# The Fate of Our Universe: An Introduction to Astronomy

## **Description**

This 12-week course is an introductory course to astronomy intended to introduce and develop our understanding of time, space, relativity, and a general understanding of physics that will inspire us to look deeper into the world around us and to begin to see how we can apply certain types of knowledge (physics, quantum mechanics, biology, and astronomy) to further our own careers, as well as to develop analytical ways of thinking using evidence-based research and concepts. While this course is intended to be at an introductory-level, the terms and concepts discussed will be challenging.

In this course, students will:

- Learn the fundamentals of astronomy, physics, and quantum mechanics;
- 2) Improve their reading and writing abilities;
- 3) Learn how to publish an article;
- 4) Be encouraged to apply to writing contests for narrative writing and STEM writing.



Our lessons will be partnered with the book *A Brief History of Time* by, Stephen Hawking. All materials for this class will be provided.

The instructor believes the following groups of students will benefit from this course:

- 1) Those interested in space, astronomy, and physics;
- 2) Those interested in careers in the life sciences or in STEAM;
- 3) Those intending on studying in an American high school or university;

- 4) Those intending to improve their science writing or writing in general;
- 5) Students aged 13—16.

These courses will be given online on Zoom or Microsoft Teams in a 1-hour lecture per week. The course will be taught in English and all materials provided will be in English.

Please note: This course is designed for a small group of learners who are self-motivated to establish a solid astronomy background. Attendance and assignments are mandatory. At the end of each lesson, there will be 15 minutes for questions and discussion outside lectures is encouraged!

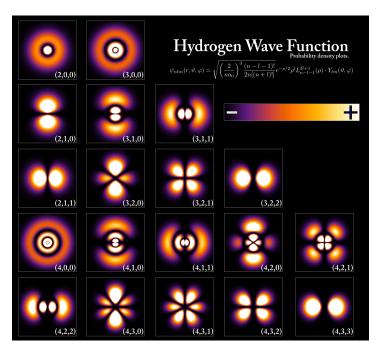
**Instructor:** Peter Hagan, BA in Political Economics/International Relations and Cultural Anthropology from the University of Oregon in 2012. He is the founder of HuArts Cultural Consulting Co., in Shanghai, China, where he advises cultural institutions including the Long Museum and HOW Art Museum along with numerous art galleries. In addition, he provides college entrance counseling to students preparing to study abroad.

**Leader:** Howard Shen, Masters of Education with a concentration in Technology from Harvard University in 1997. Mr. Shen is the founder of GetSmart!.

# **Weekly Schedule (Tentative)**

Classes begin 26 September 2020, Saturday evenings, 19:00—20:00.

- An Introduction to Space, Time, Relativity
- 2) Space & Time
- 3) The Expanding Universe
- 4) The Uncertainty Principle
- 5) Elementary Particles and the



Forces of Nature

- 6) Black Holes
- 7) The Origin and the Fate of the Universe
- 8) The Arrow of Time
- 9) Wormholes and Time Travel
- 10) The Unification of Physics
- 11) The Theory of Everything
- 12) Conclusions, Discussions, Class Wrap-Up

### **Materials**

- 1) A Brief History of Time by, Stephen Hawking. Published 1998. 212 Pages.
- 2) Other materials, such as news articles and resource websites, shall be provided by the instructor.

### **Assignments**

Each week, the students will be assigned to read 1 chapter of *A Brief History of Time* along with additional materials. Each week, students will be asked to write either one or two short paragraphs on a specific topic from the week's reading or to write a longer essay.



Students will be encouraged to submit to the NY times writing contest this winter for the STEM category essay.

#### Rubric

The following rubric is for longer essay assignments assigned during the course:

| Item         | 1-2   | 3-5  | 6-8  | 9-10   |
|--------------|---|--|--|--|
| Grammar      | Obvious grammatical errors, punctuation mistakes, poor verb conjugation that should have been caught by spellcheck                            | Basic grammatical<br>errors, punctua-<br>tion mistakes,<br>poor verb conju-<br>gation that should<br>have been caught<br>by proofreading | Minor grammatical errors, punctuation, etc.  | Few or no gram-<br>matical mistakes;<br>sentences read<br>fluently, punctua-<br>tion is appropriate<br>and not overused<br>or underused;   |
| Spelling     | Multiple obvious<br>spelling errors that<br>should be ad-<br>dressed with<br>spellcheck; spelling<br>errors affect com-<br>prehension of text | Basic spelling er-<br>rors, the spelling<br>does not affect<br>comprehension<br>but it stands in the<br>way of easy read-<br>ing         | Minor spelling er-<br>rors, confusion of<br>words, minor mis-<br>takes when spell-<br>ing difficult words,<br>or mistakes in<br>conjugation                | Few or no spelling errors  |
| Vocabulary   | Careless or inaccu-<br>rate word choice<br>that obscures<br>meaning   | Language that is trite, vague, or flat   | Shows some variety of word choice, there is purposeful use of words  | Effective and engaging use of word choice  |
| Conciseness  | Frequent run-ons or<br>fragments, poor<br>punctuation, poor<br>understanding of<br>the material   | Writer inserts un-<br>necessary sen-<br>tences or opinions<br>that are out of<br>place; essay is not<br>focused on topic                 | Writer uses clear<br>point of view and<br>writes with an un-<br>derstanding of the<br>audience; sen-<br>tences are of ap-<br>propriate length<br>for topic | Writer has a strong<br>sense of style and<br>voice and commu-<br>nicates concepts<br>and ideas clearly<br>and succinctly and<br>with style |
| Organization | Writing is disorga-<br>nized and underde-<br>veloped with no<br>transitions or clo-<br>sure   | Writing is brief and<br>underdeveloped<br>with weak transi-<br>tions and closure   | Uses correct writ-<br>ing format, incor-<br>porates a coherent<br>closure to ideas<br>and makes transi-<br>tions between<br>ideas                          | Writing includes a strong and clear beginning, middle, and end with appropriate transitions and good closure                               |
| Logic        | Writing is extremely limited in communicating knowledge with no central theme   | Writing is limited in communicating knowledge; length may not be appropriate   | Writes related ideas, quality paragraphs, coherent concepts, and does not diverge from topic   | Writing is purpose-<br>ful and focused;<br>ideas contain ex-<br>amples and details   |

| Item       | 1-2  | 3-5   | 6-8   | 9-10  |
|------------|--|---|---|---|
| Data       | Writer uses no rele-<br>vant information<br>from the resources       | Writer uses limited<br>data from re-<br>sources, may not<br>apply concepts<br>appropriately                                   | Writer uses data<br>from resources,<br>applies the data in<br>relevant ways | Writer uses data<br>from resources with<br>a keen understand-<br>ing of implications<br>and addresses<br>those implications                               |
| Beginning  | Has no introduction<br>and/or does not<br>have a thesis<br>statement | Has a weak intro-<br>duction and a<br>weak thesis<br>statement that<br>does not introduce<br>topics discussed<br>in the essay | Has an introduction and a thesis statement that are relevant to the essay   | Has an introduction<br>and thesis state-<br>ment that are both<br>relevant in addition<br>to providing an out-<br>line for the con-<br>tents of the essay |
| Conclusion | Has no conclusion or conclusion is not related to essay              | Conclusion is present but it does not provide a relevant summary of the essay and does not draw conclusions                   | Conclusion sum-<br>marizes essay and<br>outlines ideas pre-<br>sented       | Conclusion is concise, draws clear, logical ideas and implications from the material included   |

# Registration

Please register with the link:

https://forms.gle/jCYM4TxkHYKPLE806,

or with the QR code,

or by email hshen@ginsengedu.com



