

## Scoring Key for HAPPI Parents Survey

### Scale 1 - Parent Attitudes and Beliefs\*

(Questions 11-30)

1. Add the scores for the positive items, converting letters to numbers as follows:

A = 1 B = 2 C = 3 D = 4 E = 5

11. \_\_\_\_

12. \_\_\_\_

13. \_\_\_\_

15. \_\_\_\_

17. \_\_\_\_

19. \_\_\_\_

20. \_\_\_\_

21. \_\_\_\_

25. \_\_\_\_

28. \_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ **Total Positive**

2. Add the scores of the reverse items, converting letters to numbers as follows:

A = 1 B = 2 C = 3 D = 4 E = 5

14. \_\_\_\_

16. \_\_\_\_

18. \_\_\_\_

22. \_\_\_\_

23. \_\_\_\_

24. \_\_\_\_

26. \_\_\_\_

27. \_\_\_\_

29. \_\_\_\_

30. \_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ **Total Reverse**

3. Subtract the Total Reverse score from the Total Positive score:

\_\_\_\_ **Total Positive score**

- \_\_\_\_ **Total Reverse score**

**Final Score** (The higher the final score, the better the outcome.)

\*The internal consistency reliability (alpha) of this scale is **.8549**

Scoring Key for HAPPI *Parents Survey*

**Scale 2 - Parent Observation of Child Behavior\***  
(Questions 31-50)

1. Add the scores for the positive items, converting letters to numbers as follows:  
A = 1 B= 2 C=3 D = 4 E = 5

32. \_\_\_\_  
34. \_\_\_\_  
38. \_\_\_\_  
39. \_\_\_\_  
40. \_\_\_\_  
41. \_\_\_\_  
42. \_\_\_\_  
44. \_\_\_\_  
46. \_  
48. \_  
49. \_  
50. \_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ **Total Positive**

2. Add the scores of the reverse items, converting letters to numbers as follows:  
A = 1 B= 2 C=3 D = 4 E = 5

31. \_\_\_\_  
33. \_\_\_\_  
35. \_\_\_\_  
36. \_\_\_\_  
37. \_\_\_\_  
43. \_\_\_\_  
45. \_\_\_\_  
47. \_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_ **Total Reverse**

3. Subtract the Total Reverse score from the Total Positive score:

\_\_\_\_ Total Positive score  
- \_\_\_\_ Total Reverse score

**Final Score** (The higher the final score, the better the outcome.)

\*The internal consistency reliability (alpha) of this scale is **.7884**

## Scoring Key for HAPPI *Parents Survey*

### Scale 3 – Parent Behaviors

(Questions 51-70)

1. Add the scores for the positive items, converting letters to numbers as follows:

A = 1 B = 2 C = 3 D = 4 E = 5

51. \_\_\_

52. \_\_\_

53. \_\_\_

54. \_\_\_

55. \_\_\_

56. \_\_\_

57. \_\_\_

59. \_\_\_

61. \_\_\_

62. \_\_\_

64. \_\_\_

65. \_\_\_

66. \_\_\_

67. \_\_\_

68. \_\_\_

69. \_\_\_

70. \_\_\_

\_\_\_ **Total Positive**

2. Add the scores of the reverse items, converting letters to numbers as follows:

A = 1 B = 2 C = 3 D = 4 E = 5

58. \_\_\_

60. \_\_\_

63. \_\_\_

\_\_\_ **Total Reverse**

3. Subtract the Total Reverse score from the Total Positive score:

\_\_\_ **Total Positive score**

- \_\_\_ **Total Reverse score**

**Final Score** (The higher the final score, the better the outcome.)

\*The internal consistency reliability (alpha) of this scale is **.8346**