GANIL

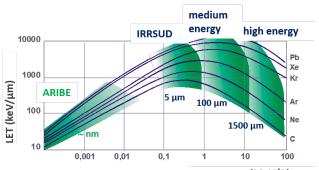
Nuclear Fission Data at GANIL

Fanny Farget,

Quentin Fable, Antoine Lemasson, Diego Ramos



Heavy-ion accelerator hosting a large diversity of collaborations



A broad range of ion species (MeV/A) and energies

• 5 cyclotrons

• Stable beams: 12C to 238U

• Energy : from <1 MeV up to 95MeV/u

SPIRAL1 radioactive beams

• Up to 4 experiments in parallel



CYREN: Cyclotron Renovation

- Maintenance and renovation kept at minimum level for the last 10 years a worforce focused on
 - Construction and commissioning of SPIRAL2
 - ➤ Mandatory actions related to first safety examination
 - Aging Reliability HR for curative maintenance

Launch of an ambitious renovation program :



Power supplies



Cooling system



Radiation monitors



Remote control



June 2023: Ministry of Higher Education and Research comes to GANIL to announce an exceptional budget of 40 M€ for DESIR, NEWGAIN, CYREN



SPIRAL1 upgrade

GANIL

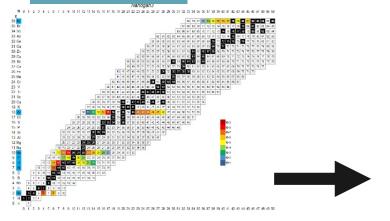
New target Ion Source Systems (FEBIAD)

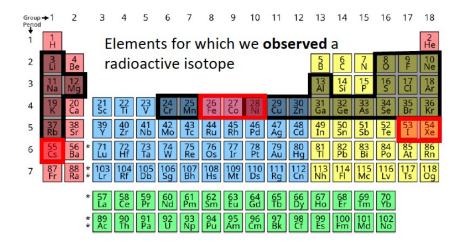


The charge breeder



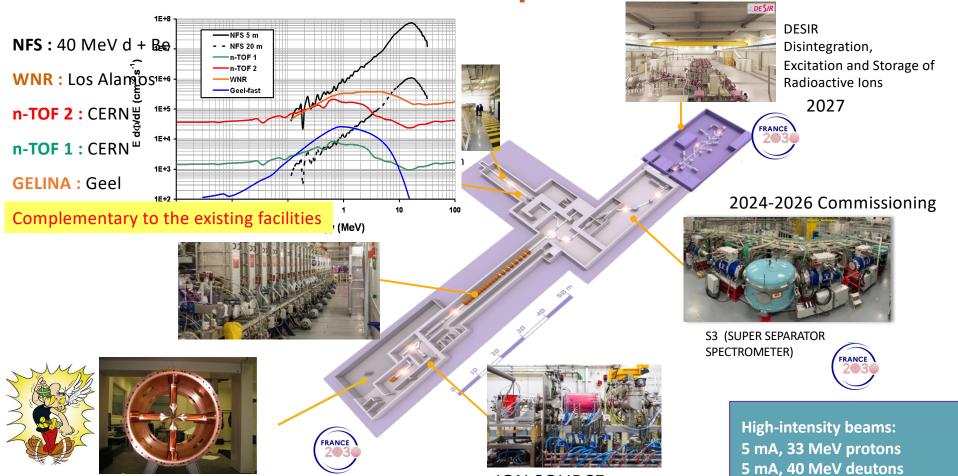
- 35 isotopes > 1⁺⁴pps- 7 chemical elements
- T_{1/2}min : 100ms (8He





- 100 isotopes > 1⁺⁴pps
- 35 chemical elem
- T_{1/2}min : 100ms (8He

SPIRAL2 LINAC and the new experimental rooms



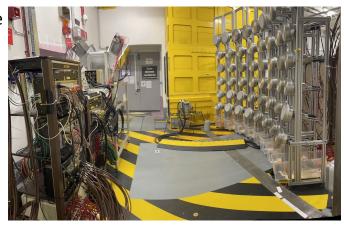
ION SOURCE

1 mA, <14,5 MeV/u heavy ions

NFS Experiments: Nuclear data and Basic Science

Pygmy dipole resonance in 140 Ce using the $(n,n'\gamma)$ reaction, Marine Vandebrouck et al

- LIONS: Light ions production studies with MEDLEY at the NFS facility, Diego Tarrio et al
- GARIC: Gas pRoduction in Chromium, Iron by neutrons, Diego Tarrio et al
- (n,xn γ) reaction cross section measurements for nuclear energy,
 M. Kerveno





MEDLEY



 Shedding new light on the structure of
 56Ni using (n,3n)
 reaction at NFS,
 E. Clement et al

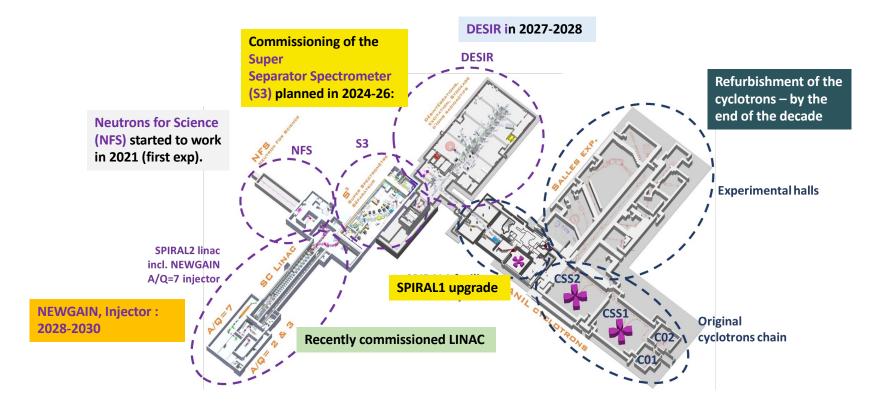




²³⁵U fisFALSTAFF at NFS, D. Doré et al. Fission fragment study with E*

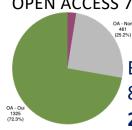
GANIL Horizon 2030



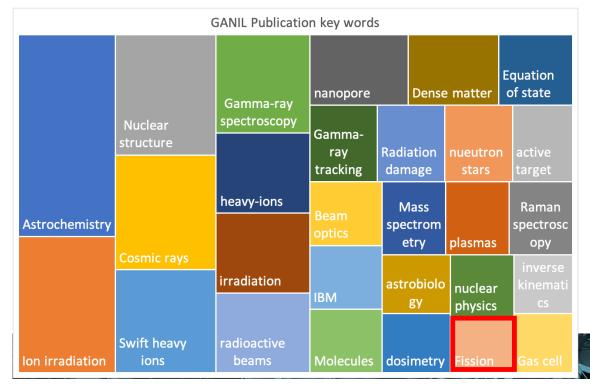


A pluridisciplinary Research Infrastructure OPEN ACCESS 73%

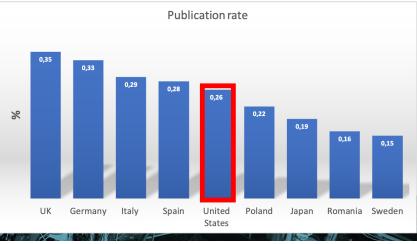




Between 100 and 150 publications/year 85% in international collaboration 25% of GANIL publications are with US







Fission investigation at GANIL





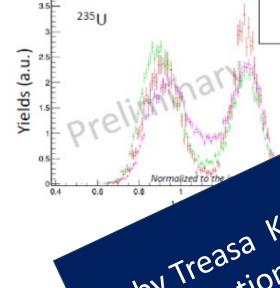
Fission yields studies with FALSTAFF at NFS



Perform experiments in the fast domain to characterize actinide fission fragments

- Neutron Sawtooth Curve
- Important piece of information about scission
 - Excitation energy sharing
 - Shell effects
 - Energy balance

Fission data: E(A), V(A), Range => A,Z Nu(A)



Deby Treasa Kattikat Melcom Contribution on Wednesday

Neutron energy bins

2-5 MeV

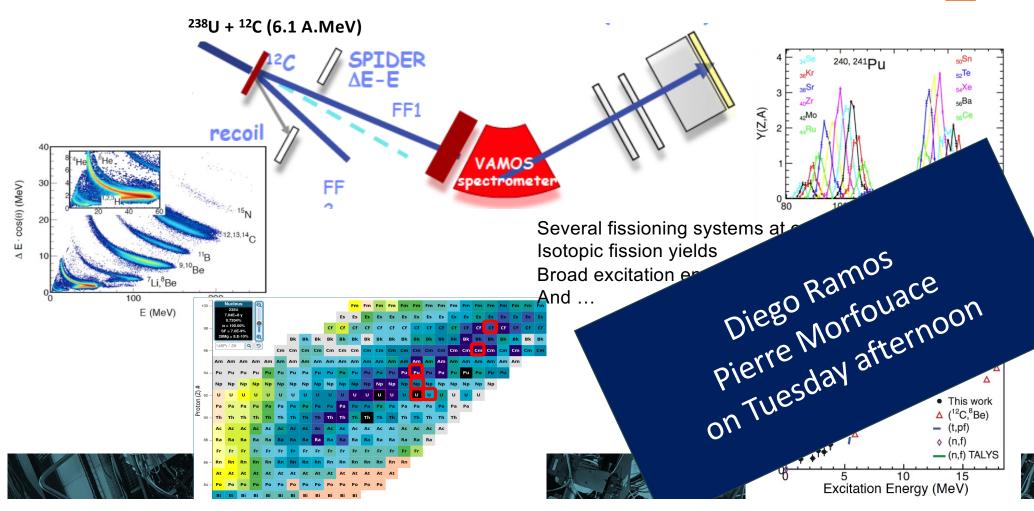
8-12 MeV

16-20 MeV



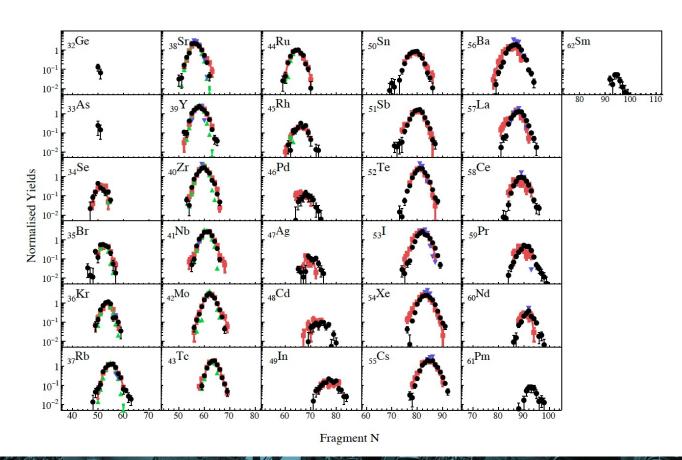
Surrogate Inverse kinematics





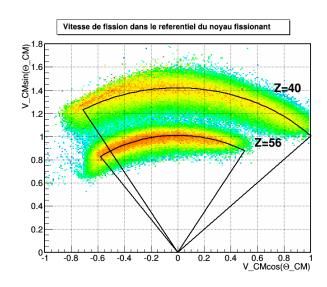


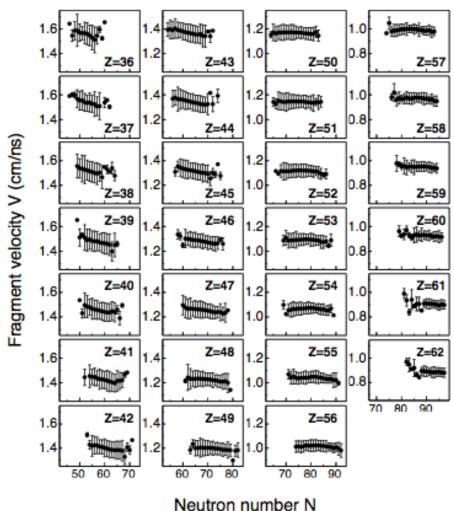
Isotopic yields



D. Ramos et al.

Isotopic yields Isotopic velocities



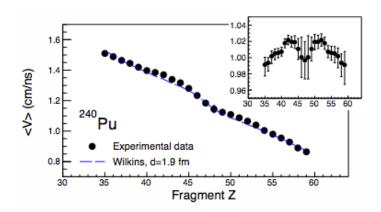




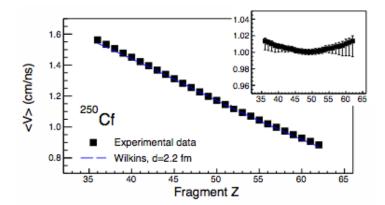




Isotopic yields
Isotopic velocities
Average velocities of fragments



$$\langle V \rangle (Z) = \frac{\sum_{A} Y(A,Z)V(Z,A)}{\sum_{A} Y(A,Z)}$$



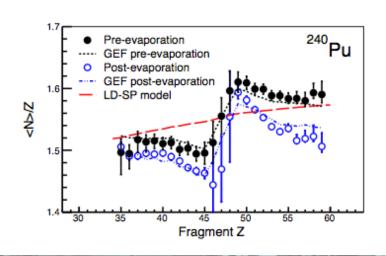


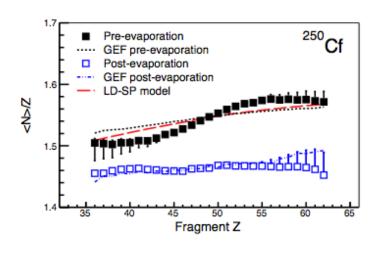
Isotopic yields

Isotopic velocities

Average velocities of fragments

Neutron excess of fragments at scission





 $\langle A^* \rangle_1 = A_{FS} \frac{\langle V_2 \rangle}{\langle V_1 \rangle}$

 $< A^* >_2 = A_{FS} - < A^* >_1$



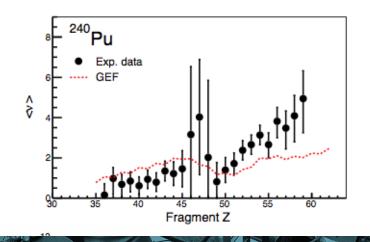
Isotopic yields

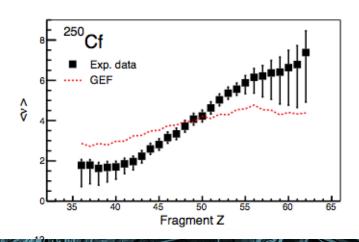
Isotopic velocities

Average velocities of fragments

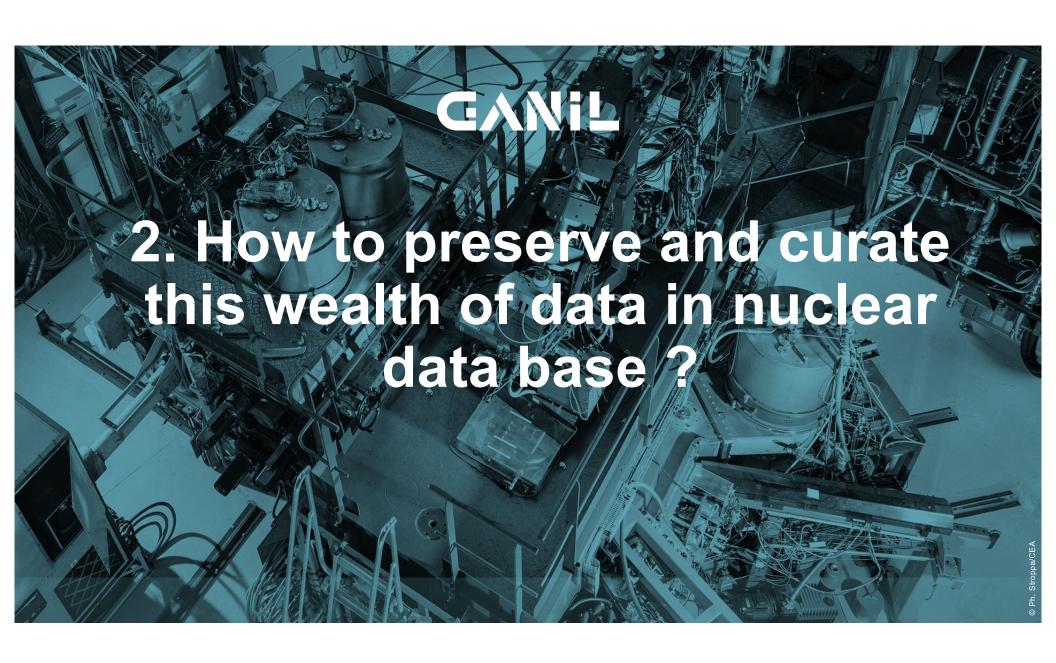
Neutron excess of fragments at scission

Neutron multiplicities





 $< A^* >_1 = A_{FS} \frac{< V_2 >}{< V_1 >}$ $< A^* >_2 = A_{FS} - < A^* >_1$



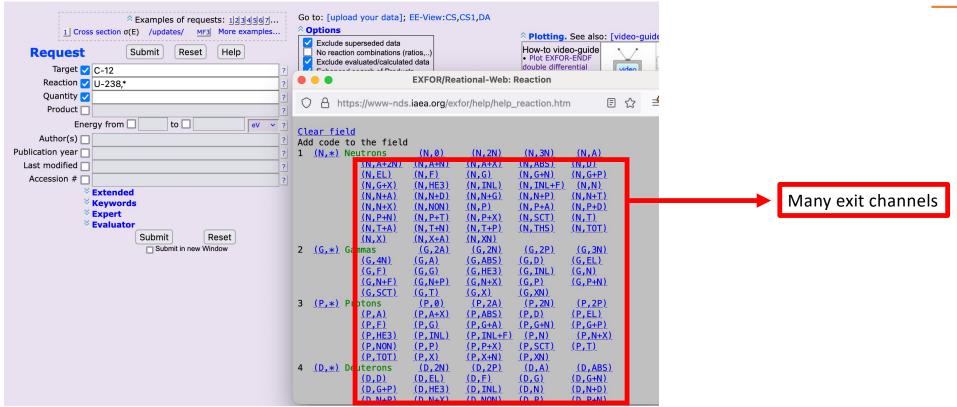
Nuclear data: storage and preservation with EXFOR



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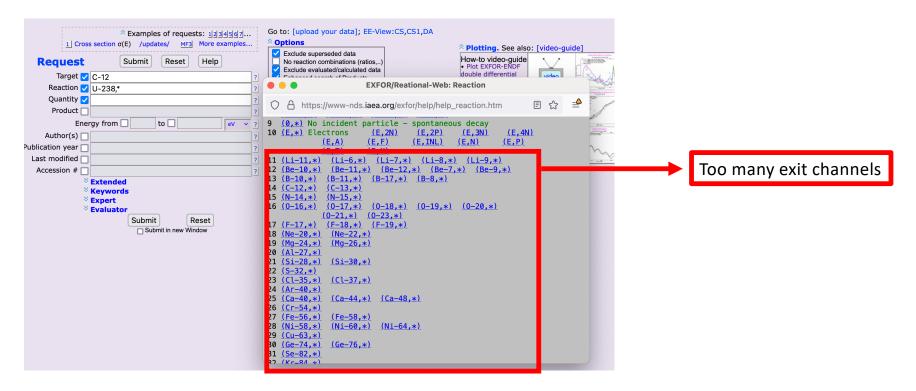
Nuclear data: preservation with EXFOR





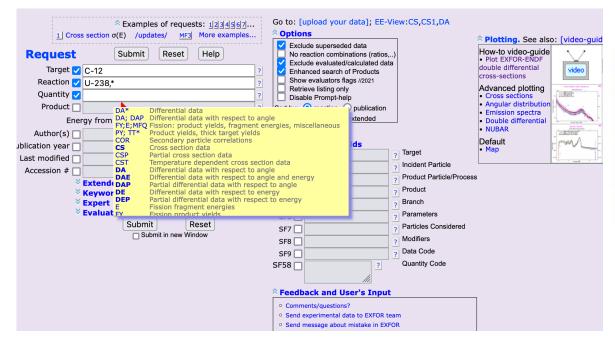
Nuclear data: preservation with EXFOR

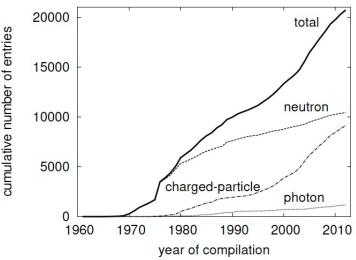




Nuclear data: preservation with EXFOR







https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nds.2014.07.065

Increasing number of charged-particle data

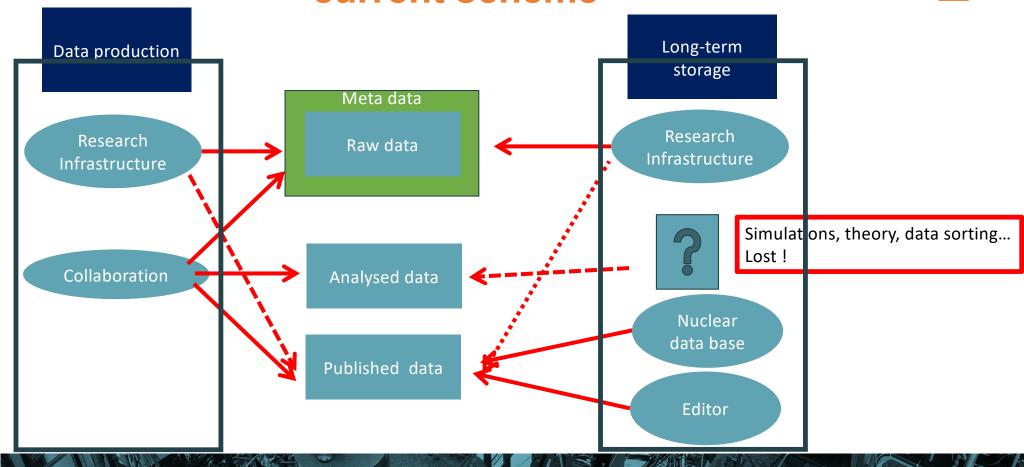
- Increasign difficulty to produce actinide targets
- · Opening of possibilities with surrogate techniques

Complexity of the exit channel and the excitation energy that is not related to incident energy i.e.: SOFIA: 1 AGeV, E* ~10 MeV



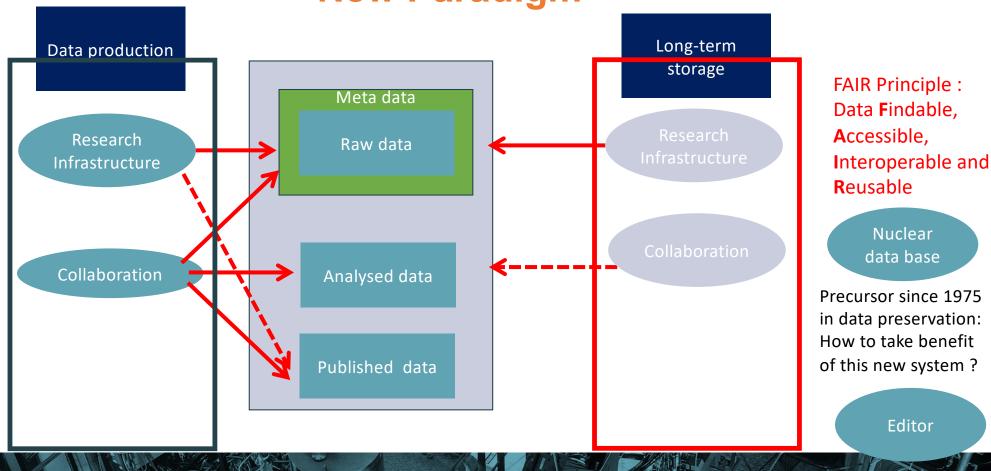
Data Production and preservation: current scheme





Data Production and preservation:
New Paradigm





Publications and data availability



De NSTR-peerreview@journals.tandf.co.uk 👩

Pour fanny.farget@ganil.fr @

Sujet Your Article submission 17612 #TrackingId:19837022

Nuclear Science and Technology Open Research



Dear Fanny,

I hope you are doing well. Many thanks for your email confirming that you wish to proceed ahead with the author list from the manuscript file.

I would like to inform next step –	DATA TYPE	WHERE TO SUBMIT*	WHAT TO INCLUDE IN THE DATA AVAILABILITY SECTION OF YOUR ARTICLE	I quality checks and we have a few pending concerns before we move on to the
1) Author email addr	Any	<u>Figshare</u> \$	Title, DOI	
We would like to have	Any, but especially deposits with mixed data and code	Zenodo		onal email addresses in order to verify authorship criteria. We would also reques <u>niso.org/</u>) roles so that we can update the information in the submit
	Any	Dryad	Title, DOI	
 Data Repository of We noticed that in the sa=t&source=web&ro 	data in SAV and POR	<u>Dataverse</u>	Title, DOI	https://www-nds.iaea.org/ev ^c HQumognq4fAkhhhyb-JSP which re-authors/data-guidelines# EXFOR not acknowledged EXFOR not acknowledged
<u>&ved=2ahUKEwiPnKW</u> approved repositories		Open Science Framework [†]		
	Deposits of mixed data and code	Code Ocean	Title, DOI, embed code for interactive reanalysis tool	EXFOR
	Any biological data, but especially data linked to studies in other databases	BioStudies	Title, accession number	

GANIL on the way to produce FAIR data



Preservation of data is not anymore the concern of the collaborations or the users,

but also of the research infrastructure

Through the FAIR principles: Findable, Accessible, Interoperable and Reusable

F1: (Meta) data are assigned globally unique and persistent identifiers



F2: Data are described with rich metadata

F3: Metadata clearly and explicitly include the identifier of the data they describe

F4: (Meta)data are registered or indexed in a searchable resource



DOI for publication



DOI for publication

A1: (Meta)data are retrievable by their identifier using a standardised communication protocol

A2: Metadata should be accessible even when the data is no longer available



12: (Meta)data use vocabularies that follow the FAIR principles

13: (Meta)data include qualified references to other (meta)data



R1: (Meta)data are richly described with a plurality of accurate and relevant attributes



OpenNP Research data catalogue



A European initiative for a portal for nuclear physics data and tools

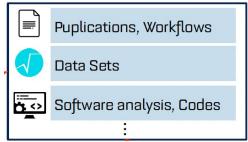
DOI

openNP

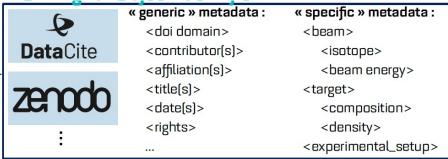
RI







OPEN NP RDM



 Mapping to various metadata, including DataCite Metadata Schema [3]

 Various creator/affiliation identifier schemes:

- ORCID, ROR, ISNI, etc...
- Various export format for records metadata
 - JSON, XML, BibTex, DCAT-AP, ...
- NAPMIX project [4]:
- Standardization of metadata for Nuclear, Astro and Particle Physics
- GSI/GANIL/DESY/... collaboration

Meta-data

Conclusions



Heavy-ion accelerators provide innovative, nuclear data, for an important improvement of our understanding and modelisation of fission process

Nuclear Data field is undergoing a transformation

It is the responsibility of Research Infrastructures and of the Users to prepare for the new paradigm

Work in Progress!!

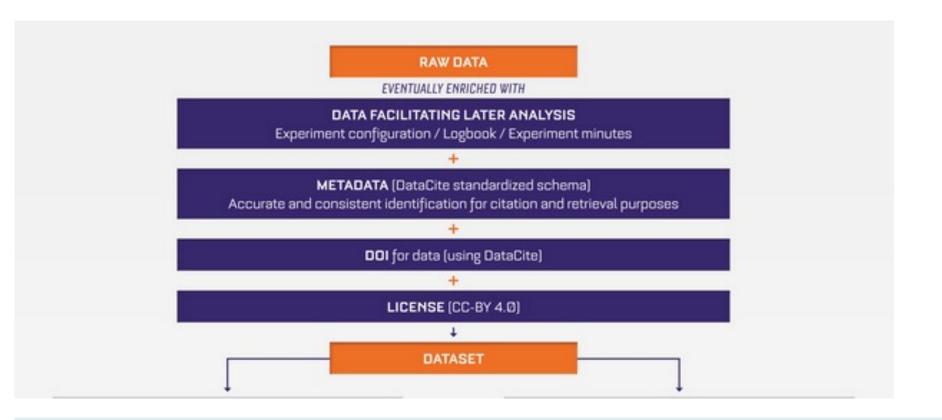


Thank you for your attention



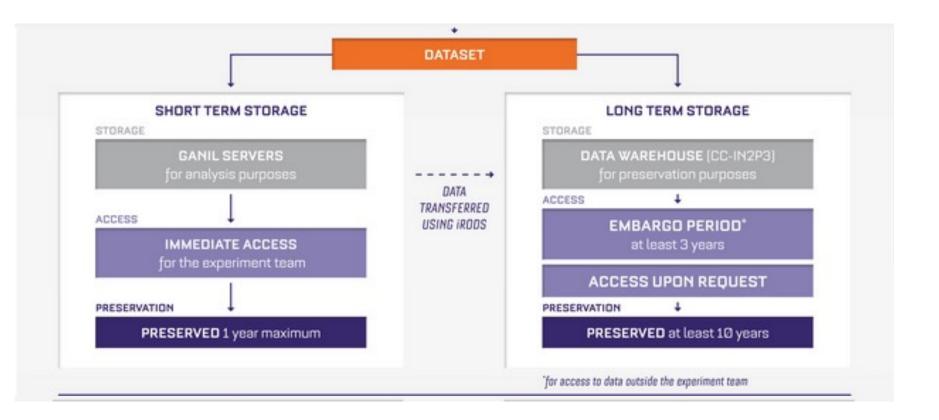
Data management plan of GANIL:





Data management plan of GANIL:





Data management plan of GANIL:



