

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

1. Identification

- **Product Identifier**
- **Name of the product:** Ascorbic Acid
- **CAS No:** 50-81-7
- **Synonyms:** Vitamin C, Ascorvit, Acorbate, 3-Keto-L-gulofuranolactone

- **Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet:**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Ramsay Browne Chemical & Company
PO Box 6425
Moraga, CA 94570
General Number: (925) 280-1661
- **Emergency telephone number: (925) 280-1661**

2. Hazard(s) Identification

- **Potential Acute Health Effects:** Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation.
- **Potential Chronic Health Effects:**
Carcinogenic Effects: Not available
- **Mutagenic Effects:** Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.
- **Teratogenic Effects:** Not available
- **Developmental Toxicity:** Not available
- Repeated or prolonged exposure is not known to aggravate medical condition.

3. Composition / Information on ingredients

CAS #	Weight Percentage	Chemical Name
50-81-7	100	Ascorbic acid

- **Toxicological Data on Ingredients:**
- **Ascorbic acid:**
- **Oral LD50:** Acute; 11900 mg/kg (Rat); 3367 mg/kg (Mouse)

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

4. First-aid measures

- **Eye contact:** Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
- **Skin Contact:** Wash with soap and water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Cold water may be used.
- **Serious Skin Contact:** Not available.
- **Inhalation:** If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.
- **Serious Inhalation:** Not available.
- **Ingestion:** Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. Get medical attention if symptoms appear.
- **Serious Ingestion:** Not available.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

- **Flammability of the Product:** May be combustible at high temperature.
- **Auto-Ignition Temperature:** 660°C (1220°F)
- **Flash Points:** Not available
- **Flammable Limits:** Not available
- **Products of Combustion:** These products are carbon oxides (CO, CO₂)
- **Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:** Slightly flammable to flammable in presence of open flames and sparks, of heat. Non-flammable in presence of shocks.
- **Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:** Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact - Not available. Slightly explosive in presence of open flames and sparks.
- **Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:**
 - **Small Fire:** Use dry chemical powder
 - **Large Fire:** Use water spray, fog or foam. Do not use water jet.
- **Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:** As with most powdered organic solids, fire is possible at elevated temperatures or by contact with an ignition source.
- **Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards:** Fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presences of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion.

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

6. Accidental Release Measures – update from here

- **Small Spill:** Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and dispose of according to local and regional authority requirements.
- **Large spill:** Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and allow to evacuate through the sanitary system.

7. Handling and Storage

- **Precautions:** Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. DO not breathe dust. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents.
- **Storage:** Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Air sensitive, sensitive to light. Store in light-resistant containers.

8. Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

- **Engineering Controls:** Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.
- **Personal Protection:** Safety glasses. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.
- **Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:** Splash goggles. Full suit. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.
- **Exposure Limits:** Not available.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

- **Physical state and appearance:** Solid (Crystals solid. Powdered solid)
- **Odor:** Odorless
- **Taste:** Acid. Sharp. Pleasant
- **Molecular Weight:** 176.13 g/mole
- **Color:** White. White to slightly yellowish
- **pH (1% soln/water):** Not available
- **Boiling Point:** Decomposition temperature >190°C (374°F)
- **Melting Point:** Decomposition temperature >190°C (374°F)
- **Critical Temperature:** 783°C (1441.4°F)

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

9. Physical and Chemical Properties (continued)

- **Specific Gravity:** 1.65 (Water = 1)
- **Vapor Pressure:** Not applicable
- **Vapor Density:** Not available
- **Volatility:** Not available
- **Odor Threshold:** Not available
- **Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.:** The product is more soluble in water; $\log(\text{oil/water}) = -2.1$
- **Ionicity (in Water):** Not available
- **Dispersion Properties:** See solubility in water
- **Solubility:** Soluble in water. Partially soluble in cold water. Insoluble in diethyl ether. Insoluble in chloroform, benzene, petroleum ether, oils, fats, fat solvents.
 - Solubility in Water: 1g/3ml water
 - Solubility in water: 80% @ 100°C and 45% @ 45°C
 - Solubility in alcohol: 1g/30 ml alcohol
 - Solubility in absolute alcohol: 1 g/50 ml absolute alcohol
 - Solubility in glycerol: 1 g/100 ml glycerol
 - Solubility in propylene glycol: 1 g/20 ml propylene glycol

10. Stability and Reactivity

- **Stability:** The product is stable
- **Instability Temperature:** Not available
- **Conditions of Instability:** Heat, ignition sources, light, air, incompatible materials, dust generation.
- **Incompatibility with various substances:** Reactive with oxidizing agents.
- **Corrosivity:** Non-corrosive in presence of glass.
- **Special Remarks on Reactivity:** Air and light sensitive. Aqueous solutions are rapidly oxidized by air, accelerated by alkalies, iron, copper.
- **Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** Not available
- **Polymerization:** Will not occur.

11. Toxicological Information

- **Routes of Entry:** Inhalation. Ingestion
- **Toxicity to Animals:** Acute oral toxicity (LD50) 3367 mg/kg (Mouse)
- **Chronic Effects on Humans:**
- **Mutagenic Effects:** Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. Mutagenic for bacteria and/or yeast.
- **Other Toxic Effects on Humans:** Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion of inhalation.
- **Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals:** Not available

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

11. Toxicological Information (continued)

- **Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans:** May affect genetic material (mutagenic). May cause adverse reproductive effects and birth defects (teratogenic) based on animal test data. Human – passed through the placenta, excreted in maternal milk.
- **Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans:**
- **Acute Potential Health Effects:**
- **Skin:** May cause skin irritation. Low hazard for normal industrial handling.
- **Eyes:** May cause eye irritation.
- **Inhalation:** May cause respiratory tract irritation. Low hazard for normal industrial handling.
- **Ingestion:** Ingestion of small amounts during normal industrial handling is a low hazard. Ingestion of large amounts may cause gastrointestinal tract irritation, hypermotility, diarrhea, acidification of the urine which may cause stones in the urinary tract and may cause renal failure coordination, somnolence, eyes (lacrimation), blood (anemia).
- **Chronic Potential Health Effects:**
- **Ingestion:** Prolonged or repeated ingestion may affect the blood/bone marrow and metabolism. May also affect behavior (psychomotor).

12. Ecological Information

- **Ecotoxicity:** Not available
- **BOD5 and COD:** Not available
- **Products of Biodegradation:** Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.
- **Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation:** The product itself and its products of degradation are not toxic.
- **Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation:** Not available

13. Disposal Considerations

- **Waste Disposal:** Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

14. Transport Information

- **DOT Classification:** Not a DOT controlled material (United States)
- **Identification:** Not applicable
- **Special Provisions for Transport:** Not applicable
- This information is not intended to convey all specific regulatory or operational requirements/information relating to this product. It is the responsibility of the transporting organization to follow all applicable laws, regulations and rules relating to the transportation of the material.

15. Regulatory Information

- **Federal and State Regulations:** TSCA 8(b) inventory – Ascorbic acid
- **Other Regulations:** EINECS – This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
- **Other Classifications:**
- **WHMIS (Canada):** Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada)
- **DSCL (EED):** This product is not classified according to the EU regulations. S24/25- Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
- **HMIS (U.S.A.)**
- **Health Hazard:** 1
- **Fire Hazard:** 1
- **Reactivity:** 0
- **Personal Protection:** E
- **National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)**
- **Health:** 1
- **Flammability:** 1
- **Reactivity:** 0
- **Protective Equipment:** Gloves, lab coat, dust respirator (be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent), and safety glasses.

Safety Data Sheet (SDS)

Ascorbic Acid

Issue date 11/03/2010

Reviewed on 10/11/2018

16. Other Information

Disclaimer of Responsibility

This information on this SDS was obtained from sources which we believe are reliable. However, the information is provided without any warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its correctness. Some information presented and conclusions drawn herein are from sources other than direct test data on the substance itself. The conditions or methods of handling, storage, use and disposal of the product are beyond our control and may be beyond our knowledge. For this and other reasons, we do not assume responsibility and expressly disclaim liability for loss, damage or expense arising out of or in any way connected with handling, storage, use or disposal of this product. If the product is used as a component in another product, this SDS information may not be applicable.