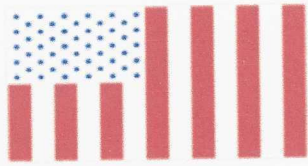


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The Minnesota Assembly

In Care Of: 4602 Grand Avenue, Suite 500, Box 118
Duluth, Minnesota
Near Postal Code Location [55807]
The United States of America (unincorporated)

To: Natalie Hudson – Chief Justice, Minnesota Supreme Court

Minnesota Judicial Center

25 Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., Boulevard

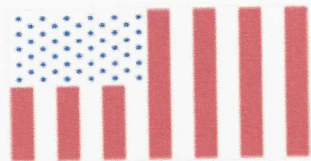
Saint Paul, Minnesota 55155

RE: Notice of Land Law Declared

Sent via Registered Mail Number: **RA358252085US**

*****The remainder of this page and the backs of all pages in this communication are intentionally left blank. No alterations are authorized without express consent of The Minnesota Assembly*****

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The Minnesota Assembly

In Care Of: 4602 Grand Avenue, Suite 500, Box 118
Duluth, Minnesota
Near Postal Code Location [55807]
The United States of America (unincorporated)

May 4th 2025

Greetings, to the woman: Natalie Hudson: who at times does act as Chief Justice for the Minnesota Supreme Court, her successors and/or assigns;

The Minnesota Assembly brings greetings of peace! The Minnesota Assembly is in session operating in our unincorporated and lawful capacity as the Land and Soil jurisdiction government for all Minnesotans. Ours is a government of the people, by the People and for the people. It is the original government that established Minnesota as a state. In jurisdictional terms, the Land has the Superior, Concurrent, General Jurisdiction. The jurisdiction which you currently operate in is Commercial, Maritime, Administrative jurisdiction and is an incorporated business entity contracted through the Territorial and/or Municipal Constitution(s). It was established to work *only* with Corporations, not the living people on your State or County. This is where the jurisdictional boundaries are to be observed and respected.

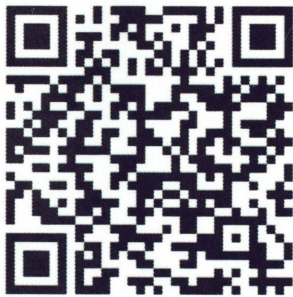
The Authority Pyramid of the actual American State:
County Sheriff (Land- Peacekeeper-Public)
State Marshal-at-Arms (Land-Peacekeeper-Public)
State Militia Commander (Land-Peacekeeper-Public)
State Trooper or Rangers (Land- Peacekeeper-Public)
Law Enforcement Officer – Police Officers
“COUNTY OF SHERIFFS” (Law Enforcement – Commercial) *
Private Detectives, Bailiffs, etc. (Can be State or State of State)
And on the Federal (International) side:
Federal, also known as **Continental Marshals** (Peacekeeper – Public)
U.S. Marshals (Law Enforcement – Commercial)
Agency Personnel (Law Enforcement – Commercial)
Provost Marshal (Should be a Peacekeeping Officer, but currently is not.)

Read the enclosures to discover what this means for you

Enclosures:

1. International Public Notice: Land and Soil Jurisdiction Sheriffs
2. Notice to County Sheriffs; October 8, 2024
3. International Public Notice: We Are The Government
4. International Public Notice: Land Law
5. International Public Notice: Change of Government Underway
6. International Public Notice: Source of All Rights
7. International Public Notice: Nobody is a "Sovereign Citizen"
8. State Statutes, Codes, City Ordinances are Unconstitutional
9. Constitutional Case Law and YouTube video by Boyd Adams, Retired Chief of Police, Kaplan, Louisiana (see QR Code below)
10. Your Sheriff or My Sheriff?
11. The County Sheriff – A Constitutional Officer
12. International Public Notice: The Legislative History of the Great Fraud
13. Specifics for Sheriffs and Federal Agents Regarding the Difference Between "Law Enforcement" and "Peacekeeping"
14. Land and Sea – Peacekeepers and Law Enforcement, Continental Marshals and US Marshals
15. Quick Start Understanding of Government Structure

QR Code to access video by Boyd Adams:



The undersigned Men and Women with The Minnesota Assembly, all holding the political status of American State Citizens, hereby provide this Notice of Land Law being declared and your attending duties as a County Sheriff on the Land and Soil of one of the Minnesota Counties, under American Common Law, Land Law, as of October 5th 2024;

1. by: Melanie R. Larson ©
Dakota County

2. by: Mahal J. D.
Anoka County

3. by: Monica Ann Nath ©
Sherburne County

4. by: Shane R. O'Neil
Itasca County

5. by: Martin Thomas Rainer ©

6. by: Jamie Sean Martyn
Itasca County

7. By: Joseph Jonathan Runt
ST. Louis County

8. by: James Lynn Anderson
Searns County

9. by: Robert William Christensen
Crow Wing

10. by: Scott E. Paukour
Dakota County

11. by: Tim Pedin ©
Wright County

12. by: Sylvia Mary Lee ©
Steele County

13. By: Dale Sandbult ©
Rock County

14. by: David Fradette ©
Mille Lacs

15. By: Jodi L. Sandbult ©
Rock County

16. by: Kristine M Birfe ©
Itasca County

17. By: Mark Albert Palm ©
Ramsey County

18. _____

19. _____

20. _____

The undersigned Men and Women with The Minnesota Assembly, all holding the political status of American State Nationals, hereby provide this Notice of Land Law being declared and your attending duties as a County Sheriff on the Land and Soil of one of the Minnesota Counties, under American Common Law, Land Law, as of October 5th 2024

21. by: [Signature]
Dakota County

22. by: James David Robinson
Scott County

23. by: Mark Jeffrey Schmitz
Dakota County

24. by: Mitchell Lee Anderson
Dakota County

25. by: Mark Steven Damm
Dakota County

26. by: [Signature]

27. by: Phillip Alonzo Mitchell
Dakota County

28. by: [Signature]

29. by: Phillip Alonzo Mitchell
Dakota County

30. by: Steven Mark [Signature]

31. by: Tyler Michael Arnold
Itasca County

32. James David Robinson

33. by: Marit Frances Gracke
Mcleod County

34. by: Chester Earl Nelson
Polk County

35. by: Dany Lee Elliott
Pine County

36. by: Lori Jean Elliott
Pine County

37. by: Jeannette [Signature]
Meyer CO.

38. by: Daniel Paul [Signature]
Carver County

The undersigned Men and Women with The Minnesota Assembly, all holding the political status of American State Nationals, hereby provide this Notice of Land Law being declared and your attending duties as a

The undersigned Men and Women with The Minnesota Assembly, all holding the political status of American State Nationals, hereby provide this Notice of Land Law being declared and your attending duties as a County Sheriff on the Land and Soil of one of the Minnesota Counties, under American Common Law, Land Law, as of October 5th 2024;

39. by: Kathleen C Saari ©
Pine County

40. by: [Signature] ©
Pine County

41. by: Duckyanne A. Bahner ©
Wilkin County

42. by: [Signature] ©
Charwater County

43. by: Shawn Kevin O'Neill ©

44. by: Jacinta Leah Schmitz ©
Dakota County

45. by: [Signature] ©
Le Seau County

46. by: Christi Daen ©

47. by: Alexander Michael Lee Lauer ©
Dakota County

48. by: Brandon John Jones ©
Dakota County

49. by: Brenda Rene' Regenscheid ©
Dakota County

50. by: Allen Thomas Stetler ©
Dakota County

51. by: Leelann Carolin Hatcher ©

52. by: Raymond August Hansen ©
Dakota County

53. by: Steven Anthony Schmitt ©

54. by: Julia Melissa O'Brien ©
Scott County

55. by: Jonathan Michael O'Brien ©
Scott County

The undersigned Men and Women with The Minnesota Assembly, all holding the political status of American State Nationals, hereby provide this Notice of Land Law being declared and your attending duties as a County Sheriff on the Land and Soil of one of the Minnesota Counties, under American Common Law, Land Law, as of October 5th 2024;

56. by: Joey Rene Vinas
Dakota County

57. by: Wade Henry Bratta

58. by: Rebecca Lynn Hardel
McLeod County

59. by: Lori Kim Bye Samuelson

60. by: Terrence Samuelson
St. Louis

61. by: Arnold Albert Grad
McLeod

62. by: Joseph Patrick Sherry
Crow Wing

63. by: Christine Elizabeth Heverson
Sibley

64. by: BRIAN LEE HEVERSON
Sibley

65. _____

66. _____

67. _____

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69. _____

70. _____

71. _____

72. _____

73. _____

International Public Notice: Land and Soil Jurisdiction Sheriffs

By Anna Von Reitz



On our land and soil, County Sheriffs are the ultimate peacekeeping and law enforcement officers. Within the borders of their counties they are literally the Law when Land Law is declared, as it now is.

This supreme authority exists only within the physical borders of their specific County.

For criminal investigations and pursuits across County and State borders, they rely on our Continental Marshals.

Both the County Sheriffs and the Continental Marshals are fully indemnified and enjoy state immunity.

A written Public Notice has been issued [this morning](#) advising the County Sheriffs of the change of law and their duties under it. A copy of this Public Notice is attached so that all individuals and foreign governments are fully informed.

Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals; Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents.

This Public Notice is being distributed to all County Sheriffs throughout the country.

<https://annavonreitz.com/sheriffsnotice.pdf>

Issued by:
Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary
The United States of America
In care of: Box 520994
Big Lake, Alaska 99652

October 8th 2024

See this article and over 5000 others on Anna's website here: www.annavonreitz.com

To support this work look for the Donate button on this website.



Notice to County Sheriffs

October 8, 2024

Land Law has been declared throughout The United States as of October 5th 2024. This means that you must now enter upon the Peacekeeping Office of County Sheriff and it signals significant changes to your own authority and the Law you operate under:

- (1) As a County Sheriff operating on the land and soil jurisdiction of this country, you are the highest Peacekeeping and Law Enforcement Officer within the County borders;
- (2) You are indemnified and hold state immunity;
- (3) You directly outrank all Federal Personnel and Agency Employees;
- (4) You directly outrank all State of State and State Trust Employees;
- (5) You are empowered and required to protect the people of your county and their assets;
- (6) You may deputize as many Americans as you deem necessary;
- (7) You are advised that there are no Federal Eminent Domain rights;
- (8) If a properly constituted State Legislature acting prior to 1860 has not specifically granted land to a Federal entity for public purposes, Federal Personnel making claims to own or control land within your County are guilty of international trespass, false claims, and conspiracy to defraud under color of law;
- (9) Any Federal Personnel offering to encumber, delay or restrict civilian rescue and recovery efforts must be arrested; any Federal Personnel confiscating disaster relief supplies must be arrested; any Federal Personnel failing to render immediate aid and assistance must be arrested, shot, or hung on the spot as the situation demands. Escalation of force protocols are authorized; use of deadly force is authorized.

Issued by: Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary

The United States of America

In care of: Box 520994

Big Lake, Alaska 99652

International Public Notice: We Are the Government

By Anna Von Reitz



By clearly stating that a change of government is underway, we are not suggesting any violent revolution; we are stating the obvious and restoring our lawful and traditional government following a criminal usurpation by the British Crown.

The American Government is not the same as any of the government subcontractors housed in the District of Columbia, and after being quiet and disorganized for many years following the so-called American Civil War, we discovered the Great Fraud that has been worked against us by our own misdirected public employees.

We have been steadily working toward the restoration of our government since 1998 when we first served notice of the fraud to the Internal Revenue Commissioner and Comptroller of Foreign Assets.

This restoration has been making steady progress for 26 years. Our separate banking system has been under development for 17 years.

Our action has been recorded in public and published and Due Process has been served internationally for 7 years ending in April of 2014. Our Postal Offices were updated and renewed as of 2008. Our Sovereign Letters Patent were updated and reissued as of [November 4th 2015](#). Our Indemnity Bonds were posted shortly thereafter and our Sovereign Banks and Sovereign Treasury Accounts were opened in 2021.

Contrary to the narrative spread by our British Territorial Subcontractors, our Government is not "lost" or "missing" or "absent" or "in interregnum". It is very much alive and populated and operating in all fifty States of the Union.

Our is the only properly declared and organized Government of Record having standing on the land and soil of this country, but more than that, our Federation of States and our member States are the Delegator of Powers and the Principals to Contract enabled to enforce all three (3) Federal Constitutions.

Unlike our British Territorial Subcontractors, we are not organized as a democracy and never have been. As the guarantees in their contract, The Constitution of the United States of America, clearly stipulates, we are guaranteed "a republican form of government" instead.

This does not imply that we are a Republic.

It clearly says, "republican" --- which is not akin to any Roman Republic, but is instead a humble form of government bound to the land and soil and the living people of our country.

No doubt it is this humility that confuses arrogant bureaucrats who have been outright misrepresenting us and stealing their paychecks --and a lot more-- from our pockets for decades, but the truth is often simple and humble.

Because we are not a democracy and we are not, therefore, bound to any majority rule or mandate to show a 51% or other majority, our government is not about numbers of people. It's about the quality and identity of people--- it's their lawful standing, provenance, and chosen political status that matters and which makes them the "progeny" owed all Due Diligence, all right, all title, all interest, as the inheritors of this great country.

As the presumed Donors to the National Trusts established by the Preambles of each Federal Constitution, we are also the Beneficiaries thereof --- and the proven Inheritors of both the country and its government.

So we are the long-lost American Government, still standing after all these years, reorganized and updated and still here on the land and soil, still sailing the seas under American Admiralty Law, still owed every Treaty, Contract, and Covenant.

We were recently told that our government "is a joke" by those owing us good faith and due diligence, but the real joke is that they are working for foreign corporations as subcontractors on our soil and have no public offices, no authority, no state immunity, no valid claim to our assets, and without our permission, no right to access our credit, either.

So, the living people and Lawful Persons are back home, and in place, contrary to our rumored demise, and everyone reading this has cause to know who we are and what we are owed in terms of their own employment contracts and sovereign debts.

We may appear to be small dogs and small potatoes, but we are the actual owners of everything in this country, and there are 300 million other Americans equally endowed.

Any "Republic" declared by our erstwhile British Territorial Subcontractors is just that -- a British Territorial Republic, not a restoration of or replacement for our American Federal Republic.

As the Delegates of all the Enumerated Powers ever exercised by our Federal Subcontractors and as our States are the Principals and Signatories of their service contracts known as Constitutions, we are in truth and in fact, the Employers of every public employee in this country.

No matter how many layers of middle-management are piled on, no matter how many corporations are vendors and as we say, "subcontractors of subcontractors", this truth remains: we are the Employers, and they are the Employees.

They never had any right to encumber our substance, register us in service to their corporations, subject us to their foreign law, run up our credit, claim

bankruptcy protection from us, or any of the other things that these foreign corporations have done "in our names" since 1860. It's all fraud.

So the joke is on them. All the banks owe everything on the credit ledger to us. They also owe all the assets, blocked and unblocked, to us. Everything of substance belongs to the living people and Lawful Persons. All intellectual property, too.

That's why we informed the Generals that we are working from "the other side of the ledger" now. We don't borrow credit, we issue it--- and in this case, it's all prepaid.

Wrap your heads around it, because it is 100% the observable and proven truth. Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals; Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents.

Issued by:
Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary
The United States of America
In care of: Box 520994
Big Lake, Alaska 99652

October 6th 2024

See this article and over 5000 others on Anna's website here: www.annavonreitz.com

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International Public Notice: Land Law

By Anna Von Reitz



This is intended as a very brief but necessary education for public employees and government contractors as well as foreign governments that may not be familiar with our law and customs.

Unless a land jurisdiction legislature composed of State Citizens acting prior to 1860 approved the use permitting or grant of land within the State borders, the only parcel(s) granted to the Federal Subcontractors for their use are, generally speaking: (1) the District of Columbia; (2) arsenals and forts; (3) post offices.

All the rest of the land and soil of this country is controlled and owned by Lawful Persons (land = subsoil) and living people (surface soil).

The Federal Subcontractors function under corporate and international and administrative law exclusively.

They don't have access to the Law of the Land, but they are obligated to obey it when they enter our dominion. This Law of the Land is spelled out for them via their respective Constitutions and yes, their Agencies and Subcontractors, are also obligated to obey the limitations of the Constitutions while in the employ of Federal Subcontractors.

Principals to contract are responsible for the conduct of their Agents, so that the Pope is responsible for the Crown, the U.S. House of Representatives is responsible for the U.S. Treasury Department; the Federal Reserve is responsible for the Internal Revenue Service, and in the present case, the Department of Homeland Security is responsible for FEMA.

These are all either Federal Subcontractors of our Government, or Subcontractors of our Subcontractors, and in either case, they are all obligated to us and serve at our pleasure under the obligations and lawful limitations of their respective service contracts.

Thus, when FEMA, INC., an Agency Subcontractor of the Department of Homeland Security, Inc.. which is a Subcontracting Subdivision of the USA, Incorporated, comes into one of our States and enters upon our land and soil and interferes with our ability to rescue and provide relief to our own people, FEMA is in the crosshairs of an international criminal trespass.

As the actual Government of this country, we have invoked the Law of the Land which provides that any incorporated entity engaged in unlawful conduct (violation of the Constitutional Contract and Land Law in general) and trespass upon our land and soil, and which proposes to: (1) illegally confiscate supplies intended for disaster victims; (2) occupies our airport runways needed for the delivery of disaster relief; and (3) obstructs search and rescue operations -- is in violation of our Public Law and their service contracts all the way up the line until it lands in the lap of King Charles III and the British Crown, which is ultimately responsible for their Gross Misconduct.

Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals; Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents.

Our Public Law and Custom provides that claim jumpers, cattle rustlers, and trespassers in general who are engaged in criminal activities on our land are subject to being arrested, shot, or hung, as the occasion and circumstance demand. It also provides that all public employees are required to provide all immediate help and assistance possible to the people otherwise being harmed by FEMA's malfeasance, obstruction, trespass, and failure to perform.

All public employees, both military and civilian, are required to render active assistance to the victims of Hurricane Helene to the best of their ability and anyone caught willfully obstructing search and rescue efforts or confiscating disaster relief or in any other way impeding or harming civilian efforts to save lives and comfort the survivors are by definition Enemies of the State.

Let us make this explicitly clear--- we are the Government in possession of the land and soil of this country; we have invoked the Law of the Land and are well-within our rights to do so. If public employees of any kind, any rank whatsoever, interfere with our disaster relief operations and fail to render assistance, they will be identified as criminals and Public Enemies.

Whether it is the Speaker of the House failing to immediately reallocate appropriations in support of disaster assistance, or Air Force Generals refusing to deploy helicopter resources, we are owed and we demand immediate good faith assistance from all public employees: Federal, State Trust, State of State, Counties, and Counties of, administrative, military and civil service.

All hands on deck.

Our civilian rescue operators are rescuing the living and ferrying out the dead. FEMA, for the most part, is resuming proper operations and providing assistance at this point. A reasonable effort has been made to notify all Governors in the disaster area and all local, state and federal personnel. Nobody here is trigger happy or pleased with the thought of having to arrest our own employees, but we will do so.

The transmitting broadcast stations that were used to steer Hurricane Helene and the cloud-seeding operations used to engender it are to be immediately shut down, all personnel involved are to be arrested, and use of deadly force is authorized.

Issued by:
Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary
The United States of America
In care of: Box 520994
Big Lake, Alaska 99652

October 7th 2024

See this article and over 5000 others on Anna's website here: www.annavonreitz.com

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International Public Notice: Change of Government Underway

By Anna Von Reitz



We thank all those who have made and are making the change possible.

This includes our brethren in the now-actual American Military which has been lawfully converted into a true military force instead of a mercenary force for the first time since 1860.

Our Federation of States has ingress and egress treaties in place among the several sovereign States of the Union which specifically allows American Military Forces to engage enemies both foreign and domestic within the borders of the physical States.

We have declared Federal Agency Personnel, including but not limited to FEMA Personnel, who have been obstructing local and State-based search and rescue and relief efforts in the area impacted by Hurricane Helene to be Enemies of the State.

This makes it a capital crime to obstruct these local civilian efforts and also makes it a capital crime to fail to assist.

All Federal and State Franchise Employees and Subcontractors are hereby additionally placed on Notice of these facts. It's not good enough to stand down and back off. They have to assist with all resources available to them.

All public employees at all levels and stations must actively and in good faith assist rescue efforts to the best of their ability or they can be arrested, shot, or hung as the situation demands.

There will be no trials.

Every reasonable effort will be made to inform Federal and Agency Personnel, but any public employee who fails to stand down, anyone who fails to immediately assist, will be treated as a criminal engaged in genocide.

Our Government of, for, and by the people of this country has always been here and still is and we pray always will be. It doesn't matter if you haven't heard from us in a hundred years. We are still here. We are resuming our rightful place.

Any hostile action by any foreign Principal or Organization resisting our natural rights and guarantees, will identify that Principal or Organization as an accomplice to genocide.

Issued by:
Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary
The United States of America
In care of: Box 520994
Big Lake, Alaska 99652

October 5th 2024

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International Public Notice: The Source of All Rights

By Anna Von Reitz



Our Natural and Unalienable Rights declared and claimed and cured via The Declaration of Independence, not any Constitution, are a result of our nature as independent living beings blessed with freewill and mobility.

Our ability to speak declares our right to speak, just as our ability to hear declares our right to hear. Our ability to reason and choose between options is the hallmark of our freewill. Our ability to discern truth from falsehood conveys our moral faculties and the right to exercise them.

There is, therefore, the Kingdom of Nature and of Natural Rights, which pre-dates and stands over any Law of mankind.

Give your attention to this source of all rights, for it is the bedrock of our common existence and mankind's natural social fabric.

It's only when men tamper with this Natural Law to deny the Natural Rights of others, that arbitrary and capricious injustice follows, and the contracts and conventions of men attempt to overcome both the Nature of Mankind and the Natural Law that governs us.

Our American Government wisely admits and supports the Natural Laws that govern our world, our nature, and our existence. We accept the fact that our species is mortal and we do not seek to unnaturally extend the life of an individual by impersonating them.

We uphold the Natural and Unalienable rights of living people, regardless of age, sex, color, national origin, religion or any other factors that foreign governments have used to justify the denial of the Natural and Unalienable Rights of individuals.

Our Federal Subcontractors universally deny themselves the Natural and Unalienable Rights by subjecting themselves to Social Contracts that disrespect Nature. By virtue of their choices, they elect to act as persons and to be impersonated.

They agree to indentured servitude for a period of years, known as a tour of duty, or they agree to enslavement as government servants, but in no case do they possess themselves the Natural and Unalienable Rights they are hired to protect.

There is a misguided idea that the Constitutions, which are service contracts that we hold with these foreign persons, are the source of our rights; rather, the Federal Constitutions stipulate and guarantee that our public servants will respect our Natural and Unalienable rights and will be limited in the exercise of any powers delegated to them by the Federal Constitutions.

These Public Employees have sought to evade their contractual obligations to us by using two criminal ruses: first, by registering American babies as British Territorial U.S. Citizens, and second, by then subjecting these misidentified American babies to the Law of the Sea, thereby denying them the protection and guarantees of the Law of the Land in general and the benefits of the Federal Constitutions, specifically.

The Supremacy Clause of all three Federal Constitutions declares that the Constitutions are themselves the Supreme Law of the Land, so our erstwhile public servants have contrived to reduce us to the status of foreign persons and traffic us into the jurisdiction of the sea, in order to evade the Law of the Land and their own contractual obligations.

This is a form of human trafficking caused by unlawful conversion of nationality and political status and is strictly prohibited under both the Hague and Geneva Conventions.

The Perpetrators try to excuse their heinous mistreatment of their Employers via a variety of False Claims:

(1) They claim we are incompetent to administer our own Law, which we created and placed on the Public Record;

(2) They claim that our government is in interregnum because a part of our government has been dormant and inoperative for 160 years; however, that part

was never crucial to the function of our government as a whole, and we are not obligated to reconstruct or use it to conduct business;

(3) They claim that because their abuse of their Employers predates their signatures on the Hague and Geneva Conventions, that it is okay for them to continue practices that they otherwise agree are criminal;

(4) They persist in committing acts of fraud and inland piracy in this country which are internationally and universally recognized as crimes, and have institutionalized their crimes against us to the best of their ability;

(5) They, the owner/operators of the offending commercial and municipal corporations, have been given Due Process and have still not corrected their operations to bring them into compliance with their Service Contracts, that is, the respective Federal Constitutions; they have pretended that our actions have only applied to one or another bankrupt corporate service providers supported by the same Principals -- however, our action was brought against the Principals themselves and only secondarily against the corporations they have been using as an artifice to do their dirty work.

These and other self-interested misrepresentations made by our Federal Employees have been objected to in a timely fashion, and we continue to bring forward our claims against them and the Principals responsible for their misadministration.

We continue to claim our Natural and Unalienable Rights as well as all contractual guarantees and treaties owed to us.

Notice to Agents is Notice to Principals; Notice to Principals is Notice to Agents.

Issued by:
Anna Maria Riezinger, Fiduciary
The United States of America
In care of: Box 520994
Big Lake, Alaska 99652

October 15th 2024

See this article and over 5000 others on Anna's website here: www.annavonreitz.com

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International Public Notice: Nobody is a "Sovereign Citizen"

By Anna Von Reitz



Putting the two words "sovereign" and "citizen" together results in an oxymoron. One cannot be a sovereign and a citizen at the same time. The words and the positions implied are mutually self-exclusive.

According to Literary Devices.net: An oxymoron is a figure of speech that pairs two opposing or contradictory words, such as "original copy" or "silent scream".

Or "civilian military", for example.

All the oft-repeated attempts to label people as "sovereign citizens" result in gobbledygook and no actionable status, because by definition, no such persons exist.

All protestations otherwise, by the FBI or any other former Agency or Departmental Personnel, are fanciful, frivolous, and nonsensical.

So we may dispense with the idea that any Sovereign Citizens exist, much less cause any problems in this country or any other.

What we have instead, are Americans who were illegally and unlawfully impersonated, coming forward under national and international law to demand redress.

These Americans owe no allegiance to the British Crown, no public service obligations as citizens of any Federal entity at all. Instead, they are the long-lost employers of the Federal Government, coming home, claiming their birthright, and peacefully assembling their traditional and customary government.

No Federal Department, Agency, or Official has any authority to misrepresent, mischaracterize, or misaddress these Americans. No court lacking a fully disclosed contract has any authority to summon or address these people in any way whatsoever. They are foreign. They have always been foreign with respect to these Federal Subcontractors, and they still are.

It follows that the Federal Bureau of Investigation which is currently chasing its tail and attempting to come out of a sixty year stupor, has no right, reason, or cause to mislabel their foreign sovereigns as "Sovereign Citizens".

We are "sovereign" alright, and we have the case law and contracts and treaties to prove that; but we owe no citizenship obligations to any Federal entity.

Some of us are, indeed, State Citizens, and serve the government of our State of the Union --- but our form of Citizenship is voluntary and non-contractual and foreign, in no way resembling the indentured servitude and slavery engaged in by the citizenry of our foreign incorporated Federal Subcontractors.

We are hearing the hue and cry from those same Subcontractors and also from their subcontractors, who are intent on attacking and misrepresenting American sovereigns as "Sovereign Citizens" and mounting a veritable little propaganda campaign against us and against what we are doing, when it is perfectly clear who we are and that our activities are contractually guaranteed.

We suggest that the mouthpieces of these foreign corporations immediately retreat to their respective cubicles and study American History non-stop and

for as long as it takes. This, please note, is a subject quite apart from any form of "United States History".

Our delusional employees need to learn that we authored the Constitutions and our position with respect to them is as Principals owed performance. We don't live "under" any Constitution as our Federal Employees do; instead, we are here to peacefully enforce the Constitutions, and we have full right to do so.

These facts need to be conveyed --- forcefully --- to any U.S. Citizen or citizen of the United States flapping their jaws and denigrating us as "Sovereign Citizens".

Issued by:
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The United States of America
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State statutes, codes, city ordinances are Unconstitutional **Officers we have not been told the truth**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GmJNLvriap4&t=2685s>

Copy and paste link below for PDF copy of all Rulings used in video!

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CONSTITUTIONAL CASE LAW RULINGS LISTED IN THE VIDEO

1. **Bennett v. Boggs, 1 Baldw 60**, “Statutes that Violate the plain and obvious principles of Common Right and common reason are null and void
2. **Davis v. Wechsler, 263 US 22, 24**, Where rights secured by the Constitution are involved, there can be no rule making or legislation which would abrogate them.
3. **Miller v. Arizona, 384 US 22, 24** There can be no sanction or penalty imposed upon one because of this exercise of constitutional rights.
4. **Norton v. Shelby County, 118 U.S. 425 p.442**, An unconstitutional act is not law, it confers no rights, it imposes no duties, affords no protection, it creates no office, it is in contemplation, as inoperative as though it had never been passed.
5. **Cooper v. Aaron, 358 us 1,78 s. Ct. 1401 (1958)** Any Judge that does not comply with the oath to uphold the constitution of the United States of America wars against the Constitution, acts in violation of the Supreme law of the land The Judge is engaged in the act of treason. **See also in re Sawyer, 124 US 200(188); US v. Will, 449 US 200, 216, 101 S. Ct. 471, 66 L. Ed. 2d 392, 406 (1980); Cohens v. Virginia 19 US (6 Wheat) 264, 404, 5 L.257 (1821)**
6. **Scheuer v. Rhodes, 416 US 232, 94 S. Ct. 1683, 1687 (1974)**, Note: By law a Judge is a State officer. The Judge then acts not as a Judge , but as a private

individual (in his person). When a Judge acts as a trespasser of the law, when a Judge does not follow the law, the Judge loses subject matter jurisdiction and the Judges orders are not voidable, But Void.

7. **Miller v. US, 230 F. 2d. 486, 490;**42 There can be no sanction or penalty imposed upon one, because of his exercise of Constitutional rights.

8. **Murdock v. Pennsylvania, 319 US 105,** Nop State shall convert a liberty into a license, and charge a fee therefore.

9. **Shuttlesworth v City of Birmingham, Alabama, 373 US 262** If the State converts a right (Liberty) into a privilege, the citizen can ignore the license and fee and engage in the right (liberty) with impunity.

10. **Sims v. Aherns, 271 SW 720 (1925)** The practice of law is an occupation of COMMON RIGHT. Because of what appears to be lawful command on the surface, many Citizens, because of their respect for what appears to be law, are cunningly coerced into waiving their rights due to ignorance.

11. **US v Minker, 350 US 179 at 187 (1795)** Supreme Court of the United States 1795 “ Inasmuch as every government is an artificial person, an abstraction, and a creature of the mind only, a government can interface only with other artificial persons. The imaginary, having neither actuality nor substance, is foreclosed from creating and attaining parity with the tangible. The legal manifestation of this is that no government as well as any law, agency, aspect, court, etc. can concern itself with anything other than corporate, artificial persons and the contracts between them.

12. **Donnelly v. dechristoforo, 1974. SCT.41709 56; 416 US 637 (1974) Mcnally v. US, 483 US 350. 371-372. Quoting US v Holzer, 816 F.2d. 304, 307,** Fraud in its elementary common law sense of deceit... includes the deliberate concealment of material information in a setting of fiduciary obligation. A public official is a fiduciary toward the public,...and if deliberately conceals material information from them he is guilty of fraud. The law requires proof of jurisdiction to appear on the record of the administrative agency and all administrative proceedings.

13. **Hagans v. Lavine 415 U.S. 533** A judgment rendered by a court without personal jurisdiction over the defendant is void. It is nullity.

14. **Stock v. Medical Examiners 94 Ca 2d 751. 211 P2d 289 In Interest of M.V., 288 I11. App.3d 300, 681 N.E. 2d 532 (1st Dist. 1997)** Where Courts power to act is controlled by Statute, the court is governed by the rules of limited jurisdiction, and courts exercising jurisdiction over such matters must proceed within the structures of the statue, and courts exercising jurisdiction over such matters must proceed within the structures of the Statute. The State Citizen is immune from any and all Government attacks and procedure, absent contract. See, **Dred Scott v. Sanford, 60 U.S. (19 How.) 393** or as the supreme court has stated clearly, "...every man is independent of all laws, except those prescribed by nature. He is not bound by any institutions formed by his fellowmen without his consent".

15. **Porter v. State, 391 N.E. 2d 801, 808-809.** When Governments enter the world of commerce, they are subject to the same burdens as any private firm or corporation....**U.S. v. Burr, 309 U.S. 242 See:22 USCA. 286c, Bank of USv. Planters Bank of Georgia, 61, Ed. (9 Wheat) 244; 22 USCA 286 et seq., CRS 11-60-103**

16. **Shapiro v. Thompson, 394 U.S. 618 April 21, 1969.** Further the right to travel by private conveyance for private purposes upon the common way can NOT BE INFRINGED, no license or permission is required for travel when such travel is not for purpose of profit and gain.

17. **Poindexter v. Greenhow, 114 US 270, 303 (1885) Brady v. US, 397 U.S, 742, 748, (1970)** Waivers of Constitutional rights, not only must they be voluntary, they must be knowingly intelligent acts done with sufficient awareness.

18. **Nudd v. Burrows, 91 US 426,** Fraud vitiates everything

19. **U.S. v. Throckmorton, 98 US 61** Whereas, officials and even Judges have no immunity (See. **Owen v. City of Independance, 100 S. Ct. 1398; Maine v. Thiboutot, 100 S Ct. 2502; and Hafer v. Melo, 502 US 21**) officials and judges are deemed to know the law and sworn to uphold the law; officials and judges

cannot claim to act in good faith in willful deprivation of law. They cannot plead ignorance of the law either

20. **Williamson v. U.S. Department of Agriculture, 815 F 2d. 369, ACLU Foundations v. Barr, 952 F. 2d. 457, 293 U.S. App. DC 101, (CA DC 1991).** It is the duty of all officials whether legislative, judicial, executive, administrative, or ministerial to perform every official act as not to violate constitutional provisions.

21. **Montgomery v. State 55 Fla. 97-4550.879** a. Inasmuch as every government is an artificial person, an abstraction, and a creature of the mind only, a government can interface only with other artificial persons. The imaginary, having neither actuality nor substance, is foreclosed from creating and attaining parity with the tangible. The legal manifestation of this is that no government, as well as any law, agency, aspect, court, etc. can concern itself with anything other than corporate, artificial persons and the contracts between them.

22. **S.C.R. 1795, Pendallow v. Doann's Administrators 3 U.S. 54; 1 1..Ed. 57; 3 Dall. 54;** and

B. the contracts between them "involve U.S> Citizens, which are deemed as Corporate Entities:

C. Therefore, the US Citizens residing in one of the states of the union, are classified as property and franchises of the federal government as an "Individual entity", **Wheeling Steel Corp. v. Fox, 298 US 193, 80 L..Ed. 1143, 56 S.Ct. 773**

23. **Alexander v. Bothswort, 1915,** Party cannot be bound by contract that he has not made or authorized, Free consent is an indispensable element in making valid contracts.

24. **Hayle v. Henkel 201 US 43 at 89 (1906)** The rights of the individuals are restricted only to the extent that they have been voluntarily surrendered by citizenship to the agencies of government. This is law since 1906 and has been used over 1600 times by the court system.

25. **Berberian v. Lussier (1958) 139 A2d 869, 872** The right of the citizen to drive on the public street with freedom from police interference, unless he is engaged in suspicious conduct associated in some manner with criminality is a fundamental constitutional right which must be protected by the courts.

26. **Pontius v. McClean 113 CA 452** The word operator shall not include any person who solely transports his own property and who transports his own property and who transports no person or property for hire or compensation.

27. **In Re Newman (1858), 9, 47.** As a General rule men have the natural right to do anything which their inclinations may suggest, if it be not evil in itself, and in non way impairs the rights of others.

28. **People v. Battle** Traffic infractions are not a crime

29. **Chicago Motor Coach v. Chicago** Right to travel cannot be deprived by anyone, Legislature does not have the authority to deny a citizen to travel.

30. **Thompson v. Smith 154 SE 579** No city can prohibit or permit at will the right of a living man or woman to travel infringed.

31. **Constitutional law** Citizen's right to travel on public highways and transport his property thereon in ordinary course of life and business is a common right. The right of a citizen so to do is that which he has under his right to enjoy life and liberty, to acquire property, and to pursue happiness and safety.

32. **Automobiles, Highways** Citizens rights to travel upon public highways includes the right to use usual conveyances of time, including horse-drawn carriage, or automobile, for ordinary purposes of life and business.

33. **Injunction:** Injunction lies against enforcement of void statute or ordinance, where legal remedy is not as complete or adequate as injunction, or where threatened or attempted enforcement will do irreparable injury to person in interfering with exercise of common right fundamental personal right. Irreparable injury is an injury of such a nature that fair and reasonable redress may not be had in a court of law and that to refuse the injunction would be a denial of justice.

34. **Constitutional Law 101-right to travel-5** The nature of the Federal Union And Constitutional concept of personal liberty unite to require that all citizens be free to travel throughout the length and breadth of the United States uninhibited

by statutes, rules, or regulations which unreasonably burden or restrict this movement. 6. Although not explicitly mentioned in the Federal Constitution, the right freely to travel from one state to another is a basic right under the constitution.

35. Constitutional law 101- law chilling assertion of rights-7 If a law has no other purpose than to chill the assertion of constitutional rights by penalizing those who choose to exercise them, then it is patently unconstitutional.

36. USC Title 42 1986 Action for neglect to prevent..., it states: Every person who having knowledge that any wrongs conspired or to be done... and having power to prevent or aid in preventing.. Neglects or refuses so to do....shall be liable to a party injured...and; the means of knowledge, especially where it consists of public record is deemed in law to be knowledge of the facts, especially where it consist of public record is deemed in law to beKnowledge of the facts . As the means of knowledge if it appears that the individual had notice or information of the circumstances which would put him on inquiry, which, if followed, would lead to knowledge, or that the facts were presumptively within his knowledge, he will have deemed to have had actual knowledge of the facts and may be subsequently liable for any damage or injury. You, therefore, have been given knowledge of the facts as it pertains to the conspiracy.

37. LoBue v. Porazzo, 48 Cal. App. 2d 82, 119, p.2d 346, 348. Failure to reveal the material facts of a license or any agreement is immediate grounds for estoppel.

38. Nestor v. Hershey, 425 F2d 504, The high Courts have further decreed that want for jurisdiction makes all acts of judges, magistrates, U.S. Marshalls, sheriffs, local police, all void and not just voidable.

39. Reynolds v. Volunteer state life ins. co. , Tex. Civ.App., 80 s.w.2d 1087, 1092. Void Judgment- One which has no legal force or effect, invalidity of which may be asserted by any person whose rights are affected at any time and at any place directly or collaterally.

40. A law which authorizes the taking of private property without compensation,...cannot be considered as due process of law in a free government, **Chicago etc. R.R. Co. v Chicago**

The Binding Shackles of Government is the Constitution, to -wit

41. The laws of Nature or the laws of God, whose authority can be superseded by no power on earth. A legislature must not obstruct our obedience to him from whose punishments they cannot protect us. All human Constitutions which contradict his (Gods) laws, we are in conscience bound to disobey. **1772. Robin v Hardaway 1 Jefferson 109.**

42. **Norton v. Shelby County, 118 US 425.** An unconstitutional law is not a law, it confers no rights, imposes no duties, and affords no protection.

43. **City of Dallas, et al. v. Mitchell, 245 s.w. 944, 945-46 (1922)** The rights of the individual are not derived from governmental agencies, either municipal, state, or federal, or even from the Constitution. They exist inherently in every man, by endowment of the Creator, and are merely reaffirmed in the Constitution, and restricted only to the extent that they have been voluntarily surrendered by citizenship to the agencies of government. The people's rights are not derived from the government, but the government's authority comes from the people. The Constitution states again these rights are not existing, and when legislative encroachment by the nation, state, or municipality invades these original and permanent rights, it is the duty of the courts to so declare, and afford the necessary relief.

44. **Ellingham v. Dye Ind., 336; NE 1; 231 U.S. 250; 58 L. Ed. 206; 34 S. Ct. 92**
A Constitution is designated as a supreme enactment, a fundamental act of legislation by the people of the State. A Constitution is legislation direct from the people acting in their sovereign capacity, while a statute is legislation from the representatives, subject to limitations prescribed by the superior authority.

45. **Miranda v Arizona 384 US 436 p. 491** When rights secured by the Constitution are involved, there can be no rule making or legislation which would abrogate them.

46. **16 Am Jur 2nd, sec 177 late 2d, Sec 256** No one is bound to obey an unconstitutional law and no courts are bound to enforce it

THE PEOPLE ARE SOVERIGN

47. **Waring v. the mayor of Savannah** People are supreme, not the state.

48. **(added Stats. 1953, c. 1588, p.3270)** The people of the state do not yield sovereignty to the agencies which serve them. The people, in delegating authority, do not give their public servants the right to decide what is good for the people to know and what is not good for the people to know. The people insist on remaining informed so that they may retain control over the instruments they have created.

49. **State v. Chase, 175 Minn, 259, 220 N.W. 951, 953.** The government is but an agency to the state, the state being the sovereign people.

50. **Perry v. United States, 294 U.s> 330, 353 (1935)** The Congress cannot revoke the Sovereign power of the people to override their will as this declared.

51. **Will v. Michigan Dept. of State Police** The Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity is one of common-law immunities and defense that are available to the Sovereign... of Minnesota

52. **Lansing v. Smith, (1829) 4 Wendell 9, (NY).** The people of the state, as the successors of its former sovereign, are entitled to all the rights which formally belonged to the king by his own prerogative.

53. **Sovereignty-** itself is; of course, not subject to law, for it is the author and source of law; but in our system, while sovereign powers are delegated to the agencies or government, sovereignty itself remains with the people, by whom and for whom all government exists and acts, and the law is the definition and limitation of power.

**PRIVATE CORPORATE STATE/MUNICIPALITY POLICY ENFORCEMENT
OFFICER A.K.A. POLICE OFFICER DUTIES AND LIMITATIONS OF POWER**

54. **Henderson v. City of New York, 92 US 259, 2771 (1875); Nebbia v. New York, 291 US 501 (1924).** Nothing is gained in the argument by calling it police power

55. **Brookfield Const. Co. v. Stewart, 284 F. Supp. 94.** An officer who acts in violation of the Constitution ceases to represent the government.

56. **Monroe v. page, 1961, 265 US 167. (Civil Law)** An officer or employee of a state or one of its subdivisions is deemed to be acting under Color of law as to those deprivations of right committed in the fulfillment of the tasks and obligations assigned to him..

57. **Stringer v. Dilger 1963, Ca. 10 Colo., 313 F 2d 536. (Civil Law)** Actions by state officers and employees, even if unauthorized or in excess of authority, can be actions under color of law.

58. **Bacahanan v. Wanley 245 US 60** The police power of the state must be exercised in subordination to the provisions of the US Constitution.

59. **Donnolly v. Union Sewer Pipe Co., 184 US 540** With regard particularly to the US constitution, it is elementary that a right secured or protected by that document cannot be overthrown or impaired by any state police authority.

60. **People v. Battle** Traffic infractions are not a crime

61. **Roger v. Marshall (United States use of Rogers v. Conklin), 1 Wall. (US) 644, 17 Led 714** The officers of the law, in the execution of process, are required to know the requirements of the law, and if they mistake them, whether through ignorance or design, and anyone is harmed by their error they must respond in damages.

62. **Cooper v. O'Conner, 59 App DC 100, 99 F (2d)** It is a general rule that an officer, executive, administrative, quasi-judicial, ministerial, or otherwise, who acts outside the scope of his jurisdiction, and without authorization of law may thereby render himself amenable to personal liability in a civil suit.

63. **Afcio v. Woodard, 406 f 3d 137 t.** Public officials are not immune from suit when they transcend their lawful authority by invading constitutional rights.

64. **(Civil Rights) Rabon v. Rowen Memorial Hospital, Inc.** Immunity fosters neglect and breeds irresponsibility while liability promotes care and caution, which caution and care is owed by the government to its people.

65. **Government Immunity– In Land v. Dollar, 338 US 731 (1947)**, the court noted, That when the government entered into the commercial field of activity , it left immunity behind. **Brady v. Roosevelt, FHA v. Burr and Kiefer v. RFC**

66. **Luckenbeck v. The Thekla, 295 F 1020., 226 US 328** The high Courts, through their citations of authority, have frequently declared that “...Where any state proceeds against a private individual in a judicial forum it is well settled that the state, county, municipality, etc. waives any immunity to counters, cross claims and complaints, by direct or collateral means regarding the matters involved.

67. **When enforcing mere statutes, judges of all courts do not act judicially (and thus are not protected by qualified or limited immunity,- SEE: Owen v city, 445 US 662’ Bothke v. Terry, 713 Fsd 1404) –but merely act as an extension as an agent for the involved agency but only in a ministerial and not a discretionary capacity...Thompson v. Smith, 154 S.E. 579, 583; Kell;er v. P.E., 261 US 428; F.R.C. v. G.E., 281, US 464.** Immunity for judges does not extend to acts which are clearly outside of jurisdiction. **Bauers v. Heisel, C.A. N.J. 1966, 361 F.2nd 581, cert. Den. 87 S. Ct. 1367, 386 US 1021, 18 L.Ed. 2d 457**

68. **Lezama v Justice Court A025829**, Judges not only can be sued over their official acts, but could be held liable for injunctive and declaratory relief and attorney’s fees.

69. **Bradley v. Fisher, 13 wall 335, 251. Manning v. Ketcham, 58 F. 2d 948.** Where there is no jurisdiction there is no judge; the proceeding is as nothing. Such has been the law from the days of the Marshalsea, 10 Coke 68;

70. US v. Will, 449 US 200, 216, 101, S. Ct., 471 , 66 Led2nd 392, 406 (1980) Cohens v Virginia, 19 US (6 Wheat) 264, 404, 5LEd 257 (1821) When a Judge acts where he or she does not have jurisdiction to act, the judge is engaged in an act or acts of treason.

71. **Corpus Delicti... Sherer v Cullen, 481 F. 945;** For a crime to exist, there must be an injured party (Corpus Delicti) there can be no sanction or penalty imposed on one because of this Constitutional right. See also.. **Gibson v. Boyle, 139 Ariz. 512** With no injured party, a complaint is invalid on its face. Also see... **People v. Lopez, 62 Ca. Rptr. 47, 254 C.A. 2d 185.** Supreme COurts ruled "Without Corpus Delicit there can be no crime", in every prosecution for a crime it is necessary to establish the Corpus delicti.

NUMEROUS OTHER RULINGS STATING THE SAME THING IN EVERY CASE

****72. Rodriques v. Ray Donovan (US Department of labor), 769 F. 2d 1344, 1348 (1985) All codes, rules and regulations are applicable to the government authorities only, not Human/Creators in accordance with God's laws. All codes, rules and regulations are Unconstitutional and lacking in due process...**

73. **UCC 1-201 General Definitions (27) "Person"** means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, government, governmental subdivision, agency, or instrumentality, public corporation, or any other legal or commercial entity. **Also see American Law and Procedure, Vol. 13, page 137, 1910**

74. **Afroyim v. Rusk, 387 US 253 (1967)**In the United States the people are sovereign and the government cannot sever its relationship to the people by taking away their citizenship.

75. **Lansing v. Smith, 4 Wendel 19, 20 (1829)** The people of a State are entitled to all rights which formerly belonged to the King by his prerogative.

76. **Wilson v. Omaha Indian Tribe, 422 US 653, 667 (1979)** In Common usage, the term person does not include the sovereign, and statutes employing the word are ordinarily construed to exclude it. **NUMEROUS OTHER RULINGS STATING THE SAME THING AS THIS CASE.**

77. **Church of Scientology v. US Department of Justice, 612 F.2d 417, 425 (1979)** The word person in legal terminology is perceived as a general word

which normally includes in its scope a variety of entities other than human beings.

78. USC Title 28 Part IV, Chapter 97- Jurisdictional immunities of Foreign States 1604 Immunity of a foreign State from jurisdiction Subject to existing international agreements to which the United States is a party at the time of enactment of this Act foreign state shall be immune from the jurisdiction of the courts of the United States and of the States except as provided in sections 1605 to 1607 of this chapter.

79. Volume 20: Corpus Juris Sec. 1785 we find “The United States government is a foreign corporation with respect to a State” (see: NY re: Merriam 36 N.E. 505 1441 S. O. 1973, 14 L. Ed. 287)

80. District of Columbia (the United States) created by congressional act of 1871 , which states the District of Columbia, by which name it is hereby constituted a body corporate for municipal purposes, and may contract and be contracted with, sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded...

Also See... “The idea prevails with some, indeed it has expression in arguments at the bar, that we have in this country substantially two national governments; one to be maintained under the Constitution, with its restrictions; the other to be maintained by Congress outside and independently of the instrument, by exercising such powers as other nations of the earth are accustomed to... I take leave to say that, if the principals thus announced should ever receive the sanction of a majority of this court, a radical and mischievous change in our system will result. We will, in that event, pass from the era of legislative absolutism.... It will be an evil day for American Liberty in our Constitutional Jurisprudence. No higher duty rests upon this court than to exert its full authority to prevent all violations of the principles of the Constitution.” **Honorable Supreme Court Justice John Harian in the 1901 case of Downes v. Bidwe11.**

81. Budd v. The people of the State of New York, 143 US 517 (1892) Men are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness, and to secure not grant or create, these rights, governments are instituted that property or income which a man has honestly acquired he retains full control of.

82. **Black's law dictionary, fifth edition, p.241 color of law** The appearance or semblance, without the substance, of legal right. Misuse of Power, possessed by virtue of state law and made possible only because wrongdoer is clothed with authority of state, is action taken under Color of law **Atkins v. Lanning, DC Okl., 415 F. Supp. 186, 188.**

83. **USC TITLE 18 PART I CHAPTER 13, 241** Conspiracy against rights

84. **Alexander v. Bothsworth, 1915** Party cannot be bound by contract that he has not made or authorized. Free consent is an indispensable element in making valid contracts.

85. **Gallegos v. Haggerty, N.D. of New York, 689 F. Supp 93 (1988)** Personal involvement in deprivation of constitutional rights is prerequisite to award of damages, but the defendant may be personally involved in constitutional deprivation by direct participation, failure to remedy wrongs after learning about it. Creation of a policy or custom under which unconstitutional practices occur or gross negligence in managing subordinates who cause violation.

86. S.C.R. 1795, Penhallow v. Doane's Administrators 3 U.S. 54; 1 L.Ed. 57; 3 Dall. 54 Inasmuch as every government is an artificial Person, an abstraction, and a creature of the mind only, a government can interface only with other artificial persons. The imaginary, having neither actuality nor substance, is foreclosed from creating and attaining parity with the tangible. The legal manifestation of this is that no government, as well as any law, agency, aspect, court etc. can concern itself with anything other than corporate, artificial persons and the contracts between them.

87. **Wheeling Steel Corp. v. Fox, 298 US 193, 80 L.Ed. 1143, 56 S. Ct. 773**...the contracts between them "involve U.S. citizens, which are deemed as Corporate Entities; Therefore, the US Citizens residing in one of the states of the union, are classified as property and franchises of the federal government as an individual entity.

88. Code enforcers LEO's are operating in their private capacity

“An Officer who acts in violation of the Constitution ceases to represent the government”. **Brookfield Const. Co. v. Stewart, 284 F. Supp. 94** as revenue officers under federal tax lien Act of 1966.h, Definitions..... 1 Security interest..

89. District of Columbia Code 27 CFR 7211 Commercial crimes. Any of the following types of crimes Federal or State: Offenses against the revenue laws, burglary, counterfeiting, forgery, kidnapping, larceny, robbery, illegal, sale or possession of deadly weapons, prostitution including soliciting procuring, pandering, white slaving, keeping house of ill fame, and like offenses, extortion, swindling and confidence games, and attempting to commit, conspiring to commit, or compounding any of the foregoing crimes. Addiction to narcotic drugs and use of Marijuana will be treated as if such were commercial crimes. Which means that the so called Judge is actually a Clerk working for the prosecutor When acting to enforce a statute and its subsequent amendments to the present date , the judge of the municipal court and state court is acting as an administrative officer and not in a judicial capacity; courts administering or enforcing statutes do not act judicially but merely act as an extension as an agent for the involved agency- but only in a ministerial and not a discretionary capacity.

90.KC Davis ADMIN LAW Ch. 1 (CTP Wests 1965 Ed.) judges who become involved in enforcement of mere statutes (civil or criminal in nature otherwise) act as mere clerks of the involved agency....also see Owen v City, 455 US 662 When acting as a clerk judges are not protected by qualified or limited immunity.

91. Blacks Law Dictionary, 6th Edition, p 868 Kangaroo Court- Term descriptive of a sham legal proceeding in which a person's rights are totally disregarded and in which the result is a foregone conclusion because of the bias of the court or other tribunal.

92. Maxims of Law, Black's Law Dictionary, 9th edition, p. 1832 “Fraus et jus nunquam cohabitant. Fraud and Justice never dwell together”.

93. The Constitution of the United States of America requires that lawful Article III Judges be provided. **ART. III**

94. Bond v. United States 572 US(2014) case number 12-158 All District of Columbia territorial courts are using their Uniform Commercial Code which is controlled and regulated by the UNIDROIT Treaty, (International institute for the unification of Private law). Which the UNITED STATES, INC. has been a signatory to for over 30 years which is unconstitutional, because the Treaty power can only be used externally. Therefore the courts have no authority to use UNIDROIT Treaty in America and the use of Uniform Commercial code is unconstitutional

95. Mayor of New Orleans v. United States, 10 pet. 662, 736 the government of the United States...is one of limited powers. It can exercise authority over no subjects, except those which have been delegated to it. Congress cannot, by legislation, enlarge the federal jurisdiction, nor can it be enlarged under the treaty-making power.

96. United Nations Clerks masquerading as Judges in all 50 States are impersonating a public official

Your Sheriff or My Sheriff?

By Anna Von Reitz



There are two kinds of cops --- public peacekeepers and private law enforcement officers-- that is, private security personnel hired by corporations to protect their business interests.

We call the first class of elected public officers peacekeepers. Their purpose is to keep the peace and protect the people and property of a community. County Sheriffs are the most common public peacekeeping officers in this country, and their paid or volunteer assistants are known as Deputies.

Unfortunately, as many County Governments were quietly converted into commercial corporation franchises in the 1960's, the public offices of our honorable County Sheriffs were unlawfully converted into private corporate offices instead.

Their offices went from being American public peacekeeping offices to being private law enforcement positions obligated to serve foreign corporations---not the American Public.

The Sheriffs themselves went from being considered "Law Men" to being "Human Resources" and none of this was explained to any of them.

This change from Marion County to Marion County, Incorporated, was virtually invisible and in most places, it went unnoticed, but it meant that the County Sheriffs went from being the highest ranking Officers of the Law in each County to being the lowest men on the totem pole in a private Law Enforcement hierarchy that was intent on enforcing Statutes, Codes, Rules, and Regulations instead of the Public Law.

This sudden sleight-of-hand conversion and the complete shift of duties and concerns away from the best interests of the public to the best interests of the corporations employing these newly redefined "Sheriffs" caused no end of consternation.

The sudden and self-evident disrespect of Constitutional Guarantees drew attention and led to the landmark Supreme Court case Mack and Prinz v. USA, Inc. --- with

USA, Inc., being the foreign parent corporation of the Plaintiff's redefined "County, Incorporated".

The upshot of Mack and Prinz v. USA, Inc. was that as the employer could not dictate away the Public Duty each man owed to his country and community, it would be left to the Sheriff's personal discretion whether or not to uphold the Constitutional Guarantees owed to the people in his community. Likewise it would be left to his discretion whether or not he would, for example, defend them from murderers or thieves.

That was no longer his job as "Sheriff" according to the corporation employing him, no matter what the people on the street -- the ones actually paying for his services -- assumed. Instead, his job was to make money for the corporation and protect the corporation's interests at the expense of the people actually paying his salary and benefits.

You can well imagine the cognitive dissonance that this caused, both for the men who continued to call themselves "Sheriffs" though they had in fact been unlawfully converted into "Constables" and for the people in their communities, who could no longer count on "their" Sheriff being friendly, respectful, or willing to protect them.

The United States Attorney General's Office shed some light on this confusion in a series of decisions published as *57 Opinions of the Attorney General* 614 (1972), and *60 Opinions of the Attorney General* 647, 652-653 (1975), in which it was clearly stated that "Under the common law the duty to attend the justices and magistrates courts lay with the constable rather than with the sheriff."

In other words, all these "District Courts" whether Municipal Districts (Magistrate Courts) or Territorial Districts (State of State franchise courts) are supposed to receive their security and enforcement from a Constable.

A Constable? We don't have Constables in this country, or do we?

Our Sheriff's Offices were unlawfully converted into foreign Constable offices when the County Governments incorporated themselves, but nobody told us and nobody told them. So we have British Constables roaming our streets, but they are calling themselves "Sheriffs" just the same.

This deceit keeps the American People in the dark, confused about why their expectations related to their Sheriffs are no longer being met by foreign corporation Constables masquerading as Sheriffs.

Just recently I was treated to another tear in the web of deceit surrounding the nature of these foreign "Sheriffs" when one of them brutally attacked and evicted

one of our people without cause or warning. This armed "Sheriff" came with no less than seven "Sheriff's Detectives" to man-handle a single elderly woman and her cat.

Since when have we ever had "Sheriff's Detectives"? No such office exists in our government, but.... there are Pinkerton Detectives. Remember? The railroads and coal mines hired these British thugs to bust the Unions. Nothing has changed.

These corporate Pukes calling themselves "Sheriffs" aren't our Sheriffs. They have no Public Office. By rights, they should be arrested for impersonating a Sheriff, but the rest of us have to get off the couch and accept our Public Duty to do that, and have enough people standing with us in the Public Interest to make it stick.

Every time I think about these foreign corporate marauders swaggering around our streets with guns on their hips pretending to be our Law Officers, our Sheriffs, our Deputies that we pay to defend us and our property ---- I turn ten shades of red, and no, I am not blushing.
I'm angry to the bone.

I am angry with the politicians who allowed such a situation to ever develop.

I am angry with the bovine stupidity and complacency of the people who have made careers as "Sheriffs" without caring that they are committing crimes.

Most of these phony "Sheriffs" wouldn't know their Public Duty if it bit them in the buttocks, and even if it did, they wouldn't care.

When these thugs who have no Public Office related to our country broke down my friend's door and started trashing her home, she told them to cease and desist. She explained why they had no business trespassing on her land. She told them that they were committing crimes.

They laughed. They thought it was a big joke. Oh, ha-ha, we're going to throw this old woman out on the street and make a lot of money for the bank. La-dee-dah. We've got attorneys to protect us. We're the gubmint....

No, they aren't. They are for-hire commercial mercenaries without any American Public Office of any kind, and those attorneys they depend on are just more lawless hypocrites.

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THE COUNTY SHERIFF A CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICER

By what Authority, December 10, 2014

THE COUNTY SHERIFF IS A CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICER ELECTED BY THE PEOPLE BOUND BY OATH as guardian of the Peoples' unalienable rights secured by the Constitution. The United States Constitution and its capstone Bill of Prohibitions (Rights) is the "Law of the Land" and all statutes and state constitutions' repugnant to the United States Constitution are null and void. If the Sheriff is ignorant to the Constitution it would stand to reason that he is in violation of his oath, not knowing when judges and politicians violate the law, and thereby technically guilty of treason.

United States Constitution Article VI. This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the **SUPREME LAW OF THE LAND**; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any State to the contrary notwithstanding.

"All laws, rules and practices which are repugnant to the Constitution are null and void" -
- **Marbury v. Madison, 5th US (2 Cranch) 137, 180**

"Law of the land," "due course of law," and "due process of law" are synonymous." --
People v. Skinner, Cal., 110 P.2d 41, 45; State v. Rossi, 71 R.I. 284, 43 A.2d 323, 326;
Direct Plumbing Supply Co. v. City of Dayton, 138 Ohio St. 540, 38 N.E.2d 70, 72, 137
A.L.R. 1058; Stoner v. Higginson, 316 Pa. 481, 175 A. 527, 531

"Common Law as distinguished from law created by the enactment of legislatures, the common law comprises the body of those principles and rules of action, relating to the government and security of persons and property, which derive their authority solely from usages and customs of immemorial antiquity, or from the judgments and decrees of the courts recognizing, affirming, and enforcing such usages and customs; and, in this sense, particularly the ancient unwritten law of England." -- **1 Kent, Comm. 492. Western Union Tel. Co. v. Call Pub. Co., 21 S.Ct. 561, 181 U.S. 92, 45 L.Ed. 765; Barry v. Port Jervis, 72 N.Y.S. 104, 64 App. Div. 268; U. S. v. Miller, D.C.Wash., 236 F. 798, 800.**

SHERIFF IS CHIEF EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE & LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER

"The Sheriff is the "Chief Executive and Administrative Officer" of a county chosen by popular election. His principal duties are in aid of the criminal and civil **courts of record**¹ [common law courts]; such as

¹ A "COURT OF RECORD" is a judicial tribunal having attributes and exercising functions independently of the person of the magistrate designated generally to hold it, and proceeding according to the course of common law, its acts and proceedings being enrolled for a perpetual memorial." -- Jones v. Jones, 188 Mo.App. 220, 175 S.W. 227, 229; Ex parte Gladhill, 8 Metc. Mass., 171, per Shaw, C.J. See, also, Ledwith v. Rosalsky, 244 N.Y. 406, 155 N.E. 688, 689. COURTS OF RECORD & COURTS NOT OF RECORD -- The former being those whose acts and judicial proceedings are enrolled, or recorded, for a perpetual memory and testimony, and which have power to fine or imprison for contempt. Error lies to their judgments, and they generally possess a seal. Courts not of record are those of inferior dignity, which have no power to fine or imprison, and in which the proceedings are not enrolled or recorded. [3 Bl. Comm. 24; 3 Steph. Comm. 383; The Thomas Fletcher, C.C.Ga., 24 F. 481; Ex

...serving process, summoning juries [not the prosecutor who works for the municipality], executing judgments, holding judicial sales and the like. He is also the chief conservator of the peace within his territorial jurisdiction." -- **Harston v. Langston, Tex.Civ. App., 292 S.W. 648, 650.**

The Sheriff being the Chief Law Enforcement Officer (CLEO) and highest Peace Officer of the entire County in which he was elected to secure the peace; unlike the State Police and Municipal Police, being code enforcement officers serving the corporation and not the People in a conflict of interest having no constitutional authority or concerns. Whereas the Sheriff reports directly to the People and not the corporation, the duties, responsibilities and authorities of the County Sheriff (a constitutional officer) are, at a minimum, the same as they were when the State Constitutions were originally written.

The duties, responsibilities and authorities of the Sheriff cannot be diminished by those in the legislature, courts and state constitutions. When it comes to enforcing the Law (US Constitution) the Sheriff being the "Chief Law Enforcement Officer" answers to no one, not even the Governor; Like any other elected official the Sheriff cannot be removed from office by another elected official, he can only be removed by the People at the ballot box or by an indictment or presentment by a Grand Jury.

If the Sheriff needs to consult a judge or bureaucrat to know when they exceeded their authority it's no different than consulting with the fox concerning the hen house. Lysander Spooner, in Trial by Jury, 1852 said; *"Any government that is its own judge of, and determines authoritatively for the people, what are its own powers over the people, is an absolute government of course; It has all the powers that it chooses to exercise. There is no other -- or at least no more accurate -- definition of despotism than this. On the other hand, any people, that judge of, and determine authoritatively for the government, what are their own liberties against the government, of course retain all the liberties they wish to enjoy. And this is freedom. At least, it is freedom to them; because, although it may be theoretically imperfect, it, nevertheless, corresponds to their highest notions of freedom."* If the Sheriff cannot ascertain if the government is violating the rights of the People without asking the fox how can he perform his duty?

CONSTITUTIONAL OFFICER -V- CODE ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

The principal challenges to the Sheriff are code enforcement officers. Codes (statutes) that control the behavior of People are repugnant to the Constitution and are therefore null and void while the Sheriff has a duty to uphold the Constitution. This poses a sharp contrast seeing he must obey the following United States Supreme Court rulings and Constitution in order to uphold his oath.

- *"For a crime to exist there must be an injured party there can be no sanction or penalty imposed upon one because of this exercise of Constitutional rights."*-- **Sherar v. Cullen, 481 F. 945.**
- *"The general rule is that an unconstitutional statute, though having the form and name of law, is in reality no law, but is wholly void and ineffective for any purpose, since its unconstitutionality dates from the time of its enactment... In legal contemplation, it is as inoperative as if it had never been passed... Since an unconstitutional law is void, the general principles follow that it imposes no duties, confers no*

parte Thistleton, 52 Cal 225; Erwin v. U.S., D.C.Ga., 37 F. 488, 2 L.R.A. 229; Heinger v. Davis, 96 Ohio St. 205, 117 N.E. 229, 231].

right, creates no office, bestows no power or authority on anyone, affords no protection and justifies no acts performed under it... A void act cannot be legally consistent with a valid one. An unconstitutional law cannot operate to supersede any existing law. Indeed insofar as a statute runs counter to the fundamental law of the land, (the Constitution) it is superseded thereby. No one is bound to obey an unconstitutional law and no courts are bound to enforce it." -- **Bonnett v. Vallier, 116 N.W. 885, 136 Wis. 193 (1908); NORTON v. SHELBY COUNTY, 118 U.S. 425 (1886)**

- *"...every man is independent of all laws, except those prescribed by nature. He is not bound by any institutions formed by his fellowman without his consent."* -- **Cruden v. Neale, 2 N.C. 338 (1796) 2 S.E.**

- *"Under our system of government upon the individuality and intelligence of the citizen, the state does not claim to control him/her, except as his/her conduct to others, leaving him/her the sole judge as to all that affects himself/herself."* -- **Mugler v. Kansas 123 U.S. 623, 659-60**

- *"Statutes that violate the plain and obvious principles of common right and common reason are null and void."* -- **Bennett v. Boggs, 1 Baldw 60.**

- *"The assertion of federal rights, when plainly and reasonably made, is not to be defeated under the name of local practice."* -- **Davis v. Wechsler, 263 US 22, at 24**

- *"A State may not impose a charge for the enjoyment of a right granted by the Federal Constitution."* -- **Murdock v. Pennsylvania, 319 U.S. 105, at 113**

- *"The State cannot diminish rights of the people."* -- **Hertado v. California, 110 U.S. 516**

- *"The Claim and exercise of a Constitutional Right cannot be converted into a crime."* -- **Miller v. U.S., 230 F 2d 486. 489**

- *"There can be no sanction or penalty imposed upon one because of his exercise of Constitutional Rights."* -- **Sherar v. Cullen, 481 F. 2d 946 (1973)**

- *"The practice of law cannot be licensed by any state."* -- **Schware v. Board of Examiners, United State Reports 353 U.S. pages 238, 239**

- *"The practice of law is an occupational of common right."* [Sims v. Aherns, 271 SW 720 (1925)]

- *"Litigants can be assisted by unlicensed laymen during judicial proceedings. [Brotherhood of Trainmen" v. Virginia ex rel. Virginia State Bar, 377 U.S. 1; v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335; Argersinger v. Hamlin, Sheriff 407 U.S. 425]*

- *"...those things which are considered as inalienable rights which all citizens possess cannot be licensed since those acts are not held to be a privilege."* City of Chicago v. Collins, 51 N.E. 907, 910

- *"The right of the citizen to travel upon the public highways and to transport his property thereon, either by carriage or by automobile, is not a mere privilege which a city may prohibit or permit at will, but a common right which he has under the right to life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness."* -- **Thompson v Smith, 154 SE 579**

- "Constitutional 'rights' would be of little value if they could be indirectly denied." -- **Gomillion v. Lightfoot, 364 U.S. 155 (1966), cited also in Smith v. Allwright, 321 U.S. 649.644**
- We find it intolerable that one constitutional right should have to be surrendered in order to assert another. -- **Simmons vs. U.S. 390, U.S. 389(1968)**
- "Where rights secured by the Constitution are involved, there can be no rule making or legislation which would abrogate them" -- **Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436, 491**
- "If the state converts a liberty into a privilege the citizen can engage in the right with impunity" -- **Shuttlesworth v Birmingham , 373 USs 262**
- *"Sovereignty itself is, of course, not subject to law, for it is the author and source of law; but in our system, while sovereign powers are delegated to the agencies of government, sovereignty itself remains with the people, by whom and for whom all government exists and acts And the law is the definition and limitation of power ... For, the very idea that man may be compelled to hold his life, or the means of living, or any material right essential to the enjoyment of life, at the mere will of another, seems to be intolerable in any country where freedom prevails, as being the essence of slavery itself."* -- **Yick Wo v. Hopkins, 118 US 356, 370**
- Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof -- **Amendment I**
- Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of speech -- **Amendment I**
- Congress shall make no law abridging the freedom of the press -- **Amendment I**
- Congress shall make no law prohibiting the right of the people peaceably to assemble -- **Amendment I**
- Congress shall make no law prohibiting the free exercise to petition the Government for a redress of grievances. -- **Amendment I**
- A well-regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a Free State shall not be infringed. -- **Amendment II**
- The right of the people to keep and bear Arms shall not be infringed. -- **Amendment II**
- The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated. -- **Amendment IV**
- No Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized. -- **Amendment IV**
- No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury -- **Amendment V**

- No person shall be subject for the same offence to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; -- **Amendment V**
- No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself -- **Amendment V**
- No person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; -- **Amendment V**

THE COUNTY JAIL

The sheriff is responsible for the lawful implementation of the county correctional facility and is therefore liable for any unlawful detention. Simply stated an unlawful detention would be anyone held without a presentment or indictment by a grand jury and then brought before a court of law to answer, this is their unalienable right protected by the 5th Amendment. Town, village and city courts are not “courts of law” because they proceed according to statutes and not constitutions.

Amendment V *No person shall be held to answer for a ... crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a Grand Jury,... nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law;*

“Due course of law, this phrase is synonymous with "due process of law" or "law of the land" and means law in its regular course of administration through courts of justice.” - Kansas Pac. Ry. Co. v. Dunmeyer 19 KAN 542

STATE OF EMERGENCY

It is the Sheriffs job to maintain order and peace in their county in a state of emergency not the federal government and certainly not the armed forces. Nor does the federal government have the authority to call martial-law. Martial law has only been applied in occupied countries in order to subvert the will of the People. The Sheriff has the authority to call the militia (We the People) to assist him in extraordinary circumstances called posse comitatus. The county belongs to the People and in an emergency “We the People” need to come together under the Sheriff to secure our county, not hand it over to foreign powers.

POSSE COMITATUS *“The power or force of the county, the entire population of a county above the age of fifteen, which a sheriff may summon to his assistance in certain cases; as to aid him in keeping the peace, in pursuing and arresting felons, etc.” **1 Bl.Comm. 343; Com. v, Martin, 7 Pa.Dist.R. 224.***

The Bill of Rights Amendment II states; *“A well-regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a Free State shall not be infringed.”*

Therefore the Sheriff being Chief Executive, Administrative, Chief Law Enforcement Officer (CLEO) and highest Peace Officer of the entire County in which he was elected has the absolute authority to arrest even the Governor or a Judge and then call the Grand Jury directly for an indictment, he need not get permission from the district attorney.

AMERICA RUNS ON FICTION OF LAW

FICTION OF LAW – “Something known to be false is assumed to be true.” **Ryan v. Motor Credit Co., 130 N.J.Eq. 531, 23 A.2d 607, 621.** “That statutes which would deprive a citizen of the rights of person or property without a regular trial, according to the course and usage of common law, would not be the law of the land”. **Hoke vs. Henderson,15, N.C.15,25 AM Dec 677.** Our elected servants are out of control, America operates on fiction of law and it is the duty of the Sheriff, working with the People if necessary, to protect the unalienable rights of the People by simply enforcing the aforesaid laws.

ONLY THE PEOPLE CAN SAVE AMERICA

And it is the Sheriffs duty to lawfully protect and serve the People

"Educate and inform the whole mass of the people... They are the only sure reliance for the preservation of our liberty." -- **Thomas Jefferson**

"I know no safe depository of the ultimate powers of the society but the people themselves; and if we think them not enlightened enough to exercise their control with a wholesome discretion, the remedy is not to take it from them, but to inform their discretion by education. This is the true corrective of abuses of constitutional power." -- **Thomas Jefferson**

"An enlightened citizenry is indispensable for the proper functioning of a republic. Self-government is not possible unless the citizens are educated sufficiently to enable them to exercise oversight. It is therefore imperative that the nation see to it that a suitable education be provided for all its citizens." -- **Thomas Jefferson**

"If a nation expects to be ignorant and free in a state of civilization, it expects what never was and never will be." -- **Thomas Jefferson**

Power of the Grand Jury – *"In a stunning 6 to 3 decision Justice Antonin Scalia, writing for the majority, confirmed that the American grand jury is neither part of the judicial, executive nor legislative branches of government, but instead belongs to the people; It is in effect a fourth branch of government "governed" and administered to directly by and on behalf of the American people, and its authority emanates from the Bill of Rights."* -- **United States -v- Williams.**

The Sheriff is the Peoples' last line of defense. If the American Sheriffs were to wake-up to their aforesaid duties and work with the awakened People across America to enforce the law with arrests and indictments, we could save America from the tyrants that are destroying our American way of life. We the People are ready, are you? Go to www.NationalLibertyAlliance.org for a free civics course and let's return America to her roots.

WE THE PEOPLE

International Public Notice: The Legislative History of the Great Fraud

By Anna Von Reitz



We have often been treated like we were crazy. Tin Hats. Sovereign Citizens (a blatant oxymoron). And even accused of being incompetent (mentally) and "frivolous" --- as if we had no basis for what we were asserting and claiming.

What we are asserting and claiming is that Great Britain, a Company formed in the aftermath of the English Civil War, has further extended it's degree of abstraction to create "the United Kingdom, Incorporated" operating in Admiralty jurisdiction, and then also created another corporation otherwise known as the UNITED KINGDOM or "UK", which is a British Crown Municipal Corporation with many subdivisions and franchises of its own operating in the commercial jurisdiction of the air.

In support of these changes from the traditional government of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales and their constitutionally limited monarchies and unincorporated Parliaments, we have asserted that fraud and impersonation in breach of trust have been applied to people on an individual basis, so as to latch onto their assets for use as collateral backing the debts of the aforementioned corporations.

Using this process of "enfranchisement" as in creating McDonald's franchises, living men and women have been the unwitting victims of institutionalized personage fraud carried out against them by these commercial and municipal corporations in breach of trust and under color of law.

We say that while this gargantuan fraud scheme and resulting debt enslavement racket began in Britain during the later reign of Queen Victoria, similar processes were employed not only in the British Homeland, but throughout the British

Territories and the associated Holy Roman Commonwealth system --- and by violent fraud also against the people of The United States.

Our country was entangled in this vile web by a British Bar Attorney, Abraham Lincoln, who ran for a private office as "President" of a British Territorial corporation calling itself "the United States of America" --- Incorporated, and misrepresented this as being the same as the Public Office of President of our unincorporated Federation of States doing business as The United States of America -- Unincorporated.

Lincoln was assisted in this Great Fraud by a consortium of foreign banks, principally owned by the Rothschild family, and foreign, mostly British and Scottish business interests, which sought to control our money, purloin our resources, and use our manpower as cheap mercenaries to promote wars for profit.

The Perpetrators have thus far been successful, except that as their own Elders of Zion foretold, they have been discovered and their crimes have been exposed to the Primal Creator.

For anyone doubting that this has happened or that we are talking through our hats --- here is a fairly representative collection of those Acts of Parliament that were used to set up the entire fraud scheme and misapply it to independent populations on the other side of the globe from London, using a complicit court system and so-called "Equity Law", which is a bastardized combination of Admiralty Law and British Land Law, that is, Common Law:

<https://code.dccouncil.gov/uk>

These particular Acts of the Parliament and Administrative Acts of the so-called DC Council which set up the phony municipal corporation estate trusts named after each and every American mis-registered as a British Territorial U.S. Citizen, are herein recorded, beginning with the first example, which is the legislation used to create the so-called "infant decedent estates" used to -- deliberately -- disinherit babies in Great Britain.

This could only logically apply to British Subjects and Americans are self-evidently not British Subjects, so in a sense this was none of our business, and the Perpetrators were free to apply these and other repugnant acts of legislation to their own foreign citizenry residing in this country.

The proverbial rub comes when we catch Undeclared British Territorial Agents registering American babies as U.S. Citizens and presuming the obligations of British Territorial Citizenship on Americans --- without the nicety of telling the victims a thing about their new political status as British Subjects.

As you follow along and read each historical document, you will recognize the pieces of the Great Fraud against humanity being put in place. The infant decedent estates, the "lost" British Mariners, the birth of the "Equity Law" system, and so on, are recounted in the actual historical British documents presented here [today](#), for the entire world to see.

We are not talking about anything frivolous.

We have the facts and evidence.

We know the process.

We know who did it, when they did it, how they did it, the manipulations of jurisdiction they used to do it, and we know the motivation for it --- unjust enrichment and coercive power.

We also know that they are attempting a similar jurisdictional maneuver right now, attempting to remove their operations from the jurisdiction of the sea to the jurisdiction of the air.

All the "nations" currently being "represented" at the United Nations are commercial corporations in the business of providing government services; they are concurrently being represented as members of the municipal UN CORPORATION, and they are trying to consolidate as the UNITED UN --- a globe spanning transnational corporation under the control of a small group of Nazi-affiliated central banks.

But as none of these "nations" are actually present in their unincorporated form and are merely being "represented" by their public employees --- who are working for foreign corporations, none of these preparations and movements of assets are legitimate.

None of them have lawful standing and none of them have fully disclosed contracts.

In our case, the presumption of our British Subject status hangs upon a totally unconscionable contract, and the presumption of Municipal citizenship also hangs upon that same unconscionable contract.

This in addition to the other facts and evidence dictate the return of the actual governments devoid of the improper Legal Presumptions that have been applied to excuse the crimes of personage and constructive fraud committed against us and many other people worldwide by these thoroughly bankrupt and misdirected commercial and municipal corporations.

We have observed the obvious and declared the central banks to be bankrupt and engaged in financial crimes and evasions related to this more basic unlawful conversion scheme.

We have pointed the finger squarely at SERCO, a British-based Crown Corporation, and at the US PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE (USTPO) operated by SERCO, as the culprits being used to implement the current effort to boot up the UNITED UN CORPORATION and finance it on the basis of our purloined intellectual assets and labor, otherwise known as our "PKI".

The British Government illegally and immorally used unconscionable and undisclosed contracts to latch upon the Given Names of millions of people in the British Homelands, Commonwealth, America and elsewhere ---and copyrighted them as chattel assets; this is in itself a gross imposition by a commercial entity operating under color of law, that requires their acceptance of the liabilities of being a Public Usufruct and holding the victims harmless for their use of our names as the names of British Territorial Persons operated as franchises of the United Kingdom, Inc.

The same Parties have additionally colluded -- in our case, under The Declaration of Interdependence of the Governments in The United States (1937), with the Successors of the Holy Roman Empire which is again in evidence, to license these fictional British Territorial Persons named after us, to labor and performance contracts (Miller Bonds, etc.) and to set up Municipal ESTATES and DERIVATIVES in our purloined names.

This has led to the inappropriate and fraudulent imposition of foreign property taxes, foreign income taxes, foreign utility taxes, foreign mortgages, and foreign corporate debts on millions of people who have been entrapped and suffered gross

crimes of personage at the hands of corporations entrusted to provide "essential government services" in "good faith".

These same corporations have been actively seeking and securing bankruptcy protection under the fraudulently constructed presumption that we, Americans, voluntarily adopted British Territorial U.S. Citizenship, and that we, therefore, are rendered British Subjects and part of the "citizenry" responsible for paying their debts in bankruptcy.

This is a two-part fraud scheme affecting both the sea and the air jurisdictions and the corporations formed in these jurisdictions.

The U.S. Trustees have colluded in this and are liable for this travesty, by which American babies are falsely registered as U.S. Citizens, and after being robbed and defrauded of the use of their own natural assets, are left to pay the debts of the corporations (and foreign Principals) responsible.

The actual law pertaining to rogue corporations is actually quite simple. While corporations may be organized for any "lawful" purpose, they cannot be organized for any merely "legal" purpose.

Any corporation caught engaged in criminal activity detrimental to the living people must be liquidated or forfeited at the Creditor's discretion.

We, the living people of this planet, are the Creditors, who have been mischaracterized and defrauded and misidentified as the Debtors, via these shared Acts of Parliament and the District of Columbia Municipal Codes enacted as a result.

This foreign legislation which should and could only pertain to foreign citizens residing on our shores, has been deliberately and with malice aforethought misapplied to American babies, resulting in fraud and unlawful conversion, crimes of identity and credit theft, entrapment, racketeering, illegal bills of attainder, illegal taxation, and misrepresentation --- including misrepresentation at the United Nations and other venues.

For example, no Americans have accepted the North American Union Treaty signed by George W. Bush acting as the "President" of the United States of America, Incorporated.

George W. Bush wasn't acting as an American; he adopted the foreign status of a British Territorial U.S. Citizen, just like Abraham Lincoln, and was operating as the "President" of a foreign British Territorial Corporation.

He was never the President of this country.

No Americans have approved of the expenditure of billions of dollars to fight a proxy war against Russia in the Ukraine.

No Americans have approved the Federal Reserve System.

No Americans have authorized the expenditure of our natural resources and manpower to fight wars for profit anywhere on Earth.

Each and every one of these and many other heinous actions have been undertaken by men who appear to be Americans, but who are in fact operating as British Territorial U.S. Citizens and/or Municipal citizens of the United States, running foreign governmental services corporations on our shores.

Their misuse and abuse of similarly named foreign corporations to mimic and be substituted for the actual American Government and their misuse and abuse of the Title IV Flag is at the heart of the Great Fraud which has been perpetuated against us and the rest of humanity.

And now you have the proof that it was Britain in collusion with the Holy Roman Empire corporation in the District of Columbia at the bottom of it all.

Issued by:

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The United States of America

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See this article and over 5000 others on Anna's website here: www.annavonreitz.com

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Specifics for Sheriffs and Federal Agents Regarding the Difference Between "Law Enforcement" and "Peacekeeping" - by Judge Anna Maria Riezinger



This information is crucial and needs to get into the hands of all 3100 County Sheriffs and all Police Departments and all Officers and Federal Agents Nationwide. Please help by broadcasting, reading, making videos, printing pamphlets, hand-delivering, and talking to all those you know.

The Articles of Confederation, The Declaration of Independence, and The Constitution are Organic Law of the Land. The Law of the Land is all Common Law. It functions on the land jurisdiction of the United States and is attached to it. A Common Law Court functions only within the geographically defined boundaries it serves. All the offices associated with a Common Law jurisdiction or a Common Law Court including the Office of Sheriff are by definition Public Offices. They are administered under the Organic Law and the Public Law of the United States known as the United States Statutes at Large. All Public Offices serve the government "of the people, for the people, and by the people". All Public Offices are created and maintained by unincorporated body politics---- free associations of landowners and other members of the "free sovereign and independent people of the United States". As you can see from reading Amendment VII, all conflicts arising between people and affecting private property of value in excess of \$20 are owed service by a Common Law Court. The Sheriff on the land is responsible for the enforcement of the Organic Law of our nation, including The Constitution, and the Public Law. He is the highest peacekeeping officer in America within the boundaries of his County. He has sweeping powers to deputize men and commandeer equipment, facilities, and supplies to secure the peace and guarantee the enforcement of the Organic Law. A Sheriff on the land is elected by the people acting in free association as landowners in their counties. He has a Public Bond and he has an Oath of Public Office.

But, when you incorporate anything, you remove it from the jurisdiction of the land and from the Law of the Land.

Thus, when our Counties and States incorporated as franchises of the Federal "United States, Inc."---either out of stupidity or treasonous intent, they became franchises in the same sense as we have franchises of Dairy Queen. They no longer function as our organic counties or states. They function as private corporate entities no different than Burger King or Walmart. They have no authority as

government, and are merely "governmental services corporations". All the offices that were public offices associated with them immediately also devolve to merely private status. Thus the "Sheriff" working for such a "Federal County" or "Federal State" is no longer a Public Official. He is a private security officer working for a private corporation, no different than a mall cop working for Walmart. The fact that he may or may not be working on a contract requiring him to provide "law enforcement services" in a particular county in no way imbues him or his office with any governmental authority or immunity. His job is to ride herd on corporations in general and employees of federal corporations especially. These corporations set up as franchises of the parent federal corporation are all required to abide by the in-house rules of the "United States, Inc." or whatever federal corporation is acting as Queen Bee at the time. Theirs is a government "of the corporation, by the corporation, and for the corporation". His job does not involved enforcement of the Organic or Public Laws. His job is merely "code, statute, and regulation enforcement" that is meant to apply solely to corporations and corporate entities--- trusts, transmitting utilities, and so on. He does not have a Public Bond, does not have an Oath of Public Office, He's in the same status as a Mall Cop and has no lawful right to deputize anyone or commandeer anything. He is in private rather than public capacity and should not continue to call himself a "Sheriff" because there are no Sheriffs operating within the international jurisdiction of the sea and continuing to call himself a "Sheriff" sets up a condition of constructive fraud for which he can be held accountable.

The same applies to the FBI, FEMA, DHS, BATF, IRS, and the host of other quasi-law enforcement "agencies" out there. They continue to act as if they had something to do with the lawful government of the United States and as if they had some authority over the people of the United States, when in fact they do not and never have had. The rule is that if you can't do something acting in your private capacity, you can't do it, period, not at all. If you can't bust down your neighbor's door and face-slam his teenage daughter and ransack their house looking for imaginary "contraband" as Joe Average, you can't do it as a Mall Cop, either.

The only people who have that kind of authority are "Peacekeeping Officers" working for the unincorporated government of the land, and they are required to abide by the Organic Laws and Public Laws and to operate under Common Law when they do it.

In 1976 the rats in "Congress" operating as the Board of Directors of the "United States, Inc."---- a doing business name of the International Monetary Fund--- declared with no lawful authority at all, that all our state offices and state laws were "vacated" and released to the trusteeship of the United Nations. See the International Organizations Immunity Act and the Foreign Sovereign Immunity Act. Of course, nobody bothered to tell us.

This had the affect of further removing all Federal County and Federal State and Federal Agency personnel from any valid Public Office. Even though these "agencies" have continued to use the names of our public government offices and units, such as the "Bureau of Land Management" and "U.S. Small Business Administration" and "Sheriff of Macon County"---- these are merely trademarked names, like brand names under new management, and have no meaning in terms of their actual authority or function.

The FBI Agents out in Oregon are acting under Color of Law and pretending to be under the administration of our lawful government, when in reality they are just

hired commercial mercenaries acting at the behest of unknown private interests--- mostly banks--- and, as a result, they are engaged in armed racketeering on American Soil, against the American people, who are in fact paying their salaries via a criminally mismanaged "governmental services contract".

So it is really very simple for anyone to determine exactly who these people are and what their status is. Are they working for an incorporated entity or not? If yes, they are working in a private capacity and have no lawful public function at all.

Virtually all the Sheriffs in this country have been converted in this surreptitious way from being "peacekeeping officers" to being "law enforcement officers" --- leaving nobody in charge of enforcing the Organic Laws and Public Laws of this nation, except the People themselves, even though the People have continued to loyally pay through the nose for "Sheriffs" and "Deputies" and other such "services" aplenty.

Now, given this as a background---- all you "Sheriffs" and "Deputies" and "FBI Agents" and others involved in this travesty--- have to ask yourselves two questions:

- 1. Am I working for a corporation?**
- 2. Am I therefore working in private or public capacity?**

If you work all day enforcing "codes, statutes, and regulations" you are a Mall Cop working for some version or franchise of the current "federal corporation" as a private "law enforcement officer" operating under international law. Any presentation or pretense otherwise is constructive fraud. You have no public office, no public bond, no capacity to exert any governmental authority on anybody.

If you work all day long enforcing the Organic Law and Public Law you are a Peacekeeping Officer acting with all the authority of the actual government owed to the land jurisdiction of the people of the United States behind you.

All corporations and all employees of all corporations are obligated to obey the Organic and Public Laws of this nation and if you do not, you are acting as an "Outlaw" on the land or a "Pirate" on the sea-----that is, as criminals.

You are also perpetuating war crimes against unarmed non-combatants when you trespass upon private property and pretend to have any jurisdiction over it. The people of this country have the absolute right to defend their lives and their property with armed force, and even more so, when the threat and trespass is being offered by their own misdirected employees who are required to provide them with Good Faith Service.

Everyone on both sides of this circumstance needs to wake up.

All those presently acting as "corporate Sheriffs" and "FBI Agents" and "DHS Agents" and so on need to recognize the very, very thin ice they are skating on and be very circumspect in their actions.

At the same time, they need to be asking themselves--- hey, wait a minute! I am not a "citizen" of District of Columbia nor an employee of the bankrupt

District of Columbia Municipal Corporation, and even less am I aware of being a UN Corporation employee! What is going on here? What am I doing? There's no parachute for me. I have been recognized as merely a private corporate Mall Cop, trespassing on private property, which is against the Public Law!

And those militia men are right. They are here to enforce the Organic and Public Law of this nation.

In most cases, the "corporate Sheriffs" love this country and want to serve their communities, they are just clueless about the insane web that has been cast around them and the way that their authority and office has been altered via the mechanisms of incorporation.

There is nothing stopping any of these men from reclaiming their own political status as "one of the free sovereign and independent people of the United States" and occupying the actual vacated Public Office of Sheriff. There is then nothing stopping them from deputizing as many men as they deem necessary to arrest the criminals responsible for misdirecting and misinforming them and causing all this harm to this country and the people they are bound to serve.

PS---- Yes, this DOES mean that every improper "federal action" from Ruby Ridge to Waco to the Bundy Ranch has been absolutely, totally against the Organic and Public Law of the United States and those who participated in and carried out these actions under Color of Law are international criminals guilty of multiple capital crimes and/or trespass offenses.

Janet Reno and G.W. and Bill Clinton and all the other Party Hearties responsible for these and other crimes against the American People need to be rounded up and turned over international courts of record for trial as war criminals guilty of capital "crimes of aggression" against the peaceful non-combatant people of the United States.

When we finally unravel the story of what went on with the Twin Towers attack, there will be plenty more to add to the docket.

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Land and Sea -- Peacekeepers and Law Enforcement, Continental Marshals and US Marshals.... ???



By Anna Von Reitz

Almost every country on Earth has land jurisdiction and sea jurisdiction related to it. The exceptions are a very few landlocked countries, and even they have agreements to use the ports of other countries and conduct business "at sea".

Land and Sea....two different jurisdictions. One that is unincorporated (land) and one that is incorporated (sea).

Peacekeeping Officers --- Sheriffs and Deputies of the unincorporated land and soil jurisdiction Counties operate in international and sovereign capacity, like their forefathers in the Old West. They enforce the Public Law within the borders of their Counties, including the guarantees of the Constitutions owed to the states and the people. They are the highest ranking Law Officers in the County by far. Like all land jurisdiction judges (properly called Justices of the Peace) they take a Public Oath of Office which does not include any reference to God. This is because under Constitutional Government, the separation of Church and State is observed in America. These men and women work directly for the people of this country and exercise the American Common Law in their behalf. They are elected by people who have reclaimed their birthright political status. The elections are conducted via paper balloting and advertised for at least 30 days prior to Election Day. Most actual Sheriffs serve a term of at least two years and many serve for four years. Land jurisdiction Sheriffs have the ability to deputize as many "deputies" as they need to accomplish the functions of their office.

Law Enforcement Officers -- Territorial and Municipal "Sheriffs" and "Deputies" work for incorporated Counties/COUNTIES occupying the civil maritime and admiralty jurisdictions of the sea, and are only supposed to deal with administration of Territorial and Municipal Government Corporations and their internal affairs and their citizens--that is, their own corporate officials, employees, and dependents.

They enforce their private corporate "Public Policies" expressed as statutory laws, codes, and regulations. They take a private oath of office which often appears to be a Public Oath; these oaths typically include a reference to God, usually as "so help me God". This is because the corporations they work for are typically religious non-profit organizations. They are elected in restricted private corporate elections that only "registered Voters" can participate in. These people belong to political parties and are commonly elected using automated voting machines. Deputies are just additional hired staff and are not "deputized" as such. Because they don't hold actual Public Offices, they are not tasked with enforcing the Public Law or the Constitutional guarantees. There was in fact a controversy as to whether or not these individuals could enforce the Public Laws--- a question that was finally answered by Mack and Prinz v. USA, Inc.

The answer handed down by the [Territorial] United States Supreme Court was that yes, they could choose to honor and enforce the Public Law, including the Constitution, of their own volition, but were not obligated to.

This leads to the common phenomenon we observe across the country where these "corporate Sheriffs" sometimes enforce the Public Law and often do not. When the welfare of the corporation they work for is opposed to the Public Law, they conveniently choose not to enforce the Public Law.

The important thing for them and for you to know is that these men and women are functioning in a private capacity as hired security personnel akin to any other private corporate security guards. They have no general public authority, and the illusion that they do is caused by the Great Fraud, which has falsified the public records of millions of Americans and identified them as "citizens" subject to serve these foreign Territorial and Municipal corporations.

Once you correct the public record and return to your birthright political status, these Sheriffs-For-Hire have a very limited scope of authority and should normally never address you or presume upon you at all.

The situation is somewhat similar between the Continental Marshals Service and the US Marshals Service. The Continental Marshals occupy the international land jurisdiction owed this country and its people and the US Marshals occupy the international civil maritime and admiralty (territorial and municipal) jurisdictions. The Continental Marshals are here to protect the actual states and people. The US Marshals are here to protect the territorial and municipal corporations and the employees and dependents of those corporations.

As part of our effort to restore the lawful government owed to this country, The United States of America (Unincorporated) has replaced the vacated Federal Marshals Service with the Continental Marshals Service. We have sought to make their jurisdiction and role less ambiguous for everyone concerned: continental = international land jurisdiction. "US" = international sea jurisdiction.

Nearly every day, I get calls and emails from people who are complaining about "bad sheriffs" --- sheriffs who are thugs, sheriffs who ignore the Constitution and its guarantees, sheriffs who have no regard for private property rights, sheriffs who are, frankly, not operating like sheriffs are supposed to operate.

In every case, these are not actually the kind of "sheriff" that people are assuming they are. These are "Sea Sheriffs" -- basically private corporate security personnel working for the foreign Territorial and Municipal Government Corporations whose only business on our shores is supposed to be to provide our states with limited and strictly enumerated "essential government services".

Since they are calling themselves "Sheriffs" too, how can you tell the difference between a land sheriff and a sea sheriff? A peacekeeper versus a law enforcement officer?

It's easy. Do they work for an incorporated entity or not? Do they enforce the Public Law or the statutory law?

If they work for a "County" that has an EIN and a CAGE number and all the other trappings of a commercial corporation franchise, you may be sure that he or she is a Territorial or Municipal "Sea Sheriff" -- not the kind of Sheriff you need and expect and thought you were paying for.

To get the service that you need requires you to correct your own political status records and assemble your local unincorporated County and elect your own land jurisdiction County Sheriff. The actual Public Office has been vacant for many years thanks to the usurpation and deceit of these foreign "governmental services corporations". Once he's elected, he is in charge and can kick all the butt you need kicked to get these foreign corporations back in line and the Public Law enforced. And he can deputize as many Americans as necessary to make sure that it is.

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Quick Start Understanding of Government Structure

A **State** is not a **State of State**.

Read the statement above as many times as necessary and think about it.

Florida is not the same as **State of Florida**.

In fact, Florida is not the same as **The** State of Florida, **the** State of Florida, or **the** STATE OF FLORIDA or anything calling itself **the** STATE of FLORIDA or FLORIDA or.... These are all separate and distinctly different entities.

Florida is “corporate” but **unincorporated** — meaning that it has a **name** and a **physical definition** but is not “**incorporated**” into any other country or corporation.

Florida, the actual **State**, stands alone. It is complete. It has well-defined physical borders and is populated by living people.

All these other things calling themselves some variation of “**State of Florida**” are fundamentally different.

These are called “**inchoate states**” or “**states-of-states**” or “**incomplete states**”.

These States of States are various kinds of **business organizations** and they have no physical borders and no people live in them.

They are all incorporated, meaning that they are part of larger, parent organizations, and to the extent that they are “**inhabited**” they are inhabited by “**persons**” not people.

Persons are **officers** and **employees** of corporations who have **duties to perform** and who “**reside**” on a temporary basis in our actual States.

Stop a moment and think about what you have just learned.

The **people** living in **Florida** and the **persons** working for the **State of Florida** are not in the same **political status**. They aren’t operating in the same **capacities**.

Just like a **State** is not a **State of State**, one of the **people** isn’t a **person**.

The difference is very clear-cut, yet many of us get confused and think that the State of Florida is the same as Florida, when it is not. We also assume that if you have a pulse, you are one of the people, but in fact, you may be acting in the **capacity** of a **person**, instead.

There is an “apples and oranges” difference involved — and it needs to be clearly understood.

You, as one of the people born in a State of the Union, say Virginia, start your life as a Virginian. You are one of the living people of Virginia and you employ the State of Virginia (or some other State of State organization) to do business for you.

However, you can, if you so choose, go to work for the State of Virginia, and accept “an office of personhood”.

Do you see how that changes the capacity in which you are acting?

You went from being **one of the people** and an **employer**, to acting as a **person** and being an **employee**.

In effect, you left **Virginia** behind and entered the **State of Virginia**.

By doing this you **subjected yourself** to the **private rules, codes, regulations, statutes, and policies** of this **business organization**, which is simply in the business of providing “governmental services”.

In addition to accepting a paying job with a **State of State**, you can unwittingly enter this status if you “**volunteer**” to serve the **State of State** as a voter, a tax collector known as a “withholding agent”, a juror, or in any similar capacity.

Finally, there are **two** other ways you can leave your home in Virginia (or Florida or one of the other States of the Union—) and find yourself in the “**foreign territory**” of a **State of State**.

You can willingly and knowingly seek **welfare benefits** from the **State of State**, or you can be turned over to the State of State as a “**ward of the state**” — that is, an “**incompetent**” of some kind — an abandoned child, a pauper, a mental incompetent, or someone so physically incapacitated they can’t care for themselves.

Most of us have been misidentified as “wards” of **State of State** organizations when we were babies in our cradles. This has been done via **False Registration** processes that result in equally **Unconscionable contracts** obligating us to act as **persons** — known as **citizens** of the **State of State**.

So how do you get home to your birthright political status as one of the living people? A free man, a Virginian — living in Virginia, owed all the protections of the Law of the Land?

This question will be answered, but first, we need to look a bit deeper into the what these **State of State** business organizations really are — and who or what operates them?

Original Sovereign Jurisdiction – Government of, for, and by the people/People.

Our actual government was set up **during** The War of Independence, between 1776 and 1781. The first instrumentality of this government was the **Union** of (E)states, published **4 July 1776**, as a result of **The Unanimous Declaration of Independence** issued by the original colonies. A

few months later, in **September 9th of 1776**, these new States joined together and created a **Federation** of the States of the Union doing business as **The United States of America**. Nearly five years later, the States additionally created a **Confederation** to take up some of the slack and conduct commercial business for them.

All three — the **Union**, the **Federation**, and the **Confederation** — were set up and functional during the Revolutionary War and all three continued to function before, during, and **after** the Constitutions were adopted more than a decade later.

Stop and think about that.

It is important to understand that the **Federal Constitutions** (there are three (3) of them) represent the **implementation of treaty agreements** that were reached with King George and the Pope as part of the Peace Treaties ending The War of Independence.

It is also important to understand that our Federal Constitutions, like **all** Constitutions, are **debt agreements** based on **service contracts**. Someone agrees to do something and someone else agrees to pay for it.

In the case of the Federal Constitutions, the **People** acting as **State Citizens** and occupying the **international land jurisdiction** owed to each of the **States**, agreed to pay for certain **enumerated services** and also agreed to **delegate the powers needed to perform these services** to Subcontractors.

There are **nineteen enumerated services** and **nineteen enumerated “delegated Powers”** granted to **three (3) Federal Subcontractors**. They were/are:

1. **The States of America** — operated by “the united States of America” [the original Confederation] under “**The Constitution for the united States of America**” — which were **American Subcontractors**, organized as **States of States**, doing business under names styled like this: **The State of New York**. This organization functioned from **1787 to 1863**.
2. The **British Territorial United States** doing business as “**the**” United States of America, operating under “**The Constitution of the United States of America**”.
3. The **Municipal United States Government** doing business as “**the**” United States, operating under “**The Constitution of the United States**”.

Do you notice something important?

Our actual and original government and its instrumentalities — the **Union** doing business as **The United States**, and the **Federation** doing business as **The United States of America** and the **Confederation** doing business as the **States of America** don’t operate under any “Constitution”.

It’s only the Federal Subcontractors that operate under Constitutions.

Why? Because we don’t pay ourselves in gold to mow our own lawns.

So our actual government is the **Union**, the **Federation**, and the **Confederation**.

The Subcontractors are the **American Federal**, **British Territorial** and **Papal Municipal** Businesses.

The **American Federal Subcontractors** ceased cooperative operations in **1860** (Southern States of States walked out) and the remaining Federal States of States went **bankrupt in 1863** (Northern States of States).

So if you took an “Oath” to protect and preserve “**the**” Constitution against all enemies both foreign and domestic — were you told any of this?

Did you know that you were taking an “Oath” to support and defend the service contracts of the remaining **foreign** business interests?

Were you told that you would be working for the Pope (**Federal Civil Service**) or the Queen (**U.S. Military**)?

Were you told that the American Federal Subcontractors were out of business, still pending “**Reconstruction**”? So there was no possibility that you were working directly for the American States and People?

Were you told that, ultimately, no matter which remaining Federal Subcontractor you worked for, **Federal Civil Service** or **U.S. Military**, you’d be working for the Pope?

The Pope **directly** controls the Municipal United States Government and the Federal Civil Service, and **indirectly** controls the U.S. Military because the Queen operates as his Overseer of Commonwealth — that is, British Territorial operations.

At any time, was it ever your understanding that you were working for the Pope or the British Monarch acting as his Overseer?

Read that — “the” United States refers to the Pope’s Municipal Government and “the” United States of America refers to the Pope’s Territorial/Commonwealth Government under the oversight of the British Monarch.

If you are like most Americans, you thought that “the” United States of America was the same as The United States of America — but one is a foreign British Territorial Subcontractor at the Federal level, and the other is the Federation of States. Actual States.

Exactly which one of these two entities did you mean to give your oath to?

The actual Government of the American States and People, or a foreign Federal Subcontractor?

And if you were never given full disclosure about any of this, why would you feel obligated to an Oath that was made under conditions of deceit and non-disclosure?

What possible legal or lawful obligation could ever be created by such an oath, purloined under conditions of non-disclosure?

States of States

We left off the discussion about the **States** and the **States of States** with the question of what are these business organizations? Who or what is running them?

We are now prepared to answer that question — there are two “States of States” organizations in each State of the Union.

One is a **British Territorial State of State** organization operating under names styled like this: **“the” State of New Hampshire**.

The other is a **Municipal STATE OF STATE** organization operating under names styled like this: **“the” STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE**.

There are not supposed to be any Municipal STATES OF STATES operating within the borders of our actual States of the Union. In fact, there should be no “Municipalities” anywhere on our soil and no Municipal Corporations, either.

The Constitution of the United States only provides for one Municipality — the **Municipality of Washington, DC** — and that is limited to the “one mile square” located within the Boundary Stones designated for it within the **District of Columbia**.

The Territorial States of States are, strictly speaking, not allowed either. They came in and usurped into the vacuum of power created when the American States of States ceased functioning — as an “emergency measure”.

They’ve kept the “emergency” going ever since, and never bothered to explain any of this to the American Public.

So we’ve had Cuckoo Bird British Territorial States of States operating in our States, and these organizations have operated in collusion with the Municipal STATES OF STATES to rob the actual States and people blind.

They formalized their collaboration via “The Declaration of Interdependence of the Governments in The United States”, signed in 1937.

The clear duty that these Federal Subcontractors owed to us was to fully disclose the situation at the end of the Civil War and to assist us in Good Faith to restore our lawful government to full form and function.

Instead, they left our actual flag faced down, struck, in the Capitol Rotunda, in the Senate Chambers and the House Chambers, and did nothing too correct.

They couldn’t even take care of the Title IV Flag we allowed them to use when exercising our “Delegated Powers” — they let a pirate like Russell-J: Gould walk into the capitol and claim it as if it were their property — instead of property belonging to us, The United States of America, the States of the Union, the American States and People.

Hordes of foreign political lobbyists have infested our Capitol and used our Public Resources and treasuries and assets as if we were gone on an endless holiday, “lost at sea”, and our erstwhile Allies, the Governments of Great Britain and Westminster, fed on our substance and plundered and pillaged our States and our people for generations.

These are the facts.

And if you are Americans, it’s time to take stock of them.

Please note that the deceptions involved are all similar forms of deceit.

We have been led to mistake States of States for States, Territorial States of States for Confederate States of States, foreign Municipal STATES OF STATES for businesses that have a right to be on our soil, people for persons, “the” United States of America for The United States

of America, and even “the” United States of America, Incorporated, as The United States of America.

No wonder people are confused.

No wonder this country has been kept at constant war. No wonder that our institutions and our social fabric have decayed. No wonder that generations of “public school” children have been fed pabulum and false assumptions. No wonder that our country has declined in absolutely every category of measurable achievement.

We can’t tell our butt from buttercups without extreme effort on our own parts to delve out our own well-obscured history and map it out as we have just mapped it out for you.

And it all begins with the simple observation that a State is not a State of State.

Right now, the Perpetrators of these confusions have been thrown into havoc, because their constructive frauds and deceptions and embezzlements have been discovered and brought forward.

Both “the” United States doing business as “the” UNITED STATES, INC., and “the” United States of America, doing business as “the” United States of America, Inc., have been bankrupted for cause and criminality.

Both remaining Federal Subcontractors are at least temporarily out of pocket, out of business, scrabbling around to create some new deceptively named corporation they can throw into the gap and hope to continue the same old game. In Scotland, they recently created a new version of THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (INC.) and we have already complained about their continuing abuse of our name and trademark.

By Operation of Law, when a power delegated to another Principal or Party can no longer be exercised by that Principal or Party due to their incompetence — as in bankruptcy incompetence — the delegated power returns back to the Delegating Power.

In this case, the Delegated Powers have returned to The United States of America.

If you made an Oath to serve under those Delegated (and Abused) Powers, your Oath has returned to us, too.