



Educore Prep

# Evidence Library

## Capacity First™ Research Base

### A) Relationships + Early Relational Health (Aligned Adult Ecosystem)

1. **Young Children Develop in an Environment of Relationships** — National Scientific Council on the Developing Child / Harvard CDC  
**Takeaway:** Relationships aren't supplemental—young children develop *inside* relationships.
  2. **Early Relational Health** — American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP)  
**Takeaway:** Early relationships are biological necessities that shape lifelong development.
  3. **Promoting Safe, Secure, Nurturing Relationships** — AAP  
**Takeaway:** "Relational health" is core prevention—supporting early relationships protects development.
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### B) Language Through Interaction (Serve-and-Return)

4. **Serve and Return** — Harvard Center on the Developing Child  
**Takeaway:** Back-and-forth adult-child exchanges strengthen early learning and brain development.
5. **Serve and Return Interaction Shapes Brain Circuitry** (Video + explainer) — Harvard CDC  
**Takeaway:** Responsive interaction literally shapes early neural circuitry.

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## C) Brain Architecture + Early Foundations

6. **Brain Architecture** — Harvard Center on the Developing Child  
**Takeaway:** Brain circuitry is built through early experiences over time—this is “infrastructure.”
  7. **CDC Developmental Milestones (Act Early)** — Centers for Disease Control and Prevention  
**Takeaway:** Social-emotional, language, and attention milestones reflect the real developmental work of birth–5.
  8. **Milestones by 2 Years** — CDC Act Early  
**Takeaway:** Regulation, social-emotional development, and communication are key measurable developmental foundations.
  9. **Milestones by 4 Years** — CDC Act Early  
**Takeaway:** Attention, self-control, language, and flexible thinking become visible expectations by preschool age.
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## D) Regulation + Co-Regulation (Stress + Safety)

10. **Toxic Stress** — Harvard Center on the Developing Child  
**Takeaway:** Prolonged, unbuffered stress disrupts development; supportive adults protect it.
11. **Preventing Childhood Toxic Stress** — AAP (Pediatrics policy statement, 2021)  
**Takeaway:** Relationships and community supports buffer stress and prevent long-term harm.
12. **Conceptualizing Emotion Regulation and Coregulation as Family-Level Processes** — Paley et al. (2022, PMC)  
**Takeaway:** Caregivers build emotion regulation through co-regulation (external support/scaffolding).
13. **Parent–Child Coregulation Patterns: Shaping Child Self-Regulation** — Lobo & Lunkenheimer (2020, PMC)  
**Takeaway:** Co-regulation patterns predict later self-regulation outcomes.

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## E) Attention + Executive Function (Capacity for Learning)

14. **The Development of Self-Regulation across Early Childhood** — Montroy et al. (2016, PMC)  
**Takeaway:** Self-regulation develops in trajectories—early support changes outcomes.
15. **Assessing Biobehavioural Self-Regulation and Executive Function in Early Childhood** — Lunkenheimer et al. (2016, PMC)  
**Takeaway:** Early childhood is a sensitive window for self-regulation and executive function development.

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## F) Developmentally Appropriate Practice (ECE Standards + Accountability Alignment)

16. **Developmentally Appropriate Practice (DAP) Position Statement (2020 PDF)** — NAEYC  
**Takeaway:** Effective early childhood practice requires developmentally, culturally, and linguistically responsive learning environments.
17. **DAP Position Statement — Contents Page** — NAEYC  
**Takeaway:** DAP defines the professional decision-making required for educators to support whole-child development.
18. **DAP: Statement of the Position** — NAEYC  
**Takeaway:** DAP explicitly centers joyful learning and developmentally aligned expectations.

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## G) Why “Capacity First” Is Infrastructure (Environment + Systems)

19. **Developmental Environments** — Harvard Center on the Developing Child  
**Takeaway:** Development depends on both relationships and conditions—environment design matters.

20. **Changes to the DAP Position Statement / DAP Appendix** — NAEYC

**Takeaway:** Preparation programs must give educators real experiences designing environments/interactions aligned to development.