

REACTA HOT TOPICS

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Resources Regarding Immigrant Rights by Susan Midori-Jones, REACTA Director-at-Large

Although immigrant rights were threatened under previous Presidential administrations, this time is different. President Donald Trump has authorized the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) to expand its use of the process known as “expedited removal.” This process denies immigrants the opportunity to appear before an immigration judge or appeal their case. Although “expedited removal” was previously used for those individuals who had arrived in the U.S. in the last 14 days, the new use of “expedited removal” allows individuals who cannot prove they have been in the U.S. continuously for the last two years to be quickly deported or held in custody.

The documents and resources attached should be available in every community. Where previously “expedited removal” was only used against persons 100 miles or less from the U.S. border, the DHS has authorized its use throughout the country. Once an individual is physically deported from the U.S., it is exceedingly difficult to assert one’s rights. Even if the individual was here in the U.S. under a legal immigration program. It is important that all community groups, including unions and educators, help to educate community members regarding their rights. What you do matters.

The attached file contains the following:

1. *Know your Rights Under the U.S. Constitution--No Matter Who is President (NILC)*
2. *What TO DO IF ICE Comes to Your Door (United We Dream)*
3. *Expedited Removal (NILC)*
4. *Resources Regarding Loss of Immigration Rights (contains links to sources for pro bono legal representation for immigrants)*
5. *How to Be Prepared for an Immigration Raid (Lists actions individual community members or groups can take to assist vulnerable community members)*

Know Your Rights Under the U.S. Constitution - No Matter Who is President

Last updated April 2024

No matter who is president, *everyone living in the U.S. has certain basic rights* under the U.S. Constitution. Undocumented immigrants have these rights, too. It is important that we all assert and protect our basic rights.

If you find you have to deal with Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) or other law enforcement officers at home, on the street, or anywhere else, remember that you have the rights described in this factsheet. The factsheet also provides suggestions for what you should do to assert your rights.

- ▶ **You have the right to remain silent. You may refuse to speak to immigration officers.**
 - ▶ Don't answer any questions. You may also say that you want to remain silent.
 - ▶ Don't say anything about where you were born or how you entered the U.S.

- ▶ **Carry a know-your-rights card and show it if an immigration officer stops you.**
 - ▶ The card explains that you will remain silent and that you wish to speak with an attorney. You can use the card attached below.

- ▶ **Do not open your door.**
 - ▶ To be allowed to enter your home, ICE must have a warrant signed by a judge. Do not open your door unless an ICE agent shows you a warrant. (They almost never have one). If an ICE agent wants to show you a warrant, they can hold it against a window or slide it under the door. To be valid, the warrant must have your correct name and address on it.

- ▶ You do not need to open the door to talk with an ICE agent. Once you open the door, it is much harder to refuse to answer questions.

- ▶ **You have the right to speak to a lawyer.**
 - ▶ You can simply say, “I need to speak to my attorney.”
 - ▶ You may have your lawyer with you if ICE or other law enforcement questions you.

- ▶ **Before you sign anything, talk to a lawyer.**
 - ▶ ICE may try to get you to sign away your right to see a lawyer or a judge. Be sure you understand what a document actually says *before* signing it.

- ▶ **Always carry with you any valid immigration document you have.**
 - ▶ For example, if you have a valid work permit or green card, be sure to have it with you in case you need to show it for identification purposes.
 - ▶ Do not carry papers from another country with you, such as a foreign passport. Such papers could be used against you in the deportation process.

- ▶ **If you are worried ICE will arrest you, let the officer know if you have children.**
 - ▶ If you are the parent or primary caregiver of a U.S. citizen or permanent resident who is under age 18, ICE *may* “exercise discretion” and let you go.

ICE and other law enforcement officers may think they can get away with violating your rights. Sometimes ICE officers lie to people to get them to open their doors or sign away their rights. If ICE detains you or you are concerned that they will conduct raids in your area, this is what you can do:

- ▶ **Create a safety plan.**
 - ▶ Memorize the phone number of a friend, family member, or attorney that you can call if you are arrested.

- ▶ If you take care of children or other people, make a plan to have them taken care of if you are detained.
- ▶ Keep important documents such as birth certificates and immigration documents in a safe place where a friend or family member can access them if necessary.
- ▶ Make sure your loved ones know how to find you if you are detained by ICE. They can use ICE’s online detainee locator (<https://locator.ice.gov/odls/homePage.do>) to find an adult who is in immigration custody. Or they can call the local ICE office (<https://www.ice.gov/contact/ero>). Make sure they have your *alien registration number* written down, if you have one.
- ▶ You can call the Executive Office for Immigration Review (EOIR) hotline number at 1-800-898-7180 (toll-free) 24 hours a day, 7 days a week to get information on your case’s status.

- ▶ **Report and document raids and arrests.**
 - ▶ If it is possible and safe for you to do so, take photos and videos of the raid or arrest. Also take notes on what happened.
 - ▶ Call United We Dream’s hotline to report a raid: 1-844-363-1423.
 - ▶ Send text messages to 877877.

- ▶ **Find legal help.**
 - ▶ Nonprofit organizations that provide low-cost help can be found at www.immigrationlawhelp.org.
 - ▶ The immigration courts have a list of lawyers and organizations that provide free legal services: www.justice.gov/eoir/list-pro-bono-legal-service-providers-map.
 - ▶ At <https://www.immi.org/en/Info/FindLegalHelp> there is a search engine into which you type a zip code and then are given a list of all the legal services near you.
 - ▶ You can search for an immigration lawyer using the American Immigration Lawyers Association’s online directory, www.aialawyer.com.



- ▶ The National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild also has an online find-a-lawyer tool: <https://nipnl.org/work/find-attorney>.

KNOW YOUR RIGHTS!

If you are stopped by immigration or the police:

- ▶ Hand this card to the officer and remain silent.
- ▶ The card explains that you are exercising your right to refuse to answer any questions until you have talked with a lawyer.

To: Immigration or Other Officer

Right now I am choosing to exercise my legal rights.

- ▶ I will remain **silent**, and I refuse to answer your questions.
- ▶ If I am detained, I have the right to contact an attorney **immediately**.
- ▶ I refuse to sign anything without advice from an attorney.

Thank you.