617906			
<i>Skew</i>			0.236802			
<i>Maximum Error</i>			81.24			
<i>Minimum Error</i>			71.65			

Date:	9/7/2021	Time:	2:00 PM			
14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	1236	1083.13	152.87	154	1
	2	1237	1083.11	153.89	153	1
	3	1237	1086.74	150.26	150	1
	4	1235	1087.11	147.89	148	
	5	1236	1088.59	147.41	148	2
	6	1235	1088.69	146.31	147	
	7	1236	1088.45	147.55	147	
	8	1235	1089.56	145.44	147	3
	9	1237	1090.23	146.77	146	1
	10	1235	1093.28	141.72	145	1
	11	1237	1096.31	140.69	142	1
	12	1237	1099.05	137.95	141	
	13	1236	1089	147	141	2
	14	1237	1098.87	138.13	140	
	15	1236	1098.98	137.02	140	
	16	1236	1097.7	138.3	140	3
	17	1237	1096.45	140.55	139	1
	18	1236	1097.42	138.58	138	
	19	1236	1097.88	138.12	138	
	20	1236	1101.83	134.17	138	
	21	1235	1095.4	139.6	138	4
	22	1236	1101.48	134.52	137	
	23	1237	1096.85	140.15	137	2
	24	1235	1098.77	136.23	136	1
	25	1236	1096.2	139.8	135	
	26	1235	1102.41	132.59	135	2
	27	1236	1103.6	132.4	134	
	28	1235	1103.21	131.79	133	
	29	1236	1100.68	135.32	132	
	30	1237	1100.25	136.75	132	2
<i>Average</i>		<b>1,236.03</b>	<b>1,095.04</b>			
<i>Difference</i>		<b>140.99</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>		<b>11.41%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>				140.9923		
<i>STDV</i>				6.034483		
<i>CV</i>				36.41498		
<i>Skew</i>				0.47956		
<i>Maximum Error</i>				153.89		
<i>Minimum Error</i>				131.79		
						4.3%

Meter connected immediately downstream of a simulated pump discharge						
		Date:	11/17/2021	Time:	9:00 AM	
EuroMag 2300		2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	177.1	176.39	0.71	1.2
8	705.6	2	177.7	176.62	1.08	1.2
14	1234.8	3	176.4	176.78	-0.38	1.1
<b>Notes:</b>		4	176.5	177.5	-1	1.1
6 inch OD		5	177.4	176.66	0.74	0.8
5 minutes to stabilize		6	176.5	176.48	0.02	0.7
		7	176.1	177.19	-1.09	0.7
		8	175.7	177.51	-1.81	0.7
		9	177.3	178.23	-0.93	0.5
		10	177.4	178.67	-1.27	0.3
		11	177.2	177.47	-0.27	0.0
		12	178.5	178.01	0.49	0.0
		13	177	178.33	-1.33	0.0
		14	176.8	178.43	-1.63	-0.2
		15	177.4	178.8	-1.4	-0.3
		16	177.8	178.6	-0.8	-0.3
		17	176.7	178.01	-1.31	-0.4
		18	176.7	178.71	-2.01	-0.8
		19	176.8	177.9	-1.1	-0.9
		20	175.9	176.89	-0.99	-1.0
		21	177.5	176.7	0.8	-1.0
		22	177.2	176.01	1.19	-1.1
		23	176.9	175.82	1.08	-1.1
		24	176.8	176.84	-0.04	-1.3
		25	177.3	177.56	-0.26	-1.3
		26	177.7	177.36	0.34	-1.3
		27	177.3	176.58	0.72	-1.4
		28	177.7	176.5	1.2	-1.6
		29	176.5	176.5	0	-1.8
		30	176.8	177.03	-0.23	-2.0
<i>Average</i>		<b>177.02</b>	<b>177.34</b>			
<i>Difference</i>		<b>-0.32</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>		<b>-0.18%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>				-0.316		
<i>STDV</i>				0.966315		-305.8%
<i>CV</i>				0.933764		
<i>Skew</i>				0.056411		
<i>Maximum Error</i>				1.2		
<i>Minimum Error</i>				-2.01		

Date:	11/17/2021	Time:	10:30 AM		
8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	706.9	623.32	83.58	93	1
2	706.1	621.05	85.05	92	1
3	707.5	620.08	87.42	91	
4	706.6	621.24	85.36	91	2
5	706.3	620.14	86.16	90	
6	705.7	617.38	88.32	90	2
7	706	615.12	90.88	88	
8	707.1	616.81	90.29	88	
9	707.7	620.71	86.99	88	3
10	705.9	621.06	84.84	87	
11	707.2	625.82	81.38	87	
12	707.7	623.6	84.1	87	
13	706.6	623.88	82.72	87	
14	706.5	619.07	87.43	87	5
15	707.3	614.89	92.41	86	
16	706.4	615.09	91.31	86	
17	706.8	620.87	85.93	86	
18	707.2	620.99	86.21	86	4
19	706.6	618.35	88.25	85	
20	706.9	617.01	89.89	85	
21	706.4	613.47	92.93	85	
22	706.8	619.17	87.63	85	4
23	707.7	620.31	87.39	84	
24	706.7	621.75	84.95	84	
25	707.6	620.93	86.67	84	3
26	706.3	620.44	85.86	83	
27	705.5	622.85	82.65	83	2
28	706.6	622.75	83.85	82	
29	706.8	624.48	82.32	82	2
30	706.7	624.48	82.22	81	1
<i>Average</i>	<b>706.74</b>	<b>620.24</b>			
<i>Difference</i>	<b>86.50</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>	<b>12.24%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>			86.49967		
<i>STDV</i>			3.037506		3.5%
<i>CV</i>			9.226443		
<i>Skew</i>			0.387282		
<i>Maximum Error</i>			92.93		
<i>Minimum Error</i>			81.38		

Date:	11/17/2022	Time:	12:00 PM		
14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	1235	1097.1	137.9	154	1
2	1237	1087.92	149.08	153	1
3	1236	1088.49	147.51	152	
4	1234	1086	148	152	
5	1236	1084.31	151.69	152	3
6	1235	1087.05	147.95	150	1
7	1235	1090.23	144.77	149	
8	1235	1093.26	141.74	148	
9	1236	1093.4	142.6	148	
10	1235	1097.27	137.73	148	3
11	1235	1099.45	135.55	147	1
12	1234	1097.42	136.58	145	
13	1236	1099.06	136.94	145	2
14	1236	1097.35	138.65	144	
15	1236	1098.59	137.41	144	2
16	1235	1100.38	134.62	143	
17	1235	1101.35	133.65	143	2
18	1236	1098.18	137.82	142	
19	1236	1095.75	140.25	142	2
20	1235	1091.91	143.09	140	1
21	1235	1091.34	143.66	139	1
22	1236	1092.17	143.83	138	
23	1236	1091.31	144.69	138	
24	1235	1088.24	146.76	138	3
25	1235	1083.12	151.88	137	
26	1236	1094.45	141.55	137	
27	1235	1082.14	152.86	137	3
28	1235	1085.17	149.83	136	1
29	1235	1083.46	151.54	135	1
30	1236	1082.46	153.54	134	1
<b>Average</b>	<b>1,235.40</b>	<b>1,091.94</b>			
<b>Difference</b>	<b>143.46</b>				
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>11.61%</b>				
Avg Error		143.4557			
STDV		5.880446			4.1%
CV		34.57964			
Skew		0.108131			
Maximum Error		153.54			
Minimum Error		133.65			

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a 90° bend							
		Date:	10/5/2021	Time:	9:30 AM		
Krohne WaterFlux - 3070 2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	313.6	1	315.2	311.65	3.55	9.1	1
8	1254.4	2	315.7	309.36	6.34	8.7	
14	2195.2	3	316.4	310.02	6.38	8.7	2
		4	315.5	310.11	5.39	8.6	1
Notes:		5	315.8	310.85	4.95	8.5	1
8 inch OD							
5 minutes to stabilize							
		7	315.2	310.41	4.79	7.8	1
		8	317.3	308.58	8.72	7.7	1
		9	316.4	308.7	7.7	7.2	1
		10	316.6	311.27	5.33	7.1	1
		11	316	313.32	2.68	6.9	
		12	316.3	310.46	5.84	6.9	
		13	317.1	311.75	5.35	6.9	3
		14	315.4	307.48	7.92	6.5	
		15	315.9	307.39	8.51	6.5	2
		16	316.5	307.39	9.11	6.4	1
		17	315.6	308.52	7.08	6.3	1
		18	316.6	310.75	5.85	5.9	1
		19	317.2	311.82	5.38	5.8	
		20	316.5	309.55	6.95	5.8	2
		21	316.4	310.65	5.75	5.7	1
		22	316.9	311.19	5.71	5.5	1
		23	315.3	309.79	5.51	5.4	
		24	316.4	309.47	6.93	5.4	
		25	315.8	309.26	6.54	5.4	3
		26	316.3	308.53	7.77	5.3	1
		27	316.8	309.86	6.94	4.9	1
		28	316.5	309.27	7.23	4.8	1
		29	315.9	307.2	8.7	3.6	1
		30	315.8	307.2	8.6	2.7	1
Average	316.20	309.73					
Difference	6.47						
Percentage	2.05%						
Avg Error		6.466667					
STDV		1.509776					
CV		2.279422					
Skew		-0.27976					
Maximum Error		9.11					
Minimum Error		2.68					

Date: 10/4/2021 Time: 1:00 PM							
8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
1	1257	1126.06	130.94	167	1		
2	1258	1111.27	146.73	150	1		
3	1255	1116.48	138.52	147	1		
4	1257	1115.83	141.17	146			
5	1255	1116.77	138.23	146	2		
6	1255	1141.36	113.64	145			
7	1258	1121.17	136.83	145	2		
8	1256	1113.54	142.46	144			
9	1257	1134.13	122.87	144	2		
10	1256	1120.35	135.65	143	1		
11	1257	1118.53	138.47	142			
12	1255	1117.17	137.83	142			
13	1256	1131.69	124.31	142	3		
14	1258	1112.35	145.65	141	1		
15	1254	1112.11	141.89	139	1		
16	1258	1112.69	145.31	138			
17	1255	1121.6	133.4	138			
18	1256	1113.58	142.42	138	3		
19	1258	1121.75	136.25	137	1		
20	1255	1105.36	149.64	136			
21	1260	1124.38	135.62	136			
22	1255	1111.71	143.29	136	3		
23	1257	1112.62	144.38	133	1		
24	1255	1111.37	143.63	131	1		
25	1258	1134.64	123.36	124	1		
26	1254	1108.6	145.4	123			
27	1256	1110.02	145.98	123			
28	1256	1184.96	71.04	123	3		
29	1257	1134.07	122.93	114	1		
30	1258	1090.53	167.47	71	1		

Date: 10/4/2021 Time: 2:00 PM							
14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
1	2196	1923.62	272.38	402	1		
2	2197	1864.58	332.42	377	1		
3	2194	1866.15	327.85	374	1		
4	2197	1850.5	346.5	371	1		
5	2197	1901.92	295.08	358	1		
6	2195	1840.26	354.74	355	1		
7	2195	1887.68	307.32	347	1		
8	2196	1874.53	321.47	342	1		
9	2198	1858.35	339.65	340	1		
10	2194	1888.34	305.66	332	1		
11	2196	1824.64	371.36	331	1		
12	2196	1868.74	327.26	328			
13	2195	1867.41	327.59	328	2		
14	2198	1902.16	295.84	327			
15	2196	1874.55	321.45	327	2		
16	2197	1854.59	342.41	322	1		
17	2196	1873.88	322.12	321			
18	2195	1894.18	300.82	321	2		
19	2195	1877.65	317.35	317	1		
20	2195	1792.57	402.43	315	1		
21	2194	1879.24	314.76	313	1		
22	2194	1900.97	293.03	307	1		
23	2196	1883.33	312.67	306	1		
24	2198	1867	331	301	1		
25	2195	1818.05	376.95	296	1		
26	2197	1870.08	326.92	295	1		
27	2194	1911.92	282.08	293	1		
28	2195	1836.53	358.47	282	1		
29	2195	1923.41	271.59	272			
30	2196	1821.7	374.3	272	2		

11.5%

9.4%

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a 90° bend								8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM								14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM													
Krohne WaterFlux		2 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						Date: 9/29/2021 Time: 10:00 AM		14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						Date: 9/29/2021 Time: 3:00 PM													
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count										
2	313.6	1	314.1	319.73	-5.63	12.5	1	1	1256	1053.41	202.59	224	1	1	2196	1560	636	648	1										
8	1254.4	2	313.7	315.97	-2.27	3.0	1	2	1257	1046.86	210.14	220	1	2	2194	1568	626	636	1										
14	2195.2	3	313.4	316.15	-2.75	2.9		3	1255	1050.23	204.77	217	1	3	2199	1751	448	633	1										
		4	314.7	318.06	-3.36	2.9	2	4	1259	1054.68	204.32	215		4	2197	1783.6	413.4	626	1										
Notes:		5	314	318.08	-4.08	2.7	1	5	1256	1056.45	199.55	215	2	5	2196	1838.39	357.61	622	1										
8 inch OD		6	315.1	317.57	-2.47	2.4	1	6	1255	1056	199	214		6	2195	1821.9	373.1	598	1										
5 minutes to stabilize		7	314.5	314.42	0.08	2.0	1	7	1258	1043.26	214.74	214		7	2197	1811.1	385.9	521	1										
		8	313.8	316.08	-2.28	0.2	1	8	1256	1050.21	205.79	214	3	8	2195	1860.08	334.92	510	1										
		9	314.5	311.61	2.89	0.1	1	9	1258	1044.63	213.37	213		9	2199	1844.16	354.84	448	1										
		10	315.4	318.96	-3.56	-1.1	1	10	1255	1040.11	214.89	213	2	10	2195	1881.13	313.87	440											
		11	314.1	311.2	2.9	-1.8	1	11	1258	1053.3	204.7	212	1	11	2195	1561.73	633.27	440	2										
		12	313.8	311.39	2.41	-2.0	1	12	1255	1044.12	210.88	211	1	12	2197	1548.91	648.09	413	1										
		13	313.5	315.3	-1.8	-2.1	1	13	1256	1041.65	214.35	210	1	13	2195	1981.19	213.81	386	1										
		14	314.3	311.27	3.03	-2.3		14	1257	1058.87	198.13	207	1	14	2197	2046.45	150.55	383											
		15	314.1	312.14	1.96	-2.3	2	15	1254	1048.12	205.88	206		15	2195	1684.64	510.36	383	2										
		16	314.5	315.56	-1.06	-2.5	1	16	1256	1049.38	206.62	206		16	2196	1755.66	440.34	373											
		17	314.4	316.49	-2.09	-2.6	1	17	1258	1052.16	205.84	206	3	17	2198	1825.24	372.76	373	2										
		18	314	313.78	0.22	-2.7	1	18	1255	1052.69	202.31	205		18	2197	1981.74	215.26	358	1										
		19	313.4	318.31	-4.91	-2.8	1	19	1257	1036.51	220.49	205		19	2195	1812.25	382.75	355	1										
		20	313.6	310.89	2.71	-2.9	1	20	1257	1032.98	224.02	205	3	20	2199	1876.15	322.85	335	1										
		21	313.8	316.41	-2.61	-3.0	1	21	1255	1041.45	213.55	204		21	2196	1938.12	257.88	333	1										
		22	313.9	321.98	-8.08	-3.4	1	22	1254	1058.6	195.4	204	2	22	2197	2013.32	183.68	323	1										
		23	313.6	316.51	-2.91	-3.6	1	23	1257	1043.34	213.66	203	1	23	2195	1596.64	598.36	314	1										
		24	314	315.98	-1.98	-4.0	1	24	1255	1060.36	194.64	202	1	24	2195	1962.33	232.67	258	1										
		25	313.9	316.56	-2.66	-4.1	1	25	1256	1067.92	188.08	200	1	25	2195	1956.47	238.53	239	1										
		26	314.1	318.11	-4.01	-4.9	1	26	1255	1051.45	203.55	199	1	26	2195	1572.8	622.2	233	1										
		27	314.3	301.84	12.46	-5.0	1	27	1257	1051.99	205.01	198	1	27	2196	1812.54	383.46	215	1										
		28	313.7	316.66	-2.96	-5.1	1	28	1255	1042.51	212.49	195		28	2198	1677.37	520.63	214											
		29	314	319.02	-5.02	-5.6	1	29	1257	1043.8	213.2	195	2	29	2196	1863.39	332.61	184	1										
		30	314.8	319.89	-5.09	-8.1	1	30	1256	1039.21	216.79	188	1	30	2195	1755.47	439.53	151	1										
		Average	314.10	315.53						Average	1,256.17	1,048.88					Average	2,196.17	1,798.06										
		Difference	-1.43							Difference	207.29						Difference	398.11											
		Percentage	-0.46%							Percentage	16.50%						Percentage	18.13%											
		Avg Error			-1.43067					Avg Error		207.2917					Avg Error		398.1077										
		STDV			3.801372					STDV		7.926537					STDV		144.2286										
		CV			14.45043					CV		62.82999					CV		20801.88										
		Skew			1.618559					Skew		-0.19579					Skew		0.307091										
		Maximum Error			12.46					Maximum Error		224.02					Maximum Error		648.09										
		Minimum Error			-8.08					Minimum Error		188.08					Minimum Error		150.55										

Meter connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a check valve						
		Date:	8/19/2021	Time:	8:43 AM	
Krohne WaterFlux 3070		2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi Gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	313.6	1	314.6	300.05	14.55	27
8	1254.4	2	314.5	303.98	10.52	24
14	2195.2	3	313.7	301.67	12.03	21
		4	313.6	303.67	9.93	20
Notes:		5	313.9	300.87	13.03	20
8 Inch OD		6	314.2	296.64	17.56	20
5 minutes to stabilize		7	314.5	302.89	11.61	19
		8	314.6	294.38	20.22	18
		9	313.5	300.36	13.14	15
		10	314.2	304.28	9.92	15
		11	313.8	292.4	21.4	14
		12	314.1	304.9	9.2	14
		13	313.8	301.79	12.01	13
		14	313.4	298.27	15.13	13
		15	314.3	303.22	11.08	12
		16	313.5	301.03	12.47	12
		17	314.8	295.38	19.42	12
		18	313.7	300.08	13.62	12
		19	314.5	302.07	12.43	12
		20	314.9	288.2	26.7	12
		21	314.3	305.03	9.27	12
		22	313.9	305.44	8.46	11
		23	314.1	294.19	19.91	11
		24	314.9	290.5	24.4	11
		25	313.9	300.3	13.6	11
		26	313.7	303.09	10.61	10
		27	314.2	294.55	19.65	10
		28	313.8	301.9	11.9	9
		29	314.1	303.52	10.58	9
		30	313.3	301.63	11.67	8
		Average	314.08	299.88		
		Difference GPM	14.20			
		Percentage	4.52%			
		Avg Error		14.20067		
		STDV		4.674378		
		CV		21.84981		
		Skew		1.130768		
		Maximum Error		26.7		
		Minimum Error		8.46		
						32.9%

	Date:	8/19/2021	Time:	10:28 AM	
	8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM				
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	1255	1217.09	37.91	77	1
2	1254	1226.06	27.94	61	1
3	1253	1176.01	76.99	59	1
4	1253	1231.88	21.12	54	
5	1255	1207.64	47.36	54	2
6	1255	1221.24	33.76	47	1
7	1254	1227.68	26.32	43	
8	1254	1227.15	26.85	43	2
9	1253	1233.9	19.1	39	1
10	1254	1193.2	60.8	38	
11	1256	1217.4	38.6	38	2
12	1255	1226.98	28.02	36	1
13	1253	1216.62	36.38	35	1
14	1255	1230.86	24.14	34	
15	1254	1226.79	27.21	31	1
16	1254	1236.02	17.98	29	1
17	1256	1218.44	37.56	28	
18	1254	1195.44	58.56	28	2
19	1254	1210.79	43.21	27	
20	1254	1240.61	13.39	27	2
21	1256	1202.37	53.63	26	1
22	1256	1224.73	31.27	24	1
23	1255	1211.99	43.01	21	1
24	1253	1223.53	29.47	19	1
25	1257	1246.74	10.26	18	1
26	1254	1236.65	17.35	17	1
27	1255	1201.12	53.88	16	1
28	1255	1220.19	34.81	13	1
29	1253	1247.09	5.91	10	1
30	1253	1236.85	16.15	6	1
Average	1,254.40	1,221.10			
Difference GPM	33.30				
Percentage	2.65%				
Avg Error		33.298			
STDV		16.02812			
CV		256.9006			
Skew		0.703478			
Maximum Error		76.99			
Minimum Error		5.91			

		Date:	44428	Time:	0.293056	
14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	2198	1844.9	353.1	452	1
	2	2196	1743.84	452.16	428	1
	3	2194	1772.38	421.62	423	1
	4	2195	1766.93	428.07	422	1
	5	2200	1805.14	394.86	421	1
	6	2193	1769.55	423.45	420	1
	7	2195	1791.6	403.4	409	
	8	2195	1817.97	377.03	409	2
	9	2193	1797.06	395.94	407	
	10	2192	1784.84	407.16	407	2
	11	2195	1773.96	421.04	403	
	12	2195	1795.62	399.38	403	2
	13	2197	1803.96	393.04	402	1
	14	2197	1788	409	399	1
	15	2194	1817.59	376.41	396	1
	16	2196	1809.03	386.97	395	
	17	2190	1810.06	379.94	395	
	18	2194	1774.36	419.64	395	
	19	2196	1792.89	403.11	395	4
	20	2197	1808.42	388.58	393	1
	21	2196	1789.38	406.62	389	1
	22	2195	1799.69	395.31	387	1
	23	2198	1833.72	364.28	380	1
	24	2197	1795.28	401.72	377	1
	25	2195	1800.1	394.9	376	1
	26	2195	1827.77	367.23	367	1
	27	2194	1785.48	408.52	365	1
	28	2196	1800.87	395.13	364	1
	29	2199	1834.2	364.8	353	1
	30	2195	1845.1	349.9	350	1
<i>Average</i>		<b>2,195.40</b>	<b>1,799.32</b>			
<i>Difference GPM</i>		<b>396.08</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>		<b>18.04%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>				396.077		
<i>STDV</i>				22.66724		
<i>CV</i>				513.8038		
<i>Skew</i>				-0.006		
<i>Maximum Error</i>				452.16		
<i>Minimum Error</i>				349.9		
						5.7%

Meter connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a check valve								
			Date:	44431				Time:
Krohne WaterFlux 3070		2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
ft/s	Gpm		Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	313.6		1	313.1	261.44	51.66	57	1
8	1254.4		2	313.1	258.88	54.22	56	1
14	2195.2		3	314.1	263.8	50.3	55	1
			4	313.3	263.59	49.71	54	
Notes:			5	314.2	261.55	52.65	54	2
			6	313.3	275.11	38.19	53	
			7	314	270.18	43.82	53	2
			8	315.3	260.33	54.97	52	1
			9	314.9	258.96	55.94	50	
			10	313.5	269.69	43.81	50	2
			11	313.9	275.35	38.55	49	
			12	313.4	268.73	44.67	49	2
			13	313	282.89	30.11	48	1
			14	313.7	278.08	35.62	46	
			15	313.5	269.69	43.81	46	2
			16	313.1	278.25	34.85	45	1
			17	313.7	259.37	54.33	44	
			18	312	258.83	53.17	44	
			19	314.9	265.88	49.02	44	3
			20	312.6	255.45	57.15	39	1
			21	313.3	284.47	28.83	38	1
			22	312.4	263.98	48.42	37	1
			23	313.9	277.34	36.56	36	
			24	313.2	267.45	45.75	36	
			25	313.5	277.13	36.37	36	3
			26	314	267.94	46.06	35	1
			27	313.4	279.78	33.62	34	1
			28	314.1	278.45	35.65	33	1
			29	314.7	281.81	32.89	30	1
			30	313.9	265.2	48.7	29	1
			Average	313.63	269.32			
			Difference	44.31				
			Percentage	14.13%				
			Avg Error		44.31333			
			STDV		8.293657			
			CV		68.78475			
			Skew		-0.22472			
			Maximum Error		57.15			
			Minimum Error		28.83			

0.270833 Date: 44431 Time:								
8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM								
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
	1	1255	1197.74	57.26	62	1		
	2	1254	1210.6	43.4	57	1		
	3	1254	1215.11	38.89	52	1		
	4	1253	1202.67	50.33	51	1		
	5	1253	1221.39	31.61	50			
	6	1254	1191.95	62.05	50	2		
	7	1254	1209.54	44.46	46	1		
	8	1256	1221.45	34.55	44	1		
	9	1254	1233.2	20.8	43			
	10	1254	1207.72	46.28	43			
	11	1254	1233.25	20.75	43	3		
	12	1256	1220.08	35.92	39	1		
	13	1256	1229.48	26.52	38	1		
	14	1254	1211.11	42.89	36			
	15	1256	1221.92	34.08	36			
	16	1255	1222.14	32.86	36	3		
	17	1257	1213.73	43.27	35			
	18	1256	1220.37	35.63	35	2		
	19	1256	1204.79	51.21	34			
	20	1254	1234.24	19.76	34	2		
	21	1255	1218.84	36.16	33	1		
	22	1255	1231.93	23.07	32	1		
	23	1256	1229.14	26.86	27			
	24	1256	1217.71	38.29	27			
	25	1256	1229.14	26.86	27	3		
	26	1256	1205.71	50.29	23	1		
	27	1257	1222.1	34.9	21			
	28	1255	1221.33	33.67	21	2		
	29	1254	1235.49	18.51	20	1		
	30	1254	1202.05	51.95	19	1		

0.336806 Date: 44428 Time: 0.55								
14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM								
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
	1	2196	1757.65	438.35	488	1		
	2	2193	1741.75	451.25	485	1		
	3	2196	1756.81	439.19	484	1		
	4	2194	1769.09	424.91	467	1		
	5	2193	1775.91	417.09	462	1		
	6	2195	1733.43	461.57	459	1		
	7	2197	1832.21	364.79	457	1		
	8	2197	1816.06	380.94	451	1		
	9	2194	1757.52	436.48	445	1		
	10	2199	1732.4	466.6	439	1		
	11	2195	1788.62	406.38	438	1		
	12	2194	1781.87	412.13	437	1		
	13	2200	1804.86	395.14	436			
	14	2196	1779.23	416.77	436	2		
	15	2194	1786.2	407.8	434	1		
	16	2199	1713.68	485.32	432			
	17	2197	1708.9	488.1	432			
	18	2192	1732.99	459.01	432	3		
	19	2195	1760.69	434.31	429	1		
	20	2194	1774.94	419.06	428	1		
	21	2195	1762.76	432.24	425	1		
	22	2196	1712.03	483.97	419			
	23	2197	1760.89	436.11	417			
	24	2194	1762.03	431.97	417	2		
	25	2196	1758.74	437.26	412	1		
	26	2196	1764.34	431.66	408	1		
	27	2198	1769.69	428.31	406	1		
	28	2194	1748.86	445.14	395	1		
	29	2199	1742.32	456.68	381	1		
	30	2196	1767.2	428.8	365	1		

18.7%

30.5%

6.5%

Meter connected immediately downstream of a simulated pump discharge							
				Date: 10/26/2021 Time: 6:10 AM			
Krohne WaterFlux		2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM					
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	313.6	1	317	312.7	4.3	12.4	1
8	1254.4	2	314.6	366.5	-51.9	12.2	1
14	2195.2	3	314.2	309.8	4.4	7.1	1
Notes:		4	315.9	310.5	5.4	5.7	1
8 inch OD		5	314.6	302.4	12.2	5.4	1
5 minutes to stabilize		6	315.7	333.24	-17.54	4.4	1
		7	314.6	364.5	-49.9	4.3	1
		8	315.8	373.94	-58.14	1.9	1
		9	313.7	312.6	1.1	1.8	1
		10	315.2	321.4	-6.2	1.1	1
		11	314.8	302.4	12.4	0.3	1
		12	315.1	324.7	-9.6	-3.4	1
		13	315.5	323.55	-8.05	-5.0	1
		14	313.2	312.9	0.3	-6.2	1
		15	315.3	337.87	-22.57	-8.1	
		16	314.8	336.12	-21.32	-8.1	2
		17	313.8	312.02	1.78	-9.6	1
		18	316.8	321.8	-5	-10.2	1
		19	315.3	323.45	-8.15	-10.9	1
		20	315.2	326.11	-10.91	-17.5	1
		21	313.4	337.56	-24.16	-17.7	1
		22	315.1	307.99	7.11	-20.5	1
		23	315.2	309.5	5.7	-21.3	1
		24	314.8	312.89	1.91	-22.6	1
		25	313.3	323.54	-10.24	-24.2	1
		26	316.5	334.15	-17.65	-49.9	1
		27	315.2	374.56	-59.36	-51.9	1
		28	314.6	367.31	-52.71	-52.7	1
		29	316.7	337.22	-20.52	-58.1	1
		30	313.4	316.8	-3.4	-59.4	1
		<b>Average</b>		<b>314.98</b>	<b>328.33</b>		
		<b>Difference</b>		<b>-13.36</b>			
		<b>Percentage</b>		<b>-4.24%</b>			
		<b>Avg Error</b>			<b>-13.3573</b>		
		<b>STDV</b>			<b>20.88398</b>		
		<b>CV</b>			<b>436.1406</b>		
		<b>Skew</b>			<b>-1.06141</b>		
		<b>Maximum Error</b>			<b>12.4</b>		
		<b>Minimum Error</b>			<b>-59.36</b>		
					<b>-156.3%</b>		

8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
1	1260	1097.03	162.97	192	1		
2	1254	1102.07	151.93	190	1		
3	1259	1123.86	135.14	185			
4	1251	1080.95	170.05	185	2		
5	1257	1090.4	166.6	179	1		
6	1255	1107.7	147.3	175	1		
7	1258	1115.57	142.43	172	1		
8	1259	1079.96	179.04	171	1		
9	1255	1083.32	171.68	170	1		
10	1256	1097.89	158.11	167	1		
11	1253	1087.92	165.08	165	1		
12	1255	1101.9	153.1	164	1		
13	1253	1104.32	148.68	163	1		
14	1255	1070.49	184.51	159	1		
15	1256	1106.38	149.62	158	1		
16	1254	1062.48	191.52	157	1		
17	1257	1085.76	171.24	153	1		
18	1260	1135.56	124.44	152	1		
19	1252	1061.59	190.41	150	1		
20	1257	1098.3	158.7	149	1		
21	1256	1112.77	143.23	148	1		
22	1254	1105.93	148.07	147	1		
23	1256	1092.19	163.81	143	1		
24	1255	1069.77	185.23	142	1		
25	1254	1097.03	156.97	139	1		
26	1256	1198.45	57.55	135	1		
27	1257	1134.87	122.13	131	1		
28	1256	1081.04	174.96	124	1		
29	1255	1115.54	139.46	122	1		
30	1258	1126.78	131.22	58	1		
		<b>Average</b>	<b>1,255.77</b>	<b>1,100.93</b>			
		<b>Difference</b>	<b>154.84</b>				
		<b>Percentage</b>	<b>12.33%</b>				
		<b>Avg Error</b>		<b>154.8393</b>			
		<b>STDV</b>		<b>25.63777</b>		16.6%	
		<b>CV</b>		<b>657.2952</b>			
		<b>Skew</b>		<b>-1.71989</b>			
		<b>Maximum Error</b>		<b>191.52</b>			
		<b>Minimum Error</b>		<b>57.55</b>			

14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM							
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
1	2199	1830.67	368.33	391	1		
2	2196	1805.31	390.69	384	1		
3	2197	1892.55	304.45	368	1		
4	2195	1856.6	338.4	361	1		
5	2198	1889.21	308.79	358	1		
6	2198	1886.03	311.97	357	1		
7	2193	1892.56	300.44	354	1		
8	2194	1928.09	265.91	353	1		
9	2198	1888.34	309.66	347	1		
10	2197	1866.39	330.63	343	1		
11	2196	1915.08	280.92	342	1		
12	2199	1858.15	340.85	341	1		
13	2195	1834.11	360.89	340	1		
14	2199	1844.99	354.01	338	1		
15	2198	1865.73	332.27	335	1		
16	2194	1867.97	326.03	333	1		
17	2197	1875.3	321.7	332	1		
18	2194	1854.44	339.56	331	1		
19	2198	1869.34	328.66	329	1		
20	2195	1836.79	358.21	326	1		
21	2194	1860.59	333.41	322	1		
22	2196	1902.04	293.96	312	1		
23	2197	1862.04	334.96	310	1		
24	2196	1854.43	341.57	309	1		
25	2194	1851.35	342.65	304	1		
26	2196	1843.14	352.86	300	1		
27	2196	1848.92	347.08	294	1		
28	2198	1904.64	293.36	293	1		
29	2195	1811.03	383.97	281	1		
30	2196	1838.91	357.09	266	1		
		<b>Average</b>	<b>2,196.27</b>	<b>1,864.49</b>			
		<b>Difference</b>	<b>331.78</b>				
		<b>Percentage</b>	<b>15.11%</b>				
		<b>Avg Error</b>		<b>331.7753</b>			
		<b>STDV</b>		<b>28.53074</b>			
		<b>CV</b>		<b>814.003</b>			
		<b>Skew</b>		<b>-0.19436</b>			
		<b>Maximum Error</b>		<b>390.69</b>			
		<b>Minimum Error</b>		<b>265.91</b>			

8.6%

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a 90° bend							
		Date: 10/11/2021		Time: 9:00 AM			
McCrometer Duramag				2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM			
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	313.6	1	313.8	308	5.8	6.6	1
8	1254.4	2	314.2	308.9	5.3	5.8	1
14	2195.2	3	314.6	309	5.6	5.6	
Notes:		4	314.5	309.7	4.8	5.6	2
8 Inch OD							
5 minutes to stabilize							
5	313.1	309.9	3.2	5.4	1		
6	313.1	311	2.1	5.3			
7	313.1	311.1	2	5.3			
8	313.7	309.3	4.4	5.3			
9	314.8	309.5	5.3	5.3	4		
10	313.9	309.5	4.4	5.1			
11	313.6	309.4	4.2	5.1	2		
12	313.5	309.1	4.4	4.9	1		
13	314.6	309.8	4.8	4.8			
14	315.8	310.7	5.1	4.8	2		
15	315.8	310.5	5.3	4.4			
16	313.8	310.8	3	4.4			
17	314.9	309.3	5.6	4.4	3		
18	313.6	310.3	3.3	4.3	1		
19	313	309.9	3.1	4.2	1		
20	314.8	312.2	2.6	3.9	1		
21	313.6	309.8	3.8	3.8	1		
22	314.2	309.3	4.9	3.6			
23	313.4	306.8	6.6	3.6	2		
24	313.6	308.3	5.3	3.3	1		
25	314.8	309.4	5.4	3.2	1		
26	314.6	309.5	5.1	3.1	1		
27	314.2	310.6	3.6	3	1		
28	314.8	311.2	3.6	2.6	1		
29	315.2	311.3	3.9	2.1	1		
30	314.8	310.5	4.3	2	1		
Average	314.18	309.82					
Difference	4.36						
Percentage	1.39%						
Avg Error		4.36					
STDV		1.124752					
CV		1.265067					
Skew		-0.36864					
Maximum Error		6.6					
Minimum Error		2					

8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							
		Date: 9/30/2021		Time: 0.291667			
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
	1	1256	1125.8	130.2	133	1	
	2	1258	1131.6	126.4	132		
	3	1256	1130.2	125.8	132		
	4	1254	1128.6	125.4	132	3	
	5	1256	1125	131	131		
	6	1259	1126.7	132.3	131		
	7	1257	1128.4	128.6	131		
	8	1256	1127.4	128.6	131		
	9	1257	1124.5	132.5	131		
	10	1255	1128.6	126.4	131	6	
	11	1258	1127.1	130.9	130		
	12	1259	1128.5	30.5	130		
	13	1255	1128.4	126.6	130	3	
	14	1257	1128.7	128.3	129		
	15	1256	1125.4	130.6	129		
	16	1258	1128.5	129.5	129		
	17	1257	1131.6	125.4	129		
	18	1256	1128.5	127.5	129		
	19	1254	1124.6	129.4	129	6	
	20	1257	1125.6	131.4	128		
	21	1257	1124.8	132.2	128		
	22	1254	1121.9	132.1	128		
	23	1257	1126.7	130.3	128	4	
	24	1255	1125.6	129.4	127	1	
	25	1257	1128	129	126		
	26	1258	1127.4	130.6	126		
	27	1255	1126.7	128.3	126	3	
	28	1254	1125.2	128.8	125		
	29	1257	1126.3	130.7	125	2	
	30	1258	1130.2	127.8	31	1	
Average	1,256.43	1,130.55					
Difference	125.88						
Percentage	10.02%						
Avg Error		125.8833					
STDV		17.83198					
CV		317.9794					
Skew		-5.3602					
Maximum Error		132.5					
Minimum Error		30.5					

14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							
		Date: 9/30/2021		Time: 1:00 PM			
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
	1	2195	1972.3	222.7	246	1	
	2	2196	1979.32	216.68	244	1	
	3	2198	1965.21	232.79	243		
	4	2198	1962.6	235.4	243	2	
	5	2197	1971.8	225.2	241	1	
	6	2198	1954.4	243.6	239	1	
	7	2196	1963.7	232.3	238		
	8	2197	1965.7	231.3	238	2	
	9	2195	1964.2	230.8	237		
	10	2197	1966.6	230.4	237	2	
	11	2196	1957.9	238.1	236		
	12	2195	1961.2	233.8	236	2	
	13	2194	1958.6	235.4	235		
	14	2197	1959	238	235		
	15	2199	1956.2	242.8	235		
	16	2198	1962.7	235.3	235	4	
	17	2196	1959.3	236.7	234		
	18	2197	1960.8	236.2	234	2	
	19	2198	1968.5	229.5	233	1	
	20	2194	1964.3	229.7	232	1	
	21	2198	1957.4	240.6	231		
	22	2195	1960.3	234.7	231		
	23	2196	1958.7	237.3	231		
	24	2197	1957.6	239.4	230		
	25	2195	1952.3	242.7	230		
	26	2198	1951.6	246.4	230	3	
	27	2199	1963.1	235.9	229	1	
	28	2195	1964.5	230.5	225	1	
	29	2194	1960.1	233.9	223	1	
	30	2195	1965.8	229.2	217	1	
Average	2,196.43	1,962.19					
Difference	234.24						
Percentage	10.66%						
Avg Error		234.2423					
STDV		6.190274					
CV		38.31949					
Skew		-0.56189					
Maximum Error		246.4					
Minimum Error		216.68					

14.2%

2.6%

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a 90° bend							Date:	10/12/2021	Time:	9:30 AM					Date:	9/28/2021	Time:	10:00 AM				Date:	9/28/2021	Time:	7:46 AM		
McCrometer Duramag							2 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count		
2	313.6	1	314.5	325.1	-10.6	-6.6	1	1	1254	1144.6	109.4	117	1	1	2199	2009.1	189.9	197			1	2199	2009.1	189.9	197		
8	1254.4	2	315.1	324	-8.9	-6.7	1	2	1256	1143.2	112.8	115		2	2199	2008.3	190.7	197	2		2	2199	2008.3	190.7	197	2	
14	2195.2	3	313.5	323.8	-10.3	-7.0	1	3	1254	1143.5	110.5	115		3	2201	2007.1	193.9	196			3	2201	2007.1	193.9	196		
<b>Notes:</b>		4	313.9	322.8	-8.9	-7.2	1	4	1256	1143.9	112.1	115		4	2200	2003.2	196.8	196			4	2200	2003.2	196.8	196		
8 inch OD		5	313.3	322.3	-9	-7.3	2	5	1257	1141.8	115.2	115	4	5	2195	2001.1	193.9	196	3		5	2195	2001.1	193.9	196	3	
5 minutes to stabilize		6	314.3	322.8	-8.5	-7.3	2	6	1259	1142.1	116.9	114		6	2201	2005.3	195.7	195			6	2201	2005.3	195.7	195		
		7	313.5	322.5	-9	-7.5	1	7	1257	1142.3	114.7	114		7	2196	2004.3	191.7	195	2		7	2196	2004.3	191.7	195	2	
		8	314.6	323	-8.4	-7.6		8	1256	1143.1	112.9	114		8	2198	2006.7	191.3	194			8	2198	2006.7	191.3	194		
		9	314.4	322.6	-8.2	-7.6	2	9	1255	1145	110	114		9	2196	2005.4	190.6	194			9	2196	2005.4	190.6	194		
		10	313.8	322.2	-8.4	-7.7	1	10	1258	1144.5	113.5	114		10	2196	2008.5	187.5	194			10	2196	2008.5	187.5	194		
		11	314.6	321.9	-7.3	-7.8		11	1254	1144.2	109.8	114	6	11	2199	2003.4	195.6	194			11	2199	2003.4	195.6	194		
		12	314.4	322.3	-7.9	-7.8	2	12	1256	1146.2	109.8	113		12	2198	2008.1	189.9	194	5		12	2198	2008.1	189.9	194	5	
		13	315.5	322.1	-6.6	-7.9	1	13	1255	1145.3	109.7	113		13	2199	2007.6	191.4	193			13	2199	2007.6	191.4	193		
		14	315.1	322.6	-7.5	-8.1	1	14	1256	1145.5	110.5	113		14	2197	2009.2	187.8	193	2		14	2197	2009.2	187.8	193	2	
		15	314.4	322.8	-8.4	-8.2	1	15	1258	1145.2	112.8	113		15	2196	2009.1	186.9	192			15	2196	2009.1	186.9	192		
		16	313.7	322.9	-9.2	-8.4		16	1257	1144.8	112.2	113	5	16	2199	2004.3	194.7	192	2		16	2199	2004.3	194.7	192	2	
		17	315.9	323.1	-7.2	-8.4		17	1258	1143.6	114.4	112		17	2197	2003.1	193.9	191			17	2197	2003.1	193.9	191		
		18	314.4	323.4	-9	-8.4	3	18	1257	1143.3	113.7	112		18	2199	2002.1	196.9	191			18	2199	2002.1	196.9	191		
		19	315.3	323.1	-7.8	-8.5	1	19	1258	1142.7	115.3	112		19	2195	2001.2	193.8	191			19	2195	2001.2	193.8	191		
		20	314.4	323	-8.6	-8.6	1	20	1257	1143.4	113.6	112		20	2198	2002.1	195.9	191			20	2198	2002.1	195.9	191		
		21	314.6	322.2	-7.6	-8.7	1	21	1255	1142.1	112.9	112	5	21	2197	2004.5	192.5	191	5		21	2197	2004.5	192.5	191	5	
		22	314.7	322.5	-7.8	-8.9		22	1257	1144.4	112.6	111		22	2195	2002.1	192.9	190			22	2198	2003.2	194.8	190		
		23	315.7	322.4	-6.7	-8.9	2	23	1259	1144.4	114.6	111		23	2198	2011.2	186.8	190			23	2198	2011.2	186.8	190		
		24	314.5	322.2	-7.7	-9.0		24	1257	1145.6	111.4	111	3	24	2198	2004.5	193.5	188			24	2198	2004.5	193.5	188		
		25	313.6	322.7	-9.1	-9.0		25	1259	1141.6	117.4	110		25	2199	2007.6	191.4	190	4		25	2199	2007.6	191.4	190	4	
		26	314.7	322.8	-8.1	-9.0	3	26	1257	1143.2	113.8	110		26	2198	2004.5	193.5	188			26	2198	2004.5	193.5	188		
		27	314.3	323	-8.7	-9.1	1	27	1254	1142.3	111.7	110		27	2197	2006.9	190.1	188			27	2197	2006.9	190.1	188		
		28	315.2	322.8	-7.6	-9.2	1	28	1259	1144.9	114.1	110	4	28	2195	2007.4	187.6	188	3		28	2195	2007.4	187.6	188	3	
		29	315.5	322.5	-7	-10.3	1	29	1257	1144.6	112.4	109	1	29	2196	2005.7	190.3	187			29	2196	2005.7	190.3	187		
		30	314.8	322.1	-7.3	-10.6	1	30	1256	1144.1	111.9	117	1	30	2195	2003.2	191.8	187	2		30	2195	2003.2	191.8	187	2	
		Average	314.54	322.78				Average	1,256.60	1,143.85				Average	2,197.53	2,005.52					Average	2,197.53	2,005.52				
		Difference	-8.24					Difference	112.75					Difference	192.02						Difference	192.02					
		Percentage	-2.62%					Percentage	8.97%					Percentage	8.74%						Percentage	8.74%					
		Avg Error	-8.24333					Avg Error		112.7533				Avg Error		192.0167					Avg Error		192.0167				
		STDV	0.93441					STDV		2.054221				STDV		2.8984					STDV		2.8984				
		CV	0.873122					CV		4.219822				CV		8.400722					CV		8.400722				
		Skew	-0.48012					Skew		0.243802				Skew		-0.16608					Skew		-0.16608				
		Maximum Error	-6.6					Maximum Error		117.4				Maximum Error		196.9					Maximum Error		196.9				
		Minimum Error	-10.6					Minimum Error		109.4				Minimum Error		186.8					Minimum Error		186.8				
																										1.5%	

Meter connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a check valve							
		Date:	8/18/2021	Time:	11:00 AM		
McCrometer Duramag		2 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM					
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	313.6	1	313.3	273.8	39.5	39.7	1
8	1254.4	2	313.7	274	39.7	39.5	1
14	2195.2	3	314.3	275	39.3	39.4	1
		4	313.9	275.9	38	39.3	2
<b>Notes:</b>							
8 Inch OD							
5 minutes to stabilize							
		5	313.5	276.9	36.6	39.3	
		6	314	277.1	36.9	38.8	1
		7	313.8	277.2	36.6	38.6	1
		8	314.3	277.9	36.4	38.4	1
		9	313.5	276.1	37.4	38.3	1
		10	313.6	275.5	38.1	38.2	1
		11	313.9	275.9	38	38.1	2
		12	313	276.2	36.8	38.1	
		13	314	276.5	37.5	38	2
		14	313.6	275.7	37.9	38	
		15	314.1	275.9	38.2	37.9	3
		16	313.3	276.4	36.9	37.9	
		17	313.8	275	38.8	37.9	
		18	313.5	274.2	39.3	37.5	2
		19	313.4	275.9	37.5	37.5	
		20	314.2	276.8	37.4	37.4	2
		21	313.3	277.8	35.5	37.4	
		22	313.3	273.9	39.4	37.3	1
		23	314.7	276.3	38.4	36.9	2
		24	314.2	275.9	38.3	36.9	
		25	313.4	276.1	37.3	36.8	1
		26	313.6	278.1	35.5	36.6	2
		27	314.7	276.8	37.9	36.6	
		28	313.7	275.6	38.1	36.4	1
		29	313.2	274.6	38.6	35.5	2
		30	313.8	275.9	37.9	35.5	
<i>Average</i>			<b>313.75</b>	<b>275.96</b>			
<i>Difference</i>			<b>37.79</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>			<b>12.04%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>					<b>37.79</b>		
<i>STDV</i>					1.080848432		
<i>CV</i>					1.168233333		
<i>Skew</i>					-0.212448806		
<i>Maximum Error</i>					39.7		
<i>Minimum Error</i>					35.5		
							2.9%

	Date:	8/18/2021	Time:	1:00 PM		
	8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	1255	1132.6	122.4	122	
	2	1256	1165.3	90.7	105	
	3	1255	1160.4	94.6	101	
	4	1256	1170.1	85.9	96	
	5	1254	1182.7	71.3	95	
	6	1253	1175.7	77.3	95	
	7	1254	1170	84	93	
	8	1254	1161.9	92.1	92	
	9	1254	1158.1	95.9	92	
	10	1255	1165.2	89.8	92	
	11	1253	1164.2	88.8	91	
	12	1254	1163.9	90.1	91	
	13	1255	1160.3	94.7	90	
	14	1254	1161.6	92.4	90	
	15	1255	1164.5	90.5	89	
	16	1253	1176	77	89	
	17	1254	1169.6	84.4	88	
	18	1256	1163.7	92.3	87	
	19	1254	1174.4	79.6	86	
	20	1254	1160.7	93.3	86	
	21	1254	1165	89	84	
	22	1253	1177.1	75.9	84	
	23	1253	1180.7	72.3	80	
	24	1254	1167.3	86.7	77	
	25	1254	1153.1	100.9	77	
	26	1256	1151	105	77	
	27	1255	1180.6	74.4	76	
	28	1254	1177.2	76.8	74	
	29	1254	1166.3	87.7	72	
	30	1254	1168.1	85.9	71	
	Average	1,254.30	1,166.24			
	Difference	88.06				
	Percentage	7.02%				
	Avg Error			88.05667		
	STDV			10.36487		
	CV			107.4305		
	Skew			0.985007		
	Maximum Error			122.4		
	Minimum Error			71.3		

	Date:	8/20/2021	Time:		
	14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM				
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	2195	1881.5	313.5	358	
2	2196	1872.2	323.8	347	
3	2200	1852.8	347.2	343	
4	2196	1878	318	343	
5	2194	1889.8	304.2	343	
6	2195	1864.9	330.1	342	
7	2198	1856	342	339	
8	2196	1853.3	342.7	337	
9	2196	1857	339	333	
10	2198	1882.7	315.3	333	
11	2199	1899.4	299.6	330	
12	2197	1875.1	321.9	326	
13	2195	1881.7	313.3	325	
14	2198	1872.9	325.1	324	
15	2194	1867.8	326.2	323	
16	2200	1866.9	333.1	323	
17	2199	1862	337	323	
18	2195	1871.6	323.4	322	
19	2197	1896.9	300.1	320	
20	2200	1882.1	317.9	318	
21	2197	1853.7	343.3	318	
22	2194	1836.4	357.6	318	
23	2196	1852.8	343.2	315	
24	2196	1876.1	319.9	314	
25	2194	1875.9	318.1	313	
26	2196	1863.2	332.8	304	
27	2202	1878.8	323.2	301	
28	2197	1899.3	297.7	300	
29	2193	1891.7	301.3	300	
30	2197	1873.6	323.4	298	
<b>Average</b>	<b>2,196.67</b>	<b>1,872.20</b>			
<b>Difference</b>	<b>324.46</b>				
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>14.77%</b>				
<b>Avg Error</b>			324.4633		
<b>STDV</b>			15.13247		
<b>CV</b>			228.9917		
<b>Skew</b>			0.052229		
<b>Maximum Error</b>			357.6		
<b>Minimum Error</b>			297.7		
					4.7%

Meter connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a check valve							
		Date:	8/23/2021	Time:	10:06 AM		
McCrometer Duramag 2 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	313.6	1	315.9	286.7	29.2	32.4	1
8	1254.4	2	313.5	284.6	28.9	32.0	1
14	2195.2	3	314.5	285.2	29.3	31.7	1
Notes:		4	314.2	284.5	29.7	31.6	1
8 Inch OD							
5 minutes to stabilize							
5	314	5	314	284.4	29.6	31.5	1
6	313.5	6	313.5	285.3	28.2	31.3	
7	313.3	7	313.3	284.3	29	31.3	2
8	315.6	8	315.6	283.2	32.4	31.2	
9	314.3	9	314.3	284.3	30	31.2	2
10	313.9	10	313.9	284	29.9	30.9	1
11	313.8	11	313.8	284.2	29.6	30.8	1
12	314.2	12	314.2	285.1	29.1	30.6	
13	313.4	13	313.4	285.7	27.7	30.6	2
14	313.5	14	313.5	285.4	28.1	30.4	1
15	314	15	314	284.1	29.9	30.0	1
16	313	16	313	283.8	29.2	29.9	
17	314.5	17	314.5	283.2	31.3	29.9	2
18	314	18	314	282.7	31.3	29.7	1
19	313.8	19	313.8	283.2	30.6	29.6	
20	314.3	20	314.3	282.7	31.6	29.6	
21	313.9	21	313.9	283.5	30.4	29.6	3
22	314.2	22	314.2	282.2	32	29.3	1
23	313.6	23	313.6	282.7	30.9	29.2	
24	314.7	24	314.7	283.2	31.5	29.2	2
25	315.6	25	315.6	283.9	31.7	29.1	1
26	313.9	26	313.9	283.3	30.6	29.0	1
27	313.5	27	313.5	282.3	31.2	28.9	1
28	313.5	28	313.5	282.7	30.8	28.2	1
29	314.9	29	314.9	283.7	31.2	28.1	1
30	313.7	30	313.7	284.1	29.6	27.7	1
Average	314.09	283.94					
Difference	30.15						
Percentage	9.60%						
Avg Error		30.15					
STDV		1.195756					
CV		1.429833					
Skew		-0.10505					
Maximum Error		32.4					
Minimum Error		27.7					

8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							
Date:	8/23/2021	Time:	11:00 AM				
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
	1	1255	1198.5	56.5	57	1	
	2	1256	1199.8	56.2	56	1	
	3	1255	1204.1	50.9	54	1	
	4	1254	1204.1	49.9	52		
	5	1256	1206	50	52		
	6	1256	1203.6	52.4	52		
	7	1254	1203.8	50.2	52		
	8	1256	1204.6	51.4	52	5	
	9	1257	1204.6	52.4	51		
	10	1254	1204.2	49.8	51		
	11	1257	1204.8	52.2	51		
	12	1253	1205.7	47.3	51	4	
	13	1256	1206.8	49.2	50		
	14	1255	1204.5	50.5	50		
	15	1256	1203.9	52.1	50		
	16	1258	1203.6	54.4	50		
	17	1256	1203.8	52.2	50		
	18	1254	1205.9	48.1	50		
	19	1254	1207.6	46.4	50		
	20	1255	1207	48	50		
	21	1255	1205.1	49.9	50	9	
	22	1256	1205.6	50.4	49	1	
	23	1255	1207.2	47.8	48		
	24	1254	1207.2	46.8	48		
	25	1255	1205.3	49.7	48		
	26	1255	1206.7	48.3	48		
	27	1257	1207.3	49.7	48	5	
	28	1255	1205.3	49.7	47		
	29	1255	1206.7	48.3	47	2	
	30	1256	1205.3	50.7	46	1	
Average	1,255.33	1,204.95					
Difference	50.38						
Percentage	4.01%						
Avg Error		50.38					
STDV		2.413352					
CV		5.824267					
Skew		0.810589					
Maximum Error		56.5					
Minimum Error		46.4					

14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM							
Date:	8/20/2021	Time:	11:07 AM				
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
	1	2196	1868.8	327.2	333	1	
	2	2198	1871.5	326.5	331		
	3	2195	1869.3	325.7	331		
	4	2199	1868.2	330.8	331		
	5	2196	1872	324	331	4	
	6	2197	1871.3	325.7	330		
	7	2197	1873	324	330		
	8	2195	1872.3	322.7	330	3	
	9	2198	1870.2	327.8	329		
	10	2199	1871.5	327.5	329		
	11	2199	1873.4	325.6	329	3	
	12	2196	1871.4	324.6	328		
	13	2197	1870	327	328		
	14	2198	1870.6	327.4	328	3	
	15	2199	1871.2	327.8	327		
	16	2196	1870.2	325.8	327		
	17	2194	1869.5	324.5	327		
	18	2197	1868	329	327		
	19	2196	1868.6	327.4	327		
	20	2197	1870.2	326.8	327		
	21	2200	1870.5	329.5	327	7	
	22	2196	1869.3	326.7	326		
	23	2197	1866.9	330.1	326		
	24	2198	1869.3	328.7	326		
	25	2199	1869.3	329.7	326	4	
	26	2196	1867.3	328.7	325		
	27	2199	1867.9	331.1	325	2	
	28	2199	1865.9	333.1	324		
	29	2198	1867.5	330.5	324	2	
	30	2198	1867.2	330.8	323	1	
Average	2,197.30	1,869.74					
Difference	327.56						
Percentage	14.91%						
Avg Error		327.5567					
STDV		2.424415					
CV		5.877789					
Skew		0.150549					
Maximum Error		333.1					
Minimum Error		322.7					

0.7%

Meter connected immediately downstream of a simulated pump discharge						
McCrometer Duramag						
2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	313.6	1	315.2	305.2	10	12.8
8	1254.4	2	315.5	304.1	11.4	12.6
14	2195.2	3	316.2	304.5	11.7	12.5
		4	316.4	306.1	10.3	12.4
Notes:		5	314.5	305.5	9	12.2
8 inch OD		6	314	305.3	8.7	12.1
5 minutes to stabilize		7	315.9	303.1	12.8	12.0
		8	314.7	302.9	11.8	12.0
		9	314.5	302.3	12.2	11.9
		10	315.6	303	12.6	11.9
		11	314.9	303.1	11.8	11.8
		12	315	303	12	11.8
		13	313.8	303.4	10.4	11.8
		14	315.1	303.7	11.4	11.7
		15	314.1	303.2	10.9	11.4
		16	316.5	304.1	12.4	11.4
		17	314.9	305.3	9.6	11.1
		18	315.2	304.3	10.9	10.9
		19	315.2	303.3	11.9	10.9
		20	314.1	303.2	10.9	10.9
		21	315.6	303.7	11.9	10.8
		22	313.8	303.9	9.9	10.4
		23	315.6	303.8	11.8	10.4
		24	315.7	303.6	12.1	10.3
		25	314.2	303.1	11.1	10.0
		26	314.6	303.8	10.8	9.9
		27	314.2	304.3	9.9	9.9
		28	316.1	303.6	12.5	9.6
		29	314.3	303.9	10.4	9.0
		30	315.9	303.9	12	8.7
Average	315.04	303.87				
Difference	11.17					
Percentage	3.55%					
Avg Error			11.17			9.5%
STDV			1.066193			
CV			1.136767			
Skew			-0.5889			
Maximum Error				12.8		
Minimum Error				8.7		

Date: 10/28/2021 Time: 6:00 AM						
8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	1256	1091.4	164.6	165	1	
2	1257	1096.3	160.7	161	1	
3	1255	1105.7	149.3	159	1	
4	1256	1107.4	148.6	158	1	
5	1257	1100.2	156.8	157		
6	1256	1103.1	152.9	157		
7	1255	1101.6	153.4	157		
8	1257	1099.6	157.4	157	4	
9	1256	1104.5	151.5	154		
10	1258	1100.9	157.1	154		
11	1256	1102.3	153.7	154	3	
12	1258	1099.5	158.5	153		
13	1258	1104.4	153.6	153		
14	1256	1110.9	145.1	153		
15	1257	1107.4	149.6	153	4	
16	1256	1108.3	147.7	152	1	
17	1258	1109.4	148.6	150		
18	1258	1109.1	148.9	150		
19	1254	1109.2	144.8	150	3	
20	1254	1109.3	144.7	149		
21	1256	1114.5	141.5	149		
22	1255	1104.6	150.4	149		
23	1257	1108.1	148.9	149		
24	1259	1101.3	157.7	149	5	
25	1258	1108.3	149.7	148	1	
26	1258	1104.6	153.4	147	1	
27	1255	1108.3	146.7	145		
28	1256	1103	153	145		
29	1257	1102.6	154.4	145	3	
30	1256	1098.7	157.3	142	1	
Average	1,256.50	1,104.48				
Difference	152.02					
Percentage	12.10%					
Avg Error		152.0167				3.4%
STDV		5.18164				
CV		26.84939				
Skew		0.250675				
Maximum Error		164.6				
Minimum Error		141.5				
Average	2,197.57	1,895.07				
Difference	302.49					
Percentage	13.76%					
Avg Error		302.4933				
STDV		9.939079				
CV		98.78529				
Skew		0.472988				
Maximum Error		328.3				
Minimum Error		280.5				

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a 90° bend							
Seametrics AG3000				Date: 9/15/2021 Time:		7:00 AM	
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	176.4	1	174.5	176	-1.5	0.5	1
8	705.6	2	175.8	176	-0.2	0.1	1
14	1234.8	3	174.9	176	-1.1	-0.1	1
		4	176.6	177	-0.4	-0.2	
Notes:		5	175.7	178	-2.3	-0.2	2
6 inch OD		6	176.7	178	-1.3	-0.3	1
5 minutes to stabilize		7	175.7	178	-2.3	-0.4	
		8	176.2	177	-0.8	-0.4	
		9	175.9	178	-2.1	-0.4	
		10	176.6	178	-1.4	-0.4	4
		11	176.6	177	-0.4	-0.6	1
		12	175.4	178	-2.6	-0.7	
		13	176	177	-1	-0.7	
		14	176.4	177	-0.6	-0.7	
		15	175.3	177	-1.7	-0.7	4
		16	176.3	177	-0.7	-0.8	
		17	175.5	177	-1.5	-0.8	2
		18	176.3	177	-0.7	-0.9	1
		19	175.1	176	-0.9	-1	1
		20	175.7	177	-1.3	-1.1	1
		21	176.2	177	-0.8	-1.3	
		22	175.3	176	-0.7	-1.3	2
		23	176.1	176	0.1	-1.4	1
		24	176.6	177	-0.4	-1.5	
		25	175.6	176	-0.4	-1.5	2
		26	175.9	176	-0.1	-1.7	1
		27	175.3	176	-0.7	-2.1	1
		28	175.8	176	-0.2	-2.3	
		29	176.5	176	0.5	-2.3	2
		30	175.7	176	-0.3	-2.6	1
		Average	175.87	176.80			
		Difference	-0.93				
		Percentage	-0.53%				
		Avg Error			-0.92667		
		STDV			0.73979		
		CV			0.547289		
		Skew			-0.54655		
		Maximum Error			0.5		
		Minimum Error			-2.6		
							-79.8%

Date:	44453	Time:	0.5625			
8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
	1	705.6	654	51.6	55	1
	2	705.8	652	53.8	54	
	3	706.9	653	53.9	54	
	4	706.7	655	51.7	54	
	5	707.4	654	53.4	54	4
	6	706.4	655	51.4	53	
	7	706.3	653	53.3	53	
	8	706.8	653	53.8	53	
	9	705.1	654	51.1	53	
	10	706.1	655	51.1	53	5
	11	706.5	655	51.5	52	
	12	705.6	654	51.6	52	
	13	706.3	653	53.3	52	
	14	705.2	655	50.2	52	
	15	706.4	658	48.4	52	
	16	706	653	53	52	
	17	706.7	655	51.7	52	
	18	705.4	654	51.4	52	
	19	705.5	654	51.5	52	
	20	705.9	654	51.9	52	10
	21	706.1	655	51.1	51	
	22	706	651	55	51	
	23	706.9	653	53.9	51	
	24	705.4	653	52.4	51	
	25	706.4	655	51.4	51	
	26	705.8	655	50.8	51	
	27	706	654	52	51	
	28	705.5	655	50.5	51	8
	29	706.7	655	51.7	50	1
	30	705.6	653	52.6	48	1
<i>Average</i>		<b>706.10</b>	<b>654.07</b>			
<i>Difference</i>		<b>52.03</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>		<b>7.37%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>			52.03333			
<i>STDV</i>			1.341972			2.6%
<i>CV</i>			1.800889			
<i>Skew</i>			-0.07976			
<i>Maximum Error</i>			55			
<i>Minimum Error</i>			48.4			

Date:	9/14/2021	Time:	12:21 PM		
14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	1234	1153	.81	104	1
2	1236	1157	.79	95	1
3	1234	1148	.86	92	1
4	1235	1151	.84	92	1
5	1234	1151	.83	92	1
6	1237	1152	.85	91	1
7	1236	1148	.88	91	1
8	1234	1143	.91	90	1
9	1235	1146	.89	90	1
10	1235	1144	.91	89	1
11	1234	1147	.87	88	1
12	1234	1147	.87	87	1
13	1235	1145	.90	87	1
14	1235	1152	.83	87	1
15	1236	1144	.92	87	1
16	1235	1148	.87	87	1
17	1234	1130	1.04	87	1
18	1236	1144	.92	86	1
19	1235	1148	.87	86	1
20	1235	1149	.86	85	1
21	1236	1155	.81	85	1
22	1234	1154	.80	84	1
23	1235	1157	.78	84	1
24	1235	1150	.85	83	1
25	1237	1142	.95	83	1
26	1235	1145	.90	81	1
27	1235	1151	.84	81	1
28	1236	1144	.92	80	1
29	1234	1147	.87	79	1
30	1234	1147	.87	78	1
<i>Average</i>	<b>1,235.00</b>	<b>1,147.97</b>			
<i>Difference</i>	<b>87.03</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>	<b>7.05%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>			87.03333		
<i>STDV</i>			5.192837		
<i>CV</i>			26.96556		
<i>Skew</i>			0.92635		
<i>Maximum Error</i>			104		
<i>Minimum Error</i>			78		

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a 90° bend						
	Date:	9/9/2021	Time:	1:42		
<b>Seametrics AG3000</b>						
	2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM					
ft/s	Gpm		Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm
2	176.4		1	176.8	178	-1.2
8	705.6		2	175.3	178	-2.7
14	1234.8		3	177.9	178	-0.1
			4	176.53	178	-1.47
Notes:	5	175.12	177	-1.88	-0.7	
6 inch OD	6	176.56	177	-0.44	-0.7	3
5 minutes to stabilize	7	177.16	177	0.16	-0.8	1
	8	176.58	178	-1.42	-0.9	
	9	177.34	178	-0.66	-0.9	
	10	176.12	177	-0.88	-0.9	
	11	175.55	178	-2.45	-0.9	4
	12	175.78	177	-1.22	-1.0	1
	13	177.12	178	-0.88	-1.2	
	14	176.34	177	-0.66	-1.2	2
	15	175.34	177	-1.66	-1.4	1
	16	177.05	178	0.95	-1.5	1
	17	175.7	178	-2.3	-1.7	
	18	175.34	178	-2.66	-1.7	2
	19	176.12	177	-0.88	-1.8	
	20	177.01	178	-0.99	-1.8	2
	21	175.34	178	-2.66	-1.9	
	22	176.21	178	-1.79	-1.9	2
	23	175.34	178	-2.66	-2.3	1
	24	176.23	177	-0.77	-2.4	1
	25	175.23	178	-2.77	-2.7	
	26	176.34	178	-1.66	-2.7	
	27	175.12	177	-1.88	-2.7	
	28	175.34	178	-2.66	-2.7	
	29	176.34	177	-0.66	-2.7	5
	30	175.16	177	-1.84	-2.8	1
Average	176.11	177.60				
Difference	-1.49					
Percentage	-0.84%					
Avg Error		-1.48633				
STDV		0.834512				
CV		0.69641				
Skew		-0.04155				
Maximum Error		0.16				
Minimum Error		-2.77				
			-56.1%			

	Date:	9/10/2021	Time:	7:58 AM		
8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	707	681	26	26		
2	706.8	681	25.8	26		
3	706	681	25	26		
4	706.9	681	25.9	26		
5	707.7	682	25.7	26		
6	706.8	681	25.8	26		
7	705.5	682	23.5	26		
8	706.7	682	24.7	26		
9	707.8	682	25.8	26		
10	706.2	682	24.2	26	10	
11	706.1	681	25.1	25		
12	707.4	681	26.4	25		
13	706.2	682	24.2	25		
14	706.5	682	24.5	25		
15	706.4	682	24.4	25		
16	706.3	682	24.3	25		
17	706.1	682	24.1	25		
18	706.1	681	25.1	25		
19	706.9	681	25.9	25		
20	705.6	681	24.6	25	10	
21	706	682	24	24		
22	706.7	682	24.7	24		
23	706.4	682	24.4	24		
24	705.8	682	23.8	24		
25	706.6	682	24.6	24		
26	705.5	682	23.5	24		
27	706.7	682	24.7	24		
28	707.4	681	26.4	24		
29	705.6	681	24.6	24		
30	707.3	681	26.3	24	10	
Average	706.50	681.57				
Difference	24.93					
Percentage	3.53%					
Avg Error		24.93333				
STDV		0.851795				
CV		0.725556				
Skew		0.226256				
Maximum Error		26.4				
Minimum Error		23.5				
			3.4%			

	Date:	9/10/2021	Time:	9:00 AM		
14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	1235	1176	59	62	1	
2	1237	1176	61	61		
3	1236	1176	60	61		
4	1236	1177	59	61		
5	1235	1177	58	61		
6	1235	1174	61	61		
7	1236	1178	58	61	6	
8	1237	1179	58	60		
9	1237	1179	58	60		
10	1236	1176	60	60		
11	1236	1177	59	60		
12	1236	1177	59	60		
13	1237	1177	60	60		
14	1235	1177	58	60		
15	1237	1177	60	60	8	
16	1237	1177	60	59		
17	1236	1178	58	59		
18	1236	1176	60	59		
19	1237	1176	61	59		
20	1236	1176	60	59	5	
21	1237	1176	61	58		
22	1237	1176	61	58		
23	1236	1176	60	58		
24	1235	1176	59	58		
25	1235	1177	58	58		
26	1237	1179	58	58		
27	1236	1174	62	58		
28	1236	1175	61	58	8	
29	1235	1178	57	57	1	
30	1234	1178	56	56	1	
Average	1,236.03	1,176.70				
Difference	59.33					
Percentage	4.80%					
Avg Error		59.33333				
STDV		1.398412				
CV		1.955556				
Skew		-0.25395				
Maximum Error		62				
Minimum Error		56				
			2.4%			

Meter connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a check valve						
		Date:	8/30/2021	Time:	8:24 AM	
Seametrics AG3000		2 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	179.4	182	-2.6	-0.8
8	705.6	2	179.1	182	-2.9	-1
14	1234.8	3	179.1	183	-3.9	-2.1
		4	177.9	180	-2.1	-2.2
		5	177.1	183	-5.9	-2.3
		6	178.1	181	-2.9	-2.4
		7	176.2	183	-6.8	-2.6
		8	177.1	181	-3.9	-2.9
		9	177.7	181	-3.3	-2.9
		10	176.5	181	-4.5	-2.9
		11	177.6	182	-4.4	-3.1
		12	175.4	181	-5.6	-3.1
		13	176.9	181	-4.1	-3.3
		14	178.2	182	-3.8	-3.3
		15	176.3	182	-5.7	-3.5
		16	179	180	-1	-3.6
		17	177.5	181	-3.5	-3.8
		18	178.6	181	-2.4	-3.9
		19	177	182	-5	-3.9
		20	177.9	181	-3.1	-4.1
		21	177.5	182	-4.5	-4.4
		22	178.1	181	-2.9	-4.5
		23	177.4	181	-3.6	-4.5
		24	177.4	182	-4.6	-4.6
		25	178.9	182	-3.1	-4.7
		26	178.8	181	-2.2	-5
		27	178.7	182	-3.3	-5.6
		28	177.7	180	-2.3	-5.7
		29	177.3	182	-4.7	-5.9
		30	179.2	180	-0.8	-6.8
		Average	177.79	181.43		
		Difference	-3.65			
		Percentage	-2.05%			
		Avg Error			-3.64667	
		STDV			1.36473	
		CV			1.862489	
		Skew			-0.13395	
		Maximum Error			-0.8	
		Minimum Error			-6.8	

-37.4%

8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						
		Date:	8/30/2021	Time:	10:00 AM	
Run No.		Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	707.4	672	35.4	56	1	
2	706.8	668	38.8	50		
3	707.1	657	50.1	50	2	
4	706.5	679	27.5	47	1	
5	706.3	673	33.3	45	1	
6	707.9	652	55.9	44	1	
7	707	670	37	41	1	
8	705.9	671	34.9	40	1	
9	706.7	670	36.7	39	1	
10	706.5	677	29.5	37		
11	706.2	672	34.2	37		
12	705.9	677	28.9	37	3	
13	706	671	35	36		
14	707.3	666	41.3	36	2	
15	707.3	670	37.3	35		
16	708.2	672	36.2	35		
17	706.5	663	43.5	35		
18	706.7	683	23.7	35		
19	707.2	672	35.2	35	5	
20	706.4	666	40.4	34		
21	708	674	34	34	2	
22	706.8	662	44.8	33	1	
23	707.3	671	36.3	32		
24	708.3	658	50.3	32	2	
25	706.6	660	46.6	30		
26	706.4	671	35.4	30	2	
27	706.2	674	32.2	29	1	
28	707.6	676	31.6	28	1	
29	708.7	679	29.7	26	1	
30	706.6	681	25.6	24	1	
	Average	706.94	670.23			
	Difference	36.71				
	Percentage	5.19%				
	Avg Error			36.71		
	STDV			7.313884		
	CV			53.4929		
	Skew			0.724623		
	Maximum Error			55.9		
	Minimum Error			23.7		

19.9%

14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM						
		Date:	8/30/2021	Time:	11:07 AM	
Run No.		Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	1235	1179	56	105	1	
2	1234	1157	77	102	1	
3	1234	1164	70	101	1	
4	1233	1146	87	100	1	
5	1235	1149	86	96	1	
6	1234	1144	90	95	1	
7	1234	1148	86	94	1	
8	1235	1168	67	90	1	
9	1235	1154	81	87		
10	1234	1139	95	87	2	
11	1237	1135	102	86		
12	1234	1170	64	86	2	
13	1235	1148	87	84	1	
14	1234	1204	30	82	1	
15	1236	1142	94	81		
16	1236	1136	100	81		
17	1235	1151	84	81	3	
18	1235	1172	63	79	1	
19	1236	1131	105	77	1	
20	1237	1136	101	76		
21	1234	1158	76	76	2	
22	1236	1155	81	71	1	
23	1235	1154	81	70		
24	1237	1161	76	70	2	
25	1236	1157	79	67	1	
26	1234	1164	70	64	1	
27	1236	1181	55	63	1	
28	1235	1164	71	56	1	
29	1236	1154	82	55	1	
30	1234	1138	96	30	1	
	Average	1,235.03	1,155.30			
	Difference	29.73				
	Percentage	6.46%				
	Avg Error			79.73333		
	STDV			15.97484		
	CV			255.1956		
	Skew			-0.91708		
	Maximum Error			105		
	Minimum Error			30		

20.0%

Meter connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a check valve							
		Date:	9/1/2021	Time:	7:13 AM		
Seametrics AG3000		2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	176.4	1	175.5	179	-3.5	-1.2	
8	705.6	2	176.6	179	-2.4	-1.2	
14	1234.8	3	176.6	180	-3.4	-1.2	
		4	177.8	181	-3.2	-1.3	
Notes:		5	176.9	180	-3.1	-1.3	2
6 inch OD		6	177.8	180	-2.2	-1.4	1
5 minutes to stabilize		7	176.1	180	-3.9	-1.6	
		8	175	178	-3	-1.6	2
		9	175.3	178	-2.7	-1.7	1
		10	176.4	178	-1.6	-1.9	
		11	175.9	178	-2.1	-1.9	2
		12	177.1	179	-1.9	-2	
		13	176.1	178	-1.9	-2	
		14	175.7	178	-2.3	-2	3
		15	176.8	178	-1.2	-2.1	1
		16	176.7	178	-1.3	-2.2	1
		17	175.4	178	-2.6	-2.3	1
		18	176.4	178	-1.6	-2.4	
		19	176	178	-2	-2.4	2
		20	176.8	178	-1.2	-2.6	
		21	175.2	179	-3.8	-2.6	2
		22	175.6	178	-2.4	-2.7	
		23	176	178	-2	-2.7	2
		24	176.6	178	-1.4	-3	
		25	176	178	-2	-3.1	1
		26	176.3	178	-1.7	-3.2	1
		27	176.4	179	-2.6	-3.4	1
		28	175.3	178	-2.7	-3.5	1
		29	176.8	178	-1.2	-3.8	1
		30	175.7	177	-1.3	-3.9	1
		Average	176.23	178.50			
		Difference	-2.27				
		Percentage	-1.29%				
		Avg Error		-2.27333			
		STDV		0.781423			-34.4%
		CV		0.610622			
		Skew		-0.43581			
		Maximum Error			-1.2		
		Minimum Error			-3.9		

Date:	8/31/2021	Time:	2:00 PM		
8 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	705	651	54	56	
2	706.1	652	54.1	56	
3	704.4	652	52.4	56	3
4	707.3	652	55.3	55	
5	706.4	651	55.4	55	
6	705.9	652	53.9	55	
7	706.5	653	53.5	55	
8	705.7	652	53.7	55	
9	706	652	54	55	
10	705.4	652	53.4	55	
11	705.8	651	54.8	55	
12	706.5	652	54.5	55	
13	706.8	652	54.8	55	
14	706.2	652	54.2	55	11
15	705.4	651	54.4	54	
16	705.5	651	54.5	54	
17	705.8	651	54.8	54	
18	706.6	651	55.6	54	
19	706.1	652	54.1	54	
20	706.1	651	55.1	54	
21	707.3	651	56.3	54	
22	706.7	652	54.7	54	
23	705.9	651	54.9	54	
24	706.8	651	55.8	54	
25	705.3	651	54.3	54	
26	705.6	651	54.6	54	
27	705.7	652	53.7	54	13
28	705.2	652	53.2	53	
29	704.9	651	53.9	53	
30	705.2	651	54.2	52	1
<i>Average</i>	<b>705.94</b>	<b>651.53</b>			
<i>Difference</i>	<b>54.40</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>	<b>7.71%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>			54.40333		
<i>STDV</i>			0.806426		1.5%
<i>CV</i>			0.650322		
<i>Skew</i>			0.06494		
<i>Maximum Error</i>			56.3		
<i>Minimum Error</i>			52.4		

Date:	8/31/2021	Time:	1:00 PM		
14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	1235	1135	100	105	1
2	1237	1136	101	104	
3	1235	1136	99	104	
4	1236	1131	105	104	3
5	1236	1135	101	102	1
6	1237	1133	104	101	
7	1235	1137	98	101	
8	1236	1137	99	101	
9	1236	1137	99	101	
10	1237	1136	101	101	
11	1237	1137	100	101	
12	1236	1136	100	101	7
13	1236	1137	99	100	
14	1236	1137	99	100	
15	1237	1136	101	100	
16	1236	1135	101	100	
17	1234	1136	98	100	5
18	1235	1136	99	99	
19	1237	1136	101	99	
20	1235	1136	99	99	
21	1237	1137	100	99	
22	1236	1134	102	99	
23	1236	1135	101	99	
24	1237	1133	104	99	
25	1236	1132	104	99	8
26	1236	1139	97	98	
27	1236	1137	99	98	
28	1236	1138	98	98	
29	1236	1138	98	98	4
30	1237	1137	100	97	1
Average	1,236.07	1,135.83			
Difference	100.23				
Percentage	8.11%				
Avg Error		100.2333			
STDV		1.961009			2.0%
CV		3.845556			
Skew		0.856119			
Maximum Error		105			
Minimum Error		97			

Meter connected immediately downstream of a simulated pump discharge						
		Date:	11/16/2021	Time:	1:00 PM	
Seametrics AG3000		2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	177.7	180	-2.3	0.5
8	705.6	2	176.9	179	-2.1	-0.2
14	1234.8	3	176.8	179	-2.2	-0.6
		4	177.8	179	-1.2	-0.7
		5	177.4	180	-2.6	-0.9
		6	177.3	178	-0.7	-1.0
		7	178.8	179	-0.2	-1.2
		8	176.3	179	-2.7	-1.2
		9	176.7	179	-2.3	-1.2
		10	177.2	179	-1.8	-1.3
		11	177.3	179	-1.7	-1.6
		12	177.7	179	-1.3	-1.7
		13	178.5	178	0.5	-1.7
		14	177.3	179	-1.7	-1.7
		15	175.8	179	-3.2	-1.7
		16	177.8	179	-1.2	-1.8
		17	177.1	178	-0.9	-2.0
		18	177.4	178	-0.6	-2.1
		19	176.3	179	-2.7	-2.2
		20	176.8	179	-2.2	-2.2
		21	175.7	179	-3.3	-2.3
		22	176.8	178	-1.2	-2.3
		23	175.8	179	-3.2	-2.4
		24	177.4	179	-1.6	-2.6
		25	177.3	179	-1.7	-2.6
		26	176	178	-2	-2.7
		27	176.3	178	-1.7	-2.7
		28	177.4	180	-2.6	-3.2
		29	177	178	-1	-3.2
		30	176.6	179	-2.4	-3.3
		Average	177.04	178.83		
		Difference	-1.79			
		Percentage	-1.01%			
		Avg Error		-1.79333		
		STDV		0.889544		
		CV		0.791289		
		Skew		0.443945		
		Maximum Error		0.5		
		Minimum Error		-3.3		

8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	706.5	639	67.5	70	1	
2	705.1	640	65.1	69		
3	705.9	638	67.9	69		
4	706.9	640	66.9	69		
5	706.3	640	66.3	69		
6	705.1	637	68.1	69	5	
7	705.7	639	66.7	68		
8	705.2	636	69.2	68		
9	706.5	639	67.5	68		
10	705.4	638	67.4	68		
11	705.6	641	64.6	68		
12	707.2	637	70.2	68		
13	705.4	640	65.4	68		
14	705.9	640	65.9	68		
15	706.1	639	67.1	68		
16	705.3	640	65.3	68	10	
17	706.2	638	68.2	67		
18	706.4	637	69.4	67		
19	706.9	638	68.9	67		
20	705.8	638	67.8	67		
21	706.7	639	67.7	67	5	
22	706.2	637	69.2	66		
23	705.3	636	69.3	66		
24	706.1	638	68.1	66		
25	705.7	639	66.7	66	4	
26	705.9	640	65.9	65		
27	705.4	637	68.4	65		
28	705.7	638	67.7	65		
29	705.5	641	64.5	65		
30	705.6	640	65.6	65	5	
	Average	705.92	638.63			
	Difference	67.28				
	Percentage	9.53%				
	Avg Error		67.28333			
	STDV		1.496904			
	CV		2.240722			
	Skew		-0.13245			
	Maximum Error		70.2			
	Minimum Error		64.5			

14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	1235	1139	96	104	1	
2	1236	1138	98	102		
3	1237	1137	100	102	2	
4	1234	1138	96	101		
5	1236	1135	101	101		
6	1235	1139	96	101	3	
7	1234	1139	95	100		
8	1236	1134	102	100		
9	1235	1136	99	100	3	
10	1235	1135	100	99		
11	1234	1137	97	99		
12	1236	1132	104	99		
13	1235	1136	99	99	4	
14	1235	1139	96	98		
15	1236	1134	102	98		
16	1235	1137	98	98		
17	1236	1138	98	98		
18	1237	1139	98	98		
19	1235	1140	95	98		
20	1234	1136	98	98	7	
21	1235	1139	96	97		
22	1234	1136	98	97		
23	1235	1137	98	97	3	
24	1234	1133	101	96		
25	1234	1134	100	96		
26	1235	1138	97	96		
27	1235	1134	101	96		
28	1235	1138	97	96	5	
29	1236	1137	99	95		
30	1234	1135	99	95	2	
	Average	1,235.10	1,136.63			
	Difference	98.47				
	Percentage	7.97%				
	Avg Error		98.46667			
	STDV		2.202019			
	CV		4.84889			
	Skew		0.490987			
	Maximum Error			104		
	Minimum Error			95		

2.2%

2.2%

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a 90° bend						
		Date:	9/13/2021	Time:		
Techno Flow PS32-06 2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	175.3	156	19.3	24.6
8	705.6	2	176.4	153	23.4	24.3
14	1234.8	3	176.6	157	19.6	24.1
		4	176.3	158	18.3	24.0
Notes:		5	175.6	151	24.6	23.9
6 inch OD		6	175.8	154	21.8	23.9
5 minutes to stabilize		7	176.9	153	23.9	23.7
		8	176.4	154	22.4	23.6
		9	175.9	154	21.9	23.4
		10	175.4	156	19.4	23.2
		11	175.5	153	22.5	23.0
		12	176.5	158	18.5	22.6
		13	175.3	151	24.3	22.5
		14	176.3	154	22.3	22.4
		15	175.1	151	24.1	22.3
		16	175.7	155	20.7	22.1
		17	176	152	24	21.9
		18	176.2	153	23.2	21.8
		19	176.1	156	20.1	21.7
		20	176.1	155	21.1	21.5
		21	175.1	153	22.1	21.1
		22	175	152	23	21.1
		23	176.7	155	21.7	20.7
		24	176.9	153	23.9	20.1
		25	176.1	155	21.1	19.6
		26	176.6	153	23.6	19.4
		27	177.2	158	19.2	19.3
		28	176.5	155	21.5	19.2
		29	176.7	153	23.7	18.5
		30	176.6	154	22.6	18.3
Average	176.09	154.17				
Difference	21.93					
Percentage	12.45%					
Avg Error			21.92667			
STDV			1.817862			
CV			3.304622			
Skew			-0.46633			
Maximum Error			24.6			
Minimum Error			18.3			
			8.3%			

11:00 AM Date: 44452 Time: 0.08125						
8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	705.5	579	126.5	131	1	
2	705.2	586	119.2	129		
3	705.5	581	124.5	129	2	
4	706.4	582	124.4	128	1	
5	705.5	581	124.5	127		
6	706.3	583	123.3	127		
7	705.8	578	127.8	127		
8	707.6	581	126.6	127		
9	706.7	578	128.7	127	5	
10	706.3	583	123.3	126		
11	705.5	583	122.5	126		
12	705.3	581	124.3	126		
13	706.5	580	126.5	126	4	
14	706.7	580	126.7	125		
15	706.5	587	119.5	125		
16	706.5	582	124.5	125		
17	705.3	580	125.3	125	4	
18	706.2	586	120.2	124		
19	706.5	576	130.5	124		
20	705.6	580	125.6	124		
21	706.7	581	125.7	124	4	
22	705.9	577	128.9	123		
23	706.2	585	121.2	123		
24	706.4	584	122.4	123	3	
25	706.7	583	123.7	122	1	
26	707.3	581	126.3	121		
27	706.3	582	124.3	121	2	
28	705.7	585	120.7	120		
29	706.4	579	127.4	120	2	
30	706.4	580	126.4	119	1	
Average	706.18	581.47				
Difference	124.71					
Percentage	17.66%					
Avg Error			124.7133			
STDV			2.7523			
CV			7.575156			
Skew			-0.20784			
Maximum Error			130.5			
Minimum Error			119.2			
			2.2%			

Date: 9/13/2021 Time: 2:13 PM						
14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	1236	1019	217	223	1	
2	1235	1018	217	221	1	
3	1237	1020	217	220		
4	1235	1020	215	220		
5	1237	1021	216	220		
6	1235	1018	217	220		
7	1236	1018	218	220	5	
8	1236	1016	220	219		
9	1235	1024	211	219	2	
10	1234	1014	220	218	1	
11	1236	1013	223	217		
12	1234	1014	220	217		
13	1234	1021	213	217		
14	1235	1016	219	217		
15	1234	1027	207	217		
16	1236	1022	214	217	6	
17	1234	1021	213	216		
18	1236	1020	216	216	2	
19	1235	1022	213	215		
20	1235	1021	214	215	2	
21	1235	1015	220	214		
22	1235	1021	214	214		
23	1236	1015	221	214	3	
24	1236	1021	215	213		
25	1235	1015	220	213		
26	1234	1024	210	213	3	
27	1235	1024	211	211		
28	1234	1017	217	211	2	
29	1237	1018	219	210	1	
30	1235	1018	217	207	1	
Average	1,235.23	1,019.10				
Difference	216.13					
Percentage	17.50%					
Avg Error			216.1333			
STDV			3.603085			
CV			12.98222			
Skew			-0.4518			
Maximum Error			223			
Minimum Error			207			
			1.7%			

Meter is connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a 90° bend							
		Date:	9/13/2021	Time:	7:45 AM		
TechnoFlo PS32-06		2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
2	176.4	1	176.8	162	14.8	18.8	1
8	705.6	2	176.4	163	13.4	18.2	1
14	1234.8	3	177	165	12	16.8	1
		4	176.5	163	13.5	14.9	1
<b>Notes:</b>		5	176.7	166	10.7	14.8	
6 inch OD		6	176.5	163	13.5	14.8	
5 minutes to stabilize		7	176.6	164	12.6	14.8	3
		8	176.9	166	10.9	14.7	1
		9	175.4	164	11.4	14.6	1
		10	176.9	162	14.9	14.3	
		11	175.3	161	14.3	14.3	2
		12	176.8	165	11.8	14.1	1
		13	175.1	163	12.1	14.0	1
		14	176	162	14	13.7	1
		15	175.8	159	16.8	13.5	
		16	176.2	167	9.2	13.5	2
		17	176.7	165	11.7	13.4	
		18	176.6	164	12.6	13.4	2
		19	176.8	162	14.8	12.6	
		20	177.4	164	13.4	12.6	2
		21	176.8	162	14.8	12.1	1
		22	176.2	158	18.2	12.0	
		23	176.7	163	13.7	12.0	2
		24	176	164	12	11.8	1
		25	176.3	162	14.3	11.7	1
		26	176.1	162	14.1	11.4	
		27	175.7	161	14.7	11.4	2
		28	176.6	162	14.6	10.9	1
		29	176.4	165	11.4	10.7	1
		30	176.8	158	18.8	9.2	1
<i>Average</i>		176.40	162.90				
<i>Difference</i>		13.50					
<i>Percentage</i>		7.65%					
<i>Avg Error</i>					13.5		
<i>STDV</i>					2.072197		15.3%
<i>CV</i>					4.294		
<i>Skew</i>					0.564901		
<i>Maximum Error</i>						18.8	
<i>Minimum Error</i>						9.2	

Date:	9/10/2021	Time:	2:00 PM		
8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	707.1	648	59.1	78	1
2	706.9	642	64.9	77	
3	707.7	650	57.7	77	2
4	705.3	632	73.3	75	
5	706.8	635	71.8	75	2
6	706.2	633	73.2	73	
7	704.6	630	74.6	73	
8	707	634	73	73	
9	707.7	631	76.7	73	
10	706.1	636	70.1	73	5
11	707.8	630	77.8	72	
12	707.7	631	76.7	72	2
13	706.3	651	55.3	71	1
14	705.3	630	75.3	70	
15	707.4	634	73.4	70	2
16	705.4	650	55.4	68	1
17	705.5	645	60.5	67	1
18	707.7	654	53.7	65	1
19	706.8	653	53.8	62	
20	706.3	646	60.3	62	
21	705.6	638	67.6	62	3
22	705.8	644	61.8	61	1
23	706.3	657	49.3	60	1
24	705.6	633	72.6	59	1
25	706.9	645	61.9	58	1
26	705.8	639	66.8	55	1
27	706.4	634	72.4	55	2
28	707.8	646	61.8	54	
29	707.9	637	70.9	54	2
30	706.7	637	69.7	49	1
<i>Average</i>	<b>706.55</b>	<b>640.17</b>			
<i>Difference</i>	<b>66.38</b>				
<i>Percentage</i>	<b>9.39%</b>				
<i>Avg Error</i>			<b>66.38</b>		
<i>STDV</i>			8.057105		12.1%
<i>CV</i>			64.91693		
<i>Skew</i>			-0.43045		
<i>Maximum Error</i>				<b>77.8</b>	
<i>Minimum Error</i>				<b>49.3</b>	

Date:	9/10/2021	Time:	10:20 AM		
14 ft/s 30 Secs Values GPM					
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count
1	1236	1133	103	136	1
2	1235	1132	103	127	1
3	1235	1124	111	119	1
4	1237	1149	88	116	1
5	1235	1141	94	114	
6	1237	1118	119	114	2
7	1237	1133	104	113	1
8	1235	1128	107	111	
9	1236	1123	113	111	2
10	1236	1139	97	109	
11	1237	1128	109	109	2
12	1236	1125	111	107	
13	1234	1120	114	107	
14	1236	1100	136	107	3
15	1235	1128	107	104	
16	1236	1144	92	104	
17	1236	1129	107	104	
18	1236	1132	104	104	4
19	1235	1108	127	103	
20	1237	1133	104	103	
21	1235	1132	103	103	
22	1235	1131	104	103	
23	1236	1122	114	103	5
24	1237	1146	91	97	1
25	1236	1133	103	94	1
26	1237	1145	92	92	
27	1237	1128	109	92	2
28	1235	1147	88	91	1
29	1236	1120	116	88	
30	1234	1131	103	88	2
Average	1,235.83	1,130.07			
Difference	105.77				
Percentage	8.56%				
Avg Error		105.7667			
STDV		10.65734			
CV		113.5789			
Skew		0.590814			
Maximum Error		136			
Minimum Error		88			

Meter connected within one pipe diameter downstream of a check valve						
		Date:	8/31/2021	Time:	8:47 AM	
TechnoFlo PS32-06		2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	175.2	152	23.2	25.8
8	705.6	2	175.1	156	19.1	25.4
14	1234.8	3	174.3	154	20.3	24.7
		4	175.7	156	19.7	24.3
		5	175.4	154	21.4	23.9
Notes:		6	175.4	154	21.4	23.7
6 Inch OD		7	174.5	154	20.5	23.3
5 minutes to stabilize		8	174.9	156	18.9	23.2
		9	175.7	151	24.7	23
		10	176.4	162	14.4	22.9
		11	176.5	161	15.5	22.6
		12	175.9	152	23.9	21.4
		13	175.4	157	18.4	21.4
		14	175.8	156	19.8	20.5
		15	176.4	157	19.4	20.3
		16	175.5	156	19.5	19.9
		17	176.4	157	19.4	19.8
		18	175.9	156	19.9	19.7
		19	175	152	23	19.5
		20	175.3	151	24.3	19.4
		21	174.6	152	22.6	19.4
		22	175.8	150	25.8	19.4
		23	175.4	156	19.4	19.1
		24	175.4	150	25.4	18.9
		25	176.3	153	23.3	18.5
		26	174.6	158	16.6	18.4
		27	176.5	160	16.5	16.6
		28	175.9	153	22.9	16.5
		29	175.7	152	23.7	15.5
		30	176.5	158	18.5	14.4
<b>Average</b>		<b>175.58</b>	<b>154.87</b>			
<b>Difference</b>		<b>20.71</b>				
<b>Percentage</b>		<b>11.80%</b>				
<b>Avg Error</b>			20.71333			13.9%
<b>STDV</b>			2.888452			
<b>CV</b>			8.343156			
<b>Skew</b>			-0.16988			
<b>Maximum Error</b>				25.8		
<b>Minimum Error</b>				14.4		

8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
		Date:	8/30/2021	Time:	2:48 PM	
		Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
		1	706.4	623	83.4	98
		2	706	617	89	89
		3	707.1	628	79.1	87
		4	705.8	627	78.8	86
		5	704.3	635	69.3	86
		6	706.8	631	75.8	85
		7	705.5	632	73.5	85
		8	706.1	608	98.1	84
		9	704.6	628	76.6	84
		10	704.9	625	79.9	83
		11	706.5	622	84.5	83
		12	706.9	623	83.9	83
		13	705.4	621	84.4	81
		14	705.9	619	86.9	81
		15	705.9	625	80.9	81
		16	705.6	627	78.6	80
		17	705.8	620	85.8	79
		18	706.1	627	79.1	79
		19	706.3	631	75.3	79
		20	705.2	628	77.2	79
		21	706	621	85	77
		22	707.7	627	80.7	77
		23	707.4	630	77.4	77
		24	705.5	632	73.5	76
		25	706.3	633	73.3	75
		26	705.5	625	80.5	74
		27	705.3	635	70.3	74
		28	704.3	621	83.3	73
		29	705.9	620	85.9	70
		30	705.4	622	83.4	69
		<b>Average</b>		<b>705.88</b>	<b>625.43</b>	
		<b>Difference</b>		<b>80.45</b>		
		<b>Percentage</b>		<b>11.40%</b>		
		<b>Avg Error</b>			80.44667	
		<b>STDV</b>			5.896198	
		<b>CV</b>			34.76516	
		<b>Skew</b>			0.550477	
		<b>Maximum Error</b>			98.1	
		<b>Minimum Error</b>			69.3	

14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
		Date:	8/30/2021	Time:	2:07 PM	
		Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
		1	1235	1099	136	152
		2	1235	1089	146	152
		3	1238	1086	152	151
		4	1236	1092	144	148
		5	1237	1102	135	147
		6	1235	1101	134	146
		7	1238	1093	145	146
		8	1236	1095	141	145
		9	1238	1087	151	145
		10	1234	1100	134	144
		11	1236	1089	147	143
		12	1237	1089	148	141
		13	1236	1091	145	140
		14	1235	1105	130	139
		15	1237	1085	152	139
		16	1237	1099	138	139
		17	1235	1102	133	138
		18	1239	1099	140	138
		19	1238	1109	129	136
		20	1235	1092	143	135
		21	1236	1090	146	135
		22	1236	1098	138	134
		23	1235	1102	133	134
		24	1235	1104	131	133
		25	1234	1095	139	133
		26	1235	1096	139	132
		27	1236	1104	132	131
		28	1237	1107	130	130
		29	1236	1101	135	130
		30	1237	1098	139	129
		<b>Average</b>		<b>1,236.13</b>	<b>1,096.63</b>	
		<b>Difference</b>		<b>139.50</b>		
		<b>Percentage</b>		<b>11.29%</b>		
		<b>Avg Error</b>			139.5	
		<b>STDV</b>			6.771263	
		<b>CV</b>			45.85	
		<b>Skew</b>			0.278232	
		<b>Maximum Error</b>			152	
		<b>Minimum Error</b>			129	

4.9%

Meter connected within one pipe diameter upstream of a check valve						
		Date:	8/31/2021	Time:	8:50 AM	
TechnoFlo PS32-06		2 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM				
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	176.8	180	-3.2	1
8	705.6	2	176.3	179	-2.7	0.4
14	1234.8	3	177	176	1	-0.1
		4	176.1	181	-4.9	-0.3
Notes:		5	176	181	-5	-0.5
6 Inch OD		6	175.9	183	-7.1	-0.9
5 minutes to stabilize		7	176.5	180	-3.5	-0.9
		8	176.2	180	-3.8	-1.4
		9	176.1	177	-0.9	-1.6
		10	175.7	179	-3.3	-1.8
		11	176.3	182	-5.7	-1.9
		12	175.8	182	-6.2	-2.1
		13	176.5	177	-0.5	-2.7
		14	176.8	181	-4.2	-2.7
		15	175.4	180	-4.6	-3.2
		16	176.3	182	-5.7	-3.3
		17	176.9	179	-2.1	-3.5
		18	176.3	184	-7.7	-3.8
		19	176.3	179	-2.7	-4.2
		20	177.3	184	-6.7	-4.6
		21	176.4	176	0.4	-4.9
		22	174.9	175	-0.1	-5
		23	176.6	178	-1.4	-5.2
		24	176.1	177	-0.9	-5.6
		25	176.4	182	-5.6	-5.7
		26	176.8	182	-5.2	-5.7
		27	175.4	177	-1.6	-6.2
		28	176.7	177	-0.3	-6.7
		29	176.1	178	-1.9	-7.3
		30	177.2	179	-1.8	-7.7
<b>Average</b>		<b>176.30</b>	<b>179.57</b>			
<b>Difference</b>		<b>-3.26</b>				
<b>Percentage</b>		<b>-1.85%</b>				
<b>Avg Error</b>			-3.26333333			
<b>STDV</b>			2.35265571			
<b>CV</b>			5.534988889			
<b>Skew</b>			-0.05710695			
<b>Maximum Error</b>				1		
<b>Minimum Error</b>				-7.7		

8 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
		Date:	8/31/2021	Time:	0.438194	
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	705.2	644	61.2	65		
2	706.2	641	65.2	65		
3	706	641	65	65		
4	705.6	653	52.6	65	4	
5	706.6	657	49.6	64		
6	707.8	653	54.8	64	2	
7	705.8	662	43.8	63		
8	704.6	641	63.6	63	2	
9	706.4	645	61.4	62	1	
10	706	646	60	61		
11	705.7	654	51.7	61		
12	705.1	649	56.1	61		
13	705	656	49	61	4	
14	705.2	651	54.2	60	1	
15	705.6	643	62.6	58	1	
16	706.3	645	61.3	56		
17	706.5	651	55.5	56	2	
18	706.3	653	53.3	55	1	
19	705.5	641	64.5	54	1	
20	705.2	641	64.2	53		
21	706.7	654	52.7	53		
22	704.7	647	57.7	53		
23	704.9	655	49.9	53	4	
24	705.5	643	62.5	52	1	
25	705.8	657	48.8	50		
26	706.2	641	65.2	50	2	
27	707.4	646	61.4	49		
28	706.2	653	53.2	49	2	
29	706	644	62	48	1	
30	706	658	48	44	1	
<b>Average</b>		<b>705.87</b>	<b>648.83</b>			
<b>Difference</b>		<b>57.03</b>				
<b>Percentage</b>		<b>8.08%</b>				
<b>Avg Error</b>			57.03333333			
<b>STDV</b>			6.116934599			
<b>CV</b>			37.41688889			
<b>Skew</b>			-0.292702952			
<b>Maximum Error</b>				65.2		
<b>Minimum Error</b>				43.8		

14 ft/s 30 Secods Values GPM						
		Date:	8/31/2021	Time:	11:30 AM	
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	1237	1141	96	107	1	
2	1235	1143	92	100	1	
3	1236	1144	92	99	1	
4	1235	1144	91	98	1	
5	1236	1151	85	97		
6	1236	1150	86	97	2	
7	1234	1135	99	96		
8	1236	1139	97	96		
9	1237	1143	94	96	3	
10	1236	1141	95	95		
11	1235	1146	89	95		
12	1236	1153	83	95		
13	1237	1142	95	95		
14	1236	1150	86	95	5	
15	1235	1141	94	94		
16	1236	1139	97	94		
17	1236	1141	95	94	3	
18	1235	1128	107	93		
19	1235	1139	96	93	2	
20	1234	1141	93	92		
21	1235	1143	92	92		
22	1236	1142	94	92		
23	1237	1142	95	92	4	
24	1235	1140	95	91	1	
25	1236	1144	92	89	1	
26	1235	1151	84	86		
27	1237	1141	96	86	2	
28	1234	1136	98	85	1	
29	1235	1142	93	84	1	
30	1236	1136	100	83	1	
<b>Average</b>		<b>1,235.63</b>	<b>1,142.27</b>			
<b>Difference</b>		<b>93.37</b>				
<b>Percentage</b>		<b>7.56%</b>				
<b>Avg Error</b>			93.36666667			
<b>STDV</b>			5.003221185			
<b>CV</b>			25.03222222			
<b>Skew</b>			-0.042207493			
<b>Maximum Error</b>				107		
<b>Minimum Error</b>				83		

10.7%

5.4%

Meter connected immediately downstream of a simulated pump discharge						
TechnoFlo PS32 -06						
2 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
ft/s	Gpm	Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm
2	176.4	1	175.5	172	3.5	10.7
8	705.6	2	177.5	173	4.5	9.7
14	1234.8	3	177.7	174	3.7	9.3
		4	177.2	170	7.2	8.7
Notes:		5	177.7	169	8.7	8.6
6 inch OD		6	176	173	3	8.5
5 minutes to stabilize		7	177.9	170	7.9	8.5
		8	177.8	173	4.8	7.9
		9	177.2	172	5.2	7.9
		10	178.6	170	8.6	7.7
		11	177.5	169	8.5	7.3
		12	177.9	173	4.9	7.2
		13	178.1	177	1.1	6.8
		14	177.7	170	7.7	6.7
		15	177.5	171	6.5	6.5
		16	176.6	173	3.6	5.8
		17	176.5	172	4.5	5.4
		18	177.8	171	6.8	5.2
		19	176.5	173	3.5	4.9
		20	176.3	169	7.3	4.8
		21	177.9	170	7.9	4.5
		22	177.7	171	6.7	4.5
		23	178.3	169	9.3	3.7
		24	177.5	169	8.5	3.6
		25	178.2	175	3.2	3.5
		26	177.8	172	5.8	3.5
		27	176.4	171	5.4	3.5
		28	176.7	166	10.7	3.2
		29	177.7	168	9.7	3.0
		30	177.5	174	3.5	1.1
Average	177.37	171.30				
Difference	6.07					
Percentage	3.42%					
Avg Error			6.073333			
STDV			2.355976			
CV			5.550622			
Skew			-0.01128			
Maximum Error			10.7			
Minimum Error			1.1			

8 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	707.6	626	81.6	101	1	
2	706.4	644	62.4	96	1	
3	705.8	629	76.8	95	1	
4	706.7	626	80.7	93	1	
5	707	633	74	92	1	
6	705.7	619	86.7	91	1	
7	706.1	621	85.1	89		
8	705.5	623	82.5	89		
9	706.6	606	100.6	89	3	
10	705.2	628	77.2	88	1	
11	706.4	623	83.4	87		
12	705.6	614	91.6	87	2	
13	706.3	624	82.3	86	1	
14	706.7	611	95.7	85		
15	706.4	615	91.4	85	2	
16	705.2	616	89.2	84	1	
17	706.3	623	83.3	83		
18	705.3	634	71.3	83		
19	705.2	623	82.2	83	3	
20	706.7	621	85.7	82		
21	706.2	617	89.2	82		
22	705.5	613	92.5	82	3	
23	706.7	620	86.7	81	1	
24	706.3	621	85.3	80	1	
25	705.7	617	88.7	77		
26	706	626	80	77	2	
27	707.6	632	75.6	76	1	
28	706.9	623	83.9	74	1	
29	705.8	611	94.8	71	1	
30	705.4	617	88.4	62	1	

14 ft/s 30 Seconds Values GPM						
Run No.	Venturi gpm	FlowMeter gpm	Delta gpm	Sorted gpm	Count	
1	1237	1081	156	165	1	
2	1236	1073	163	163	1	
3	1235	1109	126	160	1	
4	1236	1090	146	159		
5	1235	1084	151	159	2	
6	1236	1102	134	156	1	
7	1235	1098	137	154		
8	1236	1082	154	154	2	
9	1234	1092	142	151	1	
10	1236	1093	143	148	1	
11	1235	1111	124	146		
12	1236	1097	139	146		
13	1235	1108	127	146		
14	1234	1069	165	146	4	
15	1235	1089	146	145	1	
16	1234	1110	124	143	1	
17	1234	1075	159	142		
18	1235	1081	154	142	2	
19	1236	1090	146	140	1	
20	1235	1102	133	139		
21	1236	1076	160	139	2	
22	1234	1095	139	138	1	
23	1236	1096	140	137	1	
24	1235	1093	142	134		
25	1235	1097	138	134	2	
26	1234	1086	148	133	1	
27	1235	1101	134	127	1	
28	1234	1089	145	126		
29	1235	1076	159	124		
30	1234	1088	146	124	2	

38.8%

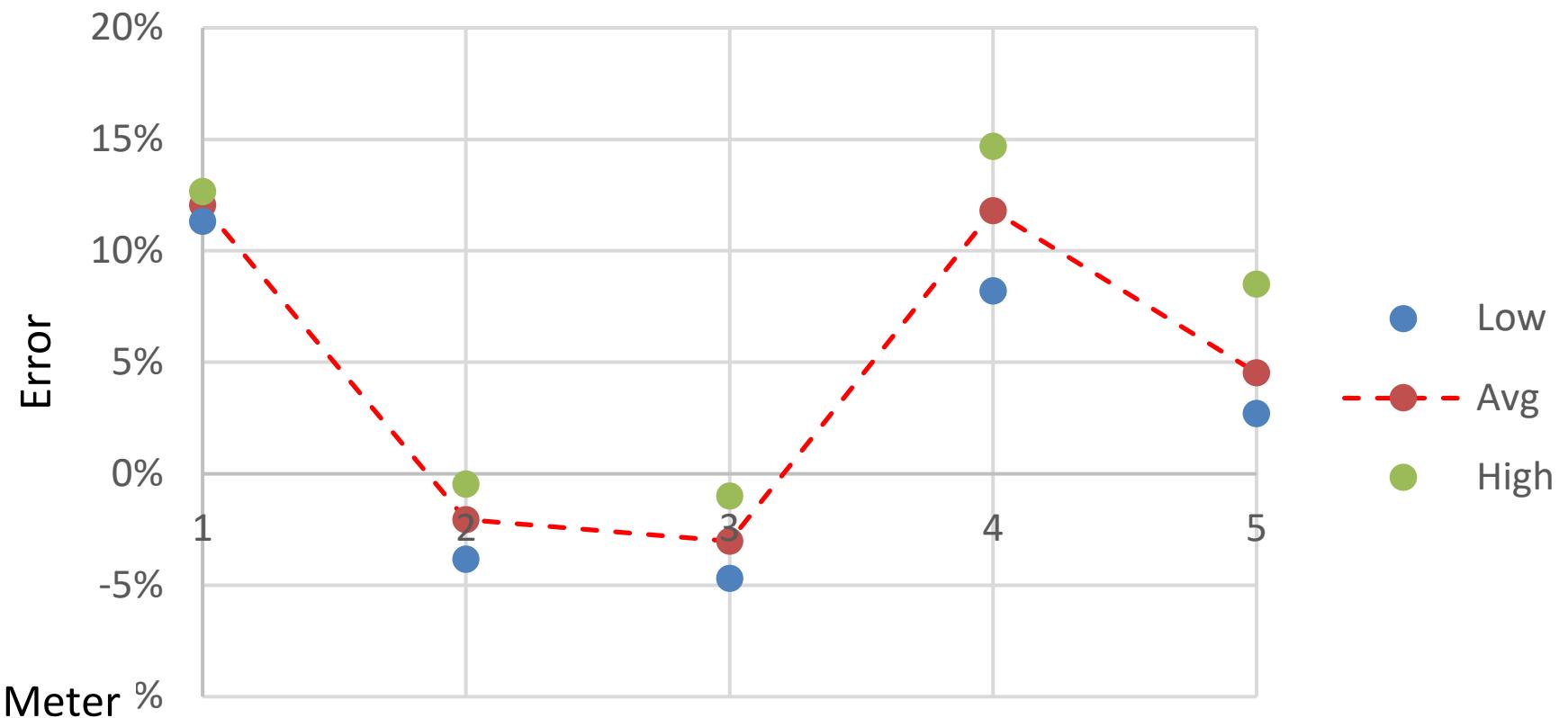
9.1%

7.8%

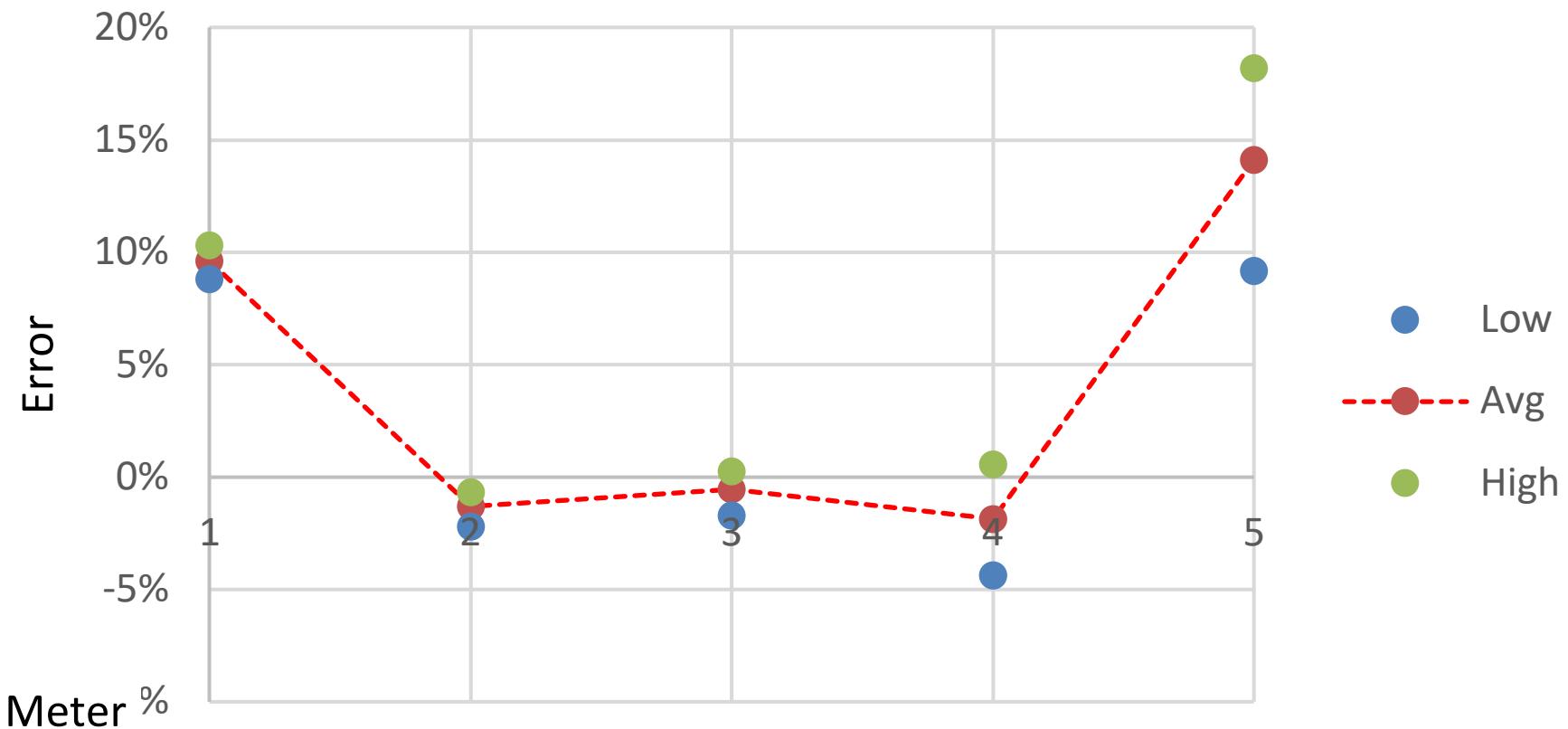
Appendix B - Plots of two, eight, and 14 feet per second percent error plots for all configurations

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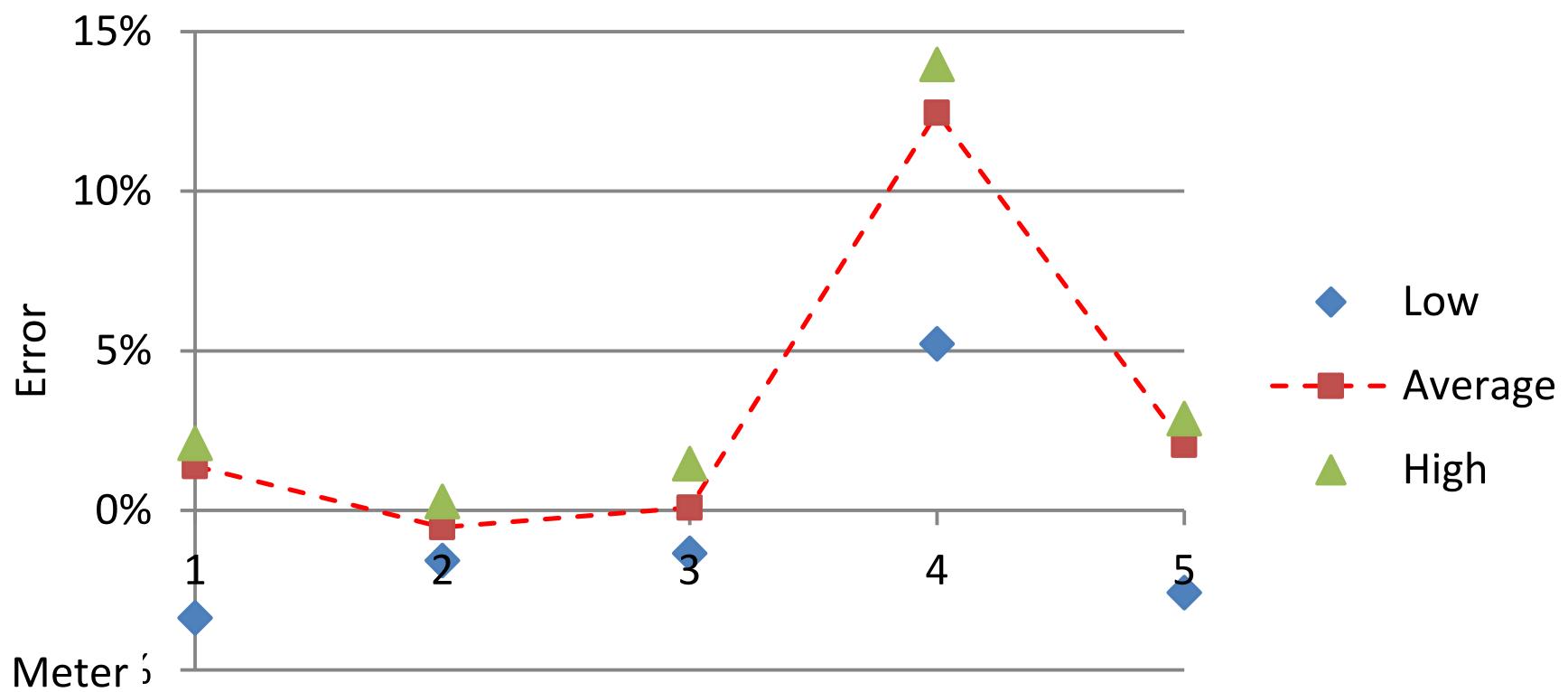
## CV Downstream - 2 fps



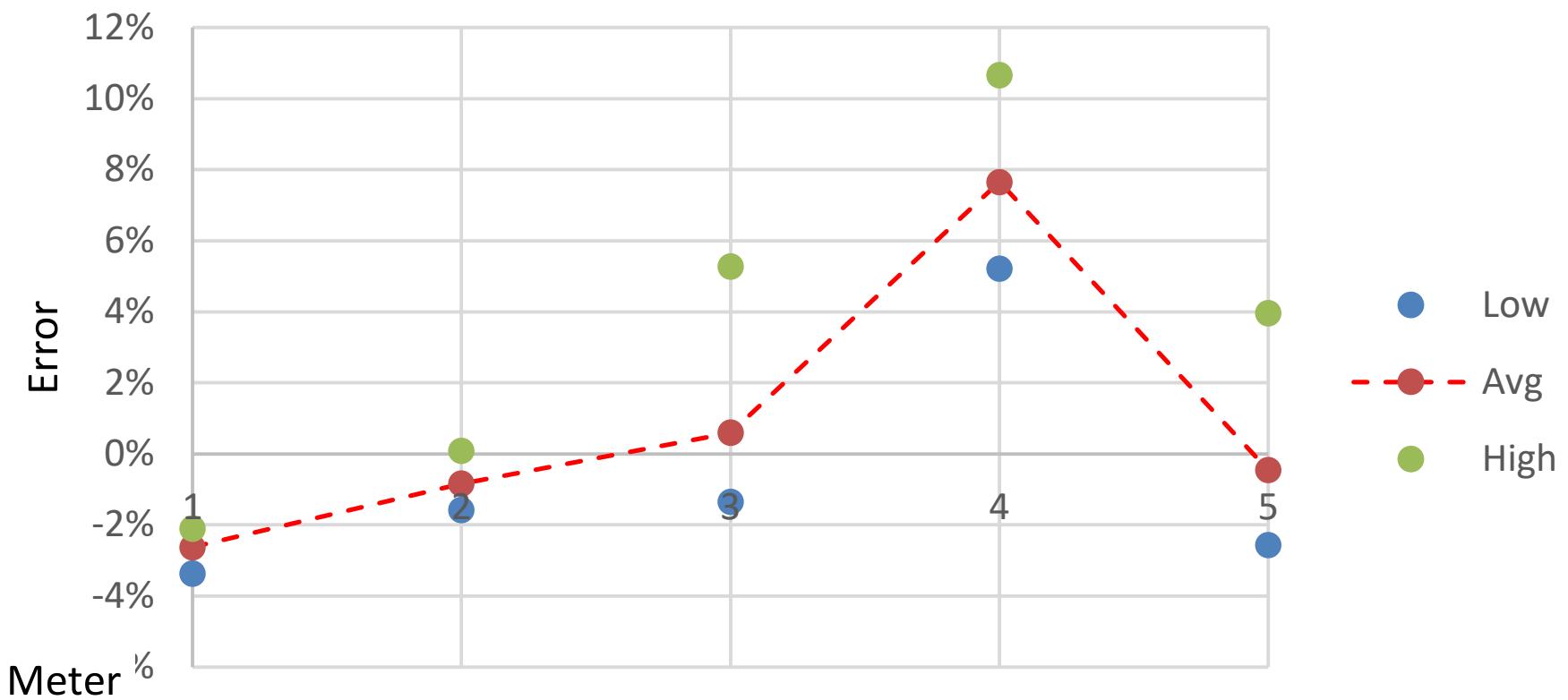
## CV Upstream - 2 fps



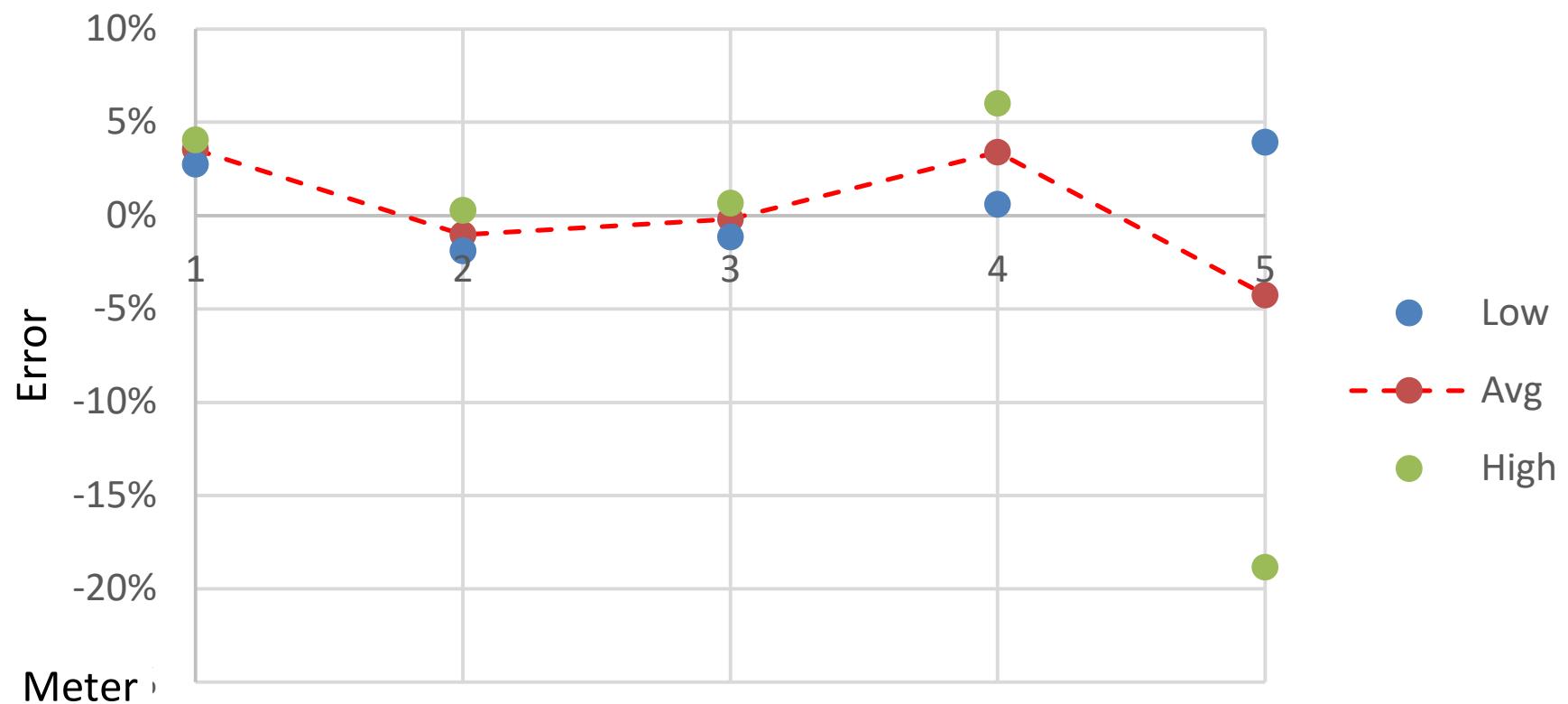
## 90° Bend Downstream - 2 fps



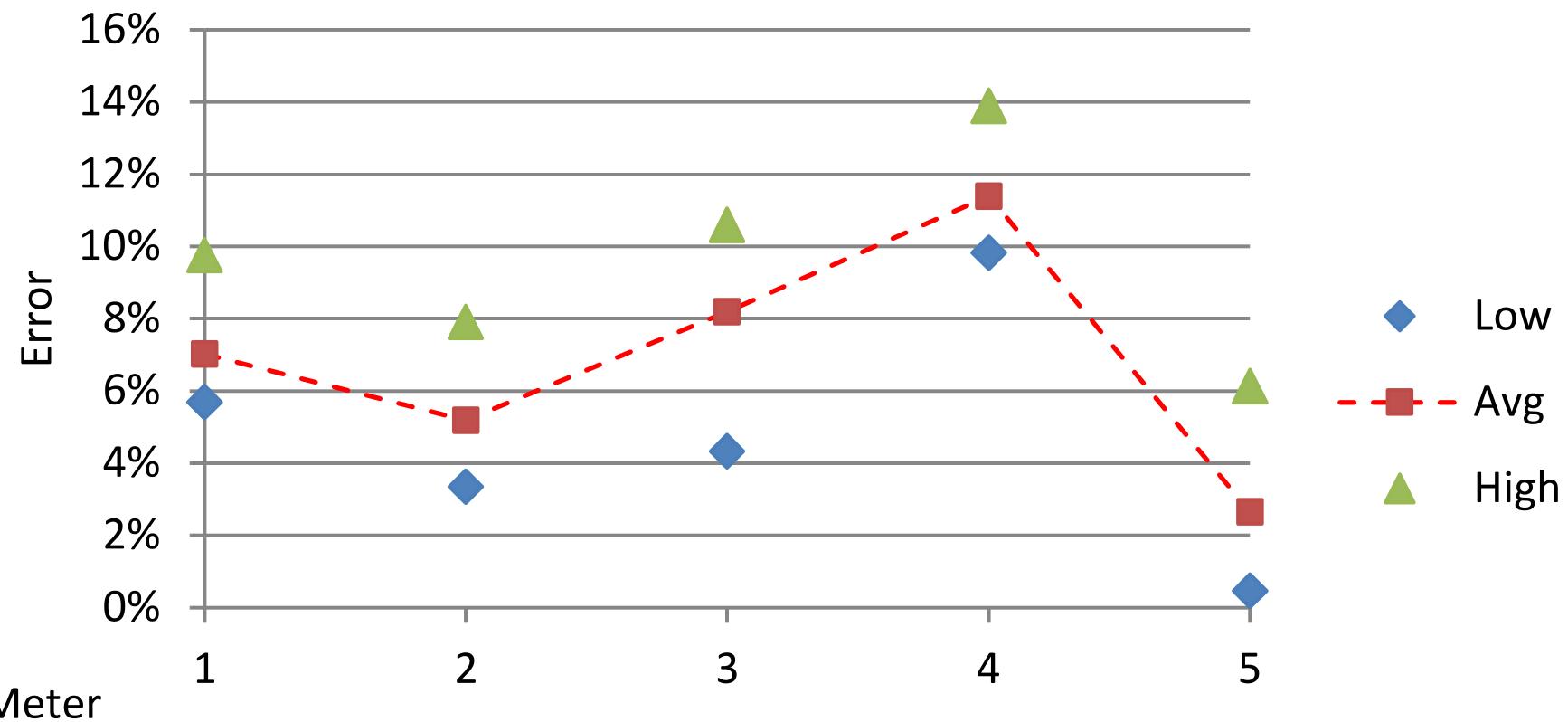
## 90° Bend Upstream - 2 fps



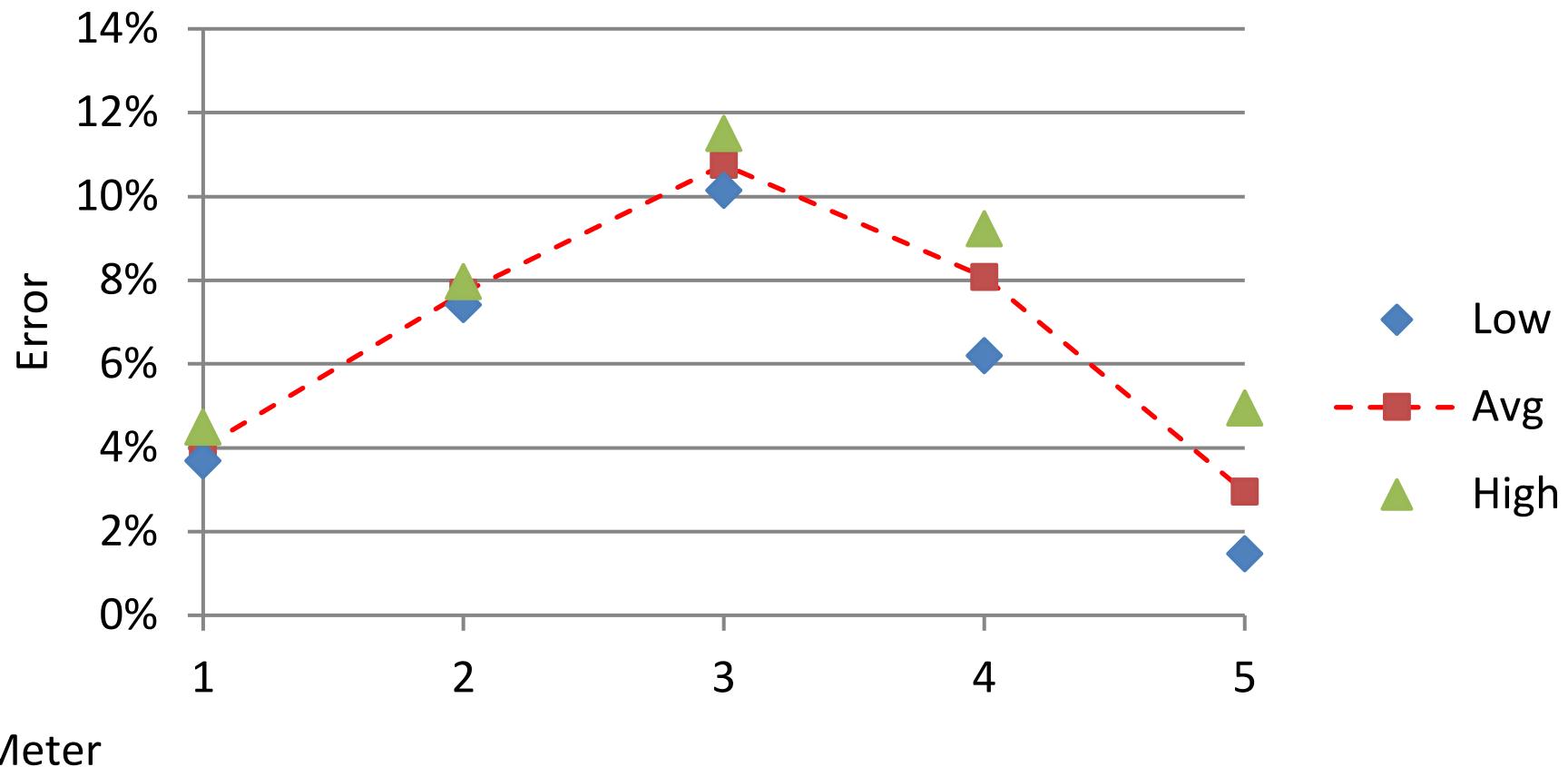
## Pump Upstream - 2 fps



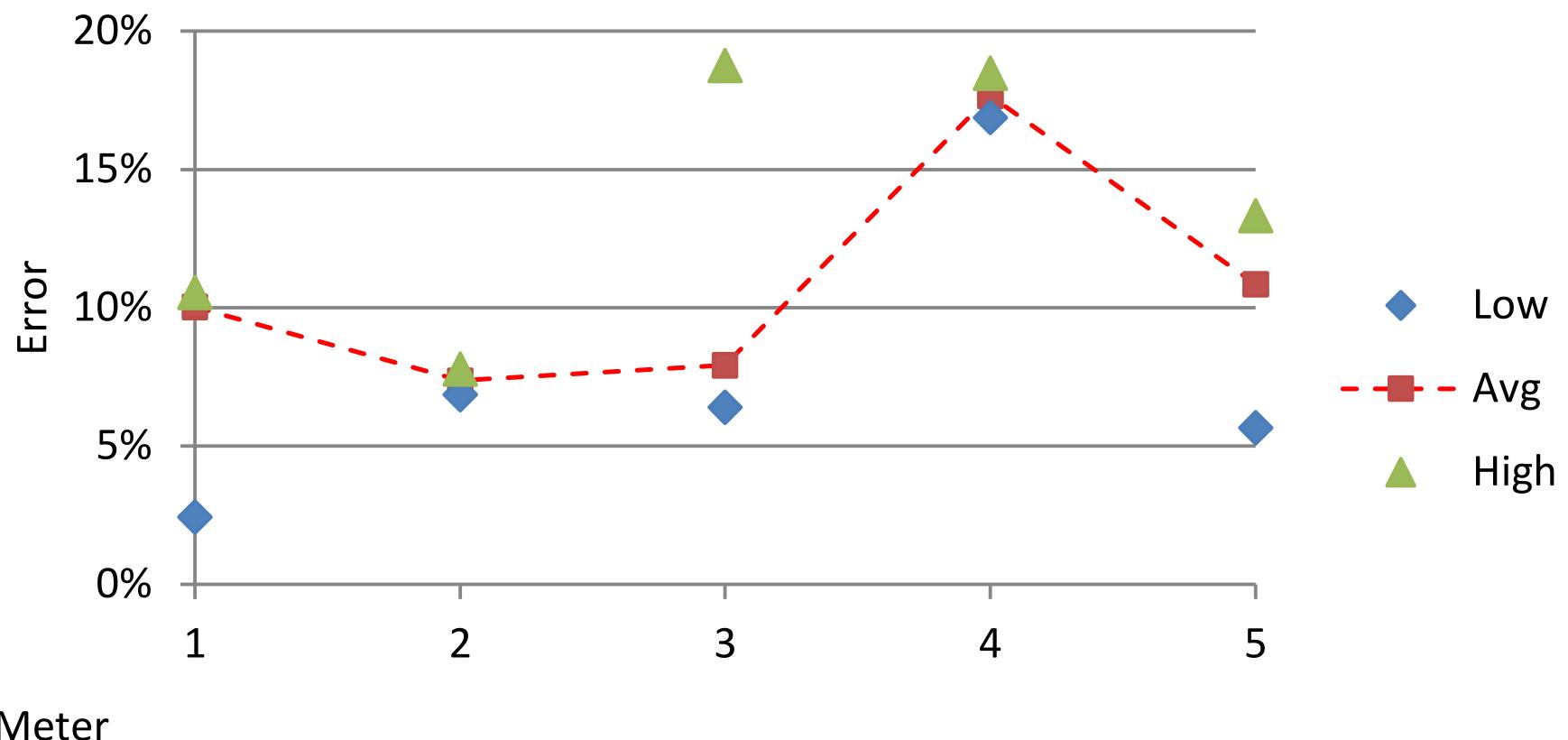
## Check Valve Downstream - 8 fps



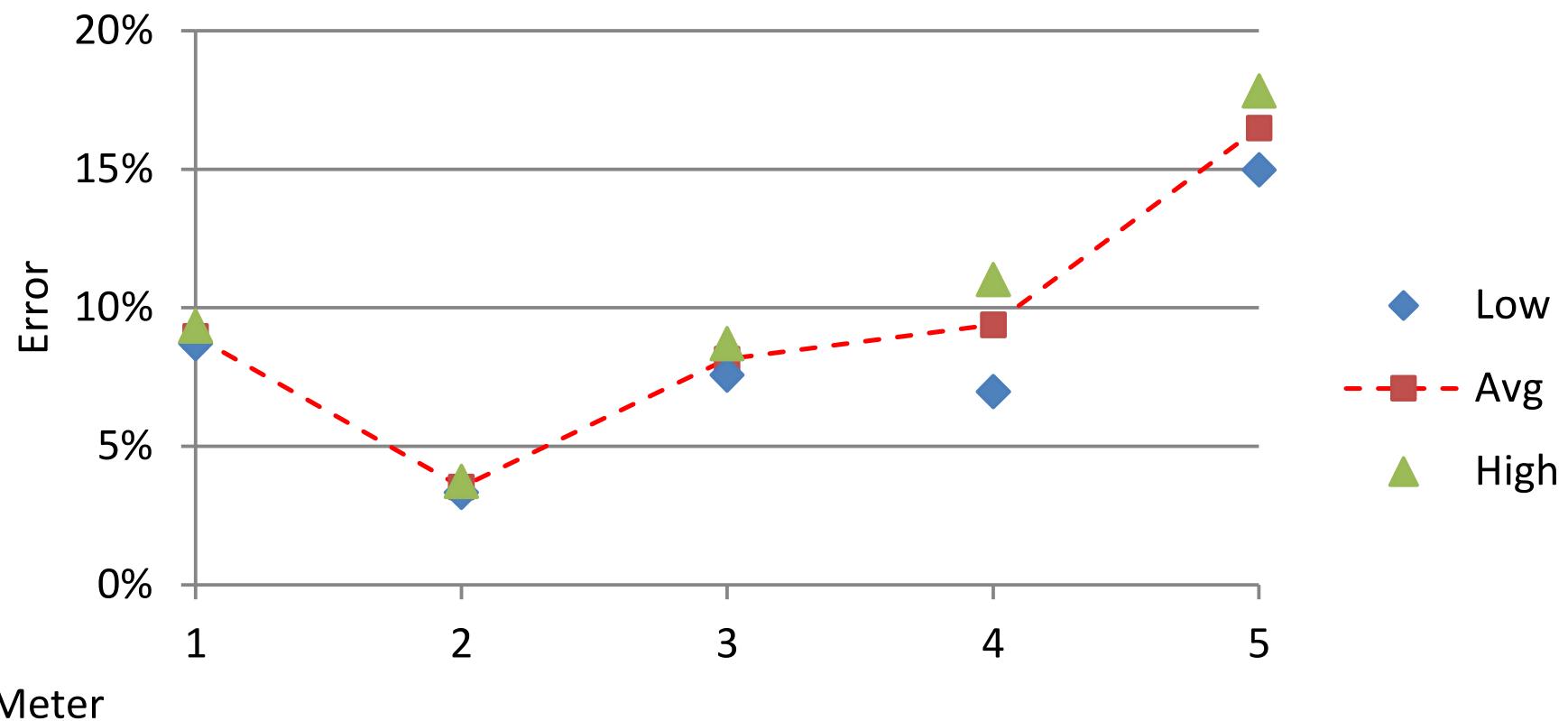
## Check Valve Upstream - 8 fps



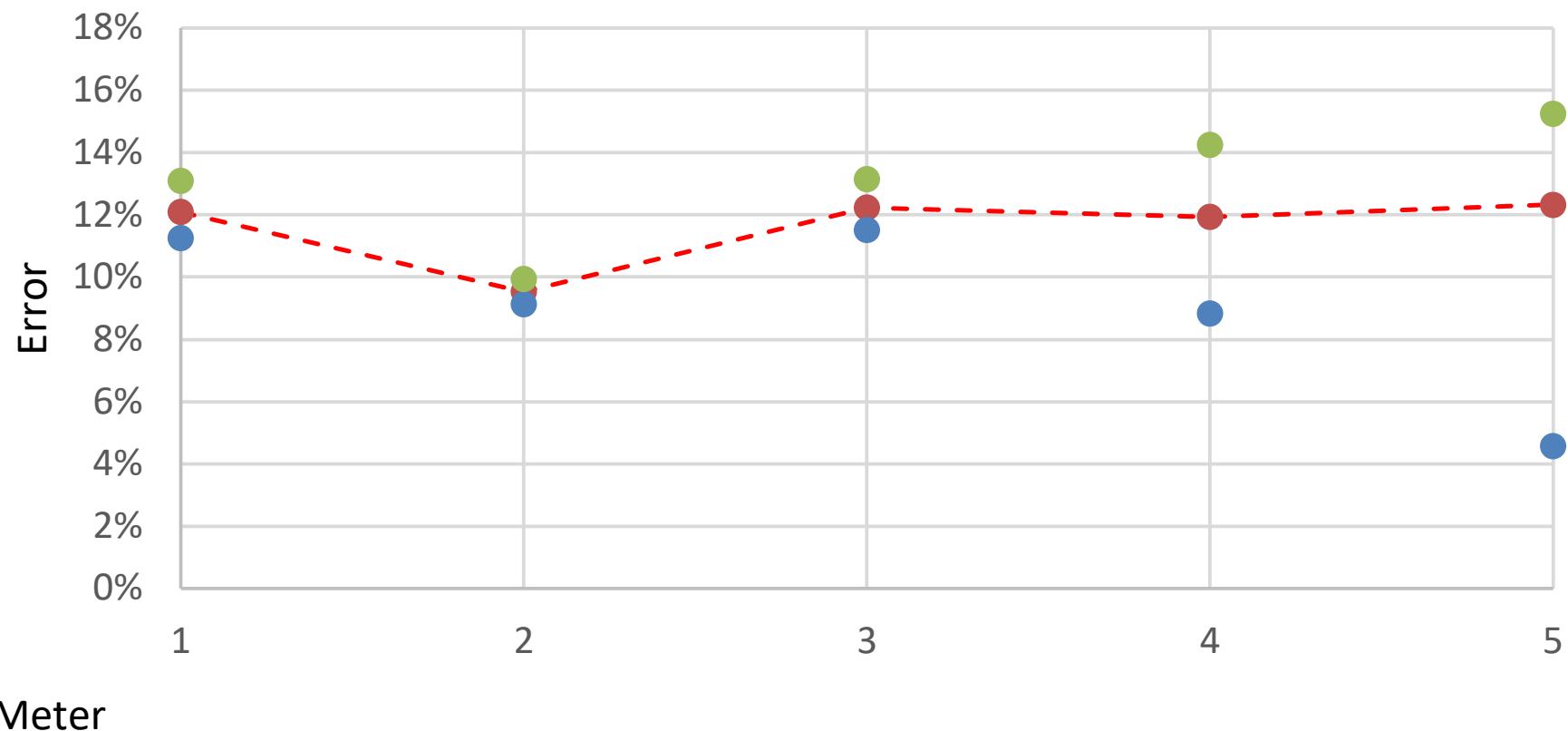
## 90° Bend Downstream - 8 fps



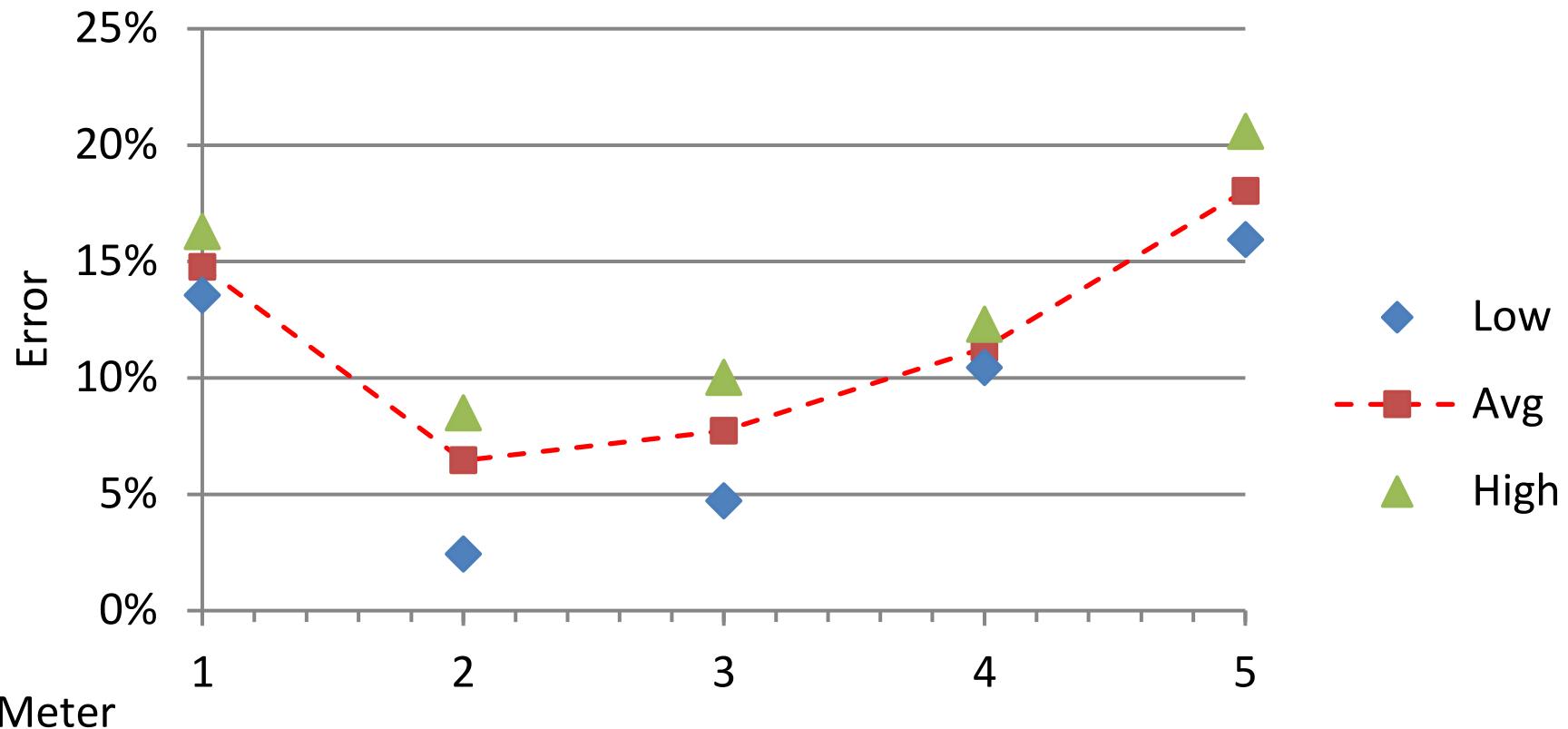
## 90° Bend Upstream - 8 fps



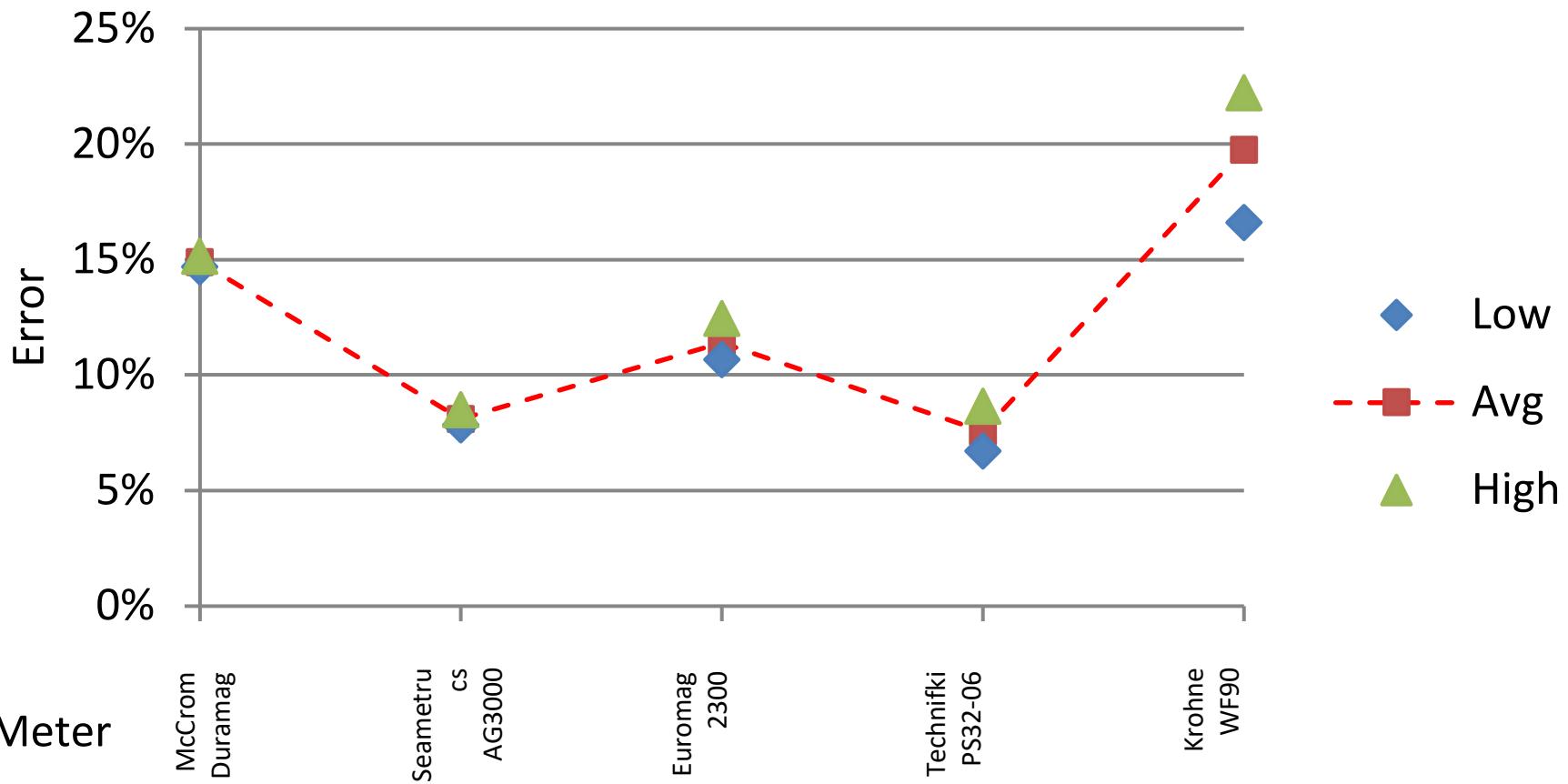
## Pump Upstream - 8 fps



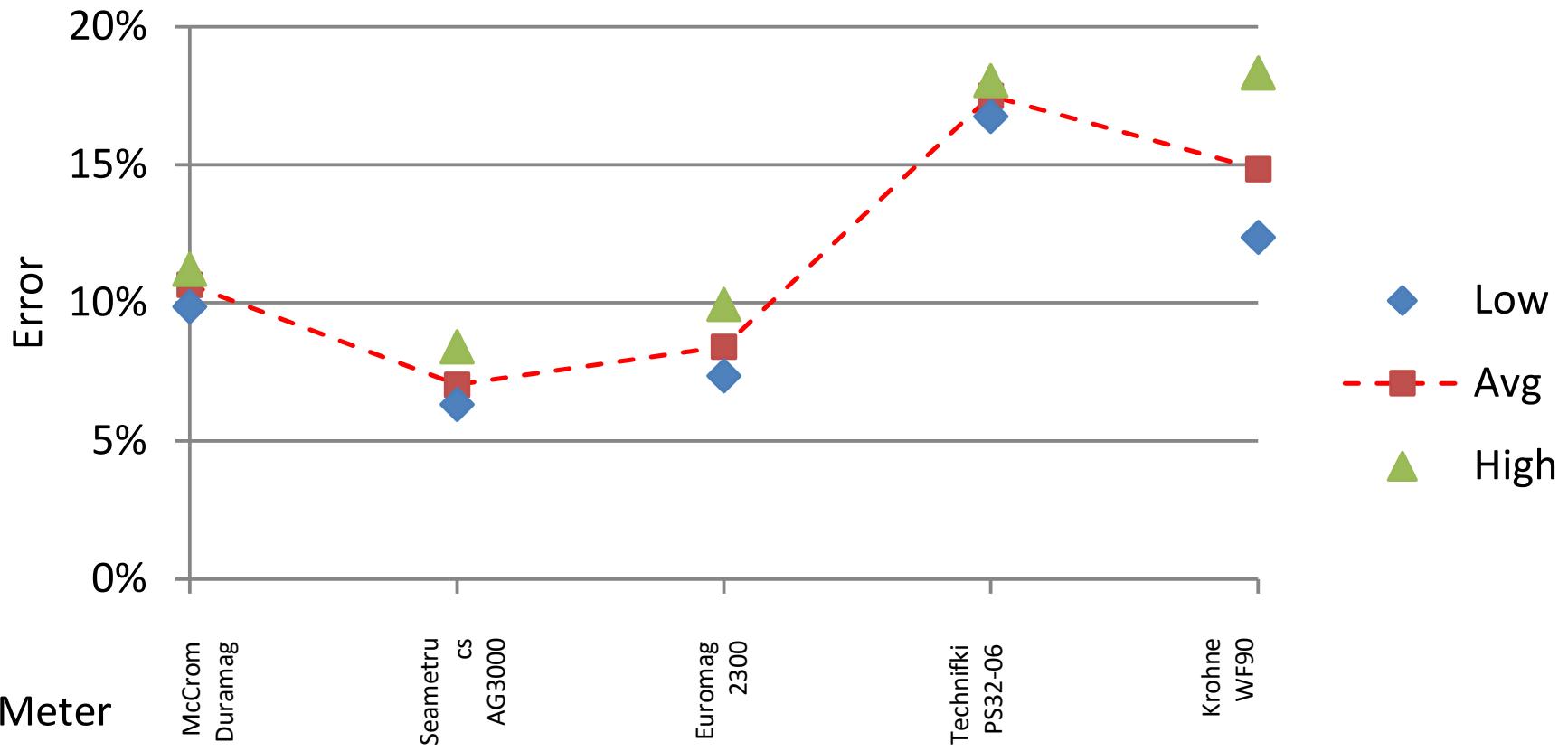
## CV Downstream - 14 fps



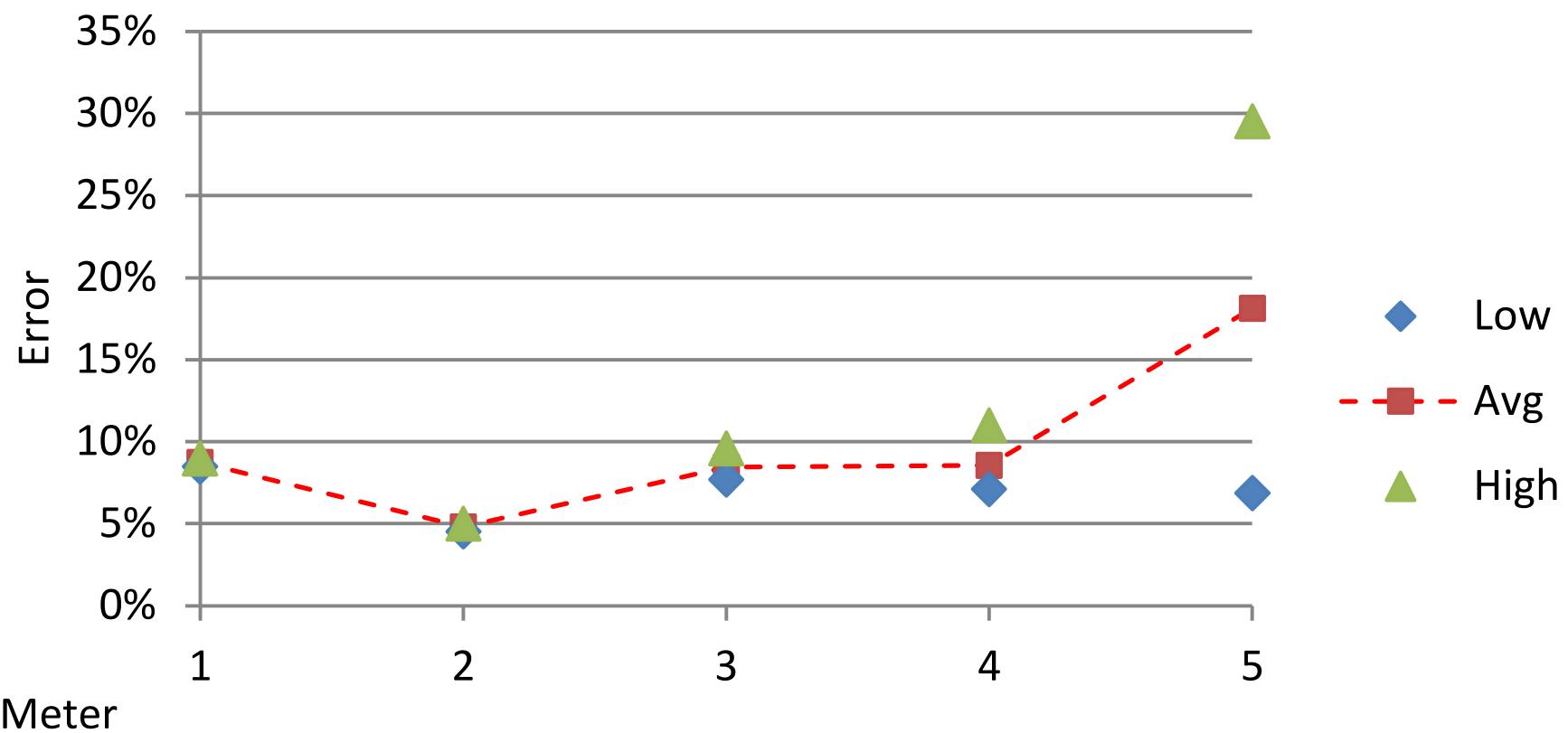
## CV Upstream - 14 fps



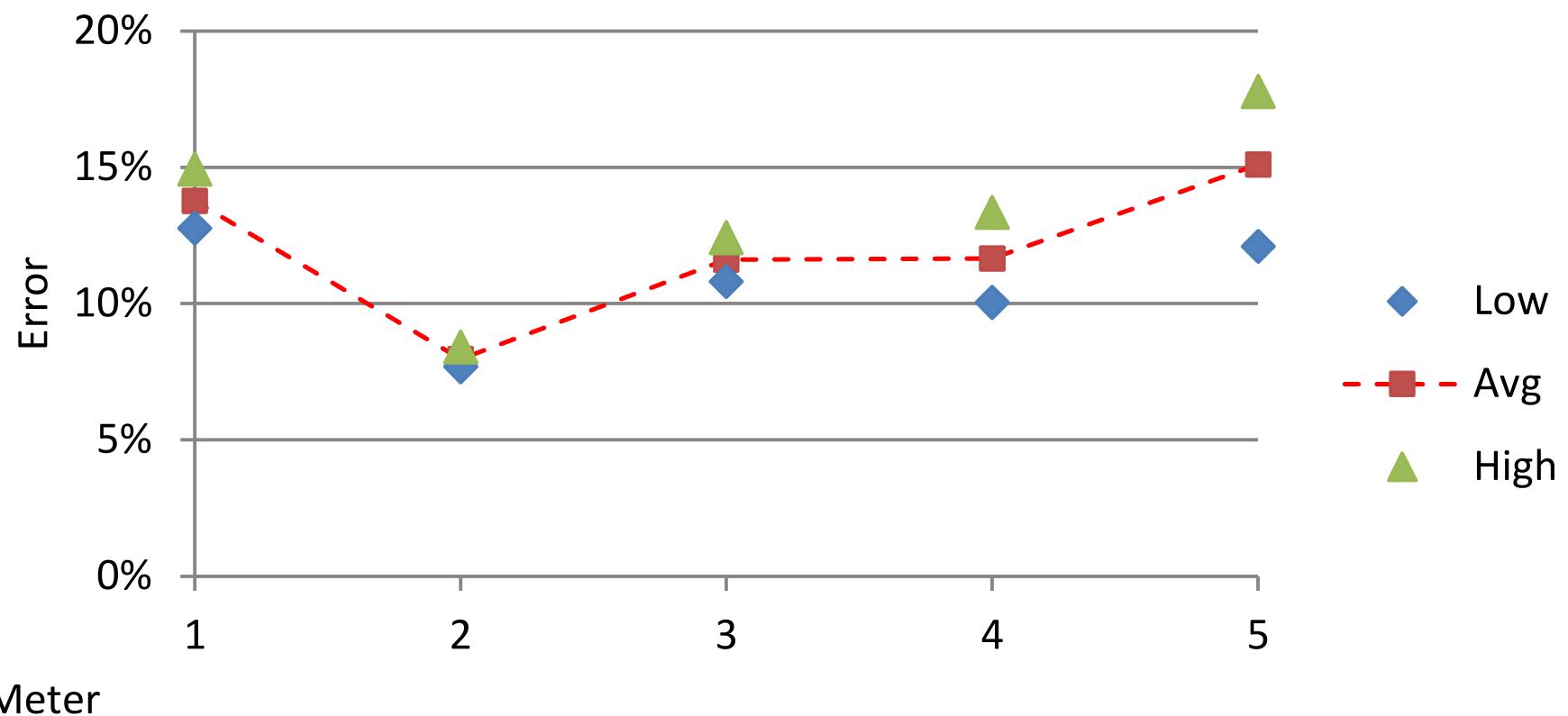
## 90° Bend Downstream - 14 fps



## 90° Bend Upstream - 14 fps



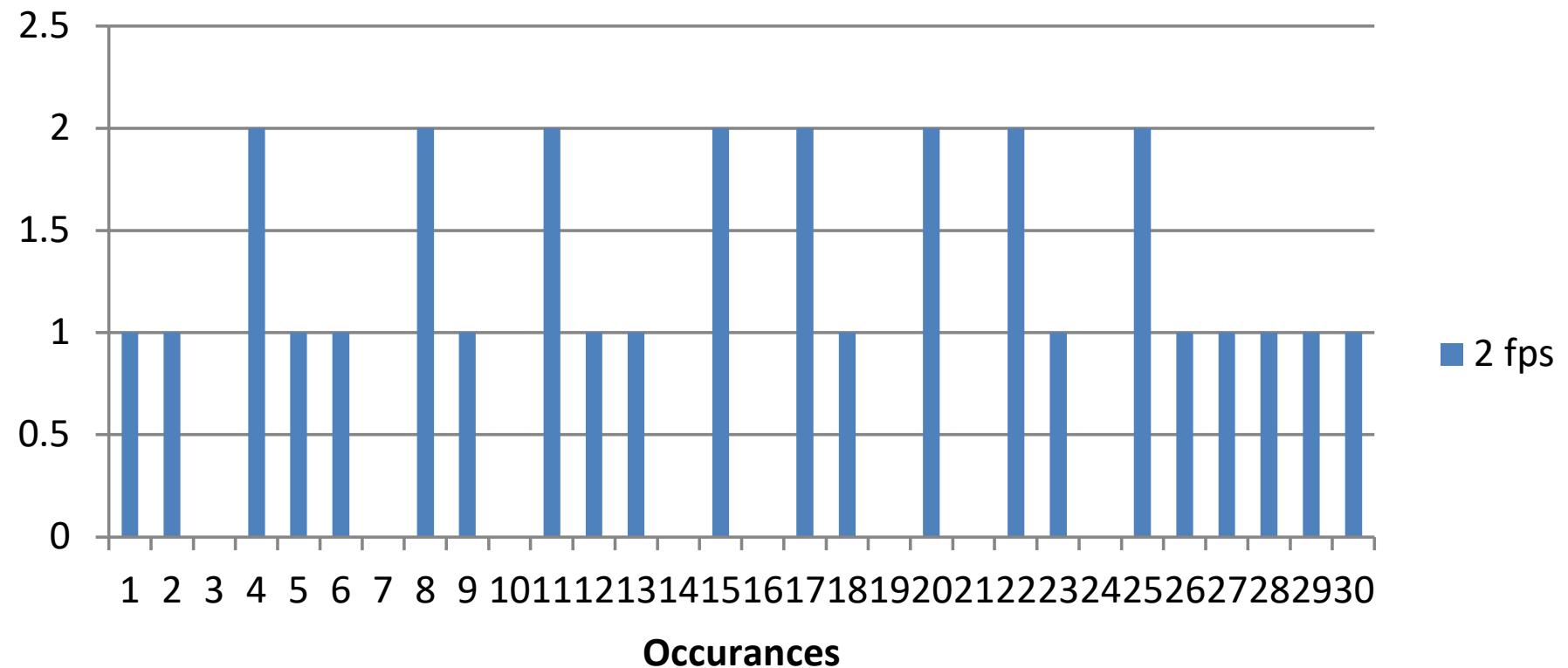
## Pump Upstream - 14 fps



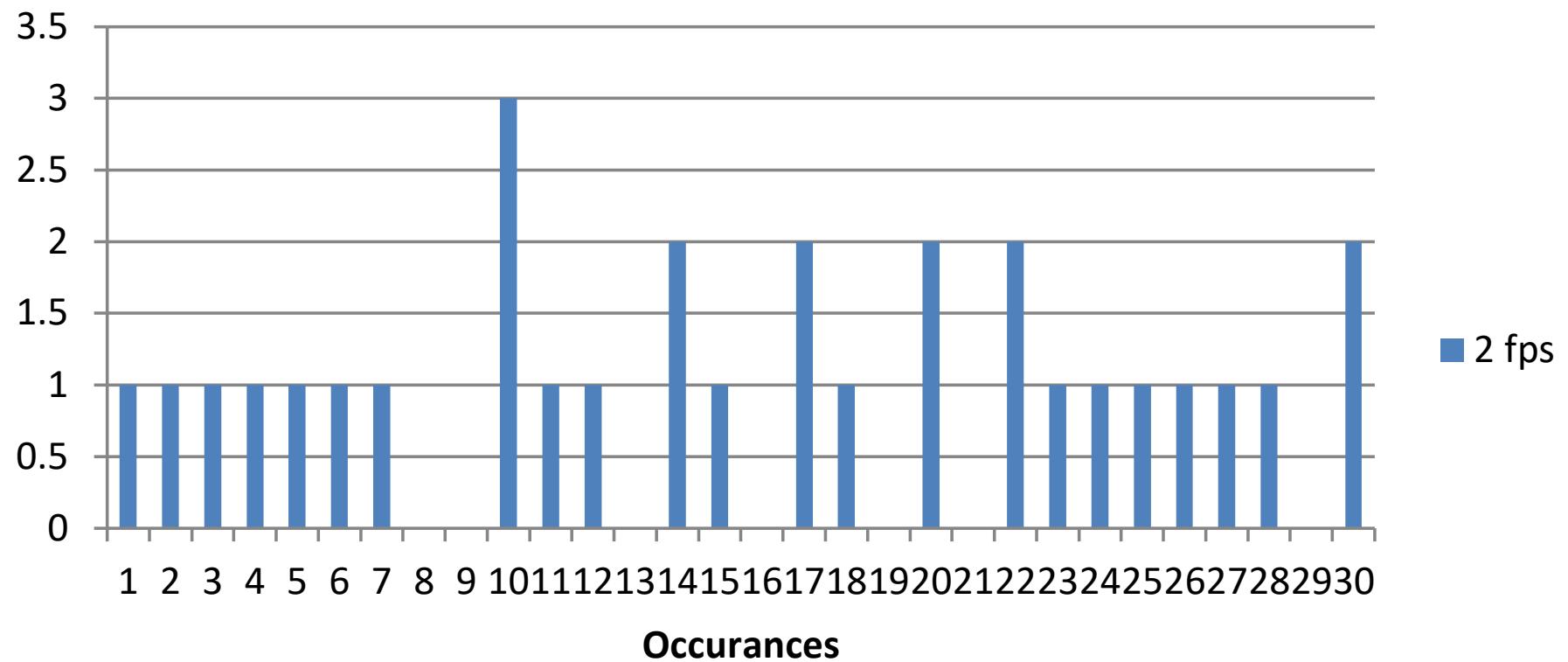
Appendix C – Plots of histograms for all velocities and configurations

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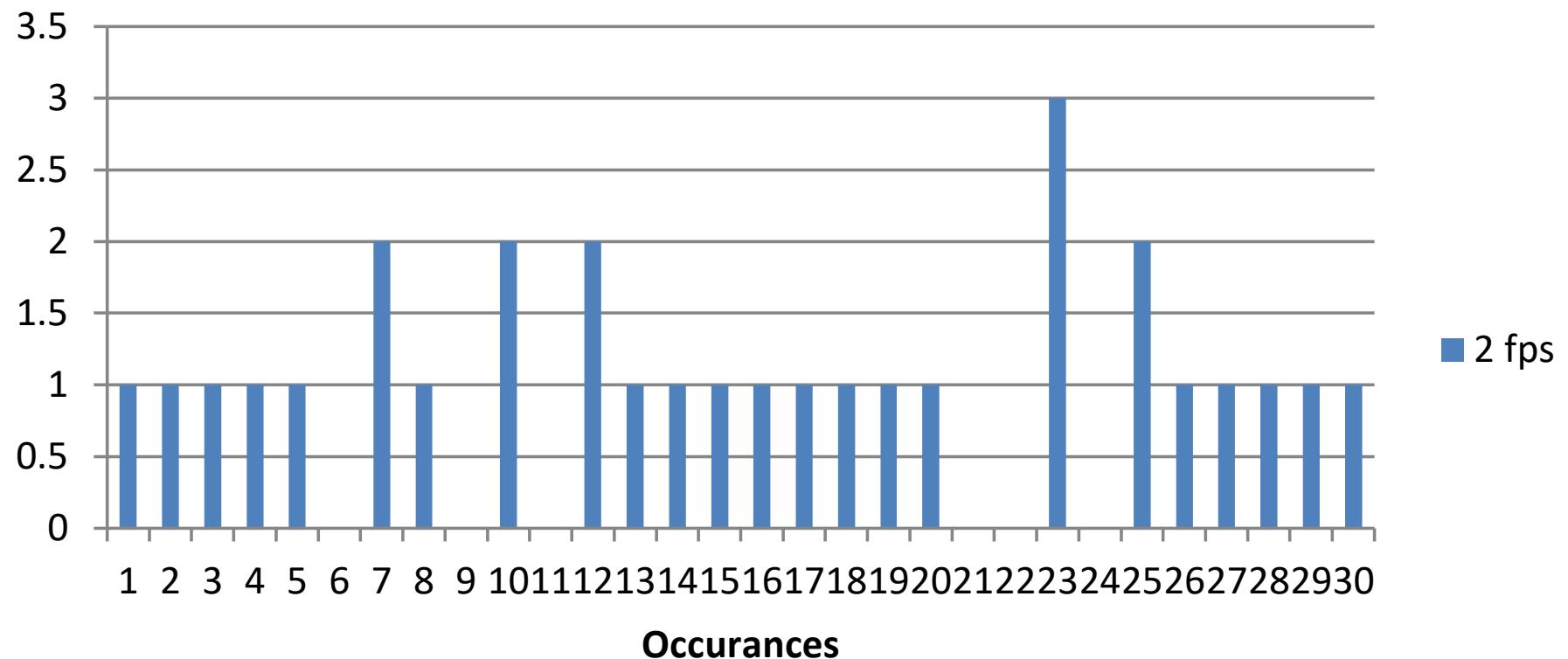
## Bermad Chk V DS - 2 fps



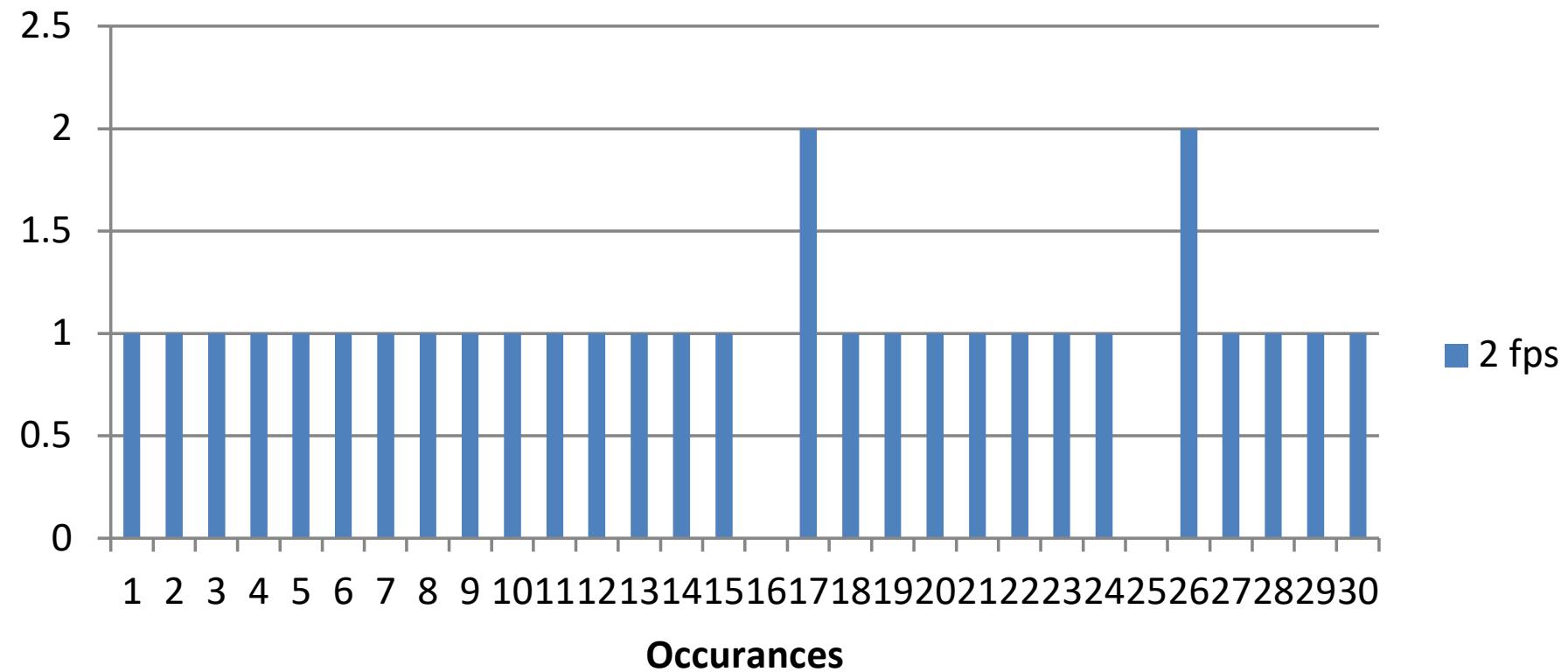
## Bermad 90 DS - 2 fps



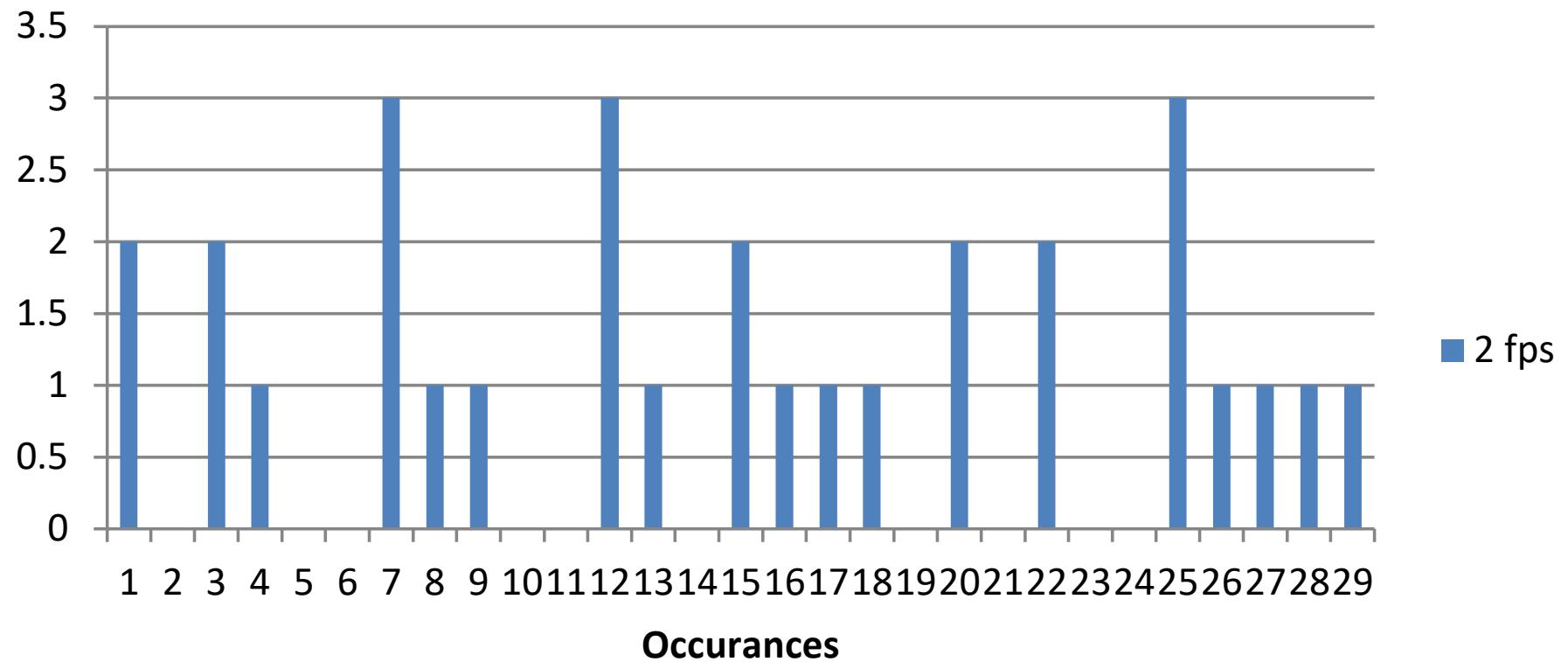
# Bermad 90 US - 2 fps



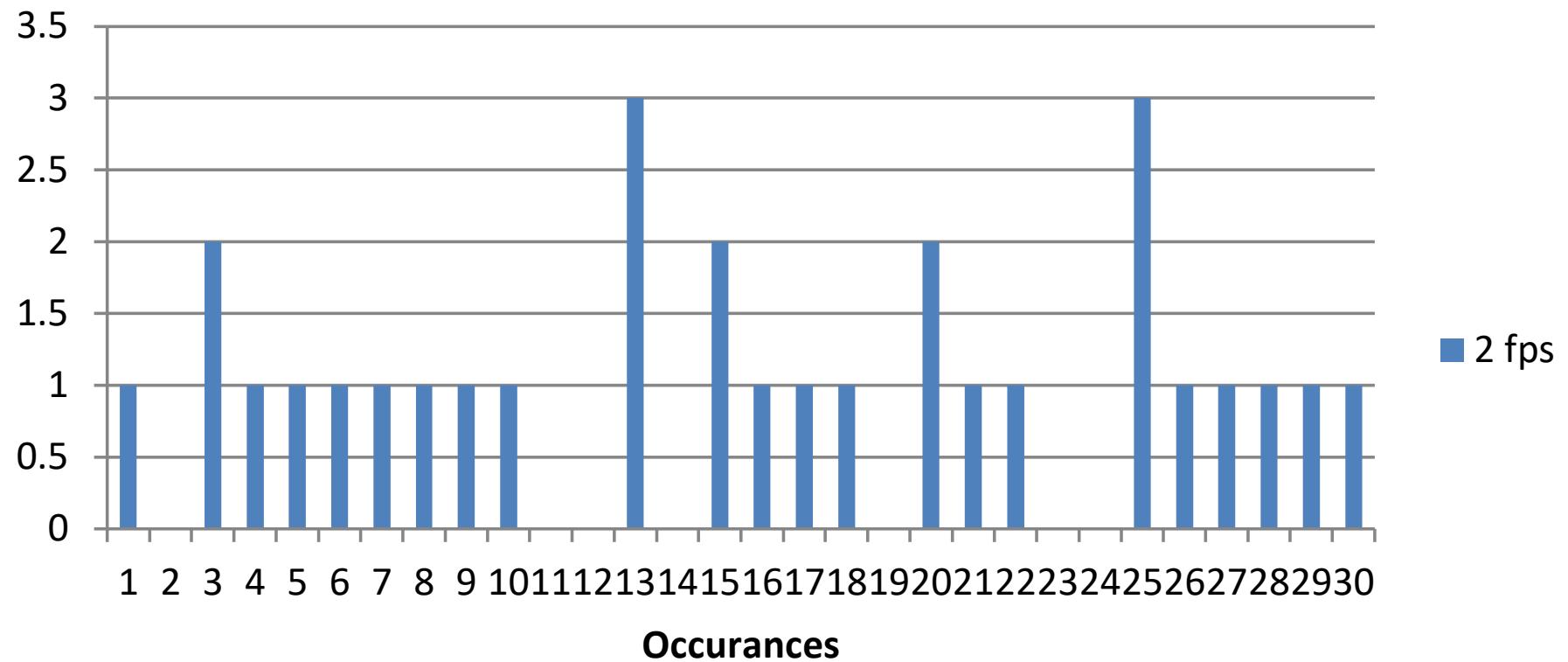
## Bermad Chk V US - 2 fps



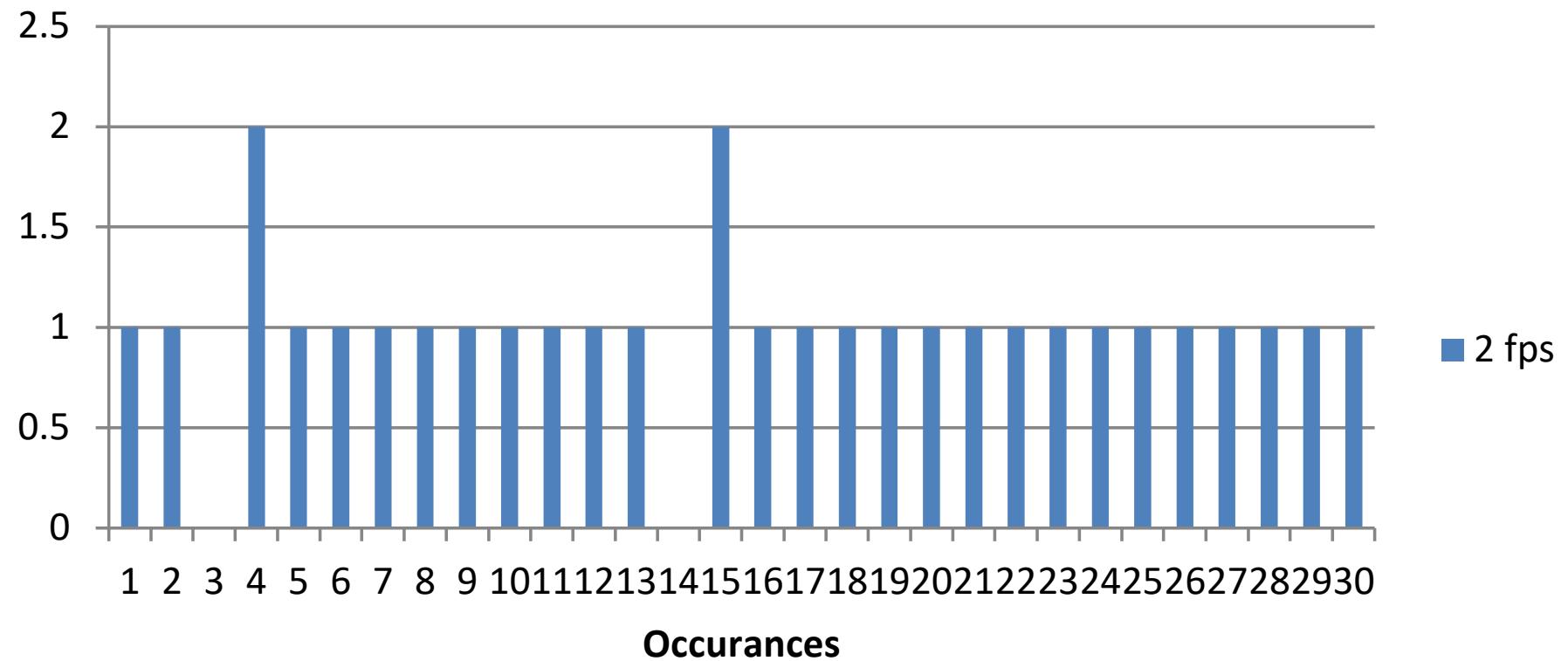
## Bermad Pump - 2 fps



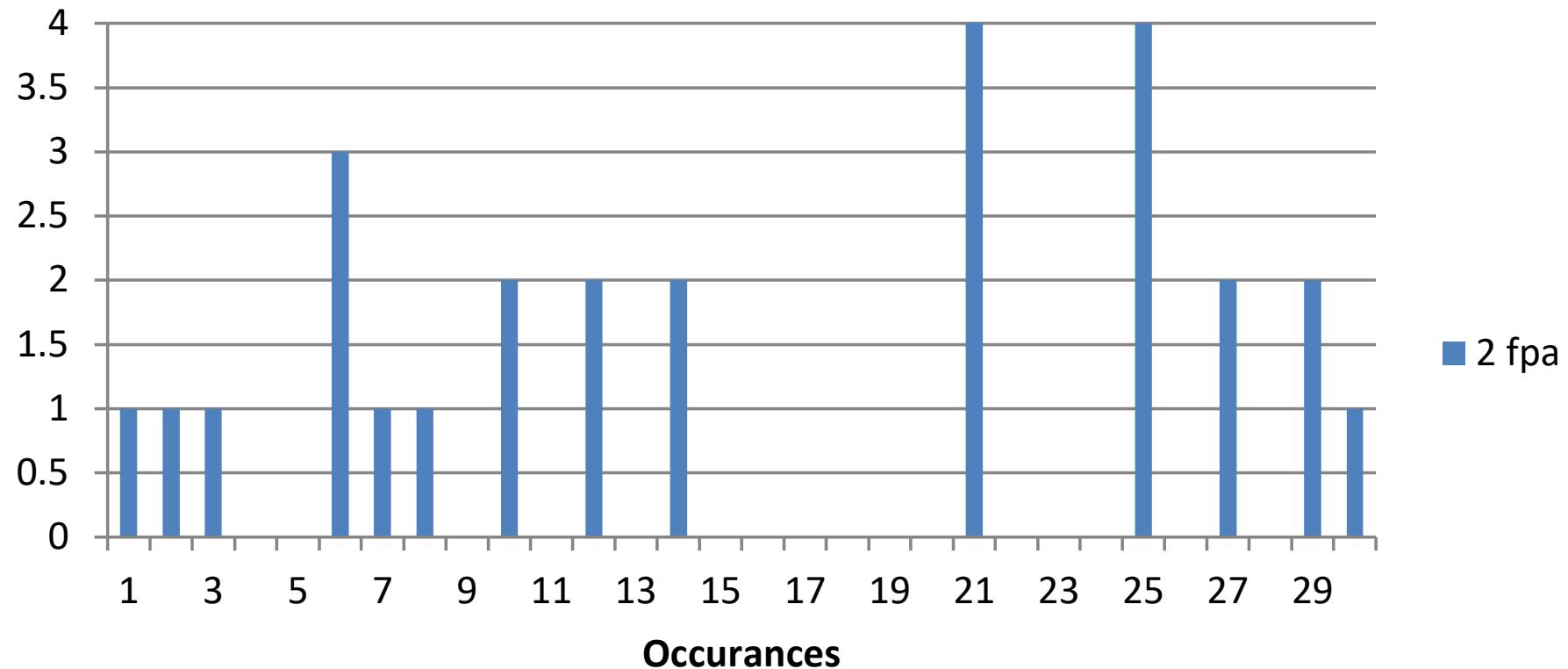
# Krohne 90 DS - 2 fps



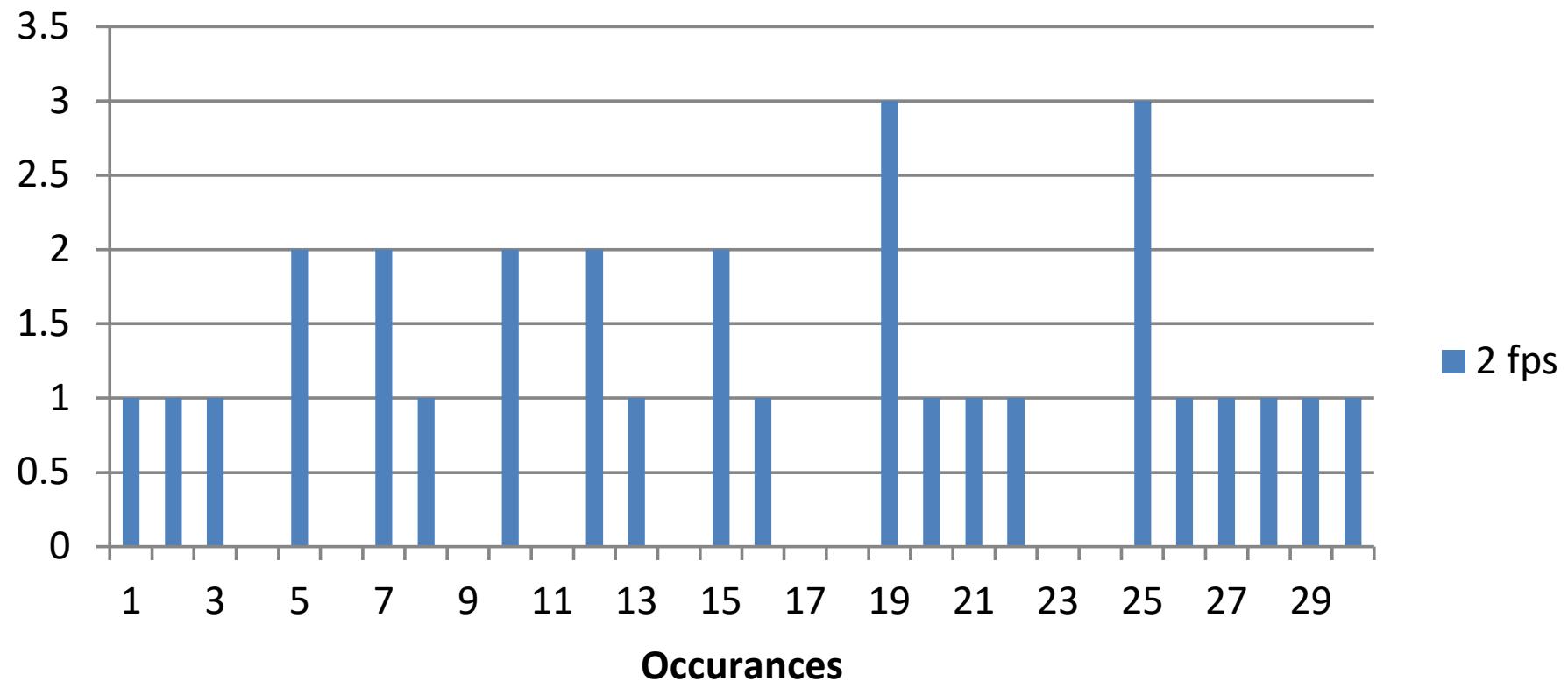
# Krohne 90 US - 2 fps



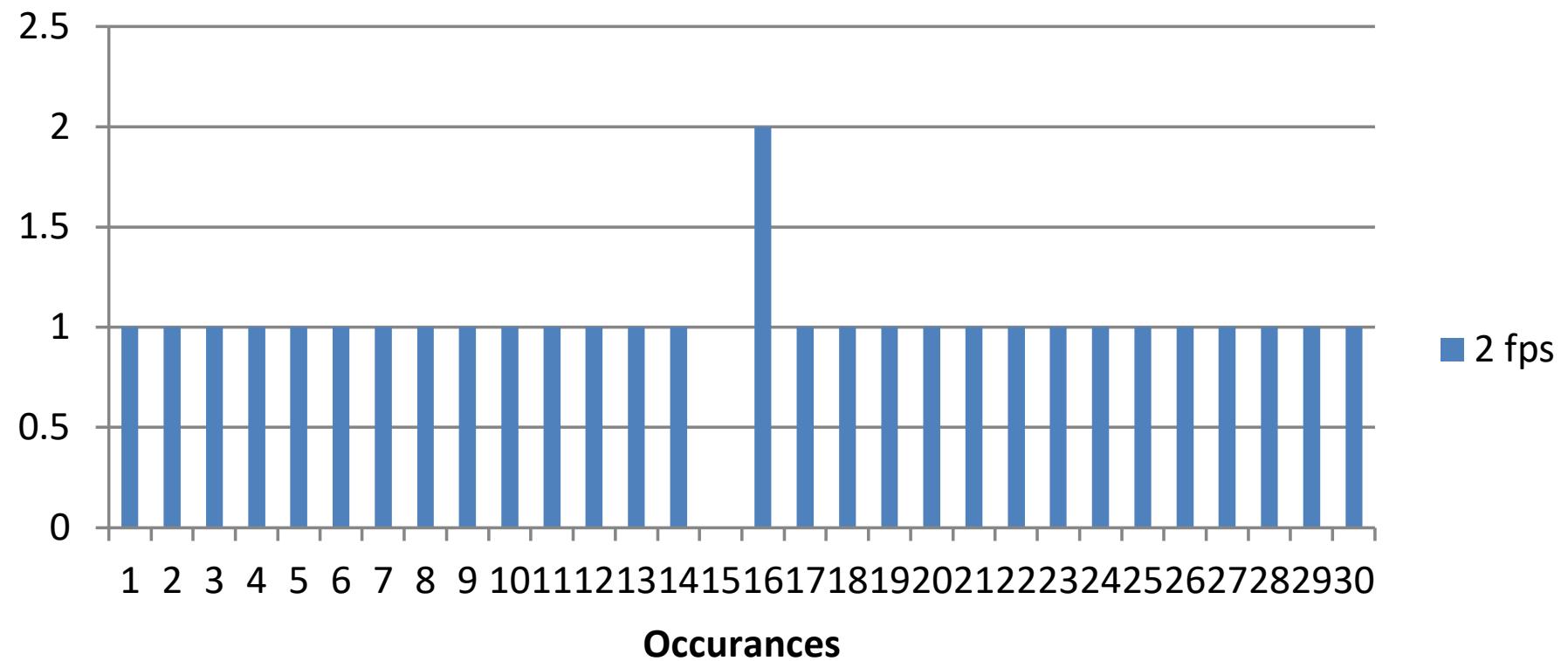
## Krohne Chk V DS - 2 fps



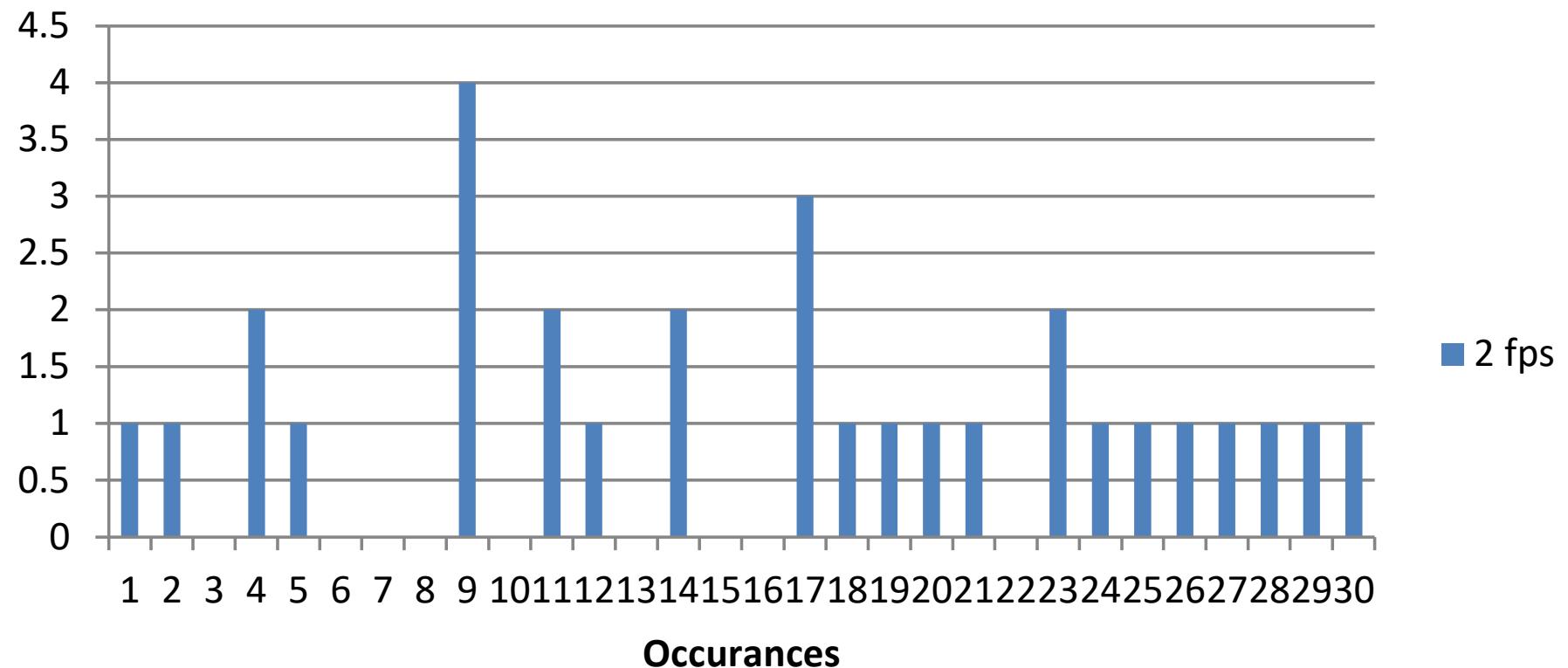
## **Krohne Chk V US - 2 fps**



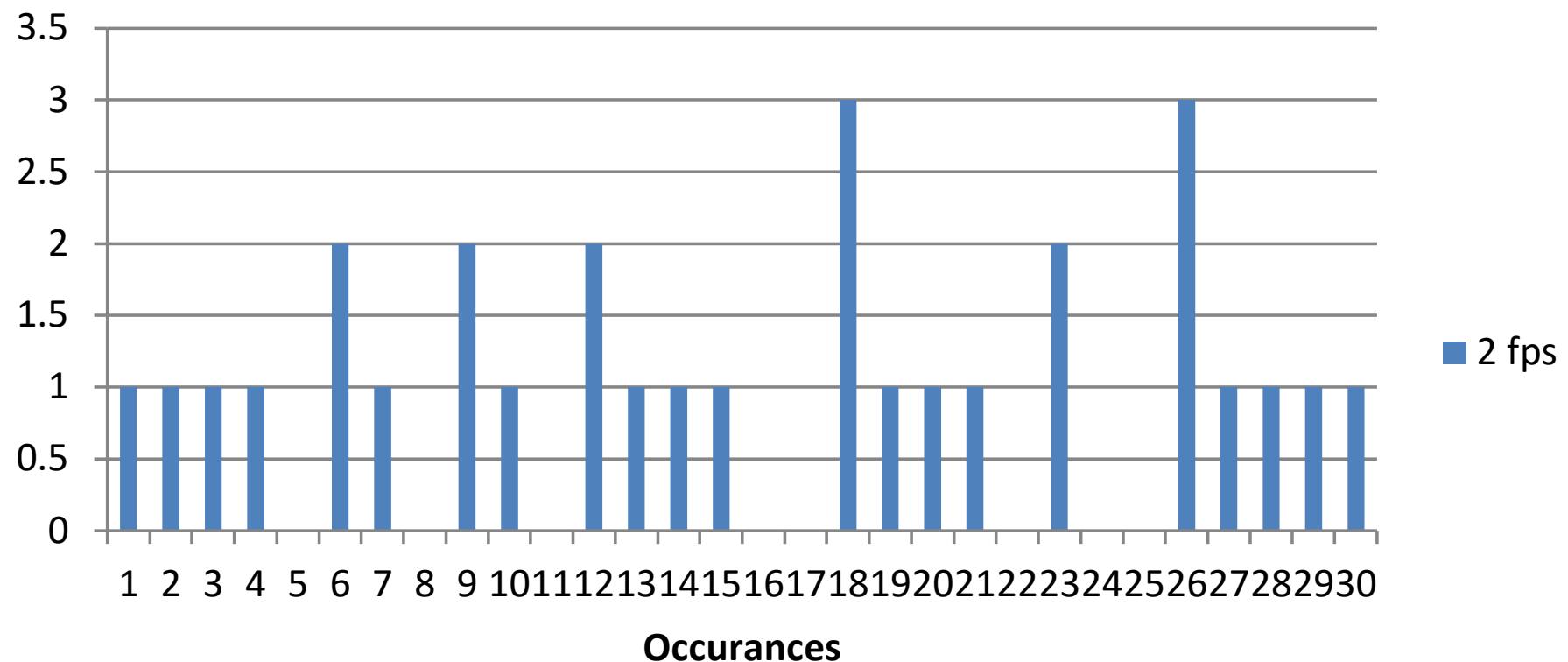
## Krohne Pump - 2 fps



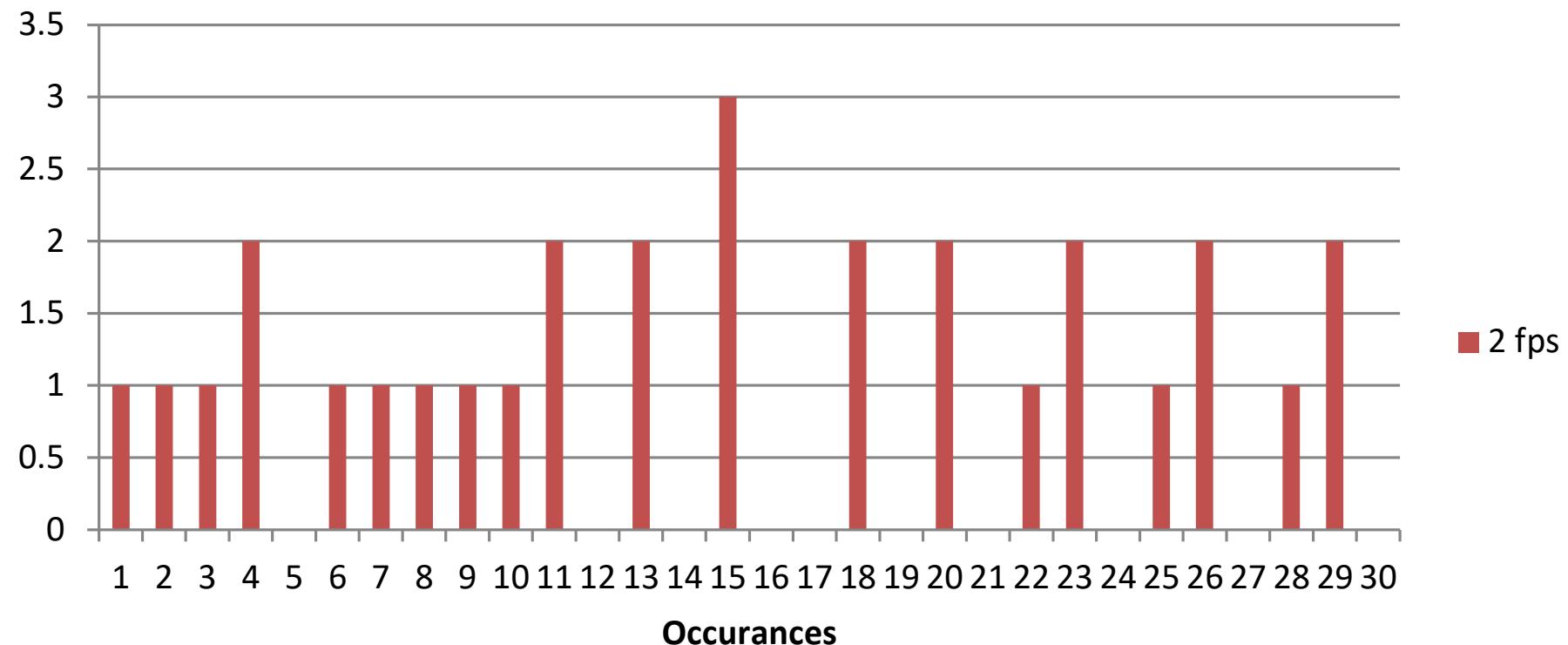
## McCrometer 90 DS - 2 fps



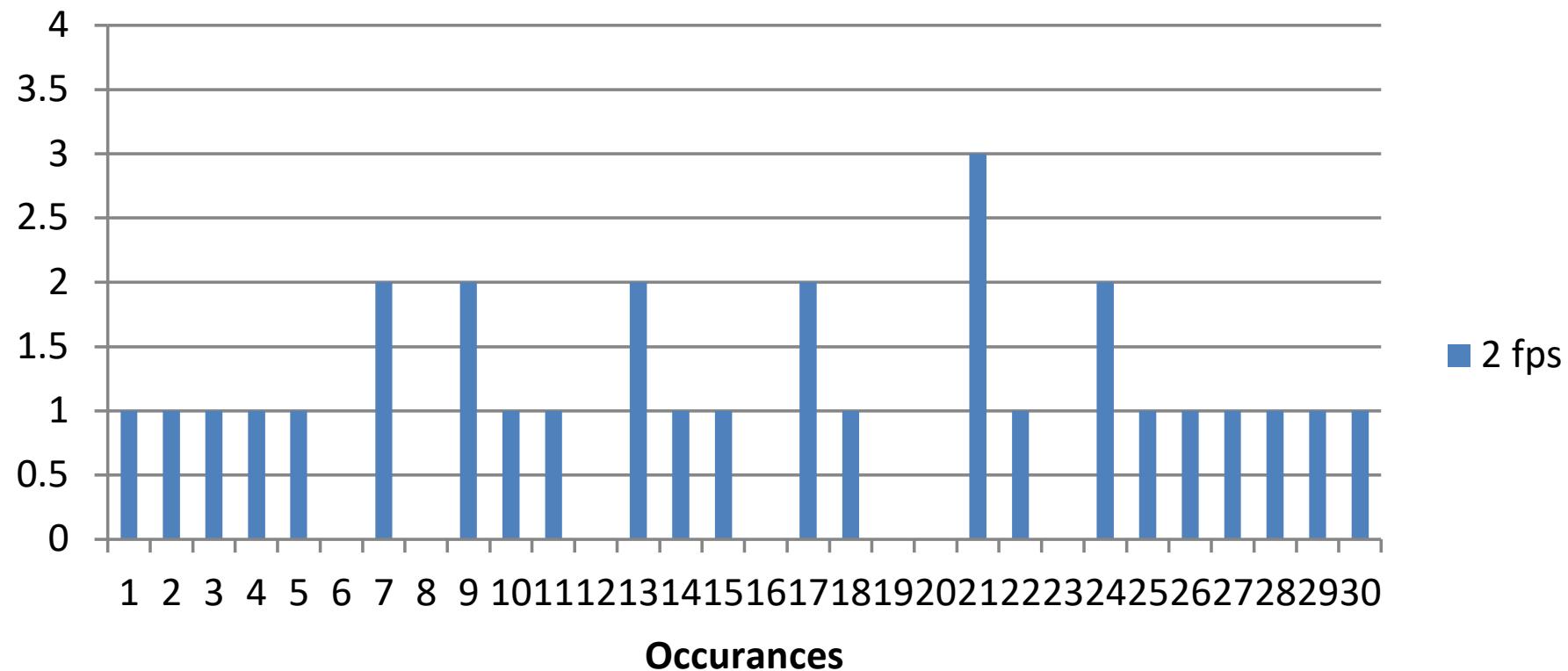
# McCrometer 90 US - 2 fps



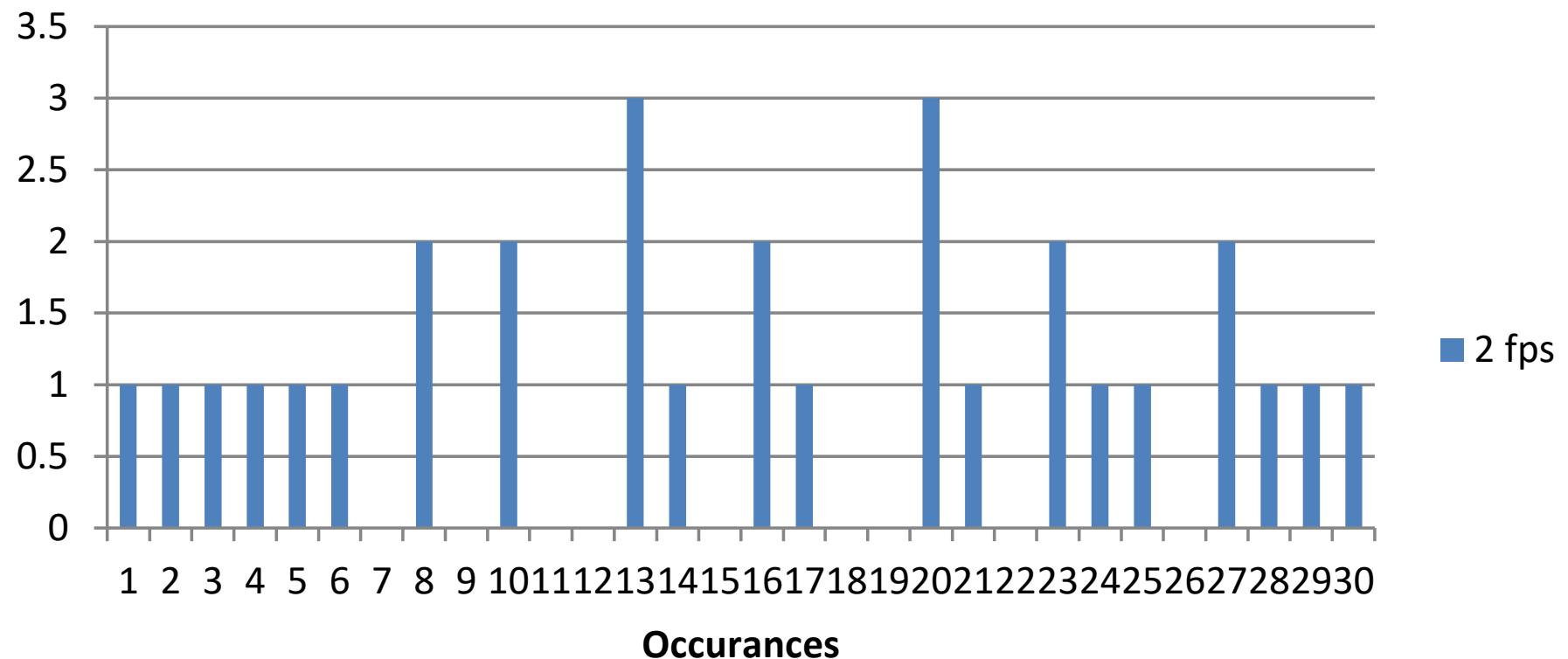
## McCrometer Duramag Chk V DS - 2 fps



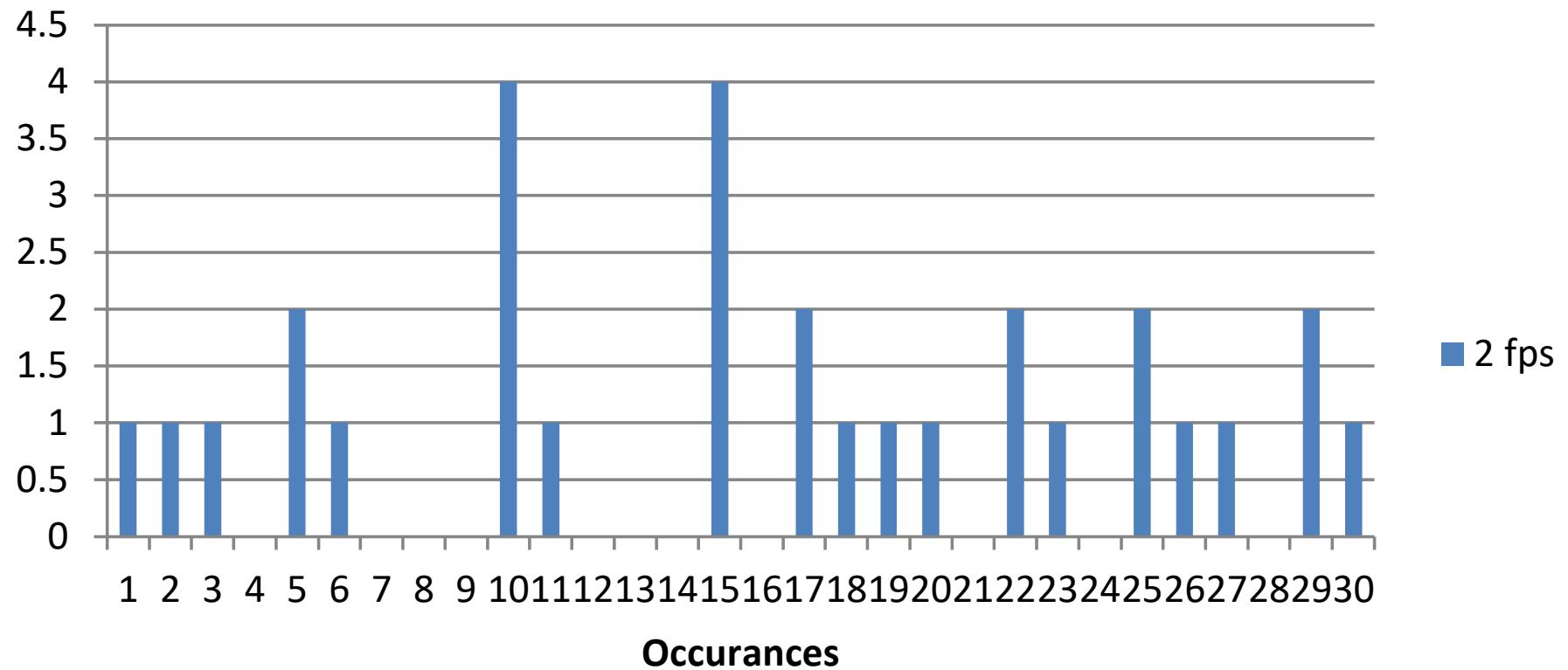
## McCometer Chk V US - 2 fps



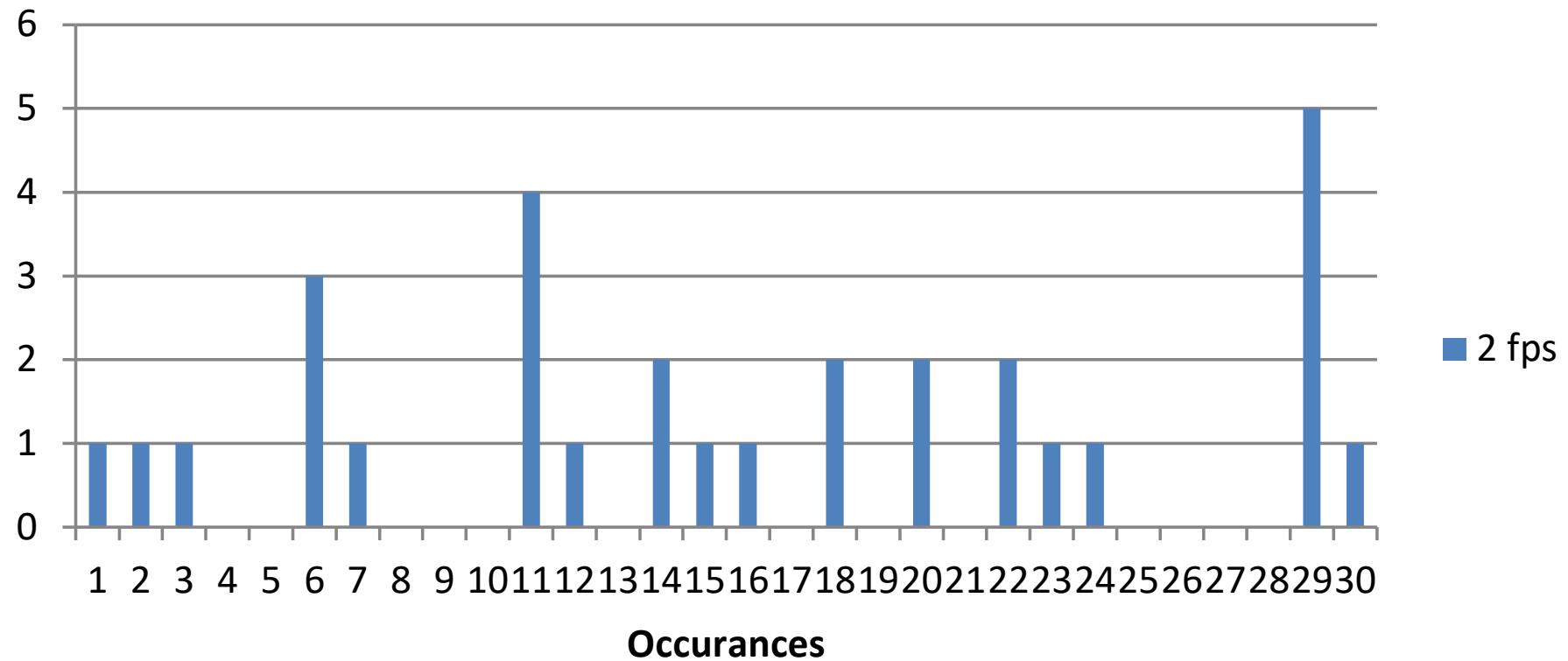
## McCrometer Pump - 2 fps



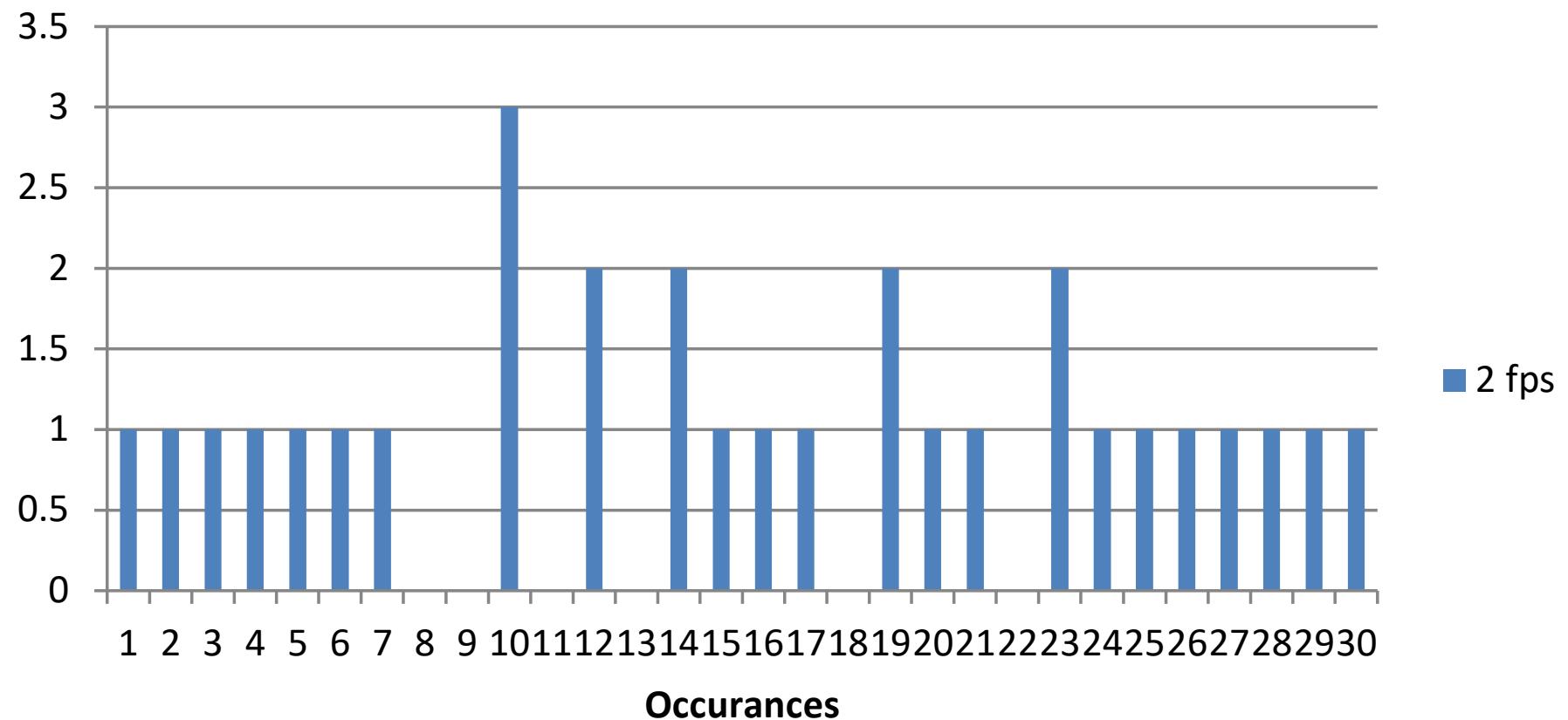
## **Seametrics 90 DS - 2 fps**



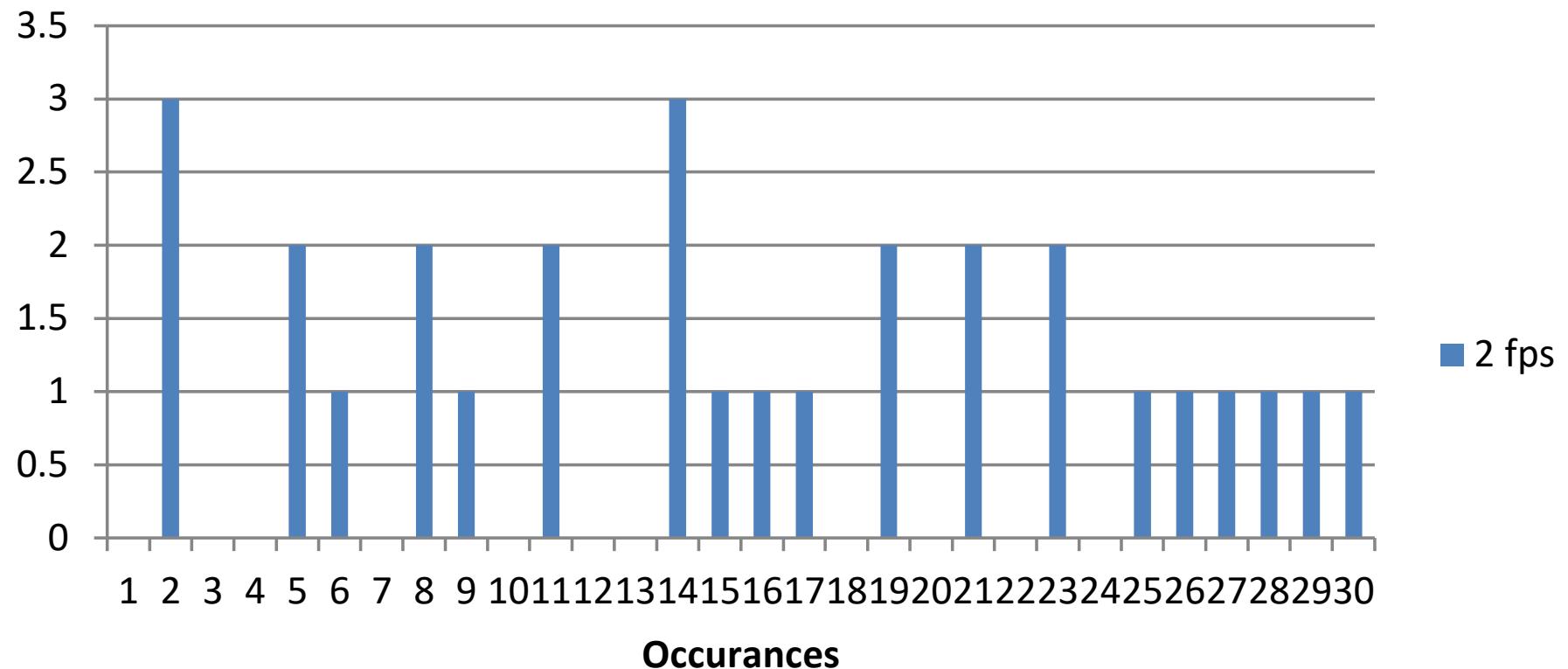
# Seametrics 90 US - 2 fps



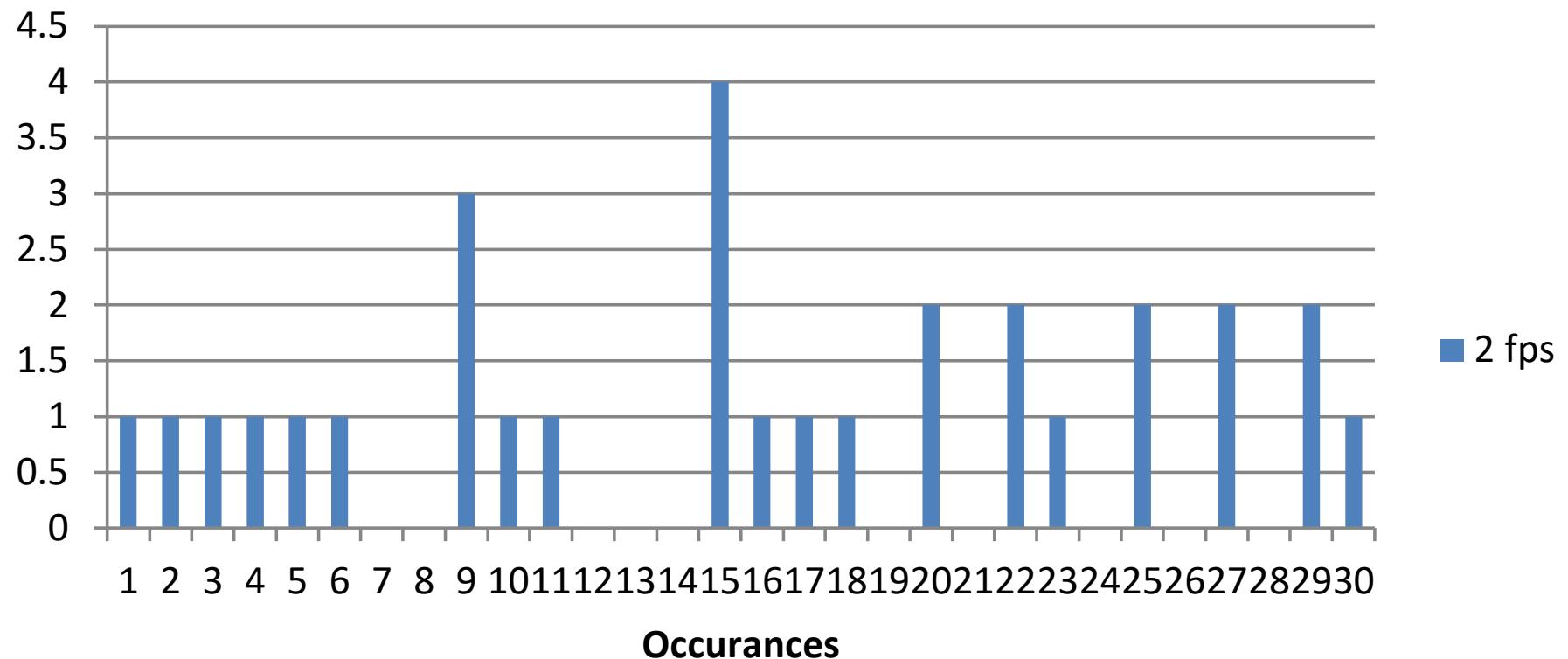
## Seametrics Chk V DS - 2 fps



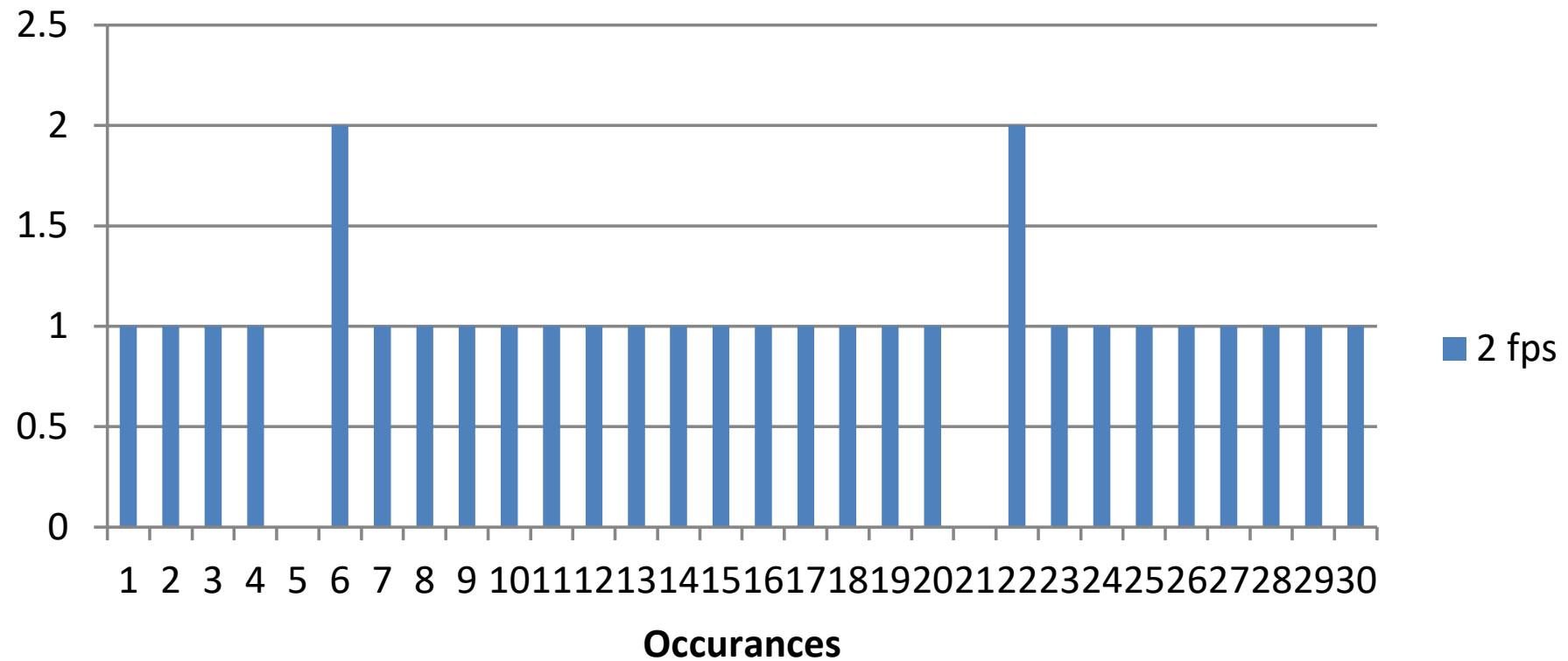
## Seametrics Chk V US - 2 fps



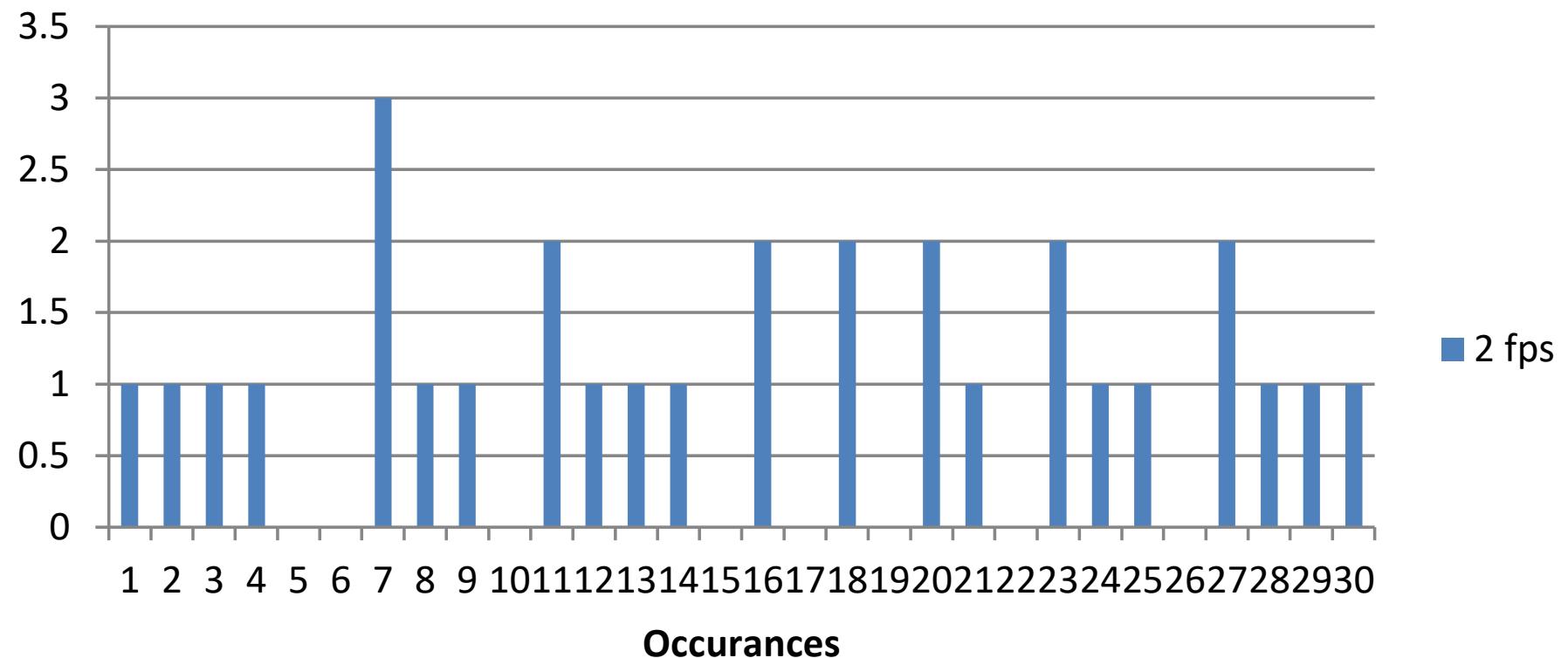
## Seamatics Pump - 2 fps



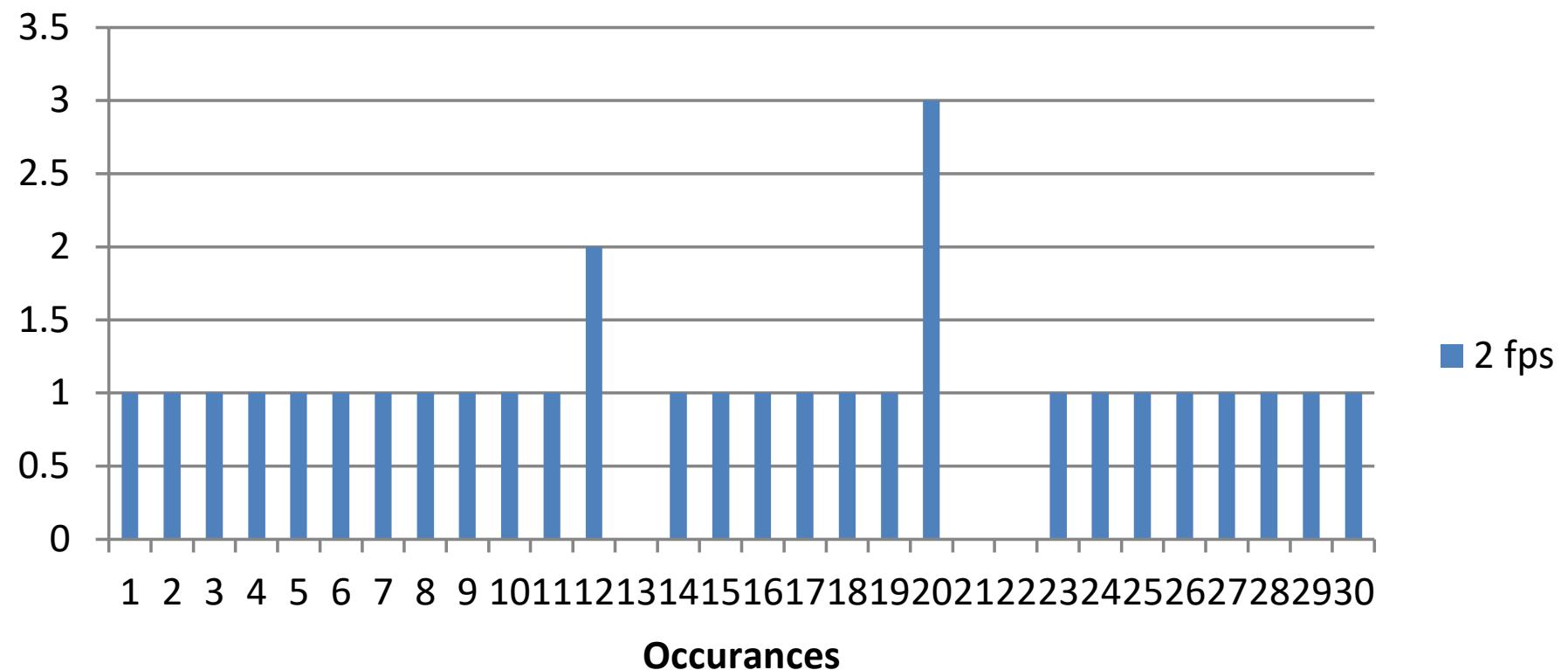
## Tecnoflo 90 DS - 2 fps



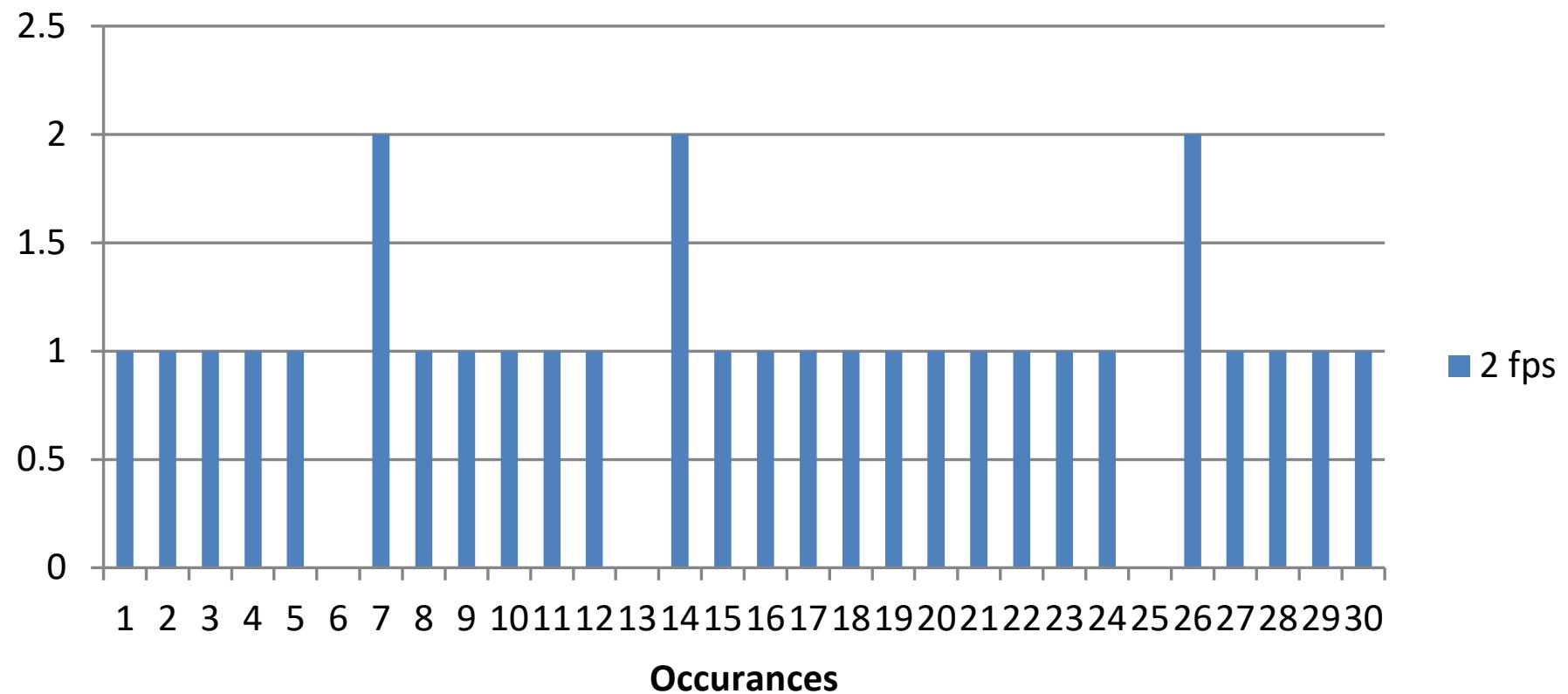
# Technoflo 90 US - 2 fps



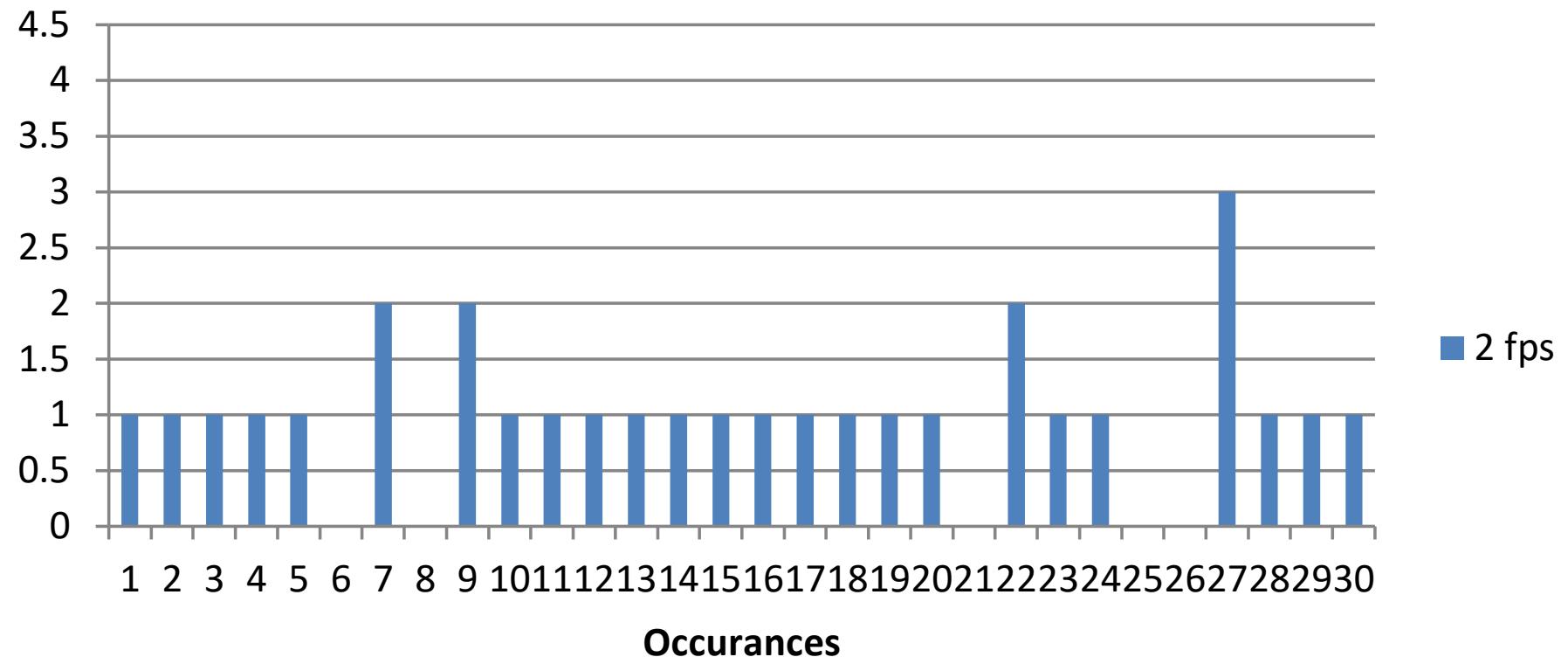
## **Technoflo Chk V DS - 2 fps**



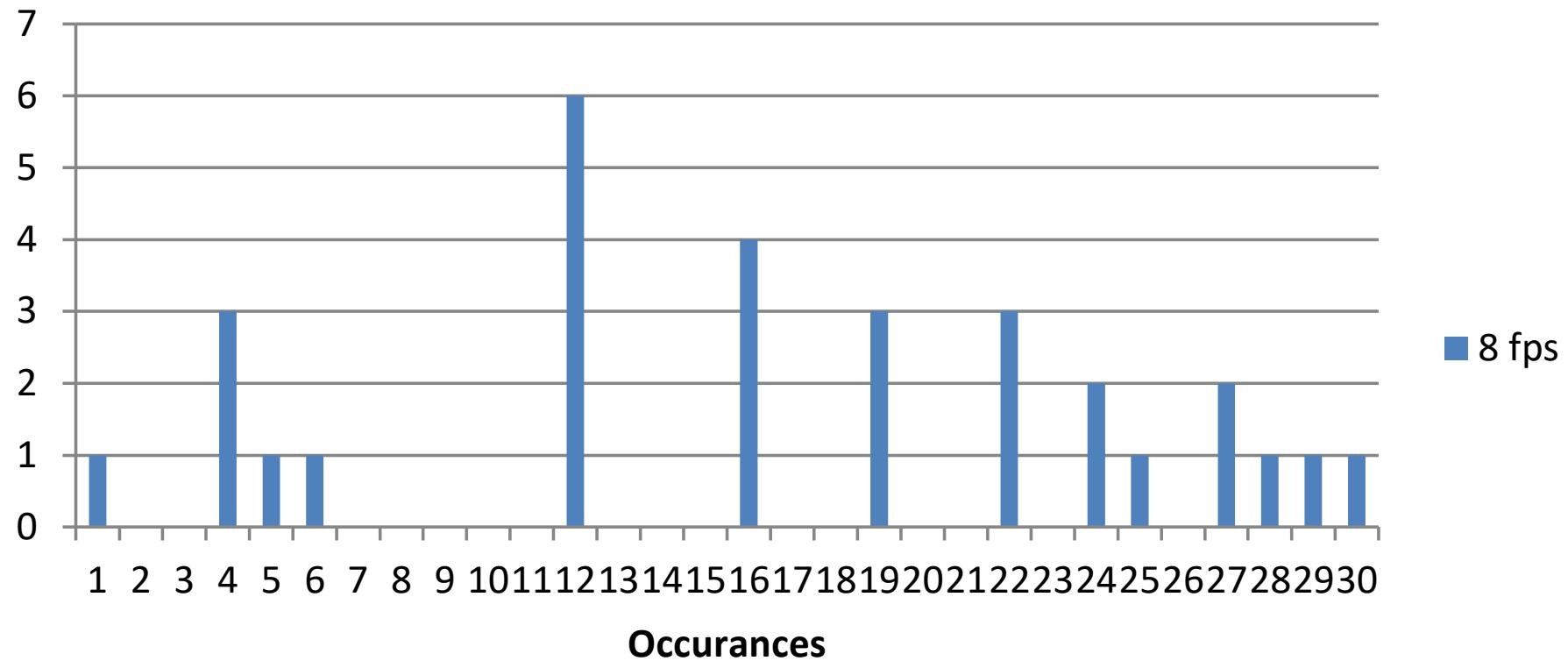
## **Technoflo Chk V US - 2 fps**



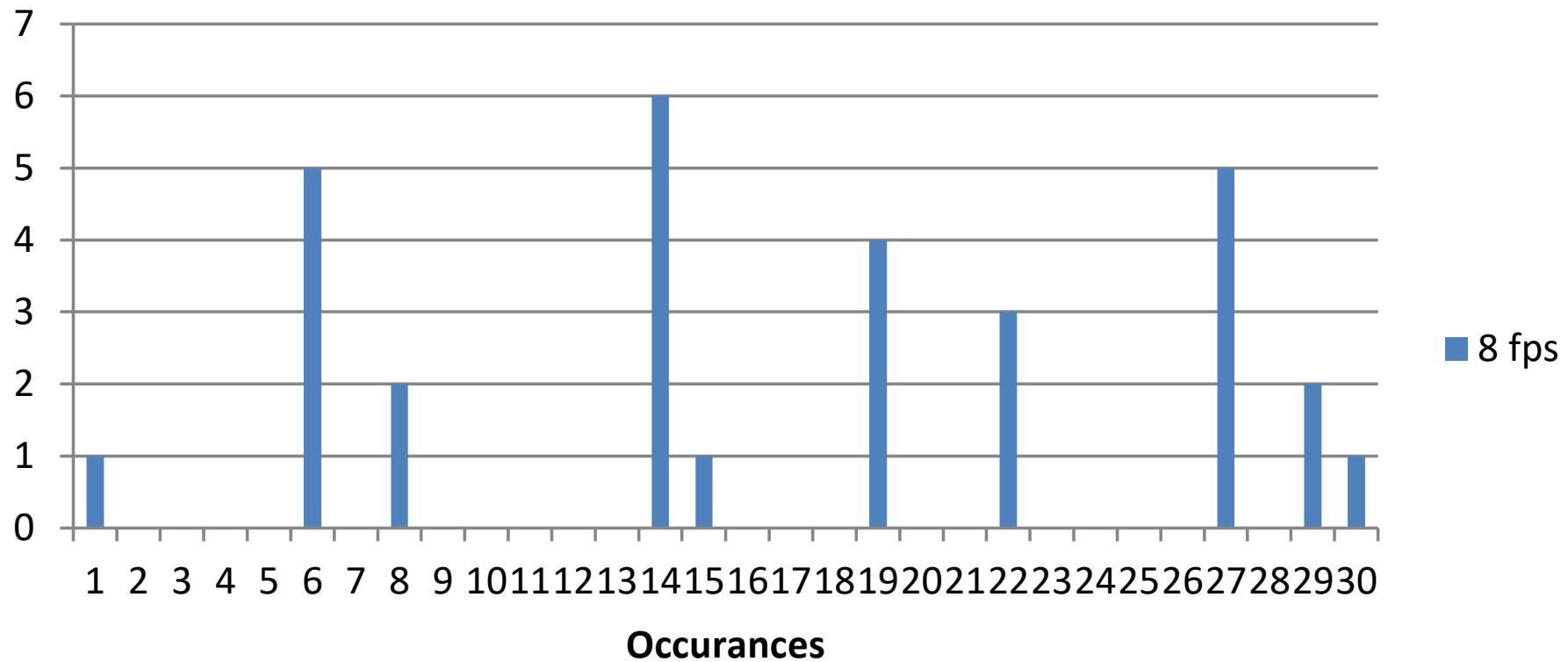
## Technoflo Pump - 2 fps



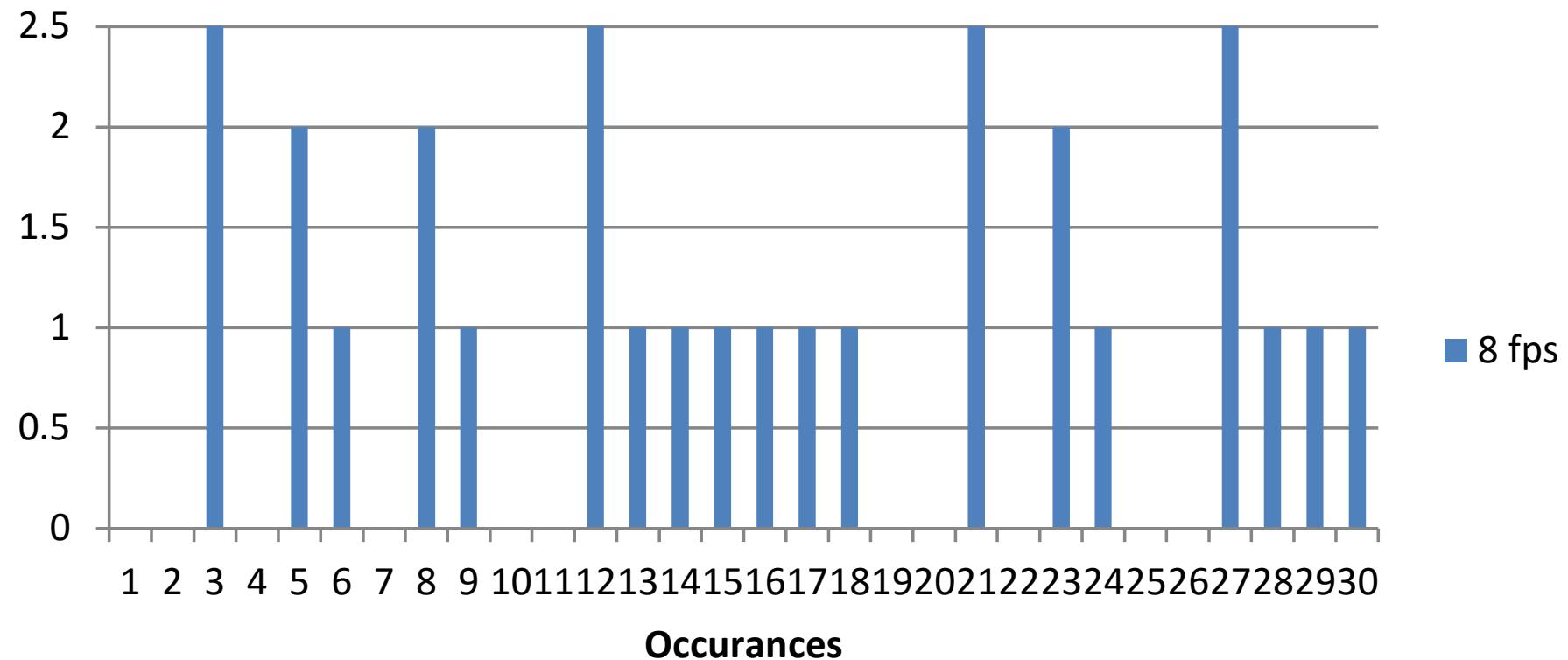
# Bermad 90 DS - 8 fps



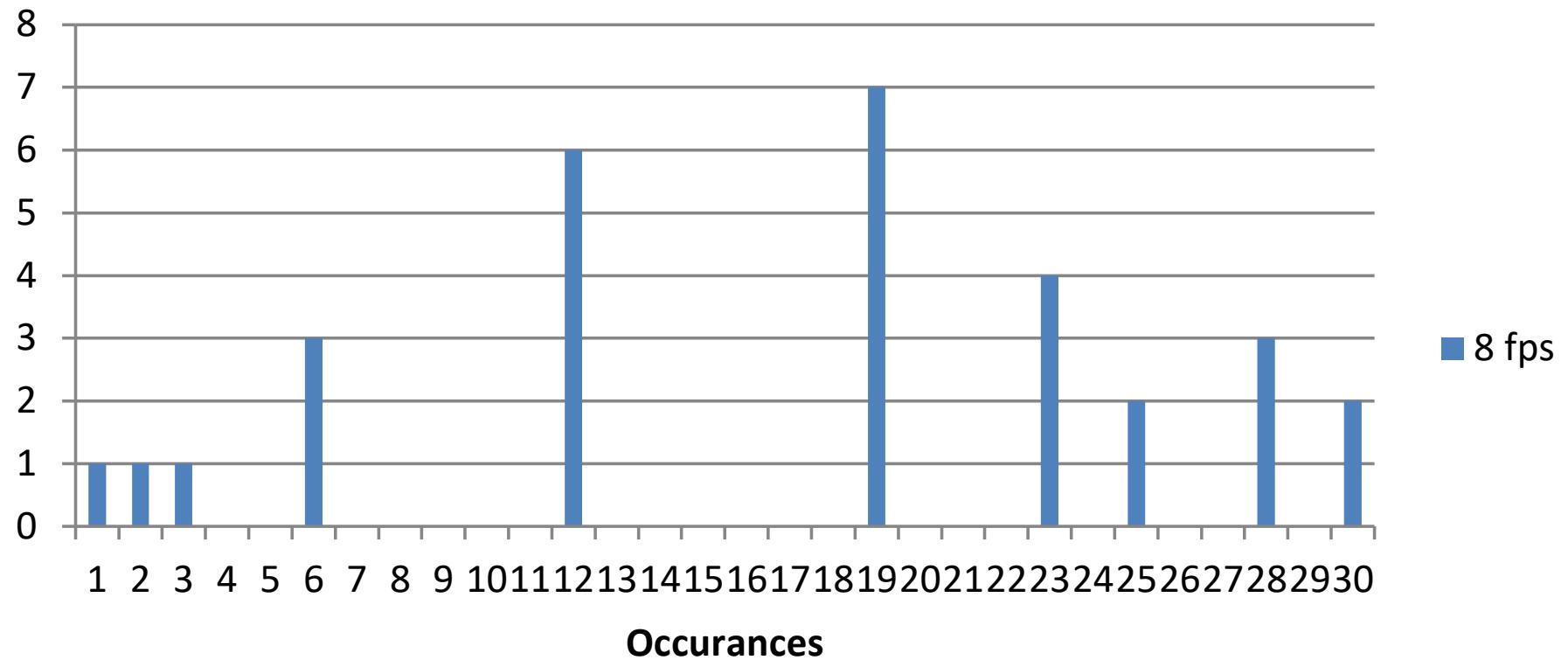
# Bermad 90 US - 8 fps



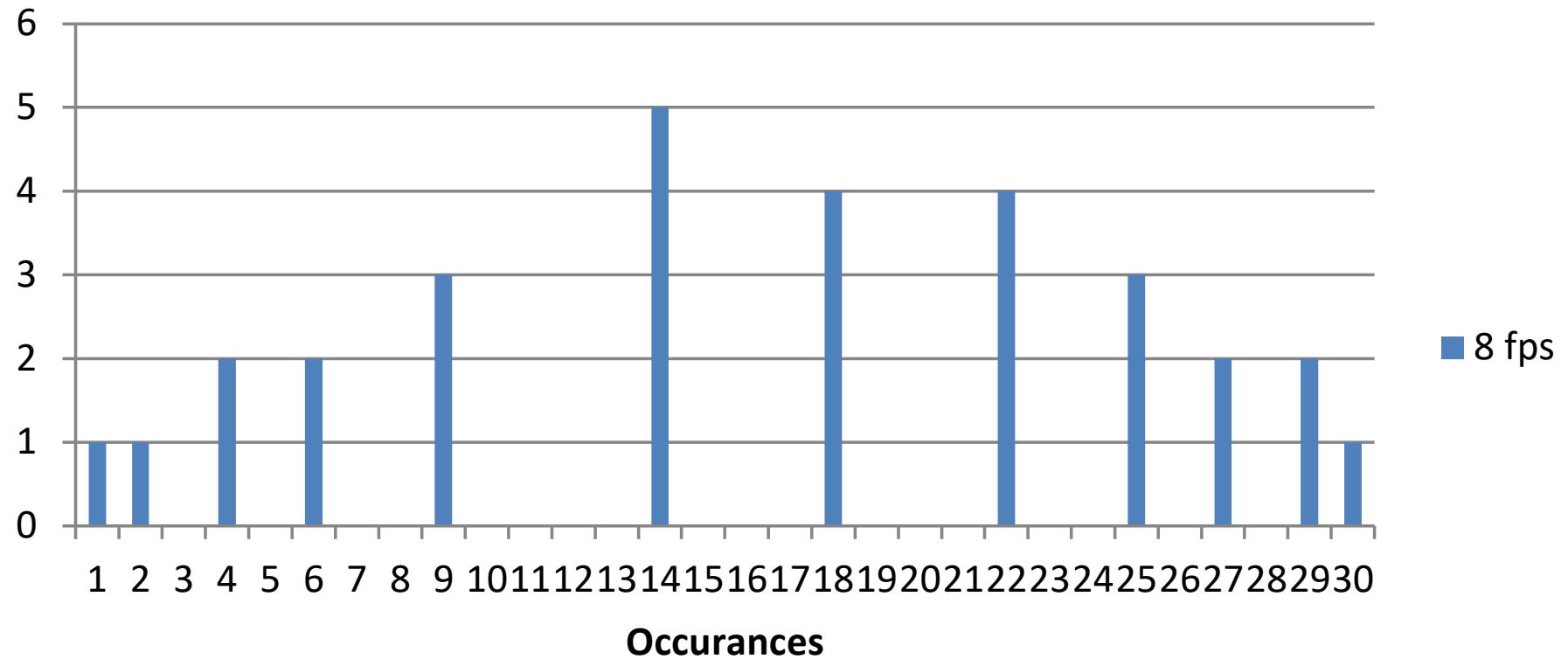
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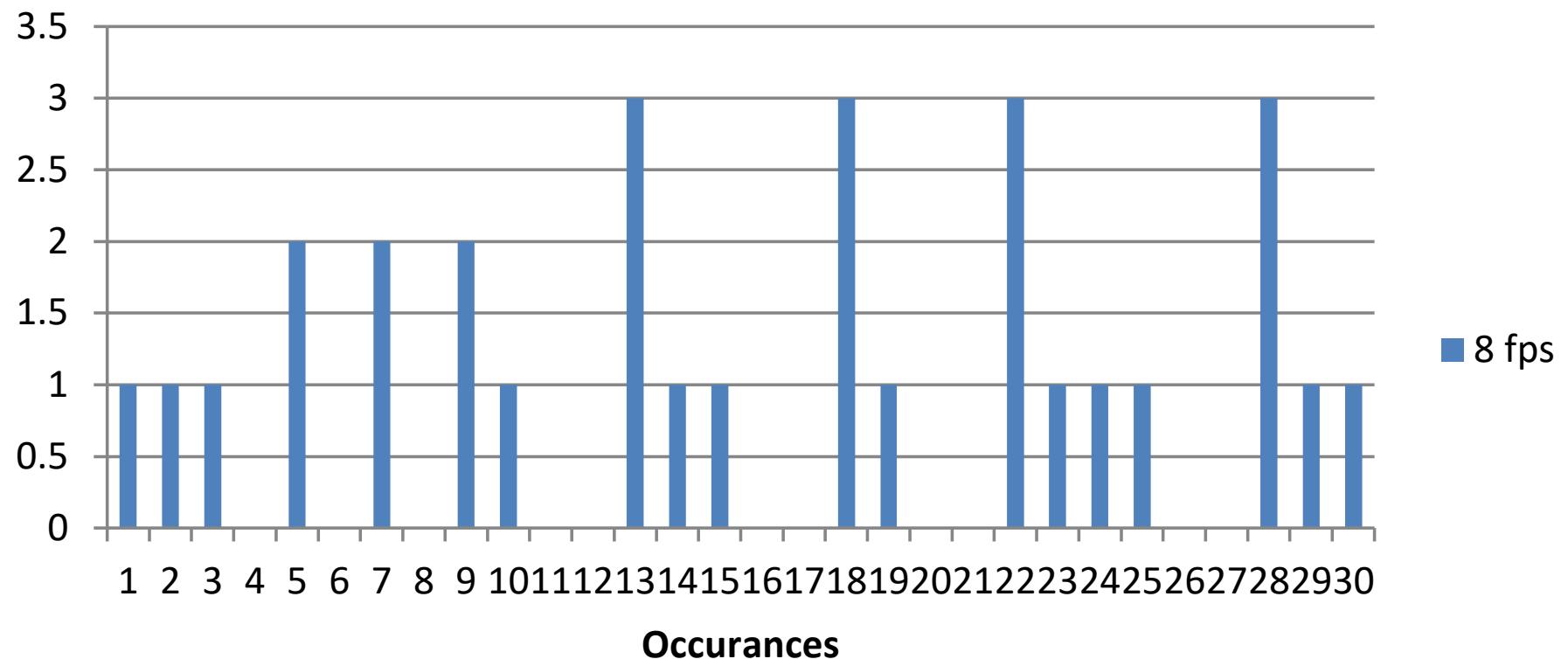
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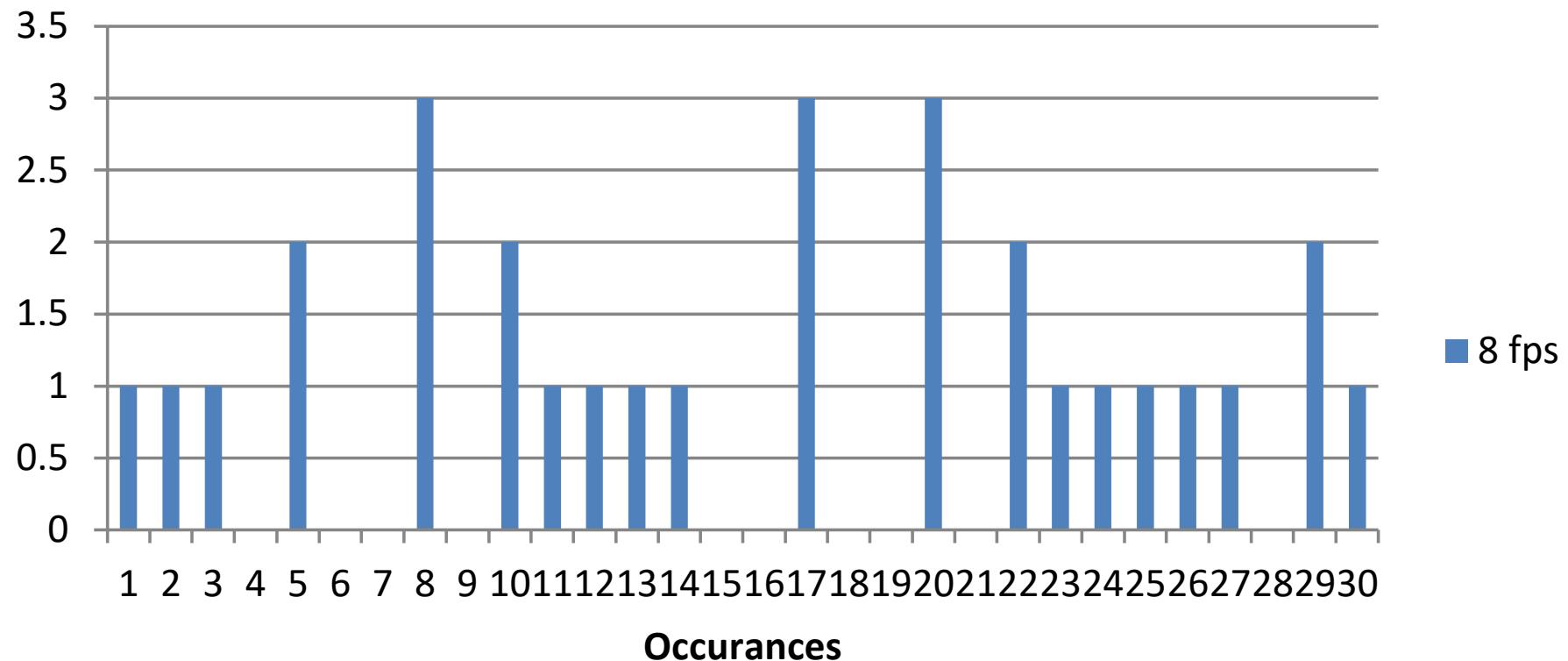
## Bermad Pump - 8 fps



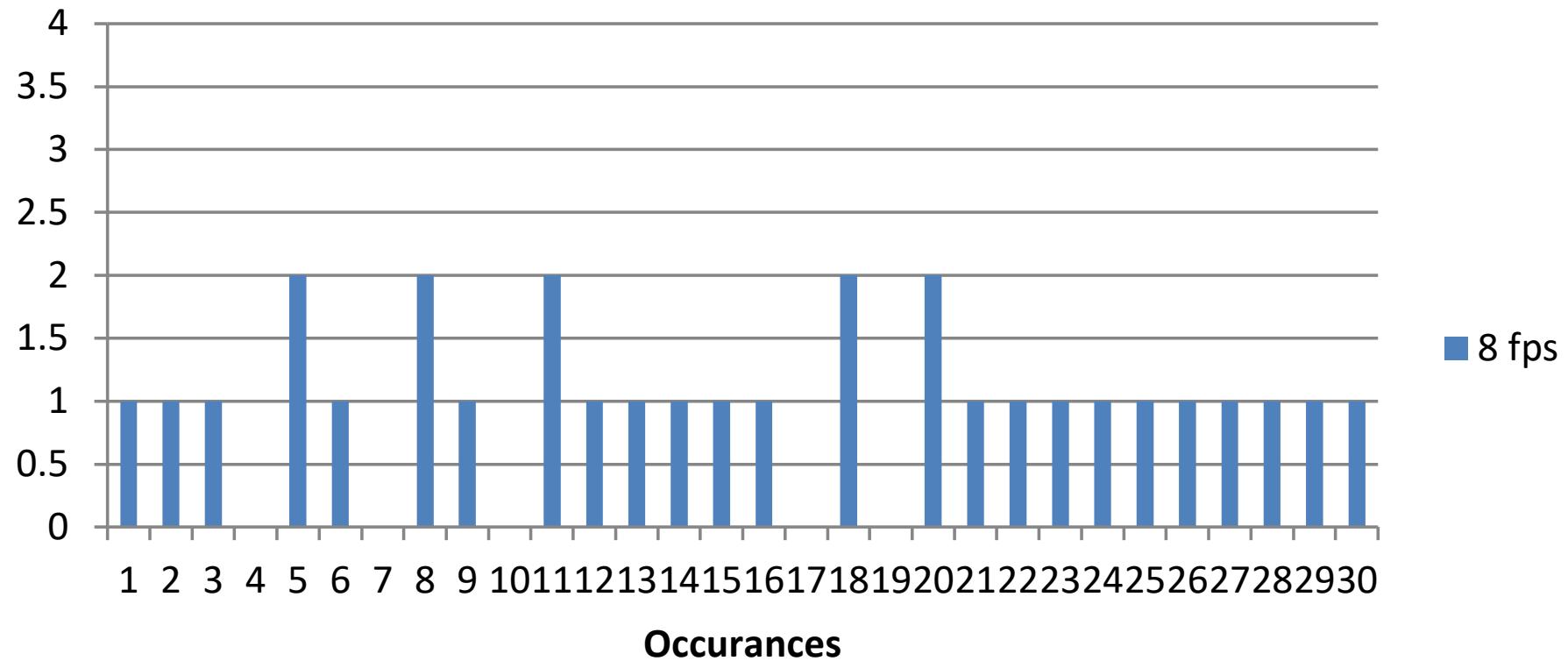
# Krohne 90 DS - 8 fps



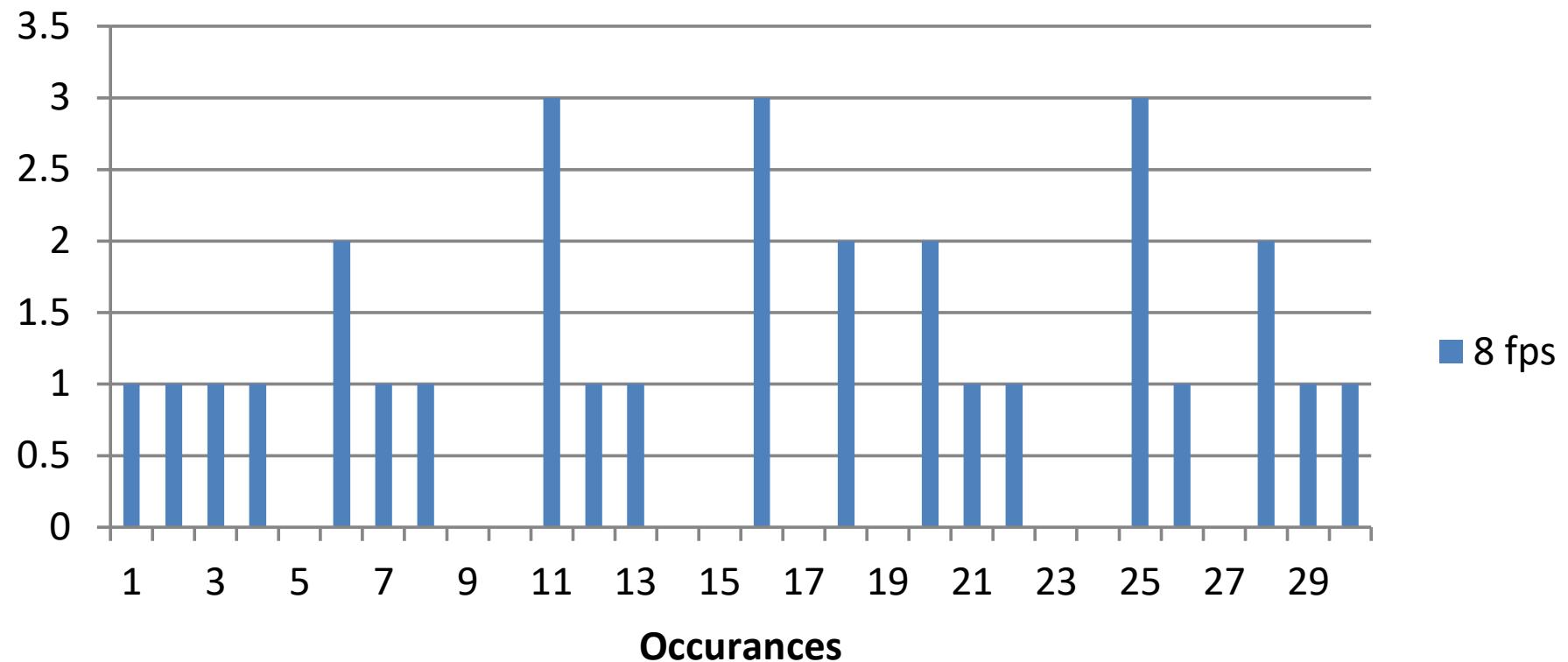
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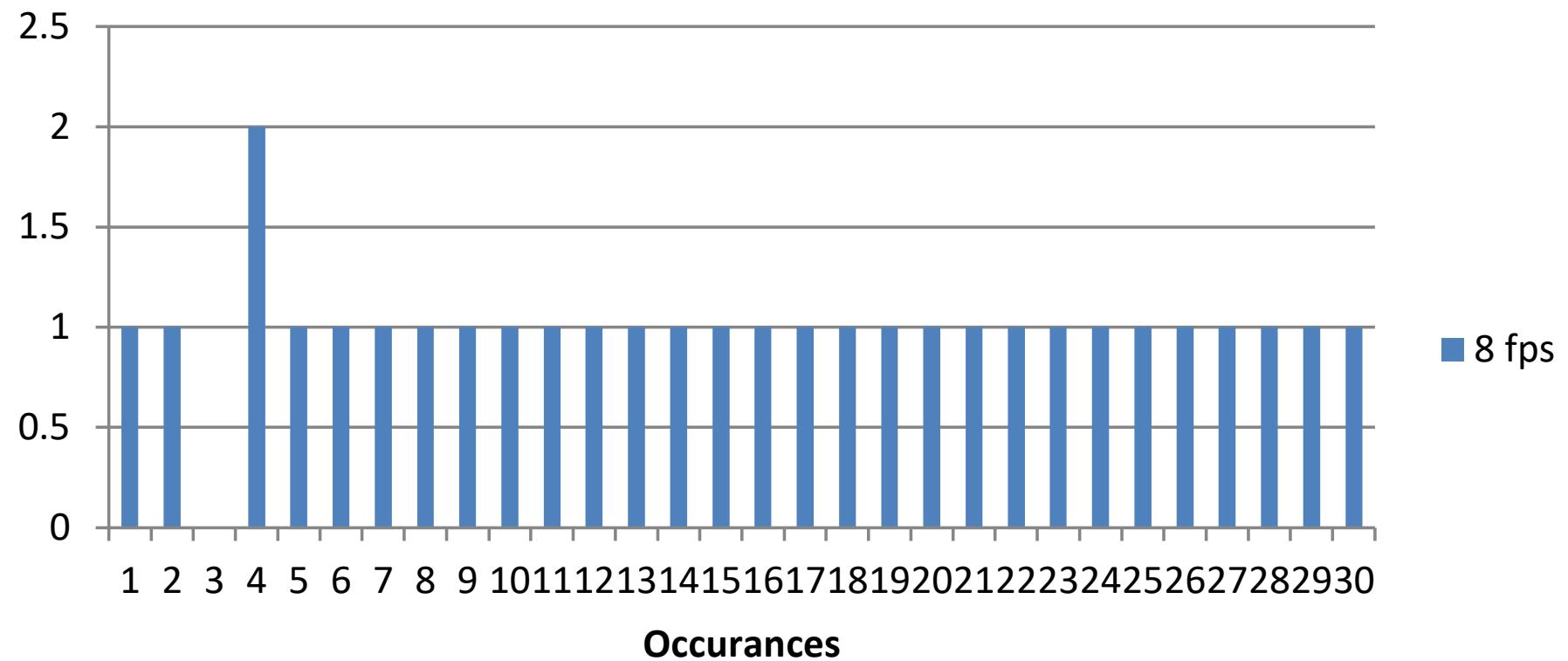
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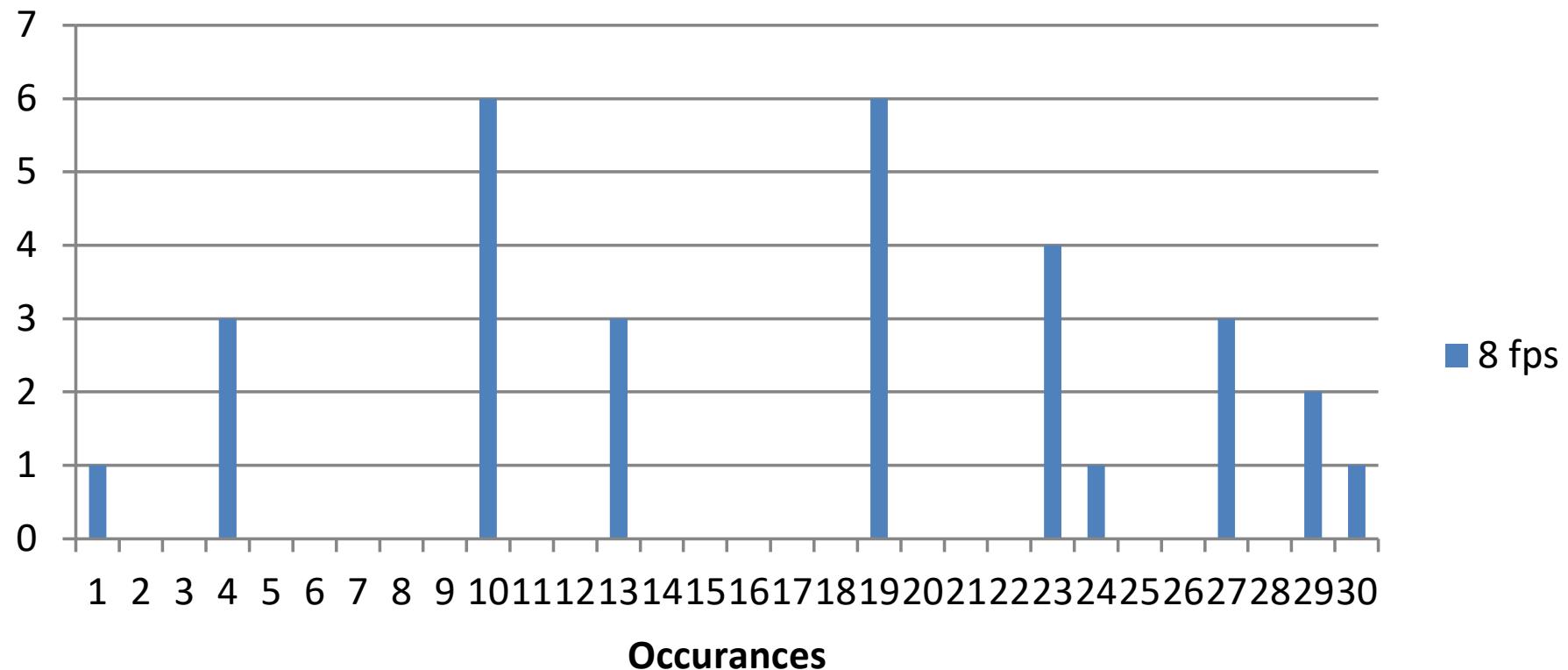
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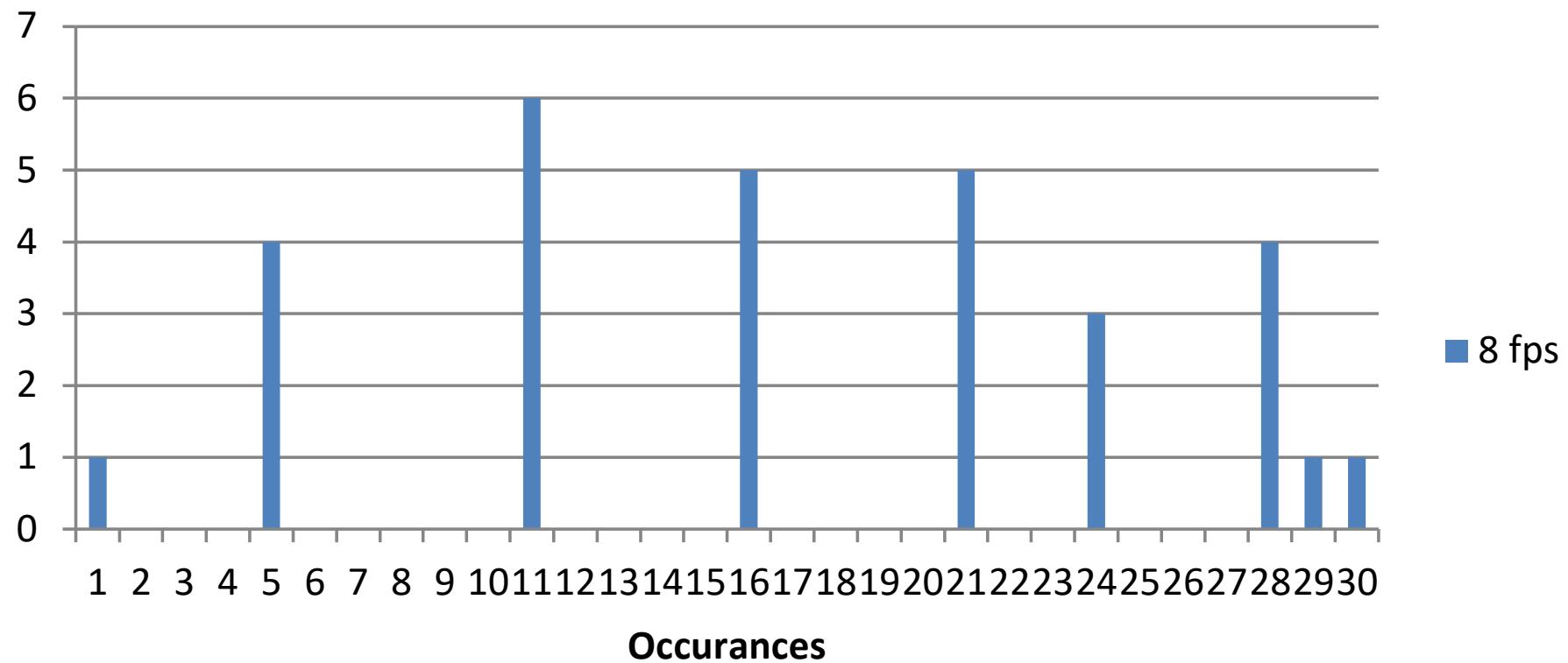
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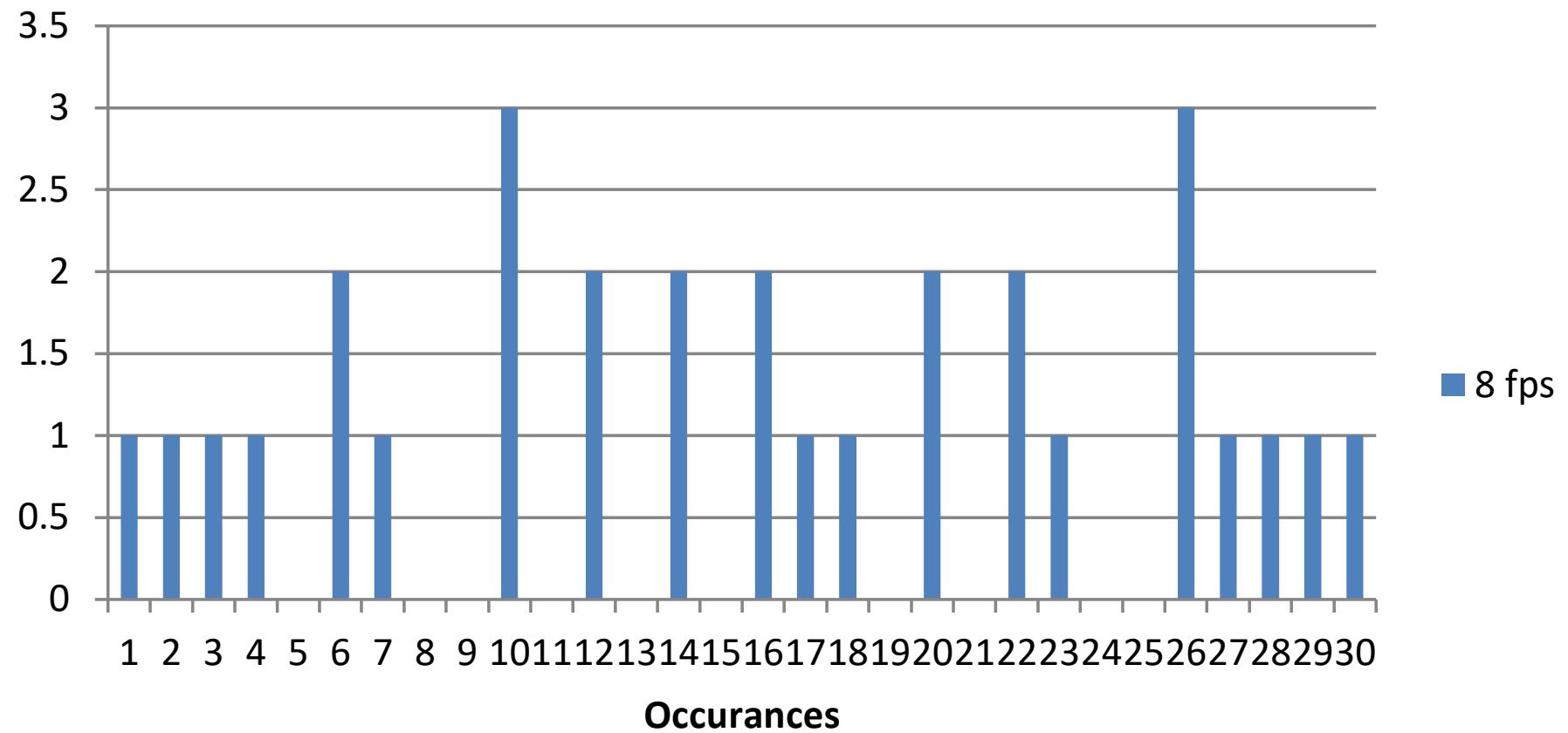
## McCrometer 90 DS - 8 fps



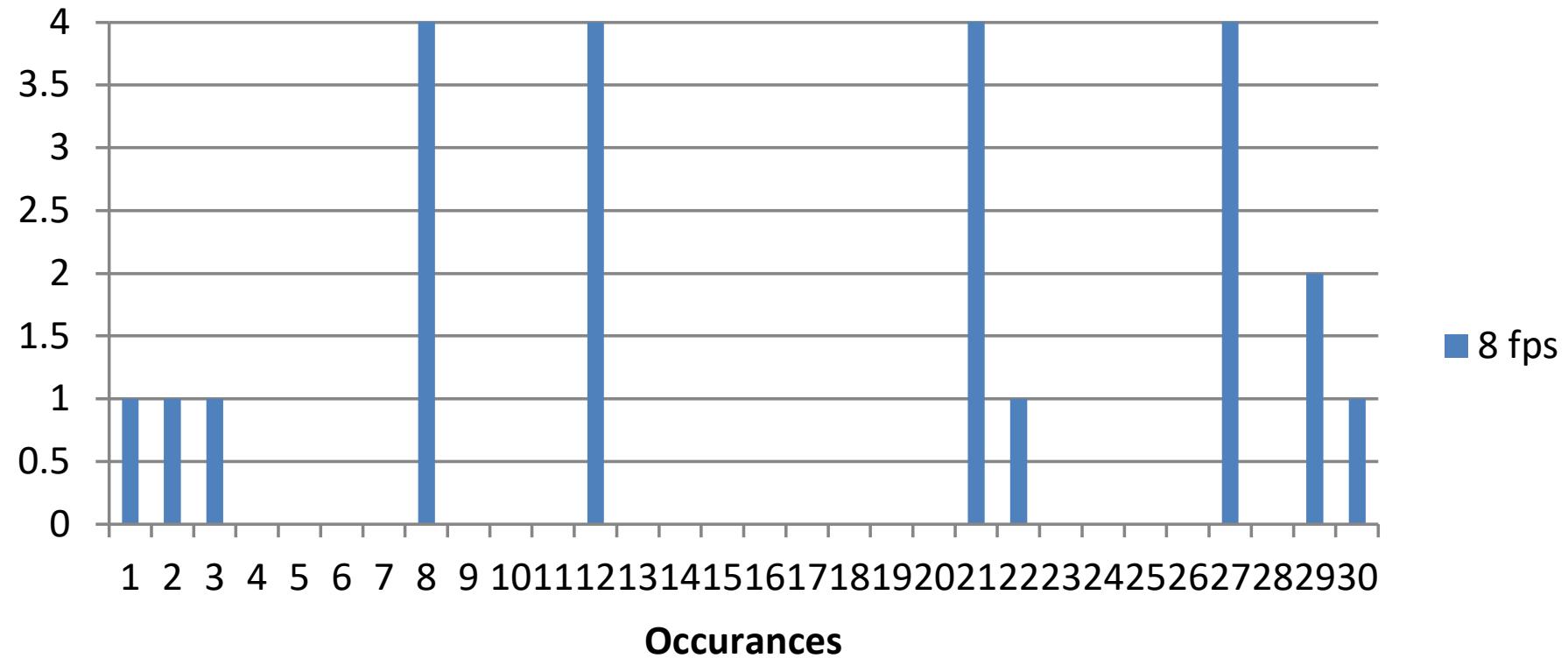
# McCrometer 90 US - 8 fps



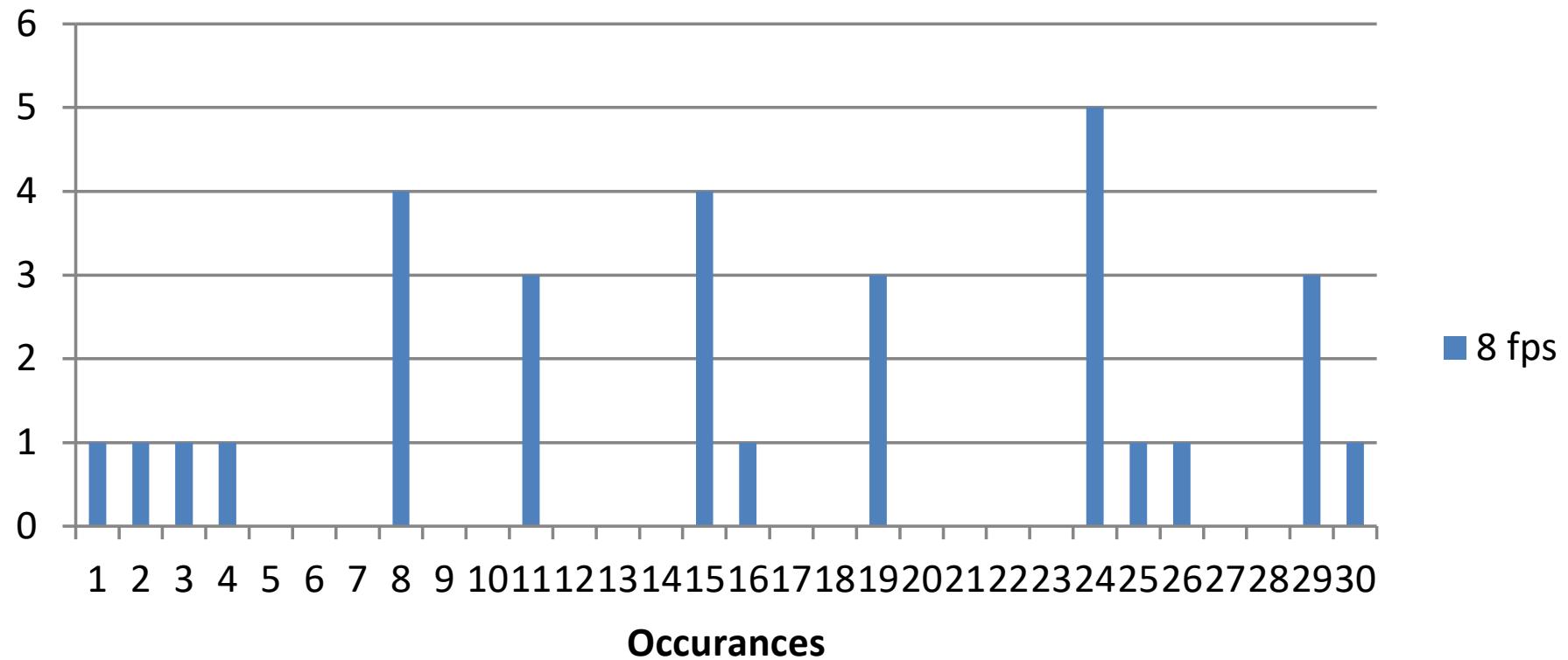
## McCrometer Duramag Chk V DS - 8 fps



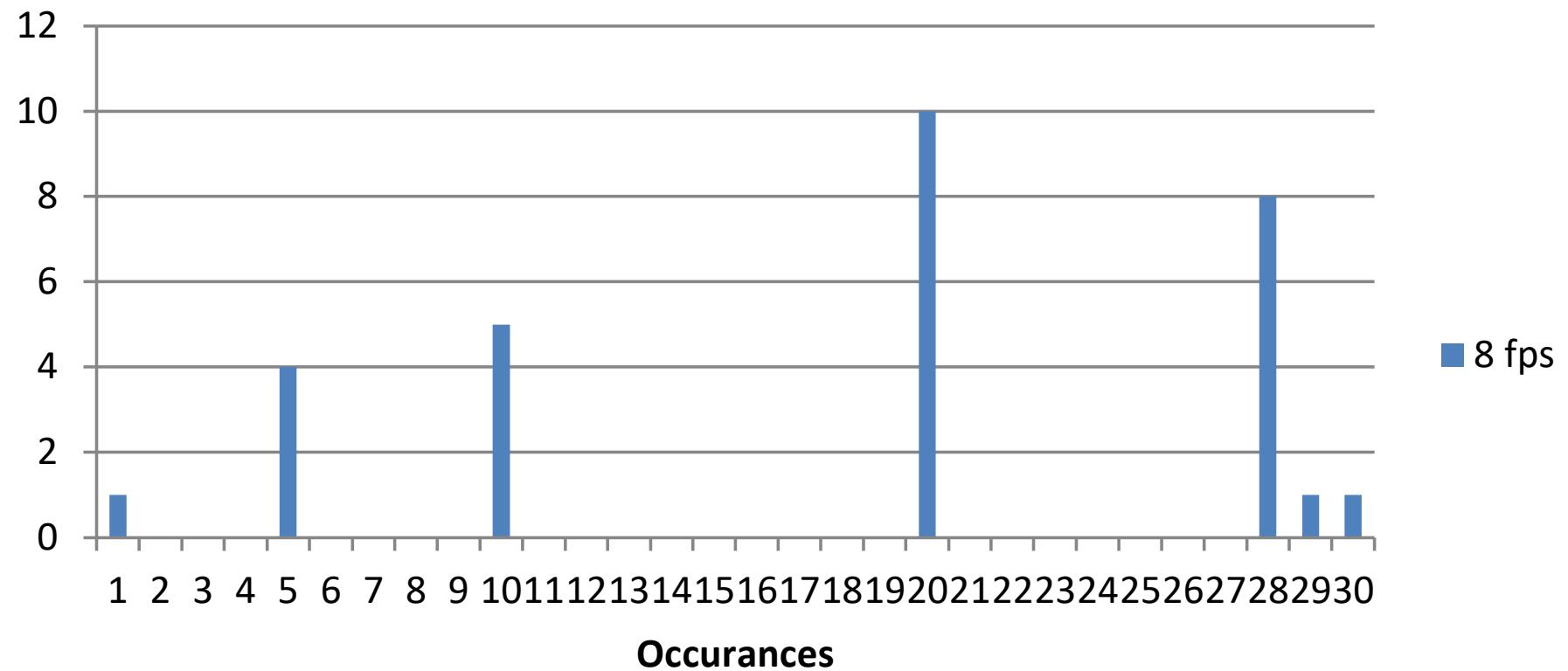
## McCometer Chk V US - 8 fps



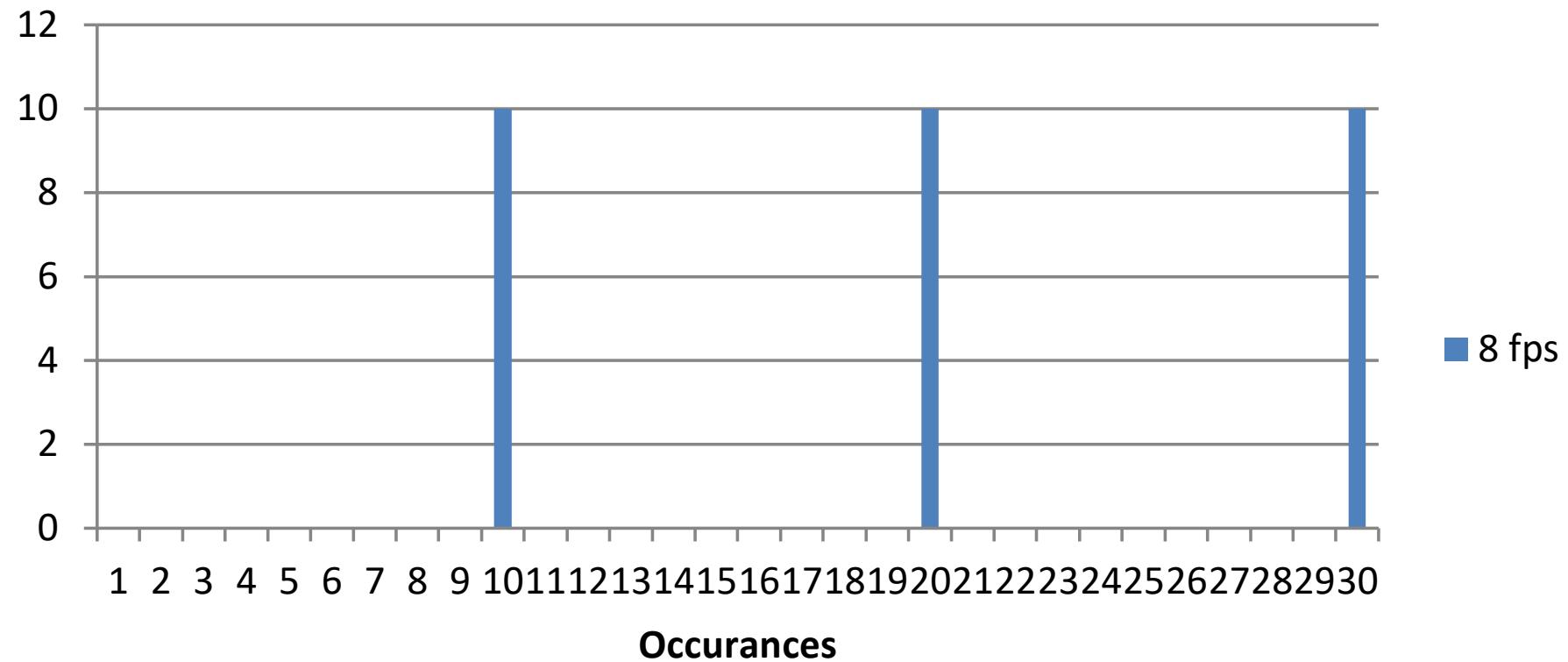
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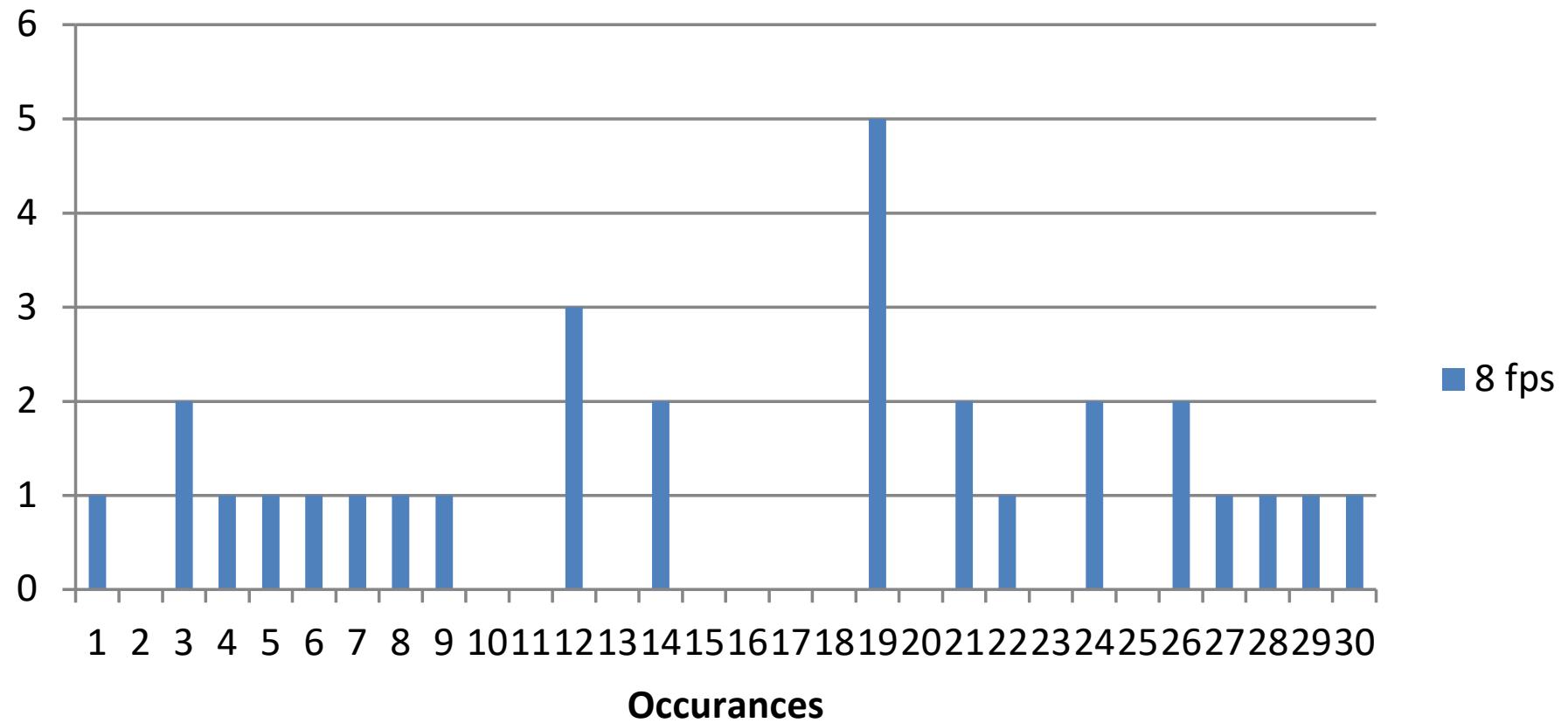
## Seametrics 90 DS - 8 fps



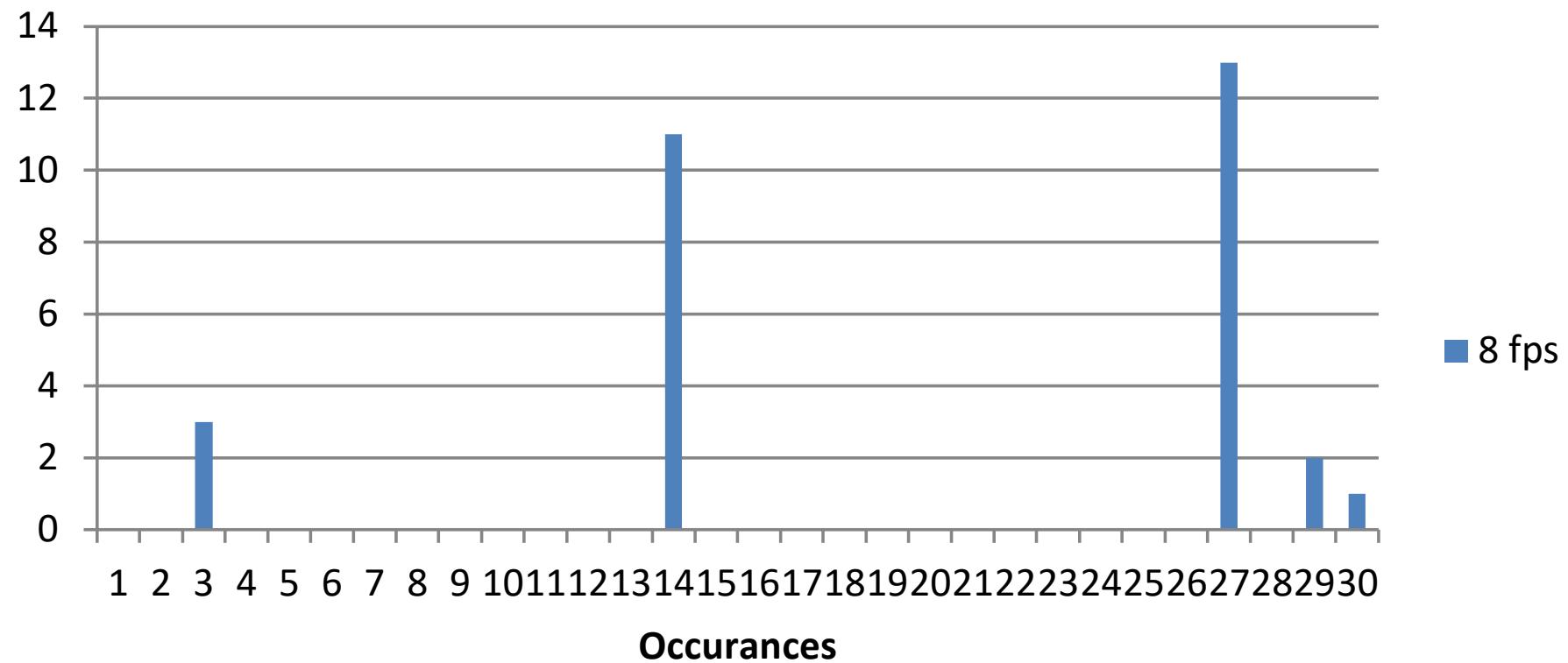
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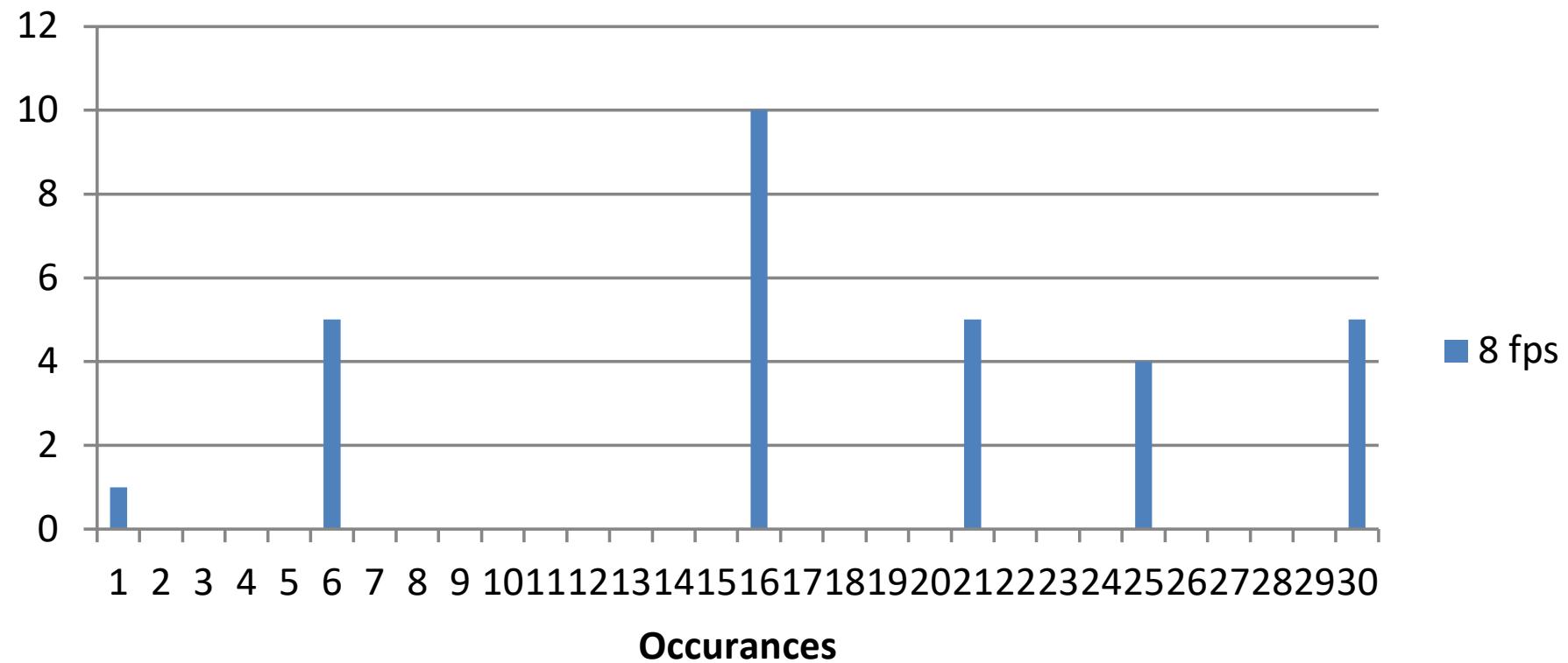
## **Seametrics Chk V DS - 8 fps**



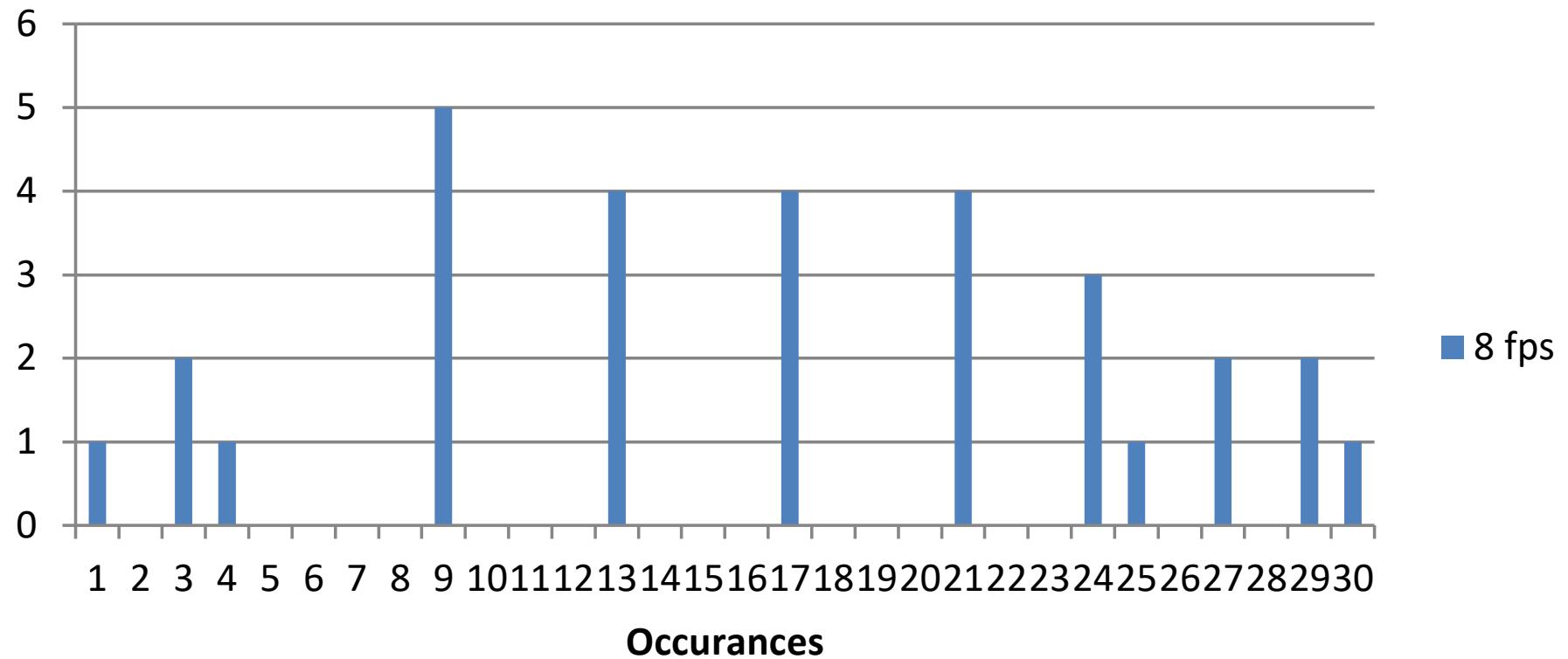
# Seametrics Chk V US - 8 fps



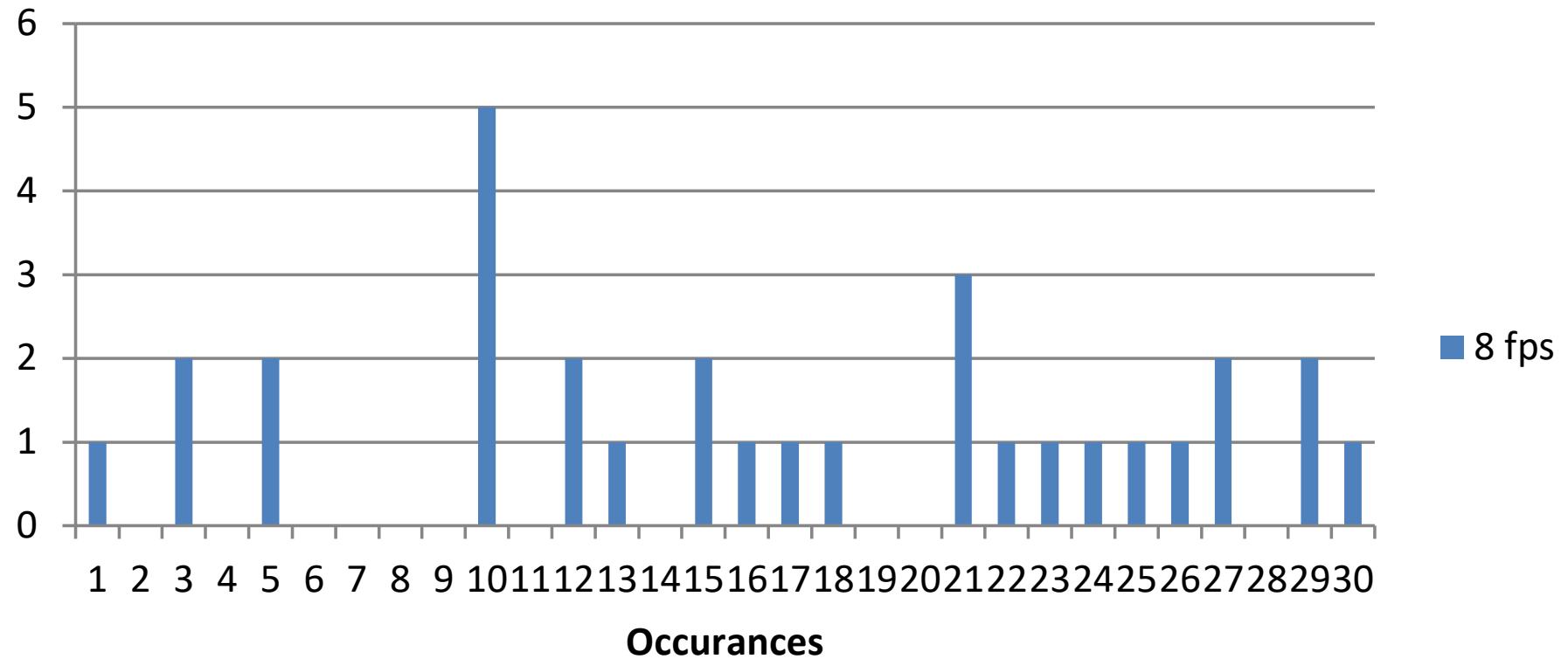
# Seamatics Pump - 8 fps



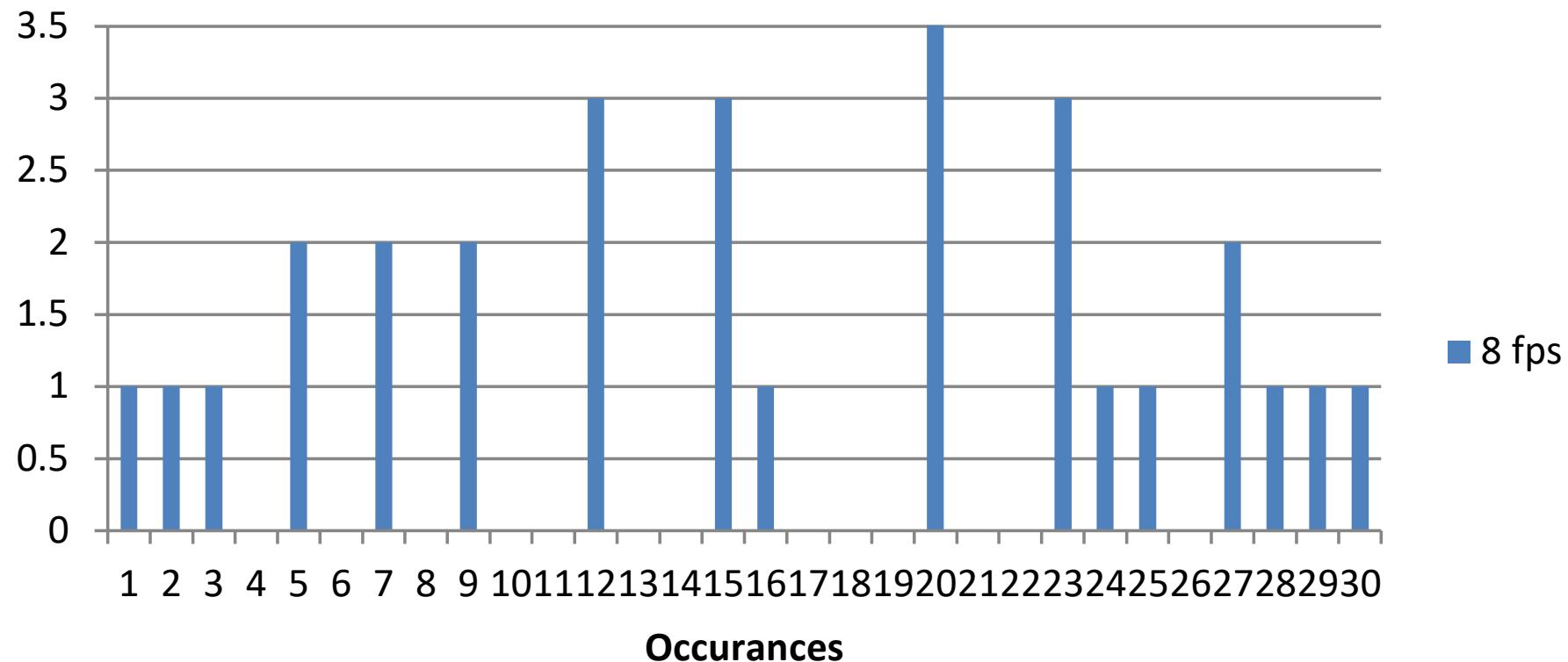
# Tecnoflo 90 DS - 8 fps



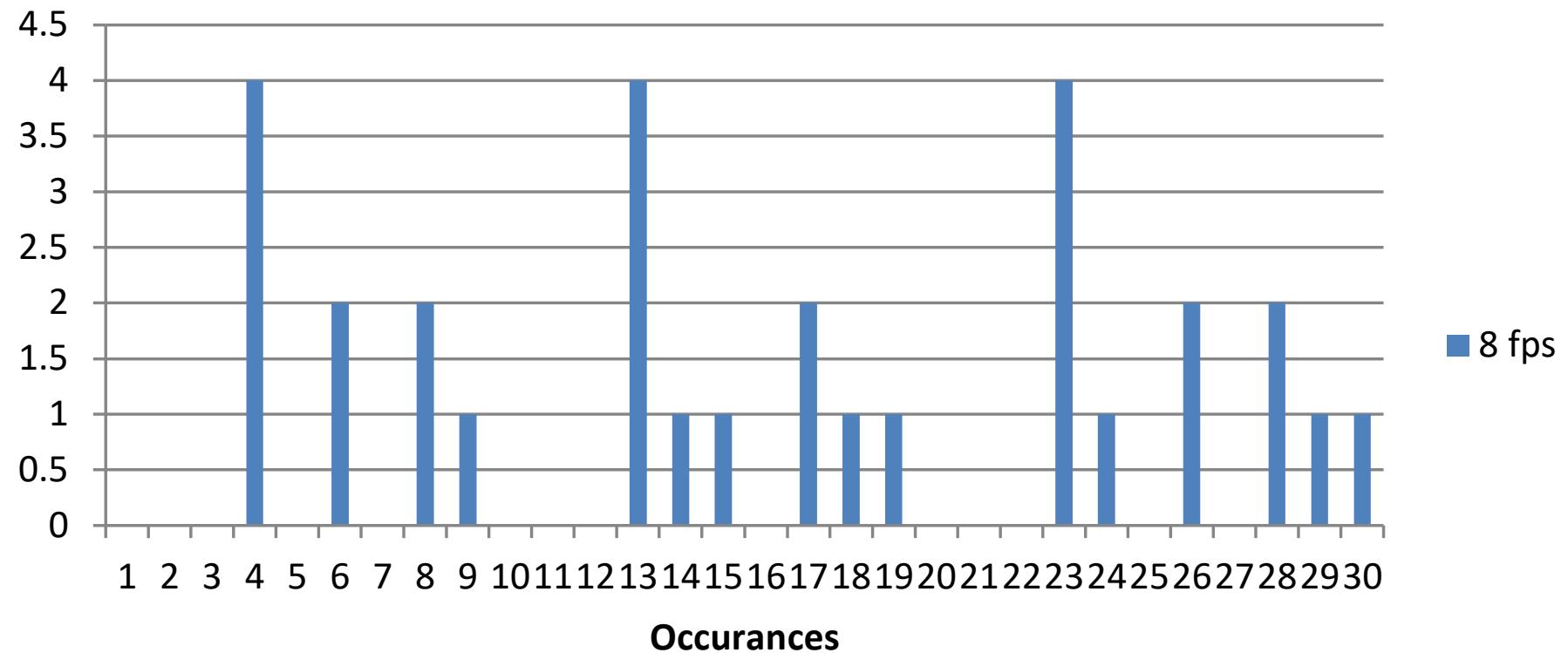
# Technoflo 90 US - 8 fps



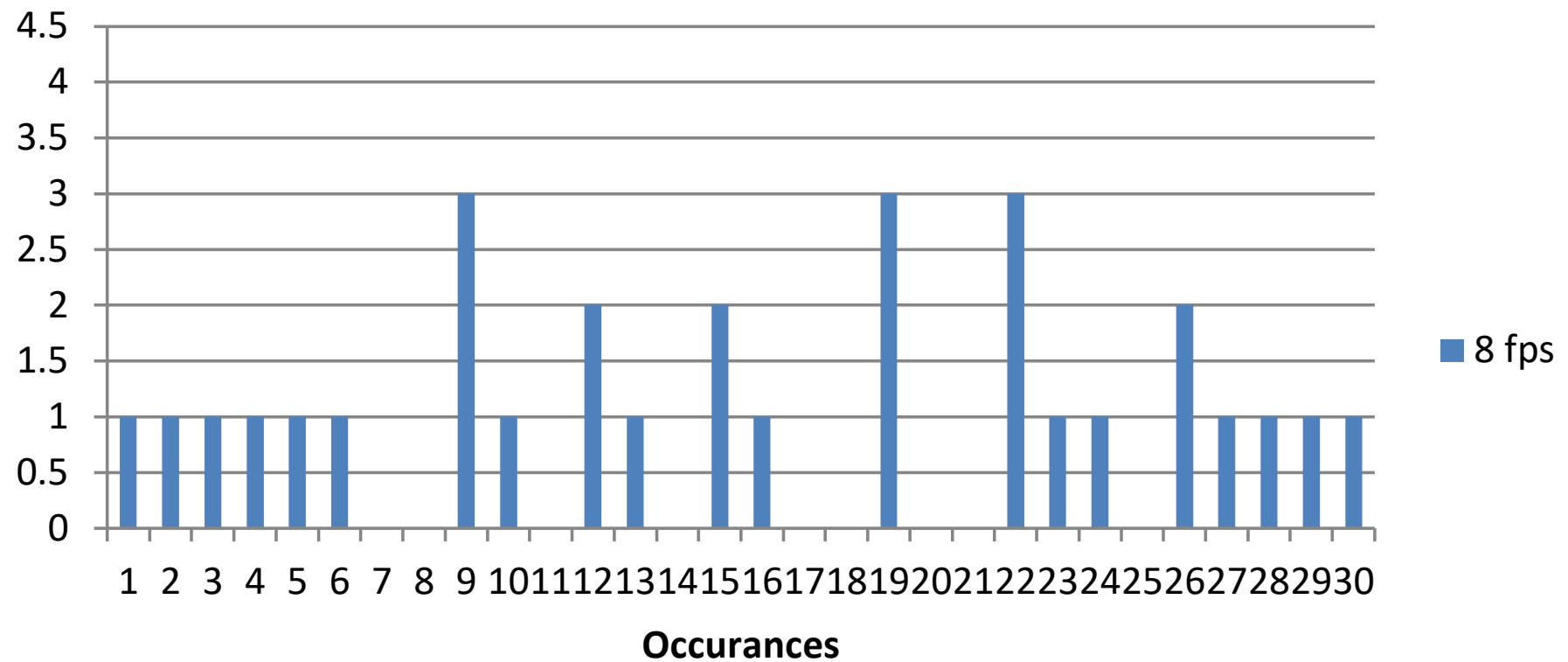
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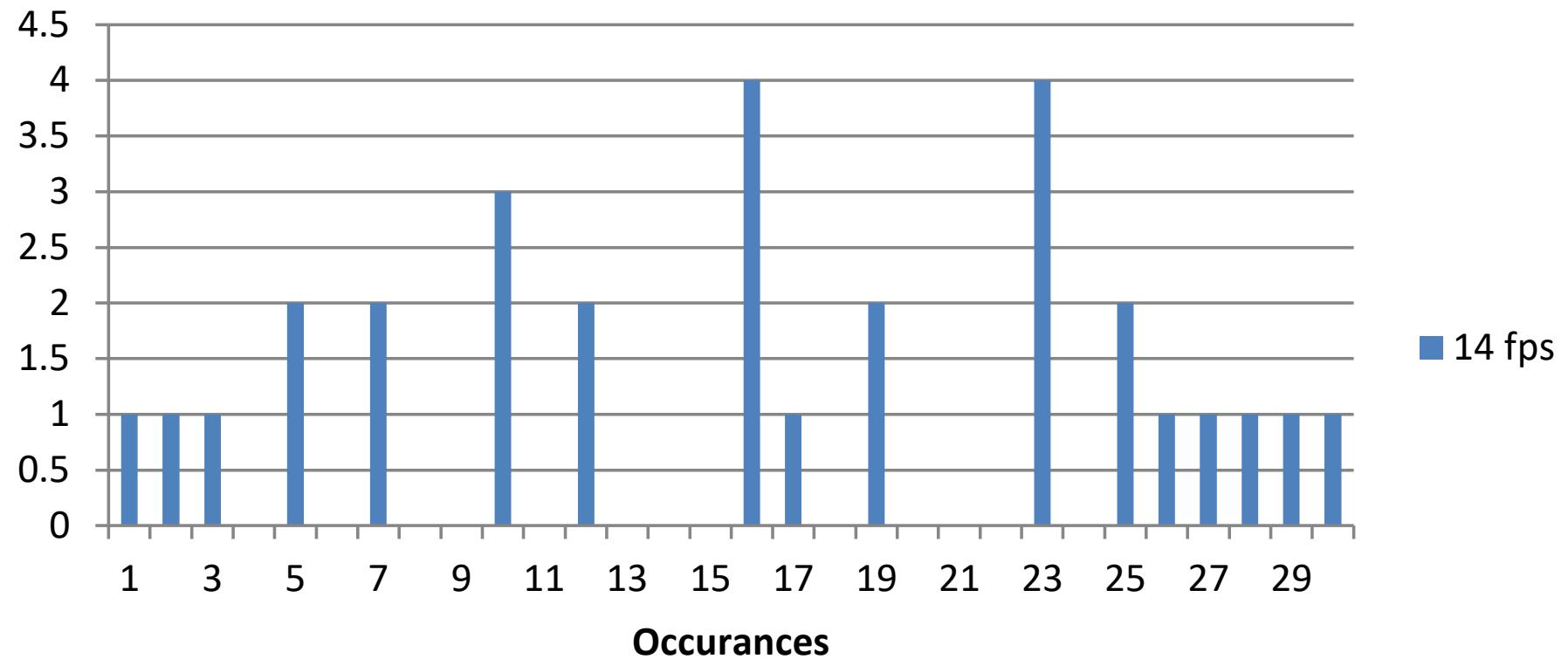
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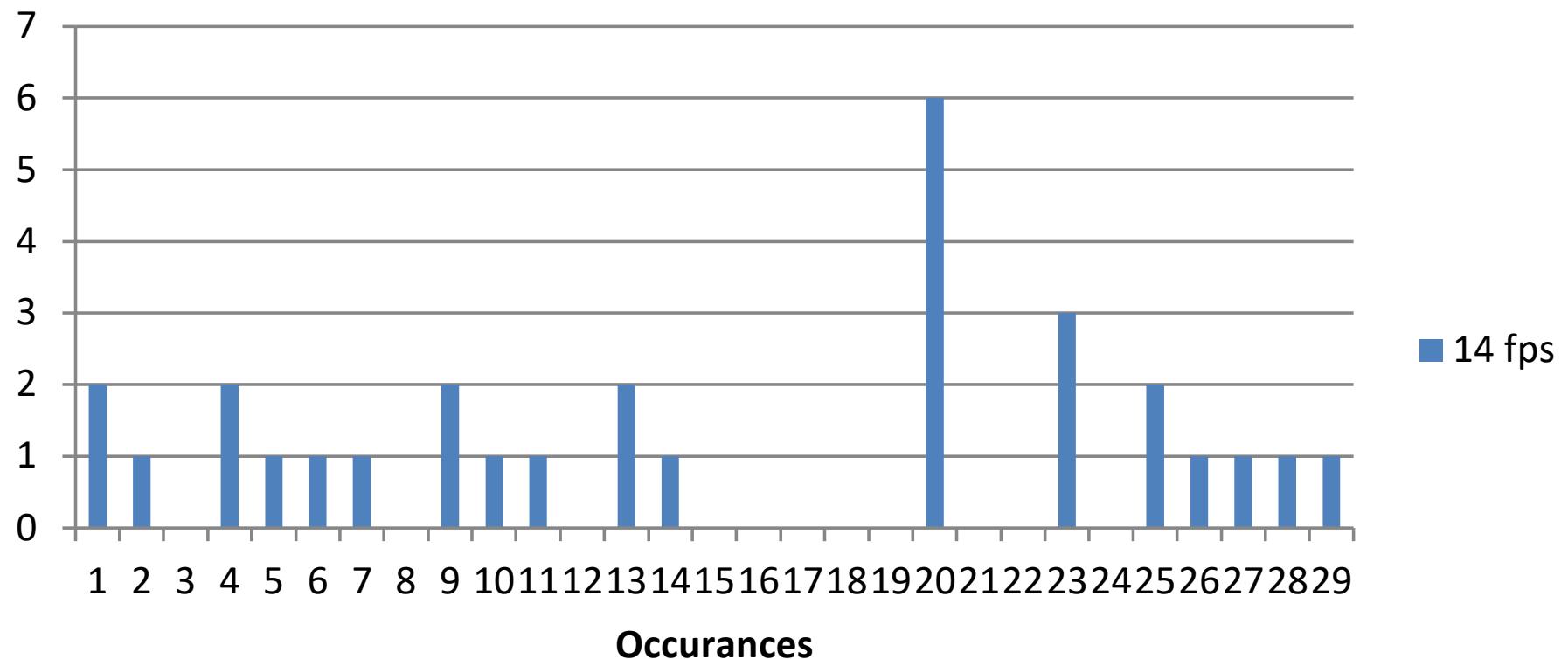
# Technoflo Pump - 8 fps



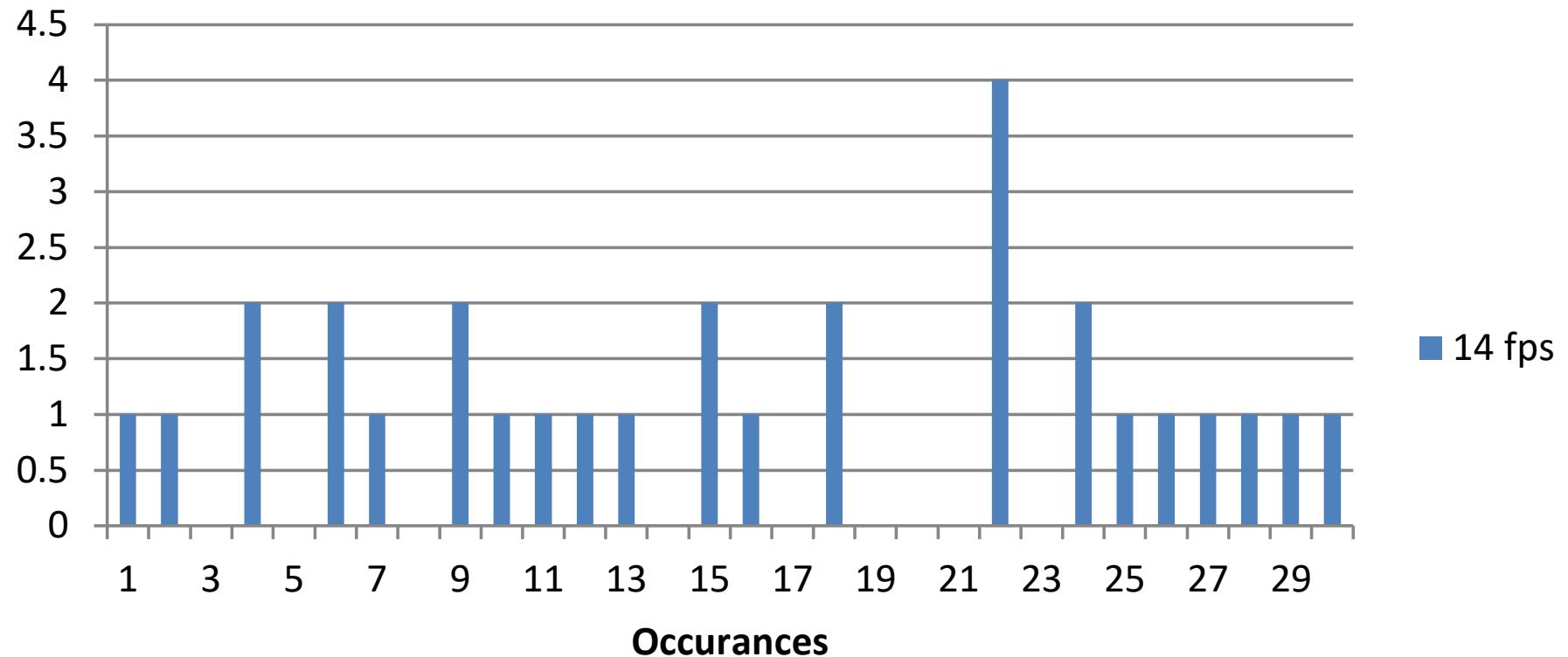
## Bermad 90 DS - 14 fps



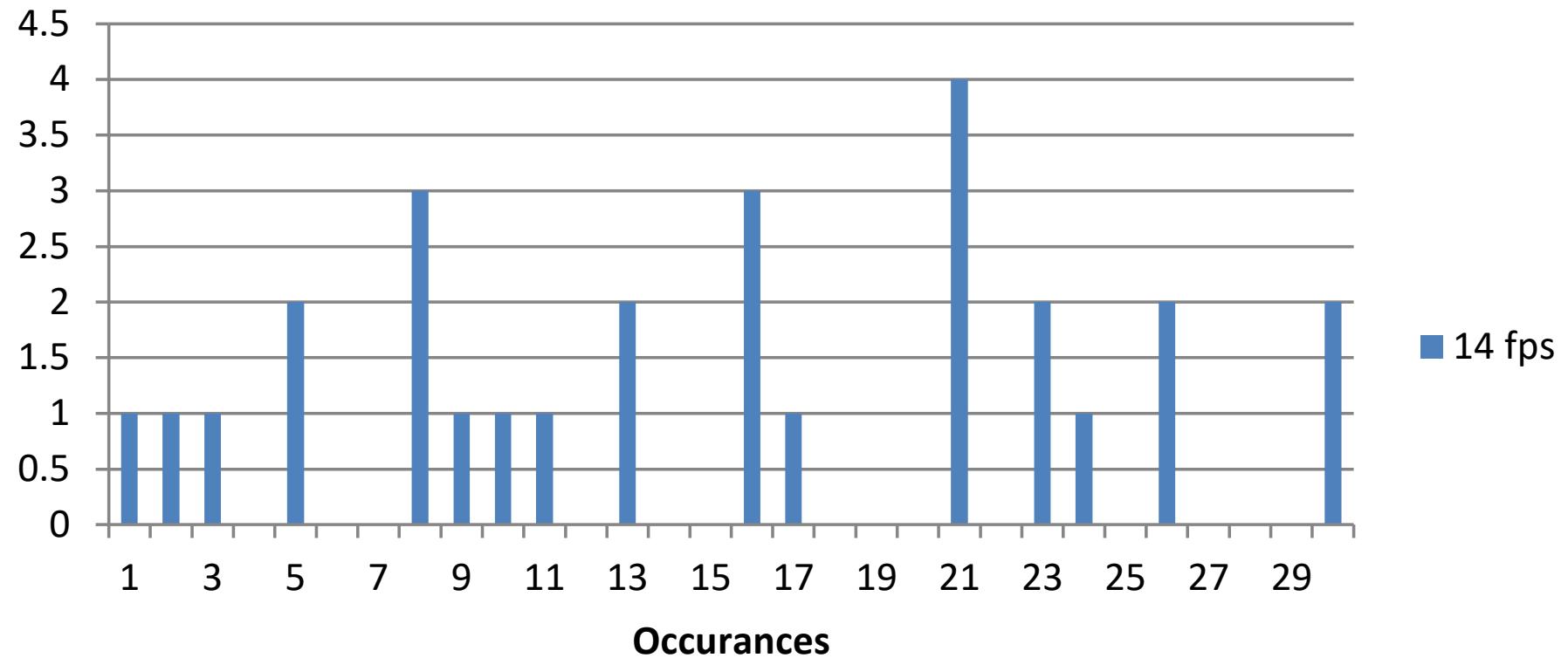
## Bermad 90 US - 14 fps



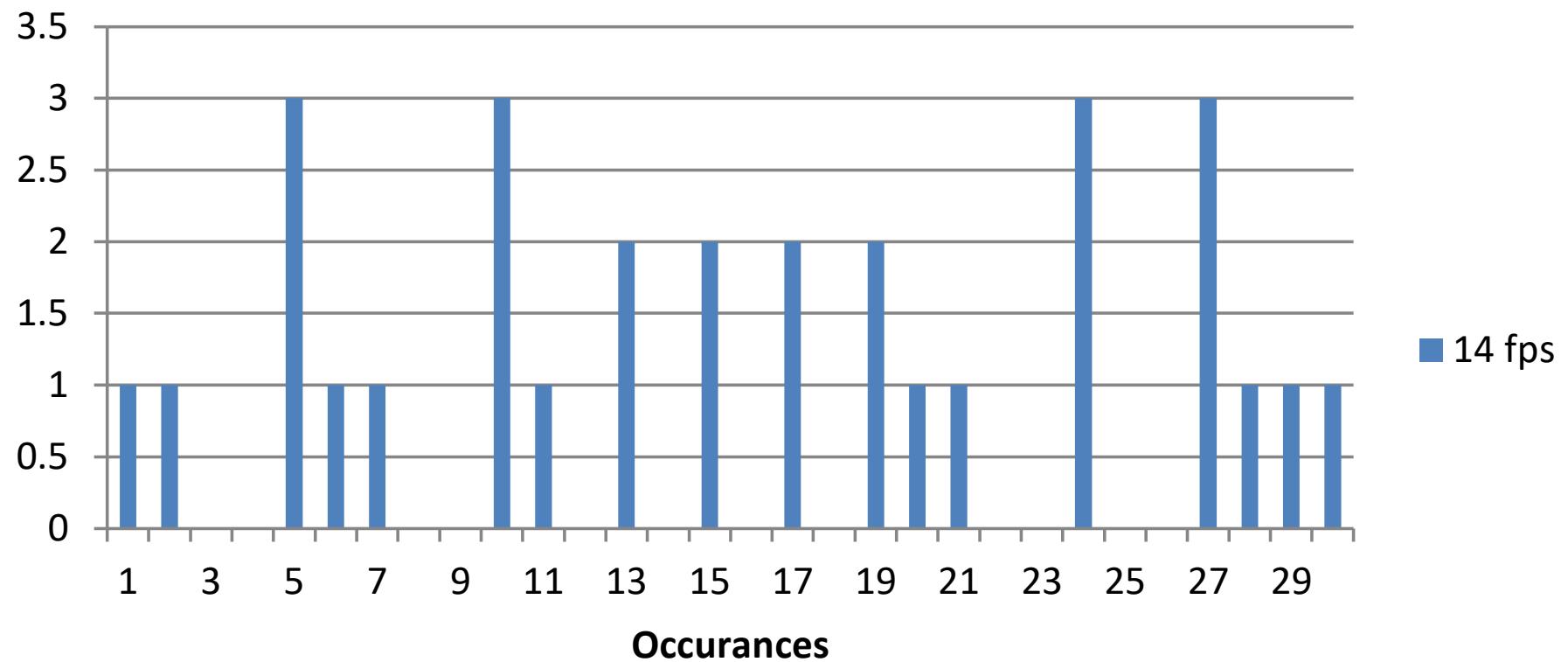
# Bermad Chk V DS - 14 fps



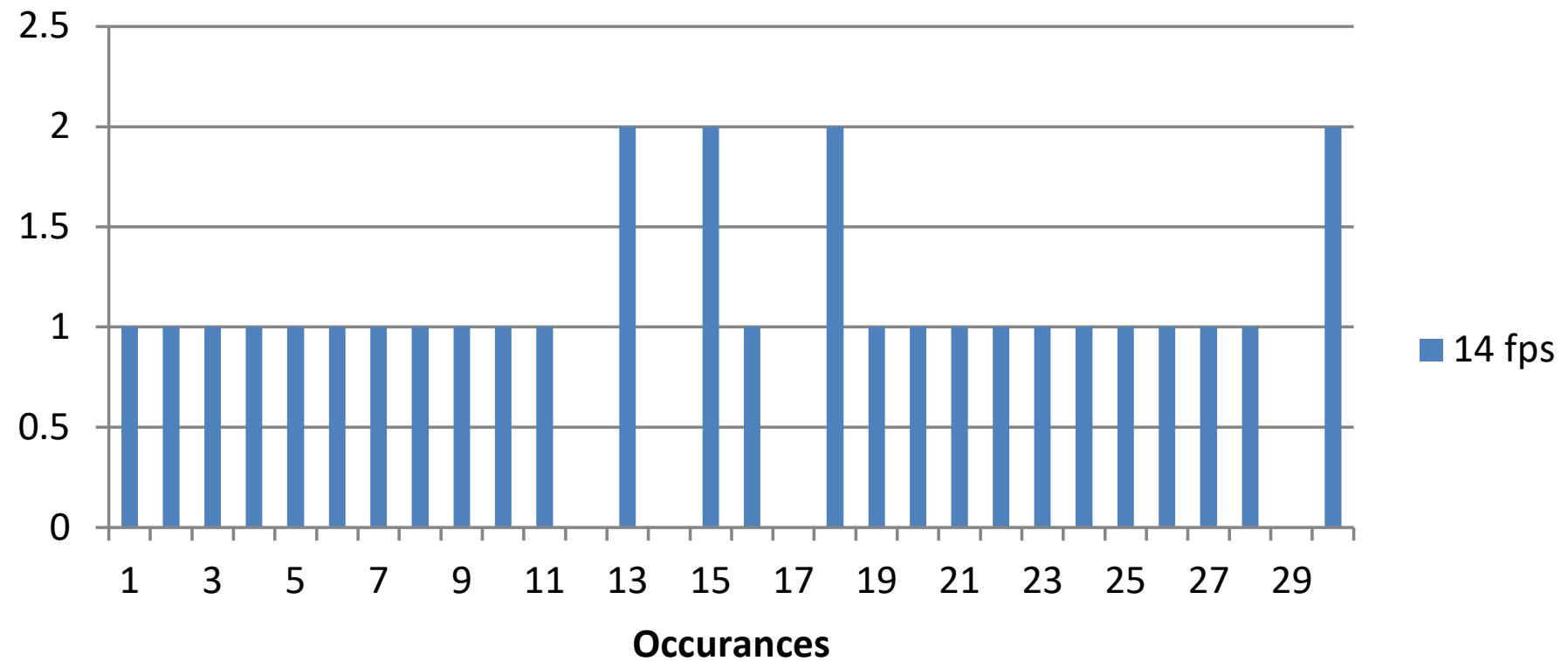
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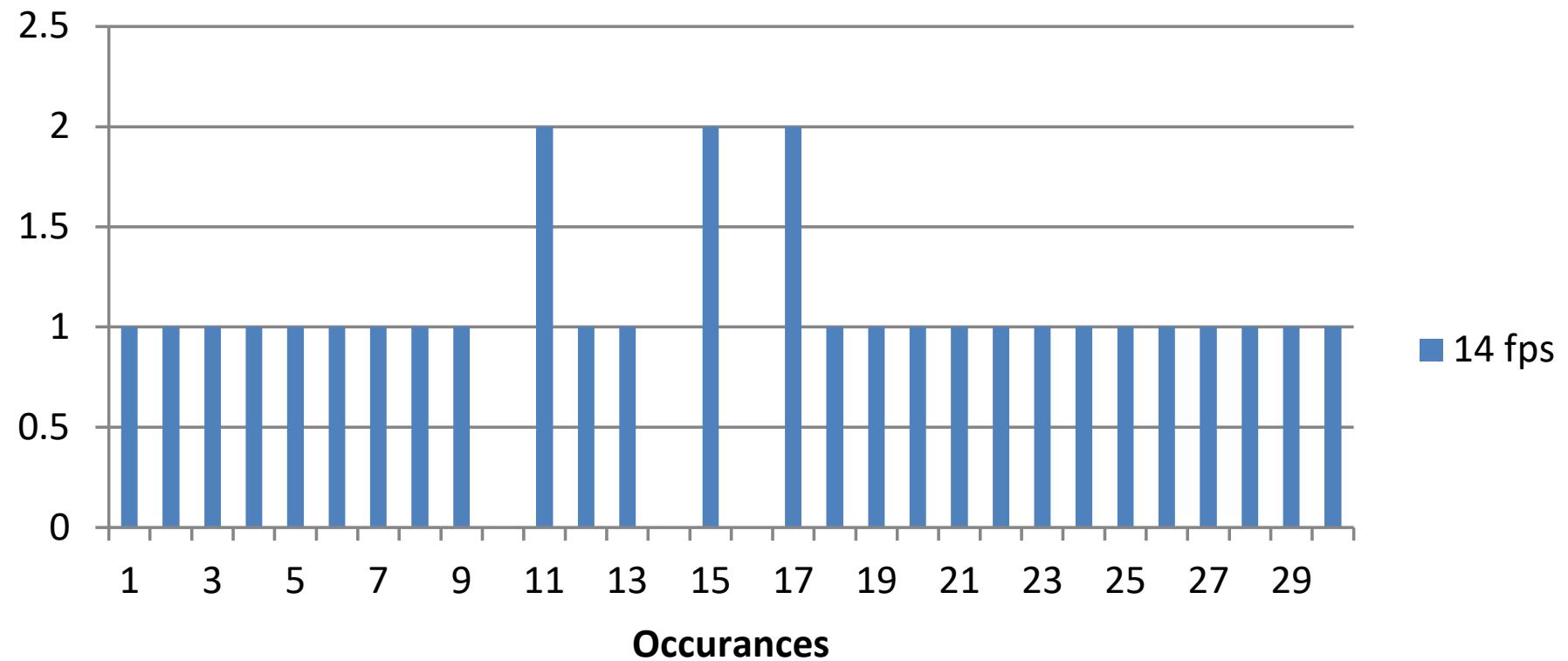
## Bermad Pump - 14 fps



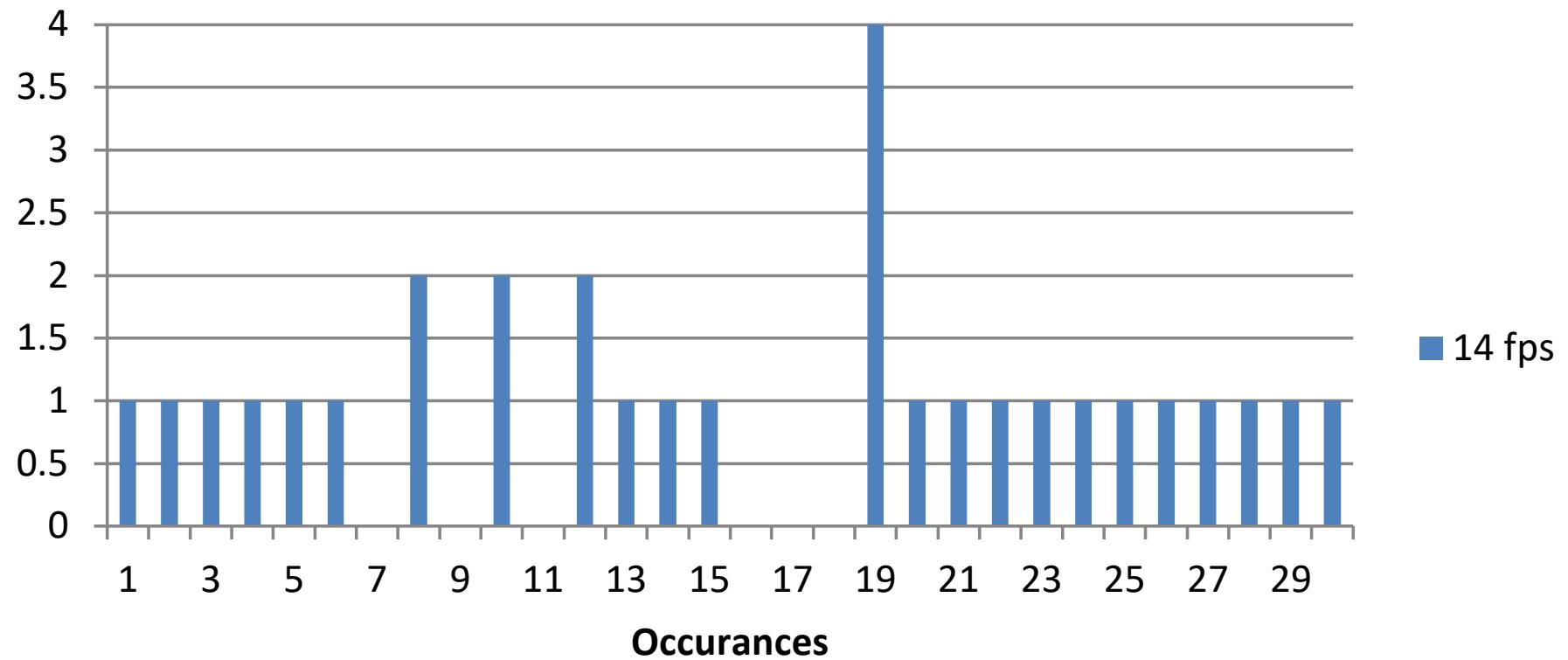
## Krohne 90 DS - 14 fps



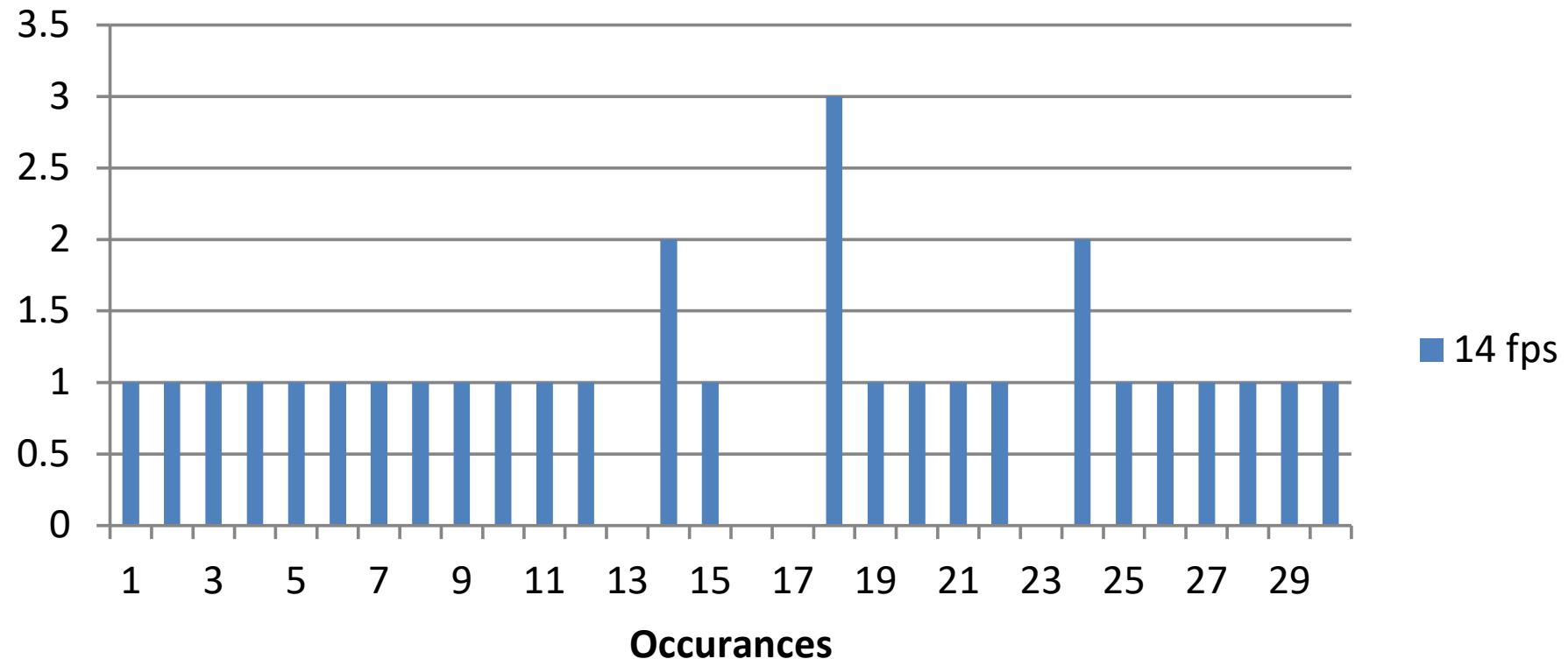
# Krohne 90 US - 14 fps



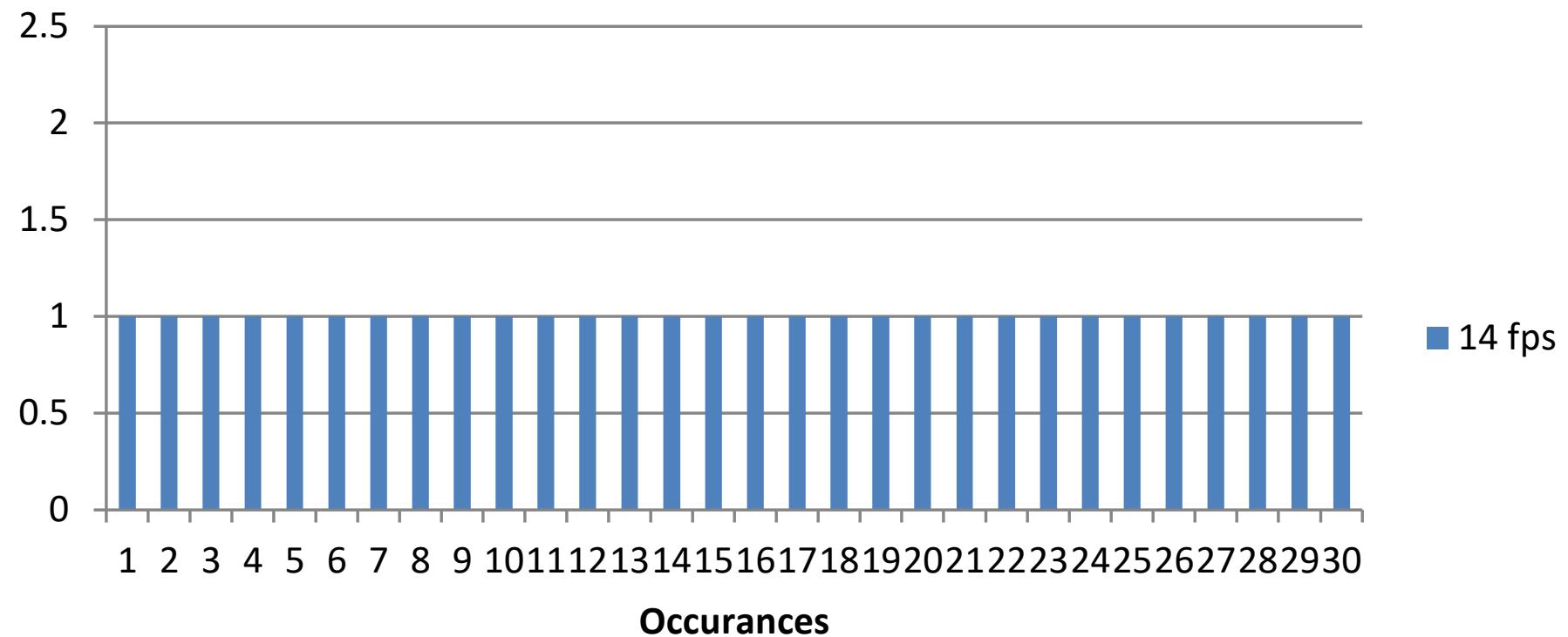
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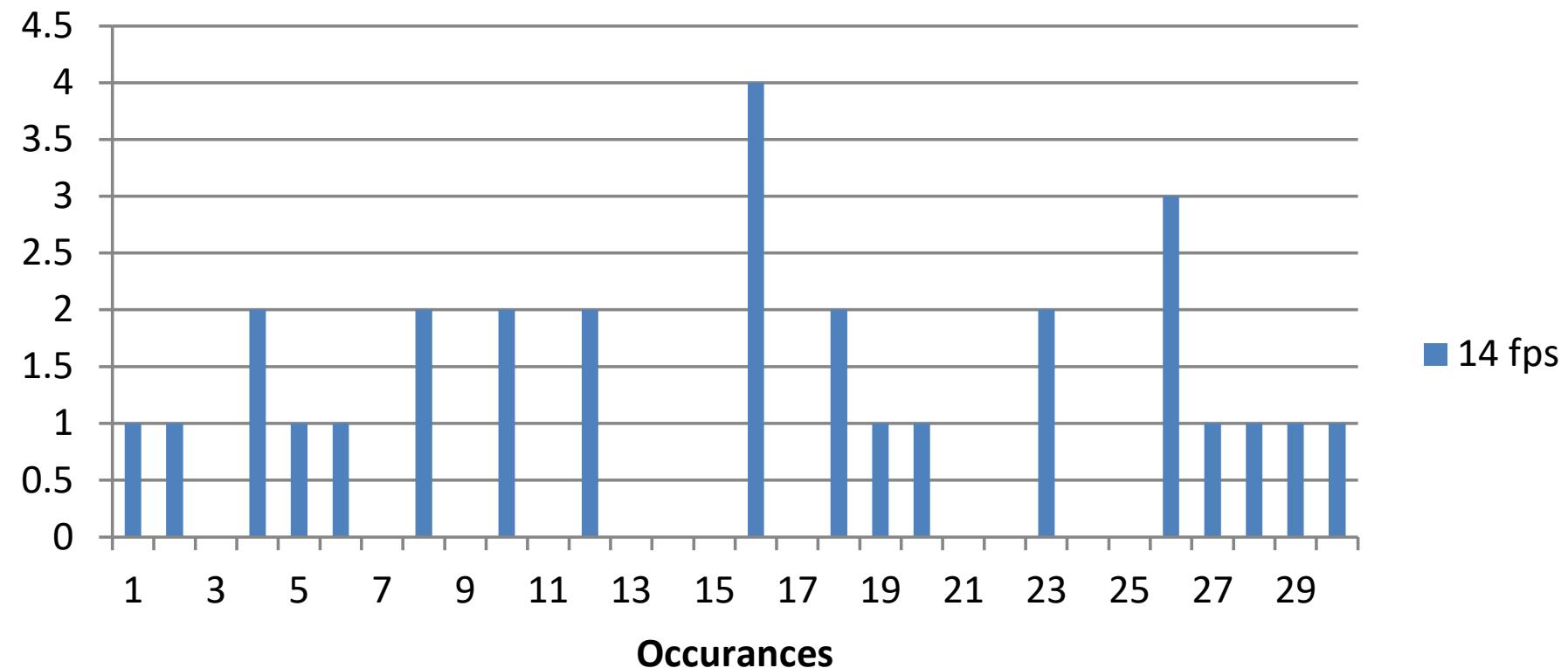
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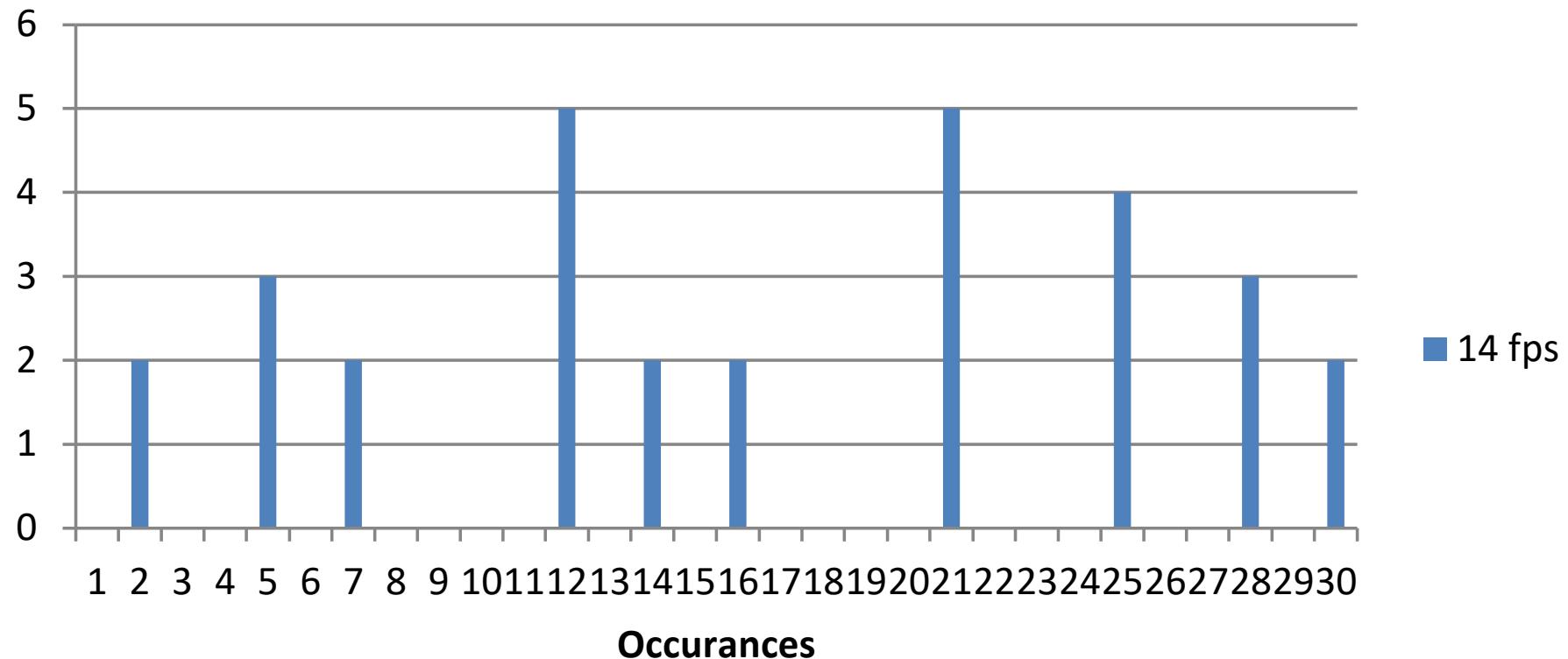
## Krohne Pump - 14 fps



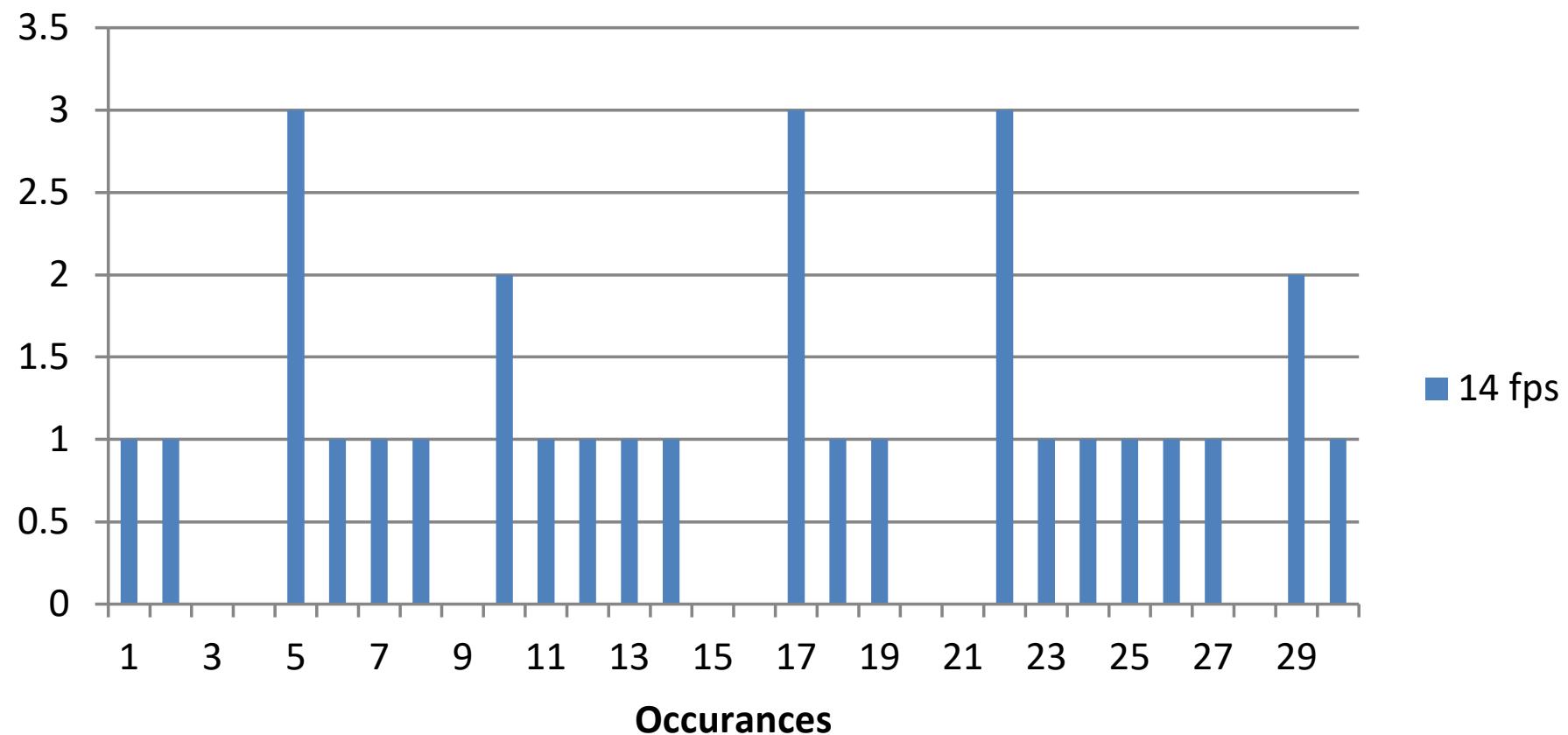
## McCrometer 90 DS - 14 fps



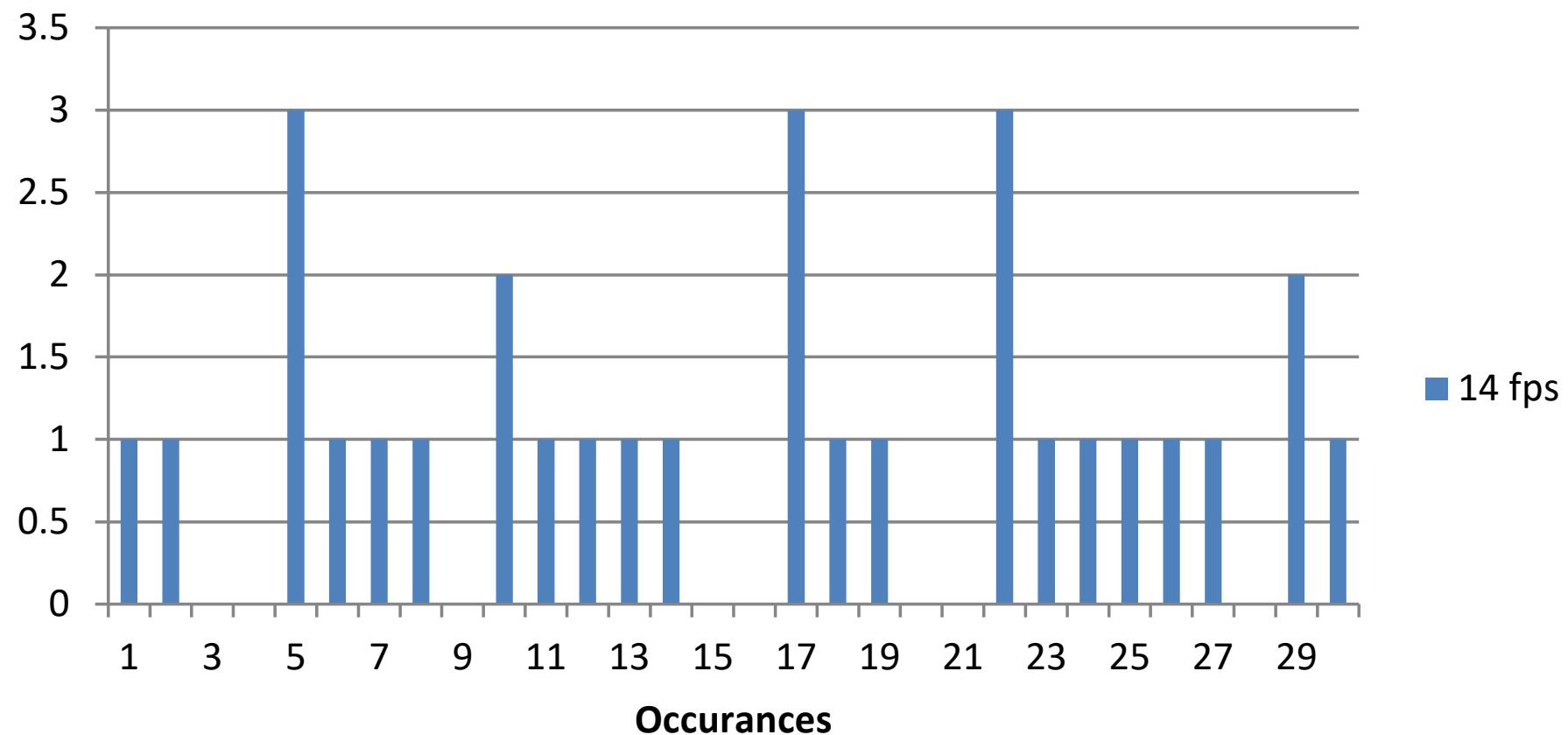
## McCrometer 90 US - 14 fps



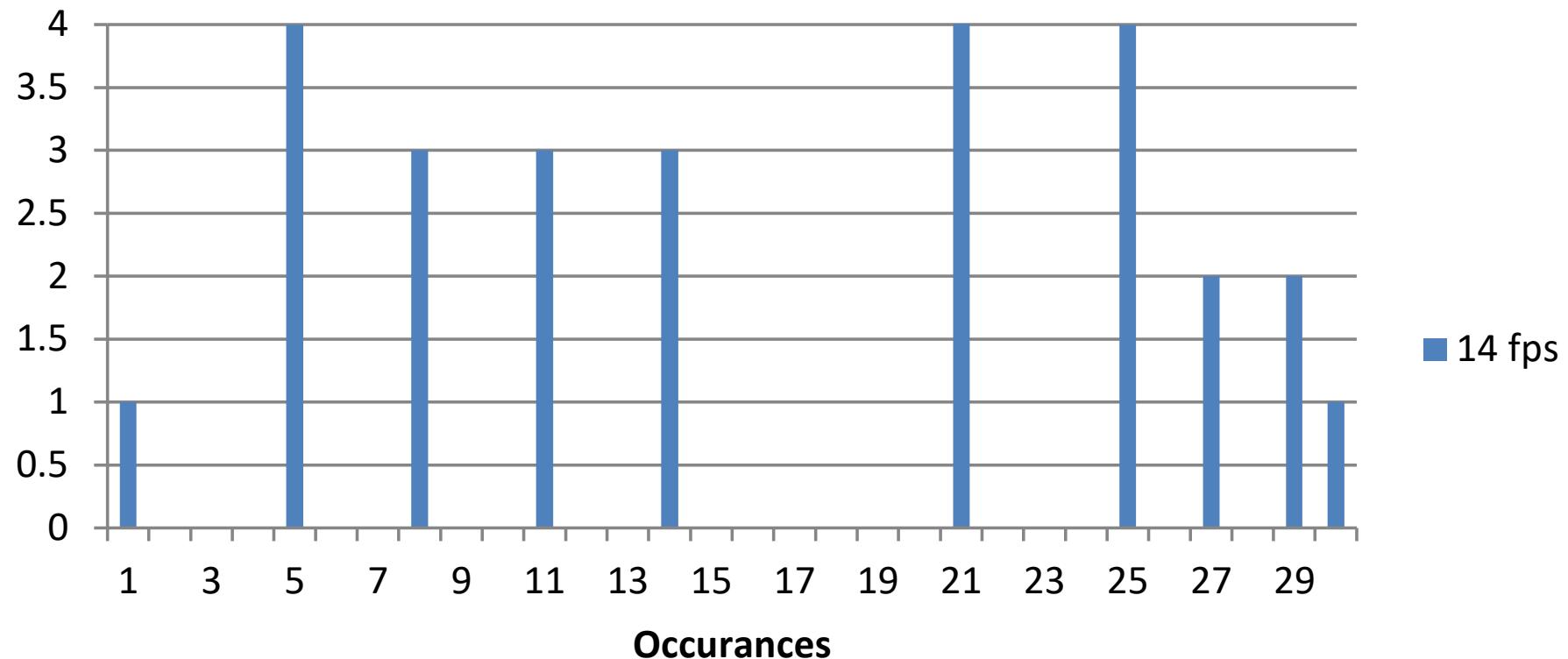
## McCrometer Duramag Chk V DS - 14 fps



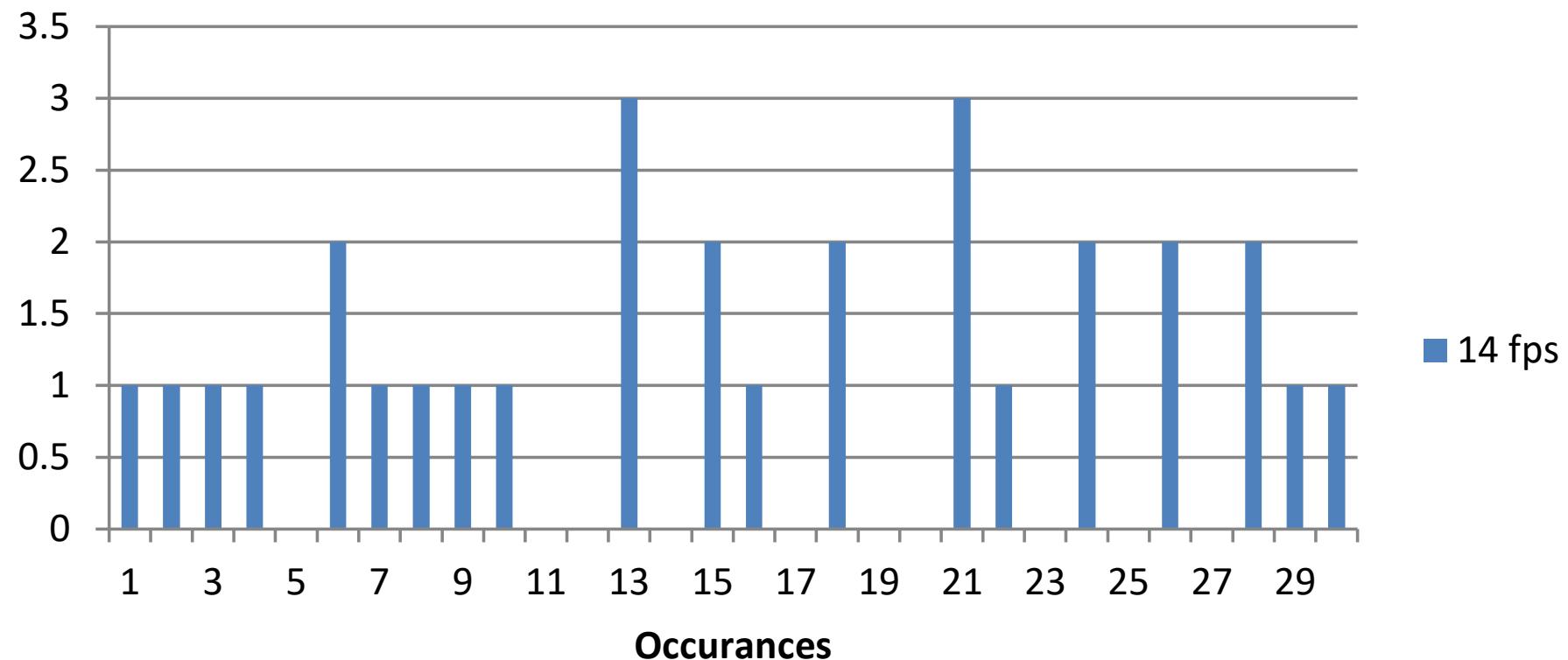
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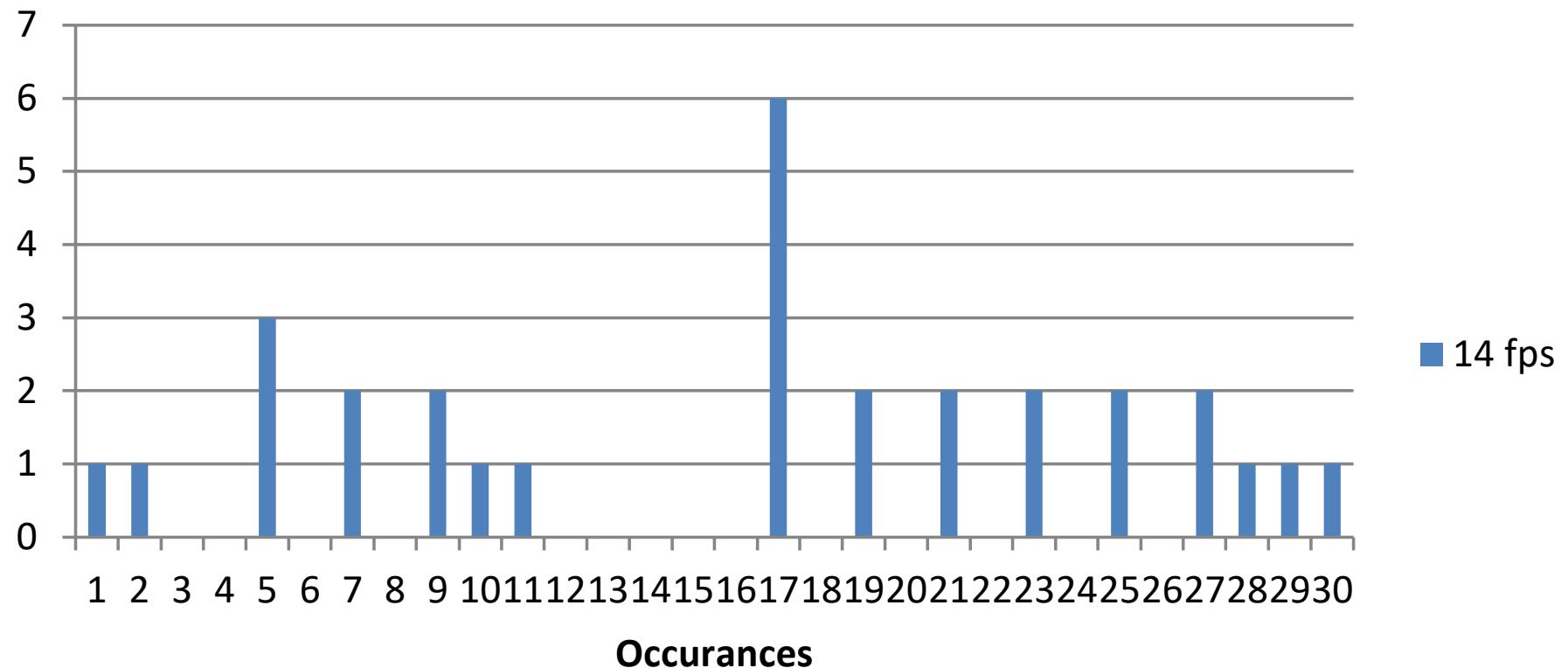
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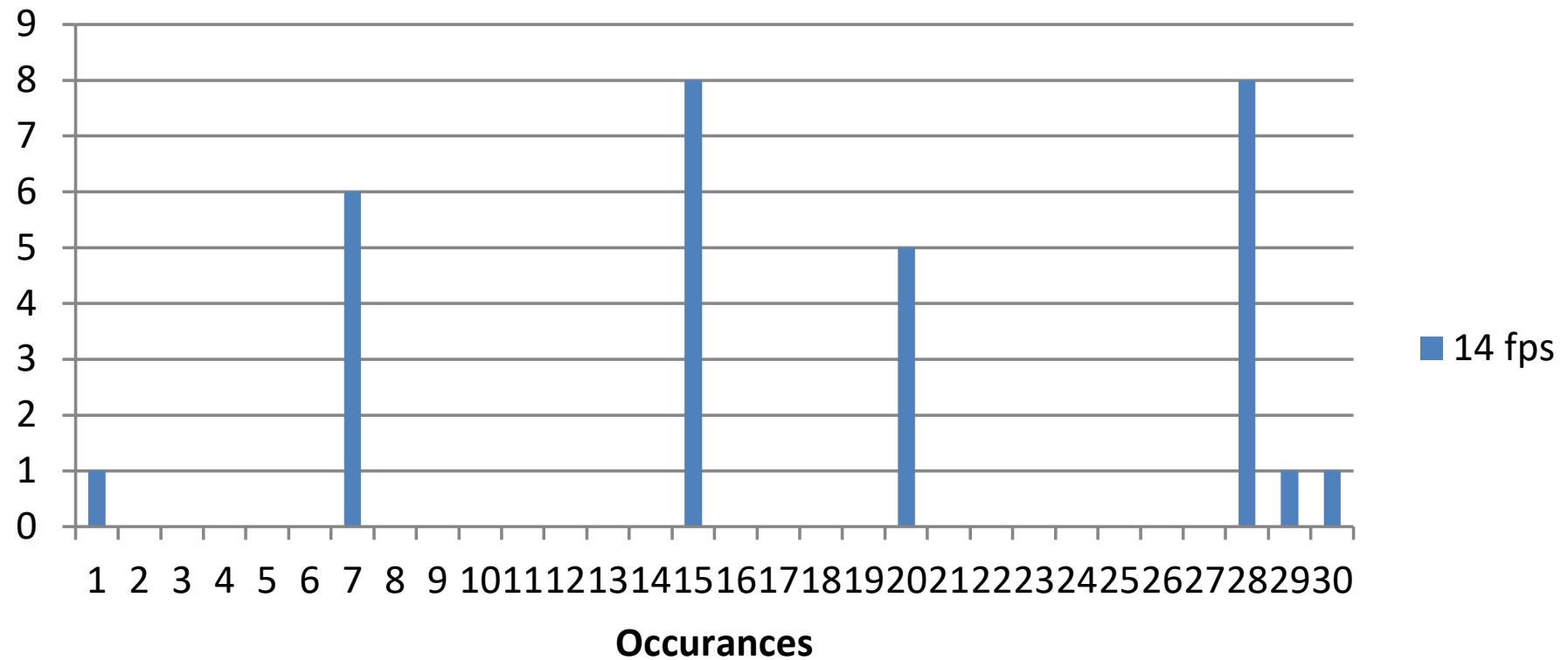
## McCrometer Pump - 14 fps



## Seametrics 90 DS - 14 fps

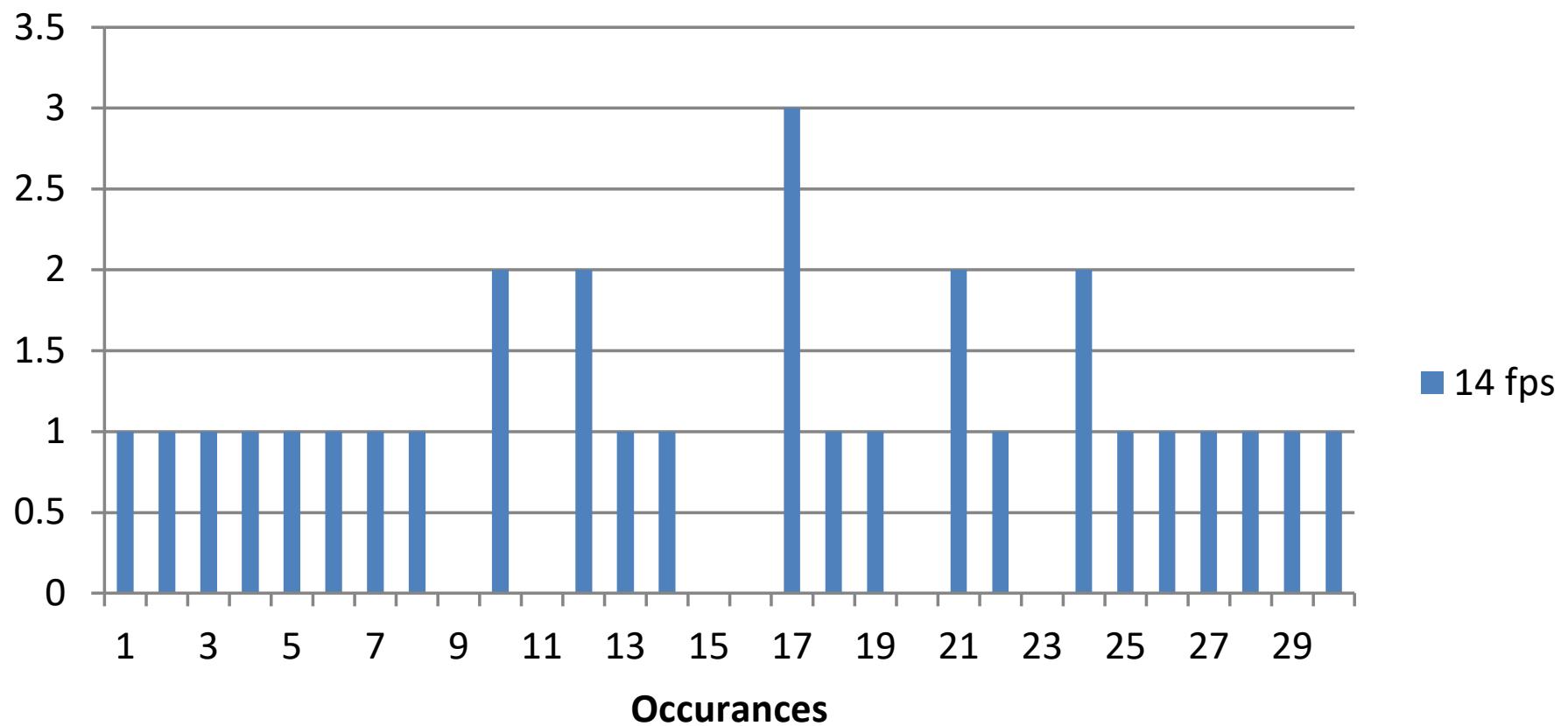


# Seametrics 90 US - 14 fps

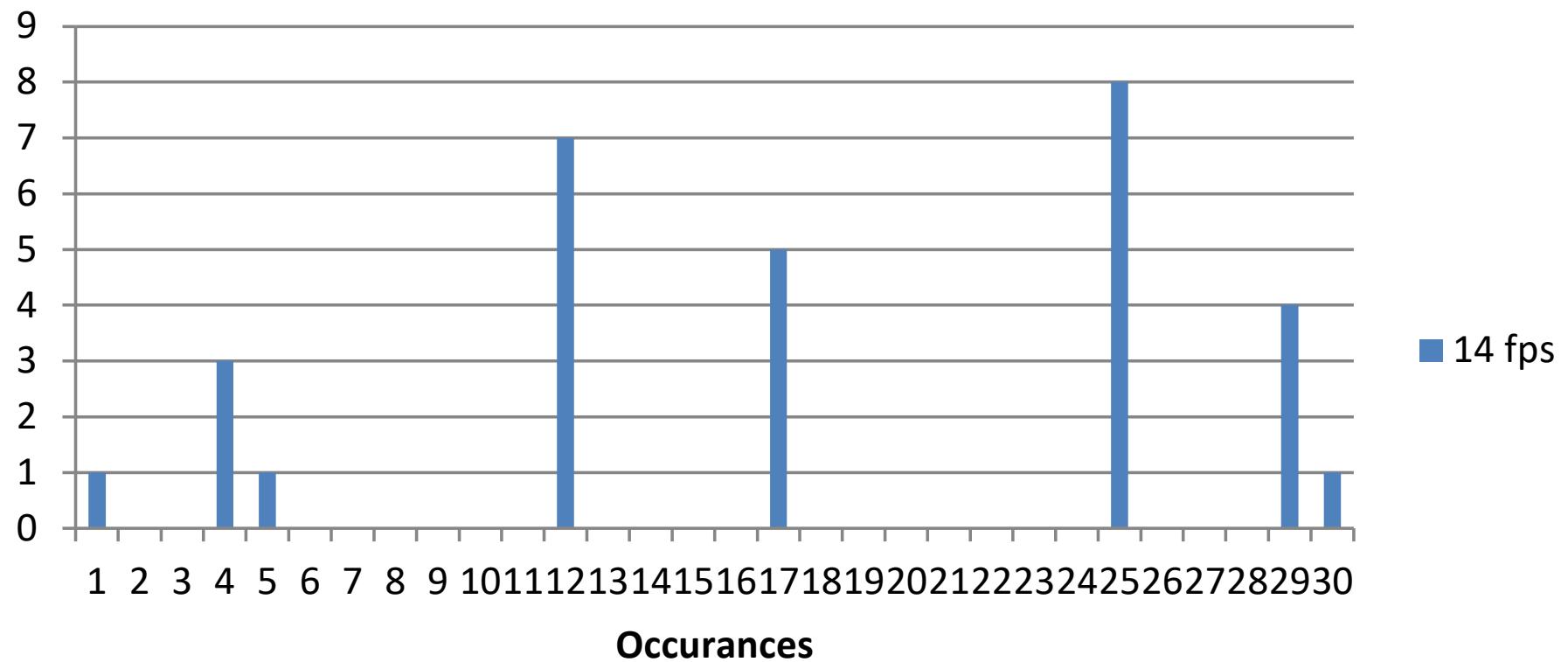


**Occurrences**

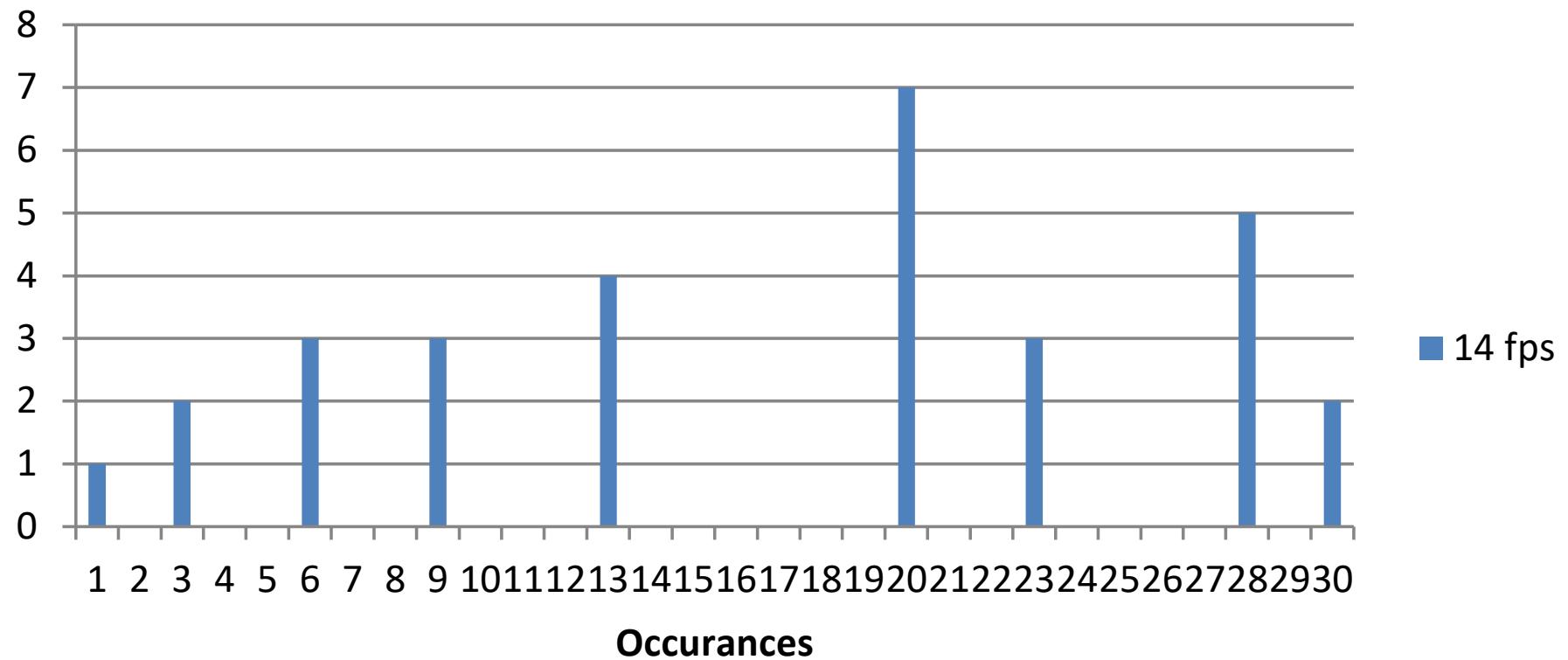
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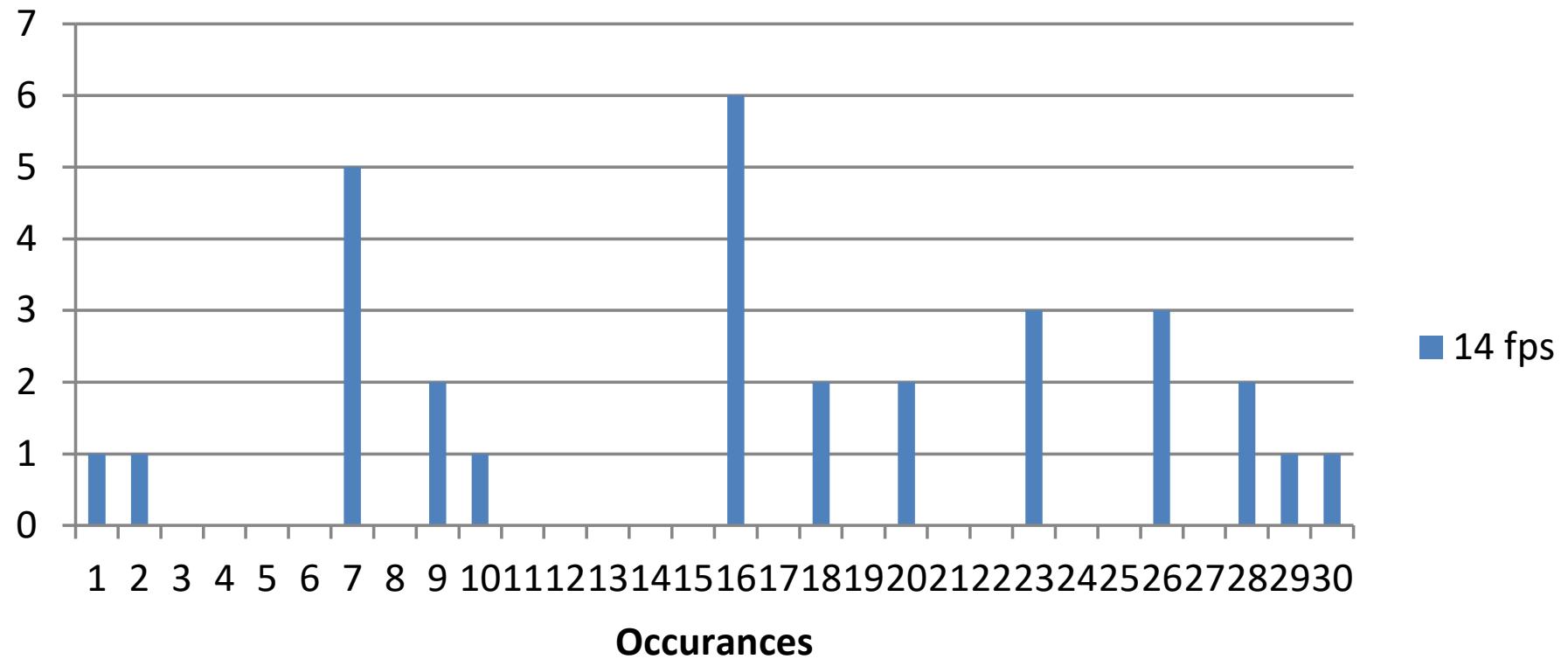
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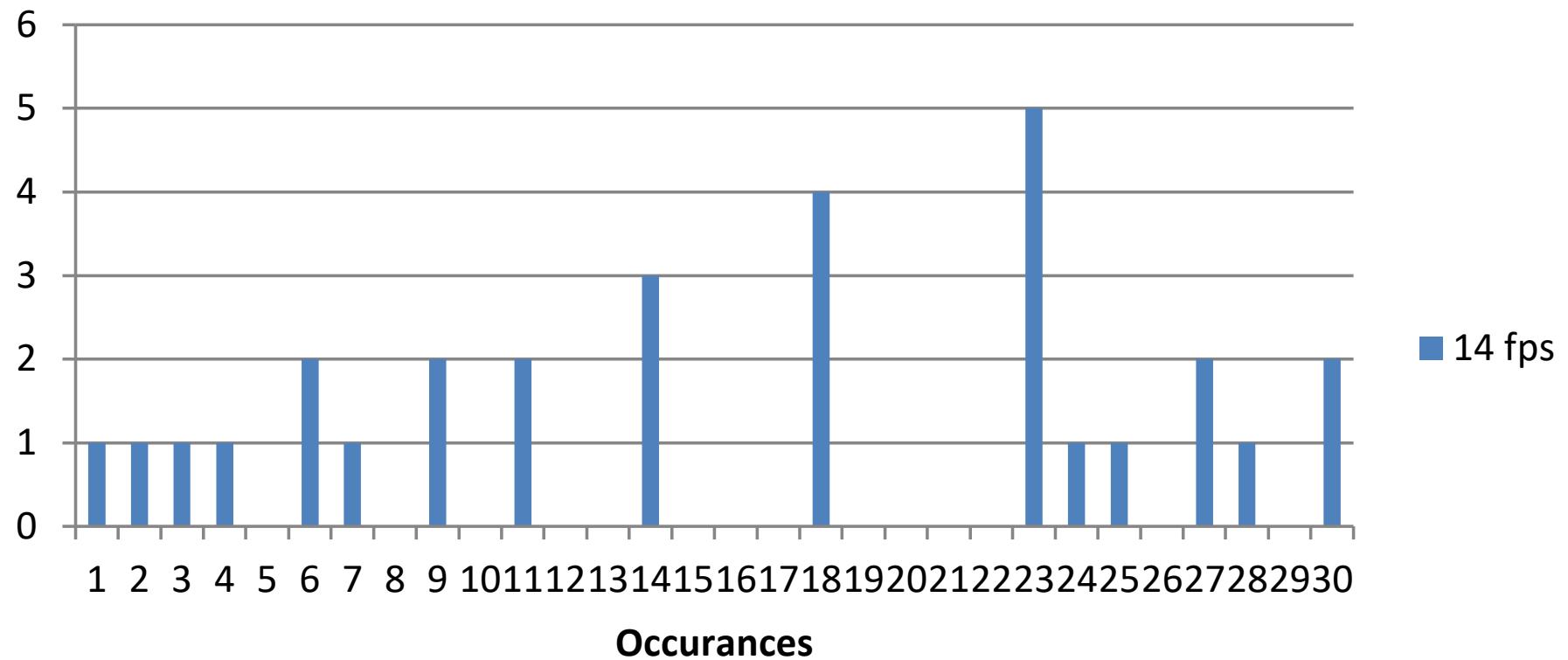
## Seamatics Pump - 14 fps



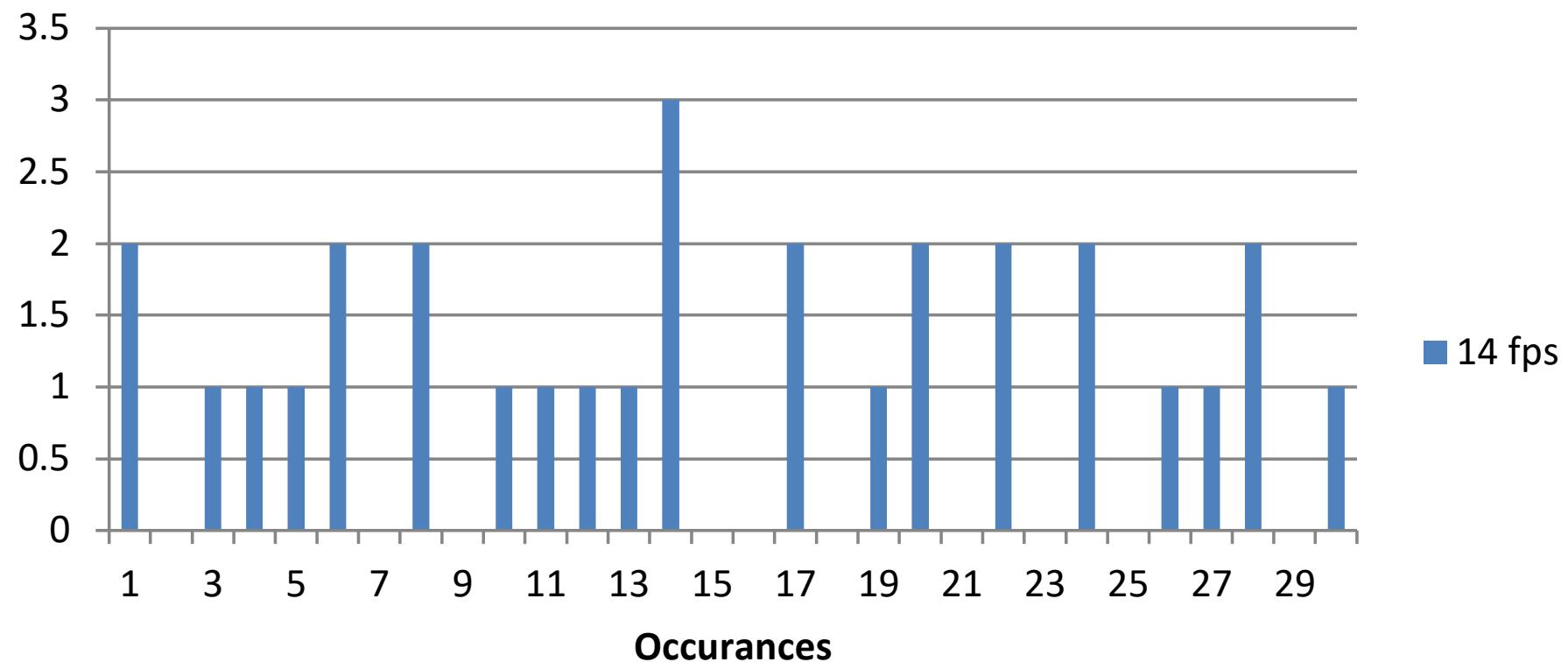
## Tecnoflo 90 DS - 14 fps



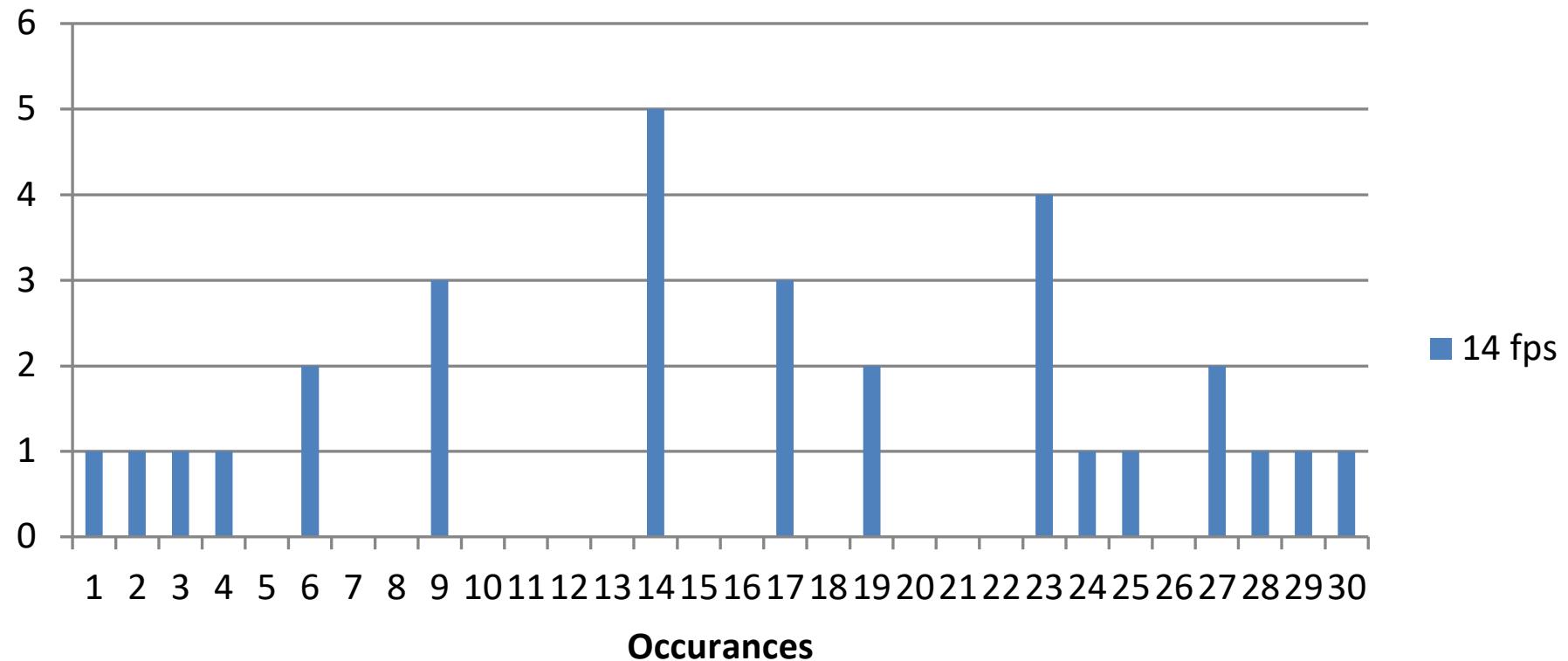
# Technoflo 90 US - 14 fps



# Technoflo Chk V DS - 14 fps



## **Technoflo Chk V US - 14 fps**



# Technoflo Pump - 14 fps

